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9. ABSTRACT

This bibliography results from a literature search done for the preparation of papers for U.S.A.I.D. and U.S.D.A. which dealt with rural sector unemployment and underemployment in less developed countries. Four major subject areas are treated: the nature and scope of employment and income problems; technological impacts upon employment and income; agrarian sector policies designed to increase employment and income; and general discussions of the roles of the rural sector and other sectors in regional or national economic development. These four areas are further divided into thirteen topical areas arranged by geography. The literature, all written within the last 20 years, is limited mainly to available English language publications and to a selected number of journals, books, and publications of major international organizations. Documents which are not specific to a region and which have useful information are organized into sections titled "In General" at the beginning of each topic. Some works are cross listed among topics. The emphasis in this collection of over 1400 works is upon those materials which provide economic analyses and interpretations.

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by

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and

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ECONOMICS AND SECTOR PLANNING DIVISION

Occasional Papers of the Economics and Sector Planning Division of AID's Technical Assistance Bureau are circulated for informational purposes. These papers are designed to stimulate and serve as background for discussion on topics of current interest to AID. They represent the views of the authors and are not intended as statements of Agency policy.

PREFACE

This bibliography is the outgrowth of a search of the literature undertaken in conjunction with the preparation of papers for USAID and USDA dealing with rural sector unemployment and underemployment in the less developed countries.^{1/} In the preparation of the papers, it was discovered that there were few bibliographies dealing specifically with LDC employment, although this is an area which is receiving increasing attention by researchers, policy makers, and students of development.

The employment problem is extremely complex, and is affected directly or indirectly by a diverse array of interacting conditions including low income levels and skewed distribution; unequal access to productive resources; monetary policy; trade policy; price policy; tax policy; public investment decisions; technological development and dissemination; labor legislation; and a host of other variables. Although the multidimensional nature of the problem lends itself to study by a number of disciplines (e.g. economics, sociology, anthropology, public administration), major emphasis in this collection is upon those materials providing *economic* analyses and interpretations.

Many of the documents cited have been located and examined. We have, however, included some citations which appear relevant but which were not readily accessible for inspection.

Four major areas are treated: (1) the nature and scope of the employment and income problems, (2) technological impacts upon employment and income, (3) agrarian sector policies designed to increase employment and income, and (4) more general discussions of the roles of the rural sector, and other sectors, in regional or national economic development. These major areas are further divided into thirteen topical areas. Materials are organized on a geographic basis (Africa and the Near East; Asia; and Latin America) under each of the thirteen topics. Documents which are not region-specific but which contribute useful information are organized into sections titled *In General* at the beginning of each topic. Some works are cross-listed among topics, but the cross-listing is by no means exhaustive.

^{1/} Brannon, Russell H. and David L. Jessee. *Unemployment and Underemployment in the Rural Sectors of the Less Developed Countries*. Washington, DC: USAID Occasional Paper No. 4, TA/AGR/ESP, January, 1977; Jessee, David L. and Russell H. Brannon, "A Working Paper on the Underutilization of Human Resources in Rural Latin America and the Caribbean," USDA/ERS/FDCD, July, 1976 (unpublished).

The literature dealing with employment related problems is extensive and is growing rapidly. Coverage in this bibliography is by no means complete--even of the economic literature. Time and resource constraints necessitated limiting the literature search primarily to English language publications and to a restricted number of journals, books, and selected publications of major international organizations. The availability of the entries contained herein should, however, save a substantial amount of time for the interested policy maker, researcher, or practitioner--and provide a springboard for extension of the search into areas of particular individual interest.

We would like to acknowledge the assistance of A. Frank Bordeaux, who cooperated in the early stages of identifying source materials, and Ms. Somporn Songlin who handled the typing duties.

D.L.J.
R.H.B.

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IN GENERAL:

THE NATURE AND SCOPE OF THE EMPLOYMENT AND INCOME PROBLEMS.

- Labor supply and demand:* *This section contains works on labor supply; growth in labor force (and population); changes in employment structure; manpower analysis.*
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