

**BIBLIOGRAPHIC DATA SHEET****1. CONTROL NUMBER** | **2. SUBJECT CLASSIFICATION (655)**

PN-AAJ-200

PC00-0000-0000

**3. TITLE AND SUBTITLE (240)**

Fertility modification thesaurus with focus on evaluation of family planning programs

**4. PERSONAL AUTHOR(S) (100)**

Speert, K. H.; Wlchik, S. M.

**5. CORPORATE AUTHOR(S) (101)**

Columbia Univ. Int. Inst. for the Study of Human Reproduction

**6. DOCUMENT DATE (110)**

1973

**7. NUMBER OF PAGES (120)**

199p.

**8. ARC NUMBER (170)**

301.32.S742a

**9. REFERENCE ORGANIZATION (180)**

Columbia

**10. SUPPLEMENTARY NOTES (500)****11. ABSTRACT (950)****12. DESCRIPTORS (920)**Family planning  
Fertility  
ThesauriIndex terms  
Indexes  
Program evaluation**13. PROJECT NUMBER (150)**

931085500

**14. CONTRACT NO.(140)**

AID/csd-2479

**15. CONTRACT TYPE (140)****16. TYPE OF DOCUMENT (160)**

**FERTILITY MODIFICATION THESAURUS**  
**with focus on**  
**Evaluation of Family Planning Programs**

**KATHRYN H. SPEERT**  
**and**  
**SAMUEL M. WISHIK**



DIVISION OF SOCIAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE SCIENCES  
INTERNATIONAL INSTITUTE FOR THE STUDY OF HUMAN REPRODUCTION  
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*Published by:*  
DIVISION OF SOCIAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE SCIENCES  
**INTERNATIONAL INSTITUTE FOR THE STUDY OF HUMAN REPRODUCTION**  
COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY / 78 Haven Avenue / New York, New York 10032

Printed in the United States of America

**THIS WORK WAS MADE POSSIBLE BY THE FINANCIAL SUPPORT OF  
THE AGENCY FOR INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT  
(Contract AID/csd-2479; Task Order Number 4)**

Library of Congress Catalog Card Number: 73-6671

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*for his inspiration and guidance*

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## **ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS**

No endeavor of this kind is the work of one or two individuals despite names which might appear on title pages. To list each individual who had a hand in the creation of the *Fertility Modification Thesaurus* would not be possible, but the following merit special thanks.

The computer programs were developed by Dr. Theodore C. Hines of the Columbia University School of Library Service. These programs made possible a variety of types of listings; the hierarchy which has no limit as to levels of specificity was created especially for this thesaurus. We are most grateful to the School for its cooperation and to him for his patience and adaptability to requests for changes. For the explanation of the system developed by the National Library of Medicine, for consultation and advice freely given, Dr. Norman Shumway, head of Medical Subject Headings, has been a source of

knowledge and insight. The indexers, of course, are responsible for the new terms encountered; without indexing feedback a thesaurus ceases to grow. Our present indexers Nancy Lambert and Susan Kingsley and their predecessors have been responsible for this raw material. The early experimental efforts at interpreting the programs were made by Caroline Rowell Lucas and Judy Wilkinson. Nancy Lambert has performed all the vast series of tasks involved in keypunching, proofreading, running the programs, and collecting the output despite frequent frustrations encountered with a large university computer system. Dr. Donald Helbig, Assistant Director of the Division has been chairman of the Library Committee for the project. His understanding, encouragement and support are most gratefully acknowledged.

## Foreword

In 1967, Dr. Samuel M. Wishik started the Division for Program Development and Evaluation at the International Institute for the Study of Human Reproduction at Columbia University for the primary purpose of making available to administrators of family planning programs techniques for assessing their own activities and for identifying roads to improvement. The need for such aids stemmed from the newness of family planning in large scale public services, limited evidence of their effectiveness, and uncertainty as to the best and most appropriate approaches. With a sense of urgency held by many about rapid population growth, tools were needed especially for prompt and practicable measurement of accomplishments, so that program modifications could be instituted without costly time lag. Research on evaluative methodology has been done and manuals describing methods have been produced and disseminated. The research work continues and many gaps remain still to be filled by these and other investigators.

The subject of population is broad and difficult to delimit. The present thesaurus arbi-

trarily aims at (but does not succeed in conforming to) the circumscribed scope of *family planning programs* and the restricted element of *evaluation* of such programs. In view of the admitted arbitrariness and "grey lines" frequently encountered, the contents of the thesaurus are offered as its definition of the margins imposed and achieved.

From the outset of the endeavor at the Institute, a system of classification and organizing material was sought. This was attempted at first by the listing and grouping of terms of presumed relevance, based on previous experience in the field. But a useful product did not result. Fortunately, Kathryn H. Speert joined the Division in 1970, after having had the experience of creating a thesaurus for Parkinson's disease and related disorders. She changed the focus to one of derivation of terms by actual indexing of the literature within the defined scope and gave the work its enhanced character and utility as described below, as well as its adaptability to computerized retrieval in integration with other library systems.

SAMUEL M. WISHIK, M.D.  
COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY  
NEW YORK, NEW YORK

## Fertility Modification Thesaurus

### Introduction

#### HISTORICAL NOTES

The word *thesaurus*, according to the *Oxford English Dictionary*,<sup>1</sup> has a long history. Its meaning has changed somewhat in its later usage. The archeological definition relates to a storehouse, as in a temple or treasury. But a second definition: "a 'treasury' or 'storehouse' of knowledge, as a dictionary, encyclopaedia, or the like" comes closer to the meaning of this volume.

The term *thesaurus* was first used in 1565 with Cooper's *Thesaurus Linguae Romanae et Britannicae* . . . , but the word is best known today from Roget's *Thesaurus of English Words and Phrases Classified and Arranged* . . . first published in 1852. Marsh in 1862 further defined the "complete thesaurus of any language [as including] the etymology of every word [and claimed it] should exhibit both its philology and its linguistics."

By the mid 1900's "thesaurus" had been taken over by information specialists (librarians, indexers, or systems analysts) to denote a list of descriptors, or indexing terms. The Office of Education's Panel on Educational Terminology<sup>2</sup> defined the function of a thesaurus:

"An information retrieval thesaurus is a term-association list structured to enable indexers and subject analysts to describe the subject information of a document to a desired level of specificity at input, and to permit searchers to describe in mutually precise terms the information required at output. A thesaurus therefore serves as an authority list and as a device to bring into coincidence the language of documents and the language of questions."

#### TYPES OF THESAURI

To answer differing needs, various types of thesauri have been developed.

The simplest is a list of words alphabetically arranged to record headings used or allowable in indexing. Such an authority list can also be used as an appendix or index to a more complex thesaurus.

A combined list of the authority file and cross references from unallowed synonyms to the preferred term is more useful. Such is

the arrangement of the National Library of Medicine's *Medical Subject Headings (MeSH)*<sup>3</sup>. A number of inverted heading forms are necessary to show related aspects of a concept, and its possible ramifications:

- Genetics
- Genetics, behavioral
- Genetics, biochemical
- Genetics, human
- Genetics, microbial
- Genetics, population

*MeSH* also groups its terminology into large categories of related terms including anatomy, organisms, diseases, procedures, administration. These categories act as devices to find related descriptors and the most specific term available to express a concept.

Permuted indexes rotate multiple word terms so that the user can find a concept no matter what its word order, and no matter which word he looks for:

- Expected Family Size
- Family Size, Expected

The proper word order can be indicated by a USE reference:

- Expected Family Size
- USE Family Size, Expected

or by the manner in which the terms are aligned:

- Family Size Expected
- Expected Births
- Expenditures
- Health Facility Planning
- Factor Analysis
- Demographic Factors
- Family Size, Expected

Two additional types of thesauri, a list of term sets, and a hierarchical display showing categories and word relationships, are more sophisticated and more useful for information analysis. The Engineers Joint Council developed a thesaurus, in which each term

appeared as a set with related terms, broader terms, and narrower terms listed under it. If any one of the narrower terms of a set was consulted, yet narrower terms might be found . . . and so on to the narrowest available term. Indexers would need to pursue this course to ensure that the indexable concepts in each document are indexed to the greatest allowable specificity<sup>8</sup>.

In the second type, a display of each descriptor shows not only all its narrower terms, but all further narrow terms under these to the last available level. It resembles a tree with trunk, branches and twigs, and is much simpler to consult. Under each concept all more specific descriptors are displayed; indexer and searcher can, by consulting one term, find the narrowest available heading to express each document subject.

#### **ARRANGEMENT OF THE FERTILITY MODIFICATION THESAURUS**

The present volume reduces the above types of thesauri into four listings: the main section and three appendices

An alphabetical arrangement of sets of terms forms the largest body of information and comes at the beginning of the volume. For each descriptor appropriate entries are assigned from the following list: definition, or "scope note" (where desirable) appearing in italics directly beneath the descriptor. Broader term (BT) means one or more concepts within which the descriptor would fit. Narrower term (NT) denotes one or more concepts that are included within the main descriptor. Related term (RT) indicates a related concept, yet one that does not fit into the same tree or hierarchy as the main descriptor. All terms within the same hierarchy are assumed to be related concepts and do not appear as a RT to the main heading. USED FOR, a cross reference from an unallowed synonym or near synonym; the reciprocal for the USE entry. USE is a directional signal and appears under unallowed terms. USE also refers the user to the required word order. AND is a direction to use two allowed descriptors as coordinates to express an unallowed synonym.

In addition to the word relationships, definitions, and instructions of the first section, one

or more alphanumeric codes appear with each descriptor. Those in parentheses are *MeSH* designations and indicate *MeSH* headings; those not in parentheses follow the *MeSH* pattern, but are codes designed for this list. Some descriptors have both: *MeSH* headings with one or more *MeSH* codes, and in addition one or more additional categories. *N5* is a new category, not included in *MeSH*, but especially developed for this thesaurus: "Family Planning Program Development and Evaluation."

The third appendix should be used almost as much as the main section. It has been placed therefore at the end of the volume for ease of location. This is the hierarchical display. Here will appear every descriptor for which there is at least one narrower heading, thus making it a simple matter to ensure that the narrowest applicable index term has been assigned.

The first appendix is an alphabetically arranged authority list of allowable and used headings. Primarily for the indexer's use, this is an easy section to use in checking spelling, word order and/or availability of a vaguely remembered descriptor. If the item is not found here, then the first section should be consulted. Appendix II groups the descriptors into categories and is especially useful in information retrieval. Again, *MeSH* terms have a full alphanumeric code in parentheses, but the terms we have added have only broad category designations. *N5* on *Family Planning Program Development and Evaluation* has been added.

#### **CREATING THESAURI**

Of three possible methods for formulating thesauri one is *a priori*, one *a posteriori*, and one a combination of both.

For the first type a group of experts in the field of knowledge to be covered suggests the terminology to express it. A tree structure can be created on which to hang the concepts, and the whole can be tidied up through consultation. A neat scheme results. However, in actual use many included descriptors are never needed, and during a search for information retrieval one can never be sure that a concept has been included in the data bank of indexed documents.

Including in the thesaurus only concepts dealt with at the time of input, or indexing, results in an inventory of the indexable concepts in the data base. Cross references are added as synonyms are encountered. The hierarchical arrangement of terms developed in this way is difficult and time-consuming.

If there is a pre-existing framework to which can be added more specific or related headings as encountered during indexing, a microthesaurus can be created and both preceding methods can be exploited. From the existing terminology all applicable terms can be selected, new terms added to the already constructed hierarchy where appropriate, and new branches to augment the tree structure where needed. The new thesaurus remains compatible with the old but answers the needs of a different discipline.

The *Fertility Modification Thesaurus* uses the tree structure of *MeSH*<sup>6</sup> as a framework. The thesaurus has been developed for use in a multidisciplinary organization with public health affiliations. Although *MeSH* was created to describe clinical medicine it includes sections on the social sciences. We have used the existing terms when appropriate, added other descriptors when desirable, and have fitted all into the pre-existing framework. Naturally, it has been those categories of *MeSH* not dealing with clinical medicine which have received the most supplementation, and we have even added a new category: *N5*. We have retained all *MeSH* terms necessary for the hierarchical display even though not all have been encountered in indexing. *MeSH* terms falling outside our subject field have been excluded.

#### USES OF THE FERTILITY MODIFICATION THESAURUS

This thesaurus should prove of direct use to the indexer of documents describing family planning program development and evaluation. For those working in the broader area of population, the concepts here portrayed can serve as an aid to development of their own, related microthesauri. The resulting vocabularies would be compatible and mutually helpful. But it should be kept in mind that the purpose of indexing is the eventual retrieval of information; every step

involved at input will eventually be reflected in and judged by the resulting ease at output.

A thesaurus indicates how concepts in a collection of documents have been indexed so that subsequent indexing covering the same concepts can have assigned to them the same term. Only with such uniformity can a retrieval system operate successfully.

The systematic arrangement of words and ideas, as in a thesaurus, inevitably makes apparent gaps and deficiencies in existing knowledge and may thus point the way to new and fruitful investigations. Used as a guide for the future, the thesaurus may prove a valuable tool for widening horizons, unearthing new factual information, and stimulating fresh concepts.

The usefulness of indexing and information retrieval systems depends in part on their compatibility with related indexes and systems. We visualize this microthesaurus as but one of several in the broad field of population problems. Cooperation and consultation among builders of thesauri will be of mutual assistance and augment the value of each. It is hoped that the structure of this thesaurus will be found applicable to related thesauri in progress or in prospect.

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## GUIDE TO THE FORMAT

### INDEXING IN GENERAL

Indexing and cataloging can be done in three principal ways. The most specific is the back-of-the-book index which is usually created by the author or someone familiar with the subject. Requiring many hours to be completed, this index can be as specific as the author wants or as long as the publisher allows; the resulting product is an item of unspecified length.

A second method of indexing material is the creation of a library catalog. It is familiar to most users as a series of cards housed in catalog drawers and directs the searcher to the location of an item on a bookshelf. The headings include authors, titles, and subjects. The subject headings are usually quite general in scope, with one to four assigned to each item to describe its contents. A list of these headings is maintained as a record so that books covering the same subject will have assigned to them the same headings. The resulting, formal vocabulary of this list is described as "controlled" meaning that certain terms must be used to describe a concept. It is also "open-ended": the vocabulary can be augmented as necessary. Many large libraries have published their subject lists; the best known in the United States include the Library of Congress and the National Library of Medicine.

The least familiar way of indexing is a compromise between the index of a single book and the catalog of a collection, being less specific than the first, but more specific than the second. It can be used to index books, journal articles, and any type of document entered into a library or information system. It is not so free as the book index since it uses a controlled vocabulary, but can assign more headings per document than found in the library catalog. The list of terms can show relationships between words so that the indexer may easily locate the most correct and specific available descriptor, and this "thesaurus" can be shown in several ways for ease of use.

The *Fertility Modification Thesaurus* lists the terms available for indexing material on the evaluation of family planning programs. The indexer or document analyst should find

that the four types of display included in this thesaurus are an aid to term selection; the searcher or information specialist should find them an aid to retrieving available documents.

### FORMAT

Of the four sections, the bulkiest, or main body of the work, includes all the information contained in the three appendices; each appendix contains one facet of the information contained in the main section.

### MAIN SECTION

This is an alphabetical listing of term sets showing word relationships and definitions, or scope notes, where appropriate for each descriptor contained in the thesaurus.

1. On the first line of each term set appears, of course, the *term* itself. Following the term, on the same line with it are printed one or more alphanumeric codes. These indicate the categories, or subject groupings, to which the term has been assigned:

Birth Rate (N1.36.56.1) N5

Categories in parentheses are *MeSH* designations: (N1.36.56.1).

A list of *MeSH* categories which we have used appears at the beginning of Appendix II on page 121. Those codes without parentheses are our designations, either a new category, such as N5, or *MeSH* categories which we have assigned:

Age Specific Birth Rate 1, N1

Estimation Technics N2

In constructing this thesaurus we have fitted every introduced concept into the *MeSH* system; each new descriptor, traced through broader terms, will eventually lead to a *MeSH* descriptor or category heading. The exceptions are those terms found only in the N5 category, and introduced for the evaluation of family planning programs

2. On the line below the term itself with its category designation, may appear a *definition* or *scope note* in italics. This indicates the manner in which the term is being used in this information system. Definitions also

occur for headings whose meaning may not appear in widely available dictionaries:

**Acceptor Characteristics**

*Age, Parity, Socioeconomic Factors, Pregnancy Intervals, Contraceptive Practice*

**First Birth Intervals**

*Periods Between Marriages and First Births*

**3. BT Broader, or more general, term:**

**Control Groups**

**BT Epidemiologic Methods**

**Abortion, Induced**

**BT Abortion**

**4. NT Narrower, or more specific term, and the reciprocal of BT.**

**Epidemiologic Methods**

**NT Control Groups**

**Abortion**

**NT Abortion, Induced**

The narrower term must fit within the broader term, as for example:

**Cats**

**NT Alley Cats**

**Not:**

**Cats**

**NT Cat Food**

**5. RT Related term.** A related concept but not in the same part of the tree structure or hierarchy. All terms on the same level within the same hierarchy are related and should be checked in indexing and retrieval. However a related term in another hierarchy needs to be indicated.

**Births Averted**

**RT Demographic Effectiveness**

**6. USE** A signal to the indexer that this is not an indexing term and directs him to the used synonym or proper word order to be used in indexing and retrieval:

**Absolute Scale**

**USE Ratio Scale**

**Index, Fertility Burden**

**USE Fertility Burden Index**

**7. Two USE designations, as under Age. A**

choice must be made as to which meaning is required; in this case the choice is between demographic age (Age Factors) or Biologic age (Aging) and the possibilities are defined for the user of the thesaurus.

**8. USED FOR** The reciprocal for USE:

**Ratio Scale**

**USED FOR Absolute Scale**

However, not every USE term has a USED FOR term. The computer program which prints the thesaurus automatically rotates terms; these are not reciprocated. For instance: Index, Fertility Burden USE Fertility Burden Index. There is no entry for: Fertility Burden Index USED FOR Index, Fertility Burden.

**9. AND** Separate descriptors can be joined with AND to represent a concept:

**Goal Attainment**

**USE Achievement AND Goals**

Any document discussing the attainment of specific goals will be indexed with both descriptors "Achievement" and "Goals." Retrieval of this concept will require that both terms be searched. This is "post-coordination."

**10. \*Asterisks designate subheadings.** Some of these subheadings also appear as main headings.

**\*acceptors**

Subheadings are added directly to indexing terms ("precoordination") as would be the case in "IUD \*acceptors." All subheadings are listed under "Subheadings" in the main section of the thesaurus as though they were narrower terms of "Subheadings."

**11. (Type of Document)** These are not true descriptors but help define the document being indexed. In retrieval, an investigator may want only a technical manual or an investigative report, and this type of entry helps to eliminate unwanted items

As with "Subheadings" in 10 above, these are all listed as though they were narrower terms to "Type of Document." Definitions and scope notes for each will be found with the term in its alphabetic location in the main

section of the thesaurus. Terms describing "Type of Document" could include film strips, language tapes, or any other type of document included in a collection.

In addition to all the allowable terms listed, indexing terms include any geographical designation and proper names of individuals. These do not need to be entered in the thesaurus but an authority or dictionary list ought to be maintained for recording possible entry points into the information system.

#### APPENDIX I

An alphabetical index of allowed descriptors, an easily consulted list for available terms and of primary use to the experienced indexer, is displayed in the first appendix.

#### APPENDIX II

The categorized list groups the descriptors into related concepts; a list of these subjects will be found at the beginning of the appendix. With the exception of *N5*, these are all *MeSH* categories.

Again, as in the main section, *MeSH* categories are in parentheses, while the categories we have assigned to descriptors are not. Also, the *MeSH* codes have up to four levels for computer storage and retrieval by alphanumeric designation. Our codes only place the term in the assigned subject group; at the most general level.

#### APPENDIX III

Each term that has a *NT* under it in the main section of this thesaurus will be found in the hierarchical list in the third appendix. Under each of these descriptors are all its narrower or more specific terms, and in turn all their narrower terms forming a display of related terms. This hierarchy only lists narrower terms for any given descriptor and should ensure that each document is indexed by the most specific available heading. In turn, the searcher must search all narrower terms under a concept to retrieve all available information. For example, to describe an article on IUD termination due to expulsion, there is no more specific term, and the document is indexed:

IUD Termination, Expulsion

If a reader requests all documents in the system on IUD termination, consulting Appendix

III indicates that four terms are available for searching:

IUD Termination  
IUD Termination, Expulsion  
IUD Termination, Pregnancy  
IUD Termination, Removal

If, however, the reader does not wish articles on the removal of the intrauterine device so that the client may add to her family, the third descriptor in the above group is not searched. The scope note for the fourth descriptor is "Removal for Reasons Other Than Desired Pregnancy."

The hierarchy shows narrower terms only for any given descriptor; for broader terms it is necessary to consult the first section.

Birth Control  
BT Family Planning

and under.

Family Planning  
BT Population Control

and so on until a term is reached for which there exists no broader term. In this case:

Population Control  
BT Population

Under "Population" in Appendix III is shown all the successively more specific terms contained within the concept.

This section of the thesaurus will aid both document analyst and information specialist. In indexing, if a proper, specific descriptor is not already in the thesaurus, it will be possible to select a suitable term from the document under review and fit the new descriptor into the proper niche in the existing framework. Thus the thesaurus can continue to grow and can be adapted to other collections of documents.

#### IN CONCLUSION

It is hoped that this microthesaurus will act as a framework or model for other microthesauri in other aspects of population documentation. However, we might caution the user about points that may not be apparent at first.

It will be to his advantage to resist the temptation to add terms indiscriminately, for if too much scattering of concepts occurs at input, the difficulty is compounded in covering all

concepts during retrieval. Headings should be added only if it is anticipated that they will be used a number of times. This will occur when a new field of interest suddenly receives attention or if documents covering a new

facet of an older subject are added to the collection. For every term entered, a definition or scope note should be recorded. The scope can be changed or enlarged, but a record ought to show how the descriptor was used.

**"When I use a word," Humpty Dumpty said in rather a scornful tone, "it means just what I choose it to mean—neither more nor less."**

**"The question is," said Alice, "whether you *can* make words mean so many different things."**

**"The question is," said Humpty Dumpty, "which is to be master—that's all."**

**Lewis Carroll, *Alice in Wonderland and Through the Looking Glass***

## FERTILITY MODIFICATION THESAURUS

- ABORTION** (C6.60.4), N5  
*MeSH - Spontaneous. Catchall Phrase for All Types of Abortion*  
NT Abortion, induced  
NT Abortion, Spontaneous
- ABORTION HISTORY** E5  
BT Survey Methodology
- ABORTION, ILLEGAL** (I.11.13.1), N5  
BT Abortion, Induced
- ABORTION, INDUCED** (E2.110), N5  
BT Abortion  
BT Post-Conception Birth Control  
NT Abortion, Illegal  
NT Abortion, Legal  
NT Abortion, Therapeutic
- ABORTION, INDUCED, REPEATERS**  
USE Abortion Seekers, Repeaters
- ABORTION LAW** N3  
BT Legislation
- ABORTION, LEGAL** (E2.110.7), N5  
BT Abortion, Induced
- ABORTION MORTALITY** N1  
*Death Caused by Induced Abortion*  
BT Mortality
- ABORTION PREVENTION**  
USE Abortion Rate \*changes
- ABORTION RATE** N1  
BT Vital Statistics
- ABORTION RATE \*changes**  
USED FOR Abortion Prevention
- ABORTION SEEKERS** M  
BT Women  
NT Abortion Seekers, Refused  
NT Abortion Seekers, Repeaters
- ABORTION SEEKERS, REFUSED** M  
BT Abortion Seekers
- ABORTION SEEKERS, REPEATERS** M  
*Used in Reference to Habitual Abortion Seekers*  
BT Abortion Seekers  
USED FOR Abortion, Induced, Repeaters
- ABORTION, SPONTANEOUS** C6  
*MeSH Uses Abortion C6.60.4*  
BT Abortion  
BT Pregnancy Complications  
USED FOR Pregnancy Wastage

**ABORTION, THERAPEUTIC (E2.110.14), N5**

BT Abortion, Induced

**ABSOLUTE SCALE**

USE Ratio Scale

**ABSTINENCE E2, N5***Abstaining from Sexual Relations*

BT Behavioral Methods of Contraception

USED FOR Celibacy

**ACADEMIC TRAINING I, N2**

BT Training Activities

**ACCEPTANCE PROCESS**

USE Decision Making

**ACCEPTOR CHARACTERISTICS N4, N5***Age, Parity, Socioeconomic Factors, Pregnancy Intervals, Contraceptive Practice*

BT Qualitative Evaluation

USED FOR Drop-Out Characteristics

**ACCEPTORS M, N4, N5***Those Who Take Service and/or Advice from a Program*

BT Quantitative Evaluation

NT Acceptors, New

NT Acceptors, Repeat

**\*acceptors***Total Acceptors of a Contraceptive Method, of a Family Planning Program***ACCEPTORS, NEW M, N4, N5**

BT Acceptors

**\*acceptors, new***Acceptors New to a Contraceptive Method, a Family Planning Program. In Some Reports Reacceptors Are Not Excluded, Nor Are New Clients of the Program Under Study Who Have Transferred from Another Program***ACCEPTORS, RECRUITMENT OF**

USE Recruitment Activities

**ACCEPTORS, REPEAT M, N4, N5**

BT Acceptors

**\*acceptors, repeat***Acceptors Who Have Reentered the Same Family Planning Program, or Who Have Transferred from Another Program***ACCESSIBILITY OF FAMILY PLANNING**

USE Locale

**ACCIDENTAL PREGNANCY**

USE Contraception Failures

**ACHIEVEMENT (F1.66.7), (F1.95.32.1)**

BT Motivation

**ACHIEVEMENT, GOAL**

USE Achievement AND Goals

**ACCOMPLISHMENT INDEX N4, N5***The Percentage Accomplishment of the Monthly Target.**AI = ((No. of Acceptors/Monthly Target) X 100) / Balance Coefficient) X 100*

BT Evaluation Indexes

**ACCURACY**

USE Error Sources

**ACCURACY, DATA**

USE Validity

**ACTION RESEARCH N5***Research Whose Primary Objective is to Build An Effective and Feasible Program to Bring About a Desired Social Change*

BT Family Planning Programs

BT Research

USED FOR Family Planning Research

**ACTIVITIES N5**

BT Family Planning Programs

**ACTIVITIES, CLINIC**

USE Clinic Activities

**ACTIVITIES, DISTRIBUTIONAL**

USE Distributional Activities

**ACTIVITIES, EDUCATIONAL**

USE Educational Activities

**ACTIVITIES, EVALUATIVE**

USE Evaluative Activities

**ACTIVITIES, EXAMINATIONAL AND DIAGNOSTIC**

USE Examinational and Diagnostic Activities

**ACTIVITIES, FINANCIAL**

USE Financial Activities

**ACTIVITIES, INFORMATIVE**

USE Education

**ACTIVITIES, ORGANIZATIONAL AND MANAGERIAL**

USE Organizational and Managerial Activities

**ACTIVITIES, PERSONNEL**

USE Personnel Activities

**ACTIVITIES, PRIMARY**

USE Primary Activities

**ACTIVITIES, PROGRAM**

USE Program Activities

**ACTIVITIES, RECRUITMENT**

USE Recruitment Activities

**ACTIVITIES, RESEARCH**

USE Research Activities

**ACTIVITIES, SUPPORTIVE**

USE Supportive Activities

**ACTIVITIES, TRAINING**

USE Training Activities

**ACUPUNCTURE (F2.96.25.1)**

BT Medicine, Oriental

**ADEQUACY, PROGRAM**

USE Program Adequacy

**ADMINISTRATION**

USE Organization and Administration

**\*administration & dosage***To Be Used for Dosage Forms, Routes of Administration, Frequency and Duration of Administration, and Quantity of Medication and the Effects of These Factors*

- \*administration & dosage** (continued)  
 USED FOR High Dosage  
 USED FOR Low Dosage
- ADMINISTRATION, FAMILY PLANNING PROGRAM**  
 USE Family Planning Program Administration
- ADMINISTRATION, HEALTH SERVICES**  
 USE Health Services Administration
- ADMINISTRATION, PUBLIC HEALTH**  
 USE Public Health Administration
- ADMINISTRATIVE PERSONNEL** (M.1), (N2.36.3), N5  
 BT Family Planning Personnel  
 BT Health Manpower
- ADMINISTRATIVE TECHNICS** N2, N4, N5  
*Scheduling, Record Keeping Technics, etc.*  
 BT Methods
- ADNEXITIS** (C6.18.6.1)  
 BT IUD Adverse Effects  
 USED FOR Pelvic Inflammatory Disease
- ADOLESCENTS** M, N5  
*Those, in Age, Between Puberty and Maturity*  
 BT Age Groups  
 BT Named Groups of Persons  
 BT Target Population
- ADVERSE EFFECTS** (C17)  
 BT Symptoms and General Pathology  
 NT IUD Adverse Effects  
 NT Oral Contraceptive Adverse Effects
- \*adverse effects**  
*Used with Drugs, Chemicals, Biological and Physical Agents for Unintended or Undesirable Reactions Occurring in Normal Usage or Accepted Dosage; Includes Hypersensitivity or Idiosyncrasy;*
- ADVERSE EFFECTS, IUD**  
 USE IUD Adverse Effects
- ADVERSE EFFECTS, ORAL CONTRACEPTIVE**  
 USE Oral Contraceptive Adverse Effects
- ADVERTISING**  
 USE Mass Media
- ADVISORY SERVICES** I, N3  
*Advice Given to Establish, or to Plan, Family Planning Services*  
 BT Health and Welfare Planning
- AFTER CARE** (N2.72.3)  
*Includes Care of Women Experiencing IUD Complications*  
 BT Personal Health Services
- AFTER SURVEY**  
 USE Follow-Up Studies
- AGE**  
 USE Age Factors (for Demographic Phenomena)  
 USE Aging (for Biological Phenomena)
- AGE COMPOSITION**  
 USE Age Distribution
- AGE CUMULATIVE FERTILITY RATE** N1  
*Utilizing the Concept of a Hypothetical Cohort of 1000 Women Bearing Children Throughout Their*

**AGE CUMULATIVE FERTILITY RATE N1 (continued)**

*Lives at the Rate Specified by the Age-Specific Fertility Rate for a Particular Year, We Can Calculate How Many Children This Cohort of Women Would Ever Have Borne by the Time its Members Reach Each Year of Age*

BT Fertility Measurements

**AGE DISTRIBUTION N1**

BT Age Factors

BT Age-Sex Distribution

USED FOR Age Composition

**AGE FACTORS (N1.36.8)**

*Demographic Phenomena*

NT Age Distribution

NT Marriage Age

NT Maternal Age

USED FOR Age

**AGE GROUPS (G1.4)**

NT Adolescents

NT Aged

NT Infant

**AGE, MARRIAGE**

USE Marriage Age

**AGE, MATERNAL**

USE Maternal Age

**AGE, NUPTIAL**

USE Marriage Age

**AGE, PARENTAL**

USE Parental Age

**AGE PARITY GRIDS**

USE Fertility Pattern Method

**AGE, PATERNAL**

USE Paternal Age

**AGE REPORTING N1, N2**

BT Data Collection

RT Parental Age

**AGE SPECIFIC BIRTH RATE I, N1**

*Number of Children Borne Per 1000 Women of a Specified Age*

BT Birth Rate

**AGE SPECIFIC DEATH RATE I, N1**

BT Mortality

**AGE SPECIFIC FERTILITY RATE I, N1**

*Fertility Rate for a Specific Age Group: e.g., 15-24, 25-35*

BT Fertility Measurements

BT Fertility Rate

**AGE SPECIFIC FIRST BIRTH RATE**

USE First Birth Interval AND Maternal Age

**AGE, WOMAN'S**

USE Maternal Age

**AGED (G14.26), (M.4)**

*Problems Encountered by This Age Group Such as Economic Support if There Are No Children to Care for Them*

BT Age Groups

BT Named Groups of Persons

**AGENCIES, COMMUNITY**

USE Community Health Services

**AGENCIES, GOVERNMENT**

USE Government Agencies

**AGENCIES, INTERNATIONAL**

USE International Agencies

**AGENCIES, VOLUNTARY HEALTH**

USE Voluntary Health Agencies

**AGENCY FOR INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT N3**

BT Government Agencies

USED FOR A I D

**AGENTS, CONTRACEPTIVE**

USE Contraceptive Agents

**AGENTS, MALE, CONTRACEPTIVE**

USE Contraceptive Agents AND Men

**AGE-SEX DISTRIBUTION N1***Relationships of Age and Sex Within a Population, Usually a Country, and Frequently Represented by a Graph in the Form of a Pyramid*

BT Population Characteristics

RT Age Distribution

RT Sex Factors

**AGING (G1.7)***Biological Phenomena*

USED FOR Age

**AGRICULTURE (J.7)**

BT Technology, Commerce and Industry

**AID N5***Funds, Services, Supplies, Personnel Supplied in Family Planning Programs*

BT Health and Welfare Planning

NT Funds

**A.I.D.**

USE Agency for International Development

**AIDS, AUDIO-VISUAL**

USE Audio-Visual Aids

**ALLIANCE CONTINUITY INDEX***ACI. Fraction of Time Men Have Been Engaged in Any Alliance Since Their First Alliance*

USE Alliance Indexes

**ALLIANCE INDEX, EXCLUSIVE**

USE Alliance Indexes

USE Marriage Patterns

**ALLIANCE INDEX, SHARED**

USE Alliance Indexes

USE Marriage Patterns

**ALLIANCE INDEXES I***Measures of Male-Female Unions*

BT Evaluation Indexes

NT Polygyny Index

RT Marriage Patterns

USED FOR Alliance Continuity Index

USED FOR Alliance Intensity Index

USED FOR Alliance Span

**ALLIANCE INDEXES 1 (continued)**

- USED FOR Alliance-Years
- USED FOR Exclusive Alliance Index
- USED FOR Shared Alliance Index
- USED FOR Years In Alliance

**ALLIANCE INTENSITY INDEX**

- The Ratio Between Alliance-Years and Alliance Span*
- USE Alliance Indexes
- USE Marriage Patterns

**ALLIANCE, SHARED**

- USE Polygamy

**ALLIANCE SPAN**

- Number of Years Elapsed from the Beginning of First Alliance to Time of Enumeration, or Other Selected Cut-Off Point, Regardless of Interruptions*
- USE Alliance Indexes

**ALLIANCE STATUS**

- Types of Male-Female Relationships Which Might Result in the Production of Children*
- USE Marital Status

**ALLIANCE, YEARS IN**

- USE Alliance Indexes

**ALLIANCE-YEARS**

- Sum of Woman-Years of Relationships a Man Has Spent in All His Alliances, Separately or Concurrently*
- USE Alliance Indexes

**ALLOTMENTS N2**

- Government Budgets, Agency Budgets, etc.*
- BT Funds

**ALLOWANCES, FAMILY**

- USE Family Allowances

**ALTERNATIVE PROGRAMS N2, N5**

- Program Development*
- BT Family Planning Programs

**AMENORRHEA, POSTPARTUM**

- USE Postpartum Amenorrhea

**AMERICAN PSYCHOLOGICAL ASSOCIATION N3**

- PT Societies, Scientific

**AMERICANS, MEXICAN**

- USE Chicanos

**\*analysis**

- To Be Used for the Identification or Quantitative Determination of a Substance or Its Constituents; Applies to Both Methodology and Results*

**ANALYSIS, AREA**

- USE Area Analysis

**ANALYSIS, COHORT**

- USE Cohort Analysis

**ANALYSIS, CORRESPONDENCE**

- USE Correspondence Analysis

**ANALYSIS, COST**

- USE Cost Analysis

**ANALYSIS, CYCLIC**

- USE Cyclic Analysis

**ANALYSIS, DATA**

- USE Data Analysis

- ANALYSIS, DEMOGRAPHIC**  
USE Demographic Effectiveness
- ANALYSIS, FACTOR**  
USE Factor Analysis
- ANALYSIS, FOURIER**  
USE Cyclic Analysis
- ANALYSIS, MULTIPLE CLASSIFICATION**  
USE Multiple Classification Analysis
- ANALYSIS, MULTIPLE REGRESSION**  
USE Statistical Regression
- ANALYSIS, MULTIVARIATE**  
USE Multivariate Analysis
- ANALYSIS, NUMERATOR**  
USE Numerator Analysis
- ANALYSIS, PREGNANCY HISTORY**  
USE Pregnancy History
- ANALYSIS, PREGNANCY PREVALENCE**  
USE Pregnancy Prevalence Analysis
- ANALYSIS, PROCESS**  
USE Process Analysis
- ANALYSIS, PROGRAM**  
USE Program Effectiveness
- ANALYSIS, SPECTRAL**  
USE Spectral Analysis
- ANATOMY (G1.10)**  
BT Biological Sciences and Biological Phenomena  
NT Cytology
- ANIMALS, LABORATORY (B2.18.32)**  
NT Mice
- ANNUAL REPORT (TYPE OF DOCUMENT)**  
*Report of a Country or Organization*
- ANOVULATORY CYCLES**  
USE Sterility, Postpartum
- ANTHROPOLOGY, CULTURAL (I.7)**  
BT Anthropology, Education, Sociology and Social Phenomena
- ANTHROPOLOGY, EDUCATION, SOCIOLOGY AND SOCIAL PHENOMENA (I)**  
NT Anthropology, Cultural  
NT Education  
NT Ethnic Groups  
NT Government  
NT International Cooperation  
NT Political Systems  
NT Population  
NT Sociology  
NT Sociometric Technics
- ANTINATAL DRUGS D2, D8, D12, N5**  
*For Post-Conception Birth Control*  
BT Post-Conception Birth Control  
NT Prostaglandins
- APPROPRIATENESS, PROGRAM**  
USE Program Appropriateness

**AREA ANALYSIS E5**

*Measurements Are Collected on a Number of Variables for Each of Many Small Administrative/Statistical Areas; Multiple Regression and Correlation Technics Are Applied to These Measurements*

BT Evaluation Methodology

**AREAS, DEVELOPING**

USE Underdeveloped Areas

**ARM CIRCUMFERENCE E5, G1**

*Mid-Upper Arm Circumference as a Field Index for Assessment of Protein-Calorie Malnutrition in Children*

BT Nutrition Indexes

**ART, STATE OF THE**

USE Summary Report (Type of Document)

**ARTISTS**

USE Communications Personnel

**ASSESSMENT INDEXES**

USE Evaluation Indexes

**ASSISTANCE, PUBLIC**

USE Public Assistance

**ASSOCIATES N2**

*Teachers, Community Development Workers, Referral Agencies, Workers in the Community, Not Those Already on the Staff*

BT Men

**AT RISK WOMEN**

USE Eligible Clients

**ATTAINMENT, GOAL**

USE Achievement AND Goals

**ATTENDANCE, FAMILY PLANNING CLINIC**

USE Family Planning Clinic Attendance

**ATTITUDE F1, (F1.7.5), (F1.99.4), N2, N5**

*Toward Family Size, Toward Family Planning, Toward Contraception*

BT KAP

BT Psychological Factors

BT Psychology, Social

NT Incentives

NT Opposition to Family Planning

RT Motivation

USED FOR Family Planning Motivation

USED FOR Interest

**AUDIO-VISUAL AIDS (I 22.60.1), (L.12)**

BT Communication

NT Maps

**AUTOMATIC DATA PROCESSING (L.18)**

NT Computers

NT Information Retrieval Systems

**AUTOMATIC INTERACTION DETECTOR**

USE Computer Programs and Programming

**AVERAGE FAMILY SIZE**

USE Family Size, Average

**AVERTED, BIRTHS**

USE Births Averted

**AVERTED, CURRENT BIRTHS**

USE Births Averted

**AVERTED, TOTAL BIRTHS**

USE Births Averted

**AWARENESS**

USE Knowledge

**AWARENESS, GOVERNMENT**

USE Knowledge AND Government

**AWARENESS, OFFICIAL**

USE Knowledge AND Government

**AWARENESS, POPULATION**

USE Education AND Population Growth

**BACKGROUND, CULTURAL**

USE Cultural Background

**BACKGROUND, ETHNIC**

USE Cultural Background

**BEFORE SURVEY**

USE Prospective Studies

**BEHAVIOR (F1.7)**

NT Reproductive Behavior

NT Response

**BEHAVIOR, FERTILITY**

USE Reproductive Behavior

**BEHAVIOR, REPRODUCTIVE**

USE Reproductive Behavior

**BEHAVIOR, SEX**

USE Sex Behavior

**BEHAVIORAL METHODS OF CONTRACEPTION E2, N5***Methods That Do Not Require Any Device, Agent, or Drug*

BT Contraception

NT Abstinence

NT Coitus Interruptus

NT Rhythm Method

**BERNARDELLI METHOD N2***A Fertility Data Collection Method Suitable for Use with Inaccurate Age Data, Which Compares Relative Size of Different Cohorts*

BT Data Collection

**BIAS, MEMORY**

USE Memory Bias

**BIAS, TRUNCATION**

USE Truncation Bias

**BIBLIOGRAPHY (TYPE OF DOCUMENT)***List of References with Little in the Way of Descriptive Introduction; Can Be Annotated or Not*

RT Literature Review

**BIOLOGICAL EFFECTIVENESS**

USE Theoretical Effectiveness

**BIOLOGICAL PHENOMENA, BIOLOGICAL SCIENCES AND**

USE Biological Sciences and Biological Phenomena

**BIOLOGICAL SCIENCES AND BIOLOGICAL PHENOMENA (G1)**

NT Anatomy

NT Genetics

NT Maternal Physiology

**BIOMEDICAL TREATMENT N2**

BT Treatment

**\*biosynthesis**

*To Be Used for the Formation of Chemically Definable Substances by Living Processes, Either in Organisms or in Living Cells*

**BIRTH CONTROL N2, N5**

BT Family Planning  
 BT Population Control  
 NT Contraception  
 NT Future Birth Control  
 NT Post-Conception Birth Control

**BIRTH CONTROL, FUTURE**

USE Future Birth Control

**BIRTH CONTROL, POST-CONCEPTION**

USE Post-Conception Birth Control

**BIRTH INTERVALS G1**

*Periods Between Births*  
 BT Pregnancy  
 NT First Birth Intervals  
 NT Open Live-Birth Intervals  
 NT Ovulatory Exposure

**BIRTH INTERVALS, FIRST**

USE First Birth Intervals

**BIRTH LIMITING G3, N5**

*The Use of Birth Control to Prevent Future Births*  
 BT Births Averted

**BIRTH ORDER N1**

*Place of Birth Among the Children Born to a Woman, or in a Family*  
 BT Family Characteristics  
 USED FOR Birth Order Distribution  
 USED FOR Birth Rank

**BIRTH ORDER DISTRIBUTION**

USE Birth Order

**BIRTH, PLACE OF**

USE Place of Birth

**BIRTH PROBABILITY**

USE Fecundability

**BIRTH RANK**

USE Birth Order

**BIRTH RATE (N1.38.56.1), N5**

*Crude Number of Births Per Year Per Thousand Total Population*  
 BT Fertility Rate  
 BT Population Dynamics  
 BT Vital Statistics  
 NT Age Specific Birth Rate  
 NT Births Expected  
 USED FOR Crude Birth Rate  
 USED FOR Legitimate Birth Rate

**BIRTH RATE, AGE SPECIFIC**

USE Age Specific Birth Rate

**BIRTH RATE, AGE SPECIFIC FIRST**

USE First Birth Intervals AND Maternal Age

- BIRTH RATE \*changes**  
 NT Births Averted
- BIRTH RATE, CRUDE**  
 USE Birth Rate
- BIRTH RATE, LEGITIMATE**  
 USE Birth Rate
- BIRTH SEX RATIO**  
 USE Sex Ratio
- BIRTH SPACING** G3, N5  
*The Use of Birth Control to Increase the Interval Between the Onset of Sexual Relations and the First Birth or the Intervals Between Births*  
 BT Births Averted  
 USED FOR Child Spacing
- BIRTH WEIGHT** (G1.57.12.1)
- BIRTHS AVERTED** G3, N5  
*A Reduction in the Possible Number of Births. Can Be Caused by Use of Contraception, Delay in Marriage Age, etc For a Formula: Fecundable Period of Acceptors Protected by the Use of a Contraceptive Method Multiplied by the Potential Fertility Rate (if Non-Acceptors During the Same Period*  
 BT Evaluation Indexes  
 BT Reproduction  
 NT Birth Limiting  
 NT Birth Spacing  
 RT Birth Rate \*changes  
 RT Demographic Effectiveness  
 USED FOR Current Births Averted  
 USED FOR Total Births Averted
- BIRTHS AVERTED, CURRENT**  
 USE Births Averted
- BIRTHS AVERTED, TOTAL**  
 USE Births Averted
- BIRTHS, EXCESS**  
 USE Parity Specific Birth Rate AND Maternal Age
- BIRTHS EXPECTED** G1, N1  
*Sum of Births Averted Plus Actual Births During a Specific Year in the Future*  
 BT Birth Rate  
 USED FOR Projected Births
- BIRTHS, PROJECTED**  
 USE Births Expected
- BIRTHS, STILL**  
 USE Fetal Death
- BIRTHS, TIMING FAILURES** N4, N5  
 BT Contraception Failures
- BIRTHS, UNWANTED**  
 USE Unwanted Pregnancies
- BLACKS,** I, M, N1  
 BT Ethnic Groups  
 BT Named Groups of Persons  
 USED FOR Negroes  
 USED FOR Non-Whites
- BLEEDING, UTERINE**  
 USE Uterine Bleeding

**BOOKS, COMIC**

USE Mass Media AND Audio-Visual Aids

**BRASS TECHNIC H***Inferring Fertility and Mortality from Inadequate Demographic Data. Fertility: Children Ever Born of Women by Women's Age, and Children Born in Last Year by Women's Age. Mortality: Children Ever Born by Age of Women*

BT Statistics

**BUDDHISM (K.100 8)**

BT Religion

**BUDGET**

USE Financial Activities

**BURDEN, DEPENDENCY**

USE Dependency Burden

**BURDEN INDEX, CHILD CARE**

USE Child Care Burden Index

**BURDEN INDEX, FERTILITY**

USE Fertility Burden Index

**BURDEN INDEX, LACTATION**

USE Lactation Burden Index

**BURDEN, SIBLING**

USE Child Care Burden Index

**CALCIFICATION C17***Deposit of Calcium Salts on Intrauterine Device*

BT IUD Adverse Effects

**CARCINOMA (C2.4)**

BT Neoplasms

**CARDIOVASCULAR DISEASES (C8)**

NT Myocardial Infarct

NT Thromboembolism

**CARDS, SPECIAL SERVICE**

USE Incentives

**CARE, AFTER**

USE After Care

**CARE BURDEN INDEX, CHILD**

USE Child Care Burden Index

**CARE, CHILD**

USE Child Care

**CARE, QUALITY OF HEALTH**

USE Quality of Health Care

**CASE HISTORIES N4***Forms for Case Histories, Organization of Forms, Actual Case Histories*

BT Family Planning Clinic Records

**CATHOLICISM (K.100 12.1)**

BT Religion

**CAUSES OF DEATH N1**

BT Vital Statistics

**CELADE**

USE Latin American Demographic Center

**CELIBACY**

USE Abstinence

- CENDES METHODOLOGY** N4, N5  
*The Resources in Monetary Terms Divided by the Total Number of Family Planning Consultation Hours to Find Average Cost of One Family Planning Hour*  
BT Cost Analysis
- CENSUS** N1  
*A Count of the Population; Periodic Governmental Enumeration of Population*  
BT Demography
- CENSUS METHODS** E5  
BT Survey Methodology
- CENTER DESIGN AND CONSTRUCTION, FAMILY PLANNING**  
USE Health Facility Planning AND Family Planning Centers
- CENTER FOR POPULATION RESEARCH** N3  
BT NIH
- CENTERS, DAY CARE**  
USE Day Care Centers
- CENTERS, FAMILY PLANNING**  
USE Family Planning Centers
- CENTERS, FAMILY PLANNING INFORMATION**  
USE Family Planning Information Centers
- CENTERS, HEALTH**  
USE Health Centers
- CENTERS, SATELLITE**  
USE Satellite Centers
- CHAIN, MARKOV**  
USE Markov Chain
- CHANDRASEKAR-DEMING TECHNIC** N2, N5  
*A Dual Data-Collecting Technic in Which Vital Statistics Are Obtained by Two Separate Means of Data Collection for the Same Population and the Same Time Period*  
BT Dual Data Collection
- CHANGE, SOCIAL**  
USE Social Change
- \*changes**  
*A Change of Status in the Indexed Concept*
- CHANGES IN ABORTION RATE**  
USE Abortion Rate \*changes
- CHARACTERISTICS, ACCEPTOR**  
USE Acceptor Characteristics
- CHARACTERISTICS, DROP-OUT**  
USE Acceptor Characteristics
- CHARACTERISTICS, FAMILY**  
USE Family Characteristics
- CHARACTERISTICS, FAMILY PLANNING PERSONNEL**  
USE Family Planning Personnel Characteristics
- CHARACTERISTICS, NON-ACCEPTOR**  
USE Non-Acceptor Characteristics
- CHARACTERISTICS, POPULATION**  
USE Population Characteristics
- CHARACTERISTICS, RESIDENCE**  
USE Residence Characteristics

**CHARGES, CLIENT**

USE Fees

**CHARTS**

USE Tables and Charts (Type of Document)

**CHARTS, FLOW**

USE Flow Charts

**CHAUFFEURS M, N4, N5**

*Drivers of Vehicles*

BT Family Planning Personnel

**\*chemically Induced**

*To Be Used for Diseases, Syndromes, Congenital Abnormalities and Symptoms, Caused by Chemical Compounds in Men and Animals*

**CHEMICALS, ORGANIC**

USE Organic Chemicals

**CHICANOS I, M**

BT Ethnic Groups

USED FOR Mexican Americans

**CHILD CARE (G3.9)**

**CHILD CARE BURDEN INDEX G1**

*A Threat to the Health of the Mother is the Work That She Has to Do in the Care of Surviving Children*

BT Maternal Health

USED FOR Sibling Burden

**CHILD HEALTH G1**

BT Growth and Embryonic Development

**CHILD HEALTH SERVICES (N2.72.7)**

BT Personal Health Services

USED FOR Pediatric Clinics

**CHILD MORTALITY N1**

BT Vital Statistics

**CHILD MORTALITY FEAR INDEX N1**

*Fear of Infant and Child Mortality Which Induces Couples to Have More Children Than They Might Otherwise Prefer*

BT Family Size, Ideal

**CHILD NUTRITION (G1.80.21)**

BT Nutrition

**CHILD REARING (F1.20)**

**CHILD SPACING**

USE Birth Spacing

**CHILDBIRTH**

USE Delivery

**CHILDLESS WOMEN**

USE Nulliparity

**CHILDREN DATA, OWN**

USE Own Children Data

**CHILDREN, NUMBER OF**

USE Parenthood Status

**CHILD-WOMAN RATIO N1**

*Indirect Measure of Fertility: Relates Number of Children in a Community to Women of Child-Bearing Age*

- CHILD-WOMAN RATION** N1 (continued)  
BT Fertility Rate  
USED FOR Woman-Child Ratio
- CHOSEN CONTRACEPTIVE METHODS**  
USE Contraceptive Methods Chosen
- CHURCH OF THE LATTER-DAY SAINTS** K  
BT Religion  
USED FOR Mormonism
- CIRCUMFERENCE, ARM**  
USE Arm Circumference
- CIVIL REGISTRATION**  
*Registration of Births, Deaths*  
USE Vital Statistics
- CLASSIFICATION** (L.54.21)  
*Scheme of Organization of Material*  
BT Documentation
- CLASSIFICATION ANALYSIS, MULTIPLE**  
USE Multiple Classification Analysis
- CLIENT CHARGES**  
USE Fees
- CLIENTS** N2, N5  
*Young Mothers, Clinic Attendees*  
BT Men  
USED FOR Family Planning Clients
- CLIENTS, CONTACTING**  
USE Contacting Clients
- CLIENTS, ELIGIBLE**  
USE Eligible Clients
- CLIENTS, FAMILY PLANNING**  
USE Clients
- CLIENTS, WELFARE**  
USE Public Assistance AND Low Income Population
- CLIENT-STAFF INTERACTION**  
USE Interpersonal Relations
- CLIENT-STAFF RATIO** N4, N5  
BT Evaluation Indexes  
USED FOR Patient-Staff Index
- CLINIC ACTIVITIES** N2, N4, N5  
BT Program Activities  
NT Distributional Activities  
NT Educational Activities  
NT Examinational and Diagnostic Activities  
NT Treatment
- CLINIC ATTENDANCE, FAMILY PLANNING**  
USE Family Planning Clinic Attendance
- CLINIC RECORDS, FAMILY PLANNING**  
USE Family Planning Clinic Records
- CLINIC SESSIONS** N2, N5  
*Numbers of, and Scheduling of, Clinic Sessions*  
BT Community Health Services
- CLINIC VISITS** N2, N5  
*Visits by Clients*

**CLINIC VISITS** N2, N5 (continued)

BT Communication  
 BT Counseling  
 BT Knowledge Sources  
 BT Maternal Health Services  
 BT Maternal-Child Health Services  
 USED FOR Hospital Visits

**CLINICAL EFFECTIVENESS**

USE Use-Effectiveness

**CLINICAL RESEARCH** E5, N5

*"Real-Life" Research*  
 BT Research

**CLINICS, FAMILY PLANNING**

USE Family Planning Centers

**CLINICS, MOBILE SATELLITE**

USE Health Units  
 USE Satellite Centers

**CLINICS, PEDIATRIC**

USE Child Health Services

**CLINICS, PRENATAL**

USE Maternal Health Services

**CODING** N4

*Scoring Methods*  
 BT Records

**COEFFICIENT, CORRELATION**

USE Pearson Product-Moment Correlation

**COERCION**

*In Family Planning*  
 USE Involuntary Fertility Control

**COGNITION** (F1.24), (F1.62.21)

*All The Processes by Which An Individual Acquires Knowledge*  
 BT Psychology  
 NT Thinking

**COHORT ANALYSIS** E5

*The Study of a Number of People with Some Common Characteristic Over a Long Period of Time.  
 A Truncated Study Leads to Error*  
 BT Population Surveillance

**COITAL FREQUENCY**

USE Coitus

**COITUS** (F1.7.50.1), (G1.95.9)

*Includes Coital Frequency*  
 BT Reproduction  
 BT Sex Behavior  
 USED FOR Coital Frequency

**COITUS INTERRUPTUS** E2, N5

*Withdrawal Before Ejaculation as a Method of Conception Control*  
 BT Behavioral Methods of Contraception

**COLLECTION, DATA**

USE Data Collection

**COLLECTION, DUAL DATA**

USE Dual Data Collection

**COLLEGE HEALTH SERVICES**

USE Personal Health Services AND Universities

**COMIC BOOKS**

USE Mass Media AND Audio-Visual Aids

**COMMERCIAL DISTRIBUTION OF CONTRACEPTIVES**

USE Contraceptive Distribution AND Marketing

**COMMONLAW MARRIAGE I, N1**

BT Marital Status

**COMMUNICATION (L), N2, N5**

BT Knowledge

NT Audio-Visual Aids

NT Clinic Visits

NT Confidential Information

NT Exhibitions

NT Friends and Relatives

NT Group Meetings

NT Home Visits

NT Language

NT Libraries

NT Mail

NT Mass Media

NT Pamphlets

NT Programmed Instruction

USED FOR Information Dissemination

USED FOR Propaganda

**COMMUNICATION, PRIVILEGED**

USE Confidential Information

**COMMUNICATION, WORD-OF-MOUTH**

USE Friends and Relatives

**COMMUNICATIONS PERSONNEL M, N2**

BT Family Planning Personnel

USED FOR Artists

USED FOR Writers

**COMMUNISM (1.72.13)**

BT Political Systems

**COMMUNITY AGENCIES**

USE Community Health Services

**COMMUNITY HEALTH SERVICES (N2.72.9), N5**

BT National Health Services

BT Personal Health Services

NT Clinic Sessions

NT Contacting Clients

USED FOR Community Agencies

**COMMUNITY RELATIONS N4, N5**

*Includes Sensitivity for the Attitudes of Various Racial and Religious Groups in the Community*

BT Public Relations

**COMMUNITY SURVEYS E5**

BT Survey Methodology

**COMMUNITY WORKERS M, N4**

*Non-Professionals Working Within Own Neighborhoods*

BT Family Planning Personnel

USED FOR Lay Personnel

USED FOR Neighborhood Workers

**COMPARATIVE STUDIES E5**

BT Evaluation Methodology

**COMPARISONS, HUSBAND-WIFE**

USE Husband-Wife Comparisons

**COMPLETED FAMILY SIZE**

USE Family Size, Completed

**\*complications**

*Used with Diseases or Surgical Procedures to Indicate Conditions Following or Existing as a Complication; Sequelae*

**COMPLICATIONS, PREGNANCY**

USE Pregnancy Complications

**COMPOSITION, AGE**

USE Age Distribution

**COMPUTER PROGRAMS AND PROGRAMMING L**

BT Information Retrieval Systems  
 USED FOR Automatic Interaction Detector  
 USED FOR Mini-Tab

**COMPUTER RETRIEVAL DATA L**

*Data Records*  
 BT Information Retrieval Systems

**COMPUTERS (L.18.13)**

BT Automatic Data Processing

**CONCEPTION CONTROL**

USE Contraception

**CONCEPTION PROBABILITY**

USE Fecundability

**CONDOMS E2**

*A Sheath or Cover for the Penis for Use in the Prevention of Conception*  
 BT Contraceptive Devices  
 BT Contraceptives, Conventional

**CONFERENCES AND CONGRESSES (TYPE OF DOCUMENT)**

*Report of Proceedings*

**CONFIDENTIAL INFORMATION L**

BT Communication  
 USED FOR Privileged Communication

**CONFORMITY, SOCIAL**

USE Social Conformity

**CONGRESSES**

USE Conferences and Congresses (Type of Document)

**CONSTRUCTION, FAMILY PLANNING CENTER DESIGN AND**

USE Health Facility Planning AND Family Planning Centers

**CONTACTING CLIENTS N2, N5**

BT Community Health Services  
 BT Maternal Health Services

**CONTINGENCY TABLE H**

*A Method of Ordering Data So That a Cross-Classification of Two Variables is Presented*  
 BT Data Analysis

**CONTINUATION, CONTRACEPTION**

USE Contraception Continuation

**CONTINUATION, IUD**

USE IUD Retention

**CONTINUATION RATE, CONTRACEPTION**

USE Contraception Continuation Rate

**CONTINUATION RATE, IUD**

USE IUD Retention Rate

**CONTINUITY INDEX, ALLIANCE**

USE Alliance Indexes

**CONTRACEPTION (E2.114), N5***All Methods Used to Control Conception*

BT Birth Control

NT Behavioral Methods of Contraception

NT Contraceptive Agents

NT Contraceptive Devices

NT Contraceptives, Conventional

NT Perfect Contraceptives

NT Sterilization, Sexual

RT Family Planning

USED FOR Conception Control

USED FOR Fertility Control

**CONTRACEPTION \*acceptors, new**

USED FOR Contraception Initiated

**CONTRACEPTION, BEHAVIORAL METHODS OF**

USE Behavioral Methods of Contraception

**CONTRACEPTION CONTINUATION E2, N5**

BT Family Planning Surveys

NT Contraception Continuation Rate

**CONTRACEPTION CONTINUATION RATE E2, N5**

BT Contraception Continuation

**CONTRACEPTION DROPOUT RATE***Percentage Failure to Return After First, or Subsequent, Visits*

USE Contraception Termination Rate

**CONTRACEPTION \*evaluation**

USED FOR Contraceptive Effectiveness

**CONTRACEPTION FAILURE RATE N4, N5***Rate of Failure of All, or Any, Type of Contraception*

BT Quantitative Evaluation

NT IUD Failure Rate

NT Oral Contraceptive Failure Rate

NT Sterilization Failure Rate

USED FOR Fertility Control Failure Rate

**CONTRACEPTION FAILURES N4, N5***For Pregnancy Occurring During Contraceptive Use*

BT Qualitative Evaluation

NT Births, Timing Failures

USED FOR Accidental Pregnancy

USED FOR Fertility Control Failures

**CONTRACEPTION, FUTURE**

USE Future Birth Control

**CONTRACEPTION INITIATED**

USE Contraception \*acceptors, new

**CONTRACEPTION SUBSTITUTION**

USE Contraceptive Methods Chosen \*changes

**CONTRACEPTION SUCCESSES N4, N5**

BT Qualitative Evaluation

USED FOR Fertility Control Successes

- CONTRACEPTION TERMINATION** E2, N5  
 BT Family Planning Surveys  
 NT Contraception Termination, Pregnancy  
 NT Contraception Termination Rate
- CONTRACEPTION TERMINATION, MEDICAL REASONS**  
*Termination Because of Adverse Effects of Method/Methods Used, or Because Woman Has Developed Medical Condition Contraindicating Method/Methods Used*  
 USE Contraception Termination AND Maternal Health
- CONTRACEPTION TERMINATION, PREGNANCY** E2, N5  
*Contraception Terminated So That Woman May Get Pregnant. For Pregnancy Occurrence During Use of Contraception See Contraception Failures*  
 BT Contraception Termination
- CONTRACEPTION TERMINATION RATE** N4, N5  
 BT Contraception Termination  
 USED FOR Contraception Dropout Rate
- CONTRACEPTION TERMINATION, REASONS**  
 USE Contraception Termination AND Attitude
- CONTRACEPTIVE ADVERSE EFFECTS, ORAL**  
 USE Oral Contraceptive Adverse Effects
- CONTRACEPTIVE AGENTS** D8, (D13.25), N5  
*Chemical or Hormonal Means of Contraception*  
 BT Contraception  
 NT Contraceptives, Injectable  
 NT Contraceptives, Oral  
 NT Foams  
 RT Steroids
- CONTRACEPTIVE AGENTS, MALE**  
 USE Contraceptive Agents AND Men
- CONTRACEPTIVE DEVICES** (E2.15), N5  
 BT Contraception  
 NT Condoms  
 NT Diaphragms  
 NT Foams  
 NT IUD
- CONTRACEPTIVE DISTRIBUTION** N2, N4, N5  
 BT Distributional Activities  
 RT Marketing
- CONTRACEPTIVE EFFECTIVENESS**  
 USE Contraception \*evaluation
- CONTRACEPTIVE FAILURE RATE, ORAL**  
 USE Oral Contraceptive Failure Rate
- CONTRACEPTIVE HISTORY** E5, N5  
 BT Survey Methodology
- CONTRACEPTIVE IMPORTATION** N2, N5  
 BT Distributional Activities
- CONTRACEPTIVE MANUFACTURE** J  
 BT Industry
- CONTRACEPTIVE METHODS CHOSEN** E5, N2, N5  
*Methods Chosen by Surveyed Population*  
 BT Practice  
 USED FOR Contraceptive Methods Prescribed

- CONTRACEPTIVE METHODS CHOSEN** \*changes  
USE FOR Contraception Substitution
- CONTRACEPTIVE METHODS PRESCRIBED**  
USE Contraceptive Methods Chosen
- CONTRACEPTIVE POPULATION, PERFECT**  
USE Perfect Contraceptive Population
- CONTRACEPTIVE PRACTICE**  
USE Practice
- CONTRACEPTIVE PRACTICE, HUSBAND-WIFE COMPARISONS**  
USE Practice AND Husband-Wife Comparisons
- CONTRACEPTIVE PREVALENCE INDEX** N4, N5  
*Protection That is Conferred by Current Contraceptive Practice During a Period, Supplemented by Residual Benefits That Still Continue (IUD Insertions, Surgical Sterilizations) Plus Residual protection from Contraceptive Supplies from Earlier Visits.*  
BT Evaluation Indexes
- CONTRACEPTIVE SERVICES, MEDICALLY SUPERVISED**  
USE Family Planning Programs AND Physicians
- CONTRACEPTIVES, COMMERCIAL DISTRIBUTION OF**  
USE Contraceptive Distribution AND Marketing
- CONTRACEPTIVES, CONVENTIONAL** E2, N5  
*Condoms, Foams, Diaphragms, Jellies*  
BT Contraception  
NT Condoms  
NT Diaphragms  
NT Foams
- CONTRACEPTIVES, INJECTABLE** D8, D13, N5  
BT Contraceptive Agents
- CONTRACEPTIVES, ORAL** (D8.25), (D13.25.32), E2, N5  
BT Contraceptive Agents
- CONTRACEPTIVES, PERFECT**  
USE Perfect Contraceptives
- CONTRACEPTIVES, TRIAL USE OF**  
USE Practice
- CONTROL GROUPS** E5  
*Evaluation Research. Reference Group With Which is Compared Group Under Observation, as Alike as Possible*  
BT Epidemiologic Methods  
NT Matched Groups  
NT Paired Groups
- CONTROL OF CONCEPTION**  
USE Contraception
- CONTROL, POPULATION**  
USE Population Control
- CONTROL, SEX**  
USE Sex Ratio
- CONVENTIONAL CONTRACEPTIVES**  
USE Contraceptives, Conventional
- COOPERATION, INTERNATIONAL**  
USE International Cooperation
- CORRELATION COEFFICIENT**  
USE Pearson Product-Moment Correlation

**COI(RELATION, GROUP-SPECIFIC**

USE Group-Specific Correlation

**CORRELATION, LINEAR**

USE Pearson Product-Moment Correlation

**CORRELATION OF DATA H**

BT Statistics

NT Group-Specific Correlation

NT Pearson Product-Moment Correlation

RT Correlation Studies

**CORRELATION, PEARSON PRODUCT-MOMENT**

USE Pearson Product-Moment Correlation

**CORRELATION STUDIES N4***Does Not Need to Include Statistics*

BT Qualitative Evaluation

RT Correlation of Data

**CORRESPONDENCE ANALYSIS H***A Type of Factor Analysis Applicable Whenever Two or Several Sets Are Brought into Relation While at the Same Time Playing Symmetrical Roles to the Extent That No Distinction Needs to Be Made Between Them*

BT Factor Analysis

**COST ANALYSIS N4***Ratio of Expense to Result: Cost Per Client to Program*

BT Quantitative Evaluation

NT Cendes Methodology

RT Economics

**COSTS (to clients)**

USE Fees

**COUNSELING (F1.28), (N2.72.12), N5**

BT Family Planning Education

NT Clinic Visits

NT Home Visits

NT Postabortal Programs

NT Postpartum Programs

NT Prenatal Programs

**COUNTRIES, VARIOUS**

USE Various Countries

**COUPLE MONTHS OF USE N4, N5***Statistical Evaluation of Use-Effectiveness: Months of Use and Accidental Pregnancies During Such Use*

BT Evaluation Indexes

RT Use-Effectiveness

USED FOR Woman Months of Use

**COUPLE YEARS OF PROTECTION N4, N5***CYP. Number of Contraceptives Distributed Within a Program Year, by Type, Multiplied by the Average Length of Time That They Are Effective*

BT Evaluation Indexes

**COUPONS N4, N5***Detachable, Serialized Forms, One Part of Which is Used to Reward Client for Attendance at Family Planning Clinic*

BT Family Planning Clinic Records

BT Incentives

**COURSES, SHORT-TERM**

USE Short-Term Courses

**CRIME (I.11.13)**

NT Genocide  
 NT Infanticide

**CRITIQUE (TYPE OF DOCUMENT)**

*A Type of Report Which is a Critical Comment on Some Problem or Subject*  
 RT Evaluation Report (Type of Document)

**CROSS-SECTIONAL SURVEY E5, N2**

e.g. KAP Survey  
 BT Survey Methodology

**CRUDE BIRTH RATE N1**

*Number of Children Born Per 1000 Women of Population*  
 USE Birth Rate

**CULTURAL ANTHROPOLOGY**

USE Anthropology, Cultural

**CULTURAL BACKGROUND I**

BT Socioeconomic Factors  
 USED FOR Ethnic Background

**CULTURE (I.7.21)**

NT Ethnic Groups  
 NT Taboo

**CUMULATIVE FERTILITY RATE, AGE**

USE Age Cumulative Fertility Rate

**CURRENT BIRTHS AVERTED**

*Births Averted Within a Single Year: a Product of Program Effort in All Prior Years*  
 USE Births Averted

**CURRENTLY-MARRIED WOMEN**

BT Marital Status

**CURRICULUM (I 22 4)**

BT Education

**CYCLE, MENSTRUAL**

USE Menstrual Cycle

**CYCLES, ANOVULATORY**

USE Sterility, Postpartum

**CYCLIC ANALYSIS H**

*Mathematical Analysis of Cyclical Trends*  
 BT Statistics  
 USED FOR Fourier Analysis

**CYP**

USE Couple Years of Protection

**CYTOLGY (G1.10.40)**

BT Anatomy

**DATA ACCURACY**

USE Validity

**DATA ANALYSIS N2, N4**

BT Evaluation Methodology  
 BT Evaluative Activities  
 BT Research Activities  
 NT Contingency Table  
 NT Data Display Technics  
 NT Error Sources  
 NT Estimation Technics  
 RT Factor Analysis

**DATA COLLECTION N2, N4**

*Method of Collecting Data*  
 BT Evaluation Methodology  
 BT Evaluative Activities  
 BT Research Activities  
 NT Age Reporting  
 NT Bernardelli Method  
 NT Dual Data Collection  
 NT Error Sources  
 NT Family Life Surveys  
 NT Longitudinal Registration  
 NT Stable Population Method  
 RT Survey Methodology  
 USED FOR Sources of Data

**DATA COLLECTION, DUAL**

USE Dual Data Collection

**DATA, COMPUTER RETRIEVAL**

USE Computer Retrieval Data

**DATA, CORRELATION OF**

USE Correlation of Data

**DATA DISPLAY TECHNICS N2**

*A by-Product of Data Collection: Can Consist of Such Displays as Maps, Three-Dimensional Representations of Data*  
 BT Data Analysis

**DATA, OWN CHILDREN**

USE Own Children Data

**DATA PROCESSING, AUTOMATIC**

USE Automatic Data Processing

**DATA, QUALITY OF**

USE Validity

**DATA REPORTING N2, N4**

*Method of Reporting As in Tables, Charts*  
 BT Evaluative Activities  
 BT Research Activities

**DATA, SOURCES OF**

USE Data Collection

**DATA STORAGE AND RETRIEVAL L**

BT Information Retrieval Systems

**DATES**

*Specific Years to Be Used for Reports, Such as Annual Reports, When Year(s) is (are) Important. e.g., 1969*

**DAY CARE CENTERS I**

BT Schools

**DEATH, CAUSES OF**

USE Causes of Death

**DEATH, FETAL**

USE Fetal Death

**DEATH RATE**

USE Mortality

**DEATH RATE, AGE SPECIFIC**

USE Age Specific Death Rate

- DECISION MAKING** (F1.24 54.1)  
 BT Thinking  
 USED FOR Acceptance Process
- DECLINE, FERTILITY**  
 USE Fertility Rate \*changes
- DECREASE, POPULATION**  
 USE Population Decrease
- DEFICIENCY DISEASES** (C13.88.13)  
 BT Malnutrition  
 NT Kwashiorkor
- DELIVERY** (E4.73.32)  
 BT Surgery, Obstetrical  
 USED FOR Childbirth
- DEMAND**  
*For Family Planning Services*  
 USE Motivation
- DEMOGRAPHERS** M  
*Persons Trained in Departments of Sociology or Economics with Specialized Training in Demography or Population Studies*  
 BT Named Groups of Persons
- DEMOGRAPHIC ANALYSIS**  
 USE Demographic Effectiveness
- DEMOGRAPHIC CENTER, LATIN AMERICAN**  
 USE Latin American Demographic Center
- DEMOGRAPHIC EFFECTIVENESS** I, N1  
*The Effect of a Family Planning Program or Specific Contraceptive on Population*  
 BT Population Growth  
 RT Births Averted  
 USED FOR Demographic Analysis
- DEMOGRAPHIC FACTORS** I, N1  
*Births, Deaths, Migrations, and Other Demographic Parameters Needed by Planners to Evaluate the Changes in a Population*  
 BT Demography
- DEMOGRAPHIC IDEAL FAMILY SIZE**  
 USE Family Size, Demographic Ideal
- DEMOGRAPHIC PHENOMENA, AGE FACTORS**  
 USE Age Factors
- DEMOGRAPHY** (I 76.13), (N1 36)  
*Statistical Study of Human Population Especially with Reference to Size and Density, Distribution, and Vital Statistics*  
 BT Population  
 NT Census  
 NT Demographic Factors  
 NT Ethnic Groups  
 NT Health Surveys  
 NT Sex Factors
- DEMONSTRATION PROJECTS**  
 USE Pilot Studies
- DENSITY, POPULATION**  
 USE Population Density

**DEPENDENCY BURDEN N3**

*Number of Dependents Per Worker in the Population. A High Number Retards Economic Development*  
 BT Economic Development

**DESCRIPTIONS, JOB**

USE Job Descriptions

**DESIGN AND CONSTRUCTION, FAMILY PLANNING CENTER**

USE Health Facility Planning AND Family Planning Centers

**DESIGN, PROGRAM**

USE Program Design

**DESIGN, QUESTIONNAIRE**

USE Questionnaire Design

**DESIGN, STUDY**

USE Study Design

**DESIGN, SURVEY**

USE Study Design AND Survey Methodology

**DESIRED FAMILY SIZE**

USE Family Size, Ideal

**DETECTOR, AUTOMATIC INTERACTION**

USE Computer Programs and Programming

**DEVELOPING AREAS**

USE Underdeveloped Areas

**DEVELOPMENT AND GROWTH, EMBRYONIC**

USE Growth and Embryonic Development

**DEVELOPMENT, ECONOMIC**

USE Economic Development

**DEVELOPMENT, PERSONALITY**

USE Personality Development

**DEVELOPMENT, PROGRAM**

USE Program Development

**DEVICE, INTRAUTERINE**

USE IUD

**DEVICES, CONTRACEPTIVE**

USE Contraceptive Devices

**DIAGNOSES, LABORATORY EXAMINATIONS AND**

USE Laboratory Examinations and Diagnoses

**DIAGNOSES, OTHER EXAMINATIONS AND**

USE Other Examinations and Diagnoses

**DIAGNOSES, PHYSICAL EXAMINATIONS AND**

USE Physical Examinations and Diagnoses

**DIAGNOSTIC ACTIVITIES**

USE Examinational and Diagnostic Activities

**DIAPHRAGMS E2, N5**

*A Flexible Ring Covered with a Dome-Shaped Sheet of Elastic Material Used in the Vagina to Prevent Pregnancy*

BT Contraceptive Devices

BT Contraceptives, Conventional

**DIFFERENCE, REGIONAL**

USE Geographic Factors

- DIGITAL PREFERENCE, MYERS' INDEX OF**  
USE Age Reporting AND Reliability
- DIRECT EXPENDITURES**  
USE Expenditures, Direct
- DISEASE (C17 21)**  
*In Connection with Infant and Child Mortality*  
BT Symptoms and General Pathology
- DISEASE, PELVIC INFLAMMATORY**  
USE Adnaxitis
- DISEASES, CARDIOVASCULAR**  
USE Cardiovascular Diseases
- DISEASES, DEFICIENCY**  
USE Deficiency Diseases
- DISEASES, VENEREAL**  
USE Venereal Diseases
- DISORDERS, MENSTRUATION**  
USE Menstruation Disorders
- DISORDERS, MENTAL**  
USE Mental Disorders
- DISORDERS, POSTPARTUM**  
USE Puerperal Disorders
- DISORDERS, PUERPERAL**  
USE Puerperal Disorders
- DISPLAY TECHNICS, DATA**  
USE Data Display Technics
- DISSEMINATION, INFORMATION**  
USE Communication
- DISTANCE N4**  
*Between Health Care Facilities and Clients; Between Health Care Facilities*  
BT Locale
- \*distribution**  
*Used with Family Planning Supplies; to the individual and/or to Clinic or Other Centers; Place, Amount, Personnel*
- DISTRIBUTION, AGE**  
USE Age Distribution
- DISTRIBUTION, AGE-SEX**  
USE Age-Sex Distribution
- DISTRIBUTION, BIRTH ORDER**  
USE Birth Order
- DISTRIBUTION, CONTRACEPTIVE**  
USE Contraceptive Distribution
- DISTRIBUTION, ETHNIC**  
USE Population Characteristics AND Ethnic Groups
- DISTRIBUTION, IN-CLINIC**  
USE In-Clinic Distribution
- DISTRIBUTION, MAIL**  
USE Mail Distribution
- DISTRIBUTION OF CONTRACEPTIVES, COMMERCIAL**  
USE Contraceptive Distribution AND Marketing

**DISTRIBUTION, PHARMACY**

USE Pharmacy Distribution

**DISTRIBUTION, POPULATION**

USE Population Distribution

**DISTRIBUTIONAL ACTIVITIES** N2, N4, N5

*In Clinic and Community Activities, Place of Distribution. If Distribution of Supplies, Use Thing Being Supplied with the Subheading "Distribution," e.g. Contraceptives, Oral \*distribution*

BT Clinic Activities

NT Contraceptive Distribution

NT Contraceptive Importation

NT In-Clinic Distribution

NT Mail Distribution

NT Pharmacy Distribution

**DOCUMENTATION** (L.54)

NT Classification

NT Information Retrieval Systems

NT Subject Headings

**DOSAGE, HIGH**

USE \*administration & dosage

**DOSAGE, LOW**

USE \*administration & dosage

**DROP-OUT CHARACTERISTICS**

USE Acceptor Characteristics

**DROP-OUT RATE, CONTRACEPTION**

USE Contraception Termination Rate

**\*drop-outs**

*Lost to Follow-Up; Used with Contraception, IUD, Family Planning*

USED FOR Lost to Follow-Up

**\*drug effects**

*To Be Used for the Effect of Drugs and Chemicals on An Organ, Region, or Tissue; on Bacteria, Viruses, Fungi, and Plants; on Fetus, Embryo, and Physiological Processes*

RT \*pharmacodynamics

USED FOR \*effects

**DRUGS, ANTINATAL**

USE Antinatal Drugs

**DRYFOOS-POLGAR FORMULA** N5

*A Method of Estimating Need for Family Planning Services. First Published by PP-WP in 1964*

BT Goals

**DRYFOOS-POLGAR-VARKEY FORMULA** N5

*A Revision of the Dryfoos-Polgar Formula Including Extent of Exposure to Pregnancy and the Identification of the Medically Indigent. Used to Estimate the Level of Services Needed*

BT Goals

**DUAL DATA COLLECTION** N2

BT Data Collection

BT Survey Methodology

NT Chandrasekar-Deming Technic

**DURATION, MARRIAGE**

USE Marriage Duration

- DURATION MEASUREMENT E5**  
*Measurement of Intervals Between Recurrences of An Event or Condition*  
 BT Longitudinal Survey
- DYNAMICS, POPULATION**  
 USE Population Dynamics
- ECOLOGY (G1.19.21)**  
 USED FOR Environmental Factors
- ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT N3**  
 BT Economics  
 NT Dependency Burden  
 NT Five-Year Plans  
 NT Low Fertility Population
- ECONOMICS (N3.13)**  
 NT Economic Development  
 NT Fees  
 NT Wages  
 RT Cost Analysis
- ECTOPIC PREGNANCY**  
 USE Pregnancy, Ectopic
- EDUCATION (I.22)**  
 BT Anthropology, Education, Sociology and Social Phenomena  
 BT Educational Activities  
 NT Curriculum  
 NT Family Planning Education  
 NT Students  
 USED FOR Educational System  
 USED FOR Informative Activities
- EDUCATION FACTORS**  
*Population Characteristics*  
 USE Educational Status
- EDUCATION, FAMILY LIFE**  
 USE Sex Education
- EDUCATION, FAMILY PLANNING**  
 USE Family Planning Education
- EDUCATION, HEALTH**  
 USE Health Education
- EDUCATION NURSES, HEALTH**  
 USE Health Education Nurses
- EDUCATION PERSONNEL, HEALTH**  
 USE Health Education AND the Appropriate Type of Personnel
- EDUCATION, POPULATION**  
 USE Education AND Population
- EDUCATION, REPRODUCTION**  
 USE Sex Education
- EDUCATION, SEX**  
 USE Sex Education
- EDUCATIONAL ACTIVITIES N2, N5**  
*In-Clinic and Community Activities*  
 BT Clinic Activities  
 NT Education  
 NT Recruitment Activities  
 RT Training Activities

- EDUCATIONAL STATUS** N1  
BT Socioeconomic Factors  
USED FOR Education Factors  
USED FOR Literacy
- EDUCATIONAL SYSTEM**  
USE Education
- EDUCATIONAL TECHNIQS** I, N2  
*Working with Small Groups, Mass Media Technics, etc.*  
BT Methods  
USED FOR Teaching Methods
- EFFECTIVENESS, BIOLOGICAL**  
USE Theoretical Effectiveness
- EFFECTIVENESS, CLINICAL**  
USE Use-Effectiveness
- EFFECTIVENESS, CONTRACEPTIVE**  
USE Contraception \*evaluation
- EFFECTIVENESS, DEMOGRAPHIC**  
USE Demographic Effectiveness
- EFFECTIVENESS INDEX** N4  
*The Change in Percentages Successful on Each Criteria Between the Before Survey (P1) and the After Survey (P2) Computed Relative to Potential Change*  
BT Evaluation Indexes  
RT Follow-Up Studies  
RT Prospective Studies
- EFFECTIVENESS, PHYSIOLOGICAL**  
USE Theoretical Effectiveness
- EFFECTIVENESS, PROGRAM**  
USE Program Effectiveness
- EFFECTIVENESS, THEORETICAL**  
USE Theoretical Effectiveness
- \*effects**  
USE \*drug effects  
USE \*evaluation
- \*effects, adverse**  
USE \*adverse effects
- EFFECTS, ADVERSE**  
USE Adverse Effects
- \*effects, drug**  
USE \*drug effects
- EFFECTS, IUD ADVERSE**  
USE IUD Adverse Effects
- EFFECTS, NON-PROGRAM**  
USE Non-Program Effects
- EFFECTS, ORAL CONTRACEPTIVE ADVERSE**  
USE Oral Contraceptive Adverse Effects
- EFFICIENCY, PROGRAM**  
USE Program Efficiency
- ELIGIBLE CLIENTS** M, N5  
*Those Eligible for Family Planning Programs: Not Already Practicing Contraception, Pregnant, Sterile, or Desiring More Children*  
BT Target Population

**ELIGIBLE CLIENTS** M, N5 (continued)  
USED FOR At Risk Women

**EMBRYONIC DEVELOPMENT, GROWTH AND**  
USE Growth and Embryonic Development

**EMIGRATION AND IMMIGRATION** I, (N1.84.26.1)  
*Migration from One Country to Another*  
BT Population Dynamics  
BT Residential Mobility  
USED FOR Immigration

**EMPLOYMENT, FEMALE**  
USE Occupations \*women

**EMPLOYMENT STATUS**  
USE Occupations

**ENDOCRINE PHYSIOLOGY** (G1.45)  
NT Menstruation  
NT Postpartum Amenorrhea

**ENDOMETRIUM** (A5.36.26.1)  
BT Uterus

**ENVIRONMENTAL FACTORS**  
*Natural Resources, Conservation, Pollution, Pollution Control*  
USE Ecology

**ENVIRONMENTAL HEALTH, HYGIENE AND PREVENTIVE MEDICINE** (G3.)  
NT Public Health

**EPIDEMIOLOGIC METHODS** (E5.31)  
NT Control Groups  
NT Follow-Up Studies  
NT Population Surveillance  
NT Prospective Studies  
JT Retrospective Studies  
NT Sampling Studies

**EQUIPMENT** N2  
*Office, Medical, Audio-Visual*  
BT Materials

**EQUIPMENT, SURGICAL TECHNICS AND**  
USE Surgical Technics and Equipment

**ERROR SOURCES** N2  
BT Data Analysis  
BT Data Collection  
USED FOR Accuracy

**ESTIMATION, POPULATION GROWTH**  
USE Population Growth Estimation

**ESTIMATION TECHNICS** N2  
BT Data Analysis

**ETHICS** (F1 99.7)  
BT Psychology, Social

**ETHNIC BACKGROUND**  
USE Cultural Background

**ETHNIC DISTRIBUTION**  
USE Population Characteristics AND Ethnic Groups

**ETHNIC GROUPS (I.28), (I.7.21.1), (I.9.22), (N1.30.18)**

- BT Anthropology, Education, Sociology and Social Phenomena
- BT Culture
- BT Demography
- BT Socioeconomic Factors
- NT Blacks
- NT Chicanos
- NT Indians, North American
- NT Indians, South American
- NT Puerto Ricans
- NT Whites
- USED FOR Non-Whites
- USED FOR Race

**\*etiology**

*To Be Used for the Causative Factors of Disease Including Microorganisms or Other Disease Factors; Includes Factors Associated with An Increased Risk of Disease Such as Environmental, Social and Personal Factors; Includes Pathogenesis*

**EVALUATION E5**

*To Be Used Mostly as a Combining Form*

- NT Program Evaluation

**\*evaluation**

*Used with Programs, or Parts of Programs, Where Judgment Is Made. Evaluation Is the Activity Which Transforms An Outcome Into a Measure of Relative Worth*

- USED FOR \*effects

**EVALUATION, FAMILY PLANNING PERSONNEL**

- USE Family Planning Personnel \*evaluation

**EVALUATION, FAMILY PLANNING PROGRAM**

- USE Family Planning Program Evaluation

**EVALUATION, IMMEDIATE EFFECTS, FAMILY PLANNING PROGRAM**

- USE Family Planning Program Evaluation, Immediate Effects

**EVALUATION INDEX, POSTPARTUM PROGRAM**

- USE Postpartum Program Evaluation Index

**EVALUATION INDEXES N4, N5**

*Formulas to Measure Program Effectiveness*

- BT Program Evaluation
- BT Quantitative Evaluation
- NT Accomplishment Index
- NT Alliance Indexes
- NT Births Averted
- NT Client-Staff Ratio
- NT Contraceptive Prevalence Index
- NT Couple Months of Use
- NT Couple Years of Protection
- NT Effectiveness Index
- NT Health Status Index
- NT Marital Index
- NT Pearl's Formula
- NT Personnel-Years
- NT Postpartum Program Evaluation Index
- NT Pregnancy Intervals
- NT Pregnancy Prevention Index
- NT Response Rate
- USED FOR Assessment Indexes
- USED FOR Indexes of Evaluation Measurement

**EVALUATION, INTERMEDIATE EFFECTS, FAMILY PLANNING PROGRAM**

USE Family Planning Program Evaluation, Intermediate Effects

**EVALUATION, IUD**

USE IUD Evaluation

**EVALUATION, LONG TERM EFFECTS, FAMILY PLANNING PROGRAM**

USE Family Planning Program Evaluation, Long Term Effects

**EVALUATION MEASUREMENT, INDEXES OF**

USE Evaluation Indexes

**EVALUATION METHODOLOGY E5**

NT Area Analysis  
 NT Comparative Studies  
 NT Data Analysis  
 NT Data Collection  
 NT Sampling Studies  
 NT Study Design  
 RT Survey Methodology

**EVALUATION, PROGRAM**

USE Program Evaluation

**EVALUATION, QUALITATIVE**

USE Qualitative Evaluation

**EVALUATION, QUANTITATIVE**

USE Quantitative Evaluation

**EVALUATION RELIABILITY**

USE Reliability

**EVALUATION REPORT N4**

BT Family Planning Program Evaluation  
 SEE ALSO Types of Documents

**EVALUATION REPORT (TYPE OF DOCUMENT)**

*Final Report of What Has Been Evaluated*  
 RT Critique

**EVALUATION RESEARCH E5**

*Research for Purpose of Developing New Methods of Evaluation*  
 BT Research  
 NT Models, Experimental  
 NT Models, Theoretical

**EVALUATION RESEARCH GOALS**

USE Goals AND Evaluation Research

**EVALUATION STUDIES (E5.115)**

NT Fertility Surveys  
 NT Reliability  
 NT Theoretical Effectiveness  
 NT Validity

**EVALUATION VALIDITY**

USE Validity

**EVALUATIVE ACTIVITIES E5, N4**

*Evaluation of Outside-the-Clinic Activities*  
 BT Supportive Activities  
 NT Data Analysis  
 NT Data Collection  
 NT Data Reporting  
 NT Problem Formulation  
 NT Process Analysis

**EVALUATIVE ACTIVITIES** E5, N4 (continued)

NT Study Design  
RT Family Planning Program Evaluation

**EVALUATIVE QUESTIONS** E5, N4

*Categories Comparing Accomplishment with Some Standard*  
NT Non-Program Effects  
NT Program Adequacy  
NT Program Appropriateness  
NT Program Effectiveness  
NT Program Efficiency  
NT Program Side-Effects

**EVER-MARRIED WOMEN** I

*Women Who at Some Time Have Cohabited with a Man*  
BT Marital Status

**EXAMINATIONAL AND DIAGNOSTIC ACTIVITIES** N2

*In-Clinic and Community Activities*  
BT Clinic Activities  
NT Laboratory Examinations and Diagnoses  
NT Other Examinations and Diagnoses  
NT Physical Examinations and Diagnoses

**EXAMINATIONS AND DIAGNOSES, LABORATORY**

USE Laboratory Examinations and Diagnoses

**EXAMINATIONS AND DIAGNOSES, OTHER**

USE Other Examinations and Diagnoses

**EXAMINATIONS AND DIAGNOSES, PHYSICAL**

USE Physical Examinations and Diagnoses

**EXCESS BIRTHS**

*Births in Excess of a Given Parity, Which Varies With Maternal Age*  
USE Parity Specific Birth Rate AND Maternal Age.

**EXCLUSIVE ALLIANCE INDEX**

*EAI. Number of Years a Woman is the Sole Sexual Partner of a Man Divided by the Total Duration of her Alliance with the Man*  
USE Alliance Indexes  
USE Marriage Patterns

**EXHIBITIONS** L

BT Communication  
BT Knowledge Sources

**EXPECTED BIRTHS**

USE Births Expected

**EXPECTED FAMILY SIZE**

USE Family Size, Expected

**EXPENDITURES** N3

*Within Family Planning Programs*  
BT Financial Activities  
NT Expenditures, Direct  
NT Expenditures, Indirect

**EXPENDITURES, DIRECT** N3

*Salaries and Allowances of All Field Staff; Contraceptive Supplies; Transport and Other Equipment; Training of Field Workers; Other Direct Expenses. In Economic Terms: Variable Costs*  
BT Expenditures

**EXPENDITURES, INDIRECT** N3

*Administrative Expenses; Evaluation and Analysis; Education and Information; Research and Foreign*

- EXPENDITURES, INDIRECT** N3 (continued)  
*Training; Other Indirect Expenses. In Economic Terms: Fixed Costs*  
BT Expenditures
- EXPERIMENTAL MODELS**  
USE Models, Experimental
- EXPOSURE, OVULATORY**  
USE Ovulatory Exposure
- EXPULSION, IUD TERMINATION**  
USE IUD Termination, Expulsion
- EXTENDED USE-EFFECTIVENESS** N4, N5  
*Refers to a further development or refinement in the measurement of contraceptive use-effectiveness by which periods of non-use of any contraceptive method may be included in the analysis as may subsequent periods during which a couple may again use the initial contraceptive employed or a different contraceptive method*  
BT Qualitative Evaluation
- FACILITIES**  
USE Family Planning Centers
- FACILITIES, HEALTH**  
USE Health Facilities
- FACILITY PLANNING, HEALTH**  
USE Health Facility Planning
- FACTOR ANALYSIS** H  
*Statistical Procedure Used to Determine the Basic Irreducible Variables Underlying a Large Number of Interrelated Variables; a Method of Processing Data Comprising Too Many Variables to Allow Direct Analysis*  
BT Statistics  
NT Correspondence Analysis  
RT Data Analysis
- FACTORS, AGE**  
USE Age Factors
- FACTORS, DEMOGRAPHIC**  
USE Demographic Factors
- FACTORS, EDUCATION**  
USE Educational Status
- FACTORS, ENVIRONMENTAL**  
USE Ecology
- FACTORS, GEOGRAPHIC**  
USE Geographic Factors
- FACTORS, POLITICAL**  
USE Political Factors
- FACTORS, PSYCHOLOGICAL**  
USE Psychological Factors
- FACTORS, PSYCHOSOCIAL**  
USE Psychosocial Factors
- FACTORS, SEX**  
USE Sex Factors
- FACTORS, SITUATIONAL**  
USE Qualitative Evaluation
- FACTORS, SOCIOECONOMIC**  
USE Socioeconomic Factors

**FACTORS, TIME**

USE Time Factors

**FACULTY (M.31), (N2.36.21)**

BT Health Manpower

NT School Teachers

**FAILURE, IUD**

USE IUD Failure

**FAILURE RATE, CONTRACEPTION**

USE Contraception Failure Rate

**FAILURE RATE, FERTILITY CONTROL**

USE Contraception Failure Rate

**FAILURE RATE, IUD**

USE IUD Failure Rate

**FAILURE RATE, ORAL CONTRACEPTIVE**

USE Oral Contraceptive Failure Rate

**FAILURE RATE, STERILIZATION**

USE Sterilization Failure Rate

**FAILURES, CONTRACEPTION**

USE Contraception Failures

**FAILURES, FERTILITY CONTROL**

USE Contraception Failures

**FAMILY ALLOWANCES N3**

*Money Allotted by the Government to Families with Children*

BT Financing, Government

**FAMILY CHARACTERISTICS (N1.96.10)**

*Components of Household; Nuclear Family, Extended Family*

NT Birth Order

NT Family Size

NT Marriage Patterns

NT Parental Age

NT Sex Ratio

USED FOR Women's Status

**FAMILY LIFE EDUCATION**

USE Sex Education

**FAMILY LIFE SURVEYS E5, N2**

*To Obtain Information on Living Conditions, Attitudes and Knowledge of Families, and Changes That*

*Take Place Within Them*

BT Data Collection

BT Survey Methodology

**FAMILY PLANNING (N2.72.25), N5**

BT Personal Health Services

BT Population Control

NT Birth Control

NT KAP

RT Contraception

RT Involuntary Fertility Control

**FAMILY PLANNING, ACCESSIBILITY OF**

USE Locale

**FAMILY PLANNING CENTER DESIGN AND CONSTRUCTION**

USE Health Facility Planning AND Family Planning Centers

- FAMILY PLANNING CENTERS** N2, N5  
BT Health Centers  
NT Satellite Centers  
USED FOR Facilities  
USED FOR Family Planning Clinics
- FAMILY PLANNING CLIENTS**  
USE Clients
- FAMILY PLANNING CLINIC ATTENDANCE** N4, N5  
BT Family Planning Program Evaluation
- FAMILY PLANNING CLINIC RECORDS** N4, N5  
*Number of Clients, Types of Records, Organization of Records*  
BT Records  
NT Case Histories  
NT Coupons
- FAMILY PLANNING CLINICS**  
USE Family Planning Centers
- FAMILY PLANNING EDUCATION** I, N5  
*Education of Clients in Family Planning*  
BT Education  
BT Health Education  
NT Counseling  
RT Knowledge
- FAMILY PLANNING INFORMATION CENTERS** L, N5  
BT Knowledge Sources  
BT Libraries  
USED FOR Family Planning Libraries
- FAMILY PLANNING INSTRUCTORS** M, N2, N5  
BT Family Planning Personnel
- FAMILY PLANNING LIBRARIES**  
USE Family Planning Information Centers
- FAMILY PLANNING MOTIVATION**  
USE Attitude
- FAMILY PLANNING, OPPOSITION TO**  
USE Opposition to Family Planning
- FAMILY PLANNING PERSONNEL** M, N2, N5  
BT Family Planning Program Administration  
NT Administrative Personnel  
NT Chauffeurs  
NT Communications Personnel  
NT Community Workers  
NT Family Planning Instructors  
NT Field Workers  
NT Medical Students  
NT Midwives  
NT Non-Medical Personnel  
NT Nurse-Midwives  
NT Nurses  
NT Paramedical Personnel  
NT Paraprofessionals  
NT Physicians  
NT Population Program Specialists  
NT Professionals  
NT Secretaries

- FAMILY PLANNING PERSONNEL** M, N2, N5 (continued)
- NT Social Workers
  - NT Survey Personnel
  - NT Voluntary Workers
  - RT Staff
- FAMILY PLANNING PERSONNEL CHARACTERISTICS** N4, N5
- Age, Parity, Education, Attitudes*
  - BT Qualitative Evaluation
- FAMILY PLANNING PERSONNEL EVALUATION**
- Appropriateness of Personnel, Training of Personnel, Qualifications*
  - USE Family Planning Personnel \*evaluation
- FAMILY PLANNING POLICY** I, N5
- BT Family Planning Programs
  - RT Population Policy
- FAMILY PLANNING PROGRAM ADMINISTRATION** N4, N5
- BT Organization and Administration
  - NT Family Planning Personnel
  - NT Job Descriptions
- FAMILY PLANNING PROGRAM EVALUATION** N4, N5
- BT Quality of Health Care
  - NT Evaluation Report
  - NT Family Planning Clinic Attendance
  - NT Family Planning Surveys
  - NT Qualitative Evaluation
  - NT Quantitative Evaluation
  - RT Evaluative Activities
- FAMILY PLANNING PROGRAM EVALUATION, IMMEDIATE EFFECTS** N4, N5
- Service Statistics Which Can Signal Deterioration in Efficiency of Program*
  - BT Family Planning Surveys
  - USED FOR Service Statistics
- FAMILY PLANNING PROGRAM EVALUATION, INTERMEDIATE EFFECTS** N4, N5
- BT Family Planning Surveys
- FAMILY PLANNING PROGRAM EVALUATION, LONG TERM EFFECTS** N4, N5
- BT Family Planning Surveys
- FAMILY PLANNING PROGRAMS** I, N5
- Establishment of Family Planning Facilities; Purpose: to Aid Clients in Controlling Timing of Offspring;*
  - Types of Programs*
  - NT Action Research
  - NT Activities
  - NT Alternative Programs
  - NT Family Planning Policy
  - NT Goals
  - NT Planning Methodology
  - NT Resources
  - NT Types of Programs
  - USED FOR Family Planning Services
- FAMILY PLANNING, RELIGION AND**
- USE Religion and Family Planning
- FAMILY PLANNING RESEARCH**
- USE Action Research
  - SEE ALSO Future Birth Control
- FAMILY PLANNING SERVICES**
- USE Family Planning Programs

**FAMILY PLANNING SERVICES, NATIONAL CENTER FOR**

USE National Center for Family Planning Services

**FAMILY PLANNING SURVEYS** N4, N5

BT Family Planning Program Evaluation

NT Contraception Continuation

NT Contraception Termination

NT Family Planning Program Evaluation, Immediate Effects

NT Family Planning Program Evaluation, Intermediate Effects

NT Family Planning Program Evaluation, Long Term Effects

RT KAP

**FAMILY PLANNING TRAINING** I, N5*Training the Professionals and Paraprofessionals in the Practice of Family Planning*

BT Health Education

USED FOR Training Programs

**FAMILY SIZE** N1

BT Family Characteristics

NT Family Size, Average

NT Family Size, Completed

NT Family Size, Demographic Ideal

NT Family Size, Expected

NT Family Size, Ideal

**FAMILY SIZE, AVERAGE** N1

BT Family Size

**FAMILY SIZE, COMPLETED** N1*Total Number of Children Born by End of Reproductive Period*

BT Family Size

**FAMILY SIZE, DEMOGRAPHIC IDEAL** N1*The Ideal Family Size to Control Population in a Country or Larger Area*

BT Family Size

**FAMILY SIZE, DESIRED**

USE Family Size, Ideal

**FAMILY SIZE, EXPECTED** N1*Number of Children Parents Expect to Have*

BT Family Size

**FAMILY SIZE FOR SECURITY***Producing More Offspring Than is Demographically Ideal for the Purposes of Providing Labor and Old Age Security for the Parents*

USE Family Size, Ideal AND Old Age Security

**FAMILY SIZE, IDEAL** N1*The Size of His Family Thought Ideal by An Individual; the Size Family He Would Like to Have*

BT Family Size

NT Child Mortality Fear Index

NT Sons

USED FOR Family Size, Desired

USED FOR Fertility Values

**FEAR INDEX, CHILD MORTALITY**

USE Child Mortality Fear Index

**PECUNDABILITY** G1*The Monthly Probability of Conception in the Absence of Contraception, Outside the Gestation Period and the Temporarily Sterile Period Following the Termination of a Pregnancy*

BT Fecundity

USED FOR Birth Probability

USED FOR Conception Probability

USED FOR Probability of Conception

**FECUNDITY G1**

*Conception Probability; Potential to Conceive. Variables Likely to Affect Fecundity: Age, Previous Contraceptive Use, Ethnic Characteristics. In MeSH "Fecundity" is a Synonym for "Fertility"*

BT Reproduction

NT Fecundability

USED FOR Subfecund Women

**FEEDBACK (F1 104.23), (F1.53.21), (G1 60.39), (L.48.32)**

*Return of Part of the Output, or Results, of a System to Be Reintroduced as Input; Can Be in Cybernetics, Homeostasis, Learning, Conditioning*

**FEEES N2, N3, N5**

*Charges to Clients, Service Charges to Agencies. MeSH: Fees and Charges*

BT Economics

BT Funds

USED FOR Client Charges

USED FOR Costs (to Clients)

**FEMALE EMPLOYMENT**

*As a Factor in Family Size*

USE Occupations \*women

**FEMALE STERILITY**

USE Sterility, Female

**FEMALE STERILIZATION**

USE Sterilization, Female

**FERTILE PERIOD G1**

*Period During Menstrual Cycle During Which Conception Can Occur*

BT Reproduction

RT Rhythm Method

**FERTILITY (G1 95.19)**

*Actual Number of Conceptions*

BT Reproduction

**FERTILITY BEHAVIOR**

USE Reproductive Behavior

**FERTILITY BURDEN INDEX G1**

*Amount of Time During Which a Woman is Pregnant. Add Up Months of Pregnancies; Design Different Indexes for Total Time Period Under Assessment, Which Would Constitute Denominator of "Eligible" Months*

BT Maternal Health

**FERTILITY CONTROL**

USE Contraception

**FERTILITY CONTROL FAILURE RATE**

USE Contraception Failure Rate

**FERTILITY CONTROL FAILURES**

*Family Planning Evaluation*

USE Contraception Failures

**FERTILITY CONTROL, INVOLUNTARY**

USE Involuntary Fertility Control

**FERTILITY CONTROL SUCCESSES**

*Family Planning Evaluation*

USE Contraception Successes

**FERTILITY DECLINE**

USE Fertility Rate \*changes

**FERTILITY, FUTURE**

USE Fertility Rate AND Population Growth Estimation

**FERTILITY INDEX**

*Frequency with Which Births Occur in a Population*

USE Fertility Rate

**FERTILITY MEASUREMENTS N1**

BT Vital Statistics

NT Age Cumulative Fertility Rate

NT Age Specific Fertility Rate

NT Fertility Rate

NT Own Children Data

NT Total Fertility Rate

**FERTILITY PATTERN METHOD E5**

*Produces a Grid of Age-Parity (AP) or Number of Living Children (Age/Parenthood Status - A/PS) Specific Fertility Rates Retrospectively by Defined Time Periods, Usually Calendar Years*

BT Fertility Surveys

USED FOR Age Parity Grids

**FERTILITY POPULATION, HIGH**

USE High Fertility Population

**FERTILITY POPULATION, LOW**

USE Low Fertility Population

**FERTILITY RATE N1**

*Number of Births (Usually Per Year) Per 1000 Women 15-44 Years Old*

BT Fertility Measurements

NT Age Specific Fertility Rate

NT Birth Rate

NT Child-Woman Ratio

NT Gompertz Function

NT Pregnancy Prevalence Analysis

USED FOR Fertility Index

USED FOR General Fertility Rate

**FERTILITY RATE, AGE CUMULATIVE**

USE Age Cumulative Fertility Rate

**FERTILITY RATE, AGE SPECIFIC**

USE Age Specific Fertility Rate

**FERTILITY RATE \*changes**

USED FOR Fertility Decline

**FERTILITY RATE, GENERAL**

USE Fertility Rate

**FERTILITY RATE, TOTAL**

USE Total Fertility Rate

**FERTILITY SURVEYS E5**

BT Evaluation Studies

NT Fertility Pattern Method

**FERTILITY, UNWANTED**

USE Unwanted Pregnancies

**FERTILITY VALUES**

USE Family Size, Ideal

**FETAL DEATH (C6.60.14), (G1.42.44), (N1.36.66.1)**

*Still Birth*

BT Pregnancy Complications

BT Vital Statistics

- FETAL DEATH** (C6.60.14), (G1 42.44), (N1.36.56.1) (continued)  
USED FOR Perinatal Mortality  
USED FOR Pregnancy Wastage  
USED FOR Still Births
- FIELD REPORT** (TYPE OF DOCUMENT)  
*Report Submitted by Workers in the Field on Status, or Results, of Programs*
- FIELD TRAINING**  
USE On-the-Job Training
- FIELD WORKERS** M, N4, N5  
*Workers in Rural Areas; Professional and/or Nonprofessional*  
BT Family Planning Personnel  
USED FOR Mobile Teams
- FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES** N3, N4  
*Budgeting, Accounting*  
BT Financing, Organized  
BT Organizational and Managerial Activities  
NT Expenditures  
USED FOR Budget
- FINANCING, GOVERNMENT** (N3.26.11)  
BT Financing, Organized  
NT Family Allowances  
NT Medical Assistance, Title 19  
NT Public Assistance  
NT Social Security
- FINANCING, ORGANIZED** (N3.13.37), (N3.26)  
NT Financial Activities  
NT Financing, Government  
NT Insurance, Health
- FIRST BIRTH INTERVALS** G1  
*Periods Between Marriages and First Births*  
BT Birth Intervals
- FIRST BIRTH RATE, AGE SPECIFIC**  
USE First Birth Intervals AND Maternal Age
- FIRST PREGNANCY INTERVALS** G1  
*Periods Between Marriages and First Conceptions*  
BT Pregnancy Intervals
- FIVE-YEAR PLANS** N3  
*Timed Plans for National Economic Development, Including Provision for Family Planning Programs*  
BT Economic Development
- FLOW CHARTS** E5  
BT Sociometric Technics
- FOAMS** D13, E2, N5  
BT Contraceptive Agents  
BT Contraceptive Devices  
BT Contraceptives, Conventional
- FOLLOW-UP, LOST TO**  
USE "drop-outs"
- FOLLOW-UP STUDIES** (E5 31.11), N5  
*Can Be Used to Show That a Preliminary Study Was Also Made*  
BT Epidemiologic Methods  
BT Survey Methodology  
RT Effectiveness Index

- FOLLOW-UP STUDIES** (E5.31.11), N5 (continued)  
 USED FOR After Survey
- FOOD SUPPLY** (J.52)  
 BT Technology, Commerce and Industry
- FORCE, LABOR**  
 USE Manpower Resources
- FORD FOUNDATION** N3  
 BT Foundations
- FORECASTING, POPULATION**  
 USE Population Growth Estimation
- FORMAL SOCIAL CONTROL**  
 USE Social Control, Formal
- FORMS, RECORD**  
 USE Record Forms
- FORMULA, DRYFOOS-POLGAR**  
 USE Dryfoos-Polgar Formula
- FORMULA, DRYFOOS-POLGAR-VARKEY**  
 USE Dryfoos-Polgar-Varkey Formula
- FORMULA, PEARL'S**  
 USE Pearl's Formula
- FORMULATION, PROBLEM**  
 USE Problem Formulation
- FOUNDATIONS** (N3 52.14)  
*Non-Government, Non-Profit, Managed by Own Trustees, and Managed for Activities Serving the Common Welfare*  
 BT Organizations  
 NT Ford Foundation  
 NT Population Council  
 NT Rockefeller Foundation
- FOURIER ANALYSIS**  
*The Expression of Any Periodic Function as a Sum of Sine and Cosine Functions*  
 USE Cyclic Analysis
- FREQUENCY, COITAL**  
 USE Coitus
- FRIENDS AND RELATIVES** L, N2, N5  
*Includes Neighbors*  
 BT Communication  
 BT Knowledge Sources  
 USED FOR Neighbors  
 USED FOR Relatives  
 USED FOR Word-of-Mouth Communication
- FULL-TIME PHYSICIANS** M, N5  
*Physicians Giving All Their Professional Time to a Family Planning Program*  
 BT Physicians
- FUNCTION, GOMPertz**  
 USE Gompertz Function
- FUND FOR POPULATION ACTIVITIES, UNITED NATIONS**  
 USE United Nations Fund for Population Activities
- FUNDS** N2, N3  
*Money with Which to Run a Program*

**FUNDS N2, N3 (continued)**

- BT Aid
- BT Program Inputs
- NT Allotments
- NT Fees
- NT Grants
- NT Loans

**FUTURE BIRTH CONTROL I, N2, N5**

- Future Methods of Control of Conception to Be Developed or Perfected. See Also from Family Planning Research*
- BT Birth Control
- USED FOR Future Contraception

**FUTURE CONTRACEPTION**

- USE Future Birth Control

**FUTURE FERTILITY**

- USE Fertility Rate AND Population Growth Estimation

**FUTURE MORTALITY**

- USE Mortality AND Population Growth Estimation

**GAME PLAYING**

- USE Training Activities

**GENERAL FERTILITY RATE**

- Number of Births Per Year Per 1000 Women in the Child Bearing Ages*
- USE Fertility Rate

**GENERAL PATHOLOGY, SYMPTOMS AND**

- USE Symptoms and General Pathology

**GENETICS (G1.54)**

- BT Biological Sciences and Biological Phenomena
- NT Genetics, Population

**GENETICS, POPULATION (G1.54.30)**

- Genetic Factors That Influence Population Make-Up, Including Inbreeding*
- BT Genetics

**GENOCIDE I**

- Real or Imagined*
- BT Crime

**GEOGRAPHIC FACTORS N1**

- Effect of Region or Type of Surroundings, e.g. Urban Versus Rural*
- BT Residence Characteristics
- USED FOR Regional Differences

**GEOGRAPHICALS Z**

- Any Country May Be Used, as Well as the Narrower Terms*
- NT Underdeveloped Areas
- NT Various Countries

**GOAL ACHIEVEMENT**

- USE Achievement AND Goals

**GOAL ATTAINMENT**

- USE Achievement AND Goals

**GOAL-ATTAINMENT MODEL**

- Clarification of a Program's Goals, and Measurement of Attaining Goals*
- USE Goals AND Evaluation Research

**GOALS I, N5**

- Specific, or General, Feasible Objectives to Be Worked Toward in a Period of Time*

**GOALS I, N5 (continued)**

BT Family Planning Programs  
 BT Population Programs  
 NT Dryfoos-Polgar Formula  
 NT Dryfoos-Polgar-Varkey Formula  
 USED FOR Needs  
 USED FOR Objectives  
 USED FOR Priorities  
 USED FOR Targets

**\*goals**

*Used to Indicate Future Need, Rather Than Current Status, of a Concept*

**GOMPERTZ FUNCTION N1**

*Projection of Incompleted Cumulative Cohort Fertility Rates; the Fertility Rate, After a Slow Rise for Very Young Women, Increases Rapidly, and Later as Women Become Older Tends to Decrease Until Becoming Practically Nil Around Age 50*

BT Fertility Rate

**GOVERNMENT (I.41)**

BT Anthropology, Education, Sociology and Social Phenomena

**GOVERNMENT AGENCIES (N3 52.19)**

*Includes National, State, City; e.g., Municipal Hospitals*

BT Organizations  
 NT Agency for International Development  
 NT National Center for Family Planning Services  
 NT NIH  
 NT Peace Corps  
 NT United States Public Health Service

**GOVERNMENT AWARENESS**

USE Knowledge AND Government

**GOVERNMENT FINANCING**

USE Financing, Government

**GOVERNMENT KNOWLEDGE**

USE Knowledge AND Government

**GOVERNMENT SPONSORED PROGRAMS N5**

*Family Planning Programs Supported by the Government*

BT Types of Programs  
 NT Involuntary Fertility Control

**GRADE SCHOOLS**

USE Primary Schools

**GRANTS N2, N3**

*Operating, Training, Research Grants*

BT Funds

**GRAVIDITY G1**

*Number of Pregnancies, Not Necessarily Resulting in Live Births*

BT Human Reproductive Indexes

**GRIDS, AGE-PARITY**

USE Fertility Pattern Method

**GROSS REPRODUCTION RATE G1, N1**

*Average Number of Female Babies Per Woman Borne During Her Lifetime, Assuming She Lives Through the Reproductive Period*

BT Pregnancy History

**GROUP INTERVIEWS E5, N5**

BT Survey Methodology

- GROUP MEETINGS** I, L, N5
  - BT Communication
  - BT Knowledge Sources
- GROUPS, AGE**
  - USE Age Groups
- GROUPS, CONTROL**
  - USE Control Groups
- GROUPS, ETHNIC**
  - USE Ethnic Groups
- GROUPS, MATCHED**
  - USE Matched Groups
- GROUPS OF PERSONS**
  - USE Named Groups of Persons
- GROUPS, PAIRED**
  - USE Paired Groups
- GROUP-SPECIFIC CORRELATION** H
  - Comparison of Two Different Populations; as the Comparison of a Group That Accepts Family Planning with a Group That Does Not*
  - BT Correlation of Data
- GROWTH AND EMBRYONIC DEVELOPMENT** (G1.57)
  - NT Child Health
- GROWTH ESTIMATION, POPULATION**
  - USE Population Growth Estimation
- GROWTH MODELS, POPULATION**
  - USE Models, Theoretical
- GROWTH, POPULATION**
  - USE Population Growth
- GROWTH, STATIONARY POPULATION**
  - USE Zero Population Growth
- GROWTH, ZERO POPULATION**
  - USE Zero Population Growth
- HEADINGS, SUBJECT**
  - USE Subject Headings
- HEALTH ADMINISTRATION, PUBLIC**
  - USE Public Health Administration
- HEALTH AGENCIES, VOLUNTARY**
  - USE Voluntary Health Agencies
- HEALTH AND WELFARE PLANNING** (I.91.44.1), (N.9.30)
  - NT Advisory Services
  - NT Aid
  - NT Health Facility Planning
- HEALTH CARE, QUALITY OF**
  - USE Quality of Health Care
- HEALTH CENTERS** N2
  - Clinics, Hospitals*
  - BT Health Facilities
  - BT Knowledge Sources
  - NT Family Planning Centers
- HEALTH, CHILD**
  - USE Child Health

**HEALTH EDUCATION (I.26.7), (N2.72.30)**

BT Personal Health Services  
 NT Family Planning Education  
 NT Family Planning Training  
 NT Sex Education

**HEALTH EDUCATION NURSES M, N2, N5**

BT Nurses

**HEALTH EDUCATION PERSONNEL**

USE Health Education AND the Appropriate Type of Personnel

**HEALTH FACILITIES (N2.18)**

*Physical Setup: Buildings, Clinics*  
 NT Health Centers  
 NT Hospitals  
 NT Mobile Health Units

**HEALTH FACILITY PLANNING (N3.39.27.1)**

BT Health and Welfare Planning

**HEALTH INSURANCE**

USE Insurance, Health

**HEALTH MANPOWER (N2.36)**

NT Administrative Personnel  
 NT Faculty  
 NT Nurses  
 NT Physicians  
 NT Psychologists  
 NT Voluntary Workers

**HEALTH, MATERNAL**

USE Maternal Health

**HEALTH, MENTAL**

USE Mental Health

**HEALTH OF THE MOTHER**

USE Maternal Health

**HEALTH PROGRAMS**

USE National Health Services  
 USE Personal Health Services

**HEALTH, PUBLIC**

USE Public Health

**HEALTH SERVICE, UNITED STATES PUBLIC**

USE United States Public Health Service

**HEALTH SERVICES**

USE Personal Health Services

**HEALTH SERVICES ADMINISTRATION (N4)**

NT Professional Practice  
 NT Program Development  
 NT Program Evaluation

**HEALTH SERVICES, CHILD**

USE Child Health Services

**HEALTH SERVICES, COLLEGE**

USE Personal Health Services AND Universities

**HEALTH SERVICES, COMMUNITY**

USE Community Health Services

**HEALTH SERVICES, MATERNAL**

USE Maternal Health Services

**HEALTH SERVICES, MATERNAL-CHILD**

USE Maternal-Child Health Services

**HEALTH SERVICES, NATIONAL**

USE National Health Services

**HEALTH SERVICES, PERSONAL**

USE Personal Health Services

**HEALTH STATUS INDEX N4**

*Used to Evaluate Health Programs and State of Well-Being*

BT Evaluation Indexes

**HEALTH SURVEYS (N1.38.24)**

BT Demography

**HEALTH UNITS, MOBILE**

USE Mobile Health Units

**HIGH DOSAGE**

USE \*administration & dosage

**HIGH FERTILITY POPULATION M, N5**

BT Target Population

RT Repeated Pregnancies

**HIGH INCOME POPULATION M, N5**

BT Target Population

**HIGH RISK WOMEN M, N5**

*Women Whose Health Would Be Impaired by Another Pregnancy*

BT Target Population

USED FOR Medically at Risk Women

**HISTORICAL SURVEY (TYPE OF DOCUMENT)**

*History of Family Planning Programs, Population Policy, etc. To Be Used Only if Document is Entirely About History. If Only Certain Aspects of subject Covered Give Historical Background, Use Descriptor with Subheading \*history*

**HISTORIES, CASE**

USE Case Histories

\*history

*Used with a Subject to Indicate the History of That Subject. Use Only if a Substantial History is Given*

**HISTORY, ABORTION**

USE Abortion History

**HISTORY ANALYSIS, PREGNANCY**

USE Pregnancy History

**HISTORY, CONTRACEPTIVE**

USE Contraceptive History

**HISTORY, PREGNANCY**

USE Pregnancy History

**HOME VISITS L, N5**

*For Interviews and Informative Services*

BT Communication

BT Counseling

BT Knowledge Sources

**HOSPITAL VISITS**

USE Clinic Visits

- HOSPITALS** (N2.18.24)  
 BT Health Facilities  
 NT Hospitals, Psychiatric
- HOSPITALS, PSYCHIATRIC** (N2.18.24.1)  
 BT Hospitals
- HOUSING**  
 USE Socioeconomic Factors
- HUMAN REPRODUCTION** G1  
 BT Reproduction  
 NT Human Reproductive Indexes  
 NT Pregnancy Outcomes
- HUMAN REPRODUCTIVE INDEXES** G1, N5  
*To Measure Sexual Maturity and Behavior Including Fertility and Lactation*  
 BT Human Reproduction  
 NT Gravidity  
 NT Parity  
 USED FOR Sexual Maturation
- \*husband**  
*Used with Factors or Usage to Distinguish Husband's Contribution, Influence or Opinion*
- HUSBAND-WIFE COMPARISONS** I, N1, N5  
*Evaluation of Education, Background, Opinions*  
 BT Socioeconomic Factors
- HUSBAND-WIFE COMPARISONS, CONTRACEPTIVE PRACTICE**  
 USE Practice AND Husband-Wife Comparisons
- HUSBAND-WIFE INTERACTIONS**  
 USE Psychosocial Factors AND Husband-Wife Comparisons
- HYSTERECTOMY** (E4 70 26), N5  
 BT Sterilization, Female
- IDEAL FAMILY SIZE**  
 USE Family Size, Ideal
- ILLEGAL ABORTION**  
 USE Abortion, Illegal
- ILLEGITIMACY** (I 91 23.1), (I 91.47.1)  
 BT Social Problems
- IMMEDIATE EFFECTS, FAMILY PLANNING PROGRAM EVALUATION**  
 USE Family Planning Program Evaluation, Immediate Effects
- IMMIGRATION**  
 USE Emigration and Immigration
- IMPORTATION, CONTRACEPTIVE**  
 USE Contraceptive Importation
- INCENTIVES** N2, N4, N5  
*Payment in Milk, Other Commodities, or Coupons to Induce Acceptance of Family Planning; Payment for Referrals; Incentives for Entering the Field of Family Planning*  
 BT Attitude  
 NT Coupons  
 RT Wages  
 USED FOR Special Service Cards
- IN-CLINIC DISTRIBUTION** N2, N5  
*Of Family Planning Supplies*  
 BT Distributional Activities
- INCOME** (N1.96 16)  
 BT Socioeconomic Factors

- 
- INDEX, ACCOMPLISHMENT**
    - USE Accomplishment Index
  - INDEX, ALLIANCE CONTINUITY**
    - USE Alliance Indexes
  - INDEX, ALLIANCE INTENSITY**
    - USE Alliance Indexes
    - USE Marriage Patterns
  - INDEX, CHILD CARE BURDEN**
    - USE Child Care Burden Index
  - INDEX, CHILD MORTALITY FEAR**
    - USE Child Mortality Fear Index
  - INDEX, CONTRACEPTIVE PREVALENCE**
    - USE Contraceptive Prevalence Index
  - INDEX, EFFECTIVENESS**
    - USE Effectiveness Index
  - INDEX, EXCLUSIVE ALLIANCE**
    - USE Alliance Indexes
    - USE Marriage Patterns
  - INDEX, FERTILITY**
    - USE Fertility Rate
  - INDEX, FERTILITY BURDEN**
    - USE Fertility Burden Index
  - INDEX, HEALTH STATUS**
    - USE Health Status Index
  - INDEX, LACTATION BURDEN**
    - USE Lactation Burden Index
  - INDEX, MARITAL**
    - USE Marital Index
  - INDEX OF DIGITAL PREFERENCE, MYERS'**
    - USE Age Reporting AND Reliability
  - INDEX, PATIENT-STAFF**
    - USE Client-Staff Ratio
  - INDEX, POLYGyny**
    - USE Polygyny Index
  - INDEX, POSTPARTUM PROGRAM EVALUATION**
    - USE Postpartum Program Evaluation Index
  - INDEX, PRACTICING PREVALENCE**
    - USE Practicing Prevalence Index
  - INDEX, PREGNANCY PREVENTION**
    - USE Pregnancy Prevention Index
  - INDEX, SHARED ALLIANCE**
    - USE Alliance Indexes
    - USE Marriage Patterns
  - INDEXES, ALLIANCE**
    - USE Alliance Indexes
  - INDEXES, ASSESSMENT**
    - USE Evaluation Indexes
  - INDEXES, EVALUATION**
    - USE Evaluation Indexes

**INDEXES, HUMAN REPRODUCTIVE**

USE Human Reproductive Indexes

**INDEXES, NUTRITION**

USE Nutrition Indexes

**INDEXES OF EVALUATION MEASUREMENT**

USE Evaluation Indexes

**INDIANS, NORTH AMERICAN (I.28.22), (M.52)**

BT Ethnic Groups

**INDIANS, SOUTH AMERICAN (I.28.33), (M.55)**

BT Ethnic Groups

**INDIGENT**

USE Low Income Population

**INDIRECT EXPENDITURES**

USE Expenditures, Indirect

**INDUCED ABORTION**

USE Abortion, Induced

**INDUCED ABORTION, REPEATERS**

USE Abortion Seekers, Repeaters

**INDUSTRY (J 70)**

BT Technology, Commerce and Industry

NT Contraceptive Manufacture

NT Marketing

**INFANT (G1 4 52), (M.58)**

BT Age Groups

NT Infant, Premature

**INFANT MORTALITY (N1.36.58.1)**

BT Vital Statistics

USED FOR Perinatal Mortality

**INFANT, PREMATURE (G1.4.52.1), (M58.43)**

BT Infant

**INFANTICIDE (I.11.13.1), N5***Killing of An Infant Through Violence or Neglect*

BT Crime

BT Population Control

NT Infanticide, Masked

NT Infanticide, Overt

**INFANTICIDE, MASKED I, N5***Neglect of An Infant Because of Wish to Be Relieved of Its Presence*

BT Infanticide

**INFANTICIDE, OVERT I, N5***Death of Infant Caused by Violence or Purposeful Neglect and/or Exposure*

BT Infanticide

**INFARCT, MYOCARDIAL**

USE Myocardial Infarct

**INFECTION (C1.30), C17**

BT IUD Adverse Effects

NT Venereal Diseases

**INFLAMMATORY DISEASE, PELVIC**

USE Adnexitis

- INFLUENTIALS** L, N2, N5  
*Community, Church, Political Leaders, Friends*  
 BT Knowledge Sources  
 BT Men  
 USED FOR Opinion Leaders
- INFORMATION CENTERS, FAMILY PLANNING**  
 USE Family Planning Information Centers
- INFORMATION, CONFIDENTIAL**  
 USE Confidential Information
- INFORMATION DISSEMINATION**  
 USE Communication
- INFORMATION RETRIEVAL SYSTEMS** (L.16.39), (L.54.26)  
 BT Automatic Data Processing  
 BT Documentation  
 NT Computer Programs and Programming  
 NT Computer Retrieval Data  
 NT Data Storage and Retrieval  
 NT Manual Information Retrieval Systems
- INFORMATION RETRIEVAL SYSTEMS, MANUAL**  
 USE Manual Information Retrieval Systems
- INFORMATION SOURCES**  
 USE Knowledge Sources
- INFORMATIVE ACTIVITIES**  
*Reproductive Physiology, Contraceptive Side-Effects*  
 USE Education
- INITIATED CONTRACEPTION**  
 USE Contraception \*acceptors, new
- INJECTABLE CONTRACEPTIVES**  
 USE Contraceptives, Injectable
- INPUTS**  
 USE Resources
- INPUTS, PROGRAM**  
 USE Program Inputs
- INSERTIONS, IUD**  
 USE IUD Insertions
- IN-SERVICE TRAINING**  
 USE On-the-Job Training
- INSTITUTIONAL PRACTICE** (N4.66.18), N5  
*The Type of Contraceptive Advice Given to Patients in Public Clinics*  
 Bf Professional Practice  
 USED FOR Public Patients
- INSTRUCTION MANUAL**  
 USE Technical Report (Type of Document)
- INSTRUCTION, PROGRAMMED**  
 USE Programmed Instruction
- INSTRUCTORS, FAMILY PLANNING**  
 USE Family Planning Instructors
- INSURANCE, HEALTH** (N3.26.33.)  
 BT Financing, Organized

- INTELLIGENCE** (F1 83 33)  
BT Psychology
- INTENSITY INDEX, ALLIANCE**  
USE Alliance Indexes  
USE Marriage Patterns
- INTERACTION DETECTOR, AUTOMATIC**  
USE Computer Programs and Programming
- INTERACTIONS, CLIENT-STAFF**  
USE Interpersonal Relations
- INTERACTIONS, HUSBAND-WIFE**  
USE Psychosocial Factors AND Husband-Wife Comparisons
- INTERACTIONS, PHYSICIAN-PATIENT**  
USE Physician-Patient Relations
- INTEREST**  
USE Attitude
- INTERMEDIATE EFFECTS, FAMILY PLANNING PROGRAM EVALUATION**  
USE Family Planning Program Evaluation, Intermediate Effects
- INTERNAL MEMORANDUM** (TYPE OF DOCUMENT)  
*For Use Only Within the Institute, Not to Be Part of External Bibliography or Other Reports*
- INTERNAL MIGRATION**  
USE Migration, Internal
- INTERNATIONAL AGENCIES** (N2 52 24)  
BT Organizations  
NT United Nations Organization
- INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION** (I 53)  
BT Anthropology, Education, Sociology and Social Phenomena
- INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT, AGENCY FOR**  
USE Agency for International Development
- INTERNATIONAL INSTITUTE FOR THE STUDY OF HUMAN REPRODUCTION** N3  
BT Voluntary Health Agencies
- INTERNATIONAL PLANNED PARENTHOOD FEDERATION (IPPF)** N3  
BT Voluntary Health Agencies
- INTERPERSONAL RELATIONS** (F1 09 18)  
BT Psychology, Social  
NT Physician-Patient Relations  
USED FOR Client-Staff Interaction
- INTERVALS, BIRTH**  
USE Birth Intervals
- INTERVALS, FIRST BIRTH**  
USE First Birth Intervals
- INTERVALS, FIRST PREGNANCY**  
USE First Pregnancy Intervals
- INTERVALS, OPEN LIVE-BIRTH**  
USE Open Live-Birth Intervals
- INTERVALS, OPEN PREGNANCY**  
USE Open Pregnancy Intervals
- INTERVALS, PREGNANCY**  
USE Pregnancy Intervals
- INTERVIEWERS** M, N4, N5  
BT Survey Personnel

**INTERVIEWS** E5, N5  
*Face to Face Interviews*  
 BT Survey Methodology

**INTERVIEWS, GROUP**  
 USE Group Interviews

**INTERVIEWS, POSTPARTUM**  
 USE Postpartum Interviews

**INTERVIEWS, TELEPHONE** E5, N5  
*As Distinguished from interviews Which Are Conducted Face-to-Face*  
 BT Survey Methodology

**INTRAUTERINE DEVICE**  
 USE IUD

**INVESTIGATIVE REPORT** (TYPE OF DOCUMENT)  
*Study of a Particular Problem, Written by the Investigator(s)*

**INVOLUNTARY FERTILITY CONTROL** I, N5  
*Programs to Reduce Fertility Which Go Beyond the Usual Voluntary Use of Contraception*  
 BT Government Sponsored Programs  
 BT Social Control, Formal  
 RT Family Planning  
 USED FOR Coercion

**IPPF**  
 USE International Planned Parenthood Federation

**ISLAM** K  
 BT Religion  
 USED FOR Mchamr edanism

**IUD** E2, N5  
*MeSH: Intrauterine Devices*  
 BT Contraceptive Devices  
 NT IUD Evaluation  
 NT IUD Insertions  
 NT IUD Size and Type  
 USED FOR Intrauterine Device

**IUD \*receptors, repeat**  
 USED FOR IUD Reinsertions

**IUD ADVERSE EFFECTS** C17  
*Unintended or Undesirable Reaction Caused by IUD*  
 BT Adverse Effects  
 NT Adnexitis  
 NT Calcification  
 NT Infection  
 NT Menstruation Disorders  
 NT Pain  
 NT Uterine Bleeding  
 NT Uterine Perforation

**IUD CONTINUATION**  
 USE IUD Retention

**IUD CONTRADICTION RATE**  
 USE IUD Retention Rate

**IUD EVALUATION** E2, E5, N4, N5  
 BT IUD  
 NT IUD Failure Rate  
 NT IUD Retention Rate  
 NT IUD Termination Rate

- IUD FAILURE** E5, N5  
*Occurrence of Pregnancy While IUD is in Situ*  
 BT IUD Insertions
- IUD FAILURE RATE** N4, N5  
*Rate of Occurrence of Pregnancy While Client Thinks She is Still Protected. IUD May be In Situ or Not*  
 BT Contraception Failure Rate  
 BT IUD Evaluation
- IUD INSERTIONS** E5, N5  
*Methods of Insertion, Timing of Insertions (e.g., During Menstrual Cycle), Who is Doing Insertions.*  
*For Number of Insertions Use: IUD \*acceptors*  
 BT IUD  
 NT IUD Failure  
 NT IUD Retention  
 NT IUD Termination
- IUD LIFE EXPECTANCY**  
 USE IUD Retention
- IUD REINSERTIONS**  
 USE IUD \*acceptors, repeat
- IUD RETENTION** E5, N5  
 BT IUD Insertions  
 USED FOR IUD Continuation  
 USED FOR IUD Life Expectancy
- IUD RETENTION RATE** N4, N5  
*Includes Reinsertions*  
 BT IUD Evaluation  
 USED FOR IUD Continuation Rate
- IUD SIZE AND TYPE** E2, N5  
*Descriptions of Different IUDs and/or Discussions of Different Sizes and Types of IUDs*  
 BT IUD
- IUD TERMINATION** E2, N5  
 BT IUD Insertions  
 NT IUD Termination, Expulsion  
 NT IUD Termination, Pregnancy  
 NT IUD Termination, Removal
- IUD TERMINATION, EXPULSION** E5, N5  
*Spontaneous Expulsion*  
 BT IUD Termination
- IUD TERMINATION, PREGNANCY** E2, N5  
*Removed So That Woman May Become Pregnant. For Pregnancy with IUD in Situ or Unnoticed Expulsion*  
*See IUD Failure or IUD Termination, Expulsion*  
 BT IUD Termination
- IUD TERMINATION RATE** E5, N5  
 BT IUD Evaluation
- IUD TERMINATION, REMOVAL** E5, N5  
*Removal for Reasons other Than Desired Pregnancy. For Desired Pregnancy See IUD Termination, Pregnancy*  
 BT IUD Termination
- JOB DESCRIPTIONS** N4  
 BT Family Planning Program Administration
- JUDAISM** (K.100.15)  
 BT Religion

**KAP N4, N5**

*Knowledge, Attitude, Practice, and the Surveys of These*

BT Family Planning

NT Attitude

NT Knowledge

NT Practice

RT Family Planning Surveys

**KEYWORD SYSTEM, McBEE**

USE Manual Information Retrieval Systems

**KNOWLEDGE L, N2, N5**

*Knowledge About Means of Family Planning*

BT KAP

NT Communication

NT Knowledge Sources

RT Family Planning Education

USED FOR Awareness

**KNOWLEDGE SOURCES L, N5**

BT Knowledge

NT Clinic Visits

NT Exhibitions

NT Family Planning Information Centers

NT Friends and Relatives

NT Group Meetings

NT Health Centers

NT Home Visits

NT Influentials

NT Mail

NT Mass Media

NT Pamphlets

USED FOR Information Sources

USED FOR Referral Sources

**KWASHIORKOR (C13.88.13.1), (C13.88.26.1)**

BT Deficiency Diseases

**LABOR FORCE**

*All Available Manpower*

USE Manpower Resources

**LABORATORY ANIMALS**

USE Animals, Laboratory

**LABORATORY EXAMINATIONS AND DIAGNOSES N2**

*Hemoglobin, Urinalysis, etc.*

BT Examinational and Diagnostic Activities

NT Pregnancy Tests

**LACTATION (G1.95 59 1)**

BT Puerperium

**LACTATION BURDEN INDEX G1**

*A component of Maternity Stress on Health of a Woman is That Contributed by Lactation*

BT Maternal Health

**LAG, RECALL**

USE Memory Bias

**LANGUAGE (L 00)**

BT Communication

NT Terminology

- LATIN AMERICAN DEMOGRAPHIC CENTER** N3  
 BT United Nations Organization  
 USED FOR CELADE
- LATTER-DAY SAINTS, CHURCH OF THE**  
 USE Church of the Latter-Day Saints
- LAW, ABORTION**  
 USE Abortion Law
- LAY PERSONNEL**  
 USE Community Workers
- LEADERS, OPINION**  
 USE Influentials
- LEAFLETS**  
 USE Pamphlets
- LEGAL ABORTION**  
 USE Abortion, Legal
- LEGAL MARRIAGE** I, N1  
 BT Marital Status
- LEGISLATION** (N3 85 48)  
 NT Abortion Law
- LEGITIMATE BIRTH RATE**  
 USE Birth Rate
- LIBRARIES** (L 72 37)  
 BT Communication  
 NT Family Planning Information Centers
- LIBRARIES, FAMILY PLANNING**  
 USE Family Planning Information Centers
- LIFE EXPECTANCY** (N1 36 56.1)  
 BT Vital Statistics
- LIFE EXPECTANCY, IUD**  
 USE IUD Retention
- LIFE SURVEYS, FAMILY**  
 USE Family Life Surveys
- LIFE TABLE METHOD** E5  
*Classic Life Table Describes a Group or Cohort as It Is Affected Till Death. Method Is Used to Compute Contraceptive Effectiveness by Pregnancy Rates: Observation Period Segmented into Monthly Intervals, Each Measured from Time of Adoption of the Contraceptive. Data Are Organized So That, for Each Successive Month from Time of Adoption, One Knows the Number of Couples at Risk and the Numbers of Relevant Events Befalling Them*  
 BT Survey Methodology  
 USED FOR Multiple Decrement Life Table Method
- LIFE TABLE METHOD, MULTIPLE DECREMENT**  
 USE Life Table Method
- LIGATION, TUBAL**  
 USE Tubal Ligation
- LIMITING, BIRTH**  
 USE Birth Limiting
- LINEAR CORRELATION**  
 USE Pearson Product-Moment Correlation
- LINEAR REGRESSION** H  
*The Regression of One Variable on Another Variable in a Constant Ratio*

**LINEAR REGRESSION H (continued)**  
 BT Statistics

**LITERACY**  
 USE Educational Status

**LITERATURE REVIEW (TYPE OF DOCUMENT)**  
*A Review of the Subject as It Is Found in Published Works; Has a Bibliography, Usually An Extensive One*  
 RT Bibliography (Type of Document)

**LIVE-BIRTH INTERVALS, OPEN**  
 USE Open Live-Birth Intervals

**LIVE-BIRTH PREGNANCY RATE G1**  
*A Measure of the Rate at Which Conceptions Ending in Live Births Occur*  
 BT Pregnancy Rate

**LIVER (A3 36.33)**

**LOANS N2**  
*Public and Private*  
 BT Funds

**LOCALE N4**  
*Place of Clinic, Relationship to Rest of Locale, Accessibility of Family Planning to Clients*  
 BT Qualitative Evaluation  
 NT Distance  
 USED FOR Accessibility of Family Planning

**LONG TERM EFFECTS, FAMILY PLANNING PROGRAM EVALUATION**  
 USE Family Planning Program Evaluation, Long Term Effects

**LONGITUDINAL REGISTRATION N2**  
*Data Collection System Under Which Births and Deaths Occurring Inside a Sample Area Are Registered by a Registrar Living in the Area*  
 BT Data Collection

**LONGITUDINAL SURVEY E5**  
*Data Gathered at Specific Intervals, Either from Original Sample or from Samples Selected at Intervals*  
 BT Survey Methodology  
 NT Duration Measurement

**LOST TO FOLLOW-UP**  
 USE \*drop-outs

**LOW DOSAGE**  
 USE \*administration & dosage

**LOW FERTILITY POPULATION N1, N3**  
*Produces Declining Labor Force*  
 BT Economic Development  
 BT Target Population  
 USED FOR Low Parity Population

**LOW INCOME POPULATION M, N5**  
 BT Target Population  
 USED FOR indigent  
 USED FOR Poor  
 USED FOR Poverty

**LOW PARITY POPULATION**  
 USE Low Fertility Population

**MAGAZINES L, N5**  
*Popular Type of Information*  
 BT Mass Media

**MAIL L, N5**

*Information About Family Planning Sent Through the Mail; Surveys Conducted by Mail*

BT Communication

BT Knowledge Sources

**MAIL DISTRIBUTION N2**

*Mailing of Supplies*

BT Distributional Activities

**MAINTENANCE N2**

*Housekeeping, Purchasing, Logistics*

BT Organizational and Managerial Activities

**MALE CONTRACEPTIVE AGENTS**

USE Contraceptive Agents AND Men

**MALE STERILIZATION**

USE Sterilization, Male

**MALES**

USE Men

**MALNUTRITION C13**

*MeSH Uses "See Under Nutrition Disorders"*

*NT Deficiency Diseases*

*RT Nutrition*

**MANAGERIAL ACTIVITIES**

USE Organizational and Managerial Activities

**MANPOWER, HEALTH**

USE Health Manpower

**MANPOWER NEEDS N2, N5**

*For Family Planning and Health Programs*

BT Recruitment Activities

**MANPOWER RESOURCES N2, N5**

*For Family Planning Programs, and Other Parts of Labor Force*

BT Recruitment Activities

USED FOR Labor Force

USED FOR Manpower Supply

**MANPOWER SUPPLY**

USE Manpower Resources

**MANUAL INFORMATION RETRIEVAL SYSTEMS**

BT Information Retrieval Systems

USED FOR McBee Keysort System

**MANUAL, INSTRUCTION**

USE Technical Report (Type of Document)

**MANUFACTURE, CONTRACEPTIVE**

USE Contraceptive Manufacture

**MAPS L**

*To Be Used When Maps Appear in the Document. MeSH Lists This Under Atlases; Coded L.90.12.1*

BT Audio-Visual Aids

**MARITAL INDEX I, N4**

*For Evaluating Potential Effect of Changes in Proportion of Marrieds on Fertility. To Compute Marital Index, the Constant Set of Age-Specific Fertility Rates for Women is Weighted by the Proportion Married at Each Age, and the Resulting Rate is Divided by the Rate Assuming All Women Were Married*

BT Evaluation Indexes

**MARITAL STATUS I, N1**

BT Marriage Patterns  
NT Commonlaw Marriage  
NT Currently Married Women  
NT Ever-Married Women  
NT Legal Marriage  
NT Maritally Unattached  
NT Never-Married Women  
NT Non-Formally Married Women  
NT Previous Marital Status  
NT Recently Married  
NT Visiting Sexual Union  
USED FOR Alliance Status

**MARITAL STATUS, PREVIOUS**

USE Previous Marital Status

**MARITALLY UNATTACHED I, N1**

BT Marital Status

**MARKETING J**

*Especially the Commercial Marketing of Contraceptives*  
BT Industry  
RT Contraceptive Distribution

**MARKOV CHAIN H**

*Probability Function of Occurrence of An Event Based on Previous Occurrences. All Previous Periods of Time Are Ignored Except the One Immediately Preceding the Event Being Analyzed, and the Probability of the Event is Regarded as Solely a Function of the Probability of the Immediately Preceding Stage*

BT Probability  
USED FOR Markov Renewal Process

**MARKOV RENEWAL PROCESS**

USE Markov Chain

**MARRIAGE AGE I, N1**

*Age at Marriage*  
BT Age Factors  
BT Marriage Patterns  
NT Marriage Postponement  
USED FOR Nuptial Age

**MARRIAGE, COMMONLAW**

USE Commonlaw Marriage

**MARRIAGE DURATION I, N1**

*At Time of Study*  
BT Marriage Patterns

**MARRIAGE, LEGAL**

USE Legal Marriage

**MARRIAGE PATTERNS I, N1**

*Age at Marriage, Number of Marriages, Types of Marriages*  
BT Family Characteristics  
NT Marital Status  
NT Marriage Age  
NT Marriage Duration  
NT Multiple Marriages  
NT Polygamy  
RT Alliance Indexes  
USED FOR Alliance Intensity Index

- MARRIAGE PATTERNS** I, N1 (continued)  
 USED FOR Exclusive Alliance Index  
 USED FOR Shared Alliance Index
- MARRIAGE POSTPONEMENT** I, N1  
*Increasing the Age at First Marriage as Factor in Fertility Control*  
 BT Marriage Age
- MARRIAGES, MULTIPLE**  
 USE Multiple Marriages
- MARRIED, RECENTLY**  
 USE Recently Married
- MARRIED WOMEN, NON-FORMALLY**  
 USE Non-Formally Married Women
- MASKED INFANTICIDE**  
 USE Infanticide, Masked
- MASS MEDIA** L, N5  
*Includes Also Billboards, Banners, Posters, Store Windows, Match Covers*  
 BT Communication  
 BT Knowledge Sources  
 NT Magazines  
 NT Motion Pictures  
 NT Newspapers  
 NT Radio  
 NT Television  
 USED FOR Advertising
- MATCHED GROUPS** E5  
*Groups Matched Culturally, or in Other Aspects with Group Being Manipulated*  
 BT Control Groups
- MATERIALS** N2  
 BT Program Inputs  
 NT Equipment  
 NT Supplies
- MATERNAL AGE** (G1.95.49.1), (N1.36.6.1)  
 BT Age Factors  
 BT Parental Age  
 BT Reproduction  
 USED FOR Woman's Age
- MATERNAL HEALTH** G1  
 BT Maternal Physiology  
 NT Child Care Burden Index  
 NT Fertility Burden Index  
 NT Lactation Burden Index  
 NT Repeated Pregnancies  
 USED FOR Health of the Mother  
 USED FOR Maternal Morbidity
- MATERNAL HEALTH SERVICES** (N2.72.41)  
 BT Personal Health Services  
 NT Clinic Visits  
 NT Contacting Clients  
 NT Postabortal Programs  
 NT Postpartum Programs  
 NT Prenatal Programs  
 USED FOR Prenatal Clinics

**MATERNAL MORBIDITY**

USE Maternal Health

**MATERNAL MORTALITY** G1, (N1.36.56.1)

BT Vital Statistics

**MATERNAL PHYSIOLOGY** G1

BT Biological Sciences and Biological Phenomena

NT Maternal Health

**MATERNAL-CHILD HEALTH SERVICES** N2

BT Personal Health Services

NT Clinic Visits

USED FOR MCH

**MATURATION, SEXUAL**

USE Human Reproductive Indexes

**McBEE KEYSORT SYSTEM**

USE Manual Information Retrieval Systems

**MCH**

USE Maternal-Child Health Services

**MEASUREMENT, DURATION**

USE Duration Measurement

**MEASUREMENT, INDEXES OF EVALUATION**

USE Evaluation Indexes

**MEASUREMENTS, FERTILITY**

USE Fertility Measurements

**MEDIA, MASS**

USE Mass Media

**MEDICAID**

USE Medical Assistance, Title 19

**MEDICAL ASSISTANCE, TITLE 19** (N3.26.11.1)

BT Financing, Government

USED FOR Medicaid

**MEDICAL REASONS, CONTRACEPTION TERMINATION**

USE Contraception Termination AND Maternal Health

**MEDICAL SCHOOLS**

USE Schools, Medical

**MEDICAL STUDENTS** M, N4

BT Family Planning Personnel

**MEDICAL TECHNICIANS** E5, N2*Pap Smear, AZ Tests, etc.*

BT Methods

**MEDICALLY AT RISK WOMEN**

USE High Risk Women

**MEDICALLY SUPERVISED CONTRACEPTIVE SERVICES***Those Prescribed by a Physician or in a Clinic, as Opposed to Those Obtainable Without Medical Supervision*

USE Family Planning Programs AND Physicians

**MEDICINE, ORIENTAL** (E2.96.25)

NT Acupuncture

**MEETINGS, GROUP**

USE Group Meetings

**MEMORANDUM, INTERNAL**

USE Internal Memorandum (Type of Document)

**MEMORY (F1.53.30)**

NT Memory Bias

**MEMORY BIAS F1***Unwitting Distortion of Events Recalled. Distortion Usually Increases with Increase in Time Between Event and Recall Date*

BT Memory

BT Reliability

USE FOR Recall Lag

**MEN M, N2***Program Inputs; May Include Women*

BT Program Inputs

NT Associates

NT Clients

NT Influentials

NT Staff

USED FOR Males

USED FOR Soldiers

**\*men***Inclusive Subheading Where Men Can Include Husbands and Others. See Also Subheading \*husband***MENSTRUAL CYCLE G1**

BT Menstruation

**MENSTRUATION (G1.45.25)**

BT Endocrine Physiology

NT Menstrual Cycle

**MENSTRUATION DISORDERS (C6.16.24), C17***Dysmenorrhea, Menorrhagia, Amenorrhea, Oligomenorrhea*

BT IUD Adverse Effects

**MENTAL DISORDERS (F2.54)**

NT Mental Retardation

**MENTAL HEALTH (F1.57), (F2.63), (N1.46.35)**

BT Psychology

**MENTAL RETARDATION (C10.63), (F2.54.9)**

BT Mental Disorders

**\*metabolism***To Be Used for Metabolic Processes Occurring in Organs or Regions, or the Organism as a Whole; Includes the Study of Metabolism in Disease States; Includes Absorption, Distribution, Biotransformation and Excretion of Drugs; and the Absorption, Distribution, Breakdown Products and Excretion of Nutrients or Their Constituents***METHOD, BERNARDELLI**

USE Bernardelli Method

**METHOD, FERTILITY PATTERN**

USE Fertility Pattern Method

**METHOD, LIFE TABLE**

USE Life Table Method

**METHOD, MULTIPLE DECREMENT LIFE TABLE**

USE Life Table Method

**METHOD, REVERSE SURVIVAL**

USE Reverse Survival Method

**METHOD, RHYTHM**

USE Rhythm Method

**METHOD, STABLE POPULATION**

USE Stable Population Method

**METHODOLOGY, CENDES**

USE Cendes Methodology

**METHODOLOGY, EVALUATION**

USE Evaluation Methodology

**METHODOLOGY, PLANNING**

USE Planning Methodology

**METHODOLOGY, SURVEY**

USE Survey Methodology

**METHODS N2**

*Technics*

BT Program Inputs

NT Administrative Technics

NT Educational Technics

NT Medical Technics

NT Research Technics

NT Training Technics

**METHODS, CENSUS**

USE Census Methods

**METHODS CHOSEN, CONTRACEPTIVE**

USE Contraceptive Methods Chosen

**METHODS, EPIDEMIOLOGIC**

USE Epidemiologic Methods

**METHODS OF CONTRACEPTION, BEHAVIORAL**

USE Behavioral Methods of Contraception

**METHODS PRESCRIBED, CONTRACEPTIVE**

USE Contraceptive Methods Chosen

**METHODS, SCORING**

USE Scoring Methods

**METHODS, TEACHING**

USE Educational Technics

**MEXICAN AMERICANS**

USE Chicanos

**MICE (B2.72.58.1)**

BT Animals, Laboratory

**MIDDLE CLASS POPULATION M, N5**

BT Target Population

**MIDWIVES M, N2, N5**

BT Family Planning Personnel

**MIGRANTS**

USE Transients and Migrants

**MIGRATION I**

*Spread of Populations Prehistorically; Mass Migrations of Peoples*

BT Population Dynamics

**MIGRATION, INTERNAL I**

*Movement of Population from One Section to Another Within a Nation*

BT Population Dynamics

**MINI-TAB**

USE Computer Programs and Programming

- MOBILE HEALTH UNITS** (N2.18.31), N5  
BT Health Facilities  
USED FOR Mobile Satellite Clinics
- MOBILE SATELLITE CLINICS**  
USE Mobile Health Units  
USE Satellite Centers
- MOBILE TEAMS**  
USE Field Workers
- MOBILITY, RESIDENTIAL**  
USE Residential Mobility
- MOBILITY, UPWARD SOCIAL**  
USE Social Change
- MODEL, GOAL-ATTAINMENT**  
USE Goals AND Evaluation Research
- MODEL, SYSTEM**  
USE Models, Experimental
- MODELS, EXPERIMENTAL** E5  
*Theoretical Method of Setting Up a Program (e.g., a Family Planning Program) Not Using a Mathematical Technic*  
BT Evaluation Research  
BT Study Design  
USED FOR System Model
- MODELS, POPULATION GROWTH**  
USE Models, Theoretical
- MODELS, SIMULATION**  
USE Models, Theoretical
- MODELS, THEORETICAL** (H 88 13)  
*Simulation, Numerical Technic for Conducting Experiments*  
BT Evaluation Research  
BT Study Design  
USED FOR Population Growth Models  
USED FOR Simulation Models
- MODELS, THEORETICAL** (TYPE OF DOCUMENT)  
*Mathematical Model*
- MODERNIZATION**  
USE Social Change
- MODESTY**  
USE Cultural Background AND Attitude
- MOHAMMEDANISM**  
USE Islam
- MONTHS OF USE, COUPLE**  
USE Couple Months of Use
- MONTHS OF USE, WOMAN**  
USE Couple Months of Use
- MORBIDITY, MATERNAL**  
USE Maternal Health
- MORMONISM**  
USE Church of the Latter-Day Saints
- MORTALITY** (N1 36 56 1)  
BT Population Dynamics

- MORTALITY** (N1 36 56 1) (continued)  
BT Vital Statistics  
NT Abortion Mortality  
NT Age Specific Death Rate  
USED FOR Death Rate
- MORTALITY, ABORTION**  
USE Abortion Mortality
- MORTALITY, CHILD**  
USE Child Mortality
- MORTALITY FEAR INDEX, CHILD**  
USE Child Mortality Fear Index
- MORTALITY, FUTURE**  
USE Mortality AND Population Growth Estimation
- MORTALITY, INFANT**  
USE Infant Mortality
- MORTALITY, MATERNAL**  
USE Maternal Mortality
- MORTALITY, PERINATAL**  
USE Fetal Death  
USE Infant Mortality
- MOTHER, HEALTH OF THE**  
USE Maternal Health
- MOTHERS, UNMARRIED**  
USE Unmarried Mothers
- MOTION PICTURES** (L.12 27)  
BT Mass Media  
USED FOR Movies
- MOTIVATION** (F1 66)  
BT Psychology  
NT Achievement  
RT Attitude  
USED FOR Demand
- MOTIVATION, FAMILY PLANNING**  
USE Attitude
- MOTIVATORS**  
USE Motivation AND the Appropriate Type of Personnel
- MOVIES**  
USE Motion Pictures
- MULTIPARITY**  
USE Repeated Pregnancies
- MULTIPLE CLASSIFICATION ANALYSIS** H  
*Technic Used for Predicting Value of a Dependent Variable from Those of Independent Variables  
When the Independent Variables Are on a Nominal Scale*  
BT Multivariate Analysis
- MULTIPLE DECREMENT LIFE TABLE METHOD**  
USE Life Table Method
- MULTIPLE MARRIAGES** I, N1  
*More Than One Marriage, but Only One Spouse at a Time*  
BT Marriage Patterns
- MULTIPLE PREGNANCIES**  
USE Repeated Pregnancies

**MULTIPLE PREGNANCY**

USE Pregnancy, Multiple

**MULTIPLE REGRESSION ANALYSIS**

USE Statistical Regression

**MULTIVARIATE ANALYSIS H***The Analysis and Interpretation of the Interrelationships of Three or More Variables*

BT Statistics

NT Multiple Classification Analysis

**MYERS' INDEX OF DIGITAL PREFERENCE***A Method to Evaluate the Accuracy of Age Reporting Because of a Preference for and Avoidance of Certain Numbers While Reporting and Recording Ages. 0 and 5 Most Preferred; 2, 4, 6, 8 Next; Odd Numbers Last*

USE Age Reporting AND Reliability

**MYOCARDIAL INFARCT (C8 28 12.1)**

BT Cardiovascular Diseases

**NAMED GROUPS OF PERSONS (M), N5**

NT Adolescents

NT Aged

NT Blacks

NT Demographers

NT Primitive Societies

NT Puerto Ricans

NT Students

NT Whites

**NAMES, PROPER**

USE Proper Name of Any Organization, Person, or Place

**NATIONAL CENTER FOR FAMILY PLANNING SERVICES N3**

BT Government Agencies

**NATIONAL HEALTH SERVICES N2**

NT Community Health Services

USED FOR Health Programs

**NATIONAL INSTITUTES OF HEALTH**

USE NIH

**NEEDS**

USE Goals

**NEEDS, MANPOWER**

USE Manpower Needs

**NEGROES**

USE Blacks

**NEIGHBORHOOD WORKERS**

USE Community Workers

**NEIGHBORS**

USE Friends and Relatives

**NEOPLASMS (C2)**

NT Carcinoma

**NET REPRODUCTIVE RATE I, N1***Application of Age Specific Birth and Death Rates to Age Distribution That Would Apply If Population Were Static*

BT Population Growth

USED FOR NRR

**NEVER-MARRIED WOMEN I**

*Women Who Have Never Cohabited with a Man*  
 BT Marital Status

**NEW ACCEPTORS**

USE *Acceptors, New*

**NEWSPAPERS (L 84.43), N5**

BT *Mass Media*

**NIM 113.1(2.17.1)**

BT *Government Agencies*  
 NT *Center for Population Research*

**NON-ACCEPTOR CHARACTERISTICS N4, N5**

*For Instance, Age, Parity*  
 BT *Qualitative Evaluation*

**NON-ACCEPTORS N5**

*Clients Who Have Never Used Any Method of Birth Control*  
 BT *Quantitative Evaluation*

**\*non-acceptors**

*Non-Acceptors of a Contraceptive Method, of a Family Planning Program*

**NON-FORMALLY MARRIED WOMEN I, M**

*Includes Commonlaw and Visiting Unions*  
 BT *Marital Status*

**NON-MEDICAL PERSONNEL M, N4, N5**

*No Medical Education*  
 BT *Family Planning Personnel*

**NON-PROGRAM EFFECTS N2, N4, N5**

*Influences Other Than the Family Planning Program Which Affect the Crude Birth Rate*  
 BT *Evaluative Questions*

**NON-RESPONDENTS N4, N5**

*Those Who Refuse to Be interviewed or to Take Part in a Survey, or Unavailable at Time of Interview*  
 BT *Qualitative Evaluation*

**NON-WHITES**

USE *Races*  
 USE *Ethnic Groups (If More Than One Non-White Group is Meant)*

**NORTH AMERICAN INDIANS**

USE *Indians, North American*

**NRR**

USE *Net Reproductive Rate*

**NULLIPARITY G1**

*Never Having Borne a Child*  
 BT *Parity*  
 USE(F) *FOR Childless Women*

**NUMBER OF CHILDREN**

USE *Parity Status*

**NUMERATOR ANALYSIS H**

*Indicator of Fertility Patterns: Trends in Family Limitation by Age and Parity of Women. Technique is Based on the Possibility of Determining the Proportion of First (or First and Second) Births Among All Births Even When Reporting is Incomplete and the Extent of the Incompleteness is Unknown With a Falling Birth Rate the Proportion of First Births Increases*  
 BT *Statistics*

**NUPITAL AGE**

USE *Marriage Age*

- NURSE-MIDWIVES** M, N4, N5  
BT Family Planning Personnel
- NURSES** (M 76), (N2 36 36), N5  
BT Family Planning Personnel  
BT Health Manpower  
NT Health Education Nurses
- NURSES, HEALTH EDUCATION**  
USE Health Education Nurses
- NUTRITION** (G1 80), (G2 56)  
NT Child Nutrition  
NT Nutrition Indexes  
F 1 Malnutrition
- NUTRITION, CHILD**  
USE Child Nutrition
- NUTRITION INDEXES** G1  
BT Nutrition  
NT Arm Circumference
- OBJECTIVES**  
*Program Development*  
USE Goals
- OBSTETRICAL SURGERY**  
USE Surgery, Obstetrical
- OCCUPATIONS** (J 88), (N1.96.21)  
BT Socioeconomic Factors  
USED FOR Employment Status
- OCCUPATIONS 'women**  
USED FOR Female Employment
- OFFICIAL AWARENESS**  
USE Knowledge AND Government
- OLD AGE SECURITY** I  
*Includes Enough Children in a Family to Provide Labor and Expenses for Parents*  
BT Socioeconomic Factors
- ON-THE-JOB TRAINING** N2, N5  
BT Training Activities  
USED FOR Field Training  
USED FOR In-Service Training
- OPEN INTERVALS**  
USE Open Live-Birth Intervals
- OPEN LIVE-BIRTH INTERVALS** G1  
*Index Which Directly Reflects the Effect of Increased Spacing, as Well as the Limitation of Births. It is the Average Length of Time That Has Elapsed Since the Last Birth for the Group of Women Considered*  
BT Birth Intervals  
USED FOR Open Intervals
- OPEN PREGNANCY INTERVALS** G1  
*Periods Between End of Last Pregnancies and Date of Study*  
BT Pregnancy Intervals
- OPINION LEADERS**  
USE Influentials
- OPINION POLLS, PUBLIC**  
USE Public Opinion Polls

- OPPOSITION TO FAMILY PLANNING** F1, N2  
*Opposition of Individuals or Segments of a Population for Personal or Ethical Reasons*  
 BT Attitude
- ORAL CONTRACEPTIVE ADVERSE EFFECTS** C17  
 BT Adverse Effects  
 NT Thromboembolism
- ORAL CONTRACEPTIVE FAILURE RATE** N4, N5  
 BT Contraception Failure Rate
- ORAL CONTRACEPTIVES**  
 USE Contraceptives, Oral
- ORDER, BIRTH**  
 USE Birth Order
- ORGANIC CHEMICALS** (D2)  
 NT Steroids
- ORGANIZATION AND ADMINISTRATION** (N4.22)  
 NT Family Planning Program Administration  
 NT Public Health Administration  
 USED FOR Administration
- ORGANIZATIONAL AND MANAGERIAL ACTIVITIES** N2, N4  
*Functions*  
 BT Supportive Activities  
 NT Financial Activities  
 NT Maintenance  
 NT Personnel Activities  
 NT Planning
- ORGANIZATIONS** (N3.52)  
 NT Foundations  
 NT Government Agencies  
 NT International Agencies  
 NT Societies, Scientific  
 NT Voluntary Health Agencies
- ORGANIZED FINANCING**  
 USE Financing, Organized
- ORIENTAL MEDICINE**  
 USE Medicine, Oriental
- ORIENTATION** N2, N4  
 BT Training Activities
- OTHER EXAMINATIONS AND DIAGNOSES** N2  
*ECG, X-Ray, etc*  
 BT Examinational and Diagnostic Activities
- OUTCOMES, PREGNANCY**  
 USE Pregnancy Outcomes
- OUTPUTS, PROGRAM**  
 USE Program Evaluation
- OVERT INFANTICIDE**  
 USE Infanticide, Overt
- OVERVIEW, PHILOSOPHICAL**  
 USE Philosophical Overview (Type of Document)
- OVULATION** (G1 45 28), (G1.95.39)  
 BT Reproduction

- OVULATORY EXPOSURE G1**  
*Period of Exposure When Ovulation is Established*  
 BT Birth Intervals
- OWN CHILDREN DATA N1**  
*A Method of Measuring Fertility by Taking Census of Children Who Live with Their Own Mothers*  
 BT Fertility Measurements
- PAHO N3**  
*Pan American Health Organization*  
 BT WHO
- PAIN (C17 88 44), (F1 104 45.1), (G1.77.43.1)**  
*Mostly Used in Association with Adverse Effects of IUDs*  
 BT IUD Adverse Effects
- PAIRED GROUPS E5**  
*One-to-One Controls*  
 BT Control Groups
- PAMPHLETS L, N5**  
*Includes Leaflets*  
 BT Communication  
 BT Knowledge Sources  
 USED FOR Leaflets
- PAN AMERICAN HEALTH ORGANIZATION**  
 USE PAHO
- PARAMEDICAL PERSONNEL M, N4, N5**  
*Personnel Who Supplement the Medical Personnel in Family Planning*  
 BT Family Planning Personnel
- PARAPROFESSIONALS M, N4, N5**  
 BT Family Planning Personnel
- PARENTAL AGE N1**  
 BT Family Characteristics  
 NT Maternal Age  
 NT Paternal Age  
 RT Age Reporting
- PARENTHOOD STATUS G1, N1**  
*Number of Living Children*  
 BT Parity  
 NT Sons  
 USED FOR Number of Children
- PARITY (G1.95 49.1)**  
*Physicians: Number of Times a Woman Has Been Pregnant to Week 28; Demographer: Number of Live Children Borne by a Woman*  
 BT Human Reproductive Indexes  
 NT Nulliparity  
 NT Parenthood Status
- PARITY POPULATION, LOW**  
 USE Low Fertility Population
- PARITY PROGRESSION RATIO H**  
*Based on a Probability Concept; Gives the Proportion of Women of Parity "x" Giving Birth to (x+1)th Child in Their Lifetime*  
 BT Statist: 7a
- PART-TIME PHYSICIANS M, N5**  
 BT Physicians

**PATERNAL AGE N1**

BT Parental Age

**PATHOLOGY, SYMPTOMS AND GENERAL**

USE Symptoms and General Pathology

**PATIENTS, PRIVATE**

USE Private Practice

**PATIENTS, PUBLIC**

USE Institutional Practice

**PATIENT-STAFF INDEX**

USE Client-Staff Ratio

**PATTERN METHOD, FERTILITY**

USE Fertility Pattern Method

**PATTERNS, MARRIAGE**

USE Marriage Patterns

**PEACE CORPS N3**

BT Government Agencies

**PEARL PREGNANCY RATE**

USE Pearl's Formula

**PEARL'S FORMULA N4**

*The Traditional Measure of Contraceptive Effectiveness: Pregnancy Rate Per 100 Woman-Years of Use*

BT Evaluation Indexes

USED FOR Pearl Pregnancy Rate

**PEARSON PRODUCT-MOMENT CORRELATION H**

*Usual Method Used to Measure a Linear Correlation Between Two Quantitative Variables; a Parametric Test*

BT Correlation of Data

USED FOR Correlation Coefficient

USED FOR Linear Correlation

**PEASANT SOCIETIES**

USE Primitive Societies

**PEDIATRIC CLINICS**

USE Child Health Services

**PELVIC INFLAMMATORY DISEASE**

USE Adnexitis

**PERFECT CONTRACEPTIVE POPULATION**

*A Model in Which Couples Can Avoid Having More Children Than They Want and Do Not Have Children Before They Want Them*

USE Perfect Contraceptives

**PERFECT CONTRACEPTIVES E2, N5**

*The Goal Which Will Assure Individuals of Having Children Only When They Want Them*

BT Contraception

USED FOR Perfect Contraceptive Population

**PERFORATION, UTERINE**

USE Uterine Perforation

**PERINATAL MORTALITY**

USE Fetal Death

USE Infant Mortality

**PERIOD, FERTILE**

USE Fertile Period

**PERIOD, REPRODUCTIVE**

USE Reproductive Period

**PERIODS OF PRACTICE** N2, N5*Periods of Contraceptive Practice Interspersed with Period(s) of Discontinuation*

BT Practice

**PERSONAL HEALTH SERVICES** (N2.72)

NT After Care

NT Child Health Services

NT Community Health Services

NT Family Planning

NT Health Education

NT Maternal Health Services

NT Maternal-Child Health Services

USED FOR Health Programs

USED FOR Health Services

**PERSONALITY DEVELOPMENT** (F1.83.55)

BT Psychology

**PERSONNEL ACTIVITIES** N2, N5*Recruiting, Compensating, etc.*

BT Organizational and Managerial Activities

**PERSONNEL, ADMINISTRATIVE**

USE Administrative Personnel

**PERSONNEL CHARACTERISTICS, FAMILY PLANNING**

USE Family Planning Personnel Characteristics

**PERSONNEL, COMMUNICATIONS**

USE Communications Personnel

**PERSONNEL EVALUATION, FAMILY PLANNING**

USE Family Planning Personnel \*evaluation

**PERSONNEL, FAMILY PLANNING**

USE Family Planning Personnel

**PERSONNEL, HEALTH EDUCATION**

USE Health Education AND the Appropriate Type of Personnel

**PERSONNEL, LAY**

USE Community Workers

**PERSONNEL, NON-MEDICAL**

USE Non-Medical Personnel

**PERSONNEL, PARAMEDICAL**

USE Paramedical Personnel

**PERSONNEL, SURVEY**

USE Survey Personnel

**PERSONNEL-YEARS** N4, N5*Personnel Years Put Into Family Planning Programs*

BT Evaluation Indexes

**PERSONS, NAMED GROUPS OF**

USE Named Groups of Persons

**\*pharmacodynamics***To Be Used for Actions of Drugs and Exogenously Administered Chemical Substances Upon Tissues and Organisms; Includes Effects on Metabolism, Acceleration or Inhibition of Biological Processes, and the Mechanisms of Action*

RT \*drug effects

- PHARMACY DISTRIBUTION** J, N2, N5  
*Distribution of Family Planning Supplies*  
 BT Distributional Activities
- PHENOMENA, BIOLOGICAL SCIENCES AND BIOLOGICAL**  
 USE Biological Sciences and Biological Phenomena
- PHILOSOPHICAL OVERVIEW** (TYPE OF DOCUMENT)  
*Philosophical Article, Either Past or Future, or a Proposed Possible Way to Deal with a Problem*
- PHYSICAL EXAMINATIONS AND DIAGNOSES** E2, N2  
*History Taking, Gynecologic Examinations, etc.*  
 BT Examinational and Diagnostic Activities
- PHYSICAL THERAPY** N2  
 BT Treatment
- PHYSICIAN-PATIENT RELATIONS** (F1.99.18.1), (N4.44.52.1)  
 BT Interpersonal Relations  
 USED FOR Physician-Patient Interactions
- PHYSICIANS** (M 85), N4, N5  
 BT Family Planning Personnel  
 BT Health Manpower  
 NT Full-Time Physicians  
 NT Part-Time Physicians
- PHYSICIANS, FULL-TIME**  
 USE Full-Time Physicians
- PHYSICIANS, PART-TIME**  
 USE Part-Time Physicians
- PHYSIOLOGICAL EFFECTIVENESS**  
 USE Theoretical Effectiveness
- PHYSIOLOGY, ENDOCRINE**  
 USE Endocrine Physiology
- PHYSIOLOGY, MATERNAL**  
 USE Maternal Physiology
- PICTURES, MOTION**  
 USE Motion Pictures
- PIECEWORK**  
 USE Wages
- PILOT PROJECTS**  
 USE Pilot Studies
- PILOT STUDIES** E5  
 BT Study Design  
 RT Prospective Studies  
 USED FOR Demonstration Projects  
 USED FOR Pilot Projects  
 USED FOR Pre-Test
- PLACE OF BIRTH** N1  
*Urban or Rural Area*  
 BT Residence Characteristics
- PLANNED PARENTHOOD-WORLD POPULATION (PP-WP)** N3  
 BT Voluntary Health Agencies
- PLANNING** N4  
*PERT Scheduling, Target Setting, etc.*  
 BT Organizational and Managerial Activities

**PLANNING, HEALTH AND WELFARE**

USE Health and Welfare Planning

**PLANNING, HEALTH FACILITY**

USE Health Facility Planning

**PLANNING METHODOLOGY N5***Planning Family Planning Programs*

BT Family Planning Programs

**PLANNING, SOCIAL**

USE Social Planning

**PLANS, FIVE-YEAR**

USE Five-Year Plans

**PLAYING, GAME**

USE Training Activities

**PLAYING, ROLE**

USE Training activities

**POLICY, FAMILY PLANNING**

USE Family Planning Policy

**POLICY, POPULATION**

USE Population Policy

**POLITICAL FACTORS I***Relationship of National Size to International Power, Need for Military Manpower, Fear of Genocide (Ethnic Awareness)*

BT Population Policy

**POLITICAL SYSTEMS (I.72)**

BT Anthropology, Education, Sociology and Social Phenomena

NT Communism

**POLLS, PUBLIC OPINION**

USE Public Opinion Polls

**POLYGAMY I, N1***Simultaneous Plural Marriage: Includes Polyandry (Multiple Husbands), Polygyny (Multiple Wives), and Cenogamy (Two or More of Each)*

BT Marriage Patterns

NT Polygyny

USED FOR Shared Alliance

**POLYGyny I, N1***A Plural Simultaneous Marriage with More Than One Wife*

BT Polygamy

**POLYGyny INDEX I***PI. The Ratio Between Alliance-Years and Years in Alliance (See These Terms for Their Definitions); Indicates the Intensity or Concurrence of Men's Sexual Alliances During the Time They Are Engaged in Any Defined Alliance Status*

BT Alliance Indexes

**POOR**

USE Low Income Population

**POPULATION (I 76), (N1.36.40)**

BT Anthropology, Education, Sociology and Social Phenomena

NT Demography

NT Population Characteristics

NT Population Control

NT Population Decrease

NT Population Density

- POPULATION** (I 76), (N1 36 40) (continued)  
 NT Population Dynamics  
 NT Population Growth  
 NT Population Policy
- POPULATION AWARENESS**  
 USE Education AND Population Growth
- POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS** N1  
 BT Population  
 NT Age-Sex Distribution
- POPULATION CONTROL** (I.76.26)  
 BT Population  
 NT Birth Control  
 NT Family Planning  
 NT Infanticide  
 NT Population Programs
- POPULATION COUNCIL** N3  
 BT Foundations
- POPULATION DECREASE** I, N1  
 BT Population  
 BT Population Dynamics
- POPULATION DENSITY** (I.76.39), (N1.36.40.1)  
 BT Population  
 NT Population Distribution
- POPULATION DISTRIBUTION** I, N1  
 BT Population Density
- POPULATION DYNAMICS** I, N1  
*Change in Population. Increase, Decrease, Replacement*  
 BT Population  
 NT Birth Rate  
 NT Emigration and Immigration  
 NT Migration  
 NT Migration, Internal  
 NT Mortality  
 NT Population Decrease  
 NT Population Growth  
 NT Population Growth Estimation  
 RT Vital Statistics
- POPULATION EDUCATION**  
 USE Education AND Population
- POPULATION FORECASTING**  
 USE Population Growth Estimation
- POPULATION GENETICS**  
 USE Genetics, Population
- POPULATION GROWTH** (I 76 52), (N1.36.40.1)  
 BT Population  
 BT Population Dynamics  
 NT Demographic Effectiveness  
 NT Net Reproductive Rate  
 NT Population Growth Estimation  
 NT Zero Population Growth
- POPULATION GROWTH ESTIMATION** I, N1  
*Forecasts for Population Trends by Whatever Means*

- POPULATION GROWTH ESTIMATION** I, N1 (continued)  
 BT Population Dynamics  
 BT Population Growth  
 USED FOR Population Forecasting  
 USED FOR Population Projections
- POPULATION GROWTH MODELS**  
 USE Moduls, Theoretical
- POPULATION GROWTH, STATIONARY**  
 USE Zero Population Growth
- POPULATION GROWTH, ZERO**  
 USE Zero Population Growth
- POPULATION, HIGH FERTILITY**  
 USE High Fertility Population
- POPULATION, HIGH INCOME**  
 USE High Income Population
- POPULATION, LOW FERTILITY**  
 USE Low Fertility Population
- POPULATION, LOW INCOME**  
 USE Low Income Population
- POPULATION, LOW PARITY**  
 USE Low Fertility Population
- POPULATION METHOD, STABLE**  
 USE Stable Population Method
- POPULATION, MIDDLE CLASS**  
 USE Middle Class Population
- POPULATION, PERFECT CONTRACEPTIVE**  
 USE Perfect Contraceptive Population
- POPULATION POLICY** I  
*Establishing Specific Optimums for Growth and Birth Rates, Total Number and Density, Age and Geographic Distribution and Migration Population Policy as a Unit of Analysis Consists of Government Output Deliberately Designed to Influence One or More of the Demographic Variables*  
 BT Population  
 NT Political Factors  
 NT Zero Population Growth  
 RT Family Planning Policy
- POPULATION PROGRAM SPECIALISTS** M, N5  
*Come from Medical and Social Science Fields. Functions Based in Action Programs and include Administration, Clinical Practice, Education and Evaluation of Family Planning Programs*  
 BT Family Planning Personnel
- POPULATION PROGRAMS** I, N5  
*Government and Other SSponsored and Funded Programs for Population Control*  
 BT Population Control  
 NT Goals
- POPULATION PROJECTIONS**  
 USE Population Growth Estimation
- POPULATION RESEARCH**  
 USE Population Control AND Action Research
- POPULATION RESEARCH, CENTER FOR**  
 USE Center for Population Research
- POPULATION, RURAL**  
 USE Rural Population

- POPULATION SURVEILLANCE** (E5.31.22)  
 BT Epidemiologic Methods  
 NT Cohort Analysis
- POPULATION, TARGET**  
 USE Target Population
- POPULATION, URBAN**  
 USE Urban Population
- POSTABORTAL PROGRAMS** I, N2, N5  
 BT Counseling  
 BT Maternal Health Services
- POST-CONCEPTION BIRTH CONTROL** N2, N6  
 BT Birth Control  
 NT Abortion, induced  
 NT Antinatal Drugs
- POSTPARTUM AMENORRHEA** C6, G1  
 BT Endocrine Physiology  
 BT Puerperal Disorders  
 RT Sterility, Postpartum
- POSTPARTUM DISORDERS**  
 USE Puerperal Disorders
- POSTPARTUM INTERVIEWS** I, N5  
*Family Planning Education, Contacting Clients; Evaluation*  
 BT Postpartum Programs
- POSTPARTUM PROGRAM EVALUATION INDEX** N4, N5  
 BT Evaluation Indexes
- POSTPARTUM PROGRAMS** I, N2, N5  
*A Time to Educate for Family Planning*  
 BT Counseling  
 BT Maternal Health Services  
 NT Postpartum Interviews
- POSTPARTUM STERILITY**  
 USE Sterility, Postpartum
- POSTPARTUM WOMEN** M, N5  
 BT Target Population
- POSTPONEMENT, MARRIAGE**  
 USE Marriage Postponement
- POVERTY**  
 USE Low Income Population
- PP-WP**  
 USE Planned Parenthood-World Population
- PRACTICE** N5  
*Contraceptive Practice*  
 BT KAP  
 NT Contraceptive Methods Chosen  
 NT Periods of Practice  
 NT Practicing Prevalence Index  
 NT Previous Practice  
 RT Response  
 USED FOR Contraceptive Practice  
 USED FOR Trial Use of Contraceptives
- PRACTICE, CONTRACEPTIVE**  
 USE Practice

**PRACTICE, INSTITUTIONAL**

USE Institutional Practice

**PRACTICE, PERIODS OF**

USE Periods of Practice

**PRACTICE, PREVIOUS**

USE Previous Practice

**PRACTICE, PRIVATE**

USE Private Practice

**PRACTICE, PROFESSIONAL**

USE Professional Practice

**PRACTICING PREVALENCE INDEX N2, N5***Number of Couple Years of Contraceptive Practice X 500 Divided by Estimated Total Population in the Area 100 to Be Used as the Standard*

BT Practice

**PREFERENCE, MYERS' INDEX OF DIGITAL**

USE Age Reporting AND Reliability

**PREGNANCIES, MULTIPLE**

USE Repeated Pregnancies

**PREGNANCIES, REPEATED**

USE Repeated Pregnancies

**PREGNANCIES, UNWANTED**

USE Unwanted Pregnancies

**PREGNANCY (G1 95 49)**

NT Birth Intervals

NT Pregnancy Intervals

NT Pregnancy Rate

NT Pre-Marital Pregnancy

NT Unwanted Pregnancies

**PREGNANCY, ACCIDENTAL**

USE Contraception Failures

**PREGNANCY COMPLICATIONS (C6.60)**

NT Abortion, Spontaneous

NT Fetal Death

NT Pregnancy, Ectopic

**PREGNANCY, CONTRACEPTION TERMINATION**

USE Contraception Termination, Pregnancy

**PREGNANCY, ECTOPIC (C6 60 49)***Pregnancies Occurring Outside of the Uterus*

BT Pregnancy Complications

**PREGNANCY HISTORY E5***Full Record of All Pregnancies Experienced by a Cross Section of Women During All Their Lives, and in Computing, on the Basis of These Data, Age-Specific, General and Total Fertility Rates*

BT Survey Methodology

NT Gross Reproduction Rate

USED FOR Pregnancy History Analysis

**PREGNANCY HISTORY ANALYSIS**

USE Pregnancy History

**PREGNANCY INTERVALS G1***Periods Between Pregnancies*

BT Evaluation Indexes

BT Pregnancy

**PREGNANCY INTERVALS G1 (continued)**

NT First Pregnancy Intervals  
 NT Open Pregnancy Intervals

**PREGNANCY INTERVALS, FIRST**

USE First Pregnancy Intervals

**PREGNANCY INTERVALS, OPEN**

USE Open Pregnancy Intervals

**PREGNANCY, IUD TERMINATION**

USE IUD Termination, Pregnancy

**PREGNANCY, MULTIPLE (G1 95.54)**

Twins, Triplets, etc  
 BT Reproduction

**PREGNANCY OUTCOMES G1**

Abortion, Spontaneous, Abortion, Induced; Still Birth; Live Birth  
 BT Human Reproduction

**PREGNANCY, PRE-MARITAL**

USE Pre-Marital Pregnancy

**PREGNANCY PREVALENCE ANALYSIS N1**

*An Enumeration of the Current Pregnancy Status of Samples of Women*  
 BT Fertility Rate

**PREGNANCY PREVENTION INDEX N4**

*A Measure of the Minimum Number of Program Clients Remaining Nonpregnant for Specified Periods of Time, It is a Partial Measure of Effectiveness. It Does Not Account for Drop-outs, but it is a More Useful Measure Than Numbers of Acceptors, or Number of Visits Made. It is Simple, Inexpensive, Flexible, and Useful in Program Assessment*  
 BT Evaluation Indexes

**PREGNANCY RATE G1**

BT Pregnancy  
 NT Live-Birth Pregnancy Rate  
 NT Repeated Pregnancies

**PREGNANCY RATE, LIVE-BIRTH**

USE Live-Birth Pregnancy Rate

**PREGNANCY RATE, PEARL**

USE Pearl's Formula

**PREGNANCY TESTS (E1 18.54)**

BT Laboratory Examinations and Diagnoses

**PREGNANCY WASTAGE**

USE Abortion, Spontaneous  
 USE Fetal Death

**PRELIMINARY STUDIES**

USE Prospective Studies

**PRE-MARITAL PREGNANCY G1**

*Pregnancy Occurring in Unmarried Mothers*  
 BT Pregnancy

**PRE-MARITAL SEX**

USE Sex Behavior

**PREMATURE INFANT**

USE Infant, Premature

**PRENATAL CLINICS**

USE Maternal Health Services

- PRENATAL PROGRAMS** 1, N2, N5  
*A Time to Educate for Family Planning*  
 BT Counseling  
 BT Maternal Health Services
- PRESCRIBED CONTRACEPTIVE METHODS**  
 USE Contraceptive Methods Chosen
- PRE-TEST**  
 USE Pilot Studies
- PREVALENCE ANALYSIS, PREGNANCY**  
 USE Pregnancy Prevalence Analysis
- PREVALENCE INDEX, CONTRACEPTIVE**  
 USE Contraceptive Prevalence Index
- PREVALENCE INDEX, PRACTICING**  
 USE Practicing Prevalence Index
- PREVENTION, ABORTION**  
 USE Abortion Rate \*changes
- PREVENTION INDEX, PREGNANCY**  
 USE Pregnancy Prevention Index
- PREVIOUS MARITAL STATUS** 1, N1  
 BT Marital Status
- PREVIOUS PRACTICE** N5  
*Contraceptive Practice Prior to Wanted or Unwanted Pregnancy*  
 BT Practice
- PRIMARY SCHOOLS** 1  
 BT Schools  
 USED FOR Grade Schools
- PRIMITIVE SOCIETIES** M  
*Including Peasant Societies*  
 BT Named Groups of Persons  
 USED FOR Peasant Societies
- PRIORITIES**  
*Among Problem Areas in Health and Family Planning*  
 USE Goals
- PRIVATE PATIENTS**  
 USE Private Practices
- PRIVATE PRACTICE** (N4 63 51)  
*Includes The Type of Contraceptive Advice a Physician Gives His Private Patients*  
 BT Professional Practice  
 USED FOR Private Patients
- PRIVATELY SPONSORED PROGRAMS** N3, N5  
*Family Planning Programs Supported in Large Part by the Private Sector*  
 BT Types of Programs
- PRIVILEGED COMMUNICATION**  
 USE Confidential Information
- PROBABILITY** (H 92.46)  
*Tests of Significance*  
 BT Statistics  
 NT Markov Chain
- PROBABILITY OF BIRTH**  
 USE Fecundability

**PROBABILITY OF CONCEPTION**

USE Fecundability

**PROBABILITY SAMPLE E5***A Selected Sample Where the Probability of Each Element Being Included in the Sample is Known*  
BT Sampling Studies**PROBLEM FORMULATION N4**BT Evaluative Activities  
BT Research Activities**PROBLEMS, SOCIAL**

USE Social Problems

**PROCESS, ACCEPTANCE**

USE Decision Making

**PROCESS ANALYSIS N4***In-Depth Analysis of An Activity: the Evaluator Tries to Describe and Assess the Manner in Which Various Inputs Are Combined to Produce Outputs in Order to Find Out How and Why a Process Works and to Identify the Factors That Make the System a Success or a Failure*  
BT Evaluative Activities**PROCESS, MARKOV RENEWAL**

USE Markov Chain

**PROCESSING, AUTOMATIC DATA**

USE Automatic Data Processing

**PRODUCT-MOMENT CORRELATION, PEARSON**

USE Pearson Product-Moment Correlation

**PROFESSIONAL PRACTICE (N4.66)**BT Health Services Administration  
NT Institutional Practice  
NT Private Practice**PROFESSIONALS M, N4, N5**

BT Family Planning Personnel

**PROGRAM ACTIVITIES N2, N4, N5***Framework for the Selection of Family Planning Program Evaluation Topics*  
NT Clinic Activities  
NT Supportive Activities**PROGRAM ADEQUACY N4, N5***The Amount of a Problem That is Intended to be Eliminated by a Particular Program; How Much of the Problem or Problems Was Solved*  
BT Evaluative Questions**PROGRAM ADMINISTRATION, FAMILY PLANNING**

USE Family Planning Program Administration

**PROGRAM ANALYSIS**

USE Program Effectiveness

**PROGRAM APPROPRIATENESS N4, N5***Extent to Which Programs Are Directed Toward Those Problems That Are Believed to Have the Greatest Importance. Apt to Be a Subjective Judgment*  
BT Evaluative Questions**PROGRAM DESIGN N4, N5**

BT Program Development

**PROGRAM DEVELOPMENT N4, N5**BT Health Services Administration  
NT Program Design

**PROGRAM EFFECTIVENESS** N4, N5

*The Extent to Which Pre-Established Program Objectives Are Attained as a Result of Program Activity*

BT Evaluative Questions

USED FOR Program Analysis

**PROGRAM EFFICIENCY** N4, N5

*The Cost in Resources of Attaining Objectives; Was the Attainment-to-Cost Ratio Satisfactory?*

BT Evaluative Questions

**PROGRAM EVALUATION** E5, N4, N5

*Progress Toward Prestated Objectives. In Family Planning Programs It Can Be Births Averted. It Can Also Measure Progress Toward Goal Versus Input of Funds and Manpower, or Success or Failure Encountered by the Program in Reaching Predetermined Objectives*

BT Evaluation

BT Health Services Administration

NT Evaluation Indexes

SEE ALSO Family Planning Program Evaluation

USED FOR Program Outputs

**PROGRAM EVALUATION, FAMILY PLANNING**

USE Family Planning Program Evaluation

**PROGRAM EVALUATION, IMMEDIATE EFFECTS, FAMILY PLANNING**

USE Family Planning Program Evaluation, Immediate Effects

**PROGRAM EVALUATION, INTERMEDIATE EFFECTS, FAMILY PLANNING**

USE Family Planning Program Evaluation, Intermediate Effects

**PROGRAM EVALUATION, LONG TERM EFFECTS, FAMILY PLANNING**

USE Family Planning Program Evaluation, Long Term Effects

**PROGRAM INPUTS** N2, N4, N5

*Framework for the Selection of Family Planning Evaluation Topics*

NT Funds

NT Materials

NT Men

NT Methods

**PROGRAM OUTPUTS**

*Result of the Performance of An Activity*

USE Program Evaluation

**PROGRAM SIDE-EFFECTS** N4, N5

*All Effects of Program Operation Other Than Attainment of Objectives. May Be Desirable or Undesirable; Anticipated or Unanticipated*

BT Evaluative Questions

**PROGRAM SPECIALISTS, POPULATION**

USE Population Program Specialists

**PROGRAMMED INSTRUCTION** (I.22.60.1), (I.26.39.1)

BT Communication

**PROGRAMMING**

USE Computer Programs and Programming

**PROGRAMS, ALTERNATIVE**

USE Alternative Programs

**PROGRAMS, COMPUTER**

USE Computer Programs and Programming

**PROGRAMS, FAMILY PLANNING**

USE Family Planning Programs

**PROGRAMS, GOVERNMENT SPONSORED**

USE Government Sponsored Programs

**PROGRAMS, HEALTH**

USE National Health Services

USE Personal Health Services

**PROGRAMS, POPULATION**

USE Population Programs

**PROGRAMS, POSTABORTAL**

USE Postabortal Programs

**PROGRAMS, POSTPARTUM**

USE Postpartum Programs

**PROGRAMS, PRENATAL**

USE Prenatal Programs

**PROGRAMS, PRIVATELY SPONSORED**

USE Privately Sponsored Programs

**PROGRAMS, TRAINING**

USE Family Planning Training

**PROGRAMS, TYPES OF**

USE Types of Programs

**PROGRESS REPORT (TYPE OF DOCUMENT)**

*Report Made During Study; On-Going Work Report of a Family Planning Program*

**PROGRESSION RATIO, PARITY**

USE Parity Progression Ratio

**PROJECTED BIRTHS**

USE Births Expected

**PROJECTIONS, POPULATION**

USE Population Growth Estimation

**PROJECTS, DEMONSTRATION**

USE Pilot Studies

**PROJECTS, PILOT**

USE Pilot Studies

**PROPAGANDA**

USE Communication

**PROPER NAMES**

*Any Proper Name May Be Used. Do Not Use Term "Proper Names" as a Descriptor*

**PROPOSAL, RESEARCH**

USE Research Proposal (Type of Document)

**PROSPECTIVE STUDIES (E5.31.33)**

BT Epidemiologic Methods

BT Survey Methodology

RT Pilot Studies

USED FOR Preliminary Studies

**PROSTAGLANDINS (D12.78)**

BT Antinatal Drugs

**PROTECTION, COUPLE YEARS OF**

USE Couple Years of Protection

**PROTESTANTISM K**

BT Religion

**PSYCHIATRIC HOSPITALS**

USE Hospitals, Psychiatric

**PSYCHOLOGIC STRESS**

USE Stress, Psychologic

**PSYCHOLOGICAL ASSOCIATION, AMERICAN**

USE American Psychological Association

**PSYCHOLOGICAL FACTORS** F1

BT Psychology, Social

NT Attitude

RT Stress, Psychologic

**PSYCHOLOGISTS** M, N2, N5

BT Health Manpower

**PSYCHOLOGY** (F1)

NT Cognition

NT Intelligence

NT Mental Health

NT Motivation

NT Personality Development

**PSYCHOLOGY, SOCIAL** (F1.99), (F3.13.37.1)

NT Attitude

NT Ethics

NT Interpersonal Relations

NT Psychological Factors

NT Psychosocial Factors

**PSYCHOSOCIAL FACTORS** F1, F3

BT Psychology, Social

**PUBLIC ASSISTANCE** (N3.26.11.1)

BT Financing, Government

USED FOR Public Assistance, Title 4

**PUBLIC ASSISTANCE, TITLE 4**

USE Public Assistance

**PUBLIC HEALTH** (G2.91.49.1), (G3.91)

BT Environmental Health, Hygiene and Preventive Medicine

**PUBLIC HEALTH ADMINISTRATION** (N4.22.52)

BT Organization and Administration

**PUBLIC HEALTH SCHOOLS**

USE Schools, Public Health

**PUBLIC HEALTH SERVICE, UNITED STATES**

USE United States Public Health Service

**PUBLIC OPINION POLLS** E5

BT Survey Methodology

**PUBLIC PATIENTS**

USE Institutional Practice

**PUBLIC RELATIONS** (N4.22.56)

NT Community Relations

**PUERPERAL DISORDERS** (C6.72)

NT Postpartum Amenorrhea

**PUERPERIUM** (G1.95.59)

BT Reproduction

NT Lactation

**PUERTO RICANS** I, M

BT Ethnic Groups

BT Named Groups of Persons

**QUALITATIVE EVALUATION N4, N5**

BT Family Planning Program Evaluation  
 NT Acceptor Characteristics  
 NT Contraception Failures  
 NT Contraception Successes  
 NT Correlation Studies  
 NT Extended Use-Effectiveness  
 NT Family Planning Personnel Characteristics  
 NT Locale  
 NT Non-Acceptor Characteristics  
 NT Standards  
 NT Time Factors  
 NT Use-Effectiveness  
 USED FOR Situational Factors

**QUALITY OF DATA**

USE Validity

**QUALITY OF HEALTH CARE (N4.88)**

NT Utilization Review

**QUANTITATIVE EVALUATION N4, N5**

BT Family Planning Program Evaluation  
 NT Acceptors  
 NT Contraception Failure Rate  
 NT Cost Analysis  
 NT Evaluation Indexes  
 NT Non-Acceptors  
 NT Non-Respondents

**QUESTIONNAIRE DESIGN E5**

BT Questionnaires

**QUESTIONNAIRES E5**

*To Be Used as a Descriptor Where Actual Questionnaires Occur in Document*  
 BT Survey Methodology  
 NT Questionnaire Design  
 RT Record Forms

**QUESTIONNAIRES (TYPE OF DOCUMENT)**

*Forms Used in Study; or Document Consisting Mostly of Questionnaires*

**QUESTIONS, EVALUATIVE**

USE Evaluative Questions

**RACE**

*As a Factor Influencing Individual or Group Characteristics*  
 USE Ethnic Groups

**RACE RELATIONS (1.91.26), (1.91.47.1)**

*Includes Racial Prejudice, Racial Bias*  
 BT Social Problems  
 BT Sociology

**RADIO (L.12.36)**

BT Mass Media

**RANDOMIZED RESPONSE TECHNIC E5**

*Respondent Selects a Question to Answer on a Probability Basis from Two or More Questions Without Revealing to the Interviewer Which Question Has Been Chosen*  
 BT Survey Methodology

**RANK, BIRTH**

USE Birth Order

- RATE, ABORTION**  
USE Abortion Rate
- RATE, AGE CUMULATIVE FERTILITY**  
USE Age Cumulative Fertility Rate
- RATE, AGE SPECIFIC BIRTH**  
USE Age Specific Birth Rate
- RATE, AGE SPECIFIC DEATH**  
USE Age Specific Death Rate
- RATE, AGE SPECIFIC FERTILITY**  
USE Age Specific Fertility Rate
- RATE, AGE SPECIFIC FIRST BIRTH**  
USE First Birth Intervals AND Maternal Age
- RATE, BIRTH**  
USE Birth Rate
- RATE, CONTRACEPTION CONTINUATION**  
USE Contraception Continuation Rate
- RATE, CONTRACEPTION DROPOUT**  
USE Contraception Termination Rate
- RATE, CONTRACEPTION FAILURE**  
USE Contraception Failure Rate
- RATE, CONTRACEPTION TERMINATION**  
USE Contraception Termination Rate
- RATE, CRUDE BIRTH**  
USE Birth Rate
- RATE, DEATH**  
USE Mortality
- RATE, FERTILITY**  
USE Fertility Rate
- RATE, FERTILITY CONTROL FAILURE**  
USE Contraception Failure Rate
- RATE, GENERAL FERTILITY**  
USE Fertility Rate
- RATE, GROSS REPRODUCTION**  
USE Gross Reproduction Rate
- RATE, IUD CONTINUATION**  
USE IUD Retention Rate
- RATE, IUD FAILURE**  
USE IUD Failure Rate
- RATE, IUD RETENTION**  
USE IUD Retention Rate
- RATE, IUD TERMINATION**  
USE IUD Termination Rate
- RATE, LEGITIMATE BIRTH**  
USE Birth Rate
- RATE, LIVE-BIRTH PREGNANCY**  
USE Live-Birth Pregnancy Rate
- RATE, NET REPRODUCTIVE**  
USE Net Reproductive Rate

**RATE, ORAL CONTRACEPTIVE FAILURE**

USE Oral Contraceptive Failure Rate

**RATE, PEARL PREGNANCY**

USE Pearl's Formula

**RATE, PREGNANCY**

USE Pregnancy Rate

**RATE, RESPONSE**

USE Response Rate

**RATE, STERILIZATION**

USE Sterilization Rate

**RATE, STERILIZATION FAILURE**

USE Sterilization Failure Rate

**RATE, TOTAL FERTILITY**

USE Total Fertility Rate

**RATIO, BIRTH SEX**

USE Sex Ratio

**RATIO, CHILD-WOMAN**

USE Child-Woman Ratio

**RATIO, CLIENT-STAFF**

USE Client-Staff Ratio

**RATIO, PARITY PROGRESSION**

USE Parity Progression Ratio

**RATIO SCALE E5, H**

*An Interval Scale That Has Equal Units and An Absolute Zero Point of Origin: Scales of Weight and Length; Measures of Degrees of Magnitude*

BT Scale

USED FOR Absolute Scale

**RATIO, SEX**

USE Sex Ratio

**RATIO, WOMAN-CHILD**

USE Child-Woman Ratio

**REARING, CHILD**

USE Child Rearing

**REASONS, CONTRACEPTION TERMINATION**

USE Contraception Termination AND Attitude

**RECALL LAG**

USE Memory Bias

**RECENTLY MARRIED I, N1**

BT Marital Status

**RECOMMENDATIONS (TYPE OF DOCUMENT)**

*Recommended Actions for a Program, Nation, Organization*

RT Research Proposal (Type of Document)

**RECORD FORMS E5, N4, N5**

*The Actual Sample; May Be of a Family Planning Clinic Record. Coordinate With the Type of Record Form*

BT Records

RT Questionnaires

USED FOR Report Forms

**RECORD FORMS (TYPE OF DOCUMENT)**

*To Be Used for Documents Consisting Primarily, or Entirely, of Clinical Record Form(s), With or Without Explanatory Material*

**RECORD KEEPING**

USE Records

**RECORDS (N4.22.80)***All Types of Records*

NT Coding

NT Family Planning Clinic Records

NT Record Forms

USED FOR Record Keeping

**RECORDS, FAMILY PLANNING CLINIC**

USE Family Planning Clinic Records

**RECRUITMENT ACTIVITIES N2, N4***Recruitment of Personnel and Supporters for, and Acceptors of, Family Planning Programs*

BT Educational Activities

NT Manpower Needs

NT Manpower Resources

USED FOR Recruitment of Acceptors

**RECRUITMENT OF ACCEPTORS**

USE Recruitment Activities

**REFERRAL SOURCES**

USE Knowledge Sources

**REFUSED ABORTION SEEKERS**

USE Abortion Seekers, Refused

**REGIONAL DIFFERENCES**

USE Geographic Factors

**REGISTRATION, CIVIL**

USE Vital Statistics

**REGISTRATION, LONGITUDINAL**

USE Longitudinal Registration

**REGRESSION ANALYSIS, MULTIPLE**

USE Statistical Regression

**REGRESSION, LINEAR**

USE Linear Regression

**REINSERTIONS, IUD**

USE IUD \*acceptors, repeat

**RELATIONS, COMMUNITY**

USE Community Relations

**RELATIONS, INTERPERSONAL**

USE Interpersonal Relations

**RELATIONS, PHYSICIAN-PATIENT**

USE Physician-Patient Relations

**RELATIONS, PUBLIC**

USE Public Relations

**RELATIONS, RACE**

USE Race Relations

**RELATIVES**

USE Friends and Relatives

**RELIABILITY E5***Quality of Data That Has to Do with the Consistency of the Result When the Exercise is Repeated; Reliability of Material Gathered in Interviews*

BT Evaluation Studies

**RELIABILITY E5 (continued)**

NT Memory Bias  
 NT Truncation Bias  
 USED FOR Evaluation Reliability

**RELIABILITY, EVALUATION**

USE Reliability

**RELIGION (K.100), (N1.94.22)**

BT Socioeconomic Factors  
 NT Buddhism  
 NT Catholicism  
 NT Church of the Latter-Day Saints  
 NT Islam  
 NT Judaism  
 NT Protestantism  
 NT Religion and Family Planning

**RELIGION AND FAMILY PLANNING K**

*Attitude of Religious Leaders and Their Teachings About Family Planning*  
 BT Religion

**REMOVAL, IUD TERMINATION**

USE IUD Termination, Removal

**RENEWAL PROCESS, MARKOV**

USE Markov Chain

**REPEAT ACCEPTORS**

USE Acceptors, Repeat

**REPEATED PREGNANCIES G1**

BT Maternal Health  
 BT Pregnancy Rate  
 RT High Fertility Population  
 USED FOR Multiparity  
 USED FOR Multiple Pregnancies

**REPEATED ROUNDS OF SURVEY E5**

*Same Questions Asked of a Part of a Population at a Later Date. Does Not Have to Be Same Respondents; Just from Same Population*  
 BT Survey Methodology

**REPEATERS, ABORTION SEEKERS**

USE Abortion Seekers, Repeaters

**REPORT FORMS**

USE Record Forms

**REPORT, SUMMARY**

USE Summary Report (Type of Document)

**REPORTING, AGE**

USE Age Reporting

**REPORTING, DATA**

USE Data Reporting

**REPORTS**

*Do Not Use as a Descriptor. Find Reports Listed Under "Types of Documents."*

**REPRODUCTION (G1.95)**

NT Births Averted  
 NT Coitus  
 NT Fecundity  
 NT Fertile Period  
 NT Fertility

- REPRODUCTION (G1.95) (continued)**  
 NT Human Reproduction  
 NT Maternal Age  
 NT Ovulation  
 NT Pregnancy, Multiple  
 NT Puerperium  
 NT Reproductive Period
- REPRODUCTION EDUCATION**  
 USE Sex Education
- REPRODUCTION, HUMAN**  
 USE Human Reproduction
- REPRODUCTION RATE, GROSS**  
 USE Gross Reproduction Rate
- REPRODUCTION RATE, NET**  
 USE Net Reproductive Rate
- REPRODUCTIVE BEHAVIOR F1**  
*Includes Practice of Contraception, Resort to Induced Abortion*  
 BT Behavior  
 USED FOR Fertility Behavior
- REPRODUCTIVE PERIOD G1**  
*Child Bearing Years; Usually 15-44*  
 BT Reproduction
- REPRODUCTIVE RATE, NET**  
 USE Net Reproductive Rate
- RESEARCH E5**  
*Do Not Use in Indexing. Use in Hierarchy Only*  
 NT Action Research  
 NT Clinical Research  
 NT Evaluation Research
- RESEARCH, ACTION**  
 USE Action Research
- RESEARCH ACTIVITIES N4**  
*Outside the Clinic*  
 BT Supportive Activities  
 NT Data Analysis  
 NT Data Collection  
 NT Data Reporting  
 NT Problem Formulation  
 NT Study Design
- RESEARCH, CLINICAL**  
 USE Clinical Research
- RESEARCH, EVALUATION**  
 USE Evaluation Research
- RESEARCH, FAMILY PLANNING**  
 USE Action Research
- RESEARCH, POPULATION**  
 USE Population Control AND Action Research
- RESEARCH PROPOSAL (TYPE OF DOCUMENT)**  
*Proposed Study of a Problem and How to Pursue Solution. Usually to Be Submitted for Fund Allocations*  
 RT Recommendations (Type of Document)
- RESEARCH TECHNICS N2**  
*Survey; Interview, Observation Technics*

**RESEARCH TECHNICS N2 (continued)**

BT Methods  
RT Survey Methodology

**RESIDENCE CHARACTERISTICS (N1.84)**

NT Geographical Factors  
NT Place of Birth  
NT Rural Population  
NT Urban Population

**RESIDENTIAL MOBILITY (N1.84.26)**

NT Emigration and Immigration  
NT Transients and Migrants

**RESOURCES N5**

BT Family Planning Programs  
USED FOR Inputs

**RESOURCES, MANPOWER**

USE Manpower Resources

**RESPONSE F1**

*Reaction to a Stimulus*  
BT Behavior  
RT Practice  
USED FOR Response Set

**RESPONSE RATE N4**

*New Acceptors Per 1000 Population or Couples Per Year*  
BT Evaluation Indexes

**RESPONSE SET**

*A Hypothetical Construct Representing a Pre-Disposition to Behave Toward a Class of Phenomena in a Fairly Consistent Manner*  
USE Response

**RESPONSE TECHNIC, RANDOMIZED**

USE Randomized Response Technic

**RESTRICTED USE (TYPE OF DOCUMENT)**

*To be Used as An Additional Type of Document Designation to Identify Items Not for General Distribution*

**RETARDATION, MENTAL**

USE Mental Retardation

**RETENTION, IUD**

USE IUD Retention

**RETENTION RATE, IUD**

USE IUD Retention Rate

**RETRIEVAL DATA, COMPUTER**

USE Computer Retrieval Data

**RETRIEVAL, DATA STORAGE AND**

USE Data Storage and Retrieval

**RETRIEVAL SYSTEMS, INFORMATION**

USE Information Retrieval Systems

**RETRIEVAL SYSTEMS, MANUAL INFORMATION**

USE Manual Information Retrieval Systems

**RETROSPECTIVE STUDIES (E5 31.44)**

BT Epidemiologic Methods  
BT Survey Methodology

**REVERSE SURVIVAL METHOD E5**

*Attempt to Estimate the Number of Births Which Occurred in a Past Period from Census (or Other) Data and Presumed to Be the Survivors of These Births. Investigator Must Have Knowledge of Life Tables*  
BT Survey Methodology

**REVIEW, LITERATURE**

USE Literature Review (Type of Document)

**REVIEW, UTILIZATION**

USE Utilization Review

**REVIEWS (TYPE OF DOCUMENT)**

*General Article Covering Many Aspects of a Problem; Summarizing Progress or Plans; as Differentiated from a Study of a Particular Problem*

USE Literature Review (Type of Document)

USE Philosophical Overview (Type of Document)

USE Summary Report (Type of Document)

**RHYTHM METHOD E2, N5**

*Using the Knowledge of Fertile Days Versus Infertile Days of a Woman's Reproductive Cycle for Conception Control*

BT Behavioral Methods of Contraception

RT Fertile Period

**ROCKEFELLER FOUNDATION N3**

BT Foundations

**ROLE PLAYING**

USE Training Activities

**ROUNDS OF SURVEY, REPEATED**

USE Repeated Rounds of Survey

**RURAL POPULATION (N1.84.39)**

BT Residence Characteristics

**SAMPLE, PROBABILITY**

USE Probability Sample

**SAMPLE TABLES**

USE Record Forms AND Data Analysis

**SAMPLING STUDIES (E5.31.55)**

BT Epidemiologic Methods

BT Evaluation Methodology

BT Survey Methodology

NT Probability Sample

**SATELLITE CENTERS N2, N5**

BT Family Planning Centers

USED FOR Mobile Satellite Clinics

**SCALE H**

*A Series of Numerical Units or Non-Numerical Categories Used to Measure or Classify Data*

NT Ratio Scale

**SCALE, ABSOLUTE**

USE Ratio Scale

**SCALE, RATIO**

USE Ratio Scale

**SCHOOL TEACHERS M, N2**

*Elementary and Secondary School*

BT Faculty

**SCHOOLS (I.2.52), (I.26.26)**

NT Day Care Centers

- SCHOOLS** (I 22.52), (I 26.28) (continued)  
NT Primary Schools  
NT Schools, Medical  
NT Schools, Public Health  
NT Universities
- SCHOOLS, GRADE**  
USE Primary Schools
- SCHOOLS, MEDICAL** (I.22.52.1), (N2.90.16)  
BT Schools
- SCHOOLS, PRIMARY**  
USE Primary Schools
- SCHOOLS, PUBLIC HEALTH** (I.22.52.1), (N2.90.45)  
BT Schools
- SCIENCES AND BIOLOGICAL PHENOMENA, BIOLOGICAL**  
USE Biological Sciences and Biological Phenomena
- SCIENCES, SOCIAL**  
USE Social Sciences
- SCIENTIFIC SOCIETIES**  
USE Societies, Scientific
- SCORING METHODS** E5  
BT Survey Methodology
- SECRETARIES** M, N2, N5  
BT Family Planning Personnel
- SECURITY, FAMILY SIZE FOR**  
USE Family Size, Ideal AND Old Age Security
- SECURITY, OLD AGE**  
USE Old Age Security
- SEEKERS, ABORTION**  
USE Abortion Seekers
- SERVICE STATISTICS**  
USE Family Planning Program Evaluation, Immediate Effects
- SERVICES, ADVISORY**  
USE Advisory Services
- SERVICES, CHILD HEALTH**  
USE Child Health Services
- SERVICES, COLLEGE HEALTH**  
USE Personal Health Services AND Universities
- SERVICES, COMMUNITY HEALTH**  
USE Community Health Services
- SERVICES, FAMILY PLANNING**  
USE Family Planning Programs
- SERVICES, HEALTH**  
USE Personal Health Services
- SERVICES, MATERNAL HEALTH**  
USE Maternal Health Services
- SERVICES, MATERNAL-CHILD HEALTH**  
USE Maternal-Child Health Services
- SERVICES, MEDICALLY SUPERVISED CONTRACEPTIVE**  
USE Family Planning Programs AND Physicians

**SERVICES, NATIONAL HEALTH**

USE National Health Services

**SERVICES, PERSONAL HEALTH**

USE Personal Health Services

**SESSIONS, CLINIC**

USE Clinic Sessions

**SET, RESPONSE**

USE Response

**SEX BEHAVIOR (F1.7.50)***Includes Coital Frequency*

NT Coitus

USED FOR Pre-Marital Sex

**SEX CONTROL***Predetermination of Sex of Child by Parents*

USE Sex Ratio

**SEX EDUCATION (I 26.7.1)**

BT Health Education

USED FOR Family Life Education

USED FOR Reproduction Education

**SEX FACTORS (N1 36.48)**

BT Demography

RT Age-Sex Distribution

**SEX, PRE-MARITAL**

USE Sex Behavior

**SEX RATIO N1***Ratio of Males to Females*

BT Family Characteristics

RT Sons

USED FOR Birth Sex Ratio

USED FOR Sex Control

**SEX RATIO, BIRTH**

USE Birth Sex Ratio

**SEXUAL MATURATION**

USE Human Reproductive Indexes

**SEXUAL STERILIZATION**

USE Sterilization, Sexual

**SEXUAL UNION, VISITING**

USE Visiting Sexual Union

**SHARED ALLIANCE**

USE Polygamy

**SHARED ALLIANCE INDEX***SAI. Man's Alliance-Years During His Union with a Given Woman, Divided by the Woman's Years in Alliance with the Man; Measures the Extent of Her Sharing Him with Other Women*

USE Alliance Indexes

USE Marriage Patterns

**SHORT-TERM COURSES I, N2**

BT Training Activities

**SIBLING BURDEN**

USE Child Care Burden Index

**SIDE-EFFECTS, PROGRAM**

USE Program Side-Effects

**SIMULATION MODELS**

USE Models, Theoretical

**SITUATIONAL FACTORS**

USE Qualitative Evaluation

**SIZE AND TYPE, IUD**

USE IUD Size and Type

**SIZE, AVERAGE, FAMILY**

USE Family Size, Average

**SIZE, COMPLETED, FAMILY**

USE Family Size, Completed

**SIZE, DEMOGRAPHIC IDEAL, FAMILY**

USE Family Size, Demographic Ideal

**SIZE, DESIRED, FAMILY**

USE Family Size, Ideal

**SIZE, EXPECTED, FAMILY**

USE Family Size, Expected

**SIZE, FAMILY**

USE Family Size

**SIZE, IDEAL, FAMILY**

USE Family Size, Ideal

**SMOKING (F1.7.34.1)**

**SOCIAL CHANGE (I.91.27), (N1.96.37)**

BT Socioeconomic Factors

NT Urbanization

USED FOR Modernization

USED FOR Upward Social Mobility

**SOCIAL CONFORMITY (F1.7.54), (F1.99.42)**

BT Socioeconomic Factors

**SOCIAL CONTROL, FORMAL (I.91.40)**

NT Involuntary Fertility Control

**SOCIAL MOBILITY, UPWARD**

USE Social Change

**SOCIAL PLANNING (I.91.44)**

BT Sociology

**SOCIAL PROBLEMS (I.91.47)**

NT Illegitimacy

NT Race Relations

**SOCIAL PSYCHOLOGY**

USE Psychology, Social

**SOCIAL SECURITY (N3.26.11.1)**

BT Financing, Government

USED FOR Social Security, Title 5

**SOCIAL SECURITY, TITLE 5**

USE Social Security

**SOCIAL WORKERS M, N4, N5**

BT Family Planning Personnel

**SOCIETIES, PEASANT**

USE Primitive Societies

**SOCIETIES, PRIMITIVE**

USE Primitive Societies

**SOCIETIES, SCIENTIFIC (N3.52.59)**

BT Organizations

NT American Psychological Association

**SOCIOECONOMIC FACTORS (I.91.57), (N1.96)***Includes Education, Occupation, Religion*

NT Cultural Background

NT Educational Status

NT Ethnic Groups

NT Husband-Wife Comparisons

NT Income

NT Occupations

NT Old Age Security

NT Religion

NT Social Change

NT Social Conformity

NT Unemployment

NT Women's Status

USED FOR Housing

**SOCIOLOGY (I.91)**

BT Anthropology, Education, Sociology and Social Phenomena

NT Race Relations

NT Social Planning

**SOCIOMETRIC TECHNICS (E5.94), (I.92)**

BT Anthropology, Education, Sociology and Social Phenomena

NT Flow Charts

**SOLDIERS**

USE Men

**SONS G1, N1, N5***Number of Sons as Determinants of Ideal Family Size*

BT Family Size, Ideal

BT Parenthood Status

RT Sex Ratio

**SOURCES OF DATA**

USE Data Collection

**SOURCES OF ERROR**

USE Error Sources

**SOURCES OF INFORMATION**

USE Knowledge Sources

**SOURCES OF REFERRAL**

USE Knowledge Sources

**SOUTH AMERICAN INDIANS**

USE Indians, South American

**SPACING OF BIRTHS**

USE Birth Spacing

**SPACING OF CHILDREN**

USE Birth Spacing

**SPAN, ALLIANCE**

USE Alliance Indexes

**SPECIAL SERVICE CARDS**

USE Incentives

**SPECIALISTS, POPULATION PROGRAM**

USE Population Program Specialists

**SPECIFIC BIRTH RATE, AGE**

USE Age Specific Birth Rate

**SPECIFIC DEATH RATE, AGE**

USE Age Specific Death Rate

**SPECIFIC FERTILITY RATE, AGE**

USE Age Specific Fertility Rate

**SPECIFIC FIRST BIRTH RATE, AGE**

USE First Birth Intervals AND Maternal Age

**SPECTRAL ANALYSIS H***The Spectrum is An Amplitude Measure of the Frequency Content of a Time Series*

BT Statistics

**SPONTANEOUS ABORTION**

USE Abortion, Spontaneous

**STABLE POPULATION METHOD N4***A Fertility Data Collection Method Which Compares a Population of Inaccurately Known Age Distribution with a Model Stable Population of Presumably Similar Levels of Fertility and Mortality*

BT Data Collection

**STAFF N2, N5***Physicians, Nurses, Paramedicals, Clerks in the Organization itself*

BT Men

RT Family Planning Personnel

**STANDARDS N4**

BT Qualitative Evaluation

**STATE OF THE ART**

USE Summary Report (Type of Document)

**STATIONARY POPULATION GROWTH**

USE Zero Population Growth

**STATISTICAL REGRESSION H***Analysis of the Relationship Between Two or More Correlated Quantitative Variables*

BT Statistics

USED FOR Multiple Regression Analysis

**STATISTICS (H.92)**

NT Brass Technic

NT Correlation of Data

NT Cyclic Analysis

NT Factor Analysis

NT Linear Regression

NT Multivariate Analysis

NT Numerator Analysis

NT Parity Progression Ratio

NT Probability

NT Spectral Analysis

NT Statistical Regression

**STATISTICS, SERVICE**

USE Family Planning Program Evaluation, Immediate Effects

**STATISTICS, VITAL**

USE Vital Statistics

**STATUS, ALLIANCE**

USE Marital Status

**STATUS, EDUCATIONAL**

USE Educational Status

**STATUS, EMPLOYMENT**

USE Occupations

**STATUS, MARITAL**

USE Marital Status

**STATUS, PARENTHOOD**

USE Parenthood Status

**STATUS, PREVIOUS MARITAL**

USE Previous Marital Status

**STATUS, WOMEN'S**

USE Women's Status

**STERILITY (C6.90)**

NT Sterility, Female

**STERILITY, FEMALE (C6.90.21)***Includes Permanent Sterility*

BT Sterility

NT Sterility, Postpartum

**STERILITY, POSTPARTUM C6, G1***Temporary Sterility Which Normally Follows Delivery*

BT Sterility, Female

RT Postpartum Amenorrhea

USED FOR Anovulatory Cycles

**STERILIZATION FAILURE RATE N4, N5**

BT Contraception Failure Rate

**STERILIZATION, FEMALE E2, E4, N5***As a Contraceptive Measure*

BT Sterilization, Sexual

NT Hysterectomy

NT Tubal Ligation

**STERILIZATION, MALE E2, E4, N5***As a Contraceptive Measure*

BT Sterilization, Sexual

NT Vasectomy

**STERILIZATION RATE N4, N5**

BT Sterilization, Sexual

**STERILIZATION, SEXUAL E2, (E4.70.52), (E4.94.36), N5**

BT Contraception

BT Surgical Technics and Equipment

NT Sterilization, Female

NT Sterilization, Male

NT Sterilization Rate

**STEROIDS (D2.86 49), (D2.94)***Can Be Used to Indicate That a Specific Type of Contraceptive Agent is Being Discussed*

BT Organic Chemicals

RT Contraceptive Agents

**STILL BIRTHS**

USE Fetal Death

**STORAGE AND RETRIEVAL, DATA**

USE Data Storage and Retrieval

**STRESS, PSYCHOLOGIC** (F1.104.57)*Stress of Using Contraceptives, Either Thru Fear of Committing a Sin, or Fear of Adverse Effects*

RT Psychological Factors

**STUDENTS** (I.22.56), (M.97), (N1.96.21.1)

BT Education

BT Named Groups of Persons

**STUDENTS, MEDICAL**

USE Medical Students

**STUDIES, COMPARATIVE**

USE Comparative Studies

**STUDIES, CORRELATION**

USE Correlation Studies

**STUDIES, EVALUATION**

USE Evaluation Studies

**STUDIES, FOLLOW-UP**

USE Follow-Up Studies

**STUDIES, PILOT**

USE Pilot Studies

**STUDIES, PRELIMINARY**

USE Prospective Studies

**STUDIES, PROSPECTIVE**

USE Prospective Studies

**STUDIES, RETROSPECTIVE**

USE Retrospective Studies

**STUDIES, SAMPLING**

USE Sampling Studies

**STUDY DESIGN** E5, N4*The Method by Which An Evaluation or Piece of Research is to Be Done*

BT Evaluation Methodology

BT Evaluative Activities

BT Research Activities

NT Models, Experimental

NT Models, Theoretical

NT Pilot Studies

**SUBFECUND WOMEN**

USE Fecundity

**SUBHEADINGS**

NT \*acceptors

NT \*acceptors, new

NT \*acceptors, repeat

NT \*administration &amp; dosage

NT \*adverse effects

NT \*analysis

NT \*biosynthesis

NT \*changes

NT \*chemically induced

NT \*complications

NT \*distribution

NT \*drop-outs

NT \*drug effects

NT \*etiology

**SUBHEADINGS (continued)**

NT \*evaluation  
 NT \*goals  
 NT \*history  
 NT \*husband  
 NT \*men  
 NT \*metabolism  
 NT \*non-acceptors  
 NT \*pharmacodynamics  
 NT \*wife  
 NT \*women

**SUBJECT HEADINGS (L.54.56)**

BT Documentation  
 NT Terminology

**SUBSTITUTION, CONTRACEPTION**

USE Contraceptive Methods Chosen \*changes

**SUCCESSSES, CONTRACEPTION**

USE Contraception Successes

**SUCCESSSES, FERTILITY CONTROL**

USE Contraception Successes

**SUMMARY REPORT (TYPE OF DOCUMENT)**

*State-of-the-Art; Past Accomplishments; State of Things as They Stand*  
 USED FOR State of the Art

**SUPERVISED CONTRACEPTIVE SERVICES, MEDICALLY**

USE Family Planning Programs AND Physicians

**SUPPLIES N2**

*Contraceptives, Stationery, Uniforms*  
 BT Materials

**SUPPLY, FOOD**

USE Food Supply

**SUPPLY, MANPOWER**

USE Manpower Resources

**SUPPORTIVE ACTIVITIES N4**

*Outside the Clinic Activities*  
 BT Program Activities  
 NT Evaluative Activities  
 NT Organizational and Managerial Activities  
 NT Research Activities  
 NT Training Activities

**SURGERY (E4), (G2.91.60), N2**

BT Treatment

**SURGERY, OBSTETRICAL (E4.73)**

BT Surgical Technics and Equipment  
 NT Delivery

**SURGICAL TECHNICS AND EQUIPMENT E4**

NT Sterilization, Sexual  
 NT Surgery, Obstetrical

**SURVEILLANCE, POPULATION**

USE Population Surveillance

- SURVEY, AFTER**
  - USE Follow-Up Studies
- SURVEY, BEFORE**
  - USE Prospective Studies
- SURVEY, CROSS-SECTIONAL**
  - USE Cross-Sectional Survey
- SURVEY DESIGN**
  - USE Study Design AND Survey Methodology
- SURVEY, HISTORICAL**
  - USE Historical Survey (Type of Document)
- SURVEY, LONGITUDINAL**
  - USE Longitudinal Survey
- SURVEY METHODOLOGY E5, N5**
  - NT Abortion History
  - NT Census Methods
  - NT Community Surveys
  - NT Contraceptive History
  - NT Cross-Sectional Survey
  - NT Dual Data Collection
  - NT Family Life Surveys
  - NT Follow-Up Studies
  - NT Group Interviews
  - NT Interviews
  - NT Interviews, Telephone
  - NT Life Table Method
  - NT Longitudinal Survey
  - NT Pregnancy History
  - NT Prospective Studies
  - NT Public Opinion Polls
  - NT Questionnaires
  - NT Randomized Response Technic
  - NT Repeated Rounds of Survey
  - NT Retrospective Studies
  - NT Reverse Survival Method
  - NT Sampling Studies
  - NT Scoring Methods
  - RT Data Collection
  - RT Evaluation Methodology
  - RT Research Technics
- SURVEY PERSONNEL M, N2, N5**
  - BT Family Planning Personnel
  - NT Interviewers
- SURVEY, REPEATED ROUNDS**
  - USE Repeated Rounds of Survey
- SURVEYS, COMMUNITY**
  - USE Community Surveys
- SURVEYS, FAMILY LIFE**
  - USE Family Life Surveys
- SURVEYS, FAMILY PLANNING**
  - USE Family Planning Surveys
- SURVEYS, FERTILITY**
  - USE Fertility Surveys

**SURVEYS, HEALTH**

USE Health Surveys

**SURVIVAL METHOD, REVERSE**

USE Reverse Survival Method

**SYMPTOMS AND GENERAL PATHOLOGY (C17)**

NT Adverse Effects

NT Disease

**SYSTEM, EDUCATIONAL**

USE Education

**SYSTEM, McBEE KEYSORT**

USE Manual Information Retrieval Systems

**SYSTEM MODEL***Degree of Realization of Goals That Might Occur Under a Given Set of Conditions*

USE Models, Experimental

**SYSTEMS, INFORMATION RETRIEVAL**

USE Information Retrieval Systems

**SYSTEMS, MANUAL INFORMATION RETRIEVAL**

USE Manual Information Retrieval Systems

**SYSTEMS, POLITICAL**

USE Political Systems

**SYSTEMS, TARGET**

USE Target Systems

**TABLE, CONTINGENCY**

USE Contingency Table

**TABLES AND CHARTS (TYPE OF DOCUMENT)***Primarily for Documents Which Consist Largely of Tables and Charts with Little, or No, Other Written Text***TABLES, SAMPLE**

USE Record Forms AND Data Analysis

**TABOO (F1.99 60), (I.7.21.1)***Strong Social Norm Prohibiting Certain Actions That Are Punishable by the Group or Community*

BT Culture

**TARGET POPULATION M, N5***Use Specific Groups Wherever Possible*

NT Adolescents

NT Eligible Clients

NT High Fertility Population

NT High Income Population

NT High Risk Women

NT Low Fertility Population

NT Low Income Population

NT Middle Class Population

NT Postpartum Women

NT Unmarried Mothers

**TARGET SYSTEM'S**

USE Goals AND Program Development

**TARGETS I, N5**

USE Goals

**TEACHERS, SCHOOL**

USE School Teachers

**TEACHING METHODS**

USE Educational Technics

**TEAMS, MOBILE**

USE Field Workers

**TECHNIC, BRASS**

USE Brass Technic

**TECHNIC, CHANDRASEKAR-DEMING**

USE Chandrasekar-Deming Technic

**TECHNIC, RANDOMIZED RESPONSE**

USE Randomized Response Technic

**TECHNICAL REPORT (TYPE OF DOCUMENT)**

*A "How-to" Manual or Report*

USED FOR Instruction Manual

USED FOR Manual

**TECHNICS, ADMINISTRATIVE**

USE Administrative Technics

**TECHNICS AND EQUIPMENT, SURGICAL**

USE Surgical Technics and Equipment

**TECHNICS, DATA DISPLAY**

USE Data Display Technics

**TECHNICS, EDUCATIONAL**

USE Educational Technics

**TECHNICS, ESTIMATION**

USE Estimation Technics

**TECHNICS, MEDICAL**

USE Medical Technics

**TECHNICS, RESEARCH**

USE Research Technics

**TECHNICS, SOCIOMETRIC**

USE Sociometric Technics

**TECHNICS, TRAINING**

USE Training Technics

**TECHNOLOGY, COMMERCE AND INDUSTRY (J)**

NT Agriculture

NT Food Supply

NT Industry

**TELEPHONE INTERVIEWS**

USE Interviews, Telephone

**TELEVISION (L.12 54)**

BT Mass Media

**TERMINATION, EXPULSION, IUD**

USE IUD Termination, Expulsion

**TERMINATION, IUD**

USE IUD Termination

**TERMINATION, MEDICAL REASONS, CONTRACEPTION**

USE Contraception Termination AND Maternal Health

**TERMINATION OF CONTRACEPTION**

USE Contraception Termination

**TERMINATION OF CONTRACEPTION, REASONS**

USE Contraception Termination AND Attitude

**TERMINATION, PREGNANCY, CONTRACEPTION**

USE Contraception Termination, Pregnancy

**TERMINATION, PREGNANCY, IUD**

USE IUD Termination, Pregnancy

**TERMINATION RATE, CONTRACEPTION**

USE Contraception Termination Rate

**TERMINATION RATE, IUD**

USE IUD Termination Rate

**TERMINATION, REMOVAL, IUD**

USE IUD Termination, Removal

**TERMINOLOGY L***Used as a Descriptor for Articles in Which One of the Main Purposes is to Define Terms*

BT Language

BT Subject Headings

**TERMINOLOGY (TYPE OF DOCUMENT)***Document Consisting Mainly of a List of Terms with or Without Definitions***TESTS, PREGNANCY**

USE Pregnancy Tests

**THEORETICAL EFFECTIVENESS E5***Contraceptive Effectiveness Under Ideal, Controlled Conditions; Perfect Usage*

BT Evaluation Studies

RT Use-Effectiveness

USED FOR Biological Effectiveness

USED FOR Physiological Effectiveness

**THEORETICAL MODELS**

USE Models, Theoretical

**THERAPEUTIC ABORTION**

USE Abortion, Therapeutic

**THERAPY, PHYSICAL**

USE Physical Therapy

**THINKING (F1.24 54)**

BT Cognition

NT Decision Making

**THROMBOEMBOLISM (C8 78), (C8.91.55), C17**

BT Cardiovascular Diseases

BT Oral Contraceptive Adverse Effects

**TIME FACTORS N4***Time Influences in Any Form: Timing in Evolution of a Program; Time of Year, Week; or Length of Time as a Factor*

BT Qualitative Evaluation

**TIMING FAILURES, BIRTHS**

USE Births, Timing Failures

**TITLE 4 PUBLIC ASSISTANCE**

USE Public Assistance

**TITLE 5 SOCIAL SECURITY**

USE Social Security

**TITLE 19 MEDICAL ASSISTANCE**

USE Medical Assistance, Title 19

**TOTAL BIRTHS AVERTED***The Product of the Program Efforts Within a Single Year; the Sum of the Births Averted in That Year and All Subsequent Years*

USE Births Averted

- TOTAL FERTILITY RATE** N1  
*Summary Over-All Measure of Fertility Obtained by Summing the Age-Specific Fertility Rates for Each Year of Childbearing Span*  
 BT Fertility Measurements
- TRAINING, ACADEMIC**  
 USE Academic Training
- TRAINING ACTIVITIES** I, N2  
 BT Supportive Activities  
 NT Academic Training  
 NT On-the-Job Training  
 NT Orientation  
 NT Short-Term Courses  
 RT Educational Activities  
 USED FOR Game Playing  
 USED FOR Role Playing
- TRAINING, FAMILY PLANNING**  
 USE Family Planning Training
- TRAINING, FIELD**  
 USE On-the-Job Training
- TRAINING, IN-SERVICE**  
 USE On-the-Job Training
- TRAINING, ON-THE-JOB**  
 USE On-the-Job Training
- TRAINING PROGRAMS**  
*To Train Family Planning Workers; Can Include Actual Scheduled Programs and/or Personnel Training*  
 USE Family Planning Training
- TRAINING TECHNIQS** I, N2  
*Role-Playing, Lecture, Field Work*  
 BT Methods
- TRANSIENTS AND MIGRANTS** (M100), (N1.84.26.1)  
 BT Residential Mobility  
 USED FOR Migrants
- TREATMENT** E2, E4, N2  
*In-Clinic and Community Activities*  
 BT Clinic Activities  
 NT Biomedical Treatment  
 NT Physical Therapy  
 NT Surgery
- TREATMENT, BIOMEDICAL**  
 USE Biomedical Treatment
- TRIAL USE OF CONTRACEPTIVES**  
 USE Practice
- TRUNCATION BIAS** E5, F1  
*Curtailed Study Leading to Possible Distortion of What Would Have Been Observed in a Long Term Study*  
 BT Reliability
- TUBAL LIGATION** E4, N5  
 BT Sterilization, Female
- TYPE, IUD**  
 USE IUD Size and Type
- TYPES OF DOCUMENTS**  
 NT Annual Report

**TYPES OF DOCUMENTS** (continued)

NT Bibliography  
 NT Conferences and Congresses  
 NT Critique  
 NT Evaluation Report  
 NT Field Report  
 NT Historical Survey  
 NT Internal Memorandum  
 NT Investigative Report  
 NT Literature Review  
 NT Models, Theoretical  
 NT Philosophical Overview  
 NT Progress Report  
 NT Questionnaires  
 NT Recommendations  
 NT Research Proposal  
 NT Restricted Use  
 NT Summary Report  
 NT Tables and Charts  
 NT Technical Report  
 NT Terminology

**TYPES OF PROGRAMS** I, N3, N5

*Way Programs Are Funded*  
 BT Family Planning Programs  
 NT Government Sponsored Programs  
 NT Privately Sponsored Programs

**UN**

USE United Nations Organization

**UNATTACHED, MARITALLY**

USE Maritally Unattached

**UNDERDEVELOPED AREAS** Z1

BT Geographicals  
 USED FOR Developing Areas

**UNEMPLOYMENT** (N1.96.60)

BT Socioeconomic Factors

**UNFPA**

USE United Nations Fund for Population Activities

**UNICEF** N3

BT United Nations Organization  
 USED FOR United Nations International Children's Educational Fund

**UNION, VISITING SEXUAL**

USE Visiting Sexual Union

**UNITED NATIONS FUND FOR POPULATION ACTIVITIES** N3

BT United Nations Organization  
 USED FOR UNFPA

**UNITED NATIONS INTERNATIONAL CHILDREN'S EDUCATIONAL FUND**

USE UNICEF

**UNITED NATIONS ORGANIZATION** N3

BT International Agencies  
 NT Latin American Demographic Center  
 NT UNICEF  
 NT United Nations Fund for Population Activities  
 USED FOR UN

- UNITED STATES PUBLIC HEALTH SERVICE (N3.52.19.1)**  
*MeSH Uses PHS*  
 BT Government Agencies
- UNITS, MOBILE HEALTH**  
 USE Mobile Health Units
- UNIVERSITIES (I 22.52.1)**  
 BT Schools
- UNMARRIED MOTHERS M, N5**  
 BT Target Population
- UNWANTED BIRTHS**  
 USE Unwanted Pregnancies
- UNWANTED FERTILITY**  
 USE Unwanted Pregnancies
- UNWANTED PREGNANCIES G1**  
 BT Pregnancy  
 USED FOR Unwanted Births  
 USED FOR Unwanted Fertility
- UPWARD SOCIAL MOBILITY**  
 USE Social Change
- URBAN POPULATION (N1.84.52)**  
 BT Residence Characteristics
- URBANIZATION (I.91.27.1)**  
 BT Social Change
- USE, COUPLE MONTHS OF**  
 USE Couple Months of Use
- USE OF CONTRACEPTIVES, TRIAL**  
 USE Practice
- USE, WOMAN MONTHS OF**  
 USE Couple Months of Use
- USE-EFFECTIVENESS N4, N5**  
*Clinical Effectiveness. Refers to the Capacity of a Given Contraceptive Method as Employed by a Given Population Under Real Life Conditions to Reduce the Incidence of Unwanted Pregnancy. The Measurement of Use-effectiveness Unavoidably Includes Irregularities in Contraceptive Practice but Excludes Periods of Non-Use Following Discontinuation of the Method*  
 BT Qualitative Evaluation  
 RT Couple Months of Use  
 RT Theoretical Effectiveness  
 USED FOR Clinical Effectiveness  
 USED FOR Use-Reliability
- USE-EFFECTIVENESS, EXTENDED**  
 USE Extended Use-Effectiveness
- USE-RELIABILITY**  
 USE Use-Effectiveness
- UTERINE BLEEDING C8, C17**  
*Excessive Uterine Bleeding Caused by IUD*  
 BT IUD Adverse Effects
- UTERINE PERFORATION C17**  
*Perforation of the Uterus by IUD*  
 BT IUD Adverse Effects
- UTERUS (A5 36 26)**  
 NT Endometrium

- UTILIZATION REVIEW (N4.88.48)**  
 BT Quality of Health Care
- VALIDITY E5**  
*Objective Standard Against Which the Truth of the Study Can Be Judged*  
 BT Evaluation Studies  
 USED FOR Data Accuracy  
 USED FOR Evaluation Validity  
 USED FOR Quality of Data
- VALIDITY, EVALUATION**  
 USE Validity
- VALUES, FERTILITY**  
 USE Family Size, Ideal
- VARIOUS COUNTRIES Z1**  
*More Countries Mentioned Than Should Be Indexed Separately*  
 BT Geographicals
- VASECTOMY E2, E4, N5**  
*Excision of a Segment of the Vas Deferens*  
 BT Sterilization, Male
- VENEREAL DISEASES (C1.30.55)**  
 BT Infection
- VISITING SEXUAL UNION N1**  
 BT Marital Status
- VISITS, CLINIC**  
 USE Clinic Visits
- VISITS, HOME**  
 USE Home Visits
- VISITS, HOSPITAL**  
 USE Clinic Visits
- VITAL STATISTICS (N1.36.56)**  
*UN Definition Live Birth, Death, Fetal Death, Marriage, Divorce, Adoptions, Legitimations, Recognitions, Annulments, and Legal Separations*  
 NT Abortion Rate  
 NT Birth Rate  
 NT Causes of Death  
 NT Child Mortality  
 NT Fertility Measurements  
 NT Fetal Death  
 NT Infant Mortality  
 NT Life Expectancy  
 NT Maternal Mortality  
 NT Mortality  
 RT Population Dynamics  
 USED FOR Civil Registration
- VOLUNTARY HEALTH AGENCIES (N3.52.59)**  
*Non-Government Agencies Which Receive Most of Their Funds Through Appeals to the Public for Individual Donations and Funds from Foundations*  
 BT Organizations  
 NT International Institute for the Study of Human Reproduction  
 NT International Planned Parenthood Federation (IPPF)  
 NT Planned Parenthood-World Population (PP-WP)
- VOLUNTARY WORKERS (M 107), (N2.36.54), N5**  
 BT Family Planning Personnel  
 BT Health Manpower

**WAGES** N3, N5

*Pay to: Those Working in Family Planning Programs*

BT Economics

RT Incentives

USED FOR Piecework

**WASTAGE, PREGNANCY**

USE Abortion, Spontaneous

USE Fetal Death

**WEIGHT, BIRTH**

USE Birth Weight

**WELFARE CLIENTS**

USE Public Assistance AND Low Income Population

**WHITES** M

BT Ethnic Groups

BT Named Groups of Persons

**WHO** (N3.52.24.1)

*World Health Organization*

NT PAHO

**\*wife**

*Used with Factors or Usage to Distinguish Wife's Contribution, Influence or Opinion*

RT Women

**WOMAN MONTHS OF USE**

USE Couple Months of Use

**WOMAN-CHILD RATIO**

USE Child-Woman Ratio

**WOMAN'S AGE**

USE Maternal Age

**WOMEN** (M.109)

NT Abortion Seekers

RT \*wife

**\*women**

*Inclusive Subheading Where Women Can Include Wives and Others. See Also Subheading \*wife*

**WOMEN, AT RISK**

USE Eligible Clients

**WOMEN, CHILDLESS**

USE Nulliparity

**WOMEN, CURRENTLY-MARRIED**

USE Currently-Married Women

**WOMEN, EVER-MARRIED**

USE Ever-Married Women

**WOMEN, HIGH RISK**

USE High Risk Women

**WOMEN, MEDICALLY AT RISK**

USE High Risk Women

**WOMEN, NEVER-MARRIED**

USE Never-Married Women

**WOMEN, NON-FORMALLY MARRIED**

USE Non-Formally Married Women

**WOMEN, POSTPARTUM**

USE Postpartum Women

**WOMEN, SUBFECUND**

USE Fecundability

**WOMEN'S STATUS I***The Role of Women in Society; Women's Equality*

BT Socioeconomic Factors

**WORD-OF-MOUTH COMMUNICATION**

USE Friends and Relatives

**WORKERS, COMMUNITY**

USE Community Workers

**WORKERS, FIELD**

USE Field Workers

**WORKERS, NEIGHBORHOOD**

USE Community Workers

**WORKERS, SOCIAL**

USE Social Workers

**WORKERS, VOLUNTARY**

USE Voluntary Workers

**WORLD HEALTH ORGANIZATION**

USE WHO

**WRITERS**

USE Communications Personnel

**YEARS IN ALLIANCE***Number of Years a Man Has Been Engaged in Any Alliance, Monogamous or Polygynous*

USE Alliance Indexes

**YEARS OF PROTECTION, COUPLE**

USE Couple Years of Protection

**ZERO POPULATION GROWTH I, N1***Elimination of Population Growth; Maintaining the Present Population Size*

BT Population Growth

BT Population Policy

USED FOR Stationary Population Growth

## **APPENDIX I**

### **· Descriptors**

## APPENDIX I

### Descriptors

Abortion  
 Abortion History  
 Abortion, Illegal  
 Abortion, Induced  
 Abortion Law  
 Abortion, Legal  
 Abortion Mortality  
 Abortion Rate  
 Abortion Seekers  
 Abortion Seekers, Refused  
 Abortion Seekers, Repeaters  
 Abortion, Spontaneous  
 Abortion, Therapeutic  
 Abstinence  
 Academic Training  
 Acceptor Characteristics  
 Acceptors  
 \*acceptors  
 Acceptors, New  
 \*acceptors, new  
 Acceptors, Repeat  
 \*acceptors, repeat  
 Accomplishment Index  
 Achievement  
 Action Research  
 Activities  
 Acupuncture  
 \*administration & dosage  
 Administrative Personnel  
 Administrative Technics  
 Adnexitis  
 Adolescents  
 Adverse Effects  
 \*adverse effects  
 Advisory Services  
 After Care  
 Age Cumulative Fertility Rate  
 Age Distribution  
 Age Factors  
 Age Groups  
 Age Reporting  
 Age Specific Birth Rate  
 Age Specific Death Rate  
 Age Specific Fertility Rate  
 Aged  
 Agency for International Development  
 Aging  
 Agriculture  
 Aid  
 Alliance Indexes

Allotments  
 Alternative Programs  
 American Psychological Association  
 \*analysis  
 Anatomy  
 Animals, Laboratory  
 Annual Report (Type of Document)  
 Anthropology, Cultural  
 Anthropology, Education, Sociology and  
 Social Phenomena  
 Antinatal Drugs  
 Area Analysis  
 Arm Circumference  
 Associates  
 Attitude  
 Audio-Visual Aids  
 Automatic Data Processing

Behavior  
 Behavioral Methods of Contraception  
 Bernardelli Method  
 Bibliography (Type of Document)  
 Biological Sciences and Biological  
 Phenomena  
 Biomedical Treatment  
 \*biosynthesis  
 Birth Control  
 Birth Intervals  
 Birth Limiting  
 Birth Order  
 Birth Rate  
 Birth Spacing  
 Birth Weight  
 Births Averted  
 Births Expected  
 Births, Timing Failures  
 Blacks  
 Brass Technic  
 Buddhism

Calcification  
 Carcinoma  
 Cardiovascular Diseases  
 Case Histories  
 Catholicism  
 Causes of Death  
 Cendes Methodology  
 Census  
 Census Methods  
 Chandrasekar-Deming Technic  
 \*changes  
 Chauffeurs  
 \*chemically induced  
 Chicanos  
 Child Care  
 Child Care Burden Index  
 Child Health

\*denotes subheadings

- Child Health Services  
 Child Mortality  
 Child Mortality Fear Index  
 Child Nutrition  
 Child Rearing  
 Child-Woman Ratio  
 Church of the Latter-Day Saints  
 Classification  
 Clients  
 Client-Staff Ratio  
 Clinic Activities  
 Clinic Sessions  
 Clinic Visits  
 Clinical Research  
 Coding  
 Cognition  
 Cohort Analysis  
 Coitus  
 Coitus Interruptus  
 Commonlaw Marriage  
 Communication  
 Communications Personnel  
 Communism  
 Community Health Services  
 Community Relations  
 Community Surveys  
 Community Workers  
 Comparative Studies  
 \*complications  
 Computer Programs and Programming  
 Computer Retrieval Data  
 Computers  
 Condoms  
 Conferences and Congresses  
 (Type of Document)  
 Confidential Information  
 Contacting Clients  
 Contingency Table  
 Contraception  
 Contraception Continuation  
 Contraception Continuation Rate  
 Contraception Failure Rate  
 Contraception Failures  
 Contraception Successes  
 Contraception Termination  
 Contraception Termination, Pregnancy  
 Contraception Termination Rate  
 Contraceptive Agents  
 Contraceptive Devices  
 Contraceptive Distribution  
 Contraceptive History  
 Contraceptive Importation  
 Contraceptive Manufacture  
 Contraceptive Methods Chosen  
 Contraceptive Prevalence Index  
 Contraceptives, Conventional  
 Contraceptives, Injectable  
 Contraceptives, Oral  
 Control Groups  
 Correlation of Data  
 Correlation Studies  
 Correspondence Analysis  
 Cost Analysis  
 Counseling  
 Couple Months of Use  
 Couple Years of Protection  
 Coupons  
 Crime  
 Critique (Type of Document)  
 Cross-Sectional Survey  
 Cultural Background  
 Culture  
 Currently-Married Women  
 Curriculum  
 Cyclic Analysis  
 Cytology  
 Data Analysis  
 Data Collection  
 Data Display Technics  
 Data Reporting  
 Data Storage and Retrieval  
 Day Care Centers  
 Decision Making  
 Deficiency Diseases  
 Delivery  
 Demographers  
 Demographic Effectiveness  
 Demographic Factors  
 Demography  
 Dependency Burden  
 Diaphragms  
 Disease  
 Distance  
 \*distribution  
 Distributional Activities  
 Documentation  
 \*drop-outs  
 \*drug effects  
 Dryfoos-Polgar Formula  
 Dryfoos-Polgar-Varkey Formula  
 Dual Data Collection  
 Duration Measurement  
 Ecology  
 Economic Development  
 Economics  
 Education  
 Educational Activities  
 Educational Status  
 Educational Technics  
 Effectiveness Index  
 Eligible Clients

Emigration and Immigration  
 Endocrine Physiology  
 Endometrium  
 Environmental Health, Hygiene and Preventive Medicine  
 Epidemiologic Methods  
 Equipment  
 Error Sources  
 Estimation Technics  
 Ethics  
 Ethnic Groups  
 \*etiology  
 Evaluation  
 \*evaluation  
 Evaluation Indexes  
 Evaluation Methodology  
 Evaluation Report  
 Evaluation Report (Type of Document)  
 Evaluation Research  
 Evaluation Studies  
 Evaluative Activities  
 Evaluative Questions  
 Ever-Married Women  
 Examinational and Diagnostic Activities  
 Exhibitions  
 Expenditures  
 Expenditures, Direct  
 Expenditures, Indirect  
 Extended Use-Effectiveness  
  
 Factor Analysis  
 Faculty  
 Family Allowances  
 Family Characteristics  
 Family Life Surveys  
 Family Planning  
 Family Planning Centers  
 Family Planning Clinic Attendance  
 Family Planning Clinic Records  
 Family Planning Education  
 Family Planning Information Centers  
 Family Planning Instructors  
 Family Planning Personnel  
 Family Planning Personnel Characteristics  
 Family Planning Policy  
 Family Planning Program Administration  
 Family Planning Program Evaluation  
 Family Planning Program Evaluation, Immediate Effects  
 Family Planning Program Evaluation, Intermediate Effects  
 Family Planning Program Evaluation, Long Term Effects  
 Family Planning Programs  
 Family Planning Surveys  
 Family Planning Training  
  
 Family Size  
 Family Size, Average  
 Family Size, Completed  
 Family Size, Demographic Ideal  
 Family Size, Expected  
 Family Size, Ideal  
 Fecundability  
 Fecundity  
 Feedback  
 Fees  
 Fertile Period  
 Fertility  
 Fertility Burden Index  
 Fertility Measurements  
 Fertility Pattern Method  
 Fertility Rate  
 Fertility Surveys  
 Fetal Death  
 Field Report (Type of Document)  
 Field Workers  
 Financial Activities  
 Financing, Government  
 Financing, Organized  
 First Birth Intervals  
 First Pregnancy Intervals  
 Five-Year Plans  
 Flow Charts  
 Foams  
 Follow-Up Studies  
 Food Supply  
 Ford Foundation  
 Foundations  
 Friends and Relatives  
 Full-Time Physicians  
 Funds  
 Future Birth Control  
  
 Genetics  
 Genetics, Population  
 Genocide  
 Geographic Factors  
 Geographicals  
 Goals  
 \*goals  
 Gompertz Function  
 Government  
 Government Agencies  
 Government Sponsored Programs  
 Grants  
 Gravidity  
 Gross Reproduction Rate  
 Group Interviews  
 Group Meetings  
 Group-Specific Correlation  
 Growth and Embryonic Development

- Health and Welfare Planning  
 Health Centers  
 Health Education  
 Health Education Nurses  
 Health Facilities  
 Health Facility Planning  
 Health Manpower  
 Health Services Administration  
 Health Status Index  
 Health Surveys  
 High Fertility Population  
 High Income Population  
 High Risk Women  
 Historical Survey (Type of Document)  
 \*history  
 Home Visits  
 Hospitals  
 Hospitals, Psychiatric  
 Human Reproduction  
 Human Reproductive Indexes  
 \*husband  
 Husband-Wife Comparisons  
 Hysterectomy  
  
 Illegitimacy  
 Incentives  
 In-Clinic Distribution  
 Income  
 Indians, North American  
 Indians, South American  
 Industry  
 Infant  
 Infant Mortality  
 Infant, Premature  
 Infanticide  
 Infanticide, Masked  
 Infanticide, Overt  
 Infection  
 Influentials  
 Information Retrieval Systems  
 Institutional Practice  
 Insurance, Health  
 Intelligence  
 Internal Memorandum (Type of Document)  
 International Agencies  
 International Cooperation  
 International Institute for the Study  
   of Human Reproduction  
 International Planned Parenthood  
   Federation (IPPF)  
 Interpersonal Relations  
 Interviewers  
 Interviews  
 Interviews, Telephone  
 Investigative Report (Type of Document)  
 Involuntary Fertility Control  
  
 Islam  
 IUD  
 IUD Adverse Effects  
 IUD Evaluation  
 IUD Failure  
 IUD Failure Rate  
 IUD Insertions  
 IUD Retention  
 IUD Retention Rate  
 IUD Size and Type  
 IUD Termination  
 IUD Termination, Expulsion  
 IUD Termination, Pregnancy  
 IUD Termination Rate  
 IUD Termination, Removal  
  
 Job Descriptions  
 Judaism  
  
 KAP  
 Knowledge  
 Knowledge Sources  
 Kwashiorkor  
  
 Laboratory Examinations and Diagnoses  
 Lactation  
 Lactation Burden Index  
 Language  
 Latin American Demographic Center  
 Legal Marriage  
 Legislation  
 Libraries  
 Life Expectancy  
 Life Table Method  
 Linear Regression  
 Literature Review (Type of Document)  
 Live-Birth Pregnancy Rate  
 Liver  
 Loans  
 Locale  
 Longitudinal Registration  
 Longitudinal Survey  
 Low Fertility Population  
 Low Income Population  
  
 Magazines  
 Mail  
 Mail Distribution  
 Maintenance  
 Malnutrition  
 Manpower Needs  
 Manpower Resources  
 Manual Information Retrieval Systems  
 Maps  
 Marital Index  
 Marital Status  
 Maritally Unattached

- Marketing  
 Markov Chain  
 Marriage Age  
 Marriage Duration  
 Marriage Patterns  
 Marriage Postponement  
 Mass Media  
 Matched Groups  
 Materials  
 Maternal Age  
 Maternal Health  
 Maternal Health Services  
 Maternal Mortality  
 Maternal Physiology  
 Maternal-Child Health Services  
 Medical Assistance, Title 19  
 Medical Students  
 Medical Technicians  
 Medicine, Oriental  
 Memory  
 Memory Bias  
 Men  
 \*men  
 Menstrual Cycle  
 Menstruation  
 Menstruation Disorders  
 Mental Disorders  
 Mental Health  
 Mental Retardation  
 \*metabolism  
 Methods  
 Mice  
 Middle Class Population  
 Midwives  
 Migration  
 Migration, Internal  
 Mobile Health Units  
 Models, Experimental  
 Models, Theoretical  
 Models, Theoretical (Type of Document)  
 Mortality  
 Motion Pictures  
 Motivation  
 Multiple Classification Analysis  
 Multiple Marriages  
 Multivariate Analysis  
 Myocardial Infarct
- Named Groups of Persons  
 National Center for Family Planning  
   Services  
 National Health Services  
 Neoplasms  
 Net Reproductive Rate  
 Never-Married Women  
 Newspapers  
 NIH
- Non-Acceptor Characteristics  
 Non-Acceptors  
 \*non-acceptors  
 Non-Formally Married Women  
 Non-Medical Personnel  
 Non-Program Effects  
 Non-Respondents  
 Nulliparity  
 Numerator Analysis  
 Nurse-Midwives  
 Nurses  
 Nutrition  
 Nutrition Indexes
- Occupations  
 Old Age Security  
 On-the-Job Training  
 Open Live-Birth Intervals  
 Open Pregnancy Intervals  
 Oral Contraceptive Failure Rate  
 Organic Chemicals  
 Organization and Administration  
 Organizational and Managerial  
   Activities  
 Organizations  
 Orientation  
 Other Examinations and Diagnoses  
 Ovulation  
 Ovulatory Exposure  
 Own Children Data
- PAHO  
 Pain  
 Paired Groups  
 Pamphlets  
 Paramedical Personnel  
 Paraprofessionals  
 Parental Age  
 Parenthood Status  
 Parity  
 Parity Progression Ratio  
 Part-Time Physicians  
 Paternal Age  
 Peace Corps  
 Pearl's Formula  
 Pearson Product-Moment Correlation  
 Perfect Contraceptives  
 Periods of Practice  
 Personal Health Services  
 Personality Development  
 Personnel Activities  
 Personnel-Years  
 \*pharmacodynamics  
 Pharmacy Distribution  
 Philosophical Overview  
   (Type of Document)  
 Physical Examinations and Diagnoses

**Physical Therapy**  
**Physician-Patient Relations**  
**Physicians**  
**Pilot Studies**  
**Place of Birth**  
**Planned Parenthood-World Population**  
**Planning**  
**Planning Methodology**  
**Political Factors**  
**Political Systems**  
**Polygamy**  
**Polygyny**  
**Polygyny Index**  
**Population**  
**Population Characteristics**  
**Population Control**  
**Population Council**  
**Population Decrease**  
**Population Density**  
**Population Distribution**  
**Population Dynamics**  
**Population Growth**  
**Population Growth Estimation**  
**Population Policy**  
**Population Program Specialists**  
**Population Programs**  
**Population Surveillance**  
**Postabortal Programs**  
**Post-Conception Birth Control**  
**Postpartum Amenorrhoea**  
**Postpartum Interviews**  
**Postpartum Program Evaluation Index**  
**Postpartum Programs**  
**Postpartum Women**  
**Practice**  
**Practicing Prevalence Index**  
**Pregnancy**  
**Pregnancy Complications**  
**Pregnancy, Ectopic**  
**Pregnancy History**  
**Pregnancy Intervals**  
**Pregnancy, Multiple**  
**Pregnancy Outcomes**  
**Pregnancy Prevalence Analysis**  
**Pregnancy Prevention Index**  
**Pregnancy Rate**  
**Pregnancy Tests**  
**Preliminary Studies**  
**Pre-Marital Pregnancy**  
**Prenatal Programs**  
**Previous Marital Status**  
**Previous Practice**  
**Primary Schools**  
**Primitive Societies**  
**Private Practice**  
**Privately Sponsored Programs**  
**Probability**  
**Probability Sample**  
**Problem Formulation**  
**Process Analysis**  
**Professional Practice**  
**Professionals**  
**Program Activities**  
**Program Adequacy**  
**Program Appropriateness**  
**Program Design**  
**Program Development**  
**Program Effectiveness**  
**Program Efficiency**  
**Program Evaluation**  
**Program Inputs**  
**Program Side-Effects**  
**Programmed Instruction**  
**Progress Report (Type of Document)**  
**Proper Names**  
**Prospective Studies**  
**Prostaglandins**  
**Protestantism**  
**Psychological Factors**  
**Psychologists**  
**Psychology**  
**Psychology, Social**  
**Psychosocial Factors**  
**Public Assistance**  
**Public Health**  
**Public Health Administration**  
**Public Opinion Polls**  
**Public Relations**  
**Puerperal Disorders**  
**Puerperium**  
**Puerto Ricans**  
**Qualitative Evaluation**  
**Quality of Health Care**  
**Quantitative Evaluation**  
**Questionnaire Design**  
**Questionnaires**  
**Questionnaires (Type of Document)**  
**Race Relations**  
**Radio**  
**Randomized Response Technic**  
**Ratio Scale**  
**Recently Married**  
**Recommendations (Type of Document)**  
**Record Forms**  
**Record Forms (Type of Document)**  
**Records**  
**Recruitment Activities**  
**Reliability**  
**Religion**  
**Religion and Family Planning**  
**Repeated Pregnancies**

Reproduction  
Reproductive Period  
Research  
Research Activities  
Research Proposal (Type of Document)  
Research Technics  
Residence Characteristics  
Residential Mobility  
Resources  
Response  
Response Rate  
Restricted Use (Type of Document)  
Retrospective Studies  
Reverse Survival Method  
Reviews (Type of Document)  
Rhythm Method  
Rockefeller Foundation  
Rural Population

Sampling Studies  
Satellite Centers  
Scale  
School Teachers  
Schools  
Schools, Medical  
Schools, Public Health  
Scoring Methods  
Secretaries  
Sex Behavior  
Sex Education  
Sex Factors  
Sex Ratio  
Short-Term Courses  
Smoking  
Social Change  
Social Conformity  
Social Control, Formal  
Social Planning  
Social Problems  
Social Security  
Social Workers  
Societies, Scientific  
Socioeconomic Factors  
Sociology  
Sociometric Technics  
Sons  
Spectral Analysis  
Stable Population Method  
Staff  
Standards  
Statistical Regression  
Statistics  
Sterility  
Sterility, Female  
Sterility, Postpartum  
Sterilization Failure Rate  
Sterilization, Female

Sterilization, Male  
Sterilization Rate  
Sterilization, Sexual  
Steroids  
Stress, Psychologic  
Students  
Study Design  
Subject Headings  
Summary Report (Type of Document)  
Supplies  
Supportive Activities  
Surgery  
Surgery, Obstetrical  
Surgical Technics and Equipment  
Survey Methodology  
Survey Personnel  
Symptoms and General Pathology

Tables and Charts (Type of Document)  
Taboo  
Target Population  
Technical Report (Type of Document)  
Technology, Commerce and Industry  
Television  
Terminology  
Terminology (Type of Document)  
Theoretical Effectiveness  
Thinking  
Thromboembolism  
Time Factors  
Total Fertility Rate  
Training Activities  
Training Technics  
Transients and Migrants  
Treatment  
Truncation Bias  
Tubal Ligation  
Types of Programs

Underdeveloped Areas  
Unemployment  
UNICEF  
United Nations Fund for Population  
Activities  
United Nations Organization  
United States Public Health Service  
Universities  
Unmarried Mothers  
Unwanted Pregnancies  
Urban Population  
Urbanization  
Use-Effectiveness  
Uterine Bleeding  
Uterine Perforation  
Uterus  
Utilization Review

Validity  
Various Countries  
Vasectomy  
Venereal Diseases  
Visiting Sexual Union  
Vital Statistics  
Voluntary Health Agencies  
Voluntary Workers

Wages  
Whites  
WHO  
\*wife  
Women  
\*women  
Women's Status

Zero Population Growth

**APPENDIX II**  
**Categories**

## APPENDIX II

### Categories

The following MeSH categories will be found in this thesaurus.

#### A: ANATOMICAL TERMS

A3 Digestive System

A5 Urogenital System

#### B: ORGANISMS

B2 Animal Kingdom — Vertebrates

#### C: DISEASES

C1 Infectious Diseases

C2 Neoplasms, Cysts and Polyps

C6 Urogenital System Diseases

C8 Cardiovascular Diseases

C10 Nervous System Diseases

C13 Diseases of Nutrition and Metabolism

C17 Symptoms and General Pathology

#### D: CHEMICALS AND DRUGS

D2 Organic Chemicals and Structural Groups

D8 Hormones, Precursors, Metabolites, Substitutes and Antagonists

D12 Immunologic Factors, Biological Factors and Substances

D13 Miscellaneous Chemicals and Drugs

#### E: ANALYTICAL, DIAGNOSTIC AND THERAPEUTIC TECHNIQS AND EQUIPMENT

E1 Diagnostic Technics and Equipment

E2 Preventive and Therapeutic Technics and Equipment

E4 Surgical Technics and Equipment

E5 Miscellaneous Technics, Methods and Equipment

#### F: PSYCHIATRY AND PSYCHOLOGY

F1 Psychological Mechanisms and Processes

F2 Behavioral Symptoms and Mental Disorders

F3 Behavioral Sciences, Psychological Tests, Psychotherapy Services

#### G: BIOLOGICAL SCIENCES

G1 Biological Sciences and Biological Phenomena

G2 Health Occupations and Disciplines

G3 Environmental Health, Hygiene and Preventive Medicine

#### H: PHYSICAL SCIENCES

#### I: ANTHROPOLOGY, EDUCATION, SOCIOLOGY AND SOCIAL PHENOMENA

#### J: TECHNOLOGY, COMMERCE AND INDUSTRY

#### K: HUMANITIES

#### L: COMMUNICATION, LIBRARY SCIENCE AND DOCUMENTATION

#### M: NAMED GROUPS OF PERSONS

**N: HEALTH CARE**

- N1 Population Characteristics
- N2 Health Facilities, Manpower and Services
- N3 Economics, Organization, Social Control
- N4 Health Services Administration
- [N 5 Family Planning Services and Programs]

**Z: GEOGRAPHICALS**

**A: ANATOMICAL TERMS****A 3: DIGESTIVE SYSTEM**

(A 3.36.33.) Liver

**A 5: UROGENITAL SYSTEM**

(A 5.36.28) Uterus

(A 5.36.28.1) Endometrium

**B: ORGANISMS****B 2: ANIMAL KINGDOM — VERTEBRATES**

(B 2.16.32) Animals, Laboratory

(B 2.72.56.1) Mice

**C: DISEASES****C 1: INFECTIOUS DISEASES**

(C 1.30) Infection

(C 1.30.55) Venereal Diseases

**C 2: NEOPLASMS, CYSTS AND POLYPS**

(C 2.) Neoplasms

(C 2.4) Carcinoma

**C 6: UROGENITAL SYSTEM DISEASES**

C 6 Abortion, Spontaneous

C 6 Postpartum Amenorrhea

C 6 Sterility, Postpartum

C 6 Uterine Bleeding

(C 6.16 6.1) Adnexitis

(C 6.16.24) Menstruation Disorders

(C 6.60) Pregnancy Complications

(C 6.60.4) Abortion

(C 6.60.14) Fetal Death

(C 6.60.49) Pregnancy, Etc,plc

(C 6.72) Puerperal Disorders

(C 6.90) Sterility

(C 6.90.21) Sterility, Female

**C 8: CARDIOVASCULAR DISEASES**

(C 8.26 12.1) Myocardial Infarct

(C 8.76) Thromboembolism

(C 8.91.55) Thromboembolism

**C10: NERVOUS SYSTEM DISEASES**

(C10.63.) Mental Retardation

**C13: DISEASES OF NUTRITION AND METABOLISM**

C13 Malnutrition

(C13.66.13) Deficiency Diseases

(C13.66.13.1) Kwashiorkor

(C13.66.26.1) Kwashiorkor

**C17: SYMPTOMS AND GENERAL PATHOLOGY**

(C17.) Adverse Effects

C17 Calcification

C17 Infection

C17 IUD Adverse Effects

**C: DISEASES C17 Symptoms and General Pathology (continued)**

- C17 Menstruation Disorders
- C17 Oral Contraceptive Adverse Effects
- C17 Thromboembolism
- C17 Uterine Bleeding
- C17 Uterine Perforation
- (C17.19) Complications (Non-MeSH)
- (C17.21) Disease
- (C17.88.44) Pain

**D: CHEMICALS AND DRUGS****D 2: ORGANIC CHEMICALS AND STRUCTURAL GROUPS**

- (D 2) Organic Chemicals
- D 2 Antinatal Drugs
- (D 2.86.49) Steroids
- (D 2.94) Steroids

**D 8: HORMONES, PRECURSORS, METABOLITES, SUBSTITUTES AND ANTAGONISTS**

- D 8 Antinatal Drugs
- D 8 Contraceptive Agents
- D 8 Contraceptives, Injectable
- (D 8.25) Contraceptives, Oral

**D12: IMMUNOLOGIC FACTORS, BIOLOGICAL FACTORS AND SUBSTANCES**

- D12 Antinatal Drugs
- (D12.78) Prostaglandins

**D13: MISCELLANEOUS CHEMICALS AND DRUGS**

- D13 Contraceptives, Injectable
- D13 Foams
- (D13.25) Contraceptive Agents
- (D13.25.32) Contraceptives, Oral

**E: ANALYTICAL, DIAGNOSTIC AND THERAPEUTIC TECHNIQS AND EQUIPMENT****E 1: DIAGNOSTIC TECHNIQS AND EQUIPMENT**

- (E1.18.54) Pregnancy Tests

**E2: PREVENTATIVE AND THERAPEUTIC TECHNIQS AND EQUIPMENT**

- E 2 Abstinence
- E 2 Behavioral Methods of Contraception
- E 2 Coitus Interruptus
- E 2 Condoms
- E 2 Contraception Continuation
- E 2 Contraception Continuation Rate
- E 2 Contraception Termination
- E 2 Contraception Termination, Pregnancy
- E 2 Contraceptives, Conventional
- E 2 Contraceptives, Oral
- E 2 Diaphragms
- E 2 Foams
- E 2 IUD
- E 2 IUD Evaluation
- E 2 IUD Size and Type
- E 2 IUD Termination
- E 2 IUD Termination, Pregnancy
- E 2 Perfect Contraceptives
- E 2 Physical Examinations and Diagnoses
- E 2 Rhythm Method

**E: ANALYTICAL, DIAGNOSTIC, AND THERAPEUTIC TECHNICS AND EQUIPMENT E 2 (continued)**

- E 2 Sterilization, Female
- E 2 Sterilization, Male
- E 2 Sterilization, Sexual
- E 2 Treatment
- E 2 Vasectomy
- (E 2.15) Contraceptive Devices
- (E 2.96.25.) Medicine, Oriental
- (E 2.96.25.1) Acupuncture
- (E 2.110.) Abortion, Induced
- (E 2.110.14) Abortion, Therapeutic
- (E 2.110.7) Abortion, Legal
- (E 2.114) Contraception

**E 4: SURGICAL TECHNICS AND EQUIPMENT**

- (E 4.) Surgery
- E 4 Sterilization, Female
- E 4 Sterilization, Male
- E 4 Treatment
- E 4 Tubal Ligation
- E 4 Vasectomy
- (E 4.70.26) Hysterectomy
- (E 4.70.52) Sterilization, Sexual
- (E 4.73) Surgery, Obstetrical
- (E 4.73.32) Delivery
- (E 4.94.36) Sterilization, Sexual

**E 5: MISCELLANEOUS TECHNICS, METHODS AND EQUIPMENT**

- E 5 Abortion History
- E 5 Action Research
- E 5 Area Analysis
- E 5 Arm Circumference
- E 5 Census Methods
- E 5 Clinical Research
- E 5 Cohort Analysis
- E 5 Community Surveys
- E 5 Comparative Studies
- E 5 Contraceptive History
- E 5 Contraceptive Methods Chosen
- E 5 Control Groups
- E 5 Cross-Sectional Survey
- E 5 Duration Measurement
- E 5 Evaluation
- E 5 Evaluation Methodology
- E 5 Evaluation Research
- E 5 Evaluative Activities
- E 5 Evaluative Questions
- E 5 Family Life Surveys
- E 5 Fertility Pattern Method
- E 5 Fertility Surveys
- E 5 Flow Charts
- E 5 Group Interviews
- E 5 Interviews
- E 5 Interviews, Telephone
- E 5 IUD Evaluation
- E 5 IUD Failure
- E 5 IUD Insertions
- E 5 IUD Retention

**E: ANALYTICAL, DIAGNOSTIC, AND THERAPEUTIC TECHNICS AND EQUIPMENT E5 (continued)**

- E 5 IUD Termination, Expulsion
- E 5 IUD Termination Rate
- E 5 IUD Termination, Removal
- E 5 Life Table Method
- E 5 Longitudinal Survey
- E 5 Matched Groups
- E 5 Medical Technics
- E 5 Models, Experimental
- E 5 Paired Groups
- E 5 Pilot Studies
- E 5 Pregnancy History
- E 5 Probability Sample
- E 5 Program Evaluation
- E 5 Public Opinion Polls
- E 5 Questionnaire Design
- E 5 Questionnaires
- E 5 Randomized Response Technic
- E 5 Ratio Scale
- E 5 Record Forms
- E 5 Reliability
- E 5 Repeated Rounds of Survey
- E 5 Research
- E 5 Reverse Survival Method
- E 5 Sampling
- E 5 Scale
- E 5 Scoring Methods
- E 5 Study Design
- E 5 Survey Methodology
- E 5 Theoretical Effectiveness
- E 5 Truncation Bias
- E 5 Validity
- (E 5.31) Epidemiologic Methods
- (E 5.31.11) Follow-Up Studies
- (E 5.31.22) Population Surveillance
- (E 5.31.33) Prospective Studies
- (E 5.31.44) Retrospective Studies
- (E 5.31.55) Sampling Studies
- (E 5.94) Sociometric Technics
- (E 5.115) Evaluation Studies

**F: PSYCHIATRY AND PSYCHOLOGY**

- F 1: PSYCHOLOGICAL MECHANISMS AND PROCESSES
- (F 1.) Psychology
- F 1 Attitude
- F 1 Memory Bias
- F 1 Opposition to Family Planning
- F 1 Psychological Factors
- F 1 Psychosocial Factors
- F 1 Response
- F 1 Truncation Bias
- (F 1. 7.) Behavior
- (F 1. 7. 5) Attitude
- (F 1. 7.34.1) Smoking
- (F 1. 7.50) Sex Behavior
- (F 1. 7.50.1) Coitus



**G: BIOLOGICAL SCIENCES G1 (continued)**

- G 1 Maternal Health
  - G 1 Maternal Mortality
  - G 1 Maternal Physiology
  - G 1 Menstrual Cycle
  - G 1 Nulliparity
  - G 1 Nutrition Indexes
  - G 1 Open Live-Birth Intervals
  - G 1 Open Pregnancy Intervals
  - G 1 Parenthood Status
  - G 1 Postpartum Amenorrhea
  - G 1 Pregnancy Intervals
  - G 1 Pregnancy Outcomes
  - G 1 Pregnancy Rate
  - G 1 Pre-Marital Pregnancy
  - G 1 Repeated Pregnancies
  - G 1 Reproductive Period
  - G 1 Sibling Burden
  - G 1 Sons
  - G 1 Sterility, Postpartum
  - G 1 Unwanted Pregnancies
  - (G 1. 4) Age Groups
  - (G 1. 4. 7) Adolescence
  - (G 1. 4.52) Infant
  - (G 1. 4.52.1) Infant, Premature
  - (G 1. 7) Aging
  - (G 1.10) Anatomy
  - (G 1.10.40) Cytology
  - (G 1.19.21) Ecology
  - (G 1.42.44) Fetal Death
  - (G 1.45) Endocrine Physiology
  - (G 1.45.25) Menstruation
  - (G 1.45.28) Ovulation
  - (G 1.54) Genetics
  - (G 1.54.30) Genetics, Population
  - (G 1.57.) Growth and Embryonic Development
  - (G 1.57.12.1) Birth Weight
  - (G 1.60.39) Feedback
  - (G 1.77.43 1) Pain
  - (G 1.80) Nutrition
  - (G 1.80 21) Child Nutrition
  - (G 1.95) Reproduction
  - (G 1.95.19) Fertility
  - (G 1.95.39) Ovulation
  - (G 1.95.49) Pregnancy
  - (G 1.95.49.1) Maternal Age
  - (G 1.95.49.1) Parity
  - (G 1.95.54) Pregnancy, Multiple
  - (G 1.95.59) Puerperium
  - (G 1.95.59.1) Lactation
  - (G 1.95.9) Coitus
- G 2: HEALTH OCCUPATIONS AND DISCIPLINES**
- (G 2.56) Nutrition
  - (G 2.91.21.1) Hematology
  - (G 2.91.49.1) Public Health
  - (G 2.91.80) Surgery

**BIOLOGICAL SCIENCES G2 (continued)****G 3: ENVIRONMENTAL HEALTH, HYGIENE AND PREVENTIVE MEDICINE**

G 3 Birth Limiting

G 3 Birth Spacing

G 3 Births Averted

(G 3. 9) Child Care

(G 3.91) Public Health

(G14.26) Aged

**H: PHYSICAL SCIENCES**

H Brass Technic

H Correlation of Data

H Correspondence Analysis

H Cyclic Analysis

H Factor Analysis

H Group-Specific Correlation

H Linear Regression

H Markov Chain

H Multiple Classification Analysis

H Multivariate Analysis

H Numerator Analysis

H Parity Progression Ratio

H Pearson Product-Moment Correlation

H Ratio Scale

H Scale

H Spectral Analysis

H Statistical Regression

(H.88.13) Models, Theoretical

(H.92) Statistics

(H.92.48) Probability

**I: ANTHROPOLOGY, EDUCATION, SOCIOLOGY AND SOCIAL PHENOMENA**

I Academic Training

I Advisory Services

I Age Specific Birth Rate

I Age Specific Death Rate

I Age Specific Fertility Rate

I Alliance Indexes

I Blacks

I Chicanos

I Commonlaw Marriage

I Cultural Background

I Currently-Married Women

I Day Care Centers

I Demographic Effectiveness

I Demographic Factors

I Educational Technics

I Emigration and Immigration

I Ever-Married Women

I Family Planning Education

I Family Planning Policy

I Family Planning Programs

I Family Planning Training

I Future Birth Control

I Genocide

I Goals

I Group Meetings

**I: ANTHROPOLOGY, EDUCATION, SOCIOLOGY AND SOCIAL PHENOMENA (continued)**

- | Husband-Wife Comparisons
- | Infanticide, Masked
- | Infanticide, Overt
- | Involuntary Fertility Control
- | Law
- | Legal Marriage
- | Marital Index
- | Marital Status
- | Maritally Unattached
- | Marriage Age
- | Marriage Duration
- | Marriage Patterns
- | Marriage Postponement
- | Migration
- | Migration, Internal
- | Multiple Marriages
- | Net Reproductive Rate
- | Never-Married Women
- | Non-Formally Married Women
- | Old Age Security
- | Political Factors
- | Polygamy
- | Polygyny
- | Population Decrease
- | Population Distribution
- | Population Dynamics
- | Population Growth Estimation
- | Population Policy
- | Population Programs
- | Postabortal Programs
- | Postpartum Interviews
- | Postpartum Programs
- | Prenatal Programs
- | Previous Marital Status
- | Primary Schools
- | Puerto Ricans
- | Recently Married
- | Short-Term Courses
- | Targets
- | Training Activities
- | Training Technics
- | Types of Programs
- | Women's Status
- | Zero Population Growth
- (I. 7) Anthropology, Cultural
- (I. 7.21) Culture
- (I. 7.21.1) Ethnic Groups
- (I. 7.21.1) Taboo
- (I. 9.22) Ethnic Groups
- (I.11.13) Crime
- (I.11.13.1) Abortion, Illegal
- (I.11.13.1) Infanticide
- (I.22) Education
- (I.22.4) Curriculum
- (I.22.52) Schools
- (I.22.52.1) Schools, Medical

**I: ANTHROPOLOGY, EDUCATION, SOCIOLOGY AND SOCIAL PHENOMENA (continued)**

- (I.22.52.1) Schools, Public Health
- (I.22.52.1) Universities
- (I.22.56) Students
- (I.22.60.1) Audio-Visual Aids
- (I.22.60.1) Programmed Instruction
- (I.26.7) Health Education
- (I.26.7.1) Sex Education
- (I.26.28) Schools
- (I.26.39.1) Programmed Instruction
- (I.28) Ethnic Groups
- (I.28.22) Indians, North American
- (I.28.33) Indians, South American
- (I.41) Government
- (I.53) International Cooperation
- (I.72) Political Systems
- (I.72.13) Communism
- (I.76) Population
- (I.76.13) Demography
- (I.76.26) Population Control
- (I.76.39) Population Density
- (I.76.52) Population Growth
- (I.84) Social Sciences
- (I.91) Sociology
- (I.91.23.1) Illegitimacy
- (I.91.26) Race Relations
- (I.91.27) Social Change
- (I.91.27.1) Urbanization
- (I.91.40) Social Control, Formal
- (I.91.44) Social Planning
- (I.91.44.1) Health and Welfare Planning
- (I.91.47) Social Problems
- (I.91.47.1) Illegitimacy
- (I.91.47.1) Race Relations
- (I.91.57) Socioeconomic Factors
- (I.92) Sociometric Technics

**J: TECHNOLOGY, COMMERCE AND INDUSTRY**

- J Contraceptive Manufacture
- J Marketing
- J Pharmacy Distribution
- (J.7) Agriculture
- (J.52) Food Supply
- (J.70) Industry
- (J.88) Occupations

**K: HUMANITIES**

- K Church of the Latter-Day Saints
- K Islam
- K Protestantism
- K Religion and Family Planning
- (K.100) Religion
- (K.100.8) Buddhism
- (K.100.12.1) Catholicism
- (K.100.15) Judaism

**L: COMMUNICATION, LIBRARY SCIENCE AND DOCUMENTATION**

- (L) Communication

**L: COMMUNICATION, LIBRARY SCIENCE AND DOCUMENTATION** (continued)

- L Computer Programs and Programming
- L Computer Retrieval Data
- L Confidential Information
- L Data Storage and Retrieval
- L Exhibitions
- L Family Planning Information Centers
- L Friends and Relatives
- L Group Meetings
- L Home Visits
- L Influentials
- L Knowledge
- L Knowledge Sources
- L Magazines
- L Mail
- L Manual Information Retrieval Systems
- L Maps
- L Mass Media
- L Pamphlets
- L Terminology
- (L.12) Audio Visual Aids
- (L.12.27) Motion Pictures
- (L.12.36) Radio
- (L.12.54) Television
- (L.18.) Automatic Data Processing
- (L.18.13) Computers
- (L.18.39) Information Retrieval Systems
- (L.48.32) Feedback
- (L.54) Documentation
- (L.54.21) Classification
- (L.54.28) Information Retrieval Systems
- (L.54.58) Subject Headings
- (L.66) Language
- (L.72.37.) Libraries
- (L.84.43) Newspapers

**M: NAMED GROUPS OF PERSONS**

- M Abortion Seekers
- M Abortion Seekers, Refused
- M Abortion Seekers, Repeaters
- M Acceptors
- M Acceptors, New
- M Acceptors, Repeat
- M Adolescents
- M Blacks
- M Chauffeurs
- M Chicanos
- M Communications Personnel
- M Community Workers
- M Demographers
- M Eligible Clients
- M Family Planning Instructors
- M Family Planning Personnel
- M Field Workers
- M Full-Time Physicians
- M Health Education Nurses
- M High Fertility Population

**M: NAMED GROUPS OF PERSONS (continued)**

- M High Income Population
- M High Risk Women
- M Interviewers
- M Low Income Population
- M Low Parity Population
- M Medical Students
- M Men
- M Middle Class Population
- M Midwives
- M Non-Medical Personnel
- M Nurse-Midwives
- M Paramedical Personnel
- M Paraprofessionals
- M Part-Time Physicians
- M Population Program Specialists
- M Postpartum Women
- M Primitive Societies
- M Professionals
- M Psychologists
- M Puerto Ricans
- M School Teachers
- M Secretaries
- M Social Workers
- M Survey Personnel
- M Target Population
- M Unmarried Mothers
- M Whites
- (M. 1) Administrative Personnel
- (M. 4) Aged
- (M.31) Faculty
- (M.52) Indians, North American
- (M.55) Indians, South American
- (M.58) Infant
- (M.58.43) Infant, Premature
- (M.78) Nurses
- (M.85) Physicians
- (M.97) Students
- (M.100) Transients and Migrants
- (M.107) Voluntary Workers
- (M.109) Women

**N: HEALTH CARE**

- N 1: POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS
- N 1 Abortion Mortality
- N 1 Abortion Rate
- N 1 Age Cumulative Fertility Rate
- N 1 Age Distribution
- N 1 Age Reporting
- N 1 Age Specific Birth Rate
- N 1 Age Specific Death Rate
- N 1 Age Specific Fertility Rate
- N 1 Birth Order
- N 1 Births Expected
- N 1 Blacks
- N 1 Causes of Death
- N 1 Census

**N: HEALTH CARE N1 (continued)**

- N 1 Child Mortality
- N 1 Child Mortality Fear Index
- N 1 Child-Woman Ratio
- N 1 Commonlaw Marriage
- N 1 Crude Birth Rate
- N 1 Demographic Effectiveness
- N 1 Demographic Factors
- N 1 Educational Status
- N 1 Family Size
- N 1 Family Size, Average
- N 1 Family Size, Completed
- N 1 Family Size, Demographic Ideal
- N 1 Family Size, Expected
- N 1 Family Size Ideal
- N 1 Fertility Measurements
- N 1 Fertility Rate
- N 1 Geographic Factors
- N 1 Gompertz Function
- N 1 Gross Reproduction Rate
- N 1 Husband-Wife Comparisons
- N 1 Legal Marriage
- N 1 Low Fertility Population
- N 1 Marital Status
- N 1 Maritally Unattached
- N 1 Marriage Age
- N 1 Marriage Duration
- N 1 Marriage Patterns
- N 1 Marriage Postponement
- N 1 Multiple Marriages
- N 1 Net Reproductive Rate
- N 1 Own Children Data
- N 1 Parental Age
- N 1 Parenthood Status
- N 1 Paternal Age
- N 1 Place of Birth
- N 1 Polygamy
- N 1 Polygyny
- N 1 Population Characteristics
- N 1 Population Decrease
- N 1 Population Distribution
- N 1 Population Dynamics
- N 1 Population Growth Estimation
- N 1 Pregnancy Prevalence Analysis
- N 1 Previous Marital Status
- N 1 Recently Married
- N 1 Sex Ratio
- N 1 Sons
- N 1 Total Fertility Rate
- N 1 Visiting Sexual Union
- N 1 Zero Population Growth
- (N 1.36.) Demography
- (N 1.36.8) Age Factors
- (N 1.36. 8.1) Maternal Age
- (N 1 36 16) Ethnic Groups
- (N 1.36 24) Health Surveys
- (N 1.36 40) Population

**N: HEALTH CARE N1 (continued)**

- (N 1.36.40.1) Population Density
- (N 1.36.40.1) Population Growth
- (N 1.36.46) Sex Factors
- (N 1.36.56.1) Birth Rate
- (N 1.36.56.1) Fetal Death
- (N 1.36.56.1) Infant Mortality
- (N 1.36.56.1) Life Expectancy
- (N 1.36.56.1) Maternal Mortality
- (N 1.36.56.1) Mortality
- (N 1.48.35) Mental Health
- (N 1.84) Residence Characteristics
- (N 1.84.26) Residential Mobility
- (N1.84.26.1) Emigration and Immigration
- (N 1.84.26.1) Transients and Migrants
- (N 1.84.39) Rural Population
- (N 1.84.52) Urban Population
- (N 1.96) Socioeconomic Factors
- (N 1.96.10) Family Characteristics
- (N 1.96.16) Income
- (N 1.96.21) Occupations
- (N 1.96.21.1) Students
- (N 1.96.22) Religion
- (N 1.96.37) Social Change
- (N 1.96.60) Unemployment

**N 2: HEALTH FACILITIES, MANPOWER AND SERVICES**

- N 2 Academic Training
- N 2 Administrative Technics
- N 2 Age Reporting
- N 2 Allotments
- N 2 Alternative Programs
- N 2 Associates
- N 2 Attitude
- N 2 Bernardelli Method
- N 2 Biomedical Treatment
- N 2 Birth Control
- N 2 Chandrasekar-Deming Technic
- N 2 Clients
- N 2 Clinic Activities
- N 2 Clinic Sessions
- N 2 Clinic Visits
- N 2 Communication
- N 2 Communications Personnel
- N 2 Contacting Clients
- N 2 Contraceptive Distribution
- N 2 Contraceptive Importation
- N 2 Contraceptive Methods Chosen
- N 2 Cross-Sectional Survey
- N 2 Data Analysis
- N 2 Data Collection
- N 2 Data Display Technics
- N 2 Data Reporting
- N 2 Distributional Activities
- N 2 Dual Data Collection
- N 2 Educational Activities
- N 2 Educational Technics

**N: HEALTH CARE N2 (continued)**

- N 2 Equipment
- N 2 Error Sources
- N 2 Estimation Technics
- N 2 Examinational and Diagnostic Activities
- N 2 Family Life Surveys
- N 2 Family Planning Centers
- N 2 Family Planning Instructors
- N 2 Family Planning Personnel
- N 2 Fees
- N 2 Friends and Relatives
- N 2 Funds
- N 2 Future Birth Control
- N 2 Grants
- N 2 Health Centers
- N 2 Health Education Nurses
- N 2 Incentives
- N 2 In-Clinic Distribution
- N 2 Influentials
- N 2 Knowledge
- N 2 Laboratory Examinations and Diagnoses
- N 2 Loans
- N 2 Longitudinal Registration
- N 2 Mail Distribution
- N 2 Maintenance
- N 2 Manpower Needs
- N 2 Manpower Resources
- N 2 Materials
- N 2 Maternal-Child Health Services
- N 2 Medical Technics
- N 2 Men
- N 2 Methods
- N 2 Midwives
- N 2 National Health Services
- N 2 Non-Program Effects
- N 2 On-the-Job Training
- N 2 Organizational and Managerial Activities
- N 2 Orientation
- N 2 Other Examinations and Diagnoses
- N 2 Periods of Practice
- N 2 Personnel Activities
- N 2 Pharmacy Distribution
- N 2 Physical Examinations and Diagnoses
- N 2 Physical Therapy
- N 2 Postabortal Programs
- N 2 Post-Conception Birth Control
- N 2 Postpartum Programs
- N 2 Practicing Prevalence Index
- N 2 Prenatal Programs
- N 2 Program Activities
- N 2 Program Inputs
- N 2 Psychologists
- N 2 Recruitment Activities
- N 2 Research Activities
- N 2 Research Technics
- N 2 Satellite Centers
- N 2 School Teachers

**N: HEALTH CARE N2 (continued)**

- N 2 Secretaries
- N 2 Short-Term Courses
- N 2 Staff
- N 2 Supplies
- N 2 Surgery
- N 2 Survey Personnel
- N 2 Training Activities
- N 2 Training Technics
- N 2 Treatment
- (N 2.18) Health Facilities
- (N 2.18.24) Hospitals
- (N 2.18.24.1) Hospitals, Psychiatric
- (N 2.18.31) Mobile Health Units
- (N 2.36) Health Manpower
- (N 2.38.3) Administrative Personnel
- (N 2.36.21) Faculty
- (N 2.36.36) Nurses
- (N 2.36.54) Voluntary Workers
- (N 2.52.24) International Agencies
- (N 2.72) Personal Health Services
- (N 2.72.3) After Care
- (N 2.72.7) Child Health Services
- (N 2.72.9) Community Health Services
- (N 2.72.12) Counseling
- (N 2.72.25) Family Planning
- (N 2.72.30) Health Education
- (N 2.72.41) Maternal Health Services
- (N 2.90.18) Schools, Medical
- (N 2.90.45) Schools, Public Health

**N 3: ECONOMICS, ORGANIZATIONS, SOCIAL CONTROL**

- N 3 Abortion Law
- N 3 Advisory Services
- N 3 Agency for International Development
- N 3 American Psychological Association
- N 3 Center for Population Research
- N 3 Dependency Burden
- N 3 Economic Development
- N 3 Expenditures
- N 3 Expenditures, Direct
- N 3 Expenditures, Indirect
- N 3 Family Allowances
- N 3 Fees
- N 3 Financial Activities
- N 3 Five-Year Plans
- N 3 Ford Foundation
- N 3 Funds
- N 3 Grants
- N 3 International Institute for the Study of Human Reproduction
- N 3 International Planned Parenthood Federation (IPPF)
- N 3 Latin American Demographic Center
- N 3 Low Fertility Population
- N 3 National Center for Family Planning Services
- N 3 PAHO
- N 3 Peace Corps
- N 3 Planned Parenthood-World Population (PP-WP)

**N: HEALTH CARE N3 (continued)**

- N 3 Population Council
- N 3 Privately Sponsored Programs
- N 3 Rockefeller Foundation
- N 3 Types of Programs
- N 3 UNICEF
- N 3 United Nations Fund for Population Activities
- N 3 United Nations Organization
- N 3 Wages
- (N 3 13) Economics
- (N 3.26) Financing, Organized
- (N 3.26 11) Financing, Government
- (N 3.26.11 1) Public Assistance
- (N 3.26.11.1) Social Security
- (N 3.26 33) Insurance, Health
- (N 3.39) Health and Welfare Planning
- (N 3.39 27.1) Health Facility Planning
- (N 3.52) Organizations
- (N 3.52.14) Foundations
- (N 3.52.19) Government Agencies
- (N 3.52.19.1) United States Public Health Service
- (N 3.52.24.1) WHO
- (N 3.52.54) Societies, Scientific
- (N 3.52.59) Voluntary Health Agencies
- (N 3.65.48) Legislation

**N 4: HEALTH SERVICES ADMINISTRATION**

- N 4 Acceptor Characteristics
- N 4 Acceptors
- N 4 Acceptors, New
- N 4 Acceptors, Repeat
- N 4 Accomplishment Index
- N 4 Administrative Technics
- N 4 Births, Timing Failures
- N 4 Case Histories
- N 4 Cendes Methodology
- N 4 Chauffeurs
- N 4 Client-Staff Ratio
- N 4 Clinic Activities
- N 4 Coding
- N 4 Community Relations
- N 4 Community Workers
- N 4 Contraception Failure Rate
- N 4 Contraception Failures
- N 4 Contraception Successes
- N 4 Contraception Termination Rate
- N 4 Contraceptive Distribution
- N 4 Contraceptive Prevalence Index
- N 4 Correlation Studies
- N 4 Cost Analysis
- N 4 Couple Months of Use
- N 4 Couple Years of Protection
- N 4 Coupons
- N 4 Data Analysis
- N 4 Data Collection
- N 4 Data Reporting
- N 4 Distance

**N: HEALTH CARE N4 (continued)**

- N 4 Distributional Activities
- N 4 Effectiveness Index
- N 4 Evaluation Indexes
- N 4 Evaluation Report
- N 4 Evaluative Activities
- N 4 Evaluative Questions
- N 4 Extended Use-Effectiveness
- N 4 Family Planning Clinic Attendance
- N 4 Family Planning Clinic Records
- N 4 Family Planning Personnel Characteristics
- N 4 Family Planning Program Administration
- N 4 Family Planning Program Evaluation
- N 4 Family Planning Program Evaluation, Immediate Effects
- N 4 Family Planning Program Evaluation, Intermediate Effects
- N 4 Family Planning Program Evaluation, Long Term Effects
- N 4 Family Planning Surveys
- N 4 Field Workers
- N 4 Financial Activities
- N 4 Health Status Index
- N 4 Incentives
- N 4 Interviewers
- N 4 IUD Evaluation
- N 4 IUD Failure Rate
- N 4 IUD Retention Rate
- N 4 Job Descriptions
- N 4 KAP
- N 4 Locale
- N 4 Marital Index
- N 4 Medical Students
- N 4 Non-Acceptor Characteristics
- N 4 Non-Medical Personnel
- N 4 Non-Program Effects
- N 4 Non-Respondents
- N 4 Nurse-Midwives
- N 4 Oral Contraceptive Failure Rate
- N 4 Organizational and Managerial Activities
- N 4 Orientation
- N 4 Paramedical Personnel
- N 4 Paraprofessionals
- N 4 Pearl's Formula
- N 4 Personnel-Years
- N 4 Physicians
- N 4 Planning
- N 4 Postpartum Program Evaluation .....
- N 4 Pregnancy Prevention Index
- N 4 Problem Formulation
- N 4 Process Analysis
- N 4 Professionals
- N 4 Program Activities
- N 4 Program Adequacy
- N 4 Program Appropriateness
- N 4 Program Design
- N 4 Program Development
- N 4 Program Effectiveness
- N 4 Program Efficiency
- N 4 Program Evaluation

**N: HEALTH CARE N4 (continued)**

- N 4 Program Inputs
- N 4 Program Side-Effects
- N 4 Qualitative Evaluation
- N 4 Quantitative Evaluation
- N 4 Record Forms
- N 4 Recruitment Activities
- N 4 Research Activities
- N 4 Response Rate
- N 4 Social Workers
- N 4 Stable Population Method
- N 4 Standards
- N 4 Sterilization Failure Rate
- N 4 Sterilization Rate
- N 4 Study Design
- N 4 Supportive Activities
- N 4 Time Factors
- N 4 Use-Effectiveness
- (N 4.22) Organization and Administration
- (N 4.22.52.) Public Health Administration
- (N 4.22.56) Public Relations
- (N 4.22.60) Records
- (N 4.44.52.1) Physician-Patient Relations
- (N 4.66) Professional Practice
- (N 4.66.18) Institutional Practice
- (N 4.66.51) Private Practice
- (N 4.68) Quality of Health Care
- (N 4 88.48.) Utilization Review

**[N 5: FAMILY PLANNING SERVICES AND PROGRAMS]**

- N 5 Abortion
- N 5 Abortion, Induced
- N 5 Abortion, Legal
- N 5 Abortion, Therapeutic
- N 5 Abstinence
- N 5 Acceptor Characteristics
- N 5 Acceptors
- N 5 Acceptors, New
- N 5 Acceptors, Repeat
- N 5 Accomplishment Index
- N 5 Action Research
- N 5 Activities
- N 5 Administrative Personnel
- N 5 Administrative Technics
- N 5 Adolescents
- N 5 Aid
- N 5 Alternative Programs
- N 5 Antinatal Drugs
- N 5 Attitude
- N 5 Behavioral Methods of Contraception
- N 5 Birth Control
- N 5 Birth Limiting
- N 5 Birth Rate
- N 5 Birth Spacing
- N 5 Births Averted
- N 5 Births, Timing Failures

**N: HEALTH CARE N5 (continued)**

N 5 Cendes Methodology  
N 5 Chandrasekar-Deming Technic  
N 5 Chauffeurs  
N 5 Clients  
N 5 Client-Staff Ratio  
N 5 Clinic Activities  
N 5 Clinic Sessions  
N 5 Clinic Visits  
N 5 Clinical Research  
N 5 Coltus Interruptus  
N 5 Communication  
N 5 Community Health Services  
N 5 Community Relations  
N 5 Contacting Clients  
N 5 Contraception  
N 5 Contraception Continuation  
N 5 Contraception Continuation Rate  
N 5 Contraception Failure Rate  
N 5 Contraception Failures  
N 5 Contraception Successes  
N 5 Contraception Termination  
N 5 Contraception Termination, Pregnancy  
N 5 Contraception Termination Rate  
N 5 Contraceptive Agents  
N 5 Contraceptive Devices  
N 5 Contraceptive Distribution  
N 5 Contraceptive History  
N 5 Contraceptive Importation  
N 5 Contraceptive Methods Chosen  
N 5 Contraceptive Prevalence Index  
N 5 Contraceptives, Conventional  
N 5 Contraceptives, Injectable  
N 5 Contraceptives, Oral  
N 5 Counseling  
N 5 Couple Months of Use  
N 5 Couple Years of Protection  
N 5 Coupons  
N 5 Diaphragms  
N 5 Distributional Activities  
N 5 Dryfoos-Polgar Formula  
N 5 Dryfoos-Polgar-Varkey Formula  
N 5 Educational Activities  
N 5 Eligible Clients  
N 5 Evaluation Indexes  
N 5 Extended Use-Effectiveness  
N 5 Family Planning  
N 5 Family Planning Centers  
N 5 Family Planning Clinic Attendance  
N 5 Family Planning Clinic Records  
N 5 Family Planning Education  
N 5 Family Planning Information Centers  
N 5 Family Planning Instructors  
N 5 Family Planning Personnel  
N 5 Family Planning Personnel Characteristics  
N 5 Family Planning Policy

**N: HEALTH CARE N5 (continued)**

- N 5 Family Planning Program Administration
- N 5 Family Planning Program Evaluation
- N 5 Family Planning Program Evaluation, Immediate Effects
- N 5 Family Planning Program Evaluation, Intermediate Effects
- N 5 Family Planning Program Evaluation, Long Term Effects
- N 5 Family Planning Programs
- N 5 Family Planning Surveys
- N 5 Family Planning Training
- N 5 Fees
- N 5 Field Workers
- N 5 Foams
- N 5 Follow-Up Studies
- N 5 Friends and Relatives
- N 5 Full-Time Physicians
- N 5 Future Birth Control
- N 5 Goals
- N 5 Government Sponsored Programs
- N 5 Group Interviews
- N 5 Group Meetings
- N 5 Health Education Nurses
- N 5 High Fertility Population
- N 5 High Income Population
- N 5 High Risk Women
- N 5 Home Visits
- N 5 Human Reproductive Indexes
- N 5 Husband-Wife Comparisons
- N 5 Hysterectomy
- N 5 Incentives
- N 5 In-Clinic Distribution
- N 5 Infanticide
- N 5 infanticide, Masked
- N 5 infanticide, Overt
- N 5 Influentials
- N 5 Institutional Practice
- N 5 Interviewers
- N 5 Interviews
- N 5 Interviews, Telephone
- N 5 Involuntary Fertility Control
- N 5 IUD
- N 5 IUD Evaluation
- N 5 IUD Failure
- N 5 IUD Failure Rate
- N 5 IUD Insertions
- N 5 IUD Retention
- N 5 IUD Retention Rate
- N 5 IUD Size and Type
- N 5 IUD Termination
- N 5 IUD Termination, Expulsion
- N 5 IUD Termination, Pregnancy
- N 5 IUD Termination Rate
- N 5 IUD Termination, Removal
- N 5 KAP
- N 5 Knowledge
- N 5 Knowledge Sources
- N 5 Low Income Population
- N 5 Magazines

**N: HEALTH CARE N5 (continued)**

- N 5 Mail
- N 5 Manpower Needs
- N 5 Manpower Resources
- N 5 Mass Media
- N 5 Middle Class Population
- N 5 Midwives
- N 5 Mobile Health Units
- N 5 Named Groups of Persons
- N 5 Newspapers
- N 5 Non-Acceptor Characteristics
- N 5 Non-Acceptors
- N 5 Non-Medical Personnel
- N 5 Non-Program Effects
- N 5 Non-Respondents
- N 5 Nurse-Midwives
- N 5 Nurses
- N 5 On-the-Job Training
- N 5 Oral Contraceptive Failure Rate
- N 5 Pamphlets
- N 5 Paramedical Personnel
- N 5 Paraprofessionals
- N 5 Part-Time Physicians
- N 5 Perfect Contraceptives
- N 5 Periods of Practice
- N 5 Personnel Activities
- N 5 Personnel-Years
- N 5 Pharmacy Distribution
- N 5 Physicians
- N 5 Planning Methodology
- N 5 Population Program Specialists
- N 5 Population Programs
- N 5 Postabortal Programs
- N 5 Post-Conception Birth Control
- N 5 Postpartum Interviews
- N 5 Postpartum Program Evaluation Index
- N 5 Postpartum Programs
- N 5 Postpartum Women
- N 5 Practice
- N 5 Practicing Prevalence Index
- N 5 Prenatal Programs
- N 5 Previous Practice
- N 5 Privately Sponsored Programs
- N 5 Professionals
- N 5 Program Activities
- N 5 Program Adequacy
- N 5 Program Appropriateness
- N 5 Program Design
- N 5 Program Development
- N 5 Program Effectiveness
- N 5 Program Efficiency
- N 5 Program Evaluation
- N 5 Program Inputs
- N 5 Program Side-Effects
- N 5 Psychologists
- N 5 Qualitative Evaluation
- N 5 Quantitative Evaluation

**N: HEALTH CARE N5 (continued)**

- N 5 Record Forms
- N 5 Resources
- N 5 Rhythm Method
- N 5 Satellite Centers
- N 5 Secretaries
- N 5 Social Workers
- N 5 Sons
- N 5 Staff
- N 5 Sterilization Failure Rate
- N 5 Sterilization, Female
- N 5 Sterilization, Male
- N 5 Sterilization Rate
- N 5 Sterilization, Sexual
- N 5 Survey Methodology
- N 5 Survey Personnel
- N 5 Target Population
- N 5 Targets
- N 5 Tubal Ligation
- N 5 Types of Programs
- N 5 Unmarried Mothers
- N 5 Use-Effectiveness
- N 5 Vasectomy
- N 5 Voluntary Workers
- N 5 Wages

**Z: GEOGRAPHICALS**

- Z 1 Underdeveloped Areas
- Z 1 Various Countries

**✓ APPENDIX III**  
**HIERARCHY**

**APPENDIX III  
Hierarchy****ABORTION**

- Abortion, Induced
  - Abortion, Illegal
  - Abortion, Legal
  - Abortion, Therapeutic
- Abortion, Spontaneous

**ABORTION, INDUCED**

- Abortion, Illegal
- Abortion, Legal
- Abortion, Therapeutic

**ABORTION SEEKERS**

- Abortion Seekers, Refused
- Abortion Seekers, Repeaters

**ACCEPTORS**

- Acceptors, New
- Acceptors, Repeat

**ADVERSE EFFECTS**

- IUD Adverse Effects
  - Adnexitis
  - Calcification
  - Infection
  - Menstruation Disorders
  - Pain
  - Uterine Bleeding
  - Uterine Perforation
- Oral Contraceptive Adverse Effects
  - Thromboembolism

**AGE FACTORS**

- Age Distribution
- Marriage Age
  - Marriage Postponement
- Maternal Age

**AGE GROUPS**

- Adolescents
- Aged
- Infant
  - Infant, Premature

**AID**

- Funds
  - Allotments
  - Fees
  - Grants
  - Loans

**ALLIANCE INDEXES**

- Polygyny Index

**ANATOMY**

- Cytology

**ANIMALS, LABORATORY**

Mice

**ANTHROPOLOGY, EDUCATION, SOCIOLOGY AND SOCIAL PHENOMENA**

Anthropology, Cultural

Education

Curriculum

Family Planning Education

Counseling

Clinic Visits

Home Visits

Postabortal programs

Postpartum Programs

Postpartum Interviews

Prenatal Programs

Students

Ethnic Groups

Blacks

Chicanos

Indians, North American

Indians, South American

Puerto Ricans

Whites

Government

International Cooperation

Political Systems

Communism

Population

Demography

Census

Demographic Factors

Ethnic Groups

Blacks

Chicanos

Indians, North American

Indians, South American

Puerto Ricans

Whites

Health Surveys

Sex Factors

Population Characteristics

Age-Sex Distribution

Population Control

Family Planning

Birth Control

KAP

Attitude

Incentives

Coupons

Opposition to Family Planning

Knowledge

Communication

Audio-Visual Aids

Maps

Clinic Visits

Confidential Information

Exhibitions

Friends and Relatives

**ANTHROPOLOGY, EDUCATION, SOCIOLOGY AND SOCIAL PHENOMENA (continued)**

- Group Meetings
- Home Visits
- Language
  - Terminology
- Libraries
  - Family Planning Information Centers
- Mail
- Mass Media
  - Magazines
  - Motion Pictures
  - Newspapers
  - Radio
  - Television
- Pamphlets
- Programmed Instruction
- Knowledge Sources
  - Clinic Visits
  - Exhibitions
  - Family Planning Information Centers
  - Friends and Relatives
  - Group Meetings
  - Health Centers
    - Family Planning Centers
    - Satellite Centers
  - Home Visits
  - Influentials
  - Mail
  - Mass Media
    - Magazines
    - Motion Pictures
    - Newspapers
    - Radio
    - Television
  - Pamphlets
- Practice
  - Contraceptive Methods Chosen
  - Periods of Practice
  - Practicing Prevalence Index
  - Previous Practice
- Infanticide
  - Infanticide, Masked
  - Infanticide, Overt
- Population Programs
  - Goals
- Population Decrease
- Population Density
  - Population Distribution
- Population Dynamics
  - Birth Rate
  - Emigration and Immigration
  - Migration
  - Migration, Internal
  - Mortality
    - Abortion Mortality
    - Age Specific Death Rate
  - Population Decrease
  - Population Growth

**ANTHROPOLOGY, EDUCATION, SOCIOLOGY AND SOCIAL PHENOMENA (continued)**

Demographic Effectiveness

Net Reproductive Rate

Zero Population Growth

Population Growth Estimation

Population Growth

Demographic Effectiveness

Net Reproductive Rate

Population Growth Estimation

Zero Population Growth

Population Policy

Political Factors

Zero Population Growth

Sociology

Race Relations

Social Planning

Sociometric Technics

Flow Charts

**ANTINATAL DRUGS**

Prostaglandins

**ATTITUDE**

Incentives

Coupons

Opposition to Family Planning

**AUDIO-VISUAL AIDS**

Maps

**AUTOMATIC DATA PROCESSING**

Computers

Information Retrieval Systems

Computer Programs and Programming

Computer Retrieval Data

Data Storage and Retrieval

Manual Information Retrieval Systems

**BEHAVIOR**

Reproductive Behavior

Response

**BEHAVIORAL METHODS OF CONTRACEPTION**

Abstinence

Coitus Interruptus

Rhythm Method

**BIOLOGICAL SCIENCES AND BIOLOGICAL PHENOMENA**

Anatomy

Cytology

Genetics

Genetics, Population

Maternal Physiology

Maternal Health

Child Care Burden Index

Fertility Burden Index

Lactation Burden Index

Repeated Pregnancies

**BIRTH CONTROL**

Contraception

Behavioral Methods of Contraception

Abstinence

**BIRTH CONTROL (continued)**

- Coitus Interruptus
- Rhythm Method
- Contraceptive Agents
  - Contraceptives, injectable
  - Contraceptives, Oral
  - Foams
- Contraceptive Devices
  - Condoms
  - Diaphragma
  - Foams
  - IUD
    - IUD Evaluation
      - IUD Failure Rate
      - IUD Retention Rate
      - IUD Termination Rate
    - IUD Insertions
      - IUD Failure
      - IUD Retention
      - IUD Termination
        - IUD Termination, Expulsion
        - IUD Termination, Pregnancy
        - IUD Termination, Removal
    - IUD Size and Type
- Contraceptives, Conventional
  - Condoms
  - Diaphragms
  - Foams
- Perfect Contraceptives
- Sterilization, Sexual
  - Sterilization, Female
    - Hysterectomy
    - Tubal Ligation
  - Sterilization, Male
    - Vasectomy
  - Sterilization Rate
- Future Birth Control
- Post-Conception Birth Control
  - Abortion, Induced
    - Abortion, Illegal
    - Abortion, Legal
    - Abortion, Therapeutic
- Antinatal Drugs
  - Prostaglandins

**BIRTH INTERVALS**

- First Birth Intervals
- Open Live-Birth Intervals
- Ovulatory Exposure

**BIRTH RATE**

- Age Specific Birth Rate
- Births Expected

**BIRTHS AVERTED**

- Birth Limiting
- Birth Spacing

**CARDIOVASCULAR DISEASES**

- Myocardial Infarct
- Thromboembolism

**CLINIC ACTIVITIES**

- Distributional Activities
  - Contraceptive Distribution
  - Contraceptive Importation
  - In-Clinic Distribution
  - Mail Distribution
  - Pharmacy Distribution
- Educational Activities
  - Education
    - Curriculum
    - Family Planning Education
    - Counseling
      - Clinic Visits
      - Home Visits
      - Postabortal Programs
      - Postpartum Programs
      - Postpartum Interviews
      - Prenatal Programs
  - Recruitment Activities
- Examination and Diagnostic Activities
  - Laboratory Examinations and Diagnoses
    - Pregnancy Tests
  - Other Examinations and Diagnoses
  - Physical Examinations and Diagnoses
- Treatment
  - Biomedical Treatment
  - Physical Therapy
  - Surgery

**COGNITION**

- Thinking
  - Decision Making

**COMMUNICATION**

- Audio-Visual Aids
  - Maps
- Clinic Visits
- Confidential Information
- Exhibitions
- Friends and Relatives
- Group Meetings
- Home Visits
- Language
  - Terminology
- Libraries
  - Family Planning Information Centers
- Mail
- Mass Media
  - Magazines
  - Motion Pictures
  - Newspapers
  - Radio
  - Television
- Pamphlets
- Programmed Instruction

**COMMUNITY HEALTH SERVICES**

- Clinic Sessions
- Contacting Clients

**CONTRACEPTION****Behavioral Methods of Contraception****Abstinence****Coitus Interruptus****Rhythm Method****Contraceptive Agents****Contraceptives, Injectable****Contraceptives, Oral****Foams****Contraceptive Devices****Condoms****Diaphragms****Foams****IUD****IUD Evaluation****IUD Failure Rate****IUD Retention Rate****IUD Termination Rate****IUD Insertions****IUD Failure****IUD Retention****IUD Termination****IUD Termination, Expulsion****IUD Termination, Pregnancy****IUD Termination, Removal****IUD Size and Type****Contraceptives, Conventional****Condoms****Diaphragms****Foams****Perfect Contraceptives****Sterilization, Sexual****Sterilization, Female****Hysterectomy****Tubal Ligation****Sterilization, Male****Vasectomy****Sterilization Rate****CONTRACEPTION CONTINUATION****Contraception Continuation Rate****CONTRACEPTION FAILURE RATE****IUD Failure Rate****Oral Contraceptive Failure Rate****Sterilization Failure Rate****CONTRACEPTION FAILURES****Births, Timing Failures****CONTRACEPTION TERMINATION****Contraception Termination, Pregnancy****Contraception Termination Rate****CONTRACEPTIVE AGENTS****Contraceptives, Injectable****Contraceptives, Oral****Foams****CONTRACEPTIVE DEVICES****Condoms**

**CONTRACEPTIVE DEVICES (continued)**

Diaphragms

Foams

IUD

IUD Size and Type

**CONTRACEPTIVES, CONVENTIONAL**

Condoms

Diaphragms

Foams

**CONTROL GROUPS**

Matched Groups

Paired Groups

**CORRELATION OF DATA**

Group-Specific Correlation

Pearson Product-Moment Correlation

**COST ANALYSIS**

Cendes Methodology

**COUNSELING**

Clinic Visits

Home Visits

Postabortal Programs

Postpartum Programs

Postpartum Interviews

Prenatal Programs

**CRIME**

Genocide

Infanticide

Infanticide, Masked

Infanticide, Overt

**CULTURE**

Ethnic Groups

Blacks

Chicanos

Indians, North American

Indians, South American

Puerto Ricans

Whites

Taboo

**DATA ANALYSIS**

Contingency Table

Data Display Technics

Error Sources

Estimation Technics

**DATA COLLECTION**

Age Reporting

Bernardelli Method

Dual Data Collection

Chandrasekar-Deming Technic

Error Sources

Family Life Surveys

Longitudinal Registration

Stable Population Method

**DEFICIENCY DISEASES**

Kwashiorkor

**DEMOGRAPHY**

- Census
- Demographic Factors
- Ethnic Groups
  - Blacks
  - Chicanos
  - Indians, North American
  - Indians, South American
  - Puerto Ricans
  - Whites
- Health Surveys
- Sex Factors

**DISTRIBUTIONAL ACTIVITIES**

- Contraceptive Distribution
- Contraceptive Importation
- In-Clinic Distribution
- Mail Distribution
- Pharmacy Distribution

**DOCUMENTATION**

- Classification
- Information Retrieval Systems
  - Computer Programs and Programming
  - Computer Retrieval Data
  - Data Storage and Retrieval
  - Manual Information Retrieval Systems
- Subject Headings
- Terminology

**DUAL DATA COLLECTION**

- Chandrasekar-Deming Technic

**ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT**

- Dependency Burden
- Five-Year Plans
- Low Fertility Population

**ECONOMICS**

- Economic Development
- Dependency Burden
- Five-Year Plans
- Low Fertility Population

- Fees

- Wages

**EDUCATION**

- Curriculum
- Family Planning Education
- Counseling
  - Clinic Visits
  - Home Visits
  - Postabortal Programs
  - Postpartum Programs
  - Postpartum interviews
  - Prenatal Programs
- Students

**EDUCATIONAL ACTIVITIES**

- Education
  - Curriculum
  - Family Planning Education

**EDUCATIONAL ACTIVITIES (continued)**

- Counseling
  - Home Visits
  - Postabortal Programs
  - Postpartum Programs
  - Postpartum Interviews
  - Prenatal Programs

- Recruitment Activities

**ENDOCRINE PHYSIOLOGY**

- Menstruation
  - Menstrual Cycle
- Postpartum Amenorrhea

**ENVIRONMENTAL HEALTH, HYGIENE AND PREVENTIVE MEDICINE**

- Public Health

**EPIDEMIOLOGIC METHODS**

- Control Groups
  - Matched Groups
  - Paired Groups
- Follow-Up Studies
- Population Surveillance
  - Cohort Analysis
- Prospective Studies
- Retrospective Studies
- Sampling Studies
  - Probability Sample

**ETHNIC GROUPS**

- Blacks
- Chicanos
- Indians, North American
- Indians, South American
- Puerto Ricans
- Whites

**EVALUATION**

- Program Evaluation
  - Evaluation Indexes
    - Accomplishment Index
    - Alliance Indexes
      - Polygyny Index
  - Births Averted
    - Birth Limiting
    - Birth Spacing
  - Client-Staff Ratio
  - Contraceptive Prevalence Index
  - Couple Months of Use
  - Couple Years of Protection
  - Effectiveness Index
  - Health Status Index
  - Marital Index
  - Pearl's Formula
  - Personnel-Years
  - Postpartum Program Evaluation Index
  - Pregnancy Intervals
    - First Pregnancy Intervals
    - Open Pregnancy Intervals
  - Pregnancy Prevention Index
  - Response Rate

**EVALUATION INDEXES**

- Accomplishment Index
- Alliance Indexes
  - Polygyny Index
- Births Averted
  - Birth Limiting
  - Birth Spacing
- Client-Staff Ratio
- Contraceptive Prevalence Index
- Couple Months of Use
- Couple Years of Protection
- Effectiveness Index
- Health Status Index
- Marital Index
- Pearl's Formula
- Personnel-Years
- Postpartum Program Evaluation Index
- Pregnancy Intervals
  - First Pregnancy Intervals
  - Open Pregnancy Intervals
- Pregnancy Prevention Index
- Response Rate

**EVALUATION METHODOLOGY**

- Area Analysis
- Comparative Studies
- Data Analysis
  - Contingency Table
  - Data Display Technics
  - Error Sources
  - Estimation Technics
- Data Collection
  - Age Reporting
  - Bernardelli Method
  - Dual Data Collection
    - Chandrasekar-Deming Technic
  - Error Sources
  - Family Life Surveys
  - Longitudinal Registration
  - Stable Population Method
- Sampling Studies
  - Probability Sample
- Study Design
  - Models, Experimental
  - Models, Theoretical
  - Pilot Studies

**EVALUATION RESEARCH**

- Models, Experimental
- Models, Theoretical

**EVALUATION STUDIES**

- Fertility Surveys
  - Fertility Pattern Method
- Reliability
  - Memory Bias
  - Truncation Bias
- Theoretical Effectiveness
- Validity

**EVALUATION ACTIVITIES**

- Data Analysis
  - Contingency Table
  - Data Display Technique
  - Error Sources
  - Estimation Technique
- Data Collection
  - Age Reporting
  - Bernardelli Method
  - Dual Data Collection
    - Chandrasekar Deming Technique
  - Error Sources
  - Family Life Surveys
  - Longitudinal Registration
  - Stable Population Method
- Data Reporting
- Problem Formulation
- Process Analysis
- Study Design
  - Models, Experimental
  - Models, Theoretical
  - Pilot Studies

**EVALUATIVE QUESTIONS**

- Non-Program Effects
- Program Adequacy
- Program Appropriateness
- Program Effectiveness
- Program Efficiency
- Program Side-Effects

**EXAMINATIONAL AND DIAGNOSTIC ACTIVITIES**

- Laboratory Examinations and Diagnoses
  - Pregnancy Tests
- Other Examinations and Diagnoses
- Physical Examinations and Diagnoses

**EXPENDITURES**

- Expenditures, Direct
- Expenditures, Indirect

**FACTOR ANALYSIS**

- Correspondence Analysis

**FACULTY**

- School Teachers

**FAMILY CHARACTERISTICS**

- Birth Order
- Family Size
  - Family Size, Average
  - Family Size, Completed
  - Family Size, Demographic Ideal
  - Family Size, Expected
  - Family Size, Ideal
    - Child Mortality Fear Index
- Sons
- Marriage Patterns
  - Marital Status
    - Commonlaw Marriage
    - Currently-Married Women

**FAMILY CHARACTERISTICS (continued)**

- Ever-Married Women
- Legal Marriage
- Maritally Unattached
- Never-Married Women
- Non-Formally Married Women
- Previous Marital Status
- Recently Married
- Visiting Sexual Union
- Marriage Age
- Marriage Postponement
- Marriage Duration
- Multiple Marriages
- Polygamy
- Polygyny
- Parental Age
- Maternal Age
- Paternal Age
- Sex Ratio

**FAMILY PLANNING**

- Birth Control
  - Contraception
    - Behavioral Methods of Contraception
      - Abstinence
      - Coitus Interruptus
      - Rhythm Method
    - Contraceptive Agents
      - Contraceptives, Injectable
      - Contraceptives, Oral
      - Foams
    - Contraceptive Devices
      - Condoms
      - Diaphragms
      - Foams
      - IUD
        - IUD Evaluation
          - IUD Failure Rate
          - IUD Retention Rate
          - IUD Termination Rate
        - IUD Insertions
          - IUD Failure
          - IUD Retention
          - IUD Termination
            - IUD Termination, Expulsion
            - IUD Termination, Pregnancy
            - IUD Termination, Removal
        - IUD Size and Type
    - Contraceptives, Conventional
      - Condoms
      - Diaphragms
      - Foams
    - Perfect Contraceptives
    - Sterilization, Sexual
      - Sterilization, Female
        - Hysterectomy
        - Tubal Ligation
      - Sterilization, Male

**FAMILY PLANNING (continued)**

- Vasectomy
- Sterilization Rate
- Future Birth Control
- Post-Conception Birth Control
- Abortion, Induced
  - Abortion, Illegal
  - Abortion, Legal
  - Abortion, Therapeutic
- Antinatal Drugs
- Prostaglandins

**KAP**

- Attitude
  - Incentives
  - Coupons
  - Opposition to Family Planning
- Knowledge
  - Communication
    - Audio-Visual Aids
    - Maps
    - Clinic Visits
    - Confidential Information
    - Exhibitions
    - Friends and Relatives
    - Group Meetings
    - Home Visits
    - Language
      - Terminology
    - Libraries
      - Family Planning Information Centers
  - Mail
  - Mass Media
    - Magazines
    - Motion Pictures
    - Newspapers
    - Radio
    - Television
  - Pamphlets
  - Programmed Instruction
- Knowledge Sources
  - Clinic Visits
  - Exhibitions
  - Family Planning Information Centers
  - Friends and Relatives
  - Group Meetings
  - Health Centers
    - Family Planning Centers
    - Satellite Centers
  - Home Visits
  - Influentials
  - Mail
  - Mass Media
    - Magazines
    - Motion Pictures
    - Newspapers
    - Radio
    - Television

**FAMILY PLANNING (continued)**

Pamphlets

Practice

Contraceptive Methods Chosen

Periods of Practice

Practicing Prevalence Index

Previous Practice

**FAMILY PLANNING CENTERS**

Satellite Centers

**FAMILY PLANNING CLINIC RECORDS**

Case Histories

Coupons

**FAMILY PLANNING EDUCATION**

Counseling

Clinic Visits

Home Visits

Postabortal Programs

Postpartum Programs

Postpartum Interviews

Prenatal Programs

**FAMILY PLANNING PERSONNEL**

Administrative Personnel

Chauffeurs

Communications Personnel

Community Workers

Family Planning Instructors

Field Workers

Medical Students

Midwives

Non-Medical Personnel

Nurse-Midwives

Nurses

Health Education Nurses

Paramedical Personnel

Paraprofessionals

Physicians

Full-Time Physicians

Part-Time Physicians

Population Program Specialists

Professionals

Secretaries

Social Workers

Survey Personnel

Interviewers

Voluntary Workers

**FAMILY PLANNING PROGRAM ADMINISTRATION**

Family Planning Personnel

Administrative Personnel

Chauffeurs

Communications Personnel

Community Workers

Family Planning Instructors

Field Workers

Medical Students

Midwives

**FAMILY PLANNING PROGRAM ADMINISTRATION (continued)**

- Non-Medical Personnel
  - Nurse-Midwives
  - Nurses
    - Health Education Nurses
- Paramedical Personnel
- Paraprofessionals
- Physicians
  - Full-Time Physicians
  - Part-Time Physicians
- Population Program Specialists
- Professionals
- Secretaries
- Social Workers
- Survey Personnel
  - Interviewers
- Voluntary Workers
- Job Descriptions

**FAMILY PLANNING PROGRAM EVALUATION**

- Evaluation Report
- Family Planning Clinic Attendance
- Family Planning Surveys
  - Contraception Continuation
    - Contraception Continuation Rate
  - Contraception Termination
    - Contraception Termination, Pregnancy
    - Contraception Termination Rate
  - Family Planning Program Evaluation, Immediate Effects
  - Family Planning Program Evaluation, Intermediate Effects
  - Family Planning Program Evaluation, Long Term Effects
- Qualitative Evaluation
  - Acceptor Characteristics
  - Contraception Failures
    - Births, Timing Failures
  - Contraception Successes
  - Correlation Studies
  - Extended Use-Effectiveness
  - Family Planning Personnel Characteristics
  - Locals
    - Distance
  - Non-Acceptor Characteristics
  - Standards
  - Time Factors
  - Use-Effectiveness
- Quantitative Evaluation
  - Acceptors
    - Acceptors, New
    - Acceptors, Repeat
  - Contraception Failure Rate
    - IUD Failure Rate
    - Oral Contraceptive Failure Rate
    - Sterilization Failure Rate
  - Cost Analysis
    - Census Methodology
  - Evaluation Indexes
    - Accomplishment Index
    - Alliance Indexes

**FAMILY PLANNING PROGRAM EVALUATION (continued)**

- Polygyny Index
- Births Averted
  - Birth Limiting
  - Birth Spacing
- Client-Staff Ratio
- Contraceptive Prevalence Index
- Couple Months of Use
- Couple Years of Protection
- Effectiveness Index
- Health Status Index
- Marital Index
- Pearl's Formula
- Personnel-Years
- Postpartum Program Evaluation Index
- Pregnancy Intervals
  - First Pregnancy Intervals
  - Open Pregnancy Intervals
- Pregnancy Prevention Index
- Response Rate
- Non-Acceptors
- Non-Respondents

**FAMILY PLANNING PROGRAMS**

- Action Research
- Activities
- Alternative Programs
- Family Planning Policy
- Goals
  - Dryfoos-Polgar Formula
  - Dryfoos-Polgar-Varkey Formula
- Planning Methodology
- Resources
- Types of Programs
  - Government Sponsored Programs
  - Involuntary Fertility Control
  - Privately Sponsored Programs

**FAMILY PLANNING SURVEYS**

- Contraception Continuation
  - Contraception Continuation Rate
- Contraception Termination
  - Contraception Termination, Pregnancy
  - Contraception Termination Rate
- Family Planning Program Evaluation, Immediate Effects
- Family Planning Program Evaluation, Intermediate Effects
- Family Planning Program Evaluation, Long Term Effects

**FAMILY SIZE**

- Family Size, Average
- Family Size, Completed
- Family Size, Demographic Ideal
- Family Size, Expected
- Family Size, Ideal
  - Child Mortality Fear Index
- Sons

**FAMILY SIZE, IDEAL**

- Child Mortality Fear Index
- Sons

**FECUNDITY**

Fecundability

**FERTILITY MEASUREMENTS**

Age Cumulative Fertility Rate

Age Specific Fertility Rate

Fertility Rate

Age Specific Fertility Rate

Birth Rate

Age Specific Birth Rate

Births Expected

Child-Woman Ratio

Gompertz Function

Pregnancy Prevalence Analysis

Own Children Data

Total Fertility Rate

**FERTILITY RATE**

Age Specific Fertility Rate

Birth Rate

Age Specific Birth Rate

Births Expected

Child-Woman Ratio

Gompertz Function

Pregnancy Prevalence Analysis

**FERTILITY SURVEYS**

Fertility Pattern Method

**FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES**

Expenditures

Expenditures, Direct

Expenditures, Indirect

**FINANCING, GOVERNMENT**

Family Allowances

Medical Assistance, Title 19

Public Assistance

Social Security

**FINANCING, ORGANIZED**

Financial Activities

Expenditures

Expenditures, Direct

Expenditures, Indirect

Financing, Government

Family Allowances

Medical Assistance, Title 19

Public Assistance

Social Security

Insurance, Health

**FOUNDATIONS**

Ford Foundation

Population Council

Rockefeller Foundation

**FUNDS**

Allotments

Fees

Grants

Loans

**GENETICS**

Genetics, Population

**GEOGRAPHICALS**

Underdeveloped Areas

Various Countries

**GOALS**

Dryfoos-Polgar Formula

Dryfoos-Polgar-Varkey Formula

**GOVERNMENT AGENCIES**

Agency for International Development

National Center for Family Planning Services

NIH

Center for Population Research

Peace Corps

United States Public Health Service

**GOVERNMENT SPONSORED PROGRAMS**

Involuntary Fertility Control

**GROWTH AND EMBRYONIC DEVELOPMENT**

Child Health

**HEALTH AND WELFARE PLANNING**

Advisory Services

Aid

Funds

Allotments

Fees

Grants

Loans

Health Facility Planning

**HEALTH CENTERS**

Family Planning Centers

Satellite Centers

**HEALTH EDUCATION**

Family Planning Education

Counseling

Clinic Visits

Home Visits

Postpartum Programs

Postpartum Interviews

Prenatal Programs

Postabortal Programs

Postpartum Programs

Postpartum Interviews

Prenatal Programs

Family Planning Training

Sex Education

**HEALTH FACILITIES**

Health Centers

Family Planning Centers

Satellite Centers

Hospitals

Hospitals, Psychiatric

Mobile Health Units

**HEALTH MANPOWER**

Administrative Personnel

**HEALTH MANPOWER (continued)**

Faculty

Nurses

Health Education Nurses

Physicians

Full-Time Physicians

Part-Time Physicians

Psychologists

Voluntary Workers

**HEALTH SERVICES ADMINISTRATION**

Professional Practice

Institutional Practice

Private Practice

Program Development

Program Design

Program Evaluation

Evaluation Indexes

Accomplishment Index

Births Averted

Birth Limiting

Birth Spacing

Client-Staff Ratio

Contraceptive Prevalence Index

Couple Months of Use

Couple Years of Protection

Effectiveness Index

Health Status Index

Pearl's Formula

Personnel-Years

Postpartum Program Evaluation Index

Pregnancy Intervals

First Pregnancy Intervals

Open Pregnancy Intervals

Pregnancy Prevention Index

Response Rate

**HOSPITALS**

Hospitals, Psychiatric

**HUMAN REPRODUCTION**

Human Reproductive Indexes

Gravidity

Parity

Nulliparity

Parenthood Status

Sons

Pregnancy Outcomes

**HUMAN REPRODUCTIVE INDEXES**

Gravidity

Parity

Nulliparity

Parenthood Status

Sons

**INCENTIVES**

Coupons

**INDUSTRY**

Contraceptive Manufacture

Marketing

**INFANT**

Infant, Premature

**INFANTICIDE**

Infanticide, Masked

Infanticide, Overt

**INFECTION**

Venereal Diseases

**INFORMATION RETRIEVAL SYSTEMS**

Computer Programs and Programming

Computer Retrieval Data

Data Storage and Retrieval

Manual Information Retrieval Systems

**INTERNATIONAL AGENCIES**

United Nations Organization

Latin American Demographic Center

UNICEF

United Nations Fund for Population Activities

**INTERPERSONAL RELATIONS**

Physician-Patient Relations

**IUD**

IUD Evaluation

IUD Failure Rate

IUD Retention Rate

IUD Termination Rate

IUD Insertions

IUD Failure

IUD Retention

IUD Termination

IUD Termination, Expulsion

IUD Termination, Pregnancy

IUD Termination, Removal

IUD Size and Type

**IUD ADVERSE EFFECTS**

Adnexitis

Calcification

Infection

Menstruation Disorders

Pain

Uterine Bleeding

Uterine Perforation

**IUD EVALUATION**

IUD Failure Rate

IUD Retention Rate

IUD Termination Rate

**IUD INSERTIONS**

IUD Failure

IUD Retention

IUD Termination

IUD Termination, Expulsion

IUD Termination, Pregnancy

IUD Termination, Removal

**IUD TERMINATION**

IUD Termination, Expulsion

IUD Termination, Pregnancy

IUD Termination, Removal

**KAP**

- Attitude
  - Incentives
    - Coupons
  - Opposition to Family Planning
- Knowledge
  - Communication
    - Audio-Visual Aids
      - Maps
    - Clinic Visits
    - Confidential Information
    - Exhibitions
    - Friends and Relatives
    - Group Meetings
    - Home Visits
    - Language
      - Terminology
    - Libraries
      - Family Planning Information Centers
    - Mail
    - Mass Media
      - Magazines
      - Motion Pictures
      - Newspapers
      - Radio
      - Television
    - Pamphlets
    - Programmed Instruction
  - Knowledge Sources
    - Clinic Visits
    - Exhibitions
    - Family Planning Information Centers
    - Friends and Relatives
    - Group Meetings
    - Health Centers
      - Family Planning Centers
      - Satellite Centers
    - Home Visits
    - Influentials
    - Mail
    - Mass Media
      - Magazines
      - Motion Pictures
      - Newspapers
      - Radio
      - Television
    - Pamphlets
- Practice
  - Contraceptive Methods Chosen
  - Periods of Practice
  - Practicing Prevalence Index
  - Previous Practice

**KNOWLEDGE**

- Communication
  - Audio-Visual Aids
    - Maps
  - Clinic Visits

**KNOWLEDGE (continued)**

- Confidential Information
- Exhibitions
- Friends and Relatives
- Group Meetings
- Home Visits
- Language
  - Terminology
- Libraries
  - Family Planning Information Centers
- Mail
- Mass Media
  - Magazines
  - Motion Pictures
  - Newspapers
  - Radio
  - Television
- Pamphlets
- Programmed Instruction
- Knowledge Sources
  - Clinic Visits
  - Exhibitions
  - Family Planning Information Centers
  - Friends and Relatives
  - Group Meetings
  - Health Centers
    - Family Planning Centers
    - Satellite Centers
  - Home Visits
  - Influentials
- Mail
- Mass Media
  - Magazines
  - Motion Pictures
  - Newspapers
  - Radio
  - Television
- Pamphlets

**KNOWLEDGE SOURCES**

- Clinic Visits
- Exhibitions
- Family Planning Information Centers
- Friends and Relatives
- Group Meetings
- Health Centers
  - Family Planning Centers
  - satellite Centers
- Home Visits
- Influentials
- Mail
- Mass Media
  - Magazines
  - Motion Pictures
  - Newspapers
  - Radio
  - Television
- Pamphlets

**LABORATORY EXAMINATIONS AND DIAGNOSES**

Pregnancy Tests

**LANGUAGE**

Terminology

**LEGISLATION**

Abortion Law

**LIBRARIES**

Family Planning Information Centers

**LOCALE**

Distance

**LONGITUDINAL SURVEY**

Duration Measurement

**MALNUTRITION**

Deficiency Diseases

Kwashiorkor

**MARITAL STATUS**

Commonlaw Marriage

Currently-Married Women

Ever-Married Women

Legal Marriage

Maritally Unattached

Never-Married Women

Non-Formally Married Women

Previous Marital Status

Recently Married

Visiting Sexual Union

**MARRIAGE AGE**

Marriage Postponement

**MARRIAGE PATTERNS**

Marital Status

Commonlaw Marriage

Currently-Married Women

Ever-Married Women

Legal Marriage

Maritally Unattached

Never-Married Women

Non-Formally Married Women

Previous Marital Status

Recently Married

Visiting Sexual Union

Marriage Age

Marriage Postponement

Marriage Duration

Multiple Marriages

Polygamy

Polygyny

**MASS MEDIA**

Magazines

Motion Picturer

Newspapers

Radio

Television

**MATERIALS**

Equipment

**MATERIALS (continued)**

Supplies

**MATERNAL HEALTH**

Child Care Burden Index

Fertility Burden Index

Lactation Burden Index

Repeated Pregnancies

**MATERNAL HEALTH SERVICES**

Clinic Visits

Contacting Clients

Postabortal Programs

Postpartum Programs

Postpartum Interviews

Prenatal Programs

**MATERNAL PHYSIOLOGY**

Maternal Health

Child Care Burden Index

Fertility Burden Index

Lactation Burden Index

Repeated Pregnancies

**MATERNAL-CHILD HEALTH SERVICES**

Clinic Visits

**MEDICINE, ORIENTAL**

Acupuncture

**MEMORY**

Memory Bias

**MEM**

Associates

Clients

Influentials

Staff

**MENSTRUATION**

Menstrual Cycle

**MENTAL DISORDERS**

Mental Retardation

**METHODS**

Administrative Technics

Educational Technics

Medical Technics

Research Technics

Training Technics

**MORTALITY**

Abortion Mortality

Age Specific Death Rate

**MOTIVATION**

Achievement

**MULTIVARIATE ANALYSIS**

Multiple Classification Analysis

**NAMED GROUPS OF PERSONS**

Adolescents

Aged

Blacks

**NAMED GROUPS OF PERSONS (continued)**

- Demographers
- Primitive Societies
- Puerto Ricans
- Students
- Whites

**NATIONAL HEALTH SERVICES**

- Community Health Services
- Clinic Sessions
- Contacting Clients

**NEOPLASMS**

- Carcinoma

**NIH**

- Center for Population Research

**NURSES**

- Health Education Nurses

**NUTRITION**

- Child Nutrition
- Nutrition Indexes
  - Arm Circumference

**NUTRITION INDEXES**

- Arm Circumference

**ORAL CONTRACEPTIVE ADVERSE EFFECTS**

- Thromboembolism

**ORGANIC CHEMICALS**

- Steroids

**ORGANIZATION AND ADMINISTRATION**

- Family Planning Program Administration
  - Family Planning Personnel
    - Administrative Personnel
    - Chauffeurs
    - Communications Personnel
    - Community Workers
    - Family Planning Instructors
    - Field Workers
    - Medical Students
    - Midwives
    - Non-Medical Personnel
    - Nurse-Midwives
    - Nurses
      - Health Education Nurses
    - Paramedical Personnel
    - Paraprofessionals
    - Physicians
      - Full-Time Physicians
      - Part-Time Physicians
    - Population Program Specialists
    - Professionals
    - Secretaries
    - Social Workers
    - Survey Personnel
      - Interviewers
    - Voluntary Workers
  - Job Descriptions
  - Public Health Administration

**ORGANIZATIONAL AND MANAGERIAL ACTIVITIES**

- Financial Activities
  - Expenditures
    - Expenditures, Direct
    - Expenditures, Indirect
- Maintenance
- Personnel Activities
- Planning

**ORGANIZATIONS**

- Foundations
  - Ford Foundation
  - Population Council
  - Rockefeller Foundation
- Government Agencies
  - Agency for International Development
  - National Center for Family Planning Services
  - NIH
    - Center for Population Research
  - Peace Corps
  - United States Public Health Service
- International Agencies
  - United Nations Organization
    - Latin American Demographic Center
    - UNICEF
    - United Nations Fund for Population Activities
- Societies, Scientific
  - American Psychological Association
- Voluntary Health Agencies
  - International Institute for the Study of Human Reproduction
  - International Planned Parenthood Federation (IPPF)
  - Planned Parenthood-World Population (PP-WP)

**PARENTAL AGE**

- Maternal Age
- Paternal Age

**PARENTHOOD STATUS**

- Sons

**PARITY**

- Nulliparity
- Parity Status
  - Sons

**PERSONAL HEALTH SERVICES**

- After Care
- Child Health Services
- Community Health Services
  - Clinic Sessions
  - Contacting Clients
- Family Planning
- Health Education
  - Family Planning Education
    - Counseling
      - Clinic Visits
      - Home Visits
    - Postpartum Programs
      - Postpartum Interviews
    - Prenatal Programs
    - Postabortal Programs

**PERSONAL HEALTH SERVICES (continued)**

- Postpartum Programs
- Postpartum Interviews

- Prenatal Programs
- Family Planning Training

- Sex Education

- Maternal Health Services

- Clinic Visits

- Contacting Clients

- Postabortal Programs

- Postpartum Programs

- Postpartum Interviews

- Prenatal Programs

- Maternal-Child Health Services

- Clinic Visits

**PHYSICIANS**

- Full-Time Physicians

- Part-Time Physicians

**POLITICAL SYSTEMS**

- Communism

**POLYGAMY**

- Polygyny

**POPULATION**

- Demography

- Census

- Demographic Factors

- Ethnic Groups

- Blacks

- Chicanos

- Indians, North American

- Indians, South American

- Puerto Ricans

- Whites

- Health Surveys

- Sex Factors

- Population Characteristics

- Age-Sex Distribution

- Population Control

- Family Planning

- Birth Control

- Contraception

- Future Birth Control

- Post-Conception Birth Control

- Infanticide

- Infanticide, Masked

- Infanticide, Overt

- Population Programs

- Goals

- Dryfoos-Polgar Formula

- Dryfoos-Polgar-Varkey Formula

- Population Decrease

- Population Density

- Population Distribution

- Population Dynamics

- Birth Rate

- Age Specific Birth Rate

- Births Expected

**POPULATION (continued)**

- Emigration and Immigration
- Migration
- Migration, Internal
- Mortality
  - Abortion Mortality
  - Age Specific Death Rate
- Population Decrease
- Population Growth
  - Demographic Effectiveness
  - Net Reproductive Rate
  - Population Growth Estimation
  - Zero Population Growth
- Population Growth Estimation
- Population Growth
  - Demographic Effectiveness
  - Net Reproductive Rate
  - Population Growth Estimation
  - Zero Population Growth
- Population Policy
  - Political Factors
  - Zero Population Growth

**POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS**

- Age-Sex Distribution

**POPULATION CONTROL**

- Family Planning
- Birth Control
  - Contraception
    - Behavioral Methods of Contraception
      - Abstinence
      - Coitus Interruptus
      - Rhythm Method
    - Contraceptive Agents
      - Contraceptives, Injectable
      - Contraceptives, Oral
      - Foams
    - Contraceptive Devices
      - Condoms
      - Diaphragms
      - Foams
      - IUD
        - IUD Evaluation
        - IUD Failure Rate
        - IUD Retention Rate
        - IUD Termination Rate
      - IUD Insertions
        - IUD Failure
        - IUD Retention
        - IUD Termination
          - IUD Termination, Expulsion
          - IUD Termination, Pregnancy
          - IUD Termination, Removal
      - IUD Size and Type
    - Contraceptives, Conventional
      - Condoms
      - Diaphragms
      - Foams

**POPULATION CONTROL (continued)**

Perfect Contraceptives  
 Sterilization, Sexual  
   Sterilization, Female  
     Hysterectomy  
     Tubal Ligation  
 Sterilization, Male  
   Vasectomy  
 Sterilization Rate

Future Birth Control  
 Post-Conception Birth Control  
 Abortion, Induced  
   Abortion, Illegal  
   Abortion, Legal  
   Abortion, Therapeutic  
 Antinatal Drugs  
 Prostaglandins

**KAP**

Attitude  
 Incentives  
   Coupons  
 Opposition to Family Planning  
 Knowledge  
 Communication  
   Audio-Visual Aids  
     Maps  
   Clinic Visits  
   Confidential Information  
   Exhibitions  
   Friends and Relatives  
   Group Meetings  
   Home Visits  
   Influentials  
   Language  
     Terminology  
   Libraries  
     Family Planning Information Centers  
 Mail  
 Mass Media  
   Magazines  
   Motion Pictures  
   Newspapers  
   Radio  
   Television  
 Pamphlets  
 Programmed Instruction  
 Knowledge Sources  
   Clinic Visits  
   Exhibitions  
   Family Planning Information Centers  
   Friends and Relatives  
   Group Meetings  
   Health Centers  
     Family Planning Centers  
     Satellite Centers  
 Home Visits  
 Mail

**POPULATION CONTROL (continued)**

- Mass Media
  - Magazines
  - Motion Pictures
  - Newspaper
  - Radio
  - Television
  - Pamphlets
- Practice
  - Contraceptive Methods Chosen
  - Periods of Practice
  - Practicing Prevalence Index
  - Previous Practice
- Infanticide
  - Infanticide, Masked
  - Infanticide, Overt
- Population Programs
  - Goals
    - Dryfoos-Polgar Formula
    - Dryfoos-Polgar-Varkey Formula

**POPULATION DENSITY**

- Population Distribution

**POPULATION DYNAMICS**

- Birth Rate
  - Age Specific Birth Rate
  - Births Expected
- Emigration and immigration
- Migration
  - Migration, Internal
- Mortality
  - Abortion Mortality
  - Age Specific Death Rate
- Population Decrease
- Population Growth
  - Demographic Effectiveness
  - Net Reproductive Rate
  - Population Growth Estimation
  - Zero Population Growth
- Population Growth Estimation

**POPULATION GROWTH**

- Demographic Effectiveness
- Net Reproductive Rate
- Population Growth Estimation
- Zero Population Growth

**POPULATION POLICY**

- Political Factors
- Zero Population Growth

**POPULATION PROGRAMS**

- Goals
  - Dryfoos-Polgar Formula
  - Dryfoos-Polgar-Varkey Formula

**POPULATION SURVEILLANCE**

- Cohort Analysis

**POST-CONCEPTION BIRTH CONTROL**

- Abortion, Induced

**POST-CONCEPTION BIRTH CONTROL (continued)**

- Abortion, Illegal
- Abortion, Legal
- Abortion, Therapeutic
- Antinatal Drugs
- Prostaglandins

**POSTPARTUM PROGRAMS**

- Postpartum Interviews

**PRACTICE**

- Contraceptive Methods Chosen
- Periods of Practice
- Practicing Prevalence Index
- Previous Practice

**PREGNANCY**

- Birth Intervals
  - First Birth Intervals
  - Open Live-Birth Intervals
  - Ovulatory Exposure
- Pregnancy Intervals
  - First Pregnancy Intervals
  - Open Pregnancy Intervals
- Pregnancy Rate
  - Live-Birth Pregnancy Rate
  - Repeated Pregnancies
- Pre-Marital Pregnancy
- Unwanted Pregnancies

**PREGNANCY COMPLICATIONS**

- Abortion, Spontaneous
- Fetal Death
- Pregnancy, Ectopic

**PREGNANCY HISTORY**

- Gross Reproduction Rate

**PREGNANCY INTERVALS**

- First Pregnancy Intervals
- Open Pregnancy Intervals

**PREGNANCY RATE**

- Live-Birth Pregnancy Rate
- Repeated Pregnancies

**PROBABILITY**

- Markov Chain

**PROFESSIONAL PRACTICE**

- Institutional Practice
- Private Practice

**PROGRAM ACTIVITIES**

- Clinic Activities
  - Distributional Activities
    - Contraceptive Distribution
    - Contraceptive Importation
    - In-Clinic Distribution
    - Mail Distribution
    - Pharmacy Distribution
  - Educational Activities
    - Education
      - Curriculum

- PROGRAM ACTIVITIES (continued)**
  - Family Planning Education
    - Counseling
      - Clinic Visits
      - Home Visits
      - Postabortal programs
      - Postpartum Programs
        - Postpartum Interviews
      - Prenatal Programs
    - Recruitment Activities
  - Examinational and Diagnostic Activities
    - Laboratory Examinations and Diagnoses
      - Pregnancy Tests
    - Other Examinations and Diagnoses
    - Physical Examinations and Diagnoses
  - Treatment
    - Biomedical Treatment
    - Physical Therapy
    - Surgery
  - Supportive Activities
    - Evaluative Activities
      - Data Analysis
      - Data Collection
        - Age Reporting
        - Bernardelli Method
        - Dual Data Collection
          - Chandrasekar-Deming Technic
        - Family Life Surveys
        - Longitudinal Registration
        - Stable Population Method
      - Data Reporting
      - Problem Formulation
      - Process Analysis
      - Study Design
        - Pilot Studies
    - Organizational and Managerial Activities
      - Financial Activities
        - Expenditures
          - Expenditures, Direct
          - Expenditures, Indirect
      - Maintenance
      - Personnel Activities
      - Planning
    - Research Activities
      - Data Analysis
        - Contingency Table
        - Data Display Technics
        - Error Sources
        - Estimation Technics
      - Data Collection
        - Age Reporting
        - Bernardelli Method
        - Dual Data Collection
          - Chandrasekar-Deming Technic
        - Error Sources
        - Family Life Surveys
        - Longitudinal Registration
        - Stable Population Method

**PROGRAM ACTIVITIES** (continued)

- Data Reporting
- Problem Formulation
- Study Design
  - Models, Experimental
  - Models, Theoretical
  - Pilot Studies
- Training Activities
  - Academic Training
  - On-the-Job Training
  - Orientation
  - Short-Term Courses

**PROGRAM DEVELOPMENT**

- Program Design

**PROGRAM EVALUATION**

- Evaluation Indexes
  - Accomplishment Index
  - Births Averted
    - Birth Limiting
    - Birth Spacing
  - Client-Staff Ratio
  - Contraceptive Prevalence Index
  - Couple Months of Use
  - Couple Years of Protection
  - Effectiveness Index
  - Health Status Index
  - Pearl's Formula
  - Personnel-Years
  - Postpartum Program Evaluation Index
  - Pregnancy Intervals
    - First Pregnancy Intervals
    - Open Pregnancy Intervals
  - Pregnancy Prevention Index
  - Response Rate

**PROGRAM INPUTS**

- Funds
  - Allotments
  - Fees
  - Grants
  - Loans
- Materials
  - Equipment
  - Supplies
- Men
  - Associates
  - Clients
  - Influentials
  - Staff
- Methods
  - Administrative Technics
  - Educational Technics
  - Medical Technics
  - Research Technics
  - Training Technics

**PSYCHOLOGICAL FACTORS**

- Attitude

**PSYCHOLOGICAL FACTORS (continued)**

- Incentives
  - Coupons
- Opposition to Family Planning

**PSYCHOLOGY**

- Cognition
  - Thinking
    - Decision Making
- Intelligence
- Mental Health
- Motivation
  - Achievement
- Personality Development

**PSYCHOLOGY, SOCIAL**

- Attitude
  - Opposition to Family Planning
- Ethics
- Interpersonal Relations
  - Physician-Patient Relations
- Psychological Factors
  - Attitude
    - Incentives
      - Opposition to Family Planning
- Psychosocial Factors

**PUBLIC RELATIONS**

- Community Relations

**PUERPERAL DISORDERS**

- Postpartum Amenorrhea

**PUERPERIUM**

- Lactation

**QUALITATIVE EVALUATION**

- Acceptor Characteristics
- Contraception Failures
  - Births, Timing Failures
- Contraception Successes
- Correlation Studies
- Extended Use-Effectiveness
- Family Planning Personnel Characteristics
- Locale
  - Distance
- Non-Acceptor Characteristics
- Standards
- Time Factors
- Use-Effectiveness

**QUALITY OF HEALTH CARE**

- Utilization Review

**QUANTITATIVE EVALUATION**

- Acceptors
  - Acceptors, New
  - Acceptors, Repeat
- Contraception Failure Rate
  - IUD Failure Rate
  - Oral Contraceptive Failure Rate
  - Sterilization Failure Rate

**QUANTITATIVE EVALUATION (continued)****Cost Analysis****Cendes Methodology****Evaluation Indexes****Accomplishment Index****Alliance Indexes****Polygyny Index****Births Averted****Birth Limiting****Birth Spacing****Client-Staff Ratio****Contraceptive Prevalence Index****Couple Months of Use****Couple Years of Protection****Effectiveness Index****Health Status Index****Marital Index****Pearl's Formula****Personnel-Years****Postpartum Program Evaluation Index****Pregnancy Intervals****First Pregnancy Intervals****Open Pregnancy Intervals****Pregnancy Prevention Index****Response Rate****Non-Acceptors****Non-Respondents****QUESTIONNAIRES****Questionnaire Design****RECORDS****Coding****Family Planning Clinic Records****Case Histories****Coupons****Record Forms****RECRUITMENT ACTIVITIES****Manpower Needs****Manpower Resources****RELIABILITY****Memory Bias****Truncation Bias****RELIGION****Buddhism****Catholicism****Church of the Latter-Day Saints****Islam****Judaism****Protestantism****Religion and Family Planning****REPRODUCTION****Births Averted****Birth Limiting****Birth Spacing****Coitus****Fecundity**

**REPRODUCTION (continued)**

- Fecundability
- Fertile Period
- Fertility
- Human Reproduction
  - Human Reproductive Indexes
  - Gravidity
  - Parity
    - Nulliparity
    - Parthood Status
  - Pregnancy Outcomes
- Maternal Age
- Ovulation
- Pregnancy, Multiple
- Puerperium
  - Lactation
- Reproductive Period

**RESEARCH**

- Action Research
- Clinical Research
- Evaluation Research
  - Models, Experimental
  - Models, Theoretical

**RESEARCH ACTIVITIES**

- Data Analysis
  - Contingency Table
  - Data Display Technics
  - Error Sources
  - Estimation Technics
- Data Collection
  - Age Reporting
  - Bernardelli Method
  - Dual Data Collection
    - Chandrasekar-Deming Technic
  - Error Sources
  - Family Life Surveys
  - Longitudinal Registration
  - Stable Population Method
- Data Reporting
- Problem Formulation
- Study Design
  - Models, Experimental
  - Models, Theoretical
  - Pilot Studies

**RESIDENCE CHARACTERISTICS**

- Geographic Factors
- Place of Birth
- Rural Population
- Urban Population

**RESIDENTIAL MOBILITY**

- Emigration and Immigration
- Transients and Migrants

**SAMPLING STUDIES**

- Probability Sample

**SCALE**

- Ratio Scale

**SCHOOLS**

- Day Care Centers
- Primary Schools
- Schools, Medical
- Schools, Public Health
- Universities

**SEX BEHAVIOR**

- Coitus

**SOCIAL CHANGE**

- Urbanization

**SOCIAL CONTROL, FORMAL**

- Involuntary Fertility Control

**SOCIAL PROBLEMS**

- Illegitimacy
- Race Relations

**SOCIETIES, SCIENTIFIC**

- American Psychological Association

**SOCIOECONOMIC FACTORS**

- Cultural Background
- Educational Status
- Ethnic Groups
  - Blacks
  - Chicanos
  - Indians, North American
  - Indians, South American
  - Puerto Ricans
  - Whites
- Husband-Wife Comparisons
- Income
- Occupations
- Old Age Security
- Religion
  - Buddhism
  - Catholicism
  - Church of the Latter-Day Saints
  - Islam
  - Judaism
  - Protestantism
  - Religion and Family Planning
- Social Change
  - Urbanization
- Social Conformity
- Unemployment
- Women's Status

**SOCIOLOGY**

- Race Relations
- Social Planning

**SOCIOMETRIC TECHNIQS**

- Flow Charts

**STATISTICS**

- Brass Technic
- Correlation of Data
  - Group-Specific Correlation
  - Pearson Product-Moment Correlation

**STATISTICS (continued)**

- Cyclic Analysis
- Factor Analysis
  - Correspondence Analysis
- Linear Regression
- Multivariate Analysis
  - Multiple Classification Analysis
- Numerator Analysis
- Parity Progression Ratio
- Probability
  - Markov Chain
- Spectral Analysis
- Statistical Regression

**STERILITY**

- Sterility, Female
- Sterility, Postpartum

**STERILITY, FEMALE**

- Sterility, Postpartum

**STERILIZATION, FEMALE**

- Hysterectomy
- Tubal Ligation

**STERILIZATION, MALE**

- Vasectomy

**STERILIZATION, SEXUAL**

- Sterilization, Female
  - Hysterectomy
  - Tubal Ligation
- Sterilization, Male
  - Vasectomy
- Sterilization Rate

**STUDY DESIGN**

- Models, Experimental
- Models, Theoretical
- Pilot Studies

**SUBJECT HEADINGS**

- Terminology

**SUPPORTIVE ACTIVITIES**

- Evaluative Activities
  - Data Analysis
    - Data Display Technics
    - Estimation Technics
  - Data Collection
    - Age Reporting
    - Bernardelli Method
    - Dual Data Collection
      - Chandrasekar-Deming Technic
    - Family Life Surveys
    - Longitudinal Registration
    - Stable Population Method
  - Data Reporting
  - Problem Formulation
  - Process Analysis
  - Study Design
    - Pilot Studies

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- SUPPORTIVE ACTIVITIES (continued)**
- Organizational and Managerial Activities
    - Financial Activities
      - Expenditures
        - Expenditures, Direct
        - Expenditures, Indirect
      - Maintenance
    - Personnel Activities
    - Planning
  - Research Activities
    - Data Analysis
      - Data Display Technics
      - Estimation Technics
    - Data Collection
      - Age Reporting
      - Bernardelli Method
      - Dual Data Collection
      - Chandrasekar-Deming Technic
      - Family Life Surveys
      - Longitudinal Registration
      - Stable Population Method
    - Data Reporting
    - Problem Formulation
    - Study Design
      - Pilot Studies
  - Training Activities
    - Academic Training
    - On-the-Job Training
    - Orientation
    - Short-Term Courses
- SURGERY, OBSTETRICAL**
- Delivery
- SURGICAL TECHNICS AND EQUIPMENT**
- Sterilization, Sexual
    - Sterilization, Female
      - Hysterectomy
      - Tubal Ligation
    - Sterilization, Male
      - Vasectomy
  - Sterilization Rate
  - Surgery, Obstetrical
    - Delivery
- SURVEY METHODOLOGY**
- Abortion History
  - Census Methods
  - Community Surveys
  - Contraceptive History
  - Cross-Sectional Survey
  - Dual Data Collection
    - Chandrasekar-Deming Technic
  - Family Life Surveys
  - Follow-Up Studies
  - Group Interviews
  - Interviews
  - Interviews, Telephone
  - Life Table Method

**SURVEY METHODOLOGY (continued)**

- Longitudinal Survey
  - Duration Measurement
- Pregnancy History
  - Gross Reproduction Rate
- Prospective Studies
- Public Opinion Polls
- Questionnaires
  - Questionnaire Design
- Randomized Response Technic
- Repeated Rounds of Survey
- Retrospective Studies
- Reverse Survival Method
- Sampling Studies
  - Probability Sample
- Scoring Methods

**SURVEY PERSONNEL**

- Interviewers

**SYMPTOMS AND GENERAL PATHOLOGY**

- Adverse Effects
  - IUD Adverse Effects
    - Adnexitis
    - Calcification
    - Infection
    - Menstruation Disorders
    - Pain
    - Uterine Bleeding
    - Uterine Perforation
  - Oral Contraceptive Adverse Effects
    - Thromboembolism
- Disease

**TARGET POPULATION**

- Adolescents
- Eligible Clients
- High Fertility Population
- High Income Population
- High Risk Women
- Low Fertility Population
- Low Income Population
- Middle Class Population
- Postpartum Women
- Unmarried Mothers

**TECHNOLOGY, COMMERCE AND INDUSTRY**

- Agriculture
- Food Supply
- Industry
  - Contraceptive Manufacture
  - Marketing

**THINKING**

- Decision Making

**TRAINING ACTIVITIES**

- Academic Training
- On-the-Job Training
- Orientation
- Short-Term Courses

**TREATMENT**

- Biomedical Treatment
- Physical Therapy
- Surgery

**TYPES OF PROGRAMS**

- Government Sponsored Programs
  - Involuntary Fertility Control
- Privately Sponsored Programs

**UNITED NATIONS ORGANIZATION**

- Latin American Demographic Center
- UNICEF
- United Nations Fund for Population Activities

**UTERUS**

- Endometrium

**VITAL STATISTICS**

- Abortion Rate
- Birth Rate
  - Age Specific Birth Rate
- Births Expected
- Causes of Death
- Child Mortality
- Fertility Measurements
  - Age Cumulative Fertility Rate
  - Age Specific Fertility Rate
  - Fertility Rate
    - Age Specific Fertility Rate
  - Birth Rate
    - Age Specific Birth Rate
    - Births Expected
  - Child-Woman Ratio
  - Gompertz Function
  - Pregnancy Prevalence Analysis
- Own Children Data
- Total Fertility Rate
- Fetal Death
- Infant Mortality
- Life Expectancy
- Maternal Mortality
- Mortality
  - Abortion Mortality
  - Age Specific Death Rate

**VOLUNTARY HEALTH AGENCIES**

- International Institute for the Study of Human Reproduction
- International Planned Parenthood Federation (IPPF)
- Planned Parenthood-World Population (PP-WP)

**WHO**

- PAHO

**WOMEN**

- Abortion Seekers,
  - Abortion Seekers, Refused
  - Abortion Seekers, Repeaters