

ARDA

AGENCY FOR INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT WASHINGTON, D. C. 20523 BIBLIOGRAPHIC INPUT SHEET		FOR AID USE ONLY Batch 73
1. SUBJECT CLASSIFICATION	A. PRIMARY Serials	Y-PC00-0000-0000
	B. SECONDARY Population--Family planning	
2. TITLE AND SUBTITLE Family planning service statistics; annual report, 1976		
3. AUTHOR(S) (101) AID/PHA		
4. DOCUMENT DATE 1977	5. NUMBER OF PAGES 153p. 151p	6. ARC NUMBER ARC
7. REFERENCE ORGANIZATION NAME AND ADDRESS AID/PHA		
8. SUPPLEMENTARY NOTES (<i>Sponsoring Organization, Publishers, Availability</i>) (Activity summary)		
9. ABSTRACT Summarizes the activities of organized family planning programs, which are mainly government program activities. The total number of active users of family planning services continued to increase during 1976. Most of this increase was a result of a greater number of sterilizations. India, Thailand, Korea, Bangladesh, El Salvador, Nepal, and Tunisia showed gains in surgical methods for reducing fertility. The number of active users of oral contraceptives increased worldwide by 13.4%. The number of condoms dispensed during 1976 increased by 26% over 1975. Although the reasons remain unclear, very few countries increased the number of active users of condoms even though most increased the amount of condoms dispensed. Clinic reporting systems have been found to be useful management tools, but there is a growing trend to rely more on commodity inventory reporting and repetitive surveys on the prevalence of contraceptive use instead of computerized and detailed feedback systems on clients. Preliminary data from recent fertility surveys indicate the increasing importance of the private sector. In some countries these surveys have shown that sterilization is either the first or second most popular method even though it is not offered by the family planning program of the government. Surveys have also shown that strong commercial programs, community based distributions systems, and other non-clinical means of delivering contraceptives have tended to complement the existing clinic based distribution systems.		
10. CONTROL NUMBER PN-AAF-031		11. PRICE OF DOCUMENT
12. DESCRIPTORS Family planning Statistics		13. PROJECT NUMBER
		14. CONTRACT NUMBER AID/PHA
		15. TYPE OF DOCUMENT

FAMILY PLANNING SERVICE STATISTICS
Annual Report 1976

Office of Population
Family Planning Services Division
Bureau of Population and Humanitarian Assistance
Agency for International Development

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FAMILY PLANNING SERVICE STATISTICS

ANNUAL REPORT 1976

INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes the activities of organized family planning programs, and largely reflects government program activities. It rarely includes the commodities distributed by the private or commercial sector; however, in some cases, private local family planning associations, other non-governmental organizations and commercial programs sponsored by governments do transmit their data on services to the national family planning programs, and these data would be included in this report. Through this publication, reference is made to Married Women of Reproductive Age (MWRA) 15-44 years old. The data was derived for each country by taking the proportion of of MWRA of the total population contained in the most recent census and then multiplying it times the most most recent estimate of the total population of the country for 1974, 1975 and 1976.

The total number of active users of family planning services continued to increase during 1976. Most of this increase was a result of a greater number of sterilizations. In India alone there were more than 7,000,000 sterilizations. Thailand, Korea, Bangladesh El Salvador, Nepal and Tunisia also showed significant gains in surgical methods for reducing fertility. Total contraceptives

delivered during 1976 from all sources (see Tables III and IV) increased for both orals and condoms by over ten percent. Thus, it is not surprising that the number of active users of orals increased worldwide by 13.4 percent from 5,431,800 to 6,157,000. Countries such as Indonesia (22%), Thailand (16%), Nepal (84%), Tunisia (29%), Colombia (17%), Costa Rica (26%), El Salvador (28%), Jamaica (54%), Nicaragua (50%), Panama (41%), and Paraguay (32%) all increased their number of active users of orals by more than 15 percent. The number of condoms dispensed during 1976 increased by 26 percent over 1975. Although the reasons remain unclear, very few countries increased the number of active users of condoms even though most increased the amount of condoms dispensed. This contradictory trend appears to be a result of delays between dispensing condoms throughout the distribution channels and their rise as a means of averting unwanted pregnancies. Condoms are also used as a temporary means of contraception, or they are usually used in combination with other methods.

Clinic reporting systems, upon which this report is largely based, have been found to be very useful management tools; however, there is a growing trend to rely more on commodity inventory reporting and repetitive surveys on the prevalence of contraceptive use instead of computerized and detailed feedback systems on clients. In many countries, preliminary data from recent fertility surveys indicate the increasing importance of the private sector; e.g., in some countries these surveys have shown that sterilization is

either the first or second most popular method even though it is not offered as a method of contraception by the family planning program of the government. In other countries, surveys have shown that strong commercial programs, community based distribution systems and other non-clinical means of delivering contraceptives have tended to complement the existing clinic based distribution systems, particularly when condoms are distributed. Indeed, village-level commercial and/or community based programs in many countries are responsible for a major share of contraceptive users; yet data reflecting these programs' contribution are often not presented in the service statistics reported herein. Thus, it is not surprising that the reported percent of married women of reproductive age that are protected by orals and condoms from public programs during 1976 was 3.0 and 2.5 percent, respectively. As shown on Table II, this does not represent a significant gain compared to 1975; it does strongly recommend that other contraceptive distribution activities must still be identified and measured to enable reliable estimates of overall contraceptive distribution and usage.

TABLE I

ACTIVE USERS BY METHOD (1974, 1975, 1976)

ORGANIZED FAMILY PLANNING PROGRAMS

(In thousands)

REGION	YEAR	ORALS	CONDOMS	IUD	SURGICAL		TOTAL
					STERILIZATION	OTHER	
ASIA <u>1/</u>	74	2,655.0	3,260.6	3,728.6	13,506.2	284.8	23,434.2
	75	3,768.6	4,923.6	4,063.5	14,584.6	342.9	27,883.2
	76	4,424.0	4,924.3	4,481.3	22,185.1	446.4	36,461.1
NEAR <u>2/</u> EAST	74	584.6	34.8	156.6	20.8	1.2	798.0
	75	781.8	122.9	240.5	36.8	1.5	1,183.5
	76	735.4	65.1	304.0	44.1	1.7	1,150.3
LATIN <u>3/</u> AMERICA	74	449.1	35.4	389.7	54.6	45.6	974.4
	75	682.4	87.1	446.2	77.4	73.8	1,366.9
	76	839.5	96.6	487.8	93.6	139.2	1,656.7
AFRICA <u>4/</u>	74	.	.	.	.	.	.
	75	.	.	.	.	.	.
	76	168.3	16.1	25.5	0.2	40.9	251.0
TOTAL	74	3,688.7	3,330.8	4,274.0	13,580.6	331.6	25,206.6
	75	5,432.8	5,133.6	4,750.2	14,698.8	418.2	30,433.6
	76	6,167.2	5,102.1	5,298.6	22,638.0	628.2	39,519.1

1/ Asia countries included are Bangladesh, India, Indonesia, Korea, Nepal, Pakistan, Philippines, Thailand and Singapore.

2/ Near East countries include Afghanistan, Egypt, Morocco, Tunisia and Syria.

3/ Latin America countries include Colombia, Costa Rica, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Guatemala, Haiti, Honduras, Jamaica, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay and Peru.

4/ African countries include Botswana, Ethiopia, Ghana, Kenya, Lesotho, Liberia, Tanzania, Zaire.

ACTIVE USERS AS A PERCENT OF MWRA BY METHOD
(1974, 1975, 1976)

ORGANIZED FAMILY PLANNING PROGRAMS

(PERCENTAGES)

REGION	YEAR	ORALS	CONDOMS	IUD	SURGICAL STERILIZATION	OTHER	TOTAL	TOTAL MWRA
ASIA <u>1/</u>	74	1.7	2.0	2.3	8.4	0.2	14.6	160,813
	75	2.4	3.0	2.5	8.9	0.2	17.0	164,248
	76	2.6	2.9	2.7	13.2	0.3	21.7	167,758
NEAR <u>2/</u> EAST	74	5.0	0.3	1.3	0.2	-	6.8	11,721
	75	6.6	1.0	2.0	0.3	-	10.0	11,863
	76	6.0	0.5	2.5	0.4	-	9.5	12,158
LATIN <u>3/</u> AMERICA	74	5.1	0.4	4.4	0.6	0.5	11.0	8,867
	75	7.5	1.0	4.9	0.8	0.8	15.0	9,109
	76	9.0	1.0	5.2	1.0	1.5	17.7	9,362
AFRICA <u>4/</u>	74	*	*	*	*	*	*	15,544
	75	*	*	*	*	*	*	15,950
	76	1.0	0.1	0.2	-	0.2	1.1	16,368
TOTAL	74	1.9	1.7	2.2	6.9	0.2	12.8	196,945
	75	2.7	2.5	2.3	7.3	0.2	15.1	201,170
	76	3.0	2.5	2.6	11.0	0.3	19.1	205,646

1/ Asia countries included are Bangladesh, India, Indonesia, Korea, Nepal, Pakistan, Philippines, Thailand and Singapore.

2/ Near East countries include Afghanistan, Egypt, Morocco, Tunisia and Syria.

3/ Latin American countries include Colombia, Costa Rica, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Guatemala, Haiti, Honduras, Jamaica, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay and Peru.

4/ African countries include Botswana, Ethiopia, Ghana, Kenya, Lesotho, Liberia, Tanzania, Zaire.

ORAL CONTRACEPTIVE SUPPLY BY YEAR FOR 28 COUNTRIES
ORGANIZED FAMILY PLANNING PROGRAMS
(In thousands)

TABLE III

REGION	DELIVERED						PLANNED			
	1974		1975		1976		1977		1978	
	AID BILATERAL	ALL 1/ SOURCES								
ASIA	47,011	58,809	75,515	78,680	70,329	78,434	77,130	93,513	77,716	91,786
NEAR EAST	2,587	10,582	1,761	11,040	2,290	11,919	6,540	21,329	7,830	22,483
LATIN AMERICA	2,127	5,254	684	8,760	2,457	15,441	3,684	*	4,773	*
AFRICA	220	387	25	271	421	3,972	1,720	4,644	1,639	3,354
TOTAL	51,945	75,032	79,985	98,751	75,497	109,766	88,174	*	91,978	*

CONDOM CONTRACEPTIVE SUPPLY BY YEAR FOR 28 COUNTRIES
ORGANIZED FAMILY PLANNING PROGRAMS
(In thousands)

TABLE IV

ASIA	109,300	188,651	301,246	541,142	279,596	655,594	172,800	576,952	150,327	517,803
NEAR EAST	622	679	2,360	2,360	9,081	18,518	23,104	63,812	31,888	33,636
LATIN AMERICA	2,906	7,812	5,019	21,810	8,586	38,220	13,159	*	12,670	*
AFRICA	60	220	676	1,344	6,370	7,736	6,848	8,027	7,024	7,829
TOTAL	112,888	197,362	309,301	566,656	303,633	720,068	215,911	*	201,909	*

1/ Supplies delivered or planned from "all sources" includes those financed by AID, other donors, grantee organizations or the host country.

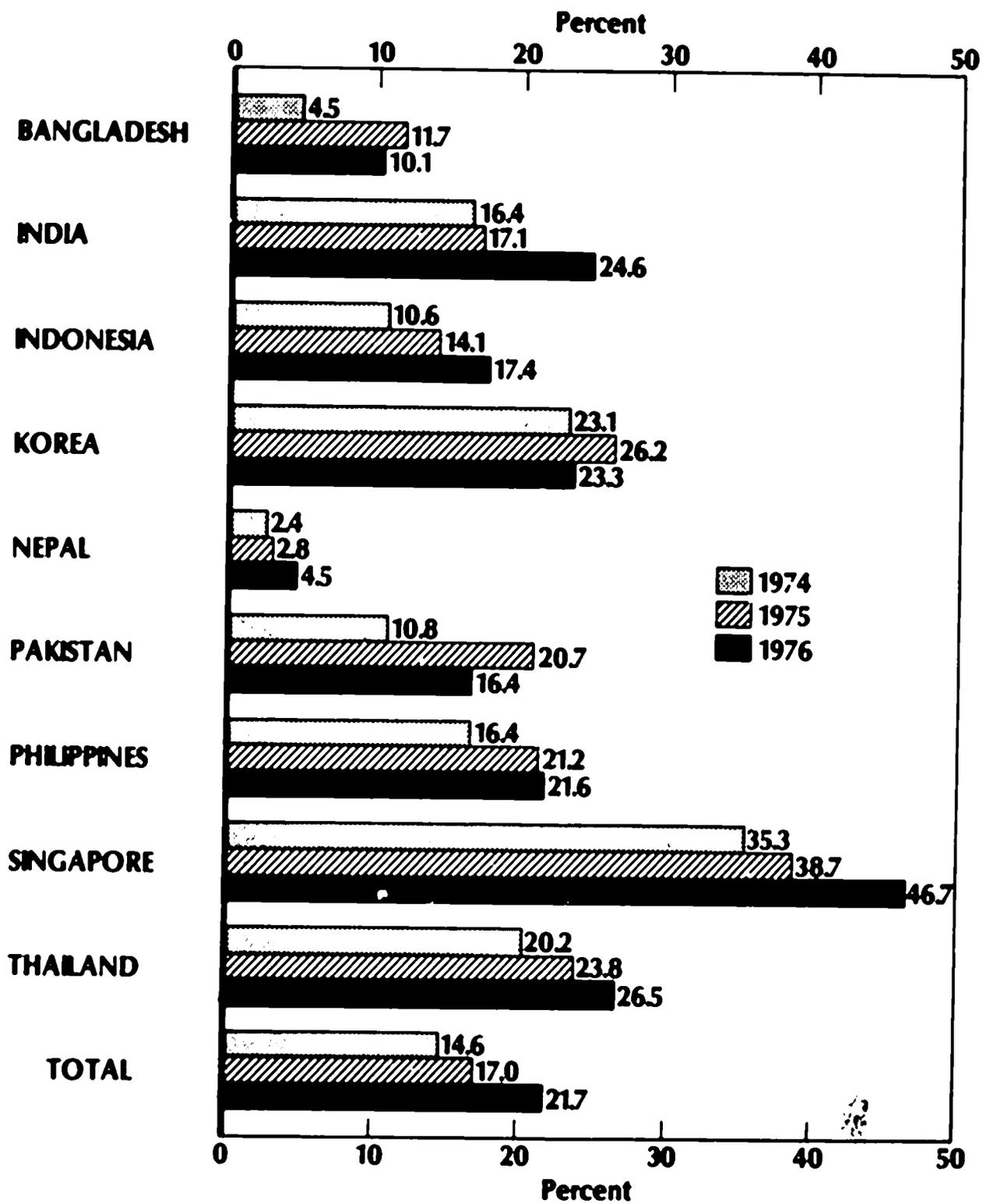
* Not available.

NOTE: Orals in thousands of cycles.
Condoms in thousands of pieces.

ASIA

ACTIVE USERS AS A PERCENT OF MWRA, 1974 - 1976 ORGANIZED FAMILY PLANNING PROGRAMS

ASIA



ASIA
ACTIVE USERS BY METHOD (1974, 1975, 1976)
ORGANIZED FAMILY PLANNING PROGRAMS
(In thousands)

COUNTRY	Year	ORALS	CONDOMS	IUD's	SURGICAL		TOTAL
					STERILIZATION	OTHER	
Bangladesh	74	81.5	76.2	43.5	307.7	49.1	558.0
	75	413.0	628.5	85.0	287.6	69.0	1,483.1
	76	368.9	503.9	122.7	279.7	41.2	1,316.4
India	74	24.0	2,399.0	1,405.9	12,660.0	30.0	16,518.9
	75	42.0	2,545.0	1,446.4	13,533.0	30.0	17,596.4
	76	73.3	3,082.3	1,639.1	20,980.5	30.0	25,805.2
Indonesia	74	1,170.0	200.0	780.0	*	-	2,150.0
	75	1,781.8	148.5	954.8	19.7	7.9	2,912.7
	76	2,179.7	155.4	1,248.0	*	62.8	3,645.9
Korea	74	250.0	150.0	545.0	175.0	*	1,120.0
	75	240.2	196.7	615.0	238.3	3.9	1,294.1
	76	220.1	187.5	517.9	232.4	12.3	1,170.2
Nepal	74	14.1	9.5	2.9	30.4	*	56.9
	75	21.4	9.8	1.8	33.4	*	66.4
	76	39.5	21.8	2.9	46.8	*	111.0
Pakistan	74	179.1	288.3	434.5	19.2	105.0	1,026.1
	75	391.9	1,183.7	406.8	27.5	12.8	2,022.7
	76	377.7	792.9	436.0	41.9	-	1,648.5
Philippines	74	475.0	100.0	210.0	-	68.0	853.0
	75	558.6	148.8	201.5	40.3	179.6	1,128.8
	76	560.0	151.0	199.0	87.0	189.0	1,186.0
Singapore	74	39.3	18.0	1.0	30.4	3.0	91.7
	75	43.3	21.0	2.4	33.2	1.0	100.9
	76	52.2	29.5	*	41.6	-	123.3
Thailand	74	422.0	19.6	305.8	282.5	29.7	1,059.6
	75	476.4	41.6	349.8	371.6	38.7	1,278.1
	76	552.6	*	315.7	475.2	111.1	1,454.6
TOTAL	74	2,655.0	3,260.6	3,728.6	13,505.2	284.8	23,434.2
	75	3,968.6	4,923.6	4,063.5	14,584.6	342.9	27,883.2
	76	4,424.0	4,924.3	4,481.3	22,185.1	446.4	36,461.4

* Not available.

ASIA

ORAL SUPPLIES DELIVERED BY YEAR
ORGANIZED FAMILY PLANNING PROGRAMS

(In thousands of cycles)

COUNTRY	DELIVERED						PLANNED			
	1974		1975		1976		1977		1978	
	AID BILATERAL	ALL 1/ SOURCES								
Bangladesh	5,116	6,174	8,621	8,772	8,258	8,455	11,250	17,383	20,000	26,200
India	0	*	0	510	0	1,300	0	1,600	0	*
Indonesia	12,048	12,048	28,861	28,861	34,491	37,650	47,480	47,480	57,000	57,000
Korea	2,799	7,299	2,300	2,300	0	101	0	200	0	*
Nepal	350	360	985	985	2,248	2,268	0	20	716	736
Pakistan	1,741	4,272	12,674	12,674	12,467	12,467	0	450	0	450
Philippines	23,106	24,629	11,603	12,005	0	300	12,100	13,480	0	1,400
Thailand	1,851	4,027	10,471	12,573	12,865	15,893	6,300	12,900	0	6,000
TOTAL	47,011	58,809	75,515	78,680	70,329	78,434	77,130	93,513	77,716	91,786

1/ Supplies delivered or planned from "all sources" includes those financed by AID, other donors, grantee organizations or the host country.

* Not available.

ASIA

CONDOM SUPPLIES DELIVERED BY YEAR
ORGANIZED FAMILY PLANNING PROGRAMS

(In thousands of Pieces)

COUNTRY	DELIVERED						PLANNED			
	1974		1975		1976		1977		1978	
	AID BILATERAL	ALL 1/ SOURCES								
Bangladesh	48,805	84,805	45,660	47,820	13,968	18,143	115,200	184,837	144,000	194,400
India	0	*	0	164,000	0	221,000	0	200,000	0	220,000
Indonesia	27,591	27,591	44,148	44,148	0	35,387	0	0	0	0
Korea	0	16,200	0	10,400	0	25,800	0	12,500	0	10,000
Nepal	1,728	1,728	14,619	15,771	7,758	8,334	0	576	6,327	6,903
Pakistan	30,283	43,459	145,368	199,872	255,053	306,994	0	48,240	0	72,000
Philippines	893	13,428	44,191	45,631	2,817	39,936	57,600	129,079	0	14,500
Thailand	0	1,440	7,260	13,500	0	0	0	1,700	0	0
TOTAL	109,300	188,651	301,246	541,142	279,596	655,594	172,800	576,932	150,327	517,803

1/ Supplies delivered or planned from "all sources" includes those financed by AID, other donors, grantee organizations or the host country.

* Not available.

BANGLADESH

The provision of family planning services to all eligible couples is an aim set forth in the country's First Five-Year Plan (1973-78) for the purpose of reducing the high population growth rate. The Population Control and Family Planning Division of the Ministry of Health and Population is responsible through its Directorate for carrying out the national program. The program has begun to increase the availability of family planning services through the use of family planning and health fieldworkers, who provide family planning education and services in the rural areas of Bangladesh.

New acceptors of IUDs, voluntary sterilization, and other contraceptives rose to 138,600 in 1976. New acceptance of pills and condoms is not measured in the Bangladesh program. Rather an estimate of active users of pills and condoms is made by monitoring the distribution of supplies to users. With approximately 13,000,000 married women of reproductive age in Bangladesh, it is estimated that 10.1% were active users of contraceptives at the end of 1976. During 1976, 7.7 million oral cycles and nearly 66 million condoms were dispensed.

As of December 31, 1976, there enough oral and condom "In Stocks" to supply (protect) 3.6 percent and 1.5 percent, respectively of all MWRA, for one year. At 1977 estimated consumption rates, this represents a supply of less than one year of orals or of condoms. Moreover, supplies at the central warehouse reached precariously low levels at the end of 1976. Outside of the central warehouse it has been difficult to obtain accurate information on contraceptive needs and requirements.

BANGLADESH

CONTRACEPTIVE PIPELINE

As of January 1, 1977
(In thousands)

	Orals (cycles)	Condoms (units)
In stock, total	6,268.8	20,568.4
In central warehouse	343.4	2,029.2
In provincial & regional warehouses ...	2,917.8	10,813.2
In clinics, other facilities	3,007.6	7,726.0
On order, total	34,880.0	133,809.0
USAID	31,250.0	115,200.0
IPPF	130.0	5,745.0
UNFPA/UNICEF	2,000.0	6,480.0
Other	1,500.0	6,384.4

CONTRACEPTIVE FLOW BY QUARTER, 1976
(In thousands)

	JAN-MAR	APR-JUN	JUL-SEP	OCT-DEC	TOTAL
Oral contraceptives (cycles)					
Beginning Stock	5,490.0	4,834.8	8,187.6	7,467.8	X
Orals received, total	2,165.3	5,306.4	983.0	*	8,454.7
AID bilateral	2,018.4	5,306.4	933.0	*	8,257.8
IPPF	146.9	*	50.0	*	196.9
UNFPA/UNICEF	*	*	*	*	*
Other	*	*	*	*	*
Orals dispensed	2,820.5	1,953.6	1,702.8	1,199.0	7,675.9
Ending Stock	4,834.8	8,187.6	7,467.8	6,268.8	6,268.8
Condoms (units)					
Beginning Stock	68,278.4	59,112.9	48,287.1	33,166.4	X
Condoms received, total ...	14,543.0	3,600.0	*	*	18,143.0
AID bilateral	13,968.0	*	*	*	13,968.0
IPPF	*	*	*	*	*
UNFPA/UNICEF	*	*	*	*	*
Other	575.0	3,600.0	*	*	4,175.0
Condoms dispensed	23,708.5	14,425.8	15,120.7	12,598.0	65,853.0
Ending Stock	59,112.9	48,287.1	33,166.4	20,568.4	20,568.4

0.0 Exactly zero
 - Rounds to zero, insignificant
 * Not reported or not available
 x Not applicable
 e Probable error in data

BANGLADESH

**FAMILY PLANNING SERVICE
CENTERS AND PERSONNEL
As of January 1, 1977**

Clinics, total	739
Full service	66
Limited service	673
Supply Depots	25,600
Clinics and other distributors of	
Orals	25,600
Condoms	25,600
IUDs	673
Surgical contraception	425
Menstrual regulation	2
Personnel, total	31,427
Administrative	3,750
Physicians	96
Nurse, nurse/midwives	1,021
Other clinical	960
Field workers	25,600

**COMMERCIAL DISTRIBUTION
OF CONTRACEPTIVES
As of January 1, 1977**

Outlets for	
Orals	15,000
Condoms	23,500

**FAMILY PLANNING PROGRAM STATISTICS BY QUARTER, 1976
(In thousands)**

	JAN-MAR	APR-JUN	JUL-SEP	OCT-DEC	TOTAL
New acceptors, total	37.9	32.2	35.2	33.3	138.6
Orals	•	•	•	•	•
Condoms	•	•	•	•	•
IUDs	22.0	20.0	19.8	16.2	78.0
Surgical Contraception					
Male	11.5	7.7	8.3	11.2	38.7
Female	3.4	2.7	4.7	4.6	15.4
Menstrual Regulation	1.0	1.8	2.4	1.3	6.5
Other	•	•	•	•	•
Active users, total	2,272.9	1,670.6	1,564.7	1,316.4	10.1
Orals	867.9	601.1	523.9	368.9	2.8
Condoms	948.3	577.0	604.8	503.9	3.9
IUDs	98.0	108.1	117.6	122.7	0.9
Surgical Contraception					
Male	287.9	294.9	245.4	255.7	2.0
Female	14.1	16.5	21.0	24.0	0.2
Other	56.7	73.0	52.0	41.2	0.3

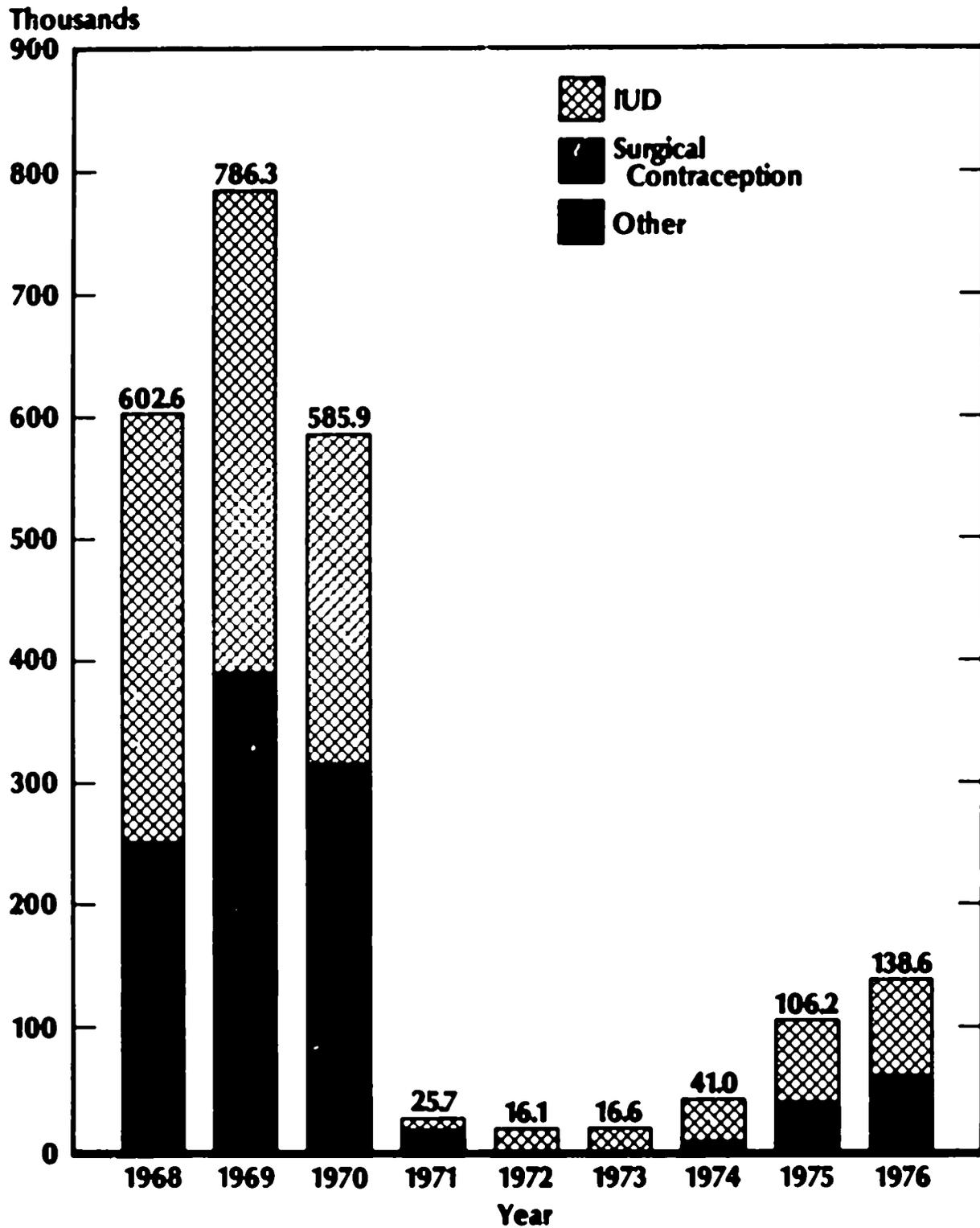
% MWR ACTIVE
10.1
2.8
3.9
0.9
2.0
0.2
0.3

Total Married Women of Reproductive Age

13,056

NEW ACCEPTORS OF FAMILY PLANNING SERVICES IN FAMILY PLANNING PROGRAMS

BANGLADESH



INDIA

The year 1976 was marked by a spectacular increase in sterilizations due to several new measures introduced by the Central and State Governments in India. A National Population Policy was announced by the Central Government in April 1976 which, besides increasing substantially the monetary incentives for sterilization, sought to introduce a variety of new measures to promote family planning acceptance throughout the country. Principal among them were: (i) raising the minimum legal age for marriage from 15 to 18 years for girls and from 18 to 21 for boys; (ii) all government departments and agencies to be involved and made responsible for the implementation of the family planning program; (iii) greater involvement of community and voluntary organizations, particularly youth and women's organizations, in the program; (iv) reservation of eight percent of Central assistance to the States to be released on the basis of satisfactory performance in family planning; (v) freezing of representation to the federal legislature at 1971 level so that the States which were successful in their campaigns to reduce population growth would not lose seats to States whose population continued to grow; (vi) full tax deductions for contributions made by private citizens to support the birth control activities of voluntary organizations; (vii) introduction of a new multimedia educational and motivational campaign; and (viii) greatly expanded research on new contraceptives.

INDIA (Continued)

While the Population Policy Statement ruled out any Central legislation for compulsory sterilization, it left the option to the State Governments to introduce any such measures if they felt that they had adequate facilities to meet the requirement of compulsory sterilization. The Policy Statement received unprecedented political support from the ruling Congress Party and the Prime Minister sent out letters to State Chief Ministers to give top priority to the family planning program. As a result, virtually all State Governments announced their own schemes of incentives and disincentives to promote family planning acceptance, particularly sterilizations. These schemes ranged from preference in the matter of allotment of Government housing, land, licenses and special salary increments and cash awards for those who accepted sterilization, to the denial of a host of Government benefits and facilities, such as education allowance, housing, leave travel, health and maternity benefits, etc., for those who did not get themselves sterilized after two or three children. In addition, sterilization "quotas" (targets) were assigned to nearly all Government functionaries from revenue officials and school teachers to health and family planning workers. Threats of unsatisfactory rating in service records and denial of periodic step increases were held out against those who failed to meet their "quotas".

INDIA (Continued)

As a result of these measures introduced by the Center and States, sterilizations increased more than three-fold from 2.6 million in 1975 to 8.1 million in 1976. Also, condom users rose, although less dramatically, from 2.5 million to 3.3 million and legal abortions from 150,000 to 200,000 during the same period. New IUD insertions remained virtually unchanged (at about half a million), and only an estimated 60,000 women were enrolled in the pill program as of December 31, 1976.

Towards the end of the year, however, cases of "forced sterilizations and wide-spread public resistance to such sterilizations were reported from many states. In the General Elections, held in March 1977, the ruling Congress Party was defeated. The coercive aspects of the sterilization program was a major issue in these elections. The rate of sterilizations has plummeted following the elections.

The Government's goal continues to be a reduction in the country's birth rate to 30 per thousand by 1979 and further to 25 per thousand by 1984. It is estimated that to achieve the interim goal of 30 per thousand by 1979, some 35-36% of the eligible couples (110 million) will have to be effectively protected by one or the other method of contraception. As of December 31, 1976, only about 24% of the couples were effectively protected (20% by sterilizations; 1.6% by IUDs and about 2% by condoms and other methods).

INDIA

CONTRACEPTIVE PIPELINE

As of January 1, 1977
(In thousands)

	Orals (cycles)	Condoms (units)
In stock, total	1,024.0	118,974.8
In central warehouse	1,024.0	*
In provincial & regional warehouses ...	*	*
In clinics, other facilities	*	*
On order, total	1,000.0	200,000.0
USAID	*	*
IPPF	*	*
UNFPA/UNICEF	1,000.0	*
Other	*	*

CONTRACEPTIVE FLOW BY QUARTER, 1976
(In thousands)

	JAN-MAR	APR-JUN	JUL-SEP	OCT-DEC	TOTAL
Oral contraceptives (cycles)					
Beginning Stock	500.0	859.0	700.5	517.0	X
Orals received, total	500.0	0.0	0.0	800.0	1,300.0
AID bilateral	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
IPPF	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
UNFPA/UNICEF	500.0	0.0	0.0	800.0	1,300.0
Other	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Orals dispensed	141.0	158.5	183.5	293.0	776.0
Ending Stock	859.0	700.5	517.0	1,024.0	1,024.0
Condoms (units)					
Beginning Stock	140,000.0	139,555.4	120,381.5	134,450.8	X
Condoms received, total ...	60,000.0	43,000.0	78,000.0	40,000.0	221,000.0
AID bilateral	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
IPPF	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
UNFPA/UNICEF	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other	60,000.0	43,000.0	78,000.0	40,000.0	221,000.0
Condoms dispensed	60,444.6	62,173.9	63,930.7	55,476.0	242,025.2
Ending Stock	139,555.4	120,381.5	134,450.8	118,974.8	118,974.8

0.0 Exactly zero
 - Rounds to zero, insignificant
 * Not reported or not available
 x Not applicable
 e Probable error in data

INDIA

**FAMILY PLANNING SERVICE
CENTERS AND PERSONNEL
As of January 1, 1977**

Clinics, total	40,920
Full service	7,300
Limited service	33,620
Supply Depots	800

Clinics and other distributors of

Orals	3,083
Condoms	41,470
IUDs	7,300
Surgical contraception	7,300
Menstrual regulation	2,600

Personnel, total	74,559
Administrative	23,000
Physicians	5,340
Nurse, nurse/midwives	20,010
Other clinical	-
Field workers	26,209

**COMMERCIAL DISTRIBUTION
OF CONTRACEPTIVES
As of January 1, 1977**

Outlets for	
Orals	*
Condoms	245,000

**FAMILY PLANNING PROGRAM STATISTICS BY QUARTER, 1976
(In thousands)**

	JAN-MAR	APR-JUN	JUL-SEP	OCT-DEC	TOTAL
New acceptors, total	1,562.0	1,341.0	2,598.0	3,631.0	9,132.0
Orals	5.0	6.0	8.0	12.0	31.0
Condoms	*	*	*	*	*
IUDs	244.0	162.0	102.0	111.0	619.0
Surgical Contraception					
Male	735.0	863.0	1,837.0	2,811.0	6,246.0
Female	532.0	269.0	605.0	597.0	2,003.0
Menstrual Regulation	46.0	41.0	46.0	100.0	233.0
Other	*	*	*	*	*

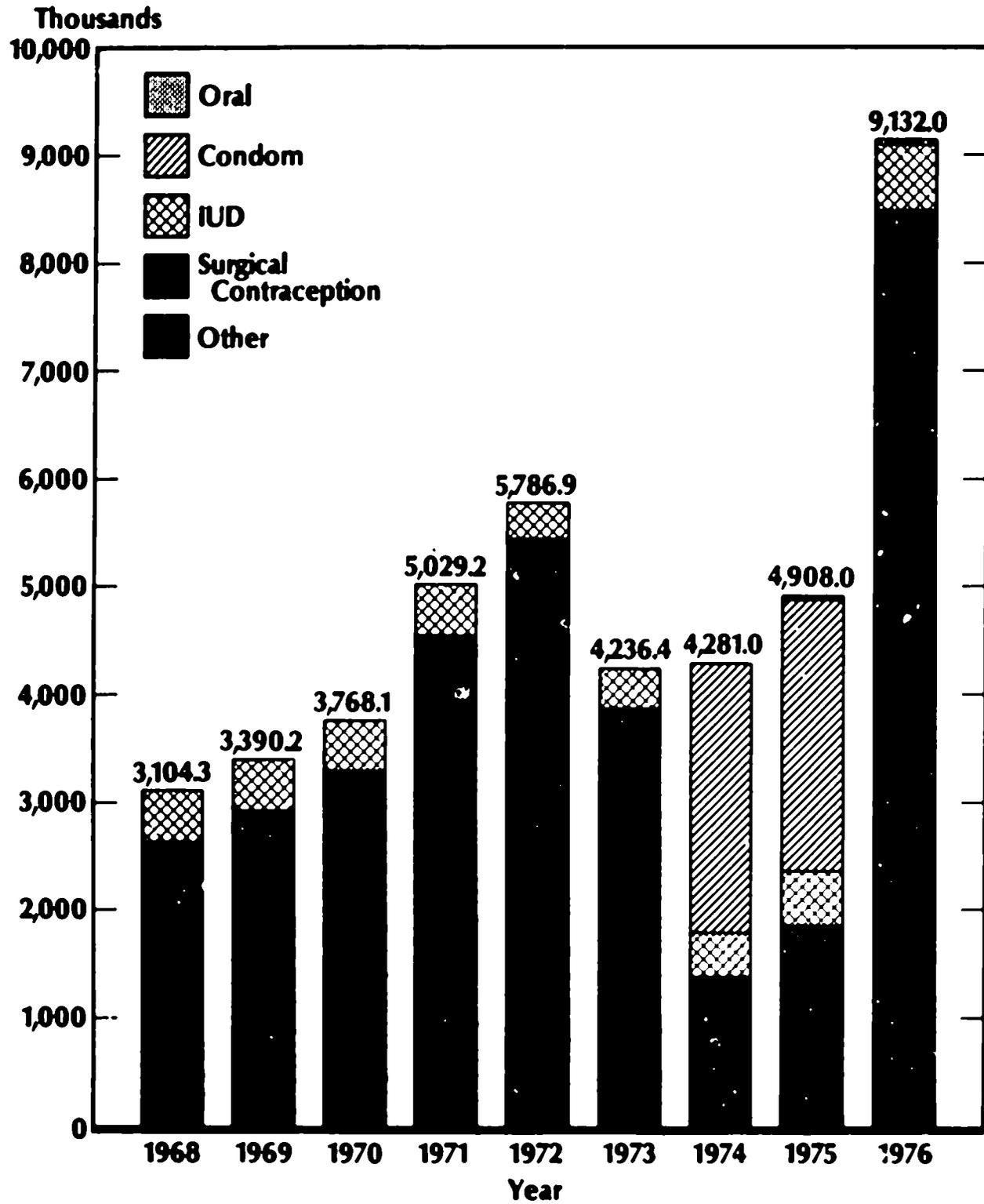
	JAN-MAR	APR-JUN	JUL-SEP	OCT-DEC	% PWRA ACTIVE
Active users, total	19,627.6	20,276.4	22,784.9	25,805.2	24.6
Orals	47.0	53.0	61.0	73.3	0.1
Condoms	3,358.0	2,811.0	2,891.5	3,082.3	2.9
IUDs	1,574.3	1,634.2	1,715.3	1,639.1	1.6
Surgical Contraception	14,618.3	65,748.2	18,087.1	20,980.5	20.0
Male	*	*	*	*	*
Female	*	*	*	*	*
Other	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	-

Total Married Women of Reproductive Age

104,940

NEW ACCEPTORS OF FAMILY PLANNING SERVICES IN FAMILY PLANNING PROGRAMS

INDIA



INDONESIA

The Indonesian Planned Parenthood Association (IPPA), an IPPF affiliate, pioneered family planning in Indonesia in 1957. IPPA provided limited family planning services until 1965. After 1965, changes in government policy permitted the Association to expand the number of family planning clinics. In 1968, an official government program was established as part of the Ministry of Health, and the National Family Planning Institute was created to coordinate family planning programs. The Institute was in turn replaced in 1970 by the National Family Planning Coordinating Board (BKKBN) which came under the direct responsibility of the President. Progress under BKKBN leadership has been impressive.

The number of new acceptors in Indonesia has increased each year from approximately 26,000 in 1968 to 1,965 million in 1976. In 1975-76 the number of distribution facilities for orals and condoms increased from 7,294 in 1974 to almost 30,000 in 1976. This large increase is due in part to the establishment of 26,000 supply depots, reported as "village contraceptive resupply centers." In 1976 over 26.5 million cycles of oral contraceptives and 15.8 million condoms were distributed in the program, a substantial gain in the distribution of contraceptives for the year.

With about 135 million people, Indonesia is by far the largest country in Southeast Asia, and it contributes the largest increase in population of any country in the region. The number of active users in the program is estimated at 3.6 million as of the end of December 1976. The share of all MWRA using contraceptives provided by the program is estimated to be approximately 17.4 percent, up from 13.4 percent at the end of 1975.

INDONESIA (Continued)

The Indonesian program is a three phase program: Java/Bali with 65% of the population has 25.6% current users after nine years experience; "Outer Islands I" with 20% of the population has 6.4% current users after three years experience: the "Outer Islands II" program for the remaining 9% of the population is scheduled to begin in 1977 and therefore reports no current users.

As of December 31, 1976 there were enough oral and condom stocks on hand to supply (protect) 11.0 percent and 3.2 percent respectively, of all MWRA for one year. At 1977 estimated consumption rates this represents about a supply of one year of orals and a supply of three years of condoms. The large supply of condom stocks is due to significant increases in UNFPA deliveries during 1976. A.I.D. delivered no condoms to Indonesia in 1976.

INDONESIA

CONTRACEPTIVE PIPELINE

As of January 1, 1977
(In thousands)

	Orals (cycles)	Condoms (units)
In stock, total	30,053.2	68,064.0
In central warehouse	7,959.2	23,136.0
In provincial & regional warehouses ...	18,130.0	40,212.0
In clinics, other facilities	3,964.0	4,716.0
On order, total	51,080.0	.
USAID	51,080.0	0.0
IPPF .....	.	.
UNFPA/UNICEF .....	.	.
Other .....	.	.

CONTRACEPTIVE FLOW BY QUARTER, 1976
(In thousands)

	JAN-MAR	APR-JUN	JUL-SEP	OCT-DEC	TOTAL
Oral contraceptives (cycles)					X
Beginning Stock	18,861.0	25,047.9	25,391.7	22,552.0	37,650.0
Orals received, total	12,506.0	6,736.0	3,803.0	11,446.0	34,491.0
AID bilateral	12,506.0	6,736.0	3,803.0	11,446.0	34,491.0
Other .....	.	.	.	.	3,159.0
Orals dispensed	6,319.1	6,392.2	6,642.7	7,103.8	26,457.8
Ending Stock	25,047.9	25,391.7	22,552.0	30,053.2	30,053.2
Condoms (units)					X
Beginning Stock	48,459.0	43,575.4	39,966.9	36,481.8	35,387.0
Condoms received, total ...	.	.	.	.	.
AID bilateral .....	.	.	.	.	.
Other .....	.	.	.	.	35,387.0
Condoms dispensed	4,883.6	3,608.5	3,485.1	3,805.3	15,782.5
Ending Stock	43,575.4	39,966.9	36,481.8	68,064.0	68,064.0

0.0 Exactly zero
 - Rounds to zero, insignificant
 * Not reported or not available
 x Not applicable
 e Probable error in data

INDONESIA

**FAMILY PLANNING SERVICE
CENTERS AND PERSONNEL
As of January 1, 1977**

Clinics, total	3,596
Full service	3,596
Limited service	-
Supply Depots	26,000
Clinics and other distributors of -	
Orals	29,596
Condoms	29,596
IUDs	3,596
Surgical contraception	-
Menstrual regulation	-
Personnel, total	53,900
Administrative	28,718
Physicians	3,135
Nurse, nurse/midwives	9,565
Other clinical	5,244
Field workers	8,238

**COMMERCIAL DISTRIBUTION
OF CONTRACEPTIVES
As of January 1, 1977**

Outlets for	
Orals	2,000 <u>1/</u>
Condoms	4,500 <u>1/</u>

**FAMILY PLANNING PROGRAM STATISTICS BY QUARTER, 1976
(In thousands)**

	JAN-MAR	APR-JUN	JUL-SEP	OCT-DEC	TOTAL
New acceptors, total	563.0	439.0	430.0	706.0	2,138.0
Orals	374.0	308.0	300.0	447.0	1,429.0
Condoms	100.0	61.0	55.0	76.0	292.0
IUDs	80.0	60.0	65.0	169.0	374.0
Surgical Contraception					
Male .....	.	.	.	.	.
Female .....	.	.	.	.	.
Menstrual Regulation .....	.	.	.	.	.
Other	9.0	10.0	10.0	14.0	43.0
Active users, total	3,202.3	3,302.2	3,215.9	3,646.7	17.4
Orals	1,994.4	2,053.0	1,943.3	2,179.7	10.4
Condoms	159.2	158.4	131.5	155.4	0.7
IUDs	1,013.4	1,047.8	1,089.5	1,248.8	5.9
Surgical Contraception					
Male .....	.	.	.	.	.
Female .....	.	.	.	.	.
Other	35.3	43.0	51.6	62.8	0.3

% MIRA ACTIVE
17.4
10.4
0.7
5.9
.
.
0.3

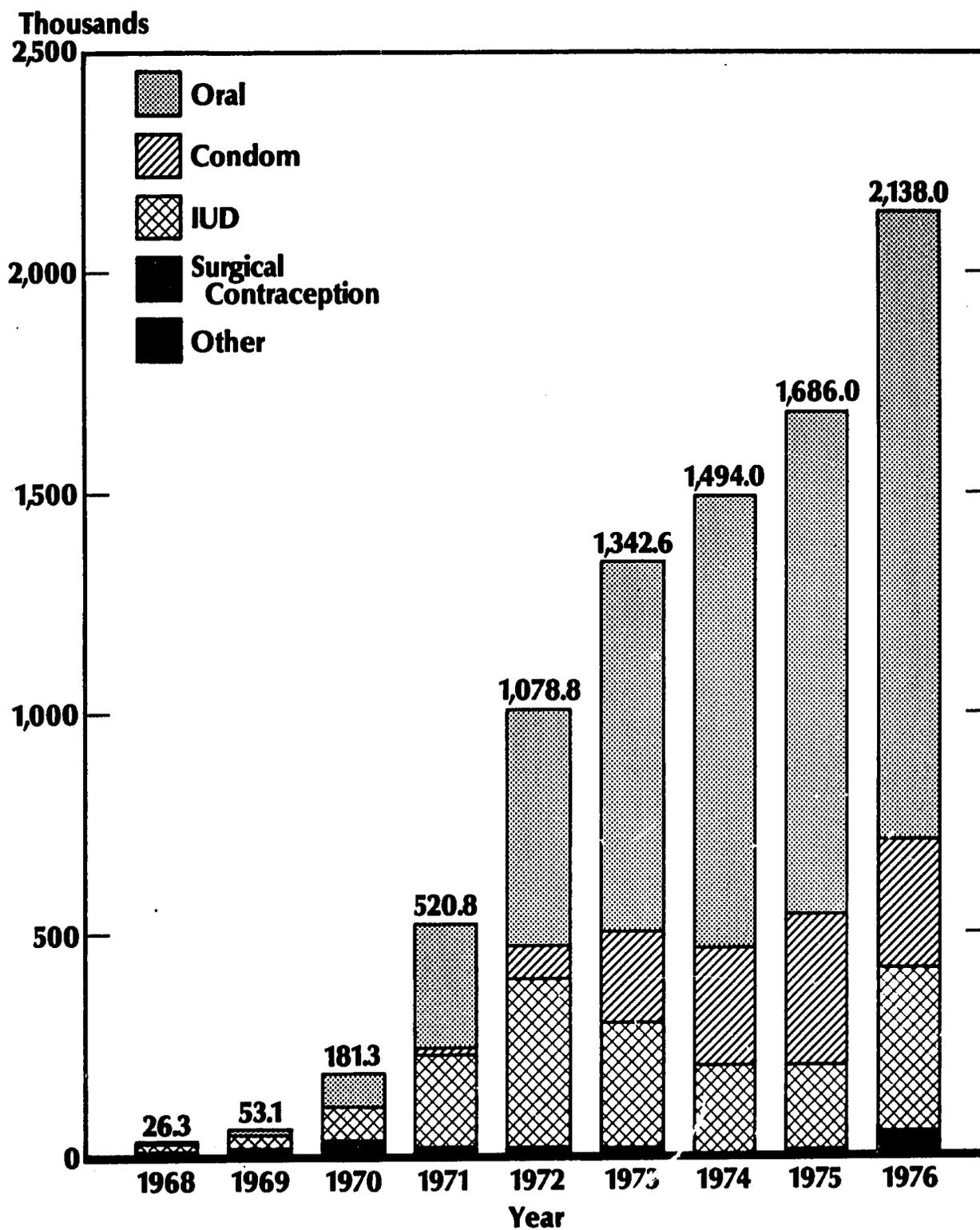
Total Married Women of Reproductive Age

21,007

1/ As of January 1, 1976.

NEW ACCEPTORS OF FAMILY PLANNING SERVICES IN FAMILY PLANNING PROGRAMS

INDONESIA



KOREA

The Planned Parenthood Federation of Korea (PPFK) was organized in 1961. It currently operates 15 demonstration clinics in low-income urban areas, in addition to over 90 clinics in hospitals and in mobile units. In 1962, the government program was created within the Ministry of Health and Social Affairs. This program now covers the entire country, including the village level and has helped the country reduce population growth from about three percent per annum in the early 1960's to about 1.7 percent in 1976.

Over the years, there have been two significant changes in Korean law with regard to family planning. A long-standing law prohibiting the importation of contraceptives was repealed and more recently, a ban on the advertising of oral contraceptives in the mass media was lifted.

Another innovative improvement in the national family planning program occurred in late 1975, during the budget exercise for 1976. At that time, strong interest was shown by government planners in both male and female sterilization services throughout the country. The availability of sterilization in Korea had previously been limited. Although vasectomy has been reasonably accessible in many areas of the country, modern techniques of female sterilization have been generally available only in large urban areas. To support the establishment and expansion of comprehensive sterilization services, the government planners requested necessary 1976 budget funds to subsidize female sterilization. The number of active users at the end of 1976 was estimated to be about 1.2 million which represents 23 percent of all MWRA, the second highest such percentage among all East Asian countries included in this report.

As of December 31, 1976 there were enough oral and condom stocks on hand to supply (protect) 5.0 percent and 1.1 percent, respectively, of all MWRA for one year. At 1976 consumption rates this represents a supply of over one year of orals and a supply of less than one year of condoms.

KOREA

CONTRACEPTIVE PIPELINE

As of January 1, 1977
(In thousands)

	Orals (cycles)	Condoms (units)
In stock, total	3,273.3	6,000.0
In central warehouse	2,440.0	2,650.8
In provincial & regional warehouses ...	829.3	3,349.2
In clinics, other facilities	*	*
On order, total	0.0	7,200.0
USAID	0.0	0.0
IPPF	*	*
UNFPA/UNICEF	*	*
Other	*	7,200.0

CONTRACEPTIVE FLOW BY QUARTER, 1976
(In thousands)

	JAN-MAR	APR-JUN	JUL-SEP	OCT-DEC	TOTAL
Oral contraceptives (cycles)					
Beginning Stock	5,535.2	4,975.9	4,422.6	3,871.7	X
Orals received, total	*	*	*	*	*
AID bilateral	*	*	*	*	*
IPPF	*	*	*	*	*
UNFPA/UNICEF	*	*	*	*	*
Other	*	*	*	*	*
Orals dispensed	559.3	553.3	550.9	598.4	2,261.9
Ending Stock	4,975.9	4,422.6	3,871.7	3,273.3	3,273.3
Condoms (units)					
Beginning Stock	6,565.1	3,821.9	6,356.4	3,438.2	X
Condoms received, total ...	*	5,400.0	*	5,400.0	10,800.0
AID bilateral	*	*	*	*	*
IPPF	*	*	*	*	*
UNFPA/UNICEF	*	*	*	*	*
Other	*	5,400.0	*	5,400.0	10,800.0
Condoms dispensed	2,743.2	2,865.5	2,918.2	2,838.2	11,365.1
Ending Stock	3,821.9	6,356.4	3,438.2	6,000.0	6,000.0

0.0 Exactly zero
 - Rounds to zero, insignificant
 * Not reported or not available
 x Not applicable
 e Probable error in data

KOREA

**FAMILY PLANNING SERVICE
CENTERS AND PERSONNEL
As of January 1, 1977**

Clinics, total	2,102
Full service	300
Limited service	1,802
Supply Depots	10,336
Clinics and other distributors of	
Orals	12,438
Condoms	12,438
IUDs	1,597
Surgical contraception	1,544
Menstrual regulation	102
Personnel, total	
Administrative	7,786
Physicians	251
Nurse, nurse/midwives	2,99
Other clinical	2,78
Field workers	2
	1,71

**COMMERCIAL DISTRIBUTION
OF CONTRACEPTIVES
As of January 1, 1977**

Outlets for	
Orals	10,129
Condoms	10,129

**FAMILY PLANNING PROGRAM STATISTICS BY QUARTER, 1976
(In thousands)**

	JAN-MAR	APR-JUN	JUL-SEP	OCT-DEC	TOTAL
New acceptors, total	119.9	128.1	124.4	254.8	624.4
Orals	26.4	22.2	20.2	20.9	89.7
Condoms	(147.8) <u>1/</u>	(154.2) <u>1/</u>	(159.5) <u>1/</u>	157.7	154.8
IUDs	70.4	76.8	74.7	50.3	272.2
Surgical Contraception					
Male	10.9	12.0	10.5	8.9	42.3
Female	7.4	11.3	13.3	9.8	41.8
Menstrual Regulation	4.8	5.8	5.7	7.3	23.6
Other	*	*	*	*	*
Active users, total					
Orals	1,292.6	1,417.2	1,520.6	1,170.2	23.3
Condoms	183.9	186.9	184.5 <u>2/</u>	220.1 <u>2/</u>	4.4
IUDs	147.8	154.2	159.5	187.5	3.7
Surgical Contraception					
Male	698.9	788.8	863.5 <u>3/</u>	517.9 <u>3/</u>	10.3
Female	218.3	230.3	240.8	169.4	3.4
Other	38.4	49.6	62.9	63.0	1.3
Other	5.3	7.4	9.4	12.3	0.2

% MWRA ACTIVE
23.3
4.4
3.7
10.3
3.4
1.3
0.2

Total Married Women of Reproductive Age

5,020

1/, 2/ & 3/ see following page.

KOREA (FOOTNOTES)

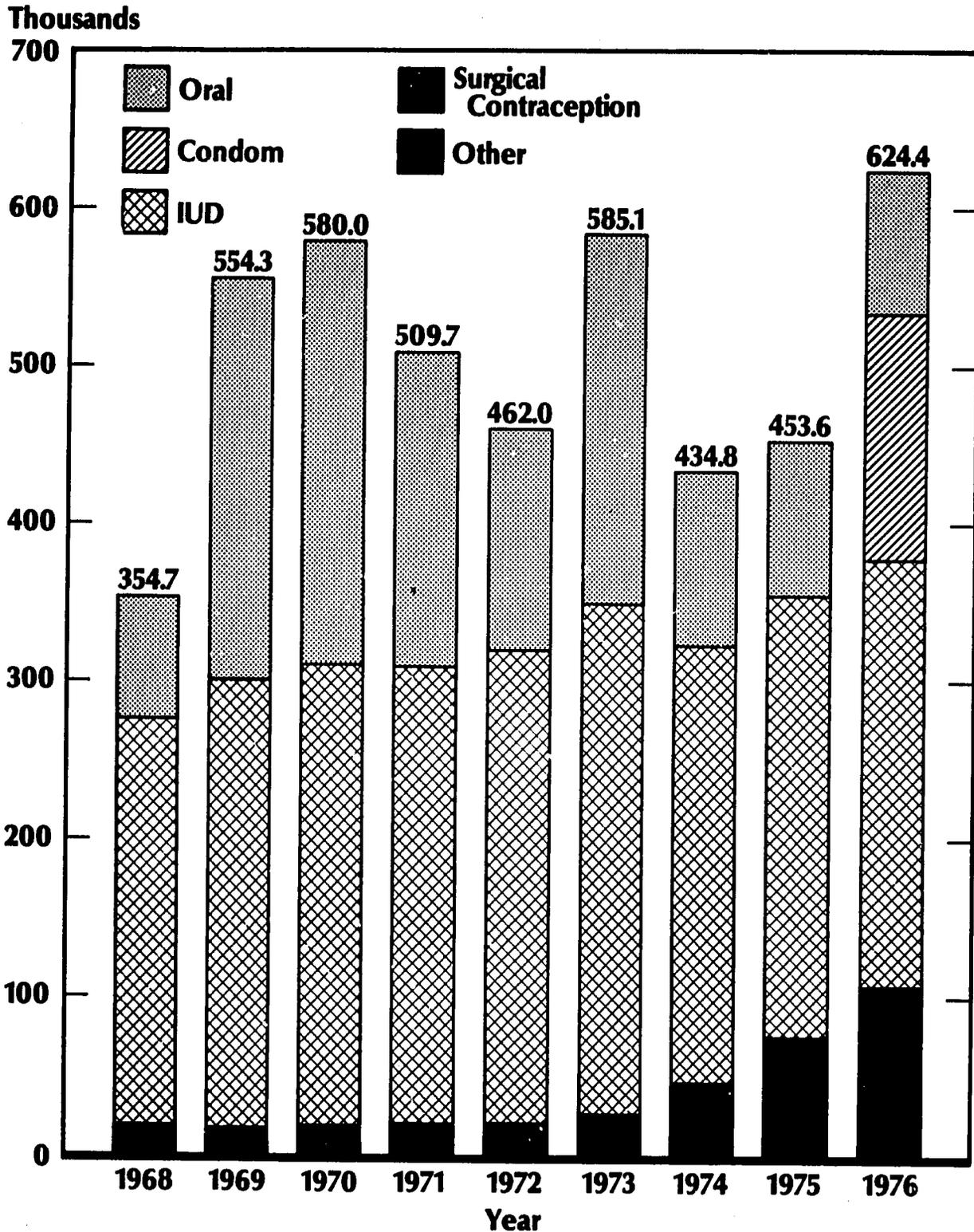
- 1/ () figure represents average quarterly users, not additive until fourth quarter.

- 2/ ORALS - The quarterly figures of 184.5 and 220.1 represent average third and fourth quarter active users. Therefore, the 20.9 new acceptors reported for the fourth quarter cannot be added to the 184.5 third quarter average in order to arrive at the 220.1 fourth quarter figure. Additionally, the Korean Institute for Family Planning derived the fourth quarter figure on the basis of the year-end adjustment.

- 3/ IUD - KIFP reports that the decrease from 863.5 IUD users in the third quarter to 517.9 in the fourth quarter was also due to the year-end adjustment.

NEW ACCEPTORS OF FAMILY PLANNING SERVICES IN FAMILY PLANNING PROGRAMS

KOREA



NEPAL

Family planning activities began in Nepal with the organization of Family Planning Association in 1958. The Government of Nepal accepted responsibility for family planning in 1965, making it a part of the Maternal and Child Health Service.

One Hundred Thirty Nine Thousand new acceptors were recruited during 1976, the highest level reported to date. This is reflected in the number of new condom acceptors which rose from 41,000 in 1973 to 68,000 in 1974, and then 84,700 in 1976. Surgical contraception, largely of males, now is the most popular method of contraception. The total number of active users at the end of 1976 was 111,000, a number which represents 4.5 percent of all MWRA.

During the past year the number of condoms dispensed increased considerably from 1.2 million in 1975 to 1.8 million. As of December 31, 1976, there were enough oral and condom stocks on hand to supply (protect) 6.7 percent and 4.6 percent, respectively, of all MWRA for one year. Using projected consumption rates, this represents a three year supply of orals and a two year supply of condoms.

NEPAL

CONTRACEPTIVE PIPELINE

As of January 1, 1977
(In thousands)

	Orals (cycles)	Condoms (units)
In stock, total	2,172.0	11,337.0
In central warehouse	2,172.0	11,337.0
In provincial & regional warehouses ...	*	*
In clinics, other facilities	*	*
On order, total	751.0	3,646.0
USAID	751.0	3,070.0
IPPF	-	576.0
UNFPA/UNICEF	-	-
Other	-	-

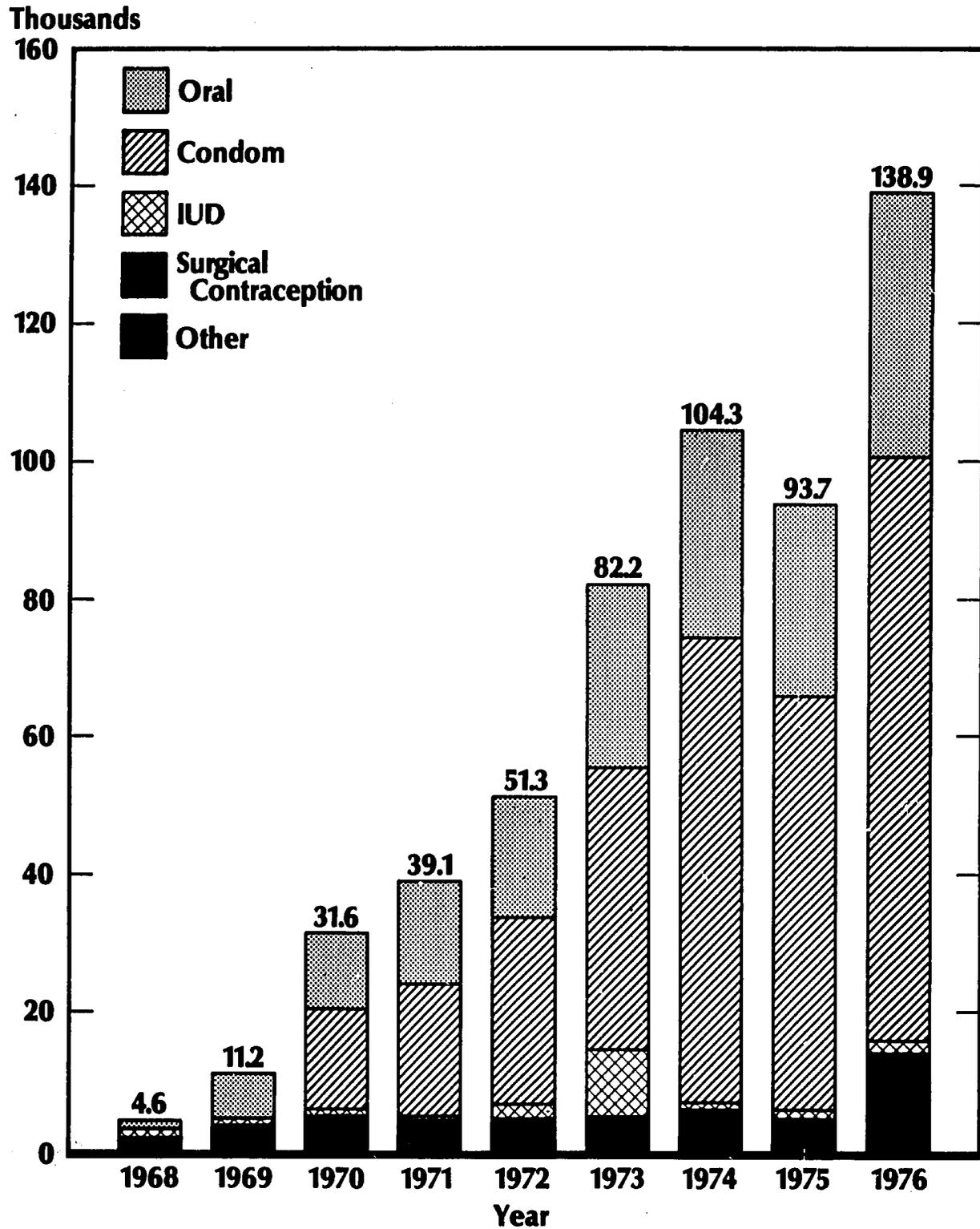
CONTRACEPTIVE FLOW BY QUARTER, 1976
(In thousands)

	JAN-MAR	APR-JUN	JUL-SEP	OCT-DEC	TOTAL
Oral contraceptives (cycles)					
Beginning Stock	191.2	140.5	66.8	1,496.3	X
Orals received, total	10.2	10.0	1,498.8	750.0	2,269.0
AID bilateral	0.0	0.0	1,498.8	750.0	2,248.8
IPPF	10.2	10.0	0.0	0.0	20.2
UNFPA/UNICEF	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Orals dispensed	60.9	83.7	69.3	74.3	288.2
Ending Stock	140.5	66.8	1,496.3	2,172.0	2,172.0
Condoms (units)					
Beginning Stock	4,825.4	4,426.5	4,045.2	11,414.8	X
Condoms received, total ...	0.0	0.0	7,758.7	576.0	8,334.7
AID bilateral	0.0	0.0	7,758.7	0.0	7,758.7
IPPF	0.0	0.0	0.0	576.0	576.0
UNFPA/UNICEF	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Condoms dispensed	398.9	381.3	389.1	653.8	1,823.1
Ending Stock	4,426.5	4,045.2	11,414.8	11,337.0	11,337.0

0.0 Exactly zero
 - Rounds to zero, insignificant
 * Not reported or not available
 x Not applicable
 e Probable error in data

NEW ACCEPTORS OF FAMILY PLANNING SERVICES IN FAMILY PLANNING PROGRAMS

NEPAL



PAKISTAN

The first organized family planning program was pioneered in 1952 by the Family Planning Association of Pakistan. Between 1955 and the present the Government has been increasingly involved in family planning activities by adding family planning services (mostly IUDs) to the Maternal and Child Health clinics that were operated by the Ministry of Health and Social Welfare, and by extending the outreach capability of the program through the use of various types of field workers. In recent years, the program has shifted from the use of midwives (dais) to full time field motivator teams, resulting in reductions in the use of IUD's in favor of condoms and orals.

With the release of the Pakistan Fertility Survey in 1976, which showed that only about six percent of the eligible couples were using any form of contraception, the need for a major reassessment of the existing strategy became imperative. Although a comprehensive strategy for reorganizing the population planning effort in Pakistan is still being developed, several important program changes and the general thrust of the new program are worth mentioning. In November 1976, a decision was made to move to full federal administration of the program. The implications of this are still unclear, but important changes in personnel management are expected to result. The Continuous Motivation Scheme a community based outreach program thru various types of fieldworkers has been officially abandoned and will be replaced by a more intensive clinical approach. It is expected that, with the exception of contraceptives distributed by the former male members of the Field Motivator Teams, distribution and marketing of non-clinical methods

PAKISTAN (Continued)

of contraception will be handled by the commercial sector. The administration of the clinical and non-clinical components of the program have been "bifurcated" in the field with all of the clinical staff reporting to a District Technical Officer, while the Population Planning Officers and former male field motivators continue to report to the District Population Planning Officer.

Among all methods, orals and condoms increased the most in the past year: new acceptors of orals rose from 90,000 in 1974 to 208,000 in 1976, and new condom acceptors rose from 233,000 to 456,500. The number of active users at the end of 1976 was 1.6 million. The percentage of MWRA active in Pakistan's program is 16.4; however, as is indicated by the recent World Fertility Survey, this estimate is undoubtedly high and an improved clinic reporting system is presently being implemented to avoid relying solely on commodities dispensed to determine the number of active users.

PAKISTAN

CONTRACEPTIVE PIPELINE

As of January 1, 1977
(In thousands)

	Orals (cycles)	Condoms (units)
In stock, total	15,633.6	237,030.2
In central warehouse	6,543.0	155,289.6
In provincial & regional warehouses ...	9,090.6	81,740.6
In clinics, other facilities	-	-
On order, total	-	-
USAID	-	-
IPPF	-	-
UNFPA/UNICEF	-	-
Other	-	-

CONTRACEPTIVE FLOW BY QUARTER, 1976
(In thousands)

	JAN-MAR	APR-JUN	JUL-SEP	OCT-DEC	TOTAL
Oral contraceptives (cycles)					
Beginning Stock	7,892.4	8,158.8	8,473.4	15,372.8	X
Orals received, total	1,500.0	1,500.0	8,081.4	1,386.0	12,467.4
AID bilateral	1,500.0	1,500.0	8,081.4	1,386.0	12,467.4
IPPF	-	-	-	-	-
UNFPA/UNICEF	-	-	-	-	-
Other	-	-	-	-	-
Orals dispensed	1,233.6	1,185.4	1,182.0	1,125.2	24,726.2
Ending Stock	8,158.8	8,473.4	15,372.8	15,633.6	15,633.6
Condoms (units)					
Beginning Stock	46,166.4	58,171.8	134,355.1	190,397.0	X
Condoms received, total ...	41,616.0	106,329.6	86,904.0	72,144.0	306,933.6
AID bilateral	41,616.0	77,428.8	86,904.0	49,104.0	255,052.8
IPPF	-	-	-	-	-
UNFPA/UNICEF	-	20,750.4	-	23,040.0	43,790.4
Other	-	8,150.4	-	-	8,150.4
Condoms dispensed	29,610.6	30,166.3	30,842.1	25,510.8	116,129.8
Ending Stock	58,171.8	134,335.1	190,397.0	237,030.2	237,030.2

0.0 Exactly zero
 - Rounds to zero, insignificant
 * Not reported or not available
 x Not applicable
 e Probable error in data

PAKISTAN

**FAMILY PLANNING SERVICE
CENTERS AND PERSONNEL
As of January 1, 1977**

Clinics, total 2,608
 Full service 945
 Limited service 1,663
 Supply Depots 32,324

Clinics and other distributors of
 Orals 39,205
 Condoms 39,205
 IUDs 2,608
 Surgical contraception 52
 Menstrual regulation -

Personnel, total 13,411
 Administrative 400
 Physicians 1,709
 Nurse, nurse/midwives -
 Other clinical 970
 Field workers 10,332

**COMMERCIAL DISTRIBUTION
OF CONTRACEPTIVES
As of January 1, 1977**

Outlets for
 Orals *
 Condoms *

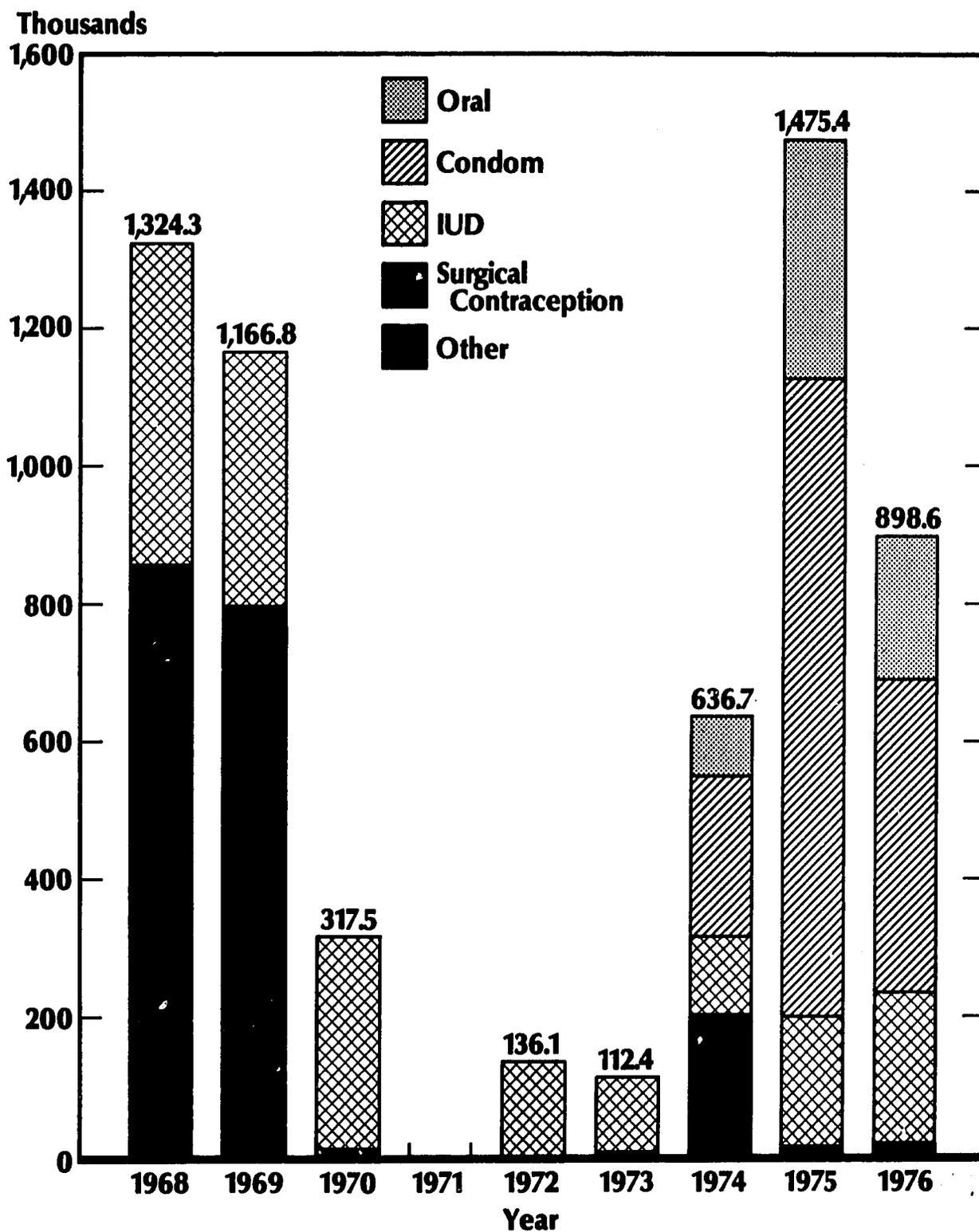
**FAMILY PLANNING PROGRAM STATISTICS BY QUARTER, 1976
(In thousands)**

	JAN-MAR	APR-JUN	JUL-SEP	OCT-DEC	TOTAL
New acceptors, total	e	e	e	e	896.6
Orals	e	e	e	e	208.0
Condoms	e	e	e	e	456.5
IUDs	59.0	60.2	48.6	49.9	217.7
Surgical Contraception					
Male	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	2.1
Female	2.1	4.2	3.8	4.2	14.3
Menstrual Regulation	*	*	*	*	*
Other	*	*	*	*	*
Active users, total	1,657.8	1,774.7	1,677.2	1,648.5	16.4
Orals	387.7	397.6	335.6	377.7	3.8
Condoms	913.1	963.5	893.8	792.9	7.9
IUDs	326.5	378.2	409.1	436.0	4.3
Surgical Contraception					
Male	6.3	8.1	8.6	8.3	0.1
Female	20.0	23.7	27.5	33.6	0.3
Other	4.2	3.6	2.6	-	-
Total Married Women of Reproductive Age					10,049

% MWR ACTIVE
16.4
3.8
7.9
4.3
0.1
0.3
-

NEW ACCEPTORS OF FAMILY PLANNING SERVICES IN FAMILY PLANNING PROGRAMS

PAKISTAN



PHILIPPINES

Private family planning efforts began in 1965 when the Family Plannin Association of the Philippines, an IPPF affiliate, was established. Another private program is the Institute for Maternal and Child Health, which opened family planning clinics in 1967. The government program was established in 1970 when the National Department of Health and the City Health Department began to expand the provision of family planning services on a nationwide basis. In 1970 the Commission on Population (POPCOM) was made the overall coordinating body of the national program.

During 1976 the number of new acceptors and active users of orals and condoms remained about the same as 1975. Approximately 5.7 million oral cycles were distributed in the program during 1976, down 3.9 million from the 1974 level. However, the number of condoms distributed continued to increase substantially, from 8.8 million to 16.0 million during this same period. Both these figures tend to varify why the present updating system is being revised, particularly for recording data on the rural out-reach program.

Active users in the program were estimated to be 1.2 million at the end of 1976. The proportion of all MWRA using contraceptives provided by the program is estimated to be 21.6 percent, a significant rise over the level of 16.9 percent at the end of 1974.

As of December 31, 1976, there were enough oral and condom stocks on hand to supply (protect) 29.1 percent and 4.4 percent, respectively, of all the MWRA for one year. Based on USAID estimates for contraceptives to be dispense there is approximately a two years supply of orals and a one year supply of condoms.

PHILIPPINES

CONTRACEPTIVE PIPELINE

As of January 1, 1977
(In thousands)

	Orals (cycles)	Condoms (units)
In stock, total	22,039.4	57,305.2
In central warehouse	12,033.0	9,550.7
In provincial & regional warehouses ...	1,936.0	17,229.7
In clinics, other facilities	8,070.4	30,454.8
On order, total	13,417.1	121,600.0
USAID	12,100.0	57,600.0
IPPF	1,317.1	14,000.0
UNFPA/UNICEF	-	-
Other	-	50,000.0

CONTRACEPTIVE FLOW BY QUARTER, 1976
(In thousands)

	JAN-MAR	APR-JUN	JUL-SEP	OCT-DEC	TOTAL
Oral contraceptives (cycles)					
Beginning Stock	27,315.6	25,706.4	24,546.1	23,321.1	X
Orals received, total	-	249.7	150.0	26.7	426.4
AID bilateral	-	-	-	-	-
IPPF	-	249.7	150.0	26.7	426.4
UNFPA/UNICEF	-	-	-	-	-
Other	-	-	-	-	-
Orals dispensed	1,609.2	1,410.0	1,375.0	1,308.4	5,702.6
Ending Stock	25,706.4	24,546.1	23,321.1	22,039.4	22,039.4
Condoms (units)					
Beginning Stock	43,789.8	41,132.4	38,972.4	34,804.1	X
Condoms received, total ...	3,098.9	3,600.0	31.7	26,346.4	33,077.0
AID bilateral	2,810.9	-	-	-	2,810.9
IPPF	-	-	-	10,080.0	10,080.0
UNFPA/UNICEF	-	-	-	-	-
Other	288.0	3,600.0	31.7	16,266.4	20,586.1
Condoms dispensed	5,756.3	5,760.0	4,200.0	3,845.3	19,561.6
Ending Stock	41,132.4	38,972.4	34,804.1	57,305.2	57,305.2

0.0 Exactly zero
 - Rounds to zero, insignificant
 * Not reported or not available
 x Not applicable
 e Probable error in data

PHILIPPINES

**FAMILY PLANNING SERVICE
CENTERS AND PERSONNEL
As of January 1, 1977**

**COMMERCIAL DISTRIBUTION
OF CONTRACEPTIVES
As of January 1, 1977**

Clinics, total	2,807
Full service	28
Limited service	-
Supply Depots	-
 Clinics and other distributors of	
Orals	2,779
Condoms	2,779
IUDs	2,779
Surgical contraception	392
Menstrual regulation	-
 Personnel, total	11,152
Administrative	314
Physicians	2,613
Nurse, nurse/midwives	6,189
Other clinical	129
Field workers	1,907

Outlets for	
Orals	768 ^{1/}
Condoms	1,432 ^{1/}

**FAMILY PLANNING PROGRAM STATISTICS BY QUARTER, 1976
(In thousands)**

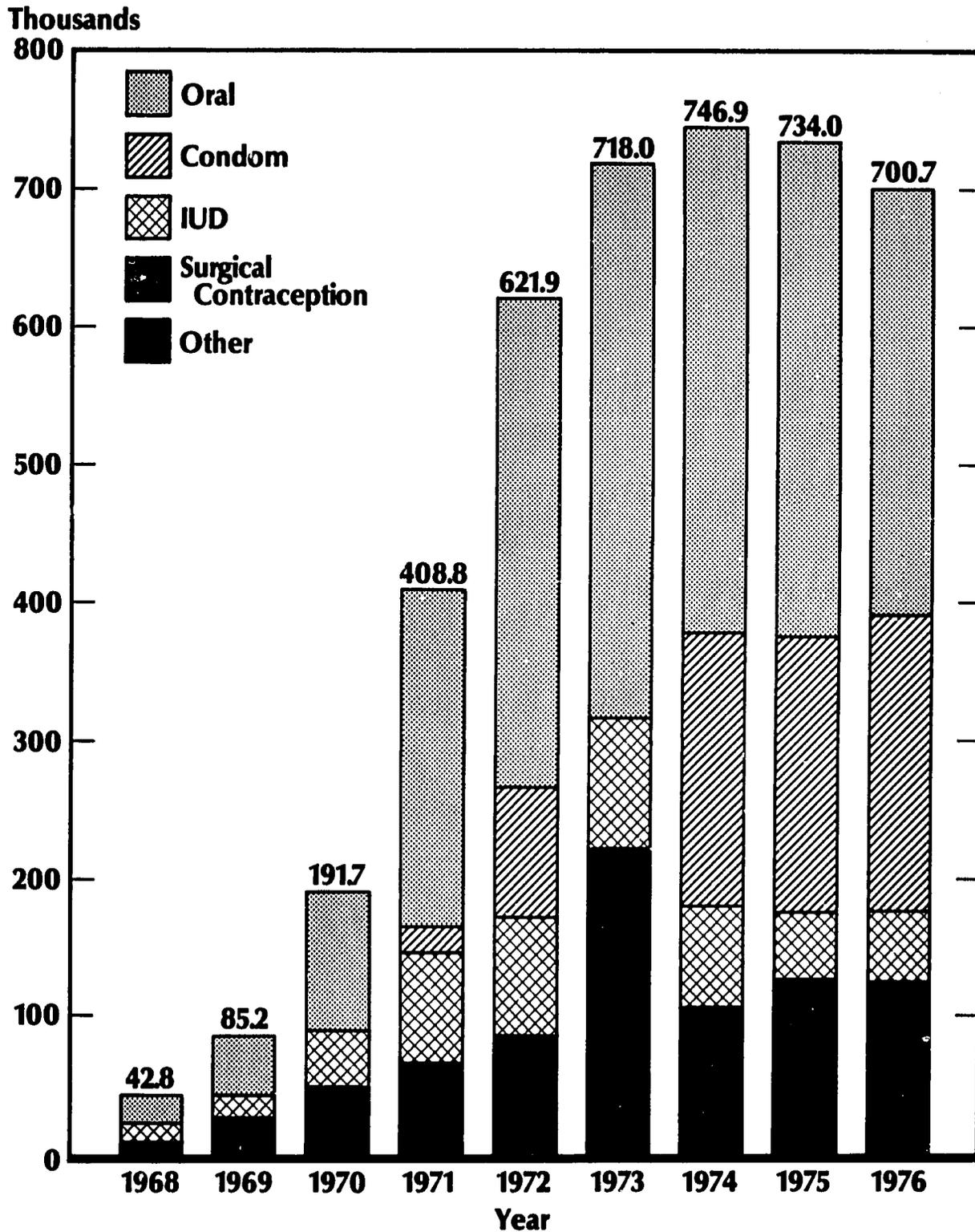
	JAN-MAR	APR-JUN	JUL-SEP	OCT-DEC	TOTAL
New acceptors, total	192.3	178.6	177.3	152.5	700.7
Orals	88.8	77.7	75.4	65.9	307.8
Condoms	56.9	57.4	59.4	46.1	219.8
IUDs	12.7	13.0	11.7	11.6	49.0
Surgical Contraception					
Male	2.8	2.2	2.4	1.9	9.3
Female	8.8	9.4	11.2	10.8	40.2
Menstrual Regulation	*	*	*	*	*
Other	22.3	18.9	17.2	16.2	74.6
 Active users, total	1,157.2	1,175.0	1,188.0	1,186.0	4,706.2
Orals	570.0	572.0	569.0	560.0	2,271.0
Condoms	151.3	153.0	156.0	151.0	611.3
IUDs	201.2	201.0	200.0	199.0	801.2
Surgical Contraception					
Male	51.5	63.0	75.0	87.0	276.5
Female	*	*	*	*	*
Other	183.2	186.0	188.0	189.0	746.2
 Total Married Women of Reproductive Age					5,480

% MWRA ACTIVE
21.6
10.2
2.8
3.6
1.6
*
*
3.4

^{1/} As of January 1, 1976.

NEW ACCEPTORS OF FAMILY PLANNING SERVICES IN FAMILY PLANNING PROGRAMS

PHILIPPINES



SINGAPORE

Family planning programs have a long history in Singapore, beginning in 1949 with the formation of the private Singapore Family Planning Association. The government program was established in 1965 when the Singapore Family Planning and Population Board was given responsibility for conducting a national program. Family Planning services are now carried out as part of the Government's maternal and child health services.

More than 35,000 new family planning acceptors were reported in 1976. Over the last 11 years, the Singapore program has recruited a total of 263,731 new acceptors. During the last 6 years, there has been a rapid increase in the number of women undergoing voluntary sterilization, from 2,321 in 1970 to 9,700 in 1976. The number of abortions increased from 1,913 in 1970 to 8,300 in 1976.

Active users of (reversible contraception methods) in the program are estimated at 82,000, which represents 31.0% of all MWRA, a level unequaled by any other country included in this report. The proportion of all MWRA who are protected by surgical sterilization in 1973 was 11% and this proportion has increased to 15% in 1976.

SINGAPORE

CONTRACEPTIVE PIPELINE

As of January 1, 1977
(In thousands)

	Orals (cycles)	Condoms (units)
In stock, total	727.4	1,885.3
In central warehouse	678.1	1,801.9
In provincial & regional warehouses ...	-	-
In clinics, other facilities	49.3	83.4
On order, total	-	-
USAID	-	-
IPPF	-	-
UNFPA/UNICEF	-	-
Other	-	-

CONTRACEPTIVE FLOW BY QUARTER, 1976
(In thousands)

	JAN-MAR	APR-JUN	JUL-SEP	OCT-DEC	TOTAL
Oral contraceptives (cycles)					X
Beginning Stock	863.3	734.5	827.8	861.1	385.0
Orals received, total	0.0	225.0	160.0	0.0	0.0
AID bilateral	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
IPPF	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
UNFPA/UNICEF	0.0	225.0	160.0	0.0	385.0
Other	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Orals dispensed	128.8	131.7	126.7	133.7	520.9
Ending Stock	734.5	827.8	861.1	727.4	727.4
Condoms (units)					X
Beginning Stock	1,287.1	1,737.4	1,178.6	2,519.6	2,916.0
Condoms received, total ...	1,008.0	0.0	1,908.0	0.0	0.0
AID bilateral	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
IPPF	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
UNFPA/UNICEF	1,008.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1,008.0
Other	0.0	0.0	1,908.0	0.0	1,908.0
Condoms dispensed	557.7	558.8	567.0	634.3	2,317.8
Ending Stock	2,295.1	1,178.6	2,519.6	1,885.3	1,885.3

0.0 Exactly zero
 - Rounds to zero, insignificant
 * Not reported or not available
 x Not applicable
 e Probable error in data

SINGAPORE

FAMILY PLANNING SERVICE
CENTERS AND PERSONNEL
As of January 1, 1977

COMMERCIAL DISTRIBUTION
OF CONTRACEPTIVES
As of January 1, 1977

Clinics, total	38
Full service	15
Limited service	23
Supply Depots	2
 Clinics and other distributors of	
Orals	40
Condoms	40
IUDs	5
Surgical contraception	5
Menstrual regulation	3
 Personnel, total	753
Administrative	18
Physicians	40
Nurse, nurse/midwives	463
Other clinical	232
Field workers	-

Outlets for	
Orals	*
Condoms	*

FAMILY PLANNING PROGRAM STATISTICS BY QUARTER, 1976
(In thousands)

	JAN-MAR	APR-JUN	JUL-SEP	OCT-DEC	TOTAL
New acceptors, total	10.6	7.4	7.4	10.4	35.8
Orals	2.2	2.1	2.3	2.3	8.9
Condoms	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.6	8.5
IUDs	-	-	-	-	-
Surgical Contraception					
Male	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4
Female	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.4	9.7
Menstrual Regulation	4.0	0.7	0.6	3.0	8.3
Other	-	-	-	-	-
 Active users, total	104.1	109.1	115.9	123.3	46.7
Orals	45.5	47.6	49.9	52.2	19.8
Condoms	22.9	24.9	26.9	29.5	11.2
IUDs	-	-	-	-	-
Surgical Contraception					
Male	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.0	0.8
Female	34.0	34.8	37.2	39.6	15.0
Other	-	-	-	-	-

% MWRA ACTIVE
46.7
19.8
11.2
-
0.8
15.0
-

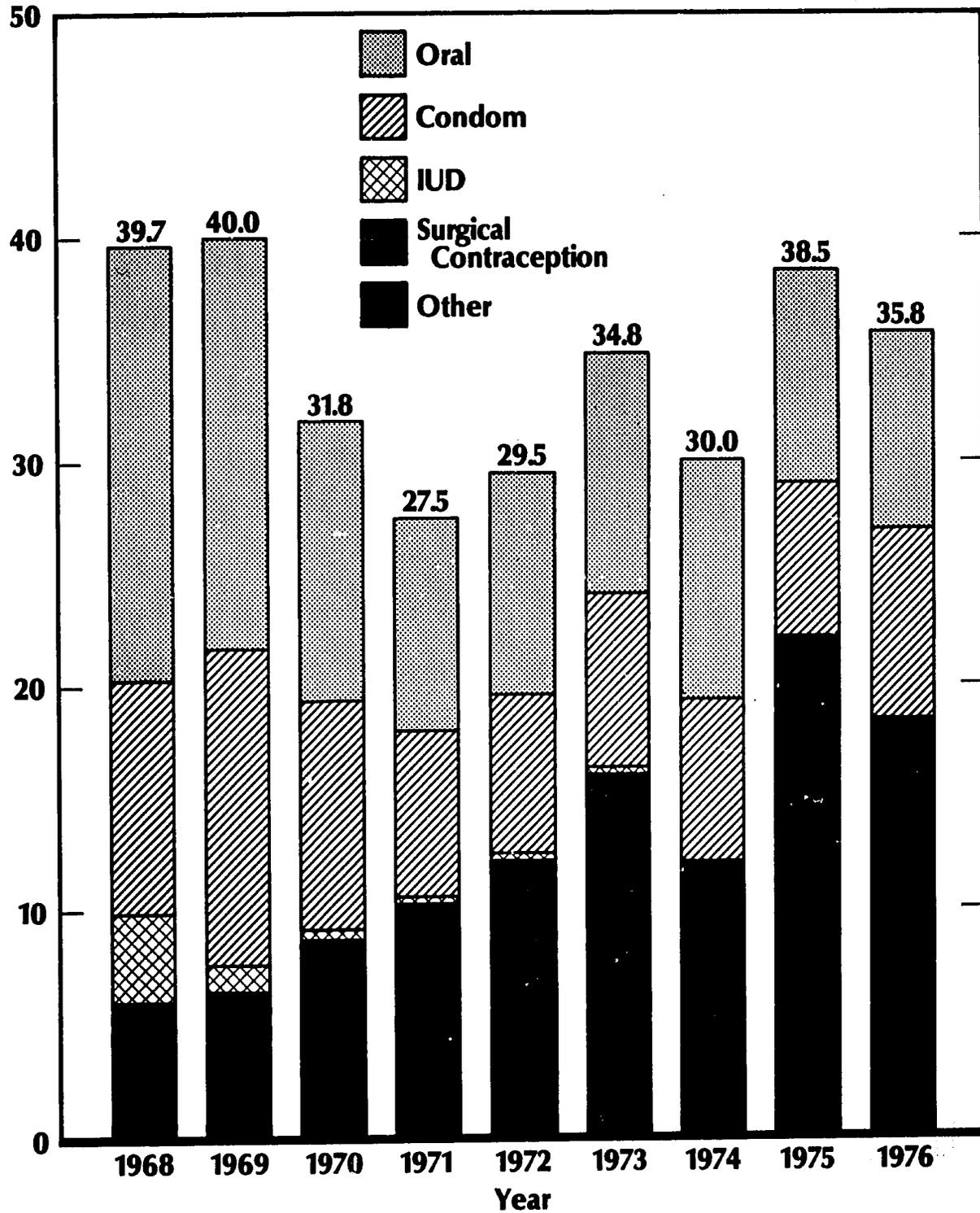
Total Married Women of Reproductive Age

264

NEW ACCEPTORS OF FAMILY PLANNING SERVICES IN FAMILY PLANNING PROGRAMS

SINGAPORE

Thousands



THAILAND

The official government family planning program in Thailand has become the responsibility of the Ministry of Health. Therefore, the existing health system infrastructure provides outlets for family planning services without any need to establish separate facilities. Private family planning efforts are carried out by the Planned Parenthood Association of Thailand and the Family Planning Association. A third private organization, Community Based Family Planning Services, was initiated in 1974 and is primarily active in northern Thailand. Its function is to encourage the use of contraceptives as well as to supply orals and condoms at subsidized prices.

There were 611,500 new acceptors of family planning during 1976, a 8.2 percent increase from the 1975 level of 484,479. Orals remain as the most popular method, with 364,600 acceptors in 1976; however, the number of new acceptors undergoing surgical contraception has continued to increase each year, reaching 103,600 in 1976. By the end of 1977, it may be the most popular method. Limited service clinics have increased from 4,925 to 5,014.

Oral cycles increased from five to seven million. Condom estimates are still unavailable. The number of active users in the program is estimated at about 1.5 million. This represents 26.5 percent of all MWRA. As of December 31, 1976, there enough oral and condom stocks on hand to supply (protect) 25.4 percent and 3.5 percent, respectively, of all MWRA for one year. Using projected consumption rates, this represents a two year supply of orals .

THAILAND

CONTRACEPTIVE PIPELINE

As of January 1, 1977
(In thousands)

	Orals (cycles)	Condoms (units)
In stock, total	18,169.0	19,238.9
In central warehouse	10,797.0	2,836.8
In provincial & regional warehouses ...	4,857.0	403.7
In clinics, other facilities	2,515.0	15,998.4
On order, total	15,125.0	*
USAID	9,825.0	*
IPPF	*	*
UNFPA/UNICEF	*	*
Other	5,300.0	*

CONTRACEPTIVE FLOW BY QUARTER, 1976
(In thousands)

	JAN-MAR	APR-JUN	JUL-SEP	OCT-DEC	TOTAL
Oral contraceptives (cycles)					
Beginning Stock	9,276.5	8,598.5	7,583.1	12,033.2	X
Orals received, total	893.0	472.8	5,835.0	8,692.0	15,892.8
AID bilateral	423.0	422.4	4,935.0	7,084.2	12,864.6
IPPF	470.0	50.4	0.0	0.0	520.4
UNFPA/UNICEF	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other	0.0	0.0	900.0	1,607.8	2,507.8
Orals dispensed	1,571.0	1,483.2	1,384.9	2,556.2	7,000.3
Ending Stock	8,598.5	7,583.1	12,033.2	18,169.0	18,169.0
Condoms (units)					
Beginning Stock	29,279.2	*	*	*	*
Condoms received, total ...	0.0	*	*	*	*
AID bilateral	0.0	*	*	*	*
IPPF	0.0	*	*	*	*
UNFPA/UNICEF	0.0	*	*	*	*
Other	0.0	*	*	*	*
Condoms dispensed	0.0	*	*	*	*
Ending Stock	0.0	*	*	19,238.9	19,238.9

0.0 Exactly zero
 - Rounds to zero, insignificant
 * Not reported or not available
 x Not applicable
 e Probable error in data

THAILAND

**FAMILY PLANNING SERVICE
CENTERS AND PERSONNEL
As of January 1, 1977**

Clinics, total	5,304
Full service	290
Limited service	5,014
Supply Depots	72

Clinics and other distributors of

Orals	5,304
Condoms	5,304
IUDs	410
Surgical contraception	290
Menstrual regulation	5,304

Personnel, total 17,609

Administrative	9
Physicians	1,318
Nurse, nurse/midwives	4,764
Other clinical	11,358
Field workers	160

**COMMERCIAL DISTRIBUTION
OF CONTRACEPTIVES
As of January 1, 1977**

Outlets for

Orals	1,600
Condoms	*

**FAMILY PLANNING PROGRAM STATISTICS BY QUARTER, 1976
(In thousands)**

	JAN-MAR	APR-JUN	JUL-SEP	OCT-DEC	TOTAL
New acceptors, total	150.6	148.5	137.0	175.0	611.5
Orals	87.3	83.0	76.2	118.1	364.6
Condoms	*	*	*	*	*
IUDs	21.0	19.1	16.2	14.7	71.0
Surgical Contraception					
Male	1.8	2.0	2.7	3.5	10.0
Female	22.9	23.5	23.7	23.5	93.6
Menstrual Regulation	*	*	*	*	*
Other	17.6	20.9	18.2	15.6	72.3
Active users, total	1,179.5	1,259.4	1,301.9	1,454.6	26.5
Orals	464.6	479.1	461.6	552.6	10.1
Condoms	*	*	*	*	*
IUDs	262.2	281.3	296.6	315.7	5.8
Surgical Contraception					
Male	27.2	29.2	31.8	35.3	0.6
Female	369.2	392.7	416.4	439.9	8.0
Other	56.3	77.1	95.5	111.1	2.0

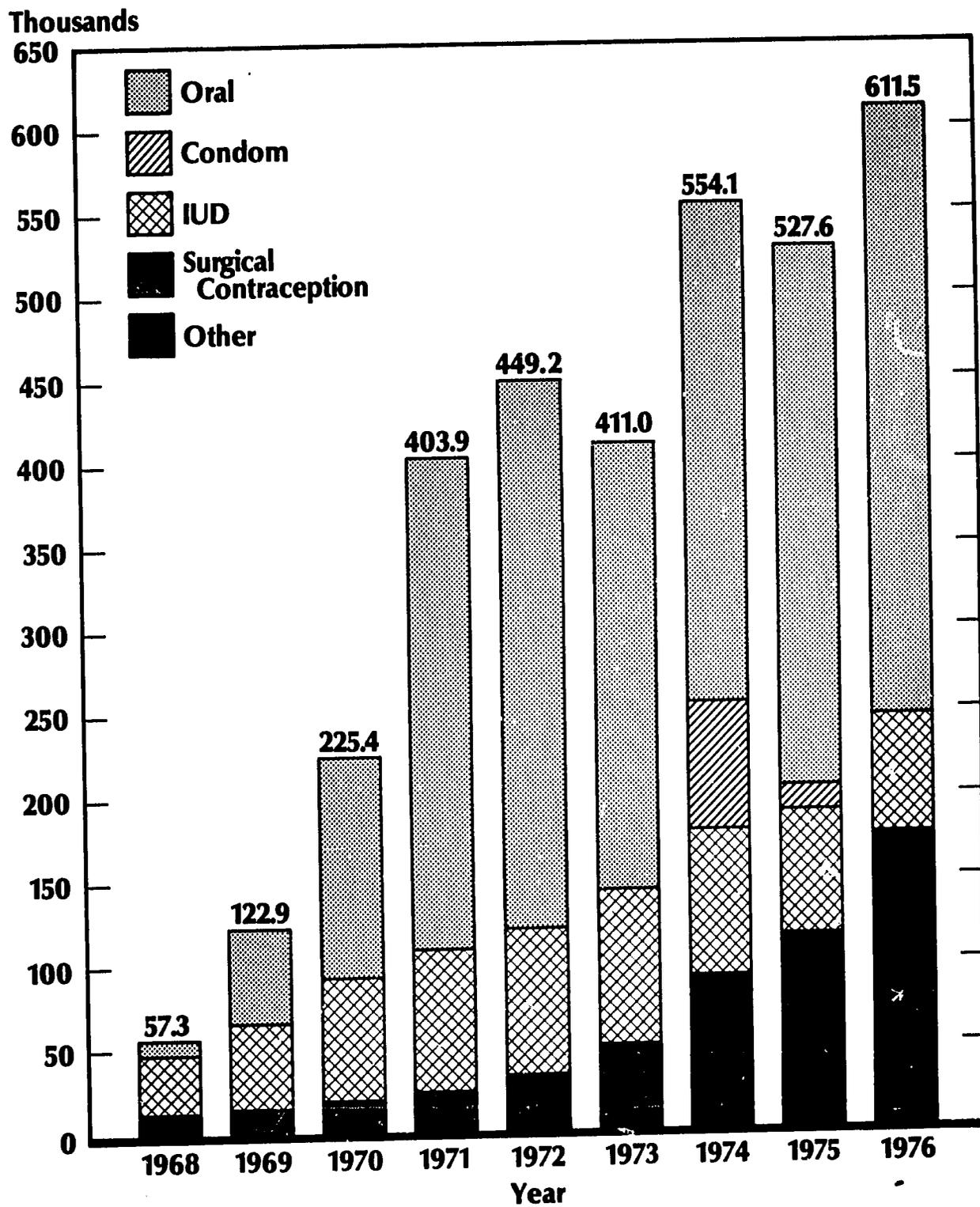
% MWRA ACTIVE
26.5
10.1
*
5.8
0.6
8.0
2.0

Total Married Women of Reproductive Age

5,481

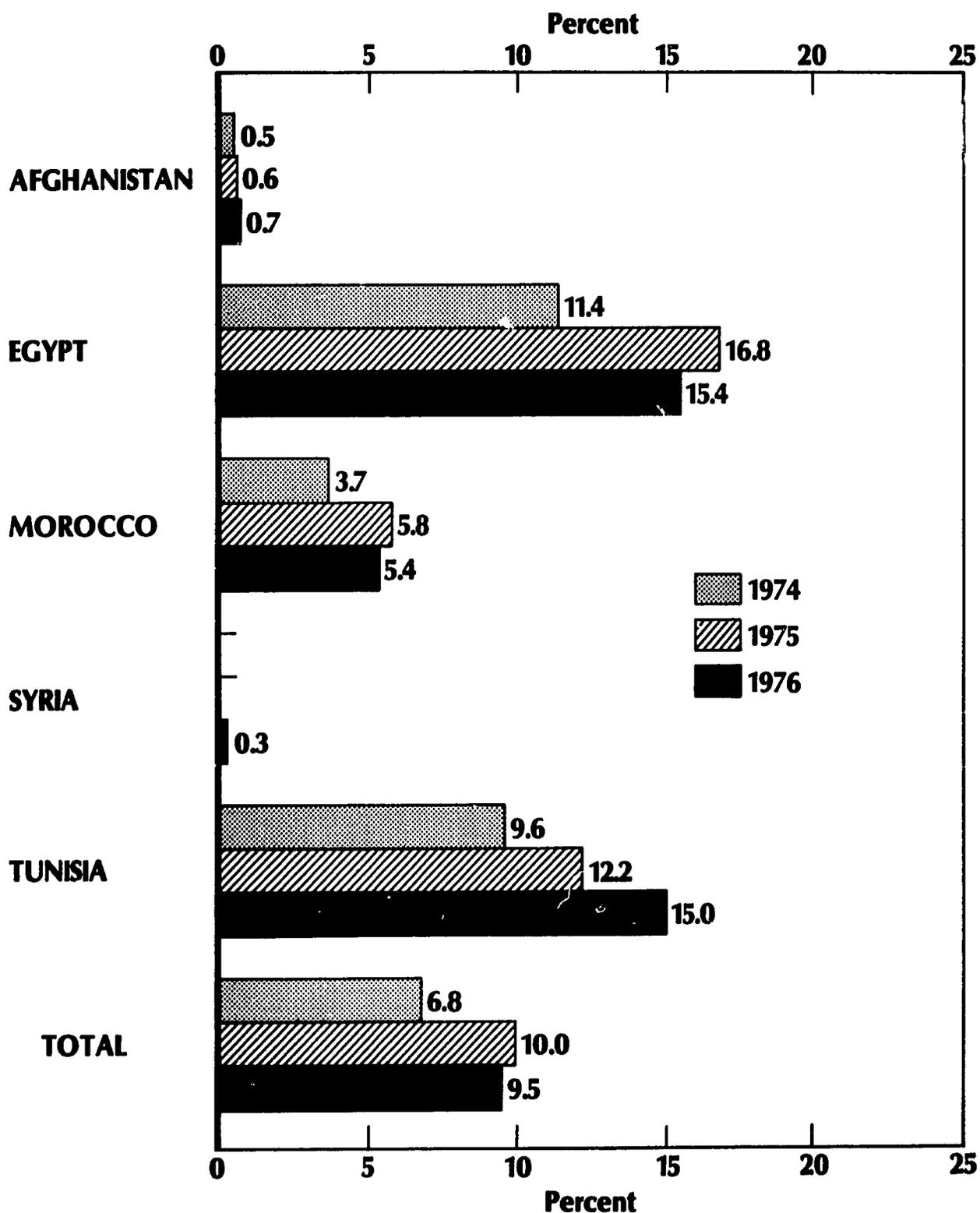
NEW ACCEPTORS OF FAMILY PLANNING SERVICES IN FAMILY PLANNING PROGRAMS

THAILAND



NEAR EAST

**ACTIVE USERS AS A PERCENT OF MWRA, 1974 - 1976
ORGANIZED FAMILY PLANNING PROGRAMS
NEAR EAST**



NEAR EAST
ACTIVE USERS BY METHOD (1974, 1975, 1976)
ORGANIZED FAMILY PLANNING PROGRAMS
(In thousands)

COUNTRY	YR.	ORALS	CONDOMS	IUD's	SURGICAL		TOTAL
					STERILIZATION	OTHER	
Afghanistan	74	9.5	2.5	1.0	*	*	13.0
	75	11.0	5.4	1.1	*	*	17.5
	76	12.3	6.6	1.2	*	*	20.1
Egypt	74	503.9	25.0	78.2	*	*	607.1
	75	649.3	102.0	163.4	*	*	914.7
	76	587.7	47.1	220.9	*	*	855.7
Morocco	74	62.8	4.1	29.6	*	*	96.5
	75	97.0	12.0	35.7	*	*	144.7
	76	103.5	5.0	32.0	*	*	140.5
Syria	74	-	-	-	-	-	-
	75	-	-	-	-	-	-
	76	0.3	-	-	-	0.1	0.4
Tunisia	74	8.4	3.2	47.8	20.8	1.2	81.4
	75	24.5	3.5	40.3	36.8	1.5	106.6
	76	31.6	6.4	49.9	44.1	1.6	133.6
TOTAL	74	584.6	34.8	156.6	20.8	1.2	798.0
	75	781.8	122.9	240.5	36.8	1.5	1,183.5
	76	735.4	65.1	304.0	44.1	1.7	1,150.3

* Not available.

NEAR EAST

ORAL SUPPLIES DELIVERED BY YEAR
ORGANIZED FAMILY PLANNING PROGRAMS

(In thousands of cycles)

COUNTRY	DELIVERED						PLANNED			
	1974		1975		1976		1977		1978	
	AID BILATERAL	ALL 1/ SOURCES								
Afghanistan	0	0	600	600	27	27	0	0	100	100
Egypt	0	8,000	0	9,000	0	9,000	0	14,967	1,000	14,761
Morocco	2,300	2,300	701	726	1,400	1,457	5,000	5,100	5,000	5,100
Syria	*	*	*	*	0	122	0	122	0	122
Tunisia	287	287	460	714	863	1,313	640	1,140	1,750	2,400
TOTAL	2,587	10,587	1,761	11,040	2,290	11,919	5,640	21,329	7,850	22,483

1/ Supplies delivered or planned from "all sources" includes those financed by AID, other donors, grantee organizations or the host country.

Not available.

NEAR EAST

CONDOM SUPPLIES DELIVERED BY YEAR
ORGANIZED FAMILY PLANNING PROGRAMS

(In thousands of Pieces)

COUNTRY	DELIVERED						PLANNED			
	1974		1975		1976		1977		1978	
	AID BILATERAL	ALL 1/ SOURCES								
Afghanistan	0	0	1,446	1,446	0	0	504	504	648	648
Egypt	0	0	0	0	0	3,240	22,600	61,848	21,600	21,888
Morocco	662	662	266	266	432	442	0	20	1,000	1,020
Syria	*	*	*	*	0	1,440	0	1,440	0	1,440
Tunisia	0	17	648	648	8,649	13,396	0	0	8,640	8,640
TOTAL	662	679	2,360	2,360	9,081	18,518	23,104	63,812	31,888	33,636

1/ Supplies delivered or planned from "all sources" includes those financed by AID, other donors, grantee organizations or the host country.

* Not available.

AFGHANISTAN

The Afghan Family Guidance Association (AFGA), an affiliate of IPPF, was established in 1968. It operates the family planning clinics in the country. In 1976 the Ministry of Public Health began to distribute contraceptives thru its basic health centers. As of now approximately 26 of these health centers distribute contraceptives.

The AFGA clinics now number 32 full-time and 5 part-time staff.

New acceptors of all methods were 2,400 in 1969 and 16,600 in 1976.

Besides clinic operations, AFGA operates a clinic record system; provides information and education services; trains its workers, and does a little applied research on new contraceptive methods.

During 1976 AFGA clinics dispensed 89,900 cycles of orals and 465.4 units of condoms. This compares to 68,300 cycles of orals and 2,200 gross of condoms in 1975. These represent actual clinic distribution.

AFGHANISTAN

CONTRACEPTIVE PIPELINE

As of January 1, 1977
(In thousands)

	Orals (cycles)	Condoms (units)
In stock, total	762.7	1,454.4
In central warehouse	663.7	1,252.8
In provincial & regional warehouses ...	99.0	201.6
In clinics, other facilities	*	*
On order, total	*	*
USAID	*	*
IPPF	*	*
UNFPA/UNICEF	*	*
Other	*	*

CONTRACEPTIVE FLOW BY QUARTER, 1976
(In thousands)

	JAN-MAR	APR-JUN	JUL-SEP	OCT-DEC	TOTAL
Oral contraceptives (cycles)					
Beginning Stock	825.6	832.6	808.4	787.4	X
Orals received, total	27.0	*	*	*	27.0
AID bilateral	27.0	*	*	*	27.0
IPPF	*	*	*	*	*
UNFPA/UNICEF	*	*	*	*	*
Other	*	*	*	*	*
Orals dispensed	20.0	24.2	21.0	24.7	89.9
Ending Stock	832.6	808.4	787.4	762.7	762.7
Condoms (units)					
Beginning Stock	1,919.8	1,829.1	1,707.6	1,584.6	X
Condoms received, total ...	*	*	*	*	*
AID bilateral	*	*	*	*	*
IPPF	*	*	*	*	*
UNFPA/UNICEF	*	*	*	*	*
Other	*	*	*	*	*
Condoms dispensed	90.7	121.5	123.0	130.2	465.4
Ending Stock	1,829.1	1,707.6	1,584.6	1,454.4	1,454.4

0.0 Exactly zero
 - Rounds to zero, insignificant
 * Not reported or not available
 x Not applicable
 e Probable error in data

AFGHANISTAN

FAMILY PLANNING SERVICE
CENTERS AND PERSONNEL
As of January 1, 1977

COMMERCIAL DISTRIBUTION
OF CONTRACEPTIVES
As of January 1, 1977

Clinics, total	37
Full service	32
Limited service	5
Supply Depots	2
 Clinics and other distributors of	
Orals	37
Condoms	37
IUDs	37
Surgical contraception	-
Menstrual regulation	-
 Personnel, total	208
Administrative	39
Physicians	23
Nurse, nurse/midwives	24
Other clinical	2
Field workers	120

Outlets for	
Orals	550 <u>1/</u>
Condoms	550 <u>1/</u>

FAMILY PLANNING PROGRAM STATISTICS BY QUARTER, 1976
(In thousands)

	JAN-MAR	APR-JUN	JUL-SEP	OCT-DEC	TOTAL
New acceptors, total	3.6	4.5	4.0	4.5	16.6 <u>2/</u>
Orals	2.2	2.7	2.2	2.6	9.7
Condoms	1.2	1.5	1.5	1.5	5.7
IUDs	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	1.2
Surgical Contraception					
Male	*	*	*	*	*
Female	*	*	*	*	*
Menstrual Regulation	*	*	*	*	*
Other	*	*	*	*	*
 Active users, total	*	12.0	17.5	20.1	0.7
Orals	*	8.0	10.8	12.3	0.4
Condoms	*	3.0	5.6	6.6	0.2
IUDs	*	1.0	1.1	1.2	0.0
Surgical Contraception					
Male	*	*	*	*	*
Female	*	*	*	*	*
Other	*	*	*	*	*

% MWRA ACTIVE
0.7
0.4
0.2
0.0
*
*
*

Total Married Women of Reproductive Age

2,974

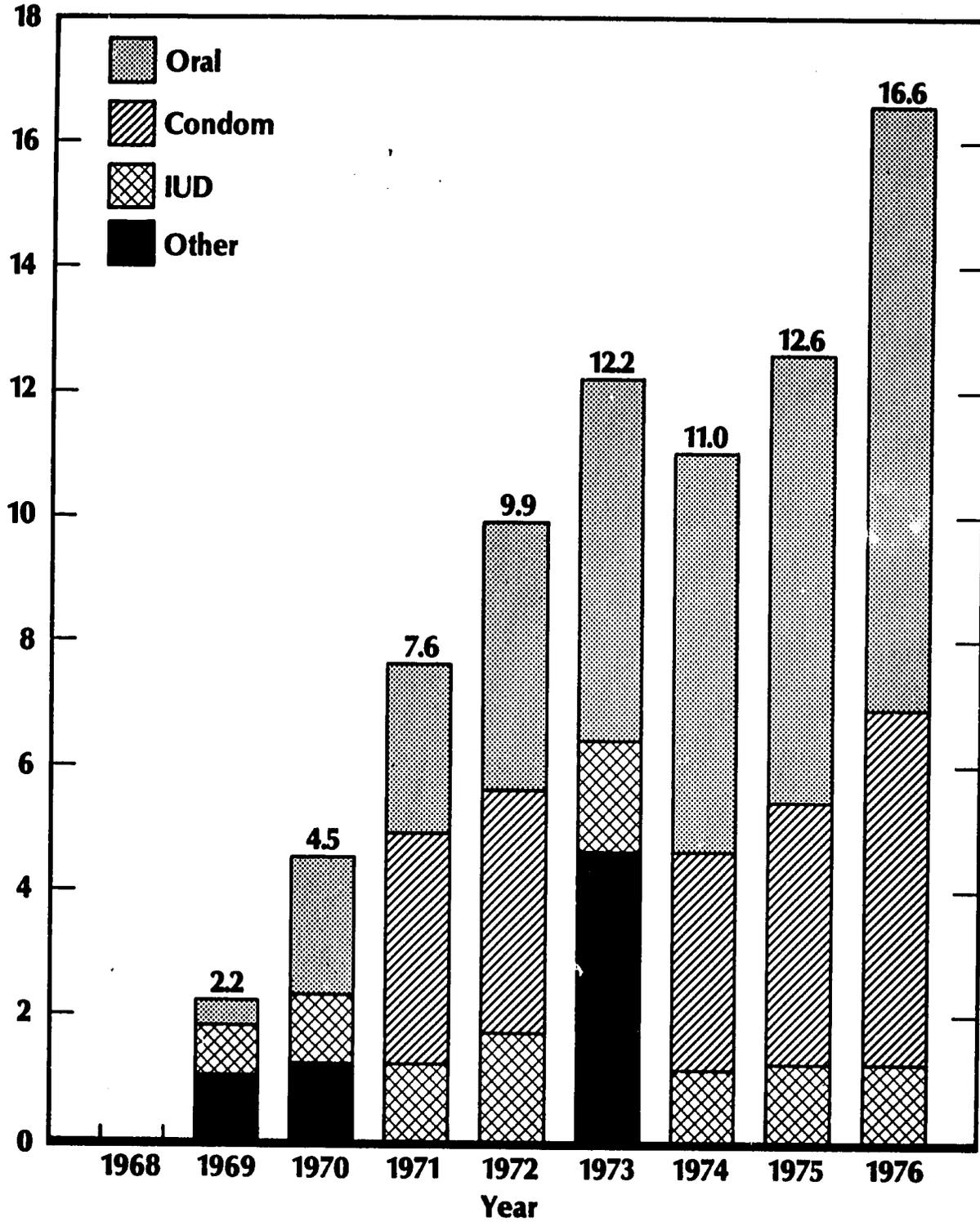
1/ As of January 1, 1976.

2/ Includes only APGA clinics.

NEW ACCEPTORS OF FAMILY PLANNING SERVICES IN FAMILY PLANNING PROGRAMS

AFGHANISTAN

Thousands



EGYPT

The Government of Egypt has an official policy to reduce the population growth rate. Contraceptives are distributed mainly through 200 Maternal Child Health (MCH) centers, 280 health bureaus, 585 rural health centers, 1,520 rural units, 258 hospitals, 439 Ministry of Social Affairs Clinics (in conjunction with the Egyptian Family Planning Association), and 184 other facilities. In addition to these "clinic-based" facilities, contraceptives are sold in 2,000 pharmacies, numerous shops, and by street vendors (for condoms). There is also a community-based distribution project in Menoufia Governate operated by the Social Research Center of the American University of Cairo. Contraceptive services may also be obtained from private physicians. The country has a relatively ample supply of physicians and, in fact, many of the physicians serving in neighboring Arab countries are Egyptian trained.

Contraceptive commodities for both the private and public sector are primarily obtained through quasi-government channels overseen by the Supreme Council for Population and Family Planning (SCFPF).

The number of active users of orals and condoms was derived by dividing the amount dispensed by 13 or 100, respectively. Thus, the amount of active users, 855,700 and the percent of MWRA protected by contraception is likely to be too high.

EGYPT

CONTRACEPTIVE PIPELINE

As of January 1, 1977
(In thousands)

	Orals (cycles)	Condoms (units)
In stock, total	3,938.0	0.0
In central warehouse	3,938.0	0.0
In provincial & regional warehouses ...	*	*
In clinics, other facilities	*	*
On order, total	8,300.0	61,848.0
USAID	0.0	21,600.0
IPPF	50.0	288.0
UNFPA/UNICEF	8,250.0	0.0
Other	0.0	39,960.0

CONTRACEPTIVE FLOW BY QUARTER, 1976
(In thousands)

	JAN-MAR	APR-JUN	JUL-SEP	OCT-DEC	TOTAL
Oral contraceptives (cycles)					
Beginning Stock	3,700.0	*	*	*	X
Orals received, total	*	*	*	*	9,000.0
AID bilateral	*	*	*	*	*
IPPF	*	*	*	*	*
UNFPA/UNICEF	*	*	*	*	9,000.0
Other	*	*	*	*	*
Orals dispensed	*	*	*	*	8,762.0
Ending Stock	*	*	*	*	3,938.0
Condoms (units)					
Beginning Stock	1,760.0	*	*	*	*
Condoms received, total	*	*	*	*	3,240.0
AID bilateral	*	*	*	*	*
IPPF	*	*	*	*	*
UNFPA/UNICEF	*	*	*	*	*
Other	*	*	*	*	3,240.0
Condoms dispensed	*	*	*	*	5,000.0
Ending Stock	*	*	*	*	0.0

0.0 Exactly zero
 - Rounds to zero, insignificant
 * Not reported or not available
 x Not applicable
 e Probable error in data

EGYP:

FAMILY PLANNING SERVICE
CENTERS AND PERSONNEL
As of January 1, 1977

COMMERCIAL DISTRIBUTION
OF CONTRACEPTIVES
As of January 1, 1977

Clinics, total3,466
Full service2,843
Limited service 623
Supply Depots 40

Outlets for
Orals 2,000
Condoms10,000

Clinics and other distributors of
Orals3,466
Condoms3,466
IUDs *
Surgical contraception *
Menstrual regulation *

Personnel, total *
Administrative *
Physicians *
Nurse, nurse/midwives *
Other clinical *
Field workers *

FAMILY PLANNING PROGRAM STATISTICS BY QUARTER, 1976
(In thousands)

	JAN-MAR	APR-JUN	JUL-SEP	OCT-DEC	TOTAL
New acceptors, total	*	*	*	*	*
Orals	*	*	*	*	*
Condoms	*	*	*	*	*
IUDs	*	*	*	*	*
Surgical Contraception					
Male	*	*	*	*	*
Female	*	*	*	*	*
Menstrual Regulation	*	*	*	*	*
Other	*	*	*	*	*
Active users, total	*	*	*	855.7	15.4
Orals	*	*	*	587.7	10.6
Condoms	*	*	*	47.1	0.8
IUDs	*	*	*	220.9	4.0
Surgical Contraception					
Male	*	*	*	*	*
Female	*	*	*	*	*
Other	*	*	*	*	*

% MWRA ACTIVE
15.4
10.6
0.8
4.0
*
*
*

Total Married Women of Reproductive Age

5,562

MOROCCO

The National Family Planning Program was begun in Morocco in 1966.

The policy of the program has been to integrate family planning with basic health services. The Government has supported the program under the Ministry of Public Health and the Secretariat of State for Planning.

During 1966 77,800 new acceptors were recruited, which was the highest level ever reported. The number of active users decreased from 145,000 in 1975 to 140,000 by the end of 1976. As of December 31, 1976, there were enough oral and condom stocks on hand to supply (protect) 1.7 percent and 0.3 percent, respectively, of all MWRA for one year. Based on estimates of expected use, this represents a supply less than one year of orals and over four years supply of condoms.

MOROCCO

CONTRACEPTIVE PIPELINE

As of January 1, 1977
(In thousands)

	Orals (cycles)	Condoms (units)
In stock, total	*	*
In central warehouse	*	*
In provincial & regional warehouses ...	*	*
In clinics, other facilities	*	*
On order, total	5,100.0	20.0
USAID	5,000.0	0.0
IPPF	*	*
UNFPA/UNICEF	*	*
Other	100.0	20.0

CONTRACEPTIVE FLOW BY QUARTER, 1976
(In thousands)

	JAN-MAR	APR-JUN	JUL-SEP	OCT-DEC	TOTAL
Oral contraceptives (cycles)					
Beginning Stock	1,525.0	2,225.2	1,650.2	1,361.8	x
Orals received, total	700.2	0.0	757.6	0.0	1,457.8
AID bilateral	700.2	0.0	700.2	0.0	1,400.4
IPPF	*	0.0	57.4	0.0	57.4
UNFPA/UNICEF	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Orals dispensed	*	575.0	1,046.0	776.0	2,397.0
Ending Stock	2,225.2	1,650.2	1,361.8	585.8	585.8
Condoms (units)					
Beginning Stock	510.0	510.0	474.0	916.1	x
Condoms received, total	*	0.0	442.1	0.0	442.1
AID bilateral	*	0.0	432.0	0.0	432.0
IPPF	*	0.0	10.1	0.0	10.1
UNFPA/UNICEF	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Condoms dispensed	*	36.0	*	25.0	61.0
Ending Stock	510.0	474.0	916.1	891.1	891.1

0.0 Exactly zero
 - Rounds to zero, insignificant
 * Not reported or not available
 x Not applicable
 e Probable error in data

MOROCCO

**FAMILY PLANNING SERVICE
CENTERS AND PERSONNEL
As of January 1, 1977**

**COMMERCIAL DISTRIBUTION
OF CONTRACEPTIVES
As of January 1, 1977**

Clinics, total ^{1/}	1,221
Full service	621
Limited service	600
Supply Depots	•
Clinics and other distributors of ^{1/}	
Orals	821
Condoms	821
IUDs	621
Surgical contraception	•
Menstrual regulation	•
Personnel, total ^{1/}	5,493
Administrative	16
Physicians	452
Nurse, nurse/midwives	1,425
Other clinical	3,600
Field workers	•

Outlets for ^{1/}	
Orals	350
Condoms	350

**FAMILY PLANNING PROGRAM STATISTICS BY QUARTER, 1976
(In thousands)**

	JAN-MAR	APR-JUN	JUL-SEP	OCT-DEC	TOTAL
New acceptors, total	20.6	23.0	15.4	18.8	77.8
Orals	17.0	17.5	13.1	16.0	63.6
Condoms	1.7	3.7	1.3	1.3	8.0
IUDs	1.9	1.8	1.0	1.5	6.2
Surgical Contraception					
Male	x	x	x	x	x
Female	x	x	x	x	x
Menstrual Regulation	x	x	x	x	x
Other	•	•	•	•	•
Active users, total	64.4	-	-	140.5	5:4
Orals	61.2	-	-	103.5	4:0
Condoms	3.2	-	-	5.0	0.2
IUDs	•	-	-	32.0	1.2
Surgical Contraception					
Male	x	x	x	x	x
Female	x	x	x	x	x
Other	•	•	•	•	•

% MARA ACTIVE
5:4
4:0
0.2
1.2
x
x
•

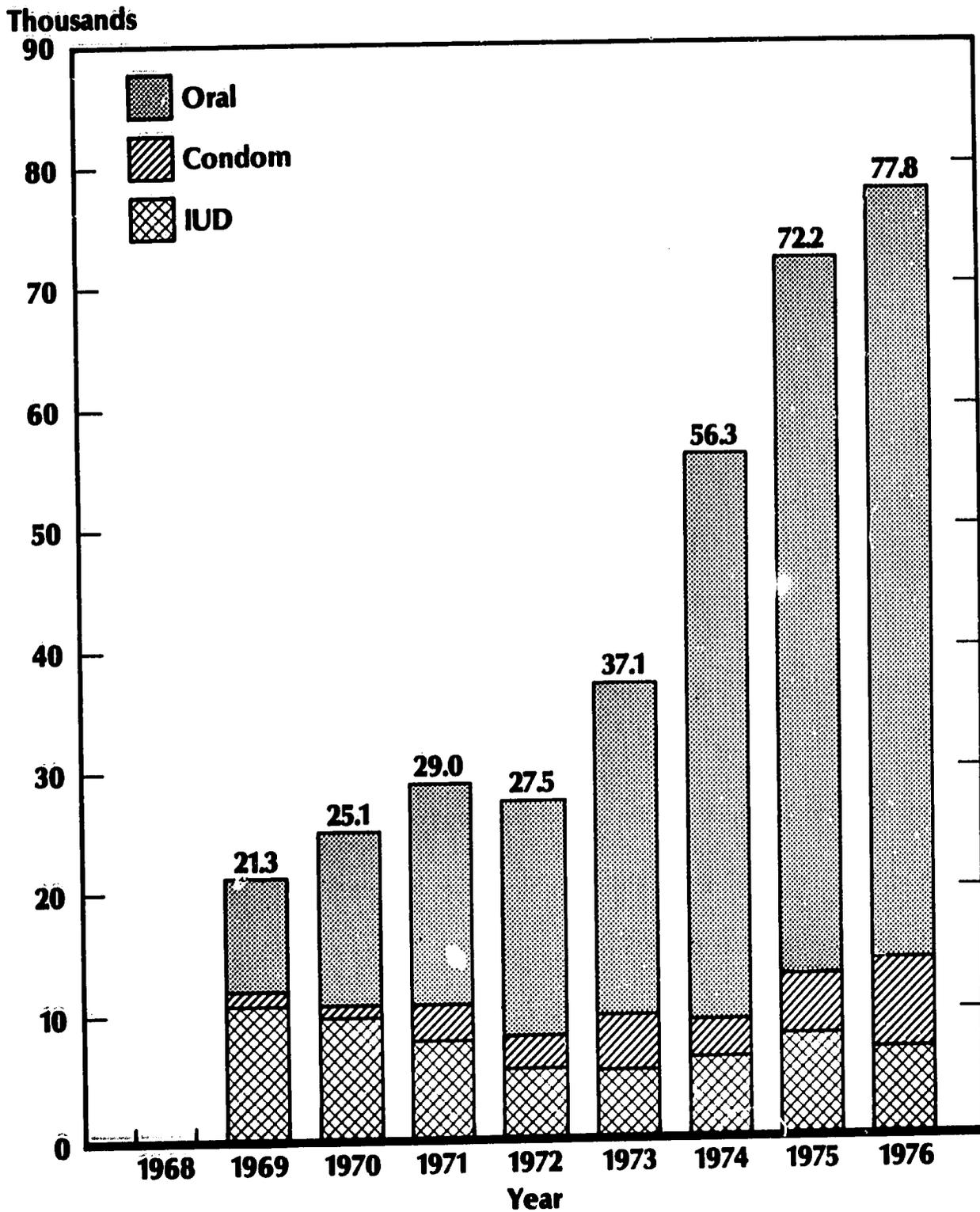
Total Married Women of Reproductive Age

2;590

^{1/} As of January 1, 1976:

NEW ACCEPTORS OF FAMILY PLANNING SERVICES IN FAMILY PLANNING PROGRAMS

MOROCCO



SYRIA

Prior to 1974, Syria had no formal family planning program of any kind. Possibly as the result of the growing awareness of the serious implications of the very high population growth rate which became known after the 1970 census was completed, the Syrian Family Planning Association (SFPA) was created in June 1974. The decree by the Ministry of Social Affairs announcing the creation of the Association was published in the Syrian Arab Republic Official Gazette in the same month. The SFPA is a voluntary organization and received no official support from the government. Its activities are funded by the International Planned Parenthood Federation.

The services offered by the Association are through a few health centers of Ministry of Health. Such a practice has been deemed necessary because the Syrian Arab Republic Government, due to various political and religious considerations, has not yet formulated an official family planning policy.

SYRIA

CONTRACEPTIVE PIPELINE

As of January 1, 1977
(In thousands)

	Orals (cycles)	Condoms (units)
In stock, total	33.0	561.6
In central warehouse	*	*
In provincial & regional warehouses ...	*	*
In clinics, other facilities	*	*
On order, total	*	*
USAID	0.0	0.0
IPPF	*	*
UNFPA/UNICEF	*	*
Other	*	*

CONTRACEPTIVE FLOW BY QUARTER, 1976
(In thousands)

	JAN-MAR	APR-JUN	JUL-SEP	OCT-DEC	TOTAL
Oral contraceptives (cycles)					
Beginning Stock	21.8	*	*	*	X
Orals received, total	*	*	*	*	121.8
AID bilateral	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
IPPF	*	*	*	*	121.8
UNFPA/UNICEF	*	*	*	*	*
Other	*	*	*	*	*
Orals dispensed	*	*	*	*	110.6
Ending Stock	*	*	*	*	33.0
Condoms (units)					
Beginning Stock	14.4	*	*	*	X
Condoms received, total ...	*	1,440.0	144.0	*	1,584.0
AID bilateral	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
IPPF	0.0	1,440.0	144.0	0.0	1,584.0
UNFPA/UNICEF	*	*	*	*	*
Other	*	*	*	*	*
Condoms dispensed	*	*	*	*	892.0
Ending Stock	*	*	*	*	561.6

0.0 Exactly zero
 - Rounds to zero, insignificant
 * Not reported or not available
 x Not applicable
 e Probable error in data

SYRIA

FAMILY PLANNING SERVICE
CENTERS AND PERSONNEL
As of January 1, 1977

COMMERCIAL DISTRIBUTION
OF CONTRACEPTIVES
As of January 1, 1977

Clinics, total	7	Outlets for	
Full service	7	Orals	*
Limited service	-	Condoms	*
Supply Depots	1		
Clinics and other distributors of			
Orals	7		
Condoms	7		
IUDs	7		
Surgical contraception	*		
Menstrual regulation	*		
Personnel, total			
Administrative	*		
Physicians	*		
Nurse, nurse/midwives	*		
Other clinical	*		
Field workers	*		

FAMILY PLANNING PROGRAM STATISTICS BY QUARTER, 1976
(In thousands)

	JAN-MAR	APR-JUN	JUL-SEP	OCT-DEC	TOTAL
New acceptors, total	*	*	*	*	0.4
Orals	*	*	*	*	0.3
Condoms	*	*	*	*	-
IUDs	*	*	*	*	-
Surgical Contraception					
Male	*	*	*	*	*
Female	*	*	*	*	*
Menstrual Regulation	*	*	*	*	*
Other	*	*	*	*	0.1
Active users, total	*	*	*	0.4	
Orals	*	*	*	0.4	
Condoms	*	*	*	*	
IUDs	*	*	*	*	
Surgical Contraception					
Male	*	*	*	*	*
Female	*	*	*	*	*
Other	*	*	*	0.1	

% MWRA ACTIVE
0.3
0.2
*
*
*
0.1

Total Married Women of Reproductive Age

140

TUNISIA

A small, government-sponsored, pilot project offering family planning services which began in 1964 grew into a nationwide program offering free services by 1968. In 1972, the National Institute of Family Planning was given responsibility for coordination of all family planning activities. The Association Tunisienne de Planning Familial, an IPPF affiliate, works closely with the government program. Abortion is available on socio-medical grounds.

Since 1968 new acceptors have increased steadily, from nearly 18,000 in that year to 91,400 in 1976. The number of active users increased by nearly one-third during 1976 as a result of the large numbers of new acceptors recruited into the program. There are now 133,600 active users, who comprise 15.0 percent of all MWRA; the large increase in active users of surgical contraception in the fourth quarter is a result of a year end adjustment.

As of December 31, 1975, there were enough oral and condom stocks on hand to supply (protect) 12.4 percent and 17.1 percent, respectively, of all MWRA for one year. Given estimates of expected use, this represents a supply of less than one year of orals and more than two years of condoms.

TUNISIA

CONTRACEPTIVE PIPELINE

As of January 1, 1977
(In thousands)

	Orals (cycles)	Condoms (units)
In stock, total	1,164	10,583 <u>1/</u>
In central warehouse	*	*
In provincial & regional warehouses ...	*	*
In clinics, other facilities	*	*
On order, total	1,750	8,640
USAID	1,750	8,640
IPPF	0	0
UNFPA/UNICEF	0	0
Other	0	0

CONTRACEPTIVE FLOW BY QUARTER, 1976
(In thousands)

	JAN-MAR	APR-JUN	JUL-SEP	OCT-DEC	TOTAL
Oral contraceptives (cycles)					
Beginning Stock	246.0	523.8	868.8	898.7	X
Orals received, total	320.0	394.8	95.0	503.4	1,313.2
AID bilateral	320.0	160.1	0.0	383.4	863.5
IPPF	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
UNFPA/UNICEF	0.0	234.8	85.0	110.0	429.8
Other	0.0	0.0	10.0	10.0	20.0
Orals dispensed	42.4	49.8	65.1	238.1	395.4
Ending Stock	523.8	868.0	898.7	1,164.0	1,164.0
Condoms (units)					
Beginning Stock	2,438.0	6,658.6	8,722.2	8,620.8	X
Condoms received, total ...	4,320.0	2,168.6	0.0	6,907.0	13,395.6
AID bilateral	4,320.0	2,168.6	0.0	2,160.0	8,648.6
IPPF	0.0	0.0	0.0	4,603.0	4,603.0
UNFPA/UNICEF	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other	0.0	0.0	0.0	144.0	144.0
Condoms dispensed	99.4	105.0	101.4	404.5	710.3
Ending Stock	6,658.6	8,722.2	8,620.8	15,123.3	15,123.3 <u>1/</u>

0.0 Exactly zero
- Rounds to zero, insignificant
* Not reported or not available
x Not applicable
e Probable error-in data

1/ Difference believed to be a result of under reporting in provincial & regional warehouse, and in clinics and other facilities.

TUNISIA

**FAMILY PLANNING SERVICE
CENTERS AND PERSONNEL
As of January 1, 1977**

Clinics, total	482
Full service	90
Limited service	392
Supply Depots	1
Clinics and other distributors of	
Orals	482
Condoms	482
IUDs	482
Surgical contraception	60
Menstrual regulation	70
Personnel, total	
Administrative	150
Physicians	90
Nurse, nurse/midwives	340
Other clinical	320
Field workers	45

**COMMERCIAL DISTRIBUTION
OF CONTRACEPTIVES
As of January 1, 1977**

Outlets for	
Orals	261
Condoms	261

**FAMILY PLANNING PROGRAM STATISTICS BY QUARTER, 1976
(In thousands)**

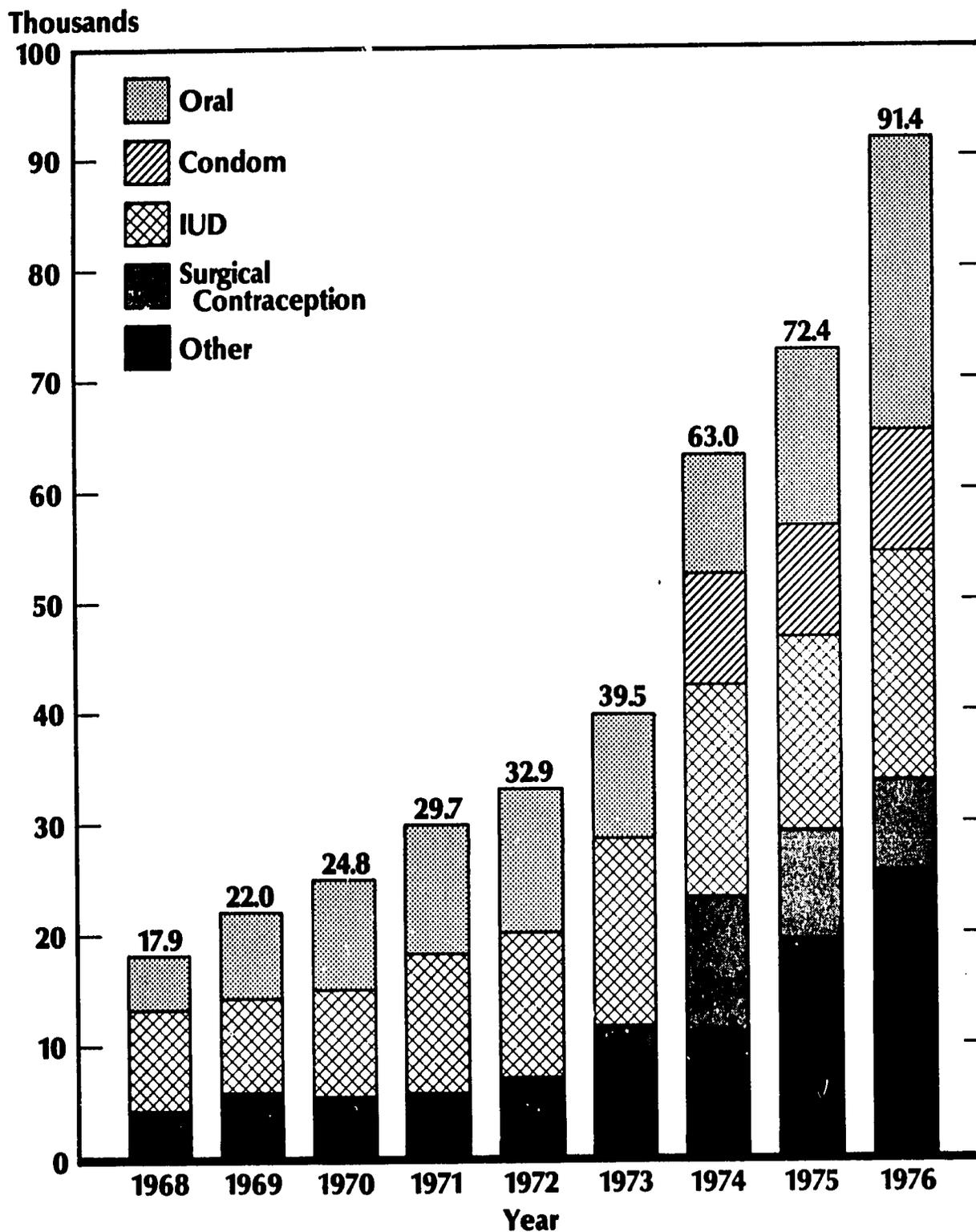
	JAN-MAR	APR-JUN	JUL-SEP	OCT-DEC	TOTAL
New acceptors, total	22.6	25.6	19.9	23.3	91.4
Orals	6.3	7.6	5.8	6.3	26.0
Condoms	2.8	3.1	2.5	2.9	11.3
IUDs	5.0	5.7	4.5	5.4	20.6
Surgical Contraception					
Male	*	*	*	*	*
Female	2.5	2.6	1.1	2.0	8.2
Menstrual Regulation	4.7	5.2	4.9	5.4	20.2
Other	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.3	5.1
					% MWRA ACTIVE
Active users, total	109.4	119.7	129.7	133.6	15.0
Orals	18.3	22.8	28.7	31.6	3.5
Condoms	6.6	7.0	6.0	6.4	0.7
IUDs	43.4	46.0	50.0	49.9	5.6
Surgical Contraception					
Male	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Female	39.3	41.9	43.0	44.1	4.9
Other	1.8	2.0	2.0	1.6	0.2

Total Married Women of Reproductive Age

892

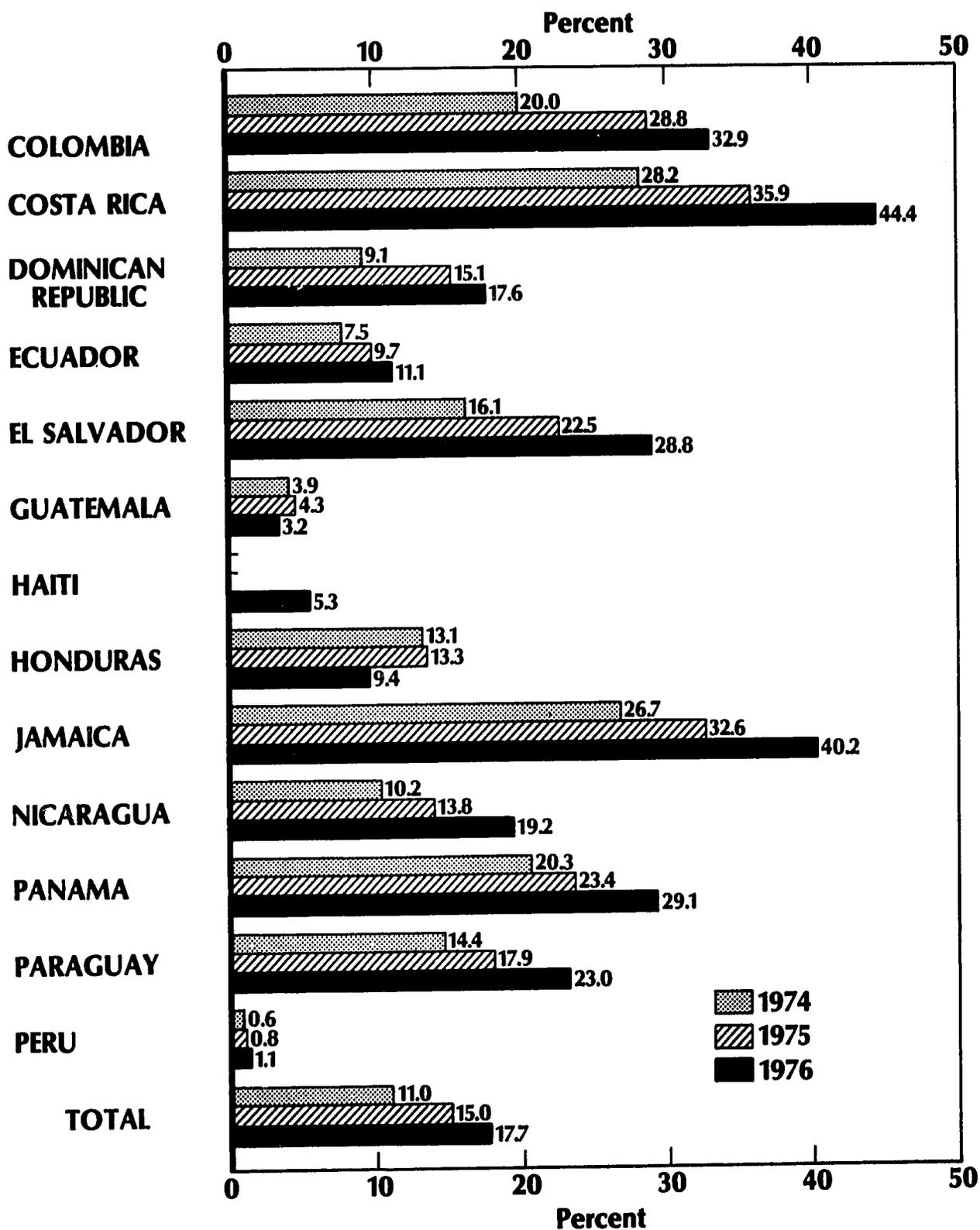
NEW ACCEPTORS OF FAMILY PLANNING SERVICES IN FAMILY PLANNING PROGRAMS

TUNISIA



LATIN AMERICA

ACTIVE USERS AS A PERCENT OF MWRA, 1974 - 1976 ORGANIZED FAMILY PLANNING PROGRAMS LATIN AMERICA



LATIN AMERICA
ACTIVE USERS BY METHOD (1974, 1975, 1976)
ORGANIZED FAMILY PLANNING PROGRAMS
(In thousands)

COUNTRY	YR.	ORALS	CONDOMS	IUD's	SURGICAL		TOTAL
					STERILIZATION	OTHER	
Colombia	74	200.0	15.0	280.0	*	*	495.0
	75	349.5	61.2	316.4	*	2.0	729.1
	76	409.4	35.9	345.1	*	62.8	853.2
Costa Rica	74	28.3	3.5	4.4	20.6	3.8	60.6
	75	53.7	9.0	8.1	*	8.1	78.9
	76	67.8	14.0	8.8	*	9.8	100.4
Dominican Rep.	74	26.5	2.6	15.3	*	5.6	50.0
	75	52.2	6.4	14.8	*	12.0	85.4
	76	63.6	9.4	14.6	*	14.5	102.1
Ecuador	74	19.3	*	27.5	1.0	7.0	54.8
	75	25.6	*	32.1	1.6	13.7	73.0
	76	34.0	*	38.3	*	14.2	86.5
El Salvador	74	43.7	2.7	13.8	12.6	1.0	73.8
	75	35.0	1.2	13.0	55.2	2.0	106.4
	76	44.8	4.3	16.7	70.5	4.0	140.3
Guatemala	74	20.1	*	7.4	1.6	2.1	31.2
	75	24.5	0.7	7.0	2.2	1.2	35.6
	76	22.0	0.7	1.3	2.8	0.3	27.1
Haiti	74	*	*	*	*	*	*
	75	*	*	*	*	*	*
	76	12.0	15.0	6.0	*	*	33.0
Honduras	74	33.0	*	11.0	*	0.2	44.2
	75	35.5	*	10.7	*	0.3	46.5
	76	27.3	*	6.5	0.0	0.3	34.1
Jamaica	74	26.0	5.0	4.0	0.7	15.0	50.7
	75	29.0	7.5	4.5	0.8	21.5	63.3
	76	44.8	12.9	2.4	1.3	18.6	80.0
Nicaragua	74	17.4	*	7.5	x	0.5	25.4
	75	23.6	*	9.9	0.2	2.0	35.7
	76	35.5	*	11.5	0.3	4.0	51.3
Panama	74	10.9	*	3.7	18.1	2.2	34.9
	75	15.6	0.2	6.9	17.3	1.2	41.2
	76	22.0	0.7	9.3	18.7	2.0	52.7
Paraguay	74	21.9	6.6	13.1	x	2.2	43.8
	75	34.3	0.9	18.8	x	2.3	56.3
	76	45.3	3.7	20.3	0.0	5.3	74.6
Peru	74	2.0	*	2.0	*	6.0	10.0
	75	3.9	*	4.0	0.1	7.5	15.5
	76	11.0	*	7.0	*	3.4	21.4
TOTAL	74	449.1	35.4	389.7	54.6	45.6	974.4
	75	682.4	87.1	446.2	77.4	73.8	1,366.9
	76	839.5	96.6	487.8	93.6	139.2	1,656.7

* Not available.

LATIN AMERICA

ORAL SUPPLIES DELIVERED BY YEAR
ORGANIZED FAMILY PLANNING PROGRAMS

(In thousands of Cycles)

COUNTRY	DELIVERED						PLANNED			
	1974		1975		1976		1977		1978	
	AID BILATERAL	ALL 1/ SOURCES								
Colombia	0	918	0	4,494	0	6,803	0	*	0	*
Costa Rica	0	904	0	1,167	0	1,734	0	1,000	0	*
Dominican Republic	0	428	0	157	0	1,391	0	*	0	*
Ecuador	0	48	0	473	0	141	0	*	0	*
El Salvador	726	1,073	49	460	1,162	1,796	1,015	1,637	933	1,633
Guatemala	0	346	0	333	0	1,670	0	150	0	250
Haiti	0	*	0	84	0	215	0	640	1,333	1,392
Honduras	289	364	0	60	494	579	0	*	356	*
Jamaica	464	515	100	100	540	540	523	523	1,000	1,000
Nicaragua	0	0	0	377	261	358	1,286	1,303	449	737
Panama	450	460	200	633	0	64	600	656	317	381
Paraguay	198	198	335	422	0	150	260	488	320	575
Peru	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	65	699
TOTAL	2,127	5,254	684	8,760	2,457	15,441	3,684	*	4,773	*

1/ Supplies delivered or planned from "all sources" includes those financed by AID, other donors, grantee organizations or the host country.

* Not available.

LATIN AMERICA

CONDOM SUPPLIES DELIVERED BY YEAR
ORGANIZED FAMILY PLANNING PROGRAMS
(In thousands of Pieces)

COUNTRY	DELIVERED						PLANNED			
	1974		1975		1976		1977		1978	
	AID BILATERAL	ALL 1/ SOURCES								
Colombia	0	1,829	0	10,786	0	6,720	0	*	0	*
Costa Rica	432	1,277	0	570	862	4,732	0	1,440	1,892	1,984
Dominican Republic	0	1,581	0	2,224	0	5,252	0	*	0	*
Ecuador	0	14	0	434	0	956	0	*	0	*
El Salvador	1,052	1,412	1,654	2,651	1,440	1,728	7,623	9,360	5,760	6,480
Guatemala	101	296	0	22	0	5,494	0	0	0	0
Haiti	0	*	0	648	0	5,029	640	8,862	0	13,090
Honduras	22	*	0	*	397	451	0	*	46	*
Jamaica	638	638	3,190	4,126	3,600	4,464	4,176	4,320	1,000	1,144
Nicaragua	60	89	0	86	287	1,151	144	432	1,244	2,324
Panama	529	604	184	191	1,728	1,837	0	6	61	67
Paraguay	72	72	72	72	272	406	576	652	2,667	2,752
Peru	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL	2,906	7,812	5,019	21,810	8,586	38,220	13,159	*	12,670	*

1/ Supplies delivered or planned from "all sources" includes those financed by AID, other donors, grantee organizations or the host country.

* Not available.

COLOMBIA

Three organizations provide family planning services in Colombia. The official government program is located within the Maternal and Child Health program of the Ministry of Public Health. The private program is Asociacion Pro-Bienestar de la Familia Colombiana (PROFAMILIA).

The third organization is Asociacion Colombiana de Facultades de Medicina (ASCOFAME). The Ministry of Public Health, for example, has more than 1,000 centers distributing family planning services. ASCOFAME offers post-partum family planning services, principally in university hospitals. PROFAMILIA has been responsible for the non-clinical distribution of pills and condoms. The progress which these three organizations have realized in 10 years is truly amazing going from almost none to 810,900 active users. Correspondingly, crude birth rates went from approximately 43 in 1965 to 30 in 1975.

As of December 31, 1976 there were enough oral and condom stocks on hand to supply (protect) 13.4 percent and 3.0 percent, respectively, of all MWRA for one year. At 1976 consumption rates, this represents a supply of one year of orals and a supply of over four years of condoms.

COLOMBIA

CONTRACEPTIVE PIPELINE

As of January 1, 1977
(In thousands)

	Orals (cycles)	Condoms (units)
In stock, total	4,533.0 <u>1/</u>	7,954.4 <u>1/</u>
In central warehouse	4,533.0	7,954.4
In provincial & regional warehouses ...	*	*
In clinics, other facilities	*	*
On order, total	10,000.0	2,160.0
USAID	0.0	0.0
IPPF	6,000.0	1,440.0
UNFPA/UNICEF	2,000.0	*
Other	2,000.0	720.0

CONTRACEPTIVE FLOW BY QUARTER, 1976
(In thousands)

	JAN-MAR	APR-JUN	JUL-SEP	OCT-DEC	TOTAL
Oral contraceptives (cycles)					
Beginning Stock	4,607.0	4,198.0	5,590.0	5,343.9	X
Orals received, total	1,014.4	2,617.0	1,128.1	2,043.2	6,802.7
AID bilateral	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
IPPF	*	2,218.0	*	325.8	2,543.8
UNFPA/UNICEF	955.4	399.0	498.1	798.4	2,650.9
Other	59.0	*	630.0	919.0	1,608.0
Orals dispensed	1,423.4	1,225.0	1,374.2	1,431.4	5,454.0
Ending Stock	4,198.0	5,590.0	5,343.9	5,955.7	5,955.7 <u>1/</u>
Condoms (units)					
Beginning Stock	10,613.0	9,338.7	14,378.7	13,728.8	X
Condoms received, total ...	*	5,760.0	*	960.0	6,720.0
AID bilateral	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
IPPF	*	5,760.0	*	*	*
UNFPA/UNICEF	*	*	*	*	*
Other	*	*	*	960.0	960.0
Condoms dispensed	1,274.3	720.0	649.9	620.2	3,264.4
Ending Stock	9,338.7	14,378.7	13,728.8	14,068.6	14,068.6 <u>1/</u>

0 Exactly zero
: Rounds to zero, insignificant
: Not reported or not available
: Not applicable
: Probable error in data

1/ Difference between "Ending Stock" and "In Stock, total" believed to be a result of under reporting in provincial and regional warehouses and in clinics/other facilities.

COLOMBIA

FAMILY PLANNING SERVICE
CENTERS AND PERSONNEL
As of January 1, 1977

COMMERCIAL DISTRIBUTION
OF CONTRACEPTIVES
As of January 1, 1977

Clinics, total 1,671
Full service 50
Limited service 1,621
Supply Depots 1,530

Outlets for
Orals 4,000
Condoms 3,000

Clinics and other distributors of
Orals 3,201
Condoms 1,620
IUDs 1,680
Surgical contraception *
Menstrual regulation *

Personnel, total 5,135
Administrative 200
Physicians 620
Nurse, nurse/midwives 365
Other clinical 250
Field workers 3,700

FAMILY PLANNING PROGRAM STATISTICS BY QUARTER, 1976
(In thousands)

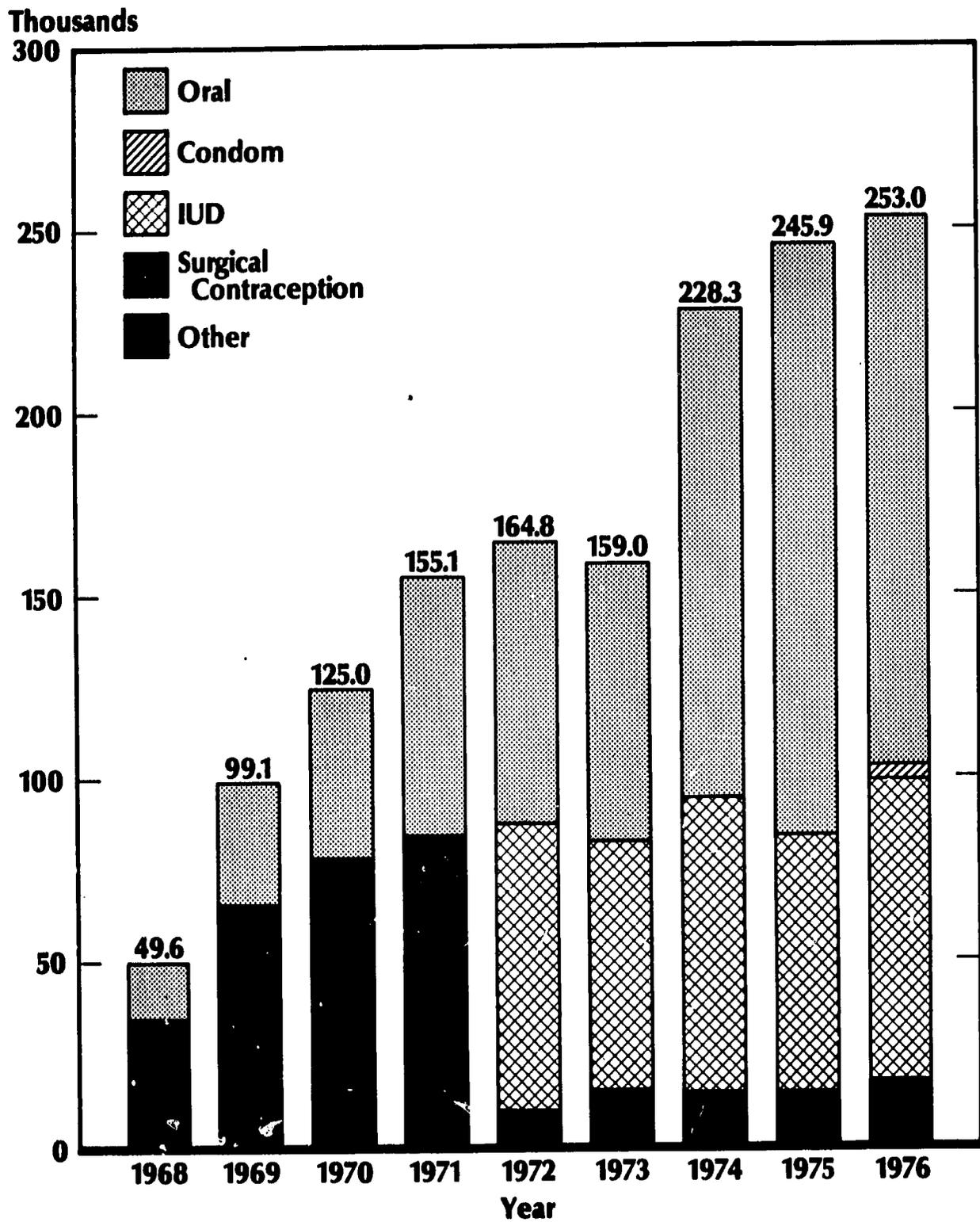
	JAN-MAR	APR-JUN	JUL-SEP	OCT-DEC	TOTAL
New acceptors, total	75.7	65.7	62.0	49.6	253.0
Orals	41.0	38.7	38.9	31.4	150.0
Condoms	2.5	0.5	0.4	0.6	4.0
IUDs	26.2	20.6	20.4	15.3	82.5
Surgical Contraception					
Male	*	*	*	*	*
Female	*	*	*	*	*
Menstrual Regulation	x	x	x	x	x
Other	6.0	5.9	2.3	2.3	16.5
Active users, total	817.2	831.5	848.2	853.2	329.9
Orals	389.4	398.2	407.2	409.4	155.8
Condoms	39.5	38.1	36.6	35.9	1.4
IUDs	335.7	340.6	345.3	345.1	13.3
Surgical Contraception					
Male	*	*	*	*	*
Female	*	*	*	*	*
Other	22.6	20.9	59.1	62.8	2.4

% MWRA ACTIVE

Total Married Women of Reproductive Age 2,590

NEW ACCEPTORS OF FAMILY PLANNING SERVICES IN FAMILY PLANNING PROGRAMS

COLOMBIA



COSTA RICA

The national family planning program in Costa Rica has continued to grow since its start in 1968 when the Ministry of Health opened family planning services in nine health centers. Nearly 29,000 new acceptors were recruited into the program during 1976. In the past 5 years, the program has averaged over 28,000 new acceptors a year. By 1975 there were 142 clinics providing family planning services, and this number increased to 336 by the end of 1976. This rapid expansion was due primarily to the establishment of limited service clinics. With a population of approximately 2,000,000 there currently exists about 12 clinics per 100,000 population.

While the birth rate has fallen from 48 per 1,000 population in 1960 to 28 per 1,000 in 1975 for the country as a whole, it is higher in the rural than in the urban areas and therefore the program is expanding into the rural areas.

As of December 31, 1976 there were nearly 100,400 active users in the program, which represents 44.4 percent of all Married Women of Reproductive age (MWRA). Of all the Latin American countries included in this report, Costa Rica has the highest percentage MWRA actively enrolled. There were enough oral and condom stocks on hand to supply (protect) 48.7 percent and 13.5 percent, respectively, of all MWRA for one year. At 1976 consumption rates this amounts to a supply of four years of orals and a supply of two years of condoms.

COSTA RICA

CONTRACEPTIVE PIPELINE

As of January 1, 1977
(In thousands)

	Orals (cycles)	Condoms (units)
In stock, total	1,431.2 <u>1/</u>	2,494.1 <u>1/</u>
In central warehouse	1,431.2	2,494.1
In provincial & regional warehouses ...	*	*
In clinics, other facilities	*	*
On order, total	400.0	1,440.0
USAID	*	*
IPPF	*	*
UNFPA/UNICEF	*	1,440.0
Other	400.0	*

CONTRACEPTIVE FLOW BY QUARTER, 1976
(In thousands)

	JAN-MAR	APR-JUN	JUL-SEP	OCT-DEC	TOTAL
Oral contraceptives (cycles)					
Beginning Stock	818.0	1,262.0	1,176.7	1,493.6	X
Orals received, total	736.4	*	399.3	598.0	1,733.7
AID bilateral	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
IPPF	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
UNFPA/UNICEF	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other	736.4	0.0	399.3	598.0	1,733.7
Orals dispensed	292.4	85.3	82.4	74.2	543.3
Ending Stock	1,262.0	1,176.7	1,493.6	2,017.4	2,017.4 <u>1/</u>
Condoms (units)					
Beginning Stock	34.0	159.0	326.9	1,347.9	X
Condoms received, total ...	428.0	861.9	1,432.8	2,009.6	4,732.3
AID bilateral	0.0	861.9	0.0	0.0	861.9
IPPF	428.0	*	1,432.8	2,009.6	3,870.4
UNFPA/UNICEF	*	*	*	*	*
Other	*	*	*	*	*
Condoms dispensed	303.0	694.0	411.8	287.8	1,696.6
Ending Stock	159.0	326.9	1,347.9	3,069.7	3,069.7 <u>1/</u>

0.0 Exactly zero
- Rounds to zero, insignificant
* Not reported or not available
x Not applicable
e Probable error in data

1/ Difference between "Ending Stock" and "In Stock, total" believed to be a result of under reporting in provincial and regional warehouses and in clinics/other facilities.

COSTA RICA

FAMILY PLANNING SERVICE
CENTERS AND PERSONNEL
As of January 1, 1977

COMMERCIAL DISTRIBUTION
OF CONTRACEPTIVES
As of January 1, 1977

Clinics, total	336
Full service	146
Limited service	190
Supply Depots	2
Clinics and other distributors of	
Orals	336
Condoms	336
IUDs	146
Surgical contraception	13
Menstrual regulation	x
Personnel, total	608
Administrative	80
Physicians	146
Nurse, nurse/midwives	192
Other clinical	190
Field workers	*

Outlets for	
Orals	*
Condoms	*

FAMILY PLANNING PROGRAM STATISTICS BY QUARTER, 1976
(In thousands)

	JAN-MAR	APR-JUN	JUL-SEP	OCT-DEC	TOTAL
New acceptors, total	7.5	6.4	6.2	5.5	28.8 ^{1/}
Orals	4.9	4.0	4.0	3.3	18.3
Condoms	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.6	6.6
IUDs	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	1.6
Surgical Contraception					
Male	*	*	*	*	*
Female	*	*	*	*	*
Menstrual Regulation	x	x	x	x	x
Other	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.3	2.1
Active users, total	80.6	88.1	94.5	100.4	44.4
Orals	54.9	59.8	63.8	67.8	30.0
Condoms	9.7	11.1	12.5	14.0	6.2
IUDs	8.0	8.5	8.9	8.8	3.9
Surgical Contraception					
Male	*	*	*	*	*
Female	*	*	*	*	*
Other	8.0	8.7	9.3	9.8	4.3

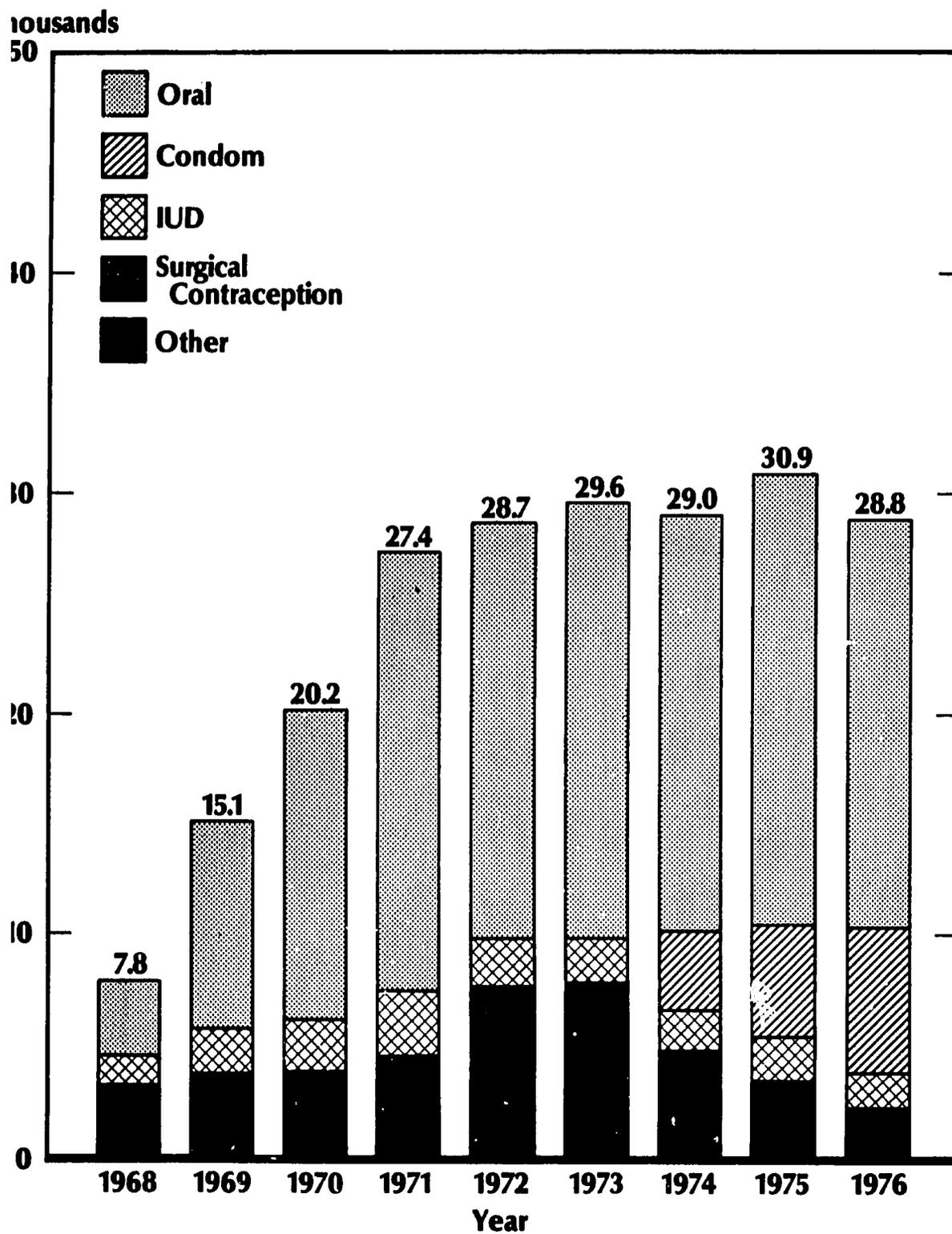
% MWRA ACTIVE
44.4
30.0
6.2
3.9
*
*
4.3

Total Married Women of Reproductive Age

226

NEW ACCEPTORS OF FAMILY PLANNING SERVICES IN FAMILY PLANNING PROGRAMS

COSTA RICA



DOMINICAN REPUBLIC

The Government of the Dominican Republic administers a family planning program and a maternal and infant care program within the Ministry of Health. A private program which was initiated in 1966 is administered by the local IPPF affiliate, Asociacion Dominicana Pro-Bienestar de la Familia. Family planning activities are coordinated by the National Council on Population and the Family which was founded in 1968.

The acceptors reported in family planning programs did not improve significantly during 1976: new acceptors dropped from 71,000 in 1975 to 69,700 but active users increased from 85,000 to 102,100. Contraceptive stocks dispensed increased, from 595,000 oral cycles in 1975 to 809,600 in 1976, and from 689,000 condoms in 1975 to 1,577,700 in the latter year.

As of December 31, 1976, there were enough oral and condom stocks on hand to supply (protect) 15.9 percent and 10.4 percent, respectively, of all MWRA for one year. At 1976 consumption rates, this amounts to a supply of one and one half years of orals and a supply of four years of condoms.

DOMINICAN REPUBLIC

CONTRACEPTIVE PIPELINE

As of January 1, 1977
(In thousands)

	Orals (cycles)	Condoms (units)
In stock, total	*	*
In central warehouse	*	*
In provincial & regional warehouses ...	*	*
In clinics, other facilities	*	*
On order, total	*	*
USAID	*	*
IPPF	*	*
UNFPA/UNICEF	*	*
Other	*	*

CONTRACEPTIVE FLOW BY QUARTER, 1976
(In thousands)

	JAN-MAR	APR-JUN	JUL-SEP	OCT-DEC	TOTAL
Oral contraceptives (cycles)					X
Beginning Stock	622.1	1,143.6	931.0	1,407.8	1,391.0
Orals received, total	675.4	50.4	630.0	35.2	0.0
AID bilateral	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	50.4
IPPF	0.0	50.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
UNFPA/UNICEF	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other	675.4	0.0	630.0	35.2	1,340.6
Orals dispensed	153.9	263.0	153.2	239.5	809.6
Ending Stock	1,143.6	931.0	1,407.8	1,203.5	1,203.5
Condoms (units)					X
Beginning Stock	2,399.7	6,928.2	6,454.0	6,097.7	5,251.5
Condoms received, total ...	4,790.7	0.0	0.0	460.8	0.0
AID bilateral	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
IPPF	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
UNFPA/UNICEF	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other	4,790.7	0.0	0.0	460.8	5,251.5
Condoms dispensed	262.2	474.2	356.3	485.0	1,577.7
Ending Stock	6,928.2	6,454.0	6,097.7	6,073.5	6,073.5

0.0 Exactly zero
 - Rounds to zero, insignificant
 * Not reported or not available
 x Not applicable
 e Probable error in data

DOMINICAN REPUBLIC

**FAMILY PLANNING SERVICE
CENTERS AND PERSONNEL
As of January 1, 1977**

**COMMERCIAL DISTRIBUTION
OF CONTRACEPTIVES
As of January 1, 1977**

Clinics, total	231 <u>1/</u>
Full service	211 <u>1/</u>
Limited service	20 <u>1/</u>
Supply Depots	8

Outlets for	
Orals	909
Condoms	909

Clinics and other distributors of	
Orals	227 <u>1/</u>
Condoms	240 <u>1/</u>
IUDs	211 <u>1/</u>
Surgical contraception	0
Menstrual regulation	x

Personnel, total	845 <u>1/</u>
Administrative	294 <u>1/</u>
Physicians	118 <u>1/</u>
Nurse, nurse/midwives	211 <u>1/</u>
Other clinical	2 <u>1/</u>
Field workers	220 <u>1/</u>

**FAMILY PLANNING PROGRAM STATISTICS BY QUARTER, 1976
(In thousands)**

	JAN-MAR	APR-JUN	JUL-SEP	OCT-DEC	TOTAL
New acceptors, total	18.5	14.3	17.6	19.3	69.7
Orals	12.5	10.9	12.2	11.6	47.2
Condoms	1.6	1.6	0.3	1.9	5.4
IUDs	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.4	6.2
Surgical Contraception					
Male	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Female	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Menstrual Regulation	x	x	x	x	x
Other	2.6	0.3	3.6	4.4	10.9
Active users, total	93.6	98.9	107.5	102.1	17.6
Orals	59.1	62.3	58.8	63.6	11.0
Condoms	8.2	8.3	21.7	9.4	1.6
IUDs	14.6	14.4	14.6	14.6	2.5
Surgical Contraception					
Male	*	*	*	*	*
Female	*	*	*	*	*
Other	11.7	13.9	12.4	14.5	2.5

% MWRA ACTIVE
17.6
11.0
1.6
2.5
*
*
2.5

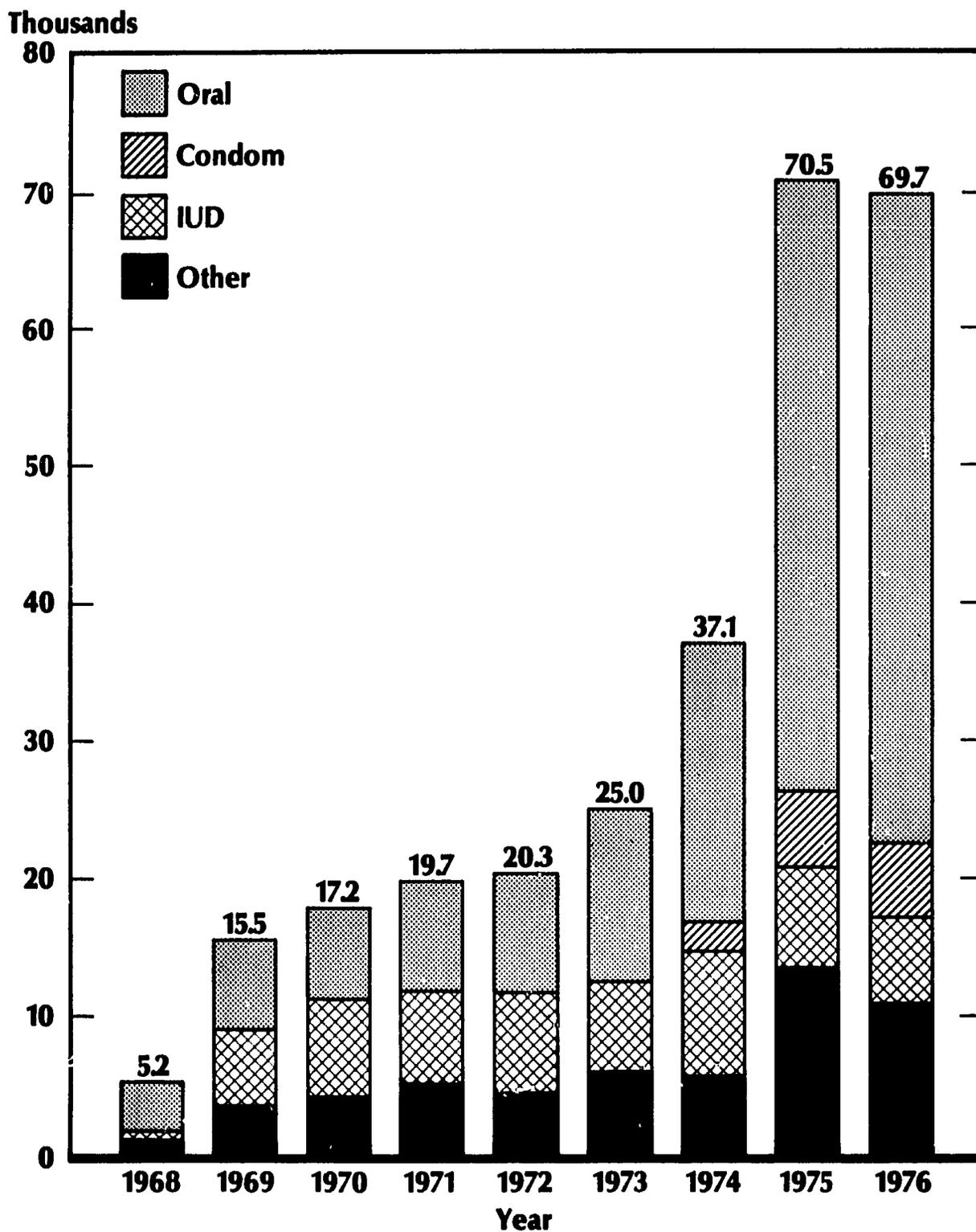
Total Married Women of Reproductive Age

579

1/ As of January 1, 1976.

NEW ACCEPTORS OF FAMILY PLANNING SERVICES IN FAMILY PLANNING PROGRAMS

DOMINICAN REPUBLIC



ECUADOR

CONTRACEPTIVE PIPELINE

As of January 1, 1977
(In thousands)

	Orals (cycles)	Condoms (units)
In stock, total	434.2	1,197.2
In central warehouse	434.2	1,197.2
In provincial & regional warehouses ...	•	•
In clinics, other facilities	•	•
In order, total	10.0	21.6
USAID	•	•
IPPF	•	21.6
UNFPA/UNICEF	•	•
Other	10.0	•

CONTRACEPTIVE FLOW BY QUARTER, 1976
(In thousands)

	JAN-MAR	APR-JUN	JUL-SEP	OCT-DEC	TOTAL
Oral contraceptives (cycles)					
Beginning Stock	488.7	468.3	445.7	465.3	X
Orals received, total	13.2	6.1	107.0	14.4	140.7
AID bilateral	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
IPPF	1.2	6.1	26.3	0.0	33.6
UNFPA/UNICEF	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other	12.0	•	80.7	14.4	107.1
Orals dispensed	33.6	28.7	87.4	45.2	194.0
Ending Stock	468.3	445.7	465.3	434.2	434.2
Condoms (units)					
Beginning Stock	384.0	356.9	328.2	1,237.2	X
Condoms received, total ...	0.0	•	573.5	382.2	955.7
AID bilateral	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
IPPF	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
UNFPA/UNICEF	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other	0.0	•	573.5	382.2	955.7
Condoms dispensed	27.1	28.7	46.7	40.0	142.5
Ending Stock	356.9	328.2	855.0	1,197.2	1,197.2

0.0 Exactly zero
 - Rounds to zero, insignificant
 • Not reported or not available
 x Not applicable
 e Probable error in data

ECUADOR

FAMILY PLANNING SERVICE
CENTERS AND PERSONNEL
As of January 1, 1977

COMMERCIAL DISTRIBUTION
OF CONTRACEPTIVES
As of January 1, 1977

Clinics, total	401
Full service	401
Limited service	*
Supply Depots	*
Clinics and other distributors of	
Orals	401
Condoms	401
IUDs	401
Surgical contraception	*
Menstrual regulation	*
Personnel, total	855
Administrative	35
Physicians	379
Nurse, nurse/midwives	21
Other clinical	385
Field workers	35

Outlets for	
Orals	*
Condoms	*

FAMILY PLANNING PROGRAM STATISTICS BY QUARTER, 1976
(In thousands)

	JAN-MAR	APR-JUN	JUL-SEP	OCT-DEC	TOTAL
New acceptors, total	7.5	8.4	8.8	7.0	31.7
Orals	3.7	3.8	4.5	3.2	15.2
Condoms	*	*	*	*	*
IUDs	2.7	2.8	3.0	2.5	11.0
Surgical Contraception					
Male	*	*	*	*	*
Female	*	0.1	*	0.1	0.2
Menstrual Regulation	*	*	*	*	*
Other	1.1	1.7	1.3	1.2	5.3
Active users, total	69.9	75.6	81.7	86.5	11.1
Orals	26.9	29.3	32.1	34.0	4.4
Condoms	*	*	*	*	*
IUDs	31.9	34.1	36.4	38.3	4.9
Surgical Contraception					
Male	*	*	*	*	*
Female	*	*	*	*	*
Other	11.1	12.2	13.2	14.2	1.8

% MARRIAGE ACTIVE
11.1
4.4
4.9
1.8

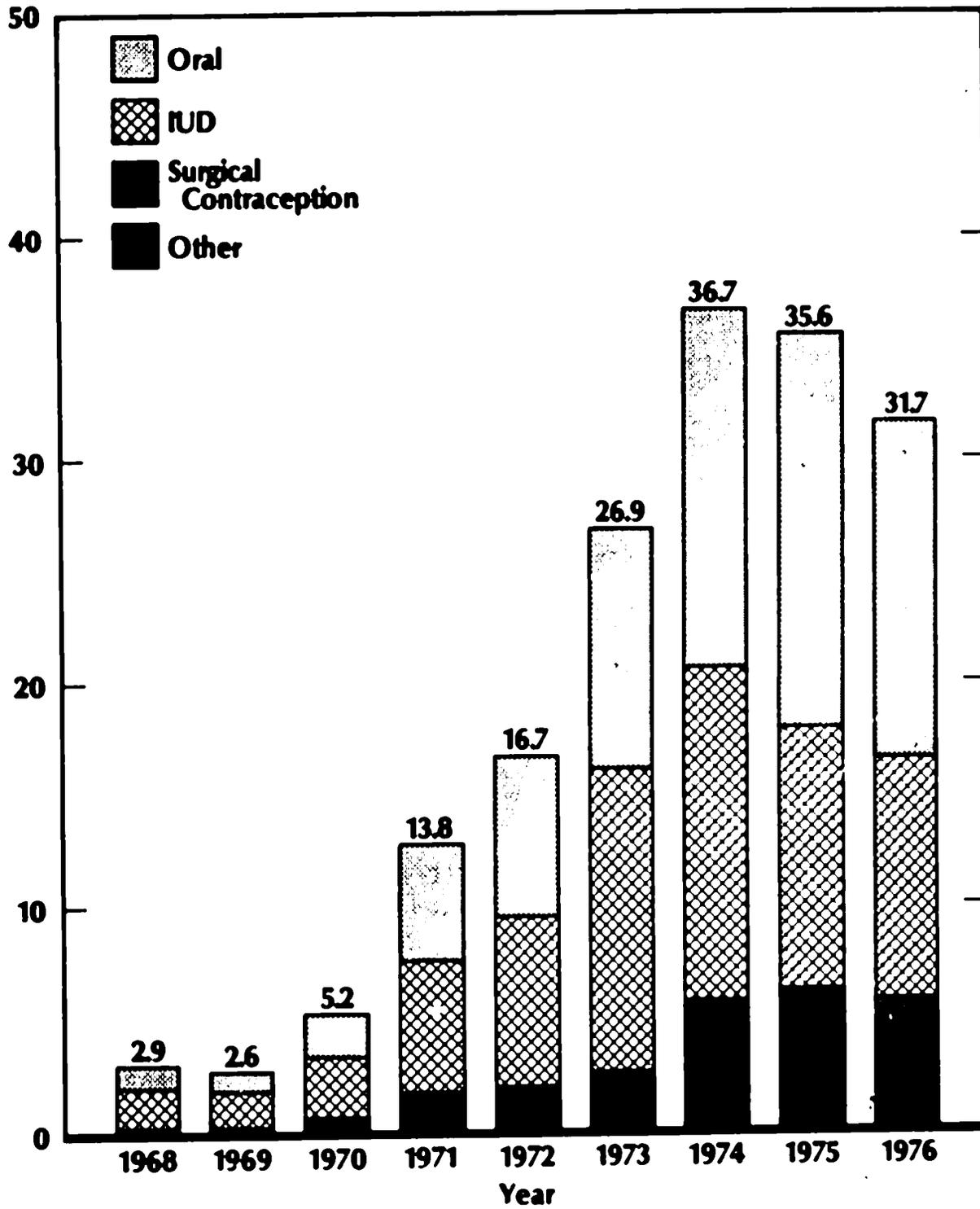
Total Married Women of Reproductive Age

777

NEW ACCEPTORS OF FAMILY PLANNING SERVICES IN FAMILY PLANNING PROGRAMS

ECUADOR

Thousands



EL SALVADOR

The Government of El Salvador has had an official program since 1968, when the Maternal and Child Health section of the Ministry of Health assumed responsibility for instituting clinic services. It then began to transfer into its jurisdiction many clinics previously supported by other agencies. The Ministry of Health program is now the biggest, followed next by the Social Security Institute program. The Social Security Institute also started in 1968, and the private Asociacion Demografica Salvadorena began in 1966. These two programs cooperate with the Ministry of Health.

During the period 1971-74, an average of 36,700 new acceptors were attracted into the program each year. In 1975, the number of new acceptors reached 72,000. This new level was due chiefly to the large increase among new condom acceptors, from 3,700 in 1974 to 17,000 in 1975. Since the number of new oral acceptors has remained at about the same level since 1970, its proportion of total acceptors has declined, from 83.4 percent in that year to 32.0 percent in 1976.

A contraceptive prevalence study was conducted during 1975 to obtain accurate estimates of the number of active users, by method. According to the study, by the end of 1975 there were 106,000 active users. This represents 20.5 percent of all MWRA.

As of December 31, 1976, there were enough oral and condom stocks on hand to supply (protect) 39.8 percent and 26.2 percent and 13.6 percent, respectively, of all MWRA. At 1977 expected consumption rates, this represents a four year supply of orals and three years supply of condoms.

EL SALVADOR

CONTRACEPTIVE PIPELINE

As of January 1, 1977
(In thousands)

	Orals (cycles)	Condoms (units)
In stock, total	1,667.0 <u>1/</u>	6,639.0
In central warehouse	1,494.0	5,339.0
In provincial & regional warehouses ...	54.0	500.0
In clinics, other facilities	119.0	800.0
On order, total	1,325.8	0.0
USAID	675.8	0.0
IPPF	50.0	0.0
UNFPA/UNICEF	100.0	0.0
Other MOH-300, ISSS-200	500.0	0.0

CONTRACEPTIVE FLOW BY QUARTER, 1976
(In thousands)

	JAN-MAR	APR-JUN	JUL-SEP	OCT-DEC	TOTAL
Oral contraceptives (cycles)					
Beginning Stock	514.3	702.7	1,052.9	1,546.6	X
Orals received, total	292.2	451.3	609.9	343.0	1,696.4
AID bilateral	0.0	411.8	406.7	343.0	1,161.5
IPPF	0.0	39.5	4.8	•	44.3
UNFPA/UNICEF	195.0	•	•	•	195.0
Other	97.2	•	198.4	•	295.6
Orals dispensed	103.8	101.1	116.2	97.1	418.2
Ending Stock	702.7	1,052.9	1,546.6	1,793.1	1,793.1 <u>1/</u>
Condoms (units)					
Beginning Stock	5,099.6	5,057.6	5,012.8	6,686.3	X
Condoms received, total ...	0.0	0.0	1,728.0	•	1,728.0
AID bilateral	0.0	0.0	1,440.0	•	1,440.0
IPPF	0.0	0.0	288.0	•	288.0
UNFPA/UNICEF	0.0	0.0	•	•	•
Other	0.0	0.0	•	•	•
Condoms dispensed	42.0	44.8	54.5	47.3	188.6
Ending Stock	5,057.6	5,012.8	6,686.3	6,639.0	6,639.0

0.0 Exactly zero
- Rounds to zero, insignificant
* Not reported or not available
x Not applicable
e Probable error in data

1/ Difference between "Ending Stock" and "In Stock, total" believed to be a result of under reporting in provincial and regional warehouses and in clinics/other facilities.

EL SALVADOR

**FAMILY PLANNING SERVICE
CENTERS AND PERSONNEL
As of January 1, 1977**

**COMMERCIAL DISTRIBUTION
OF CONTRACEPTIVES
As of January 1, 1977**

Clinics, total 231
 Full service 33
 Limited service 198
 Supply Depots 9

Outlets for
 Orals *
 Condoms *

Clinics and other distributors of
 Orals 252
 Condoms 289
 IUDs 252
 Surgical contraception 33
 Menstrual regulation x

Personnel, total 1,277
 Administrative 35
 Physicians 214
 Nurse, nurse/midwives 230
 Other clinical 350
 Field workers 448

**FAMILY PLANNING PROGRAM STATISTICS BY QUARTER, 1976
(In thousands)**

	JAN-MAR	APR-JUN	JUL-SEP	OCT-DEC	TOTAL
New acceptors, total	14.1	13.3	13.7	13.7	54.8
Orals	7.1	5.6	5.9	5.9	24.5
Condoms	0.8	1.2	1.5	1.8	5.3
IUDs	2.2	2.2	1.8	1.6	7.8
Surgical Contraception					
Male	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.8
Female	3.2	3.1	3.4	3.9	13.6
Menstrual Regulation	x	x	x	x	x
Other	0.6	0.9	0.9	0.4	2.8
Active users, total	115.1	123.7	131.6	140.3	28.8
Orals	38.2	40.6	42.5	44.8	9.2
Condoms	1.8	2.7	3.9	4.3	0.9
IUDs	14.2	15.4	16.0	16.7	3.4
Surgical Contraception					
Male	2.2	2.5	2.7	3.7	0.8
Female	56.4	59.5	62.9	66.8	13.7
Other	2.3	3.0	3.6	4.0	0.8

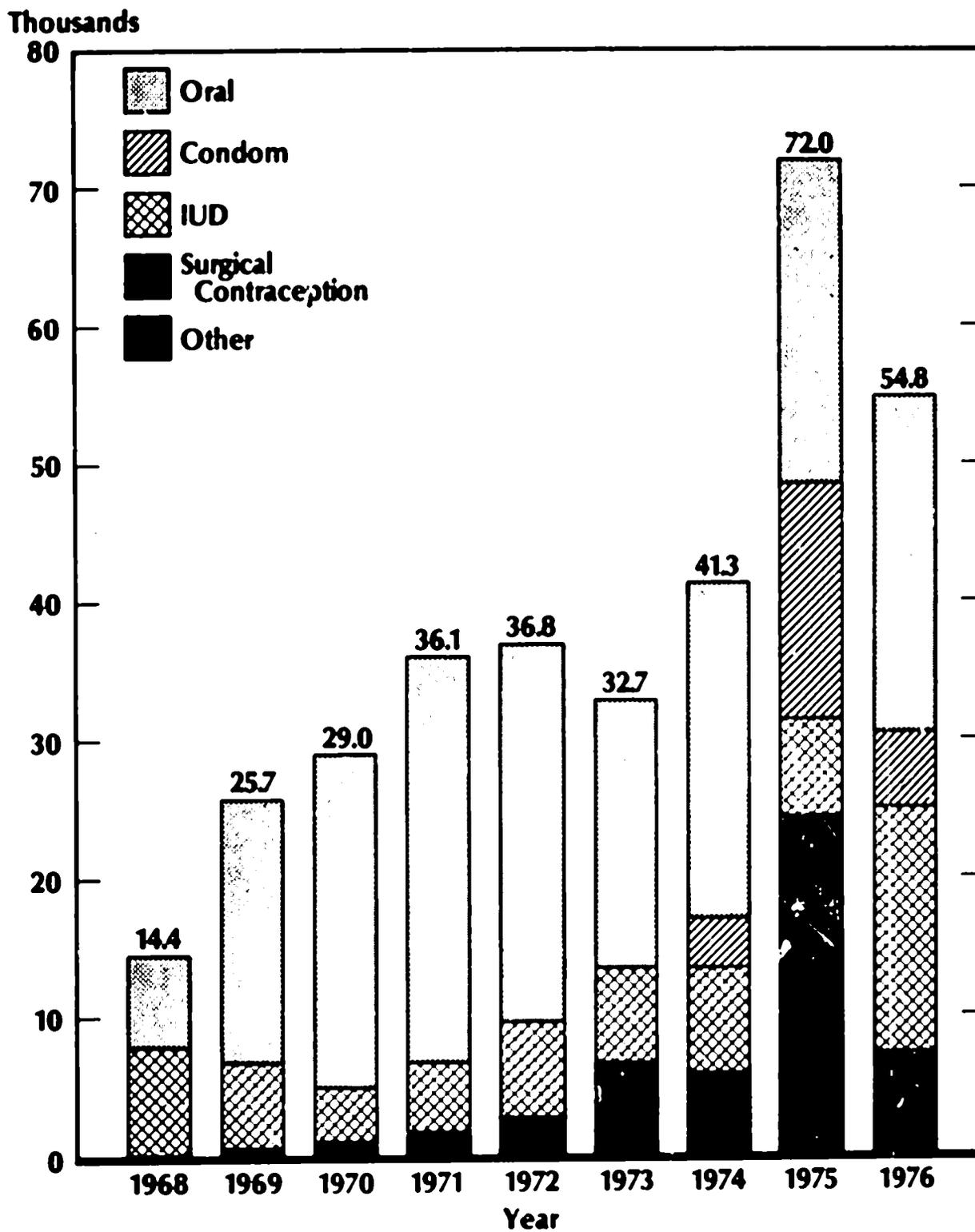
**% MIRA
ACTIVE**

Total Married Women of Reproductive Age

488

NEW ACCEPTORS OF FAMILY PLANNING SERVICES IN FAMILY PLANNING PROGRAMS

EL SALVADOR



GUATEMALA

Family planning services have been provided officially since July 1967 by the Maternal and Child Health Division of the Ministry of Health (MOH). The National Family Planning Program, which began in 1969, is operated jointly by the Ministry of Health and the Asociacion Pro-Bienestar de la Familia de Guatemala (APROFAM), an IPPF affiliate started in 1965, whereby APROFAM distributes contraceptive materials directly to MOH area administrative offices, clinics and posts for their use in providing family planning services.

Since June 1976, 179 additional MOH contraceptive outlets began to provide contraceptives under a new system of Direct Distribution of Contraception. If adequate inventory control is maintained at the clinic level, the Guatemalan program could affectively make available family planning services. As of December 31, 1976, there were enough oral and condom stocks on hand to supply (protect) 19.7 percent and 7.1 percent, respectively, of all MWRA for one year. Based on 1976 consumption rates there are sufficient supplies on hand. Therefore few orals and no condoms are scheduled to be delivered until inventory levels indicate the need.

GUATEMALA

CONTRACEPTIVE PIPELINE

As of January 1, 1977
(In thousands)

	Orals (cycles)	Condoms (units)
In stock, total	2,194.0	6,098.0
In central warehouse	•	•
In provincial & regional warehouses ...	•	•
In clinics, other facilities	•	•
On order, total	150.0	0.0
USAID	0.0	0.0
IPPF	•	0.0
UNFPA/UNICEF	•	•
Other	•	•

CONTRACEPTIVE FLOW BY QUARTER, 1976
(In thousands)

	JAN-MAR	APR-JUN	JUL-SEP	OCT-DEC	TOTAL
Oral contraceptives (cycles)					
Beginning Stock	•	•	•	•	X
Orals received, total	•	•	•	•	1,670.0
AID bilateral	•	•	•	•	0.0
IPPF	•	190.2	190.2	•	380.4
UNFPA/UNICEF	•	•	•	•	•
Other	•	•	•	•	•
Orals dispensed	•	•	•	•	302.0
Ending Stock	•	•	•	•	2,194.0
Condoms (units)					
Beginning Stock	•	•	•	•	•
Condoms received, total ...	•	•	•	•	5,494.0
AID bilateral	•	•	•	•	0.0
IPPF	•	•	•	•	•
UNFPA/UNICEF	•	•	•	•	•
Other /FPIA.....	•	•	•	•	5,494.0
Condoms dispensed	•	•	•	•	107.2
Ending Stock	•	•	•	•	6,098.0

-
- 0.0 Exactly zero
 - Rounds to zero, insignificant
 * Not reported or not available
 x Not applicable
 e Probable error in data

GUATEMALA

**FAMILY PLANNING SERVICE
CENTERS AND PERSONNEL
As of January 1, 1977**

**COMMERCIAL DISTRIBUTION
OF CONTRACEPTIVES
As of January 1, 1977**

Clinics, total	305
Full service	•
Limited service	305
Supply Depots	20
Clinics and other distributors of	
Orals	179
Condoms	•
IUDs	•
Surgical contraception	•
Menstrual regulation	•
Personnel, total	
Administrative	•
Physicians	•
Nurse, nurse/midwives	•
Other clinical	•
Field workers	•

Outlets for	
Orals	•
Condoms	•

**FAMILY PLANNING PROGRAM STATISTICS BY QUARTER, 1976
(In thousands)**

	JAN-MAR	APR-JUN	JUL-SEP	OCT-DEC	TOTAL
New acceptors, total	4.6	4.5	•	•	18.2
Orals	3.2	3.0	•	•	12.4
Condoms	$\frac{1}{}$	$\frac{1}{}$	$\frac{1}{}$	$\frac{1}{}$	$\frac{1}{}$
IUDs	0.5	0.5	•	•	2.0
Surgical Contraception					
Male	-	-	•	•	-
Female	0.4	0.4	•	•	1.6
Menstrual Regulation	x	x	x	x	x
Other	0.5 $\frac{1}{}$	0.6 $\frac{1}{}$	•	•	2.2
Active users, total	•	•	•	27.1	3.2
Orals	•	•	•	22.0	2.6
Condoms	•	•	•	0.7	0.1
IUDs	•	•	•	1.3	0.2
Surgical Contraception					
Male	•	•	•	0.8	0.1
Female	•	•	•	2.0	0.2
Other	•	•	•	0.3	-

% MARRIAGE ACTIVE
3.2
2.6
0.1
0.2
0.1
0.2
-

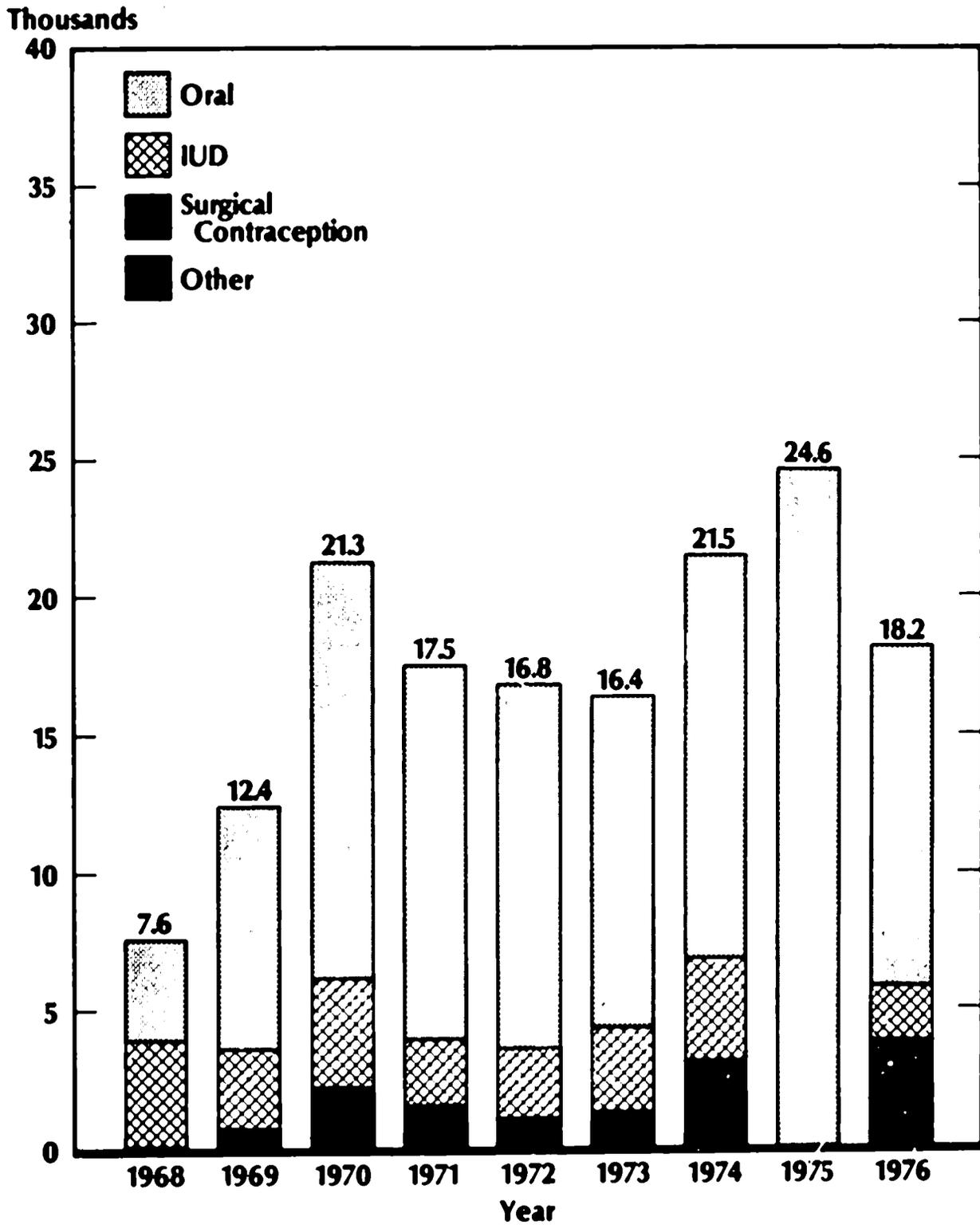
Total Married Women of Reproductive Age

854

$\frac{1}{}$ Includes condoms, injections, and vaginal cream, foam and tablets.

NEW ACCEPTORS OF FAMILY PLANNING SERVICES IN FAMILY PLANNING PROGRAMS

GUATEMALA



HAITI

The Division of Family Hygiene of the Department of Public Health and Population of the Ministry of Health is responsible for the approval, coordination and supervision of all family planning activity in the country. The Division was created in 1971. The National Family Planning Program was initiated in 1974, whereby services are provided through the system of Maternal Child Health care. By 1975 programs were operating in 20 MOH clinics.

By the end of 1976, 26,000 new male acceptors had enrolled in the program, up from 9,600 in 1975. Of the 16,000 new female acceptors 53 percent choose the pill, 9 percent the IUD and 20 percent cream.

HAITI

CONTRACEPTIVE PIPELINE

As of January 1, 1977
(In thousands)

	Orals (cycles)	Condoms (units)
In stock, total	114.0	2,714.0
In central warehouse	114.0	2,714.0
In provincial & regional warehouses ...	*	*
In clinics, other facilities	*	*
On order, total	640.0	8,864.0
USAID	0	8,864.0
IPPF	0	*
UNFPA/UNICEF	150.0	*
Other	490.0	*

CONTRACEPTIVE FLOW BY QUARTER, 1976
(In thousands)

	JAN-MAR	APR-JUN	JUL-SEP	OCT-DEC	TOTAL
Oral contraceptives (cycles)					
Beginning Stock	*	*	*	*	X
Orals received, total	*	*	*	*	215.0
AID bilateral	*	*	*	*	0.0
IPPF	*	*	*	*	*
UNFPA/UNICEF	*	*	*	*	*
Other	*	*	*	*	215.0
Orals dispensed	*	*	*	*	240.5
Ending Stock	*	*	*	*	114.0
Condoms (units)					
Beginning Stock	*	*	*	*	X
Condoms received, total	*	*	*	*	5,029.0
AID bilateral	*	*	*	*	4,320.0
IPPF	*	*	*	*	*
UNFPA/UNICEF	*	*	*	*	*
Other	*	*	*	*	709.0
Condoms dispensed	*	*	*	*	e
Ending Stock	*	*	*	*	2,714.0

0.0 Exactly zero
 - Rounds to zero, insignificant
 * Not reported or not available
 x Not applicable
 e Probable error in data

HAITI

**FAMILY PLANNING SERVICE
CENTERS AND PERSONNEL
As of January 1, 1977**

**COMMERCIAL DISTRIBUTION
OF CONTRACEPTIVES
As of January 1, 1977**

Clinics, total	25
Full service	25
Limited service	-
Supply Depots	1
Clinics and other distributors of	
Orals	25
Condoms	25
IUDs	25
Surgical contraception	*
Menstrual regulation	*
Personnel, total	457
Administrative	*
Physicians	52
Nurse, nurse/midwives	32
Other clinical	88
Field workers	117

Outlets for	
Orals	*
Condoms	*

**FAMILY PLANNING PROGRAM STATISTICS BY QUARTER, 1976
(In thousands)**

	JAN-MAR	APR-JUN	JUL-SEP	OCT-DEC	TOTAL
New acceptors, total	•	•	•	•	31.0
Orals	•	•	•	•	8.5
Condoms	•	•	•	•	17.2
IUDs	•	•	•	•	1.4
Surgical Contraception					
Male	•	•	•	•	•
Female	•	•	•	•	•
Menstrual Regulation	•	•	•	•	•
Other	•	•	•	•	3.9
Active users, total	•	•	•	33.0	5.3
Orals	•	•	•	12.0	1.9
Condoms	•	•	•	15.0	2.4
IUDs	•	•	•	6.0	1.0
Surgical Contraception					
Male	•	•	•	•	•
Female	•	•	•	•	•
Other	•	•	•	•	•

% MIRA ACTIVE

Total Married Women of Reproductive Age

619

HONDURAS

The Ministry of Health initiated its family planning program in 1966 and now operates 37 clinics. The Honduran Family Planning Association was started in 1961 with two urban clinics, one in Tegucigalpa and the other in San Pedro Sula. They are now principally involved in programs for community based distribution of contraceptives and the establishment of family planning facilities. Private programs now service the majority of the active users included in this report.

As of December 31, 1976, there were enough oral and condom stocks on hand to supply (protect) 15.8 percent and 2.8 percent, respectively, of all MWRA for one year. At 1977 expected use rates, this amounted to over a two year supply of orals. The 940,000 of the 1,012,000 condom supplies on hand at the end of 1976 are being turned over to private family planning organizations for distribution.

HONDURAS

CONTRACEPTIVE PIPELINE

As of January 1, 1977
(In thousands)

	Orals (cycles)	Condoms (units)
In stock, total	742.0	1,012.0
In central warehouse	742.0	1,012.0
In provincial & regional warehouses ...	*	*
In clinics, other facilities	*	*
On order, total	*	*
USAID	0.0	0.0
IPPF	*	*
UNFPA/UNICEF	*	*
Other	*	*

CONTRACEPTIVE FLOW BY QUARTER, 1976
(In thousands)

	JAN-MAR	APR-JUN	JUL-SEP	OCT-DEC	TOTAL
Oral contraceptives (cycles)					
Beginning Stock	288.0	455.0	616.0	*	*
Orals received, total	292.6	286.6	*	*	*
AID bilateral	250.2	244.2	*	*	*
IPPF	42.4	42.4	*	*	*
UNFPA/UNICEF	0.0	0.0	*	*	*
Other	0.0	0.0	*	*	*
Orals dispensed	125.6	125.6	*	*	*
Ending Stock	455.0	616.0	*	742.0	742.0
Condoms (units)					
Beginning Stock	91.0	109.3	525.0	*	*
Condoms received, total ...	26.9	424.3	*	*	*
AID bilateral	0.0	397.4	*	*	*
IPPF	26.9	26.9	*	*	*
UNFPA/UNICEF	0.0	0.0	*	*	*
Other	0.0	0.0	*	*	*
Condoms dispensed	8.6	8.6	*	*	*
Ending Stock	109.3	525.0	*	1,012.0	1,012.0

0.0 Exactly zero
- Rounds to zero, insignificant
* Not reported or not available
x Not applicable
e Probable error in data

HONDURAS

FAMILY PLANNING SERVICE
CENTERS AND PERSONNEL
As of January 1, 1977

COMMERCIAL DISTRIBUTION
OF CONTRACEPTIVES
As of January 1, 1977

Clinics, total	37
Full service	37
Limited service	0
Supply Depots	2
Clinics and other distributors of	
Orals	35
Condoms	•
IUDs	•
Surgical contraception	•
Menstrual regulation	•
Personnel, total	125
Administrative	6
Physicians	37
Nurse, nurse/midwives	11
Other clinical	66
Field workers	5

Outlets for	
Orals	225
Condoms	225

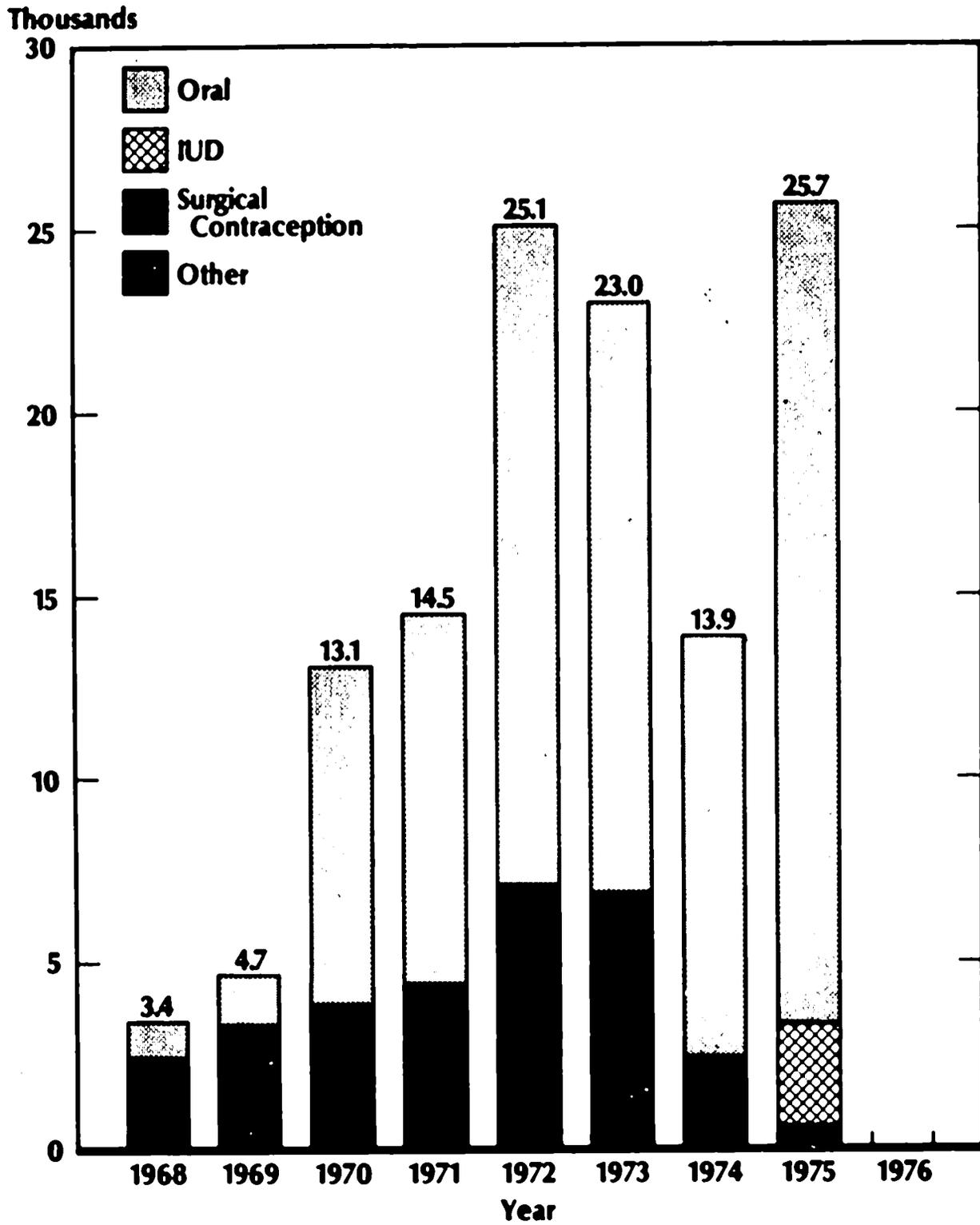
FAMILY PLANNING PROGRAM STATISTICS BY QUARTER, 1976
(In thousands)

	JAN-MAR	APR-JUN	JUL-SEP	OCT-DEC	TOTAL
New acceptors, total	5.3	4.8	•	3.7	•
Orals	4.5	4.0	•	3.1	•
Condoms	•	•	•	0.0	•
IUDs	0.6	0.6	•	0.6	•
Surgical Contraception					
Male	•	0.0	•	0.0	•
Female	-	-	-	-	-
Menstrual Regulation	x	x	x	x	x
Other	0.2	0.2	•	-	•
Active users, total	45.1	45.1	•	34.1	9.4
Orals	34.4	34.4	•	27.3	7.6
Condoms	•	•	•	•	•
IUDs	10.1	10.1	•	6.5	1.6
Surgical Contraception					
Male	0.0	0.0	•	0.0	0.0
Female	•	•	•	•	•
Other	0.6	0.6	•	0.3	0.1
Total Married Women of Reproductive Age					361

% MIRA ACTIVE

NEW ACCEPTORS OF FAMILY PLANNING SERVICES IN FAMILY PLANNING PROGRAMS

HONDURAS



JAMAICA

In 1965 various family planning groups joined to form the Jamaica Family Planning Association, which was then affiliated with the IPPF. The official government program was established in 1967, when the National Family Planning Board was created. Currently, family planning services are integrated with the maternal and child health services. The two family planning programs are coordinated and use the same data collection forms.

The number of new acceptors has averaged 24,600 a year over last seven years. Nearly 27,000 new acceptors enrolled during 1976. The pill is the most frequently used method among new acceptors and accounts for 48 percent of all new acceptors. Other methods (injection, diaphragm, foam, cream, and surgical contraception) account 40 percent of new acceptors.

PERCENT DISTRIBUTION OF NEW ACCEPTORS, BY METHOD: 1968-1975

<u>YEAR</u>	<u>ALL METHODS</u>	<u>ORALS</u>	<u>IUD</u>	<u>CONDOM</u>	<u>OTHER</u>
1969	100.0	63.7	13.7	1.4	21.1
1970	100.0	52.8	11.4	5.2	30.6
1971	100.0	58.1	11.3	9.5	21.2
1972	100.0	44.4	8.2	14.7	32.8
1973	100.0	39.6	6.4	15.4	38.6
1974	100.0	42.9	4.0	13.4	39.7
1975	100.0	42.4	3.7	13.8	40.1
1976	100.0	48.0	5.0	13.0	34.0

The Other category, which includes surgical contraception, accounts for 35 percent of all active users. By the end of 1976, there were 80,000 active users. This represents 25.5 percent of all MWRA.

As of December 31, 1976, there were enough oral and condom stocks on hand to supply (protect) 9.7 and 19.6 percent, respectively, of all MWRA.

JAMAICA

CONTRACEPTIVE PIPELINE

As of January 1, 1977
(In thousands)

	Orals (cycles)	Condoms (units)
In stock, total	253.0	3,906.0
In central warehouse	253.0	3,906.0
In provincial & regional warehouses ...	*	*
In clinics, other facilities	*	*
On order, total	523.0	4,320.0
USAID-.....	523.0	4,176.0
IPPF	*	144.0
UNFPA/UNICEF	*	*
Other	*	*

CONTRACEPTIVE FLOW BY QUARTER, 1976
(In thousands)

	JAN-MAR	APR-JUN	JUL-SEP	OCT-DEC	TOTAL
Oral contraceptives (cycles)					
Beginning Stock	648.8	*	*	*	X
Orals received, total	160.2	*	*	*	540.0
AID bilateral	160.2	*	*	*	540.0
IPPF	0.0	*	*	*	*
UNFPA/UNICEF	0.0	*	*	*	*
Other	0.0	*	*	*	*
Orals dispensed	114.7	*	*	*	403.0
Ending Stock	694.3	*	*	*	253.0
Condoms (units)					
Beginning Stock	53.5	*	*	*	X
Condoms received, total ...	2,304.0	*	*	*	4,464.0
AID bilateral	2,304.0	*	*	*	3,600.0
IPPF	0.0	*	*	*	864.0
UNFPA/UNICEF	0.0	*	*	*	*
Other	0.0	*	*	*	*
Condoms dispensed	450.0	*	*	*	e
Ending Stock	1,854.0	*	*	*	3,906.0

0.0 Exactly zero
 - Rounds to zero, insignificant
 * Not reported or not available
 x Not applicable
 e Probable error in data

JAMAICA

FAMILY PLANNING SERVICE
CENTERS AND PERSONNEL
As of January 1, 1977

COMMERCIAL DISTRIBUTION
OF CONTRACEPTIVES
As of January 1, 1977

Clinics, total	163 $\frac{1}{2}$
Full service	17 $\frac{1}{2}$
Limited service	146 $\frac{1}{2}$
Supply Depots	1 $\frac{1}{2}$
Clinics and other distributors of	
Orals	163 $\frac{1}{2}$
Condoms	163 $\frac{1}{2}$
IUDs	•
Surgical contraception	•
Menstrual regulation	x
Personnel, total	802 $\frac{1}{2}$
Administrative	68 $\frac{1}{2}$
Physicians	158 $\frac{1}{2}$
Nurse, nurse/midwives	210 $\frac{1}{2}$
Other clinical	316 $\frac{1}{2}$
Field workers	50 $\frac{1}{2}$

Outlets for	
Orals	267
Condoms	1,050

FAMILY PLANNING PROGRAM STATISTICS BY QUARTER, 1976
(In thousands)

	JAN-MAR	APR-JUN	JUL-SEP	OCT-DEC	TOTAL
New acceptors, total	•	•	5.4	•	•
Orals	•	•	2.6	•	•
Condoms	•	•	0.6	•	•
IUDs	•	•	0.2	•	•
Surgical Contraception					
Male	•	•	-	•	•
Female	•	•	0.3	•	•
Menstrual Regulation	x	x	x	x	x
Other	•	•	1.7	•	•
Active users, total	•	•	•	80.0	40.2
Orals	•	•	•	44.8	22.5
Condoms	•	•	•	12.9	6.5
IUDs	•	•	•	2.4	1.2
Surgical Contraception					
Male	•	•	•	-	-
Female	•	•	•	1.3	0.6
Other	•	•	•	18.6	9.4

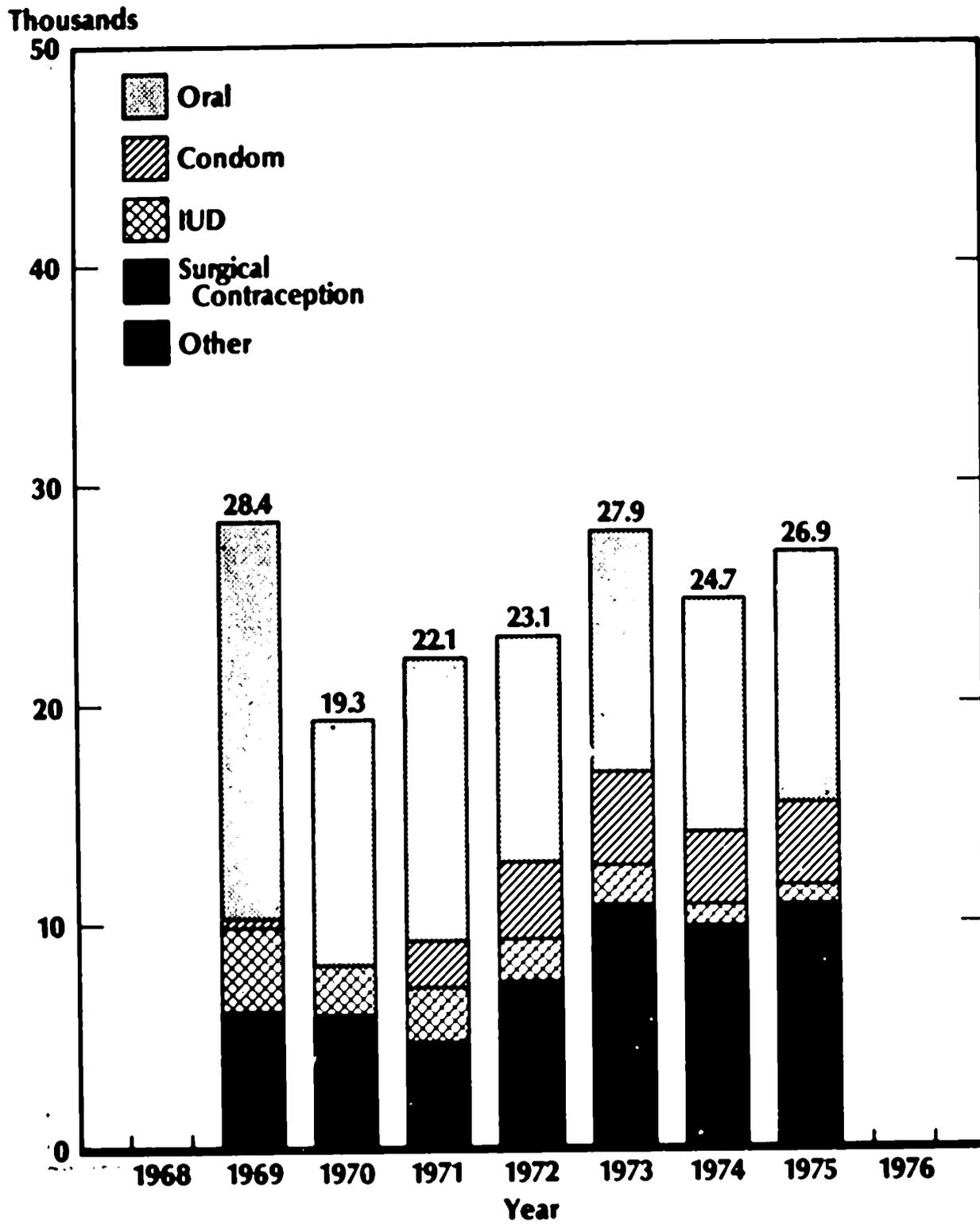
Total Married Women of Reproductive Age

199

$\frac{1}{2}$ As of January 1, 1976.

NEW ACCEPTORS OF FAMILY PLANNING SERVICES IN FAMILY PLANNING PROGRAMS

JAMAICA



NICARAGUA

Family planning was initiated as a government program in 1967 when the Ministry of Health (MOH) established the Office of Family Welfare. The principal public health objectives of the program are the improvement of the welfare of the family through the decrease in the maternal and infant mortality and reduction in the incidence of illegally induced abortions.

Family planning acceptors has continued to increase annually. The Ministry of Health program accounts for the largest number of acceptors, followed by the Social Security Institute and the Asociacion Demografica Nicaraguense. The Moravian Mission program operating on the Atlantic Coast has a small but significant number of acceptors.

Acceptors from all organized programs are reported through the MOH reporting system. During the period 1970-1975 the number of acceptors by ages had changed considerably. A MOH preliminary study on 9 out of 16 departments shows that the age of oral acceptors was as follows:

Relative Distribution of Acceptors by Age
and Year Enrolled in the Program

Age	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Below 20 years of age	0.8	1.7	4.3	9.3	16.3	18.3
20-24	12.9	20.1	28.4	35.0	37.3	34.8
25-29	29.5	34.1	30.8	27.1	24.9	25.0
30-34	25.0	20.2	16.7	14.3	11.4	11.5
35-39	21.6	17.8	14.0	11.0	7.9	7.9
40-44	8.0	4.9	4.3	2.8	1.9	2.0
45-49	2.2	1.2	1.5	9.5	0.3	0.5

The number of new acceptors reached 20,600 in 1976, the highest level of the program. Orals continues to be the favorite method of contraception, followed by the IUD and Other methods.

NICARAGUA (Continued)

Percent Distribution of New Acceptors by Method: 1969-1976

Year	All Methods	Oral	IUD	Other
1969	100.0	35.6	63.0	1.4
1970	100.0	46.5	52.5	1.0
1971	100.0	59.9	38.7	2.2
1972	100.0	67.6	29.4	2.9
1973	100.0	61.5	30.1	7.4
1974	100.0	73.0	21.6	5.4
1975	100.0	71.6	18.3	10.1
1976	100.0	73.6	15.2	11.2

NICARAGUA

CONTRACEPTIVE PIPELINE

As of January 1, 1977
(In thousands)

	Orals (cycles)	Condoms (units)
In stock, total	320.0	465.8
In central warehouse	150.0	433.8
In provincial & regional warehouses ...	0.0	0.0
In clinics, other facilities	170.0	27.0
On order, total	2,137.0	2,672.0
USAID	1,537.0	2,372.0
IPPF	600.0	300.0
UNFPA/UNICEF	0.0	0.0
Other	0.0	0.0

CONTRACEPTIVE FLOW BY QUARTER, 1976
(In thousands)

	JAN-MAR	APR-JUN	JUL-SEP	OCT-DEC	TOTAL
Oral contraceptives (cycles)					
Beginning Stock	295.3	377.0	333.0	273.7	X
Orals received, total	143.9	15.6	0.0	100.8	260.5
AID bilateral	143.9	15.6	0.0	100.8	260.5
IPPF	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
UNFPA/UNICEF	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Orals dispensed	62.2	59.6	59.3	54.5	235.6
Ending Stock	377.0	333.0	273.7	320.0	320.0
Condoms (units)					
Beginning Stock	76.2	212.2	344.3	344.3	X
Condoms received, total ...	143.7	142.8	0.0	144.0	430.5
AID bilateral	0.0	142.8	0.0	144.0	286.8
IPPF	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
UNFPA/UNICEF	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other	143.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	143.7
Condoms dispensed	7.7	10.7	10.0	12.5	40.9
Ending Stock	212.2	344.3	334.3	465.8	465.8

0.0 Exactly zero
 - Rounds to zero, insignificant
 * Not reported or not available
 x Not applicable
 e Probable error in data

NICARAGUA

**FAMILY PLANNING SERVICE
CENTERS AND PERSONNEL
As of January 1, 1977**

**COMMERCIAL DISTRIBUTION
OF CONTRACEPTIVES
As of January 1, 1977**

Clinics, total	100
Full service	-
Limited service	100
Supply Depots	79 <u>a/</u>
<u>a/</u> 78 Midwives involved in CBD	
Clinics and other distributors of	
Orals	178
Condoms	178
IUDs	100
Surgical contraception	7
Menstrual regulation	0
Personnel, total	470
Administrative	42
Physicians	119
Nurse, nurse/midwives	188
Other clinical	3
Field workers	118

Outlets for	
Orals	298
Condoms	298

**FAMILY PLANNING PROGRAM STATISTICS BY QUARTER, 1976
(In thousands)**

	JAN-MAR	APR-JUN	JUL-SEP	OCT-DEC	TOTAL
New acceptors, total	6.6	4.5	5.2	4.3	20.6
Orals	4.9	3.3	3.8	3.3	15.3
Condoms <u>1/</u>	*	*	*	*	*
IUDs	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.5	2.9
Surgical Contraception					
Male	*	*	*	*	*
Female	*	*	*	*	*
Menstrual Regulation	*	*	*	*	*
Other	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.5	2.4
					% MWRA ACTIVE
Active users, total	41.1	45.6	49.0	51.3	19.2
Orals	27.7	30.9	33.5	35.5	13.3
Condoms <u>1/</u>	*	*	*	*	*
IUDs	10.4	11.2	11.5	11.5	4.3
Surgical Contraception					
Male	-	*	*	*	*
Female	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1
Other	2.7	3.2	3.7	4.0	1.5

Total Married Women of Reproductive Age

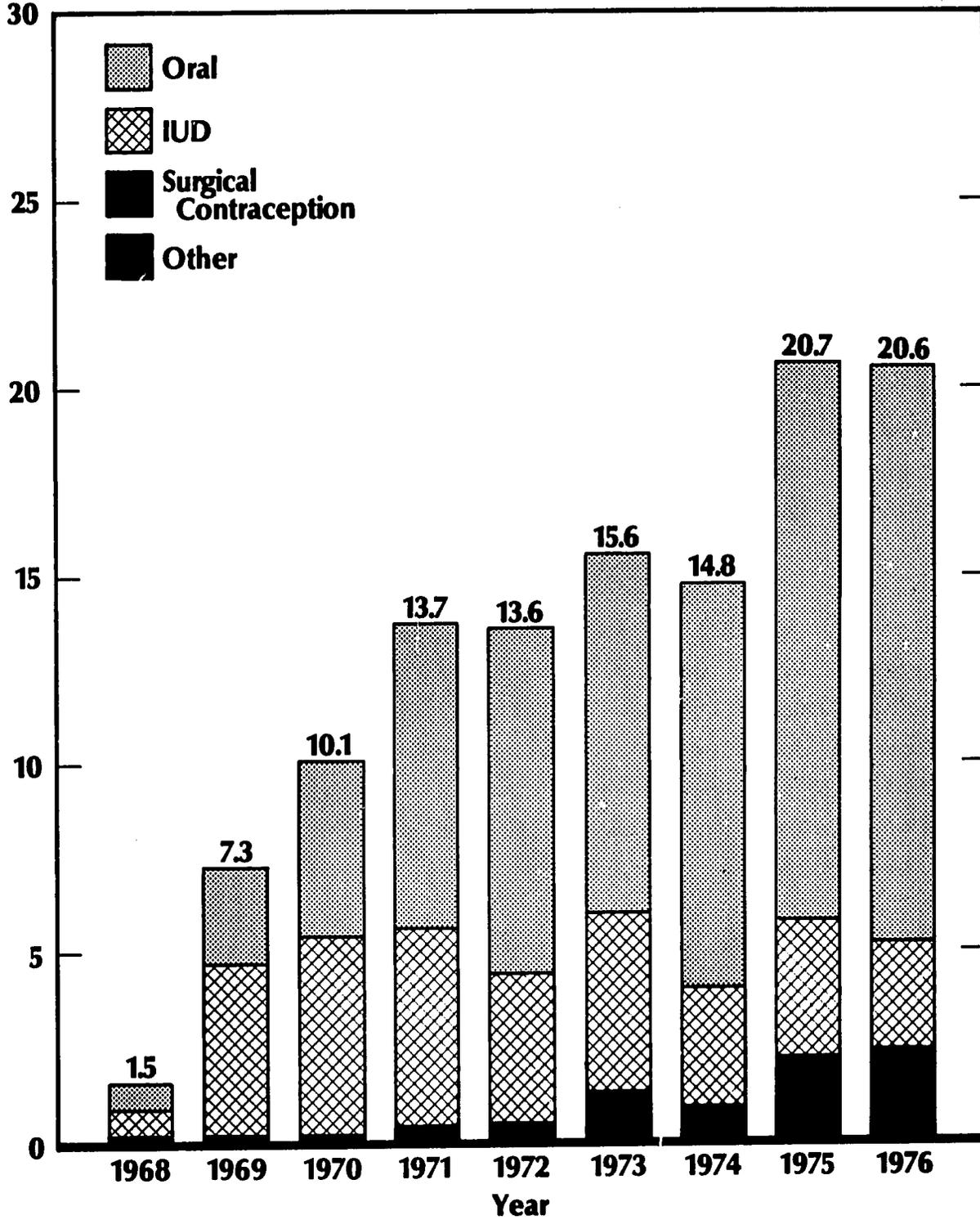
267

1/ Shown under other.

NEW ACCEPTORS OF FAMILY PLANNING SERVICES IN FAMILY PLANNING PROGRAMS

NICARAGUA

Thousands



PANAMA

The Government of Panama is developing an integrated national family planning program as part of its Maternal and Child Health Program of the Ministry of Health. The Ministry signed an agreement in late 1973 with the Family Planning Association of Panama (APLAFA).

The Ministry has official responsibility for providing family planning services through its public clinics located mostly in the rural areas; and has increased the number of clinics providing such services from 190 in 1974, to 213 in 1976. The number of clinics providing family planning services is expected to increase by at least 5% in 1978, with the addition of the clinics in the City of Panama to the Integrated Social Security Ministry of Health System.

APLAFA provides limited family planning services in its two urban clinics, and engages in promoting education activities on family planning by means of conferences and short-term courses to private institutions and schools.

The Social Security Hospital provides family planning services to its beneficiaries in the City of Panama, upon request. A large number of new acceptors (15,000) enrolled in the program in 1972. The number decreased to 11,600 in 1975, but increased to 18,400 in 1976. The pill still continues to be the most popular method, accounting for 55 percent of new acceptors. By the end of 1976 there were 52,700 active users of all methods, or 29.1 percent of all MWRA. Currently, 42 percent of all active users are using orals, followed closely by surgical contraception at 36 percent.

As of December 31, 1976, sufficient oral and condom stocks were on hand to meet the demands of all MWRA.

PANAMA

CONTRACEPTIVE PIPELINE

As of January 1, 1977
(In thousands)

	Orals (cycles)	Condoms (units)
In stock, total	428.0	305.6
In central warehouse	•	89.6
In provincial & regional warehouses ...	•	•
In clinics, other facilities	•	216.0
 In order, total	 600.0	 2,433.6
USAID	600.0	2,433.6
IPPF	•	•
UNFPA/UNICEF	•	•
Other	•	•

CONTRACEPTIVE FLOW BY QUARTER, 1976
(In thousands)

	JAN-MAR	APR-JUN	JUL-SEP	OCT-DEC	TOTAL
Oral contraceptives (cycles)					
Beginning Stock	567.7	419.5	398.3	354.6	X
Orals received, total	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.8
AID bilateral	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
IPPF	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.8
UNFPA/UNICEF	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Orals dispensed	e	e	e	e	e
Ending Stock	e	e	e	428.0	428.0
 Condoms (units)					
Beginning Stock	164.0	164.0	754.4	1,538.2	X
Condoms received, total ...	0.0	590.4	1,346.6	0.0	1,837.0
AID bilateral	0.0	576.0	1,152.0	0.0	1,728.0
IPPF	0.0	14.4	28.8	0.0	43.2
UNFPA/UNICEF	0.0	•	•	•	•
Other	0.0	•	65.8	0.0	65.8
Condoms dispensed	e	e	462.8	916.2	1,695.4
Ending Stock	e	e	e	622.0	305.6

0.0 Exactly zero
 - Rounds to zero, insignificant
 • Not reported or not available
 x Not applicable
 e Probable error in data

PANAMA

**FAMILY PLANNING SERVICE
CENTERS AND PERSONNEL
As of January 1, 1977**

Clinics, total	282
Full service	10
Limited service	272
Supply Depots	1
Clinics and other distributors of	
Orals	282
Condoms	282
IUDs	162
Surgical contraception	10
Menstrual regulation	•
Personnel, total	2,450
Administrative	50
Physicians	800
Nurse, nurse/midwives	900
Other clinical	700
Field workers	0

**COMMERCIAL DISTRIBUTION
OF CONTRACEPTIVES
As of January 1, 1977**

Outlets for	
Orals	•
Condoms	•

**FAMILY PLANNING PROGRAM STATISTICS BY QUARTER, 1976
(In thousands)**

	JAN-MAR	APR-JUN	JUL-SEP	OCT-DEC	TOTAL
New acceptors, total	3.8	3.1	4.8	6.7	18.4
Orals	2.0	2.0	3.4	4.1	11.5
Condoms	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	1.0
IUDs	0.8	0.6	0.7	1.3	3.4
Surgical Contraception					
Male	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2
Female	0.2	•	0.4	0.6	1.2
Menstrual Regulation	x	x	x	x	x
Other	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.5	1.1
Active users, total	43.1	44.8	47.7	52.7	188.3
Orals	16.4	17.2	19.3	22.0	74.9
Condoms	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.7	1.7
IUDs	7.5	7.9	8.3	9.3	32.9
Surgical Contraception					
Male	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Female	17.5	17.7	18.1	18.7	72.0
Other	1.5	1.6	1.6	2.0	6.7

% MIRA ACTIVE
29.1
12.2
0.4
5.1
0.0
10.3
1.1

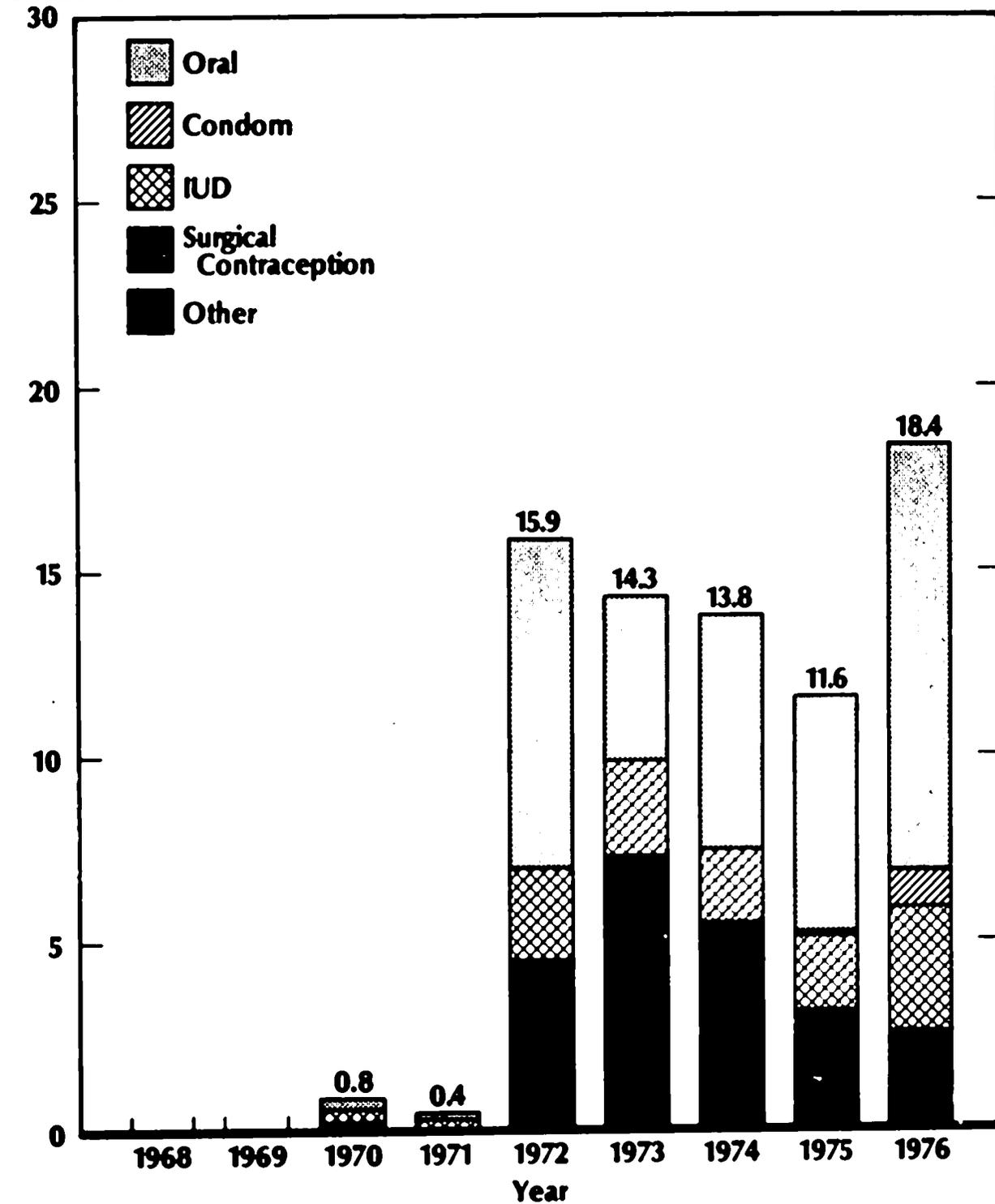
Total Married Women of Reproductive Age

181

NEW ACCEPTORS OF FAMILY PLANNING SERVICES IN FAMILY PLANNING PROGRAMS

PANAMA

Thousands



PARAGUAY

Two family planning programs operate in Paraguay. The government program was established within the Department of Family Protection, Ministry of Health, in 1971. The IPPF affiliate Centro Paraguayo de Estudios de Poblacion, was formed in 1966.

The number of new acceptors has increased steadily since 1969, rising from 2,400 in that year to 16,600 in 1974 and 25,500 in 1976. At the end of 1976 there were 74,600 active users who comprise 23.0 percent of all MWRAs. Oral acceptors account for 61 percent of all active users.

During 1976 the program grew in several respects over the level of 1974; the number of clinics increased from 53 to 83, personnel from 260 to 297, and oral cycles dispensed from 259,000 to 267,300.

As of December 31, 1976, there were enough oral and condom stocks on hand to supply (protect) 4.3 percent and 1.2 percent, respectively, of all MWRAs for one year. At the projected consumption rates for 1977, this amounts to less than a one year supply of orals and over a one year supply of condoms.

PARAGUAY

CONTRACEPTIVE PIPELINE

As of January 1, 1977
(In thousands)

	Orals (cycles)	Condoms (units)
In stock, total	183.2	404.2
In central warehouse	50.2	265.2
In provincial & regional warehouses ...	0.0	0.0
In clinics, other facilities	133.0	139.0
On order, total	522.4	671.2
USAID	260.0	340.0
IPPF	200.0	288.0
UNFPA/UNICEF	62.4	43.2
Other	0.0	0.0

CONTRACEPTIVE FLOW BY QUARTER, 1976
(In thousands)

	JAN-MAR	APR-JUN	JUL-SEP	OCT-DEC	TOTAL
Oral contraceptives (cycles)					
Beginning Stock	301.5	243.4	177.4	259.7	X
Orals received, total	0.0	0.0	149.9	0.0	149.9
AID bilateral	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
IPPF	0.0	0.0	149.0	0.0	149.9
UNFPA/UNICEF	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Orals dispensed	58.1	66.0	66.7	76.5	267.3
Ending Stock	243.4	177.4	259.7	183.2	183.2
Condoms (units)					
Beginning Stock	58.1	42.1	27.3	12.8	X
Condoms received, total ...	0.0	0.0	0.0	406.0	406.0
AID bilateral	0.0	0.0	0.0	272.0	272.0
IPPF	0.0	0.0	0.0	134.0	134.0
UNFPA/UNICEF	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Condoms dispensed	16.0	14.8	14.5	14.6	59.9
Ending Stock	42.1	27.3	12.8	404.2	404.2

0.0 Exactly zero
 - Rounds to zero, insignificant
 * Not reported or not available
 x Not applicable
 e Probable error in data

PARAGUAY

FAMILY PLANNING SERVICE
CENTERS AND PERSONNEL
As of January 1, 1977

COMMERCIAL DISTRIBUTION
OF CONTRACEPTIVES
As of January 1, 1977

Clinics, total	83
Full service	80
Limited service	3
Supply Depots	3
Clinics and other distributors of	
Orals	80
Condoms	80
IUDs	80
Surgical contraception	1
Menstrual regulation	0
Personnel, total	297
Administrative	53
Physicians	96
Nurse, nurse/midwives	48
Other clinical	58
Field workers	42

Outlets for	
Orals	606
Condoms	662

FAMILY PLANNING PROGRAM STATISTICS BY QUARTER, 1976
(In thousands)

	JAN-MAR	APR-JUN	JUL-SEP	OCT-DEC	TOTAL
New acceptors, total	5.7	6.4	6.8	6.6	25.5
Orals	3.9	4.2	4.4	4.2	16.7
Condoms	0.3	0.8	1.0	1.1	3.2
IUDs	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.1	4.2
Surgical Contraception					
Male	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Female	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Menstrual Regulation	x	x	x	x	x
Other	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.2	1.4
Active users, total	54.8	61.3	68.0	74.6	23.0
Orals	32.5	36.7	41.1	45.3	13.9
Condoms	0.8	1.6	2.6	3.7	1.1
IUDs	17.0	18.2	19.2	20.3	6.2
Surgical Contraception					
Male	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Female	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other	4.5	4.8	5.1	5.3	1.6

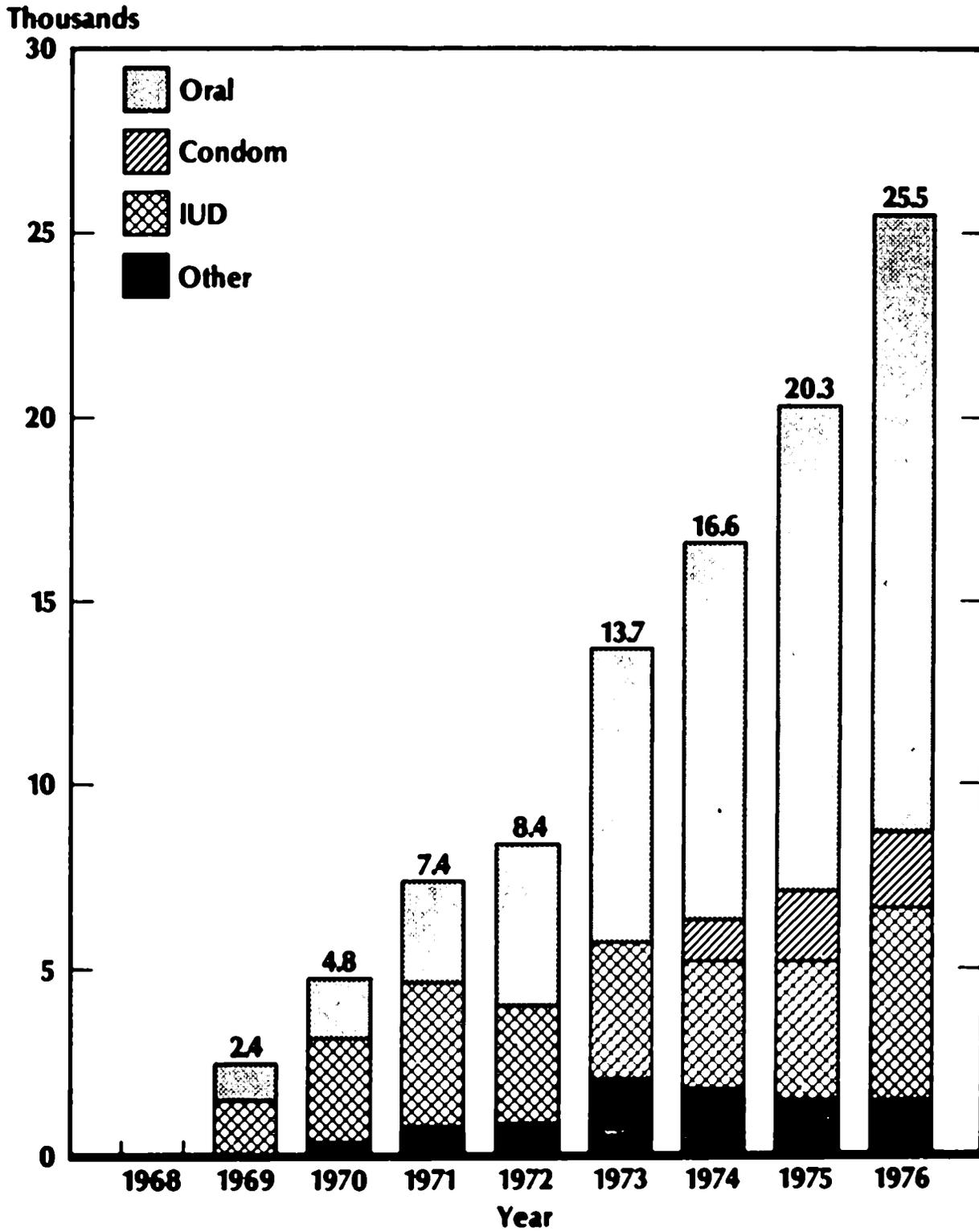
% MIRA ACTIVE
23.0
13.9
1.1
6.2
0.0
0.0
1.6

Total Married Women of Reproductive Age

325

NEW ACCEPTORS OF FAMILY PLANNING SERVICES IN FAMILY PLANNING PROGRAMS

PARAGUAY



PERU

In 1968 the first public sector program started. In 1972, the Ministry of Health initiated a new organization, Instituto de Neonatologia y Proteccion Materno Infantil which began a program including family planning services to high and medium risk mothers through public clinics. Meanwhile a new Government Population Policy was promulgated in the form of a Supreme Decree published August 31, 1976, whereby the public sector will provide family planning programs to all Peruvians. Plans are to develop low-cost outreach programs that bring these needed services within easy access of the majority, particularly the rural poor, of the population including training paramedical and community personnel in service delivery.

Private entities including the Christian Family Movement and Lay Apostle Responsible Parenthood Federation, (church sponsored groups that provide family planning services); The Laoyza Hospital in Lima; the University of Cayetano Heredia; the Peruvian Association o. Medical School; and the Population Development Studies Center.

As of December 31, 1976 there were enough oral and condom stocks on hand to supply (protect) 1.4 percent and 0.3 percent, respectively, of all MWRA for one year.

PERU

CONTRACEPTIVE PIPELINE

As of January 1, 1977
(In thousands)

	Orals (cycles)	Condoms (units)
In stock, total	360.0	576.0
In central warehouse	360.0	576.0
In provincial & regional warehouses ...	*	*
In clinics, other facilities	*	*
On order, total	0.0	0.0
USAID	*	*
IPPF	*	*
UNFPA/UNICEF	*	*
Other	*	*

CONTRACEPTIVE FLOW BY QUARTER, 1976
(In thousands)

	JAN-MAR	APR-JUN	JUL-SEP	OCT-DEC	TOTAL
Oral contraceptives (cycles)					
Beginning Stock	460.0	491.6	516.9	*	X
Orals received, total	36.0	36.0	78.0	*	*
AID bilateral	0.0	36.0	0.0	*	*
IPPF	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	*
UNFPA/UNICEF	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	*
Other	36.0	0.0	78.0	*	*
Orals dispensed	4.4	10.7	20.1	*	*
Ending Stock	491.6	516.9	574.8	*	360.0
Condoms (units)					
Beginning Stock	7.0	*	*	*	*
Condoms received, total ...	*	*	*	*	*
AID bilateral	*	*	*	*	*
IPPF	*	*	*	*	*
UNFPA/UNICEF	*	*	*	*	*
Other	*	*	*	*	*
Condoms dispensed	*	*	*	*	*
Ending Stock	*	*	*	*	576.0

0.0 Exactly zero
 - Rounds to zero, insignificant
 * Not reported or not available
 x Not applicable
 e Probable error in data

PERU

**FAMILY PLANNING SERVICE
CENTERS AND PERSONNEL
As of January 1, 1977**

**COMMERCIAL DISTRIBUTION
OF CONTRACEPTIVES
As of January 1, 1977**

Clinics, total	55 $\frac{1}{2}$
Full service	29 $\frac{1}{2}$
Limited service	26 $\frac{1}{2}$
Supply Depots	3 $\frac{1}{2}$
 Clinics and other distributors of	
Orals	54 $\frac{1}{2}$
Condoms	8 $\frac{1}{2}$
IUDs	7 $\frac{1}{2}$
Surgical contraception	3 $\frac{1}{2}$
Menstrual regulation	x
 Personnel, total	129 $\frac{1}{2}$
Administrative	21 $\frac{1}{2}$
Physicians	36 $\frac{1}{2}$
Nurse, nurse/midwives	32 $\frac{1}{2}$
Other clinical	22 $\frac{1}{2}$
Field workers	18 $\frac{1}{2}$

Outlets for	
Orals	•
Condoms	•

**FAMILY PLANNING PROGRAM STATISTICS BY QUARTER, 1976
(In thousands)**

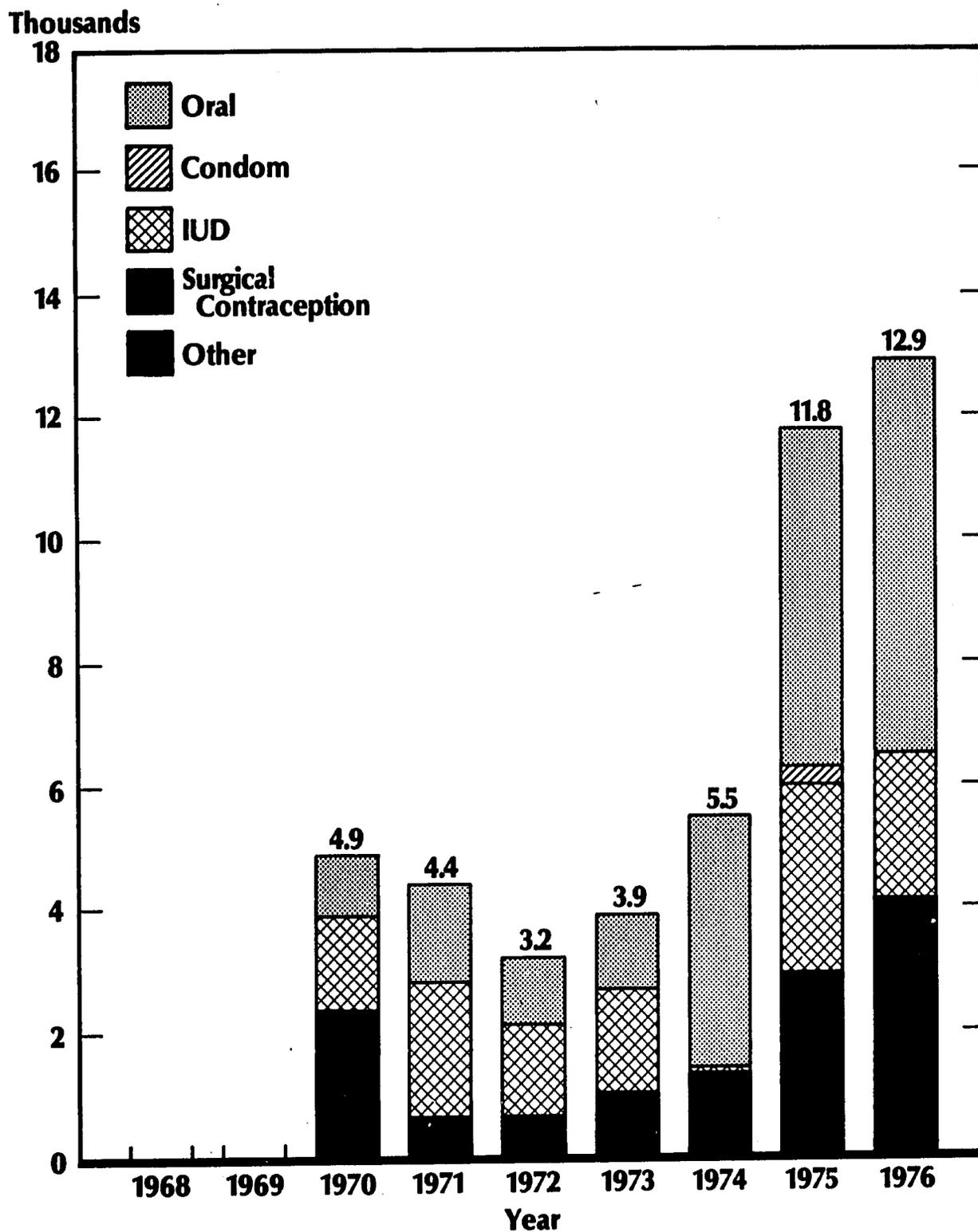
	JAN-MAR	APR-JUN	JUL-SEP	OCT-DEC	TOTAL
New acceptors, total	0.9	1.6	7.2	•	12.9
Orals	0.5	1.2	3.1	•	6.4
Condoms	•	•	•	•	•
IUDs	0.4	0.3	1.1	•	2.4
Surgical Contraception					
Male	•	•	•	•	•
Female	•	•	•	•	•
Menstrual Regulation	•	•	•	•	•
Other	•	0.1	3.0	•	4.1
Active users, total	4.8	13.1	21.4	•	1.1
Orals	4.4	12.1	11.0	•	0.6
Condoms	•	•	•	•	•
IUDs	0.4	0.3	7.0	•	0.4
Surgical Contraception					
Male	•	•	•	•	•
Female	•	•	•	•	•
Other	•	0.7	3.4	•	0.2
Total Married Women of Reproductive Age					1,896

% MIRA ACTIVE

$\frac{1}{2}$ As of January 1, 1976

NEW ACCEPTORS OF FAMILY PLANNING SERVICES IN FAMILY PLANNING PROGRAMS

PERU



AFRICA

AFRICA
ACTIVE USERS BY METHOD (1974, 1975, 1976)
ORGANIZED FAMILY PLANNING PROGRAMS
(In thousands)

COUNTRY	YR.	ORALS	CONDOMS	SURGICAL			TOTAL
				IUD's	STERILIZATION	OTHER	
Botswana	74	*	*	*	*	*	*
	75	12.2	6.0	2.0	0.2	0.9	21.3
	76	*	*	*	*	*	*
Ethiopia	74	6.6	*	3.0	*	0.6	10.2
	75	*	*	*	*	*	*
	76	51.9	0.4	6.0	*	*	58.3
Ghana	74	*	*	*	*	*	47.0
	75	19.5	7.0	2.4	-	18.2	47.1
	76	24.8	8.9	3.1	-	23.2	60.0
Kenya	74	*	*	*	*	*	*
	75	41.2	2.7	10.2	*	10.1	64.2
	76	43.6	*	10.0	*	12.9	66.5
Lesotho	74	*	*	*	*	*	*
	75	*	*	*	*	*	*
	76	3.5	0.1	0.5	*	1.8	5.9
Liberia	74	*	*	*	*	*	*
	75	*	*	*	*	*	*
	76	0.7	0.5	0.0	*	0.1	1.3
Tanzania	74	30.0	-	2.9	*	*	32.9
	75	*	*	*	*	*	*
	76	*	*	*	*	*	*
Zaire	74	0.2	-	0.7	*	0.9	1.8
	75	0.6	-	0.9	-	1.9	3.6
	76	1.6	0.2	1.0	*	2.0	4.0
Estimated Active Users Per Year 1/	74	*	*	*	*	*	*
	75	*	*	*	*	*	*
	76	168.3	16.9	25.5	0.2	40.9	251.0

1/ Where data for 1976 was unavailable, the most recent data (either 1975 and 1974) has been used.

* Not available.

AFRICA
ORALS SUPPLIES DELIVERED BY YEAR
ORGANIZED FAMILY PLANNING PROGRAMS
(In thousands of cycles)

COUNTRY	DELIVERED						PLANNED			
	1974		1975		1976		1977		1978	
	AID BILATERAL	ALL 1/ SOURCES								
Botswana	*	*	*	*	0	0	0	10	0	169
Ethiopia	*	*	*	*	0	301	*	*	*	*
Ghana	*	*	*	*	314	479	169	340	0	188
Lesotho	*	*	*	*	0	41	0	0	88	118
Kenya	0	167	0	246	0	2,011	0	1,662	0	1,282
Liberia	*	*	*	*	87	120	0	31	0	46
Tanzania	*	*	*	*	0	1,000	1,551	2,601	1,551	1,551
Zaire	220	220	25	25	20	20	*	*	*	4
TOTAL	220	387	25	271	421	3,972	1,720	4,644	1,639	3,354

1/ Supplies delivered or planned from "all sources" includes those financed by AID, other donors, grantee organizations or the host country.

* Not available

AFRICA
 CONDOM SUPPLIES DELIVERED BY YEAR
 ORGANIZED FAMILY PLANNING PROGRAMS
 (In thousands of Pieces)

COUNTRY	DELIVERED						PLANNED			
	1974		1975		1976		1977		1978	
	AID BILATERAL	ALL 1/ SOURCES	AID BILATERAL	ALL 1/ SOURCES	AID BILATERAL	ALL 1/ SOURCES	AID BILATERAL	ALL 1/ SOURCES	AID BILATERAL	ALL 1/ SOURCES
Botswana	*	*	*	*	*	218	0	432	0	436
Ethiopia	*	*	*	*	0	1	*	*	*	*
Ghana	*	*	*	*	2,210	3,132	6,646	6,793	6,545	6,708
Lesotho	*	*	*	*	0	6	58	67	105	115
Kenya	58	218	653	1,321	802	932	0	285	230	291
Liberia	*	*	*	*	1,198	1,258	0	90	0	135
Tanzania	*	*	*	*	*	29	144	360	144	144
Zaire	2	2	23	23	2,160	2,160	*	*	*	*
TOTAL	60	220	676	1,344	6,370	7,736	7,736	8,027	7,024	7,829

1/ Supplies delivered or planned from "all sources" includes those financed by AID, other donors, grantee organizations or the host country.

* Not available.

KENYA

In 1966 Kenya became the first African country south of the Sahara to announce a population policy aimed at fertility reduction. At present, the government has an official policy to reduce the growth rate to 3.1% by 1979.

Since 1968 family planning services have been delivered primarily through the Ministry of Health (MOH) and closely integrated with other Maternal and Child Health services. Currently the MOH operates 381 clinics, of which 186 are full-service clinics.

In addition to government-sponsored services, family planning is provided by the Family Planning Association of Kenya (FPAK), an affiliate of IPPF since 1962; various missions, i.e., Swedish Development Cooperation Office (SIDA); and several Family Planning International Assistance (FPIA) support projects.

The number of new acceptors in Kenya increased from 28,200 in 1975 to 61,200 in 1976. New oral acceptors also rose from 38,900 to 45,800 in the same period. Orals are the dominant method in use, accounting for approximately 75% of all new acceptors.

The tables show that there were 66,540 active contraceptive users as of December 1976 which translates into 3.5% of all MWRA. There were enough oral and condom stocks on hand to supply (protect) 11.9 percent and 0 percent, respectively, of all MWRA.

KENYA

CONTRACEPTIVE PIPELINE

As of January 1, 1977
(In thousands)

	Orals (cycles)	Condoms (units)
In stock, total	3,000.0	0.0
In central warehouse	3,000.0	0.0
In provincial & regional warehouses ...	*	*
In clinics, other facilities	*	*
In order, total	1,662.0	230.0
USAID	0.0	0.0
IPPF	*	*
UNFPA/UNICEF	*	*
Other/SIDA	1,662.0	230.0

CONTRACEPTIVE FLOW BY QUARTER, 1976
(In thousands)

	JAN-MAR	APR-JUN	JUL-SEP	OCT-DEC	TOTAL
Oral contraceptives (cycles)					
Beginning Stock	1,303.2	*	*	*	X
Orals received, total	44.8	*	*	*	2,011.0
AID bilateral	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
IPPF	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
UNFPA/UNICEF	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other/SIDA	44.8	*	*	*	44.8
Orals dispensed	*	*	*	*	533.0
Ending Stock	1,348.0	*	*	*	3,000.0
Condoms (units)					
Beginning Stock	238.0	*	*	*	X
Condoms received, total ...	859.7	72.0	*	*	931.7
AID bilateral	802.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	802.1
IPPF	57.6	72.0	*	*	129.6
UNFPA/UNICEF	0.0	*	*	*	*
Other	0.0	*	*	*	*
Condoms dispensed	*	*	*	*	1,038.1 ^{1/}
Ending Stock	*	*	*	*	8.0

0.0 Exactly zero
- Rounds to zero, insignificant
* Not reported or not available
x Not applicable
e Probable error in data

^{1/} Includes 802,100 condoms believed dispensed through PSI commercial distribution program.

KENYA

**FAMILY PLANNING SERVICE
CENTERS AND PERSONNEL
As of January 1, 1977**

Clinics, total	381
Full service	186
Limited service	195
Supply Depots	2
 Clinics and other distributors of	
Orals	381
Condoms	381
IUDs	381
Surgical contraception	3
Menstrual regulation	*
 Personnel, total	1,513
Administrative	157
Physicians	196
Nurse, nurse/midwives	574
Other clinical	383
Field workers	203

**COMMERCIAL DISTRIBUTION
OF CONTRACEPTIVES
As of January 1, 1977**

Outlets for	
Orals	*
Condoms	*

**FAMILY PLANNING PROGRAM STATISTICS BY QUARTER, 1976
(In thousands)**

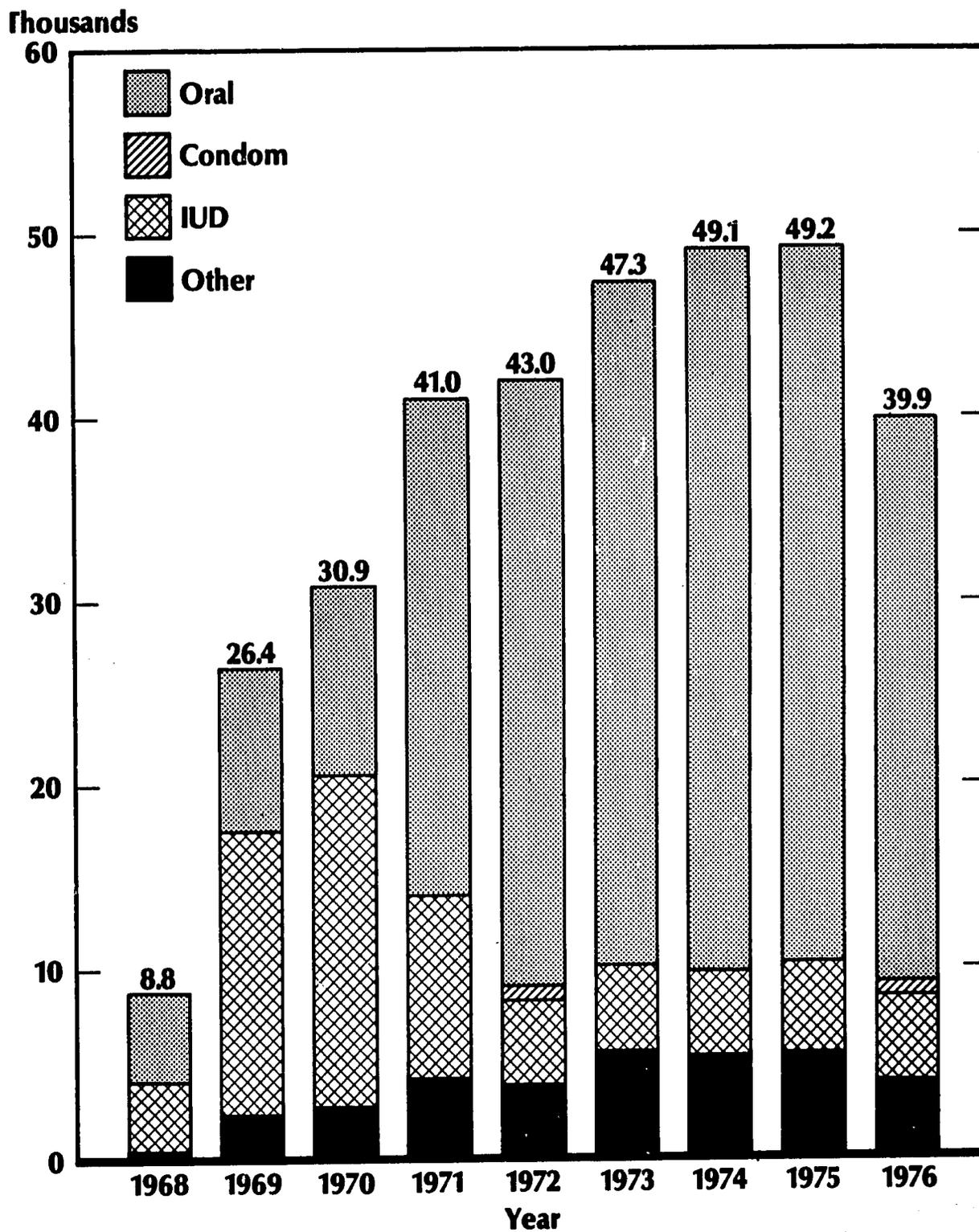
	JAN-MAR	APR-JUN	JUL-SEP	OCT-DEC	TOTAL
New acceptors, total	13.9	12.8	13.2	*	61.2
Orals	10.7	9.8	10.2	*	45.8
Condoms	0.6	*	*	*	*
IUDs	1.6	1.6	1.4	*	7.1
Surgical Contraception					
Male	*	*	*	*	*
Female	*	*	*	*	*
Menstrual Regulation	*	*	*	*	*
Other	0.8	1.4	1.6	*	*
 Active users, total	62.2	64.6	66.7	66.5	3.5
Orals	40.5	*	*	43.6	2.2
Condoms	*	*	*	*	*
IUDs	9.6	*	*	10.0	0.5
Surgical Contraception					
Male	*	*	*	*	*
Female	*	*	*	*	*
Other	12.1	*	*	12.9	0.7

% MWRA ACTIVE
3.5
2.2
0.5
*
*
*
0.7

Total Married Women of Reproductive Age 1,924

NEW ACCEPTORS OF FAMILY PLANNING SERVICES IN FAMILY PLANNING PROGRAMS

KENYA



ZAIRE

The Government officially established family planning in Zaire in 1973 as part of a pilot maternal and child health program under the auspices of Fonds Medical de Coordination (FOMECO). An administrative office for a national family planning program was established in late 1975. The program known as "Desired Births", calls for family planning information and services to be generally available so families may have the number of children they want and can properly care for, spaced for the protection of health of mother and children. Lowering maternal and child mortality is an expressed part of the "desired births goal."

Organized family planning services are provided in four government clinics in Kinshasa, the major one being at Mana Yemo General Hospital. Additional clinics have been approved for the government program, which is now beginning to expand into the interior of the country where service outlets are being established both in government and church mission clinics.

The number of new acceptors in the organized government program in Kinshasa rose from 1,800 in 1974 to 4,800 in 1976. As yet there is no formal reporting system for service outlets in the interior, but the demand for supplies indicates progress. Data on the number of active users during 1976 are not available. Oral cycles dispensed in 1976 numbered 17,300 and the number of condoms reported as dispensed for the year was 18,500.

As of December 31, 1976 there were enough oral and condom stocks on hand to supply (protect) three percent and one percent, respectively, of all MWRA for one year.

ZAIRE

CONTRACEPTIVE PIPELINE

As of January 1, 1977
(In thousands)

	Orals (cycles)	Condoms (units)
In stock, total	149.3	2,160.5
In central warehouse	139.3	2,132.5
In provincial & regional warehouses ...	*	*
In clinics, other facilities	10.0	28.0
On order, total	150.0	*
USAID	150.0	*
IPPF	0.0	0.0
UNFPA/UNICEF	0.0	0.0
Other	0.0	0.0

CONTRACEPTIVE FLOW BY QUARTER, 1976
(In thousands)

	JAN-MAR	APR-JUN	JUL-SEP	OCT-DEC	TOTAL
Oral contraceptives (cycles)					
Beginning Stock	146.0	164.8	162.3	158.8	X
Orals received, total	19.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.8
AID bilateral	19.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.8
IPPF	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
UNFPA/UNICEF	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Orals dispensed	1.8	2.5	3.5	9.5	17.3
Ending Stock	164.8	162.3	158.8	149.3	149.3
Condoms (units)					
Beginning Stock	21.0	20.8	20.5	20.0	X
Condoms received, total ...	0.0	0.0	0.0	2,160.0	2,160.0
AID bilateral	0.0	0.0	0.0	2,160.0	2,160.0
IPPF	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
UNFPA/UNICEF	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Condoms dispensed	0.2	0.3	0.5	17.5	18.5
Ending Stock	20.8	20.5	20.0	2,160.5	2,160.5

0.0 Exactly zero
 - Rounds to zero, insignificant
 * Not reported or not available
 x Not applicable
 e Probable error in data

ZAIRE

**FAMILY PLANNING SERVICE
CENTERS AND PERSONNEL
As of January 1, 1977**

Clinics, total	4
Full service	1
Limited service	3
Supply Depots	1
 Clinics and other distributors of	
Orals	4
Condoms	4
IUDs	4
Surgical contraception	1
Menstrual regulation	0
 Personnel, total	20
Administrative	4
Physicians	2
Nurse, nurse/midwives	14
Other clinical	0
Field workers	0

**COMMERCIAL DISTRIBUTION
OF CONTRACEPTIVES
As of January 1, 1977**

Outlets for	
Orals	0
Condoms	0

**FAMILY PLANNING PROGRAM STATISTICS BY QUARTER, 1976
(In thousands)**

	JAN-MAR	APR-JUN	JUL-SEP	OCT-DEC	TOTAL
New acceptors, total	0.9	0.9	1.0	2.0	4.8
Orals	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.7	1.6
Condoms	-	-	-	0.2	0.2
IUDs	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	1.0
Surgical Contraception					
Male	*	*	*	*	*
Female	*	*	*	*	*
Menstrual Regulation	*	*	*	*	*
Other	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.8	2.0
 Active users, total	*	*	*	4.8	0.1
Orals	*	*	*	1.6	-
Condoms	*	*	*	0.2	-
IUDs	*	*	*	1.0	-
Surgical Contraception					
Male	*	*	*	*	-
Female	*	*	*	*	-
Other	*	*	*	2.0	-

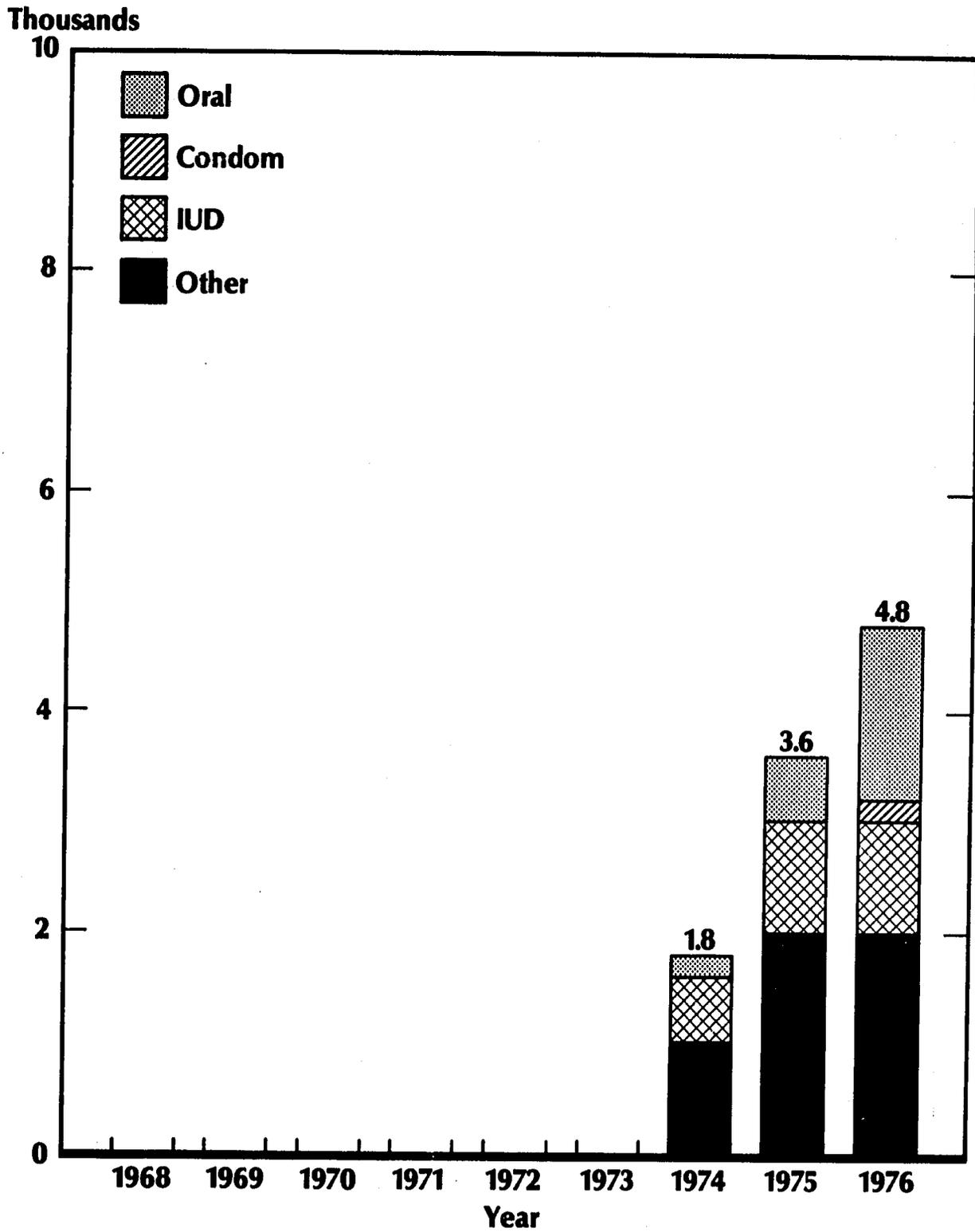
% MWRA ACTIVE
0.1
-
-
-
-
-
-

Total Married Women of Reproductive Age

4,314

NEW ACCEPTORS OF FAMILY PLANNING SERVICES IN FAMILY PLANNING PROGRAMS

ZAIRE



INVENTORY

FAMILY PLANNING SERVICE STATISTICS, 1976

	Botswana	<u>1/</u> <u>2/</u>	Ethiopia	Ghana	<u>1/2/</u> Lesotho	Liberia	Tanzania
New Acceptors, Total	14.5		26.8	20.0	2.9	0.8	5.4
Orals	6.2		18.8	9.1	1.7	0.4	3.4
Condoms	6.0		0.8	1.6	0.1	0.3	1.4
IUDs.....	1.4		4.8	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.3
Surgical Contraception							
Male	0.0		*	0.0	*	*	*
Female	0.2		*	-	*	*	0.1
Abortion	*		*	*	*	*	*
Other	0.7		2.4	8.5	0.9	*	0.2
Active Users, Total	21.3		58.3	47.1	5.9	1.3	9.5
Orals	12.2		51.9	19.5	3.5	0.7	6.4
Condoms	6.0		0.4	7.0	0.1	0.5	2.3
IUDs.....	2.0		6.0	2.4	0.5	0.0	0.5
Surgical Contraception							
Male	*		*	0.0	*	*	*
Female	0.2		*	-	*	*	0.1
Other	0.9		*	18.2	1.8	0.1	0.2
Active Users As A % of							
MWRA, Total	19.9		1.1	2.4	3.7	0.4	0.4
Orals	11.4		0.9	1.0	2.2	0.2	0.2
Condoms	5.6		-	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.1
IUDs	1.9		0.2	0.1	0.3	0.0	-
Surgical Contraception							
Male	*		*	0.0	*	*	-
Female	0.2		*	*	*	*	-
Other	0.8		*	0.9	1.1	-	-
TOTAL MWRA	107		5,356	1,924	159	311	2,687

- Rounds to zero, insignificant

* Not reported or not available

1/ 1975 Data

2/ Family Planning Associations Only.

INVENTORY

FAMILY PLANNING SERVICE STATISTICS, 1976

	Botswana ^{1/}	Ethiopia	Ghana	Lesotho	Liberia	Tanzania
Oral Contraceptives (cycles)						
Beginning Stock	286.8	262.6	*	57.2	*	*
Orals received, total	0.0	301.4	329.0	40.6	119.6	1,000.0
AID bilateral	0.0	0.0	314.0	*	87.0	*
IPPF	0.0	301.4	*	*	32.6	*
UNFPA/UNICEF	0.0	0.0	*	*	*	*
Other	0.0	0.0	165.0	40.6	*	*
Orals dispensed	140.4	212.6	*	27.9	*	*
Ending Stock	146.4	351.4	2,133.0	69.9	86.2	50.0
Condoms (units)						
Beginning Stock	31.1	0.1	*	1.6	*	*
Condoms received, total	217.6	0.7	3,132.0	5.6	1,198.0	29.0
AID bilateral	0.0	0.0	2,210.0	*	1,198.0	*
IPPF	217.6	0.7	*	*	*	*
UNFPA/UNICEF	0.0	0.0	922.0	5.6	60.0	*
Condoms dispensed	360.3	0.7	*	4.3	*	*
Ending Stock	173.8	0.1	1,847.0	1.6	1,175.5	200.0

0.0 Exactly zero

* Not reported or not available.

^{1/} For period 5/23/76 to 5/24/77.