

BIBLIOGRAPHIC DATA SHEET

1. CONTROL NUMBER

2. SUBJECT CLASSIFICATION (698)

PN-AAK-739

AE10-0000-0000

3. TITLE AND SUBTITLE (240)

~~Spring Review of~~
Spring review of land reform

4. PERSONAL AUTHOR(S) (109)

5. CORPORATE AUTHOR(S) (101)

AID

6. DOCUMENT DATE (110)

1970

7. NUMBER OF PAGES (120)

20p.

8. ARC NUMBER (170)

9. REFERENCE ORGANIZATION (150)

AID

10. SUPPLEMENTARY NOTES (50J)

(Meeting held June 2-4, 1970, Washington, D.C.)

11. ABSTRACT (950)

12. DESCRIPTORS (920)

Land reform
Agricultural development
Evaluation
Economic aspects
Political aspects
Project planningUrbanization
colonization
meetings

13. PROJECT NUMBER (150)

14. CONTRACT NO. (140.)

AID

15. CONTRACT
TYPE (140)

16. TYPE OF DOCUMENT (160)

SPRING REVIEW OF LAND REFORM



**June 2-4, 1970
Washington, D.C.**

AGENCY FOR INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT

C O N T E N T S

AGENDA

DOCUMENTATION LIST

DIRECTORY OF PERSONNEL

LIST OF UNITED STATES AID MISSIONS REPRESENTED

LIST OF INSTITUTIONS REPRESENTED

A G E N D A

SPRING REVIEW OF LAND REFORM

Main Conference Room, Pan American Health Organization Building
23rd Street and Virginia Avenue, N.W.
WASHINGTON, D. C.

Tuesday, June 2, 1970

1:30 Coffee and Registration in Lobby

INTRODUCTION

2:00	Welcome	Robert L. Hubbell, Acting Director Program Evaluation, A.I.D.
	Reason for Review	John R. Hannah, Administrator, A.I.D.
	What is Land Reform? (Paper #2)	Alexis E. Lachman, Deputy Director Office of Policy Development and Analysis, A.I.D.

Note: The Design of the Review is explained in Paper #1.

SESSION I -- WHY LAND REFORM?

This first session is an overview of the rationales of land reform -- its economics and politics. It also covers two alternatives to reform commonly advocated -- urbanization and colonization. The intent is to provide a theoretical framework against which actual experience can be evaluated in the succeeding sessions. The number of speakers at this session will leave relatively little time for open discussion.

THE ECONOMIC CASE FOR LAND REFORM Peter Dorner, Director
(Paper #3) Land Tenure Center
University of Wisconsin

Comment - Rural Development and Theodore W. Schultz
the Timing of Reform Professor of Economics
University of Chicago

ALTERNATIVES TO LAND REFORM: Frank T. Bachmura
URBANIZATION Associate Professor of Economics
(Paper #5) Indiana University

COLONIZATION Arthur L. Domike, Project
(Paper #6) Director
Food & Agriculture Organization
Inter American Development Bank

Discussion

4:00

COFFEE BREAK

4:15 POLITICAL DIMENSIONS OF LAND Samuel P. Huntington
REFORM Professor of Government
(Paper #4) Harvard University

Comment Mrs. Kusum Nair
Asian Studies Center
Michigan State University

Discussion

REVIEW OF RATIONALES W. David Hopper, Director
International Development
Research Center
Ottawa, Canada

5:30

A D J O U R N

Wednesday, June 3, 1970



SESSION II -- RESULTS OF REFORMS IN THIRTY COUNTRIES

The target for this Session is to examine evidence on actual experience -- successes and failures, shortfalls and side effects. We are not interested in ideology, but in interpreting the facts. Both the main speakers will present salient issues derived from the individual country papers. Any attendee with a question or a practical example relating to the issues is encouraged to participate in the open discussion.

9:00 ECONOMIC RESULTS
(Paper #7)

Folke Doving
Professor of Agricultural
Economics
University of Illinois

Comment

Philip M. Raup
Professor of Agricultural
Economics
University of Minnesota

Comment

Fred P. Mann, Chief of Party
Iowa State University Contract
Team
US A.I.D. Peru

Discussion

10:45

COFFEE BREAK

11:00 POLITICAL RESULTS
(Paper #8)

Jerome T. French
Civic Participation Division, A.I.D.

Comment

John D. Montgomery
Professor of Government
Harvard University

Comment

Norman T. Uphoff
Institute of International Studies
University of California, Berkeley

Discussion

12:15

L U N C H

SESSION III -- WHAT MAKES REFORM SUCCEED?

When reform is undertaken, what helps it along? Here again, the focus is on the practical. Following a panel discussion by men who have been involved in administering land reform, we consider three key elements -- paying landlords, helping farmers, and organizing peasants. Open discussion by many participants to share experience is desirable.

2:00 HOW TO GET ADMINISTRATIVE ACTION?

P A N E L D I S C U S S I O N

James R. Brown, Deputy Director
John C. Lincoln Institute
University of Hartford

Riad El Ghonemy, Chief
Land Tenure and Agrarian Reform
Branch
Food and Agriculture Organization

J. H. Park, Chairman
Department of Agricultural
Economics
Seoul National University
Suwon, Republic of Korea

Enrique Penulosa, Executive
Director
Inter American Development Bank

Kenneth B. Platt
Land Economist
Office of Policy Development
and Analysis
A. I. D.

Discussion

WHO PAYS FOR LAND REFORM?
(Paper #9)

Lyle P. Schertz, Deputy
Administrator, Foreign
Economic Development Service
U.S. Department of Agriculture

Comment

Roy L. Prosterman
Associate Professor of Law
University of Washington

Discussion

3:30

COFFEE BREAK

SESSION III

Continued

3:45 WHAT HELP DO FARMERS NEED?
(Paper #10)

Dale W. Adams
Associate Professor of Agricultural
Economics
Ohio State University

Comment

Douglas Caton, Office of Agriculture
and Fisheries, A.I.D.

Discussion

FARM ORGANIZATION AND PEASANT
PARTICIPATION
(Paper #11)

Edgar Owens, East Asia Office of
Development Planning, A.I.D.

Comment

Thomas F. Carroll, Chief
Agricultural Economics Group
Inter American Development Bank

Comment

Raymond J. Penn
Professor of Agricultural
Economics
University of Wisconsin

Discussion

Note: An exhibit on cadastral surveys is in the lobby
and Paper #12 discusses cadasters.

5:30

A D J O U R N

Handwritten notes:
Lynn Carter
...
...
...
...
...
...
...
...
...
...

Thursday, June 4, 1970

SESSION IV -- STRATEGY FOR REFORM AND IMPLICATIONS FOR DONOR AGENCIES

The final session considers the implications of the previous sessions for future action by less developed countries. It also looks at the opportunities and constraints for A.I.D. and other donors. The speakers are selected for their operating background.

9:00 SUMMING UP OF PRECEDING SESSIONS Erven J. Long, Asso.Asst.Administrator
Office of Research and University
Relations, A.I.D.

WHETHER, WHAT and WHEN?

AFRICA -- Review Vernon Johnson, Deputy Director
US A.I.D. Nigeria

Comment Carl K. Eicher
Associate Professor of Agricultural
Economics
Michigan State University

Discussion

ASIA -- Review Wolf I. Ladejinsky
International Bank for Reconstruction
and Development
New Delhi, India

Comment Thomas C. Niblock, Director
US A.I.D. Philippines

Comment Ronald G. Ridker, Chief
Planning Division, NESAI, A.I.D.

Discussion

10:45 COFFEE BREAK

11:00 LATIN AMERICA -- Review Solon Barraclough
Food & Agriculture Organization
UNDP/SF Project Manager, ICIRA
Santiago, Chile

Comment Donor M. Lion, Associate Director
US A.I.D. Brazil

Discussion

1:00 A POLICY FOR A.I.D. Ernest Stern, Assistant Administrator
for Policy Coordination, A.I.D.

A D J O U R N

SPRING REVIEW OF LAND REFORM

Documentation List

COUNTRY PAPERS (Buff Covers)

<u>Title</u>	<u>Author</u>	<u>Doc. No.</u>
For the following countries, the papers are entitled "Land Reform in"		
Mexico	Folke Dovring	SR/LR/C-1
Cuba	Antonio Gayoso	29
Guatemala	Antonio Gayoso	2
Venezuela	Harry Wing, Jr.	3
Colombia	USAID	31
Ecuador	USAID	5
Peru	Thomas F. Carroll	6
Bolivia	Ronald J. Clark	7
Brazil, Northeast	USAID	9
Hungary	Folke Dovring	10
Yugoslavia	Folke Dovring	11
Italy	David McEntire	12
Algeria	Phillips W. Foster	13
Tunisia	John L. Simmons	14
Kenya	Barbara K. Herz	16
UAR	Kenneth B. Platt	17
Iran	Kenneth B. Platt	18
Iraq	H. Charles Treakle	19
India	Gene Wunderlich	20
Uttar Pradesh, India	Walter C. Neale	21
Bihar, India	F. Tomasson Jannuzi	22
Japan	Harold E. Voelkner	23
South Korea	USAID	24
Taiwan	Y. C. Anthony Koo	25
Philippines	USAID	26
North Vietnam	Christine White	27
South Vietnam	MacDonald Salter	28
Regional Surveys	FAO	32
Agrarian Reform & Dev. in Colombia	Herman Felstehausen	4
Agrarian Reform in Chile The Land Reform Problem in Nigeria	William C. Thiesenhusen	8
Turkey, Pakistan and Indonesia	Kenneth H. Parsons Edwin J. Cohn, Charles M. Elkinton & E. Utrecht	15 30

Documentation List - Continued

ANALYTICAL PAPERS (Green Covers)

<u>Title</u>	<u>Author</u>	<u>Doc. No.</u>
Design of the Review	E. B. Rice	SR/LR/A-1
What is Land Reform?	Alexis Lachman	2
The Economic Case for Land Reform	Peter Dorner & Don Kanel	3
Political Dimensions of Land Reform	Samuel P. Huntington	4
Urbanization as an Alternative to Land Reform	Frank T. Bachmura	5
Colonization as an Alternative to Land Reform	Arthur L. Domike	6
Economic Results of Land Reforms	Folke Dovring	7
Political Results of Land Reforms	P. N. Lyman & J. T. French	8
Factors in Carrying Out Land Reform: Finance	Lyle P. Schertz	9
Factors in Carrying Out Land Reform: Services & Supplies	Dale W. Adams	10
Factors in Carrying Out Land Reform: Farm Organization & Peasant Participation	Edgar Owens	11
Factors in Carrying out Land Reform: Cadastre	Wolfram U. Drewes & Kenneth B. Platt	12

BACKGROUND PAPERS (Blue Covers)

USAID Reports: A.I.D. Support for Land Reform	Several	SR/LR/B-1
Views of the Latin American A.I.D. Missions on Land Reform	Jerome T. French	2
The Economics of Land Reform in Latin America and the Role of AID Agencies	Dale W. Adams	3
Land Reform and Rural Poverty in India	Ronald G. Ridker	4
Research Issues in Agricultural Development Policy	Peter Dorner	5
Two Articles on Land Reform	Erven J. Long	6
A Dynamic Model for Land Reform Analysis and Public Policy Formulation	Harold E. Voelkner & Jerome T. French	7

DIRECTORY

This Directory includes non-A.I.D. personnel who received individual invitations, US A.I.D. Mission personnel, and speakers and authors of papers.

ADAMS, DALE W.

Associate Professor of Agricultural Economics,
Ohio State University

ANDERSON, EDWIN A.

Deputy Director, USAID/Colombia

ANDERSON, LELAND

Food and Agriculture Officer, USAID/West Pakistan

BACHMURA, FRANK T.

Associate Professor of Economics, Indiana University

BARRACLOUGH, SOLON

Food & Agricultural Organization, UNDP/SF Project Manager
ICIRA, Santiago, Chile

BENNETT, JOHN T.

Deputy Director, USAID/Dominican Republic

BIELEFELDT, JOHN

Editor, Land Tenure Center, University of Wisconsin

BLANKSTEIN, CHARLES

Assistant Director for Economic Development, USAID/Ecuador

BREDO, WILLIAM

Chief, Development Economics and Agro-Industries,
Stanford Research Institute

BROWN, JAMES

Deputy Director, John C. Lincoln Institute, University
of Hartford

BROWN, LESTER R.

Overseas Development Council

CARROLL, THOMAS F.

Chief, Agricultural Economics Group, Inter American
Development Bank

CATON, DOUGLAS

Office of Agriculture & Fisheries, Bureau for Technical
Assistance, A.I.D.

Directory - Continued

CHRISTENSEN, RAYMOND P.

Director, Foreign Development and Trade Division,
Economic Research Service, USDA

CLARK, RONALD J.

Agrarian Reform Advisory, USAID/Bolivia, and Land Tenure
Center, University of Wisconsin

COHN, EDWIN J.

Civic Participation Division, Bureau for Program and Policy
Coordination, A.I.D.

COLEMAN, GEORGE M. JR.

Development Assistance Adviser, United States Mission to
the Development Assistance Committee, OECD, Paris

**

DOMIKE, ARTHUR L.

Project Director, Food and Agriculture Organization,
Inter American Development Bank

DORNER, PETER

Director, Land Tenure Center, University of Wisconsin

DOVRING, FOLKE

Professor, Department of Agricultural Economics,
University of Illinois

DREWES, WOLFRAM U.

Assistant Director, Department of Economic Affairs,
Organization of American States

DUNGAN, RALPH

Chancellor of Education, State of New Jersey and
Former Ambassador to Chile

EICHER, CARL K.

Associate Professor of Agricultural Economics,
Michigan State University

ELKINTON, CHARLES M.

Special Assistant for Program Evaluation to the
Assistant Administrator for NESAP, A.I.D.

FELSTEHAUSEN, HERMAN

Associate Professor of Agricultural Journalism, Land
Tenure Center, University of Wisconsin

**DONALD, GORDAN

Editor, Development Digest, National Planning Association

Directory - Continued

FOSTER, PHILLIPS W.
Professor of Agricultural Economics, University of Maryland

FRANK, ISAIAH
School for Advanced International Studies, Johns Hopkins
University

FRENCH, JEROME T.
Civic Participation Division, Bureau for Program and Policy
Coordination, A.I.D.

GAFFNEY, MASON
Resources for the Future, Inc.

GAYOSO, ANTONIO
Economic Analysis Division, Bureau for Program and Policy
Coordination, A.I.D.

GOTSCH, CARL
Development Advisory Service, Harvard University

HANNAH, JOHN
Administrator, A.I.D.

HAWKINS, CHARLES R.
Deputy Director, USAID/Chile

HERZ, BARBARA
Economic Analysis Division, Bureau for Program and Policy
Coordination, A.I.D.

HESS, OLEEN
Food and Agriculture Officer, USAID/Tanzania

HEWES, LAURENCE I.
Consultant, International Bank for Reconstruction and
Development

HOLDCROFT, LANE E.
Deputy Food and Agriculture Officer, USAID/Ethiopia

HOPPER W. DAVID
Director, International Development Research Center,
Ottawa, Canada

HSIEH, PETER
Land Reform Training Institute, Taiwan, and visitor,
John C. Lincoln Institute, University of Hartford

✓ HUBBELL, ROBERT L.
Acting Director of Program Evaluation, A.I.D.

Directory - continued

HUNTINGTON, SAMUEL P.

Center for International Affairs, Harvard University

JANNUZI, F. TOMASSON

Department of Economics, University of Texas

JOHNSON, VERNON

Deputy Director, USAID/Nigeria

JORGENSEN, HAROLD T.

Cooperative Planning Officer, Bureau of Land Management,
Department of Interior

KANEL, DON

Professor of Agricultural Economics, and Land Tenure Center,
University of Wisconsin

KOO, ANTHONY Y.C.

Professor, Department of Economics, Michigan State University

LACHMAN, ALEXIS

Deputy Director, Office of Policy Development and Analysis,
Bureau for Program and Policy Coordination, A.I.D.

LADEJINSKY, WOLF I.

International Bank for Reconstruction and Development,
New Delhi, India

LIN, SEIN

Assistant Director, John C. Lincoln Institute, University
of Hartford

LION, DONOR

Associate Director, USAID/Brazil

LONG, ERVEN J.

Associate Assistant Administrator, Office of Research
and University Relations, Bureau for Technical Assistance, A.I.D.

LYMAN, PRINCETON

Chief, Civic Participation Division, Bureau for Program and
Policy Coordination, A.I.D.

MANN, FRED P.

Chief of Party, Iowa State University Contract Team, USAID/Peru

MELLOR, JOHN

Professor of Agricultural Economics, Cornell University

Directory - Continued

McENTIRE, DAVIS
Department of Agricultural Economics, University of California

MOFFETT, ROBERT J.
Chief, Rural Development Division, USAID/Panama

MONTGOMERY, JOHN D.
Professor of Government, Harvard University

MOSHER, ARTHUR T.
President, Agriculture Development Council, New York City

NAIR, KUSUM
Asian Studies Center, Michigan State University

NEALE, WALTER C.
Department of Economics, University of Tennessee

NEWBERG, RICHARD R.
Director of Agricultural Resource Development,
Earth Satellite Corporation

NIBLOCK, THOMAS
Director, USAID/Philippines

OWENS, EDGAR
Office of Development Planning, Bureau for East Asia, A.I.D.

PARK, J. H.
Department of Agricultural Economics, Seoul National
University, Suwon, Republic of Korea

PARLBERG, DON
Director, Agricultural Economics, Office of the Secretary,
U.S. Department of Agriculture

PARSONS, KENNETH
University of Ife, Nigeria, USAID/Lagos, and Professor
of Agricultural Economics, University

✓ PENN, RAYMOND J.
Professor of Agricultural Economics, University of Wisconsin

PENÜLOSA, ENRIQUE
Executive Director, Inter American Development Bank

PICKER, JEAN
U.S. Representative to the Commission for Social Development,
U.S. Mission to the United Nations

Directory - Continued

PLATT, KENNETH B.

Office of Policy Development and Analysis,
Bureau for Program and Policy Coordination, A.I.D.

PROSTERMAN, ROY L.

Associate Professor of Law, University of Washington

RAUP, PHILIP M.

Professor of Agricultural Economics, University of Minnesota

RICE, EDWARD B.

Evaluation Staff, Bureau for Program and Policy Coordination,
A.I.D.

RIDKER, RONALD

Chief, Planning Division, Bureau for Near East and South Asia,
A.I.D.

RUTTAN, VERNON

Professor of Agricultural Economics, University of Minnesota

SALTER, MacDONALD

Director, Office of Rural Development, Bureau for Vietnam,
A. .D.

SCHERTZ, LYLE P.

Deputy Administrator Foreign Economic Development Service,
U. S. Department of Agriculture

SCHULTZ, THEODORE

Professor, Department of Economics, University of Chicago

SECKINGER, CHARLES

Agricultural Economist, USAID/Chile

SIMMONS, JOHN L.

Center for Middle Eastern Studies, Harvard University

SMITH, WESLEY

Food and Agriculture Officer, USAID/East Pakistan

STERN, ERNEST

Assistant Administrator for Program and Policy Coordination,
A.I.D.

THIESENHUSEN, WILLIAM C.

Associate Professor of Agricultural Journalism,
University of Wisconsin

Directory - Continued

TIMMONS, JOHN

Department of Agricultural Economics, Iowa State University

TOWNSEND, LOUIS

Cooperative Education Advisor (CLUSA) USAID/Ecuador

TREAKLE, H. CHARLES

Agricultural Economist, Economic Research Service,
U.S. Department of Agriculture

UPHOFF, NORMAN T.

Institute of International Studies, University of California

VOELKNER, HAROLD E.

Washington, D. C.

WALKER, GAYLORD L.

Director, Food and Agriculture Division, USAID/Tunisia

WEN, GERALD

Chief, Regional and Community Development Section,
Department of Economic and Social Affairs, U.N.

WEST, QUENTIN M.

Administrator, Foreign Economic Development Service,
U.S. Department of Agriculture

WILLET, JOSEPH W.

Acting Director, Foreign Regional Analysis Division,
Economic Research Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture

WHITE, CHRISTINE

Graduate Student, Cornell University

WING, HARRY JR.

Economic and Social Development Division,
Inter American Development Bank

WUNDERLICH, GENE

Chief, Resource Institutions Branch, Economic Research Service,
U.S. Department of Agriculture

USAID MISSIONS REPRESENTED AT THE SPRING REVIEW

BOLIVIA

BRAZIL

CHILE

COLOMBIA

DOMINICAN REPUBLIC

ECUADOR

EL SALVADOR

ETHIOPIA

GUATEMALA

HONDURAS

NIGERIA

PAKISTAN

PANAMA

PERU

PHILIPPINES

TANZANIA

TUNISIA

VIETNAM

INSTITUTIONS REPRESENTED AT THE SPRING REVIEW

Delegates listed in the directory come from the following institutions, organizations, and government agencies:

Agencies and Organizations of the U.S. Government

1. Agency for International Development (A.I.D.)
2. Bureau of the Budget (BOB)
3. Congress of the United States of America
4. Department of Agriculture
5. Department of Defense
6. Department of Interior
7. Development Assistance Committee, OECD - U.S. Mission to
8. United Nations - U.S. Mission to
9. Peace Corps
10. U. S. Information Agency
11. The White House

Universities and Affiliated Institutions

1. California, University of at Berkeley
2. Chicago, University of
3. Center for International Affairs - Harvard University
4. Center for Middle Eastern Studies - Harvard University
5. Cornell University
6. Development Advisory Service - Harvard University
7. Harvard University
8. Illinois, University of
9. Indiana, University of
10. Institute of International Studies - University of California at Berkeley
11. Iowa State University
12. John C. Lincoln Institute - University of Hartford
13. Land Tenure Center - University of Wisconsin
14. Maryland, University of
15. Michigan State University
16. Minnesota, University of
17. Ohio State University
18. School of Advanced International Studies (SAIS) --
Johns Hopkins University
19. Seoul National University - Korea
20. Stanford Research Institute (SRI)
21. Tennessee, University of
22. Texas, University of
23. Washington, University of
24. Wisconsin, University of

Institutions Represented at the Spring Review - Continued

Other Institutions and Organizations

1. Agricultural Cooperative Development International
2. Cooperative League of the USA (CLUSA)
3. Earth Satellite Corporation
4. Food and Agriculture Organization (FAO)
5. Inter-American Development Bank
6. Inter-American Committee for Agricultural Development (CIDA)
7. International Bank for Reconstruction and Development
8. International Development Research Center - Ottawa, Canada
9. National Planning Association (NPA)
10. Organization of American States (OAS)
11. Overseas Development Council
12. Resources for Freedom, Inc.
13. United Nations (UN)
14. United Nations Development Program