

**A LEGISLATIVE HISTORY OF
U.S. AID TO THE SAHEL:**

**THE SAHEL
DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM**

Work Performed Under
Contract AID/SOD-C-32
Work Order No. 2

By:
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INTRODUCTION

In December 1973, the United States Congress first authorized emergency aid for the drought-stricken nations of the African Sahel and offered support for long-term comprehensive, development planning for the Sahel

This legislative history traces the Congressional hearings, reports, and laws which established and funded the Sahel Development Program.

Funding for the Sahel Development Program has been authorized by Congress through annual, or bi-annual, amendments to the Foreign Assistance Act of 1961. Funding has been appropriated through the Foreign Assistance and Related Programs Appropriations Acts, approved annually.

The format of this legislative history is as follows:

Section I, Authorization and Appropriation Acts, lists the Acts by fiscal year and session of Congress. The Public Law number is followed by the date approved and the main Senate and/or House bills on which the Act was based.

Section II, Senate and House Committee Reports, lists by fiscal year and session of Congress the name of the Committee, the report number, the date ordered printed, and page references where the Sahel is specifically mentioned. For each fiscal year, the Foreign Assistance Act amendment reports are listed first, followed by the Foreign Assistance and Related Programs Appropriations Act reports. Committee of Conference reports are also included.

Section III, Hearings, includes House and Senate committee and subcommittee hearings which specifically address the Sahel and/or ramifications of the drought and famine. Referenced information applies exclusively to the Sahel and should not be construed as referencing non-Sahelian matters. The hearings are listed by fiscal year in the following order:

- Senate Committee on Foreign Relations
- House Committee on Foreign (or International) Relations
- Senate Committee on Appropriations
- House Committee on Appropriations
- Miscellaneous Committee hearings.

The hearing references are arranged as follows:

- Name of Committee
- Name of Subcommittee (when applicable)
- Title
- Volume and Subtitle (when applicable)
- Date of hearing
- Witness (title appears first time cited)
- Page references (Specific page references are not listed when the entire hearing, as printed, refers to the Sahel. In these cases, the total number of pages is listed.)

Hearings of the Budget Committees on the Foreign Assistance and Related Programs Appropriations Acts have not been included in this listing since no specific references of note on the Sahel were found.

The alpha-numeric references prefacing each entry refer to the Congressional Information Service (CIS) file number of the documents for access by microfiche, when available. (See NOTE ON DOCUMENT AVAILABILITY.)

An appendix is included which lists the Foreign Assistance Act of 1961 with Amendments through 1978, Public Law numbers, and dates of signature.

Discussions on the search strategy for this legislative history with Mr. Alex Dickie and Ms. Eloise Hood of the U.S.A.I.D. Office of Legislative Affairs and with Mr. R. James Bingen of Michigan State University are gratefully acknowledged.

Steven M. Kallish

May 1979

NOTE ON DOCUMENT AVAILABILITY

Documents of this nature are held by most major university and research libraries. U.S.A.I.D./Washington personnel can most easily access these documents through the U.S. Department of State Library which holds a complete set of these materials on microfiche.

The intention of obtaining a microfiche set of documents referenced in this legislative history for the Sahel Development Program Information and Resource Center was not realized because the cost of such acquisitions was prohibiitive.

If the Program should decide to acquire these documents at a future date, the point of contact for purchase is:

Ms. Mary Heller
CIS (Congressional Information Service)
7101 Wisconsin Avenue
Bethesda, MD

telephone: (301) 654-1550

The estimated cost of purchase in May 1979 was \$350.00.

I. Authorization and Appropriation Acts

FY 1974 (93rd Congress - 1st Session)

- PL 93-189(73) --Foreign Assistance Act of 1973
PL 93-189 December 17, 1973
S 1443 (Foreign Military Sales and Assistance Act)
HR 9360 (Mutual Development and Cooperation Act of
1973)
- PL 93-240(74) --Foreign Assistance and Related Programs Appropriations Act, 1974
PL 93-240 January 2, 1974
HR 11771

FY 1975 (93-2)

- PL 93-559(74) --Foreign Assistance Act of 1974
PL 93-559 December 30, 1974
S 3394
HR 17234 (Section 639)
- PL 94-11(75) --Foreign Assistance and Related Programs Appropriations Act, 1975
PL 94-11 March 26, 1975
HR 4592

FY 1976 (94-1)

- PL 94-161(75) --International Development and Food Assistance Act of 1975
PL 94-161 December 20, 1975
HR 9005
S 1816
(Authorization for FY 1976 and 1977)
- PL 94-330(76) --Foreign Assistance and Related Programs Appropriations Act, 1976
PL 94-330 June 30, 1976
HR 12203

FY 1977 (94-2)

- International Development and Food Assistance Act of 1975
(See FY 1976)
- PL 94-441(76) --Foreign Assistance and Related Programs Appropriations Act, 1977
PL 94-441 October 1, 1976
HR 14260

FY 1978 (95-1)

- PL 95-88(77) --International Development and Food Assistance Act of 1977
PL 95-88 August 3, 1977
- HR 6714
S 1520
- PL 95-148(77) --Foreign Assistance and Related Programs Appropriations Act, 1978
PL 95-148 October 31, 1977
- HR 7797

FY 1979 (95-2)

- PL 95-424(78) --International Development and Food Assistance Act of 1978
PL 95-424 October 6, 1978
- HR 12222
S 3074
- PL 95-481(78) --Foreign Assistance and Related Programs Appropriations Act, 1979
PL 95-481 October 18, 1978
- HR 12931

FY 1980 and 1981 (96-1)

Bills in process:

- HR 3324 - Passed House April 10, 1979; in Senate Committee.
S 588 - In Committee.

II. Senate and House Committee Reports

FY 1974 (93-1)

- S 383-12(73) --Senate Committee on Foreign Relations
S. Report 93-189
June 4, 1973
- H 383-13(73) --House Committee on Foreign Affairs
H. Report 93-388
July 20, 1973
pp. 49-50 - Famine and Disaster Relief and African Sahel
Development Program
- H 383-21(73) --House Conference Report 93-664
November 27, 1973
- S 183-20(73) --Senate Committee on Appropriations
S. Report 93-620
December 13, 1973
- H 183-39(73) --House Committee on Appropriations
H. Report 93-694
December 4, 1973
pp. 35-36 - African Sahel Famine and Disaster Relief Assistance
- H 183-41(73) --House Conference Report 93-742
December 19, 1973

FY 1975 (93-2)

- S 383-30(74) --Senate Committee on Foreign Relations
S. Report 93-1134
September 3, 1974
- S 383-33(74) --Senate Committee on Foreign Relations
S. Report 93-1299
November 27, 1974
- H 383-31(74) --House Committee on Foreign Affairs
H. Report 93-1471
October 25, 1974
p. 41 - Famine or Disaster Relief Contingency Fund
- H 383-32(74) --House Conference Report 93-1610
December 17, 1974
p. 41 - Disaster Relief and Contingency Fund
- S 183-7(75) --Senate Committee on Appropriations
S. Report 94-39
March 17, 1975
- H 183-13(75) --House Committee on Appropriations
H. Report 94-53
March 10, 1975

- H 183-15(75) --House Conference Report 94-108
March 21, 1975
- FY 1975 (94-1)
- S 383-13(75) --Senate Committee on Foreign Relations
S. Report 94-406
October 1, 1975
pp. 54-55 - Disaster Relief Assistance
- H 383-17(75) --House Committee on International Relations
H. Report 94-442
August 1, 1975
p. 22 - FY 1975: Reported Foreign Disaster Statistics and
Emergency Relief Expenditures
PP. 63-64 - Assistance to Cape Verde Islands
pp. 81-82 - Famine and Disaster Relief to Drought-Stricken
African Nations
p. 82 - African Sahel Development Program
- H 383-27(75) --House Conference Report 94-691
December 4, 1975
pp. 17-18 - African Drought Development Program
- S 183-6(76) --Senate Committee on Appropriations
S. Report 94-704
March 18, 1976
- H 183-6(76) --House Committee on Appropriations
H. Report 94-857
March 1, 1976
- H 183-10(76) --House Conference Report 94-1006
April 2, 1976
- S 163-31(75) --Senate Committee on Agriculture and Forestry
S. Report 94-434
October 28, 1975
pp. 78-79 - Disaster Relief Assistance
- FY 1977 (94-2)
(Refer to FY 1976 for 2-year authorization.)
- S 183-19(76) --Senate Committee on Appropriations
S. Report 94-1009
June 29, 1976
- H 183-28(76) --House Committee on Appropriations
H. Report 94-1228
June 8, 1976
- H 183-54(76) --House Conference Report 94-1642
September 21, 1976

FY 1978 (95-1)

- S 383-11(77) --Senate Committee on Foreign Relations
S. Report 95-161
May 13, 1977
p. 3 - Program of Economic Assistance - FY 1978
pp. 30-31 - Sahel Development Program
- H 463-9(77) --House Committee on International Relations
H. Report 95-240
May 3, 1977
pp. 33-36 - Sahel Development Program
- H 463-15(77) --House Conference Report 95-501
July 14, 1977
pp. 31-32 - Sahel Development Program
- S 183-18(77) --Senate Committee on Appropriations
S. Report 95-352
July 18, 1977
- H 183-25(77) --House Committee on Appropriations
H. Report 95-417
June 15, 1977
p. 31 - Sahel Development Program
- H 183-47(77) --House Conference Report 95-701
October 12, 1977
pp. 7-8 - Amendment 20 - Sahel Development Program

FY 1979 (95-2)

- 5S383-5(78) --Senate Committee on Foreign Relations
S. Report 95-840
May 15, 1978
pp. 77-78 - Sahel Development Program - Planning
- 4H463-6(78) --House Committee on International Relations
H. Report 95-1087
April 25, 1978
p. 64 - Sahel Development Program - Planning
- 9H463-18(78) --House Conference Report 95-1545
September 7, 1978
p. 45 - Section 494A - Sahel Development Program
- 9S183-22(78) --Senate Committee on Appropriations
S. Report 95-1194
September 15, 1978
pp. 66-67 - Sahel Development Program

- 6H183-14(78) --House Committee on Appropriations
H. Report 95-1250
June 1, 1978
pp. 31-32 - Sahel Development Program
- 10H183-41(78) --House Conference Report 95-1754
October 10, 1978
p. 9 - Amendment 20 - Sahel Development Program

FY 1980 and 1981 (96-1)
(Reports as of this printing)

- 3H383-5(79) --House Committee on Foreign Affairs
H. Report 96-79
March 31, 1979
p. 18 - Section 108 - Sahel Development Program
- Senate Committee on Foreign Relations
S. Report 96-137
May 11, 1979

III. Hearings

FY 1974 (93-1)

- S 381-28(73) --Senate Committee on Foreign Relations
Subcommittee on African Affairs
TITLE: Drought and Famine in West Africa

June 15, 1973
(52 pages)
- H 381-29(73) --House Committee on Foreign Affairs
Subcommittee on Africa
TITLE: The Drought Crisis in the African Sahel

July 16, 1973
(224 pages)
- H 381-27(73) --House Committee on Foreign Affairs
TITLE: Mutual Development and Cooperation Act of 1973

May 17, 1973
John Hannah (Administrator - AID)
pp. 87-89 - Questions and Answers on Africa; Assistance to
Africa During the Drought

May 31, 1973
Maurice Williams (Deputy Administrator - AID)
pp. 216-217 - Drought in Sahel

June 6, 1973
Sam Adams (Asst. Director for Africa - AID)
p. 312 - Sahel Drought
- S 181-26(73) --Senate Committee on Appropriations
TITLE: Foreign Assistance and Related Programs Appropriations -
FY 1974

Part 2
May 31, 1973
Sam Adams
pp. 799-800 - Central West Africa
- S 181-13(74) --Senate Committee on Appropriations
Subcommittee on Foreign Operations Appropriations
TITLE: Emergency Military Assistance, Emergency Disaster
Assistance, FY 1974

November 5, 1973
Maurice Williams
House Document No. 93-169
Communication from the President - October 23, 1973
pp. 144-146 - Drought in Sahel Africa
pp. 152-159 - Drought in the Sahel

H 181-62(73)

--House Committee on Appropriations
Subcommittee on Foreign Operations Appropriations
TITLE: Foreign Assistance and Related Agencies Appropriations
for 1974

Part 2

p. 152 - TABLE: Foreign Disaster Relief Assistance - FY 1973

July 11, 1973

Sam Adams

Robert Smith (Deputy Asst. Secretary for African Affairs -
Dept. of State)

p. 319 - Drought in West Africa

p. 356 - Sahelian Drought (French Aid)

p. 414 - Effects of Sahel Drought and U.S. Aid

p. 457 - Rainfall and Drought

pp. 461-463 - Other Donor Nonfood Aid to the Sahel Drought
Region

July 23, 1973

Ronald Brown (Deputy Asst. Administrator Africa Bureau - AID)
pp. 761-762 - Sahel Drought

H 181-65(73)

--Ibid.

Part 3

November 14, 1973

Maurice J. Williams

p. 2 - Drought in Sahel Africa

pp. 6-9 - Drought in the Sahel

p. 17 - U.N. Contribution

p. 19 - Regional Cooperation of Sahel Drought Conditions

p. 19 - Self-Help Efforts of the Sahelian Drought Countries

p. 20 - French Assistance to Sahel

p. 30 - Ecological Deterioration in Sahel

p. 36 - Countries of Sahel Region

p. 36 - Self-Help Programs for Sahel

p. 37 - Possible IDA Assistance to Sahel Countries

p. 43 - Situation in the Sahel

p. 46 - Sahel Drought Assistance - International Contribution

p. 49 - Sahelian Drought Relief

p. 53 - Evolution of Emergency Situation in Sahel

p. 54 - UNDP Program in Sahel

p. 54 - UN Programs in the Sahel

p. 61 - Contributions to the Sahel Recovery Program

pp. 66-67 - Personnel Costs for AID Sahel Staff

p. 72 - Estimated Costs of Sahel Recovery Program

S 521-54(73)

--Senate Committee on the Judiciary
Subcommittee to Investigate Problems Connected with Refugees and
Escapees

TITLE: World Hunger, Health, and Refugee Problems

Part 1: Crisis in West Africa

July 25, 1973

(140 pages)

FY 1975 (93-2)

H 381-38(75)

--House Committee on Foreign Affairs
Subcommittee on Africa
TITLE: The Crisis of the African Drought

November 19, 1974

(143 pages - Includes "AID Report to the Congress on Famine in Sub-Sahara Africa" - September, 1974, pp. 47-91)

S 181-45(74)

--Senate Committee on Appropriations
TITLE: Foreign Assistance and Related Programs Appropriations

February 25, 1974

pp. 37-42 - Peace Corps-Sahel - A Special Drought Report

June 14, 1974

Sam Adams

p. 726 - Cooperatives in the Sahel

p. 739 - Sahel Program

--House Committee on Appropriations
Subcommittee on Foreign Operations Appropriations
TITLE: Foreign Assistance and Related Agencies Appropriations for 1975

Part 2

April 9, 1974

John Hennessy (Asst. Secretary of Treasury for International Affairs)

p. 917 - African Development Bank - Loans for Irrigation Programs in the Sahel

June 12, 1974

Sam Adams

Donald Easum (Asst. Secretary - Bureau for Africa Affairs-- Dept. of State)

- p. 358 - Adams Statement on Drought
- p. 364; 367 - Easum Statement on Drought
- p. 376 - The Drought Program
- p. 446 - Sahelian Drought
- p. 460 - Drought Aid from Arab States
- p. 468 - Conditions Causing the Drought
- p. 469 - Prevention of Future Droughts
- p. 470 - Drought Stricken African Nations
- p. 470 - FY 1975 Drought Relief Program
- p. 471 - Criticism of the AID Program
- p. 471 - Misdirection of Assistance
- p. 472 - Article on Relief Efforts
- p. 473 - Response to "Disaster in the Desert"
- p. 474 - Associated Press Article on Drought
- p. 476 - Comments on Sahel Drought Relief Efforts
- p. 478 - Road Construction, Telecommunication, Telephones, Miles of Railroads
- p. 550 - Carnegie Report on the Sahel

S 521-31(74)

--Senate Judiciary Committee
Subcommittee on Refugees and Escapees
TITLE: World Hunger, Health, and Refugee Problems
Part 5: Human Disasters in Cyprus, Bangladesh, Africa
August 20, 1974
Donald S. Brown (Deputy Asst. Administrator-Africa-AID)
pp. 43-57 - Statement
pp. 59-120 - Famine in Sub-Sahara Africa

S 521-78(75)

--Ibid.
Part 6: Special Study Mission to Africa, Asia, and the Middle East
June 10, 1975
Wells C. Klein (Exec. Director - American Council for Nationalities Service)
Michael C. Latham (Cornell University)
David M. French (Boston University Medical Center)
pp. 3-70 - Review of Study Mission to Sahel and Other Regions in Africa
pp. 125-149 - Special Report to the Congress on the Drought Situation in Sub-Sahara Africa

FY 1976 (94-1)

S 381-1(76)

--Senate Committee on Foreign Relations
Subcommittee on Foreign Assistance
TITLE: Foreign Assistance Authorization: Examination of U.S. Foreign Aid Programs and Policies
July 17, 1975
Daniel Parker (Administrator - AID)
pp. 205-206 - Sahel Drought
pp. 227-228 - Food and Nutrition Assistance to Africa
September 17, 1975
(Markup Session)
p. 580 - U.S. and Other Assistance to West Africa

H 381-63(75)

--House Committee on International Relations
TITLE: International Development and Food Assistance Act of 1975
July 15, 1975
Sam Adams
pp. 92-93 - Cape Verde Drought and Need for Food
pp. 477-485;- Famine Prevention Amendment
469-472
pp. 522-523 - Cape Verde Loan for Food

S 181-62(75)

--Senate Committee on Appropriations
TITLE: Foreign Assistance and Related Programs Appropriations, FY 1976
June 18, 1975
Sam Adams
p. 813 - Sahel Feasibility Study

June 18, 1975

John Murphy (Deputy Administrator - AID)
pp. 821-823 - External Aid Coordination for the Sahel
p. 823 - Combatting River Blindness
pp. 823-824 - Rehabilitating River Blindness Victims

H 181-91(75)

--House Committee on Appropriations
Subcommittee on Foreign Operations Appropriations
TITLE: Foreign Assistance and Related Agencies Appropriations
for 1976

Part 2: Economic Assistance

June 23, 1975

Sam Adams
Edward Mulcahy (Acting Asst. Secretary - Bureau for Africa -
Dept. of State)
pp. 700-705 - Statement of Sam Adams
pp. 706-708 - Statement of Edward Mulcahy
p. 712 - Graph: Drought Relief Aid
pp. 863-864 - Aid to the Cape Verde Islands
pp. 870-874 - Mali Highway Development
p. 896 - Foodstuffs Positioned for Anticipated Drought
Relief
pp. 898-905 - Drought in Sub-Saharan Africa
pp. 899-900 - Extent of Aid to African Drought Areas
p. 933 - Sahel Coordinating Secretariat

FY 1977 (94-2)

(Refer to FY 1976 for 2-year authorization.)

S 381-34(76)

--Senate Committee on Foreign Relations
Subcommittee on African Affairs and Subcommittee on Arms Control,
International Organizations and Security Agreements
TITLE: U.S. Policy Toward Africa

May 13, 1976

Henry Kissinger (Secretary of State)
pp. 189-190 - Drought-Stricken Area of the Sahel

H 462-12(76)

--House Committee on International Relations
Staff Survey Mission Report
TITLE: U.S. Development Aid Programs in West Africa

March 22, 1976

pp. 24-27 - Population Planning Activities - Upper Volta,
Senegal
pp. 33-48 - Senegal River Basin Project
1. The Problem of the Sahel
2. Long Term Development of the Sahel
3. Congressional Action
4. Senegal River Basin Project
5. U.S. Assistance to OMVS
6. Assessment of the Project

S 181-49(76)

--Senate Committee on Appropriations
Subcommittee on Foreign Operations Appropriations
TITLE: Foreign Assistance and Related Programs Appropriations,
FY 1977

May 20, 25, 1976

Daniel Parker (Administrator - AID)
Stanley Scott (Asst. Administrator - Bureau for Africa - AID)
pp. 884-889 - Statement of Stanley Scott
pp. 891-895 - African Development Program

H 181-70(76)

--House Committee on Appropriations
Subcommittee on Foreign Operations Appropriations
TITLE: Foreign Assistance and Related Agencies Appropriations
for 1977

Part 2: Economic Assistance

April 2, 1976

Daniel Parker
p. 212 - Effectiveness of Africa Programs
p. 213 - Aftereffects of the Drought
p. 220 - Use of the \$5 Million Appropriation for Sahel
p. 255 - Sahel Development Investment Fund

FY 1978 (95-1)

S 381-38(77)

--Senate Committee on Foreign Relations
Subcommittee on Foreign Assistance
TITLE: Foreign Assistance Authorization
"International Development Assistance Act of 1977"

March 24, 1977

p. 108 - Fifty Million for the Sahel Development Program

March 25, 1977

John Gilligan (Administrator - AID)
Haven North (Acting Asst. Administrator - Bureau for Africa - AID)
David Shear (Director - Sahel and Francophone West Africa -
Bureau for Africa - AID)
Roy Stacy (American Representative - Club du Sahel)
pp. 129-132 - Opening Statement by Senator Humphrey
pp. 132-152 - Overview of Sahel Development Program

March 26, 1977

C. Payne Lucas (Executive Director - Africare)
pp. 188-196 - Africare - Past and Current Programs, 1971-1977

H 461-37(77)

--House Committee on International Relations
Subcommittee on Africa
TITLE: Foreign Assistance Legislation for FY 78

Part 3: Economic and Military Assistance Programs in Africa

March 23, 1977

Haven North
David Shear
Thomas Smith (Director, Office of West African Affairs,
Bureau of African Affairs - Dept. of State)
pp. 65-123 - Sahel Development Program

H 461-76(78)

--House Committee on International Relations
Subcommittee on Africa
TITLE: Underdevelopment in Africa

September 15, 1977

Warren Enger (Agricultural Economist, Africare)
pp. 135-146 - Statement on Sahel

S 181-33(77)

--Senate Committee on Appropriations
TITLE: Foreign Assistance and Related Programs Appropriations -
FY 1978

March 16, 1977

Haven North

pp. 733-745 - Statement

pp. 746-747 - Sahel Technical and Management Staff

H 181-77(77)

--House Committee on Appropriations
Subcommittee on Foreign Operations Appropriations
TITLE: Foreign Assistance and Related Agencies Appropriations.
for 1978

Part 2

March 10, 1977

Haven North

David Shear

Thomas Smith

pp. 22-55 - Sahel Development Program

FY 1979 (95-2)

S 381-24(78)

--Senate Committee on Foreign Relations
Subcommittee on Foreign Assistance
TITLE: International Development Assistance Authorization and
Senate Resolution 118

March 3, 1978

John Gilligan (Administrator - AID)

p. 242 - Sahel Development Program - Funding Estimate

Fred Bergsten (Asst. Sec., International Affairs, Treasury Dept.)

pp. 293-294 - Sahel Development Program Staffing

H 461-32(78)

--House Committee on International Relations
Subcommittee on Africa
TITLE: Foreign Assistance Legislation for FY 1979

Part 3: Economic and Military Assistance Programs in Africa
February 14, 1978

Goler Butcher (Asst. Director for Africa - AID)
David Shear
Haven North
Thomas Smith
pp. 65-113 - Sahel Development Program

H 461-49(78)

--House Committee on International Relations
Subcommittee on Africa
TITLE: Toward a More Responsive AID Policy for Africa
October 5, 1977
Goler Butcher
Haven North
pp. 1-24 - Sahel Development Program

S 181-27(78)

--Senate Committee on Appropriations
TITLE: Foreign Assistance and Related Programs Appropriations
Part 1
March 14, 16, 1978
Robert Nooter
Goler Butcher
Haven North
David Shear
pp. 632-639 - Statement of Robert Nooter
pp. 639-652 - Sahel Development Program

H 181-23(78)

--House Committee on Appropriations
Subcommittee on Foreign Operations Appropriations
TITLE: Foreign Assistance and Related Agencies Appropriations
for 1979
Part 1
February 23, 1978
Sam Brown (Director - ACTION)
pp. 359-360 - Peace Corps in the Sahel

H 181-53(78)

--Ibid.
Part 2
March 10, 1978
Goler Butcher
Haven North
David Shear
Thomas Smith
pp. 302-377 - Sahel Development Program

Appendix

The Foreign Assistance Act and Amendments

Listed below are the Foreign Assistance Act of 1961 and the amendments with the public law numbers, House or Senate bills, and dates of signature.

Foreign Assistance Act of 1961	PL 87-195 (S 1983)	September 4, 1961
FAA of 1962	PL 87-565 (S 2996)	August 1, 1962
FAA of 1963	PL 88-205 (HR 7885)	December 16, 1963
FAA of 1964	PL 88-633 (HR 11380)	October 7, 1964
FAA of 1965	PL 89-171 (HR 7750)	September 6, 1965
FAA of 1966	PL 89-583 (HR 15750)	September 19, 1966
FAA of 1967	PL 90-137 (S 1872)	November 14, 1967
FAA of 1968	PL 90-554 (HR 15263)	October 8, 1968
FAA of 1969 (2-year authorization)	PL 91-175 (HR 14480)	December 30, 1969
FAA of 1971 (2-year authorization)	PL 92-226 (S 2819)	February 7, 1972
FAA of 1973	PL 93-189 (S 1443)	December 17, 1973
FAA of 1974	PL 93-559 (S 3394)	December 30, 1974
International Development and Food Assistance Act of 1975 (2-year authorization)	PL 94-161 (HR 9005)	December 20, 1975

International Development and
Food Assistance Act of 1977

PL 95-88
(HR 6714)

August 3, 1977

International Development and
Food Assistance Act of 1978

PL 95-88
(HR 12222)

October 6, 1978