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**INSTALLATION AND FIELD USE OF CUTTHROAT  
FLUMES FOR WATER MANAGEMENT**

**Gaylord V. Skogerboe**

**Colorado State University**

**Prepared for:**

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**INSTALLATION AND FIELD USE OF CUTTHROAT FLUMES  
FOR WATER MEASUREMENT**

**Water Management Technical Report No. 19**

by

**Gaylord V. Skogerboe**

**Ray S. Bennett**

**Wynn R. Walker**

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College of Engineering  
Colorado State University  
Fort Collins, Colorado 80521**

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## ABSTRACT

### INSTALLATION AND FIELD USE OF CUTTHROAT FLUMES FOR WATER MEASUREMENT

The Cutthroat flume has been developed for operation under both free flow and submerged flow conditions. The flume has a flat bottom and vertical walls. The most obvious advantage of a Cutthroat flume is economy, since fabrication is facilitated by the flat bottom and removal of the throat section. Another advantage is that any particular flume length has the same convergence, divergence, and wall lengths, thereby allowing the same forms or patterns to be used for any throat width. The use of a consistent geometric shape has facilitated the development of generalized free flow and submerged discharge relations using both English and metric units. Any flume length between 1.5 feet (0.45 meter) and 9 feet (2.7 meters) can be used, while throat widths between 1 inch (2.5 centimeters) and 6 feet (1.83 meters) have been investigated. The differences between free flow and submerged flow conditions are described, together with the necessary criteria for determining which flow regime exists. The transition submergences are listed for the range of flume sizes investigated. For free flow, the ratio of inlet flow depth to flume length should preferably be less than 0.4, while for submerged flow, the accuracy of discharge measurement rapidly deteriorates above submergences of 95 percent. Examples are given which illustrate the design procedure for determining flume size, as well as obtaining the free flow and submerged flow ratings. Proper installation and maintenance procedures for Cutthroat flumes are described.

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KEYWORDS - \*drainage, flow measurement, \*flumes, \*hydraulics,  
hydraulic structures, \*irrigation, \*measuring instruments, open channel  
flow, subcritical flow.

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The effort reported herein was made possible through the support of the United States Agency for International Development under Contract No. AID/csd-2460, "Improving Capacity of CUSUSWASH Universities for Water Management for Agriculture." This effort represents a portion of a much larger program aimed at consolidating existing literature regarding small irrigation structures, accomplishing some of the research necessary to fill gaps in present-day knowledge, and compiling the existing literature and on-going research into design-type manuals which can be used both in the classroom and by field personnel. As a part of the 211(d) funding received by the Agricultural Engineering Department at Colorado State University, laboratory investigations were conducted to generalize the discharge ratings for Cutthroat flow measuring flumes. The cooperation of Elliot Rich, Head, Department of Civil Engineering, Utah State University, who allowed the investigators to use the Fluid Mechanics Laboratory at Utah State University for conducting the necessary experiments, is gratefully acknowledged. The development of generalized discharge relations has also allowed the development of ratings in the metric system for geometries which would be consistent with the requirements for countries which use the metric system.

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## NOMENCLATURE

- B:** Entrance and exit width for Cutthroat flume, in English units  
 $\overset{\star}{B}$ : Entrance and exit width for Cutthroat flume, in metric units  
**C:** Free flow coefficient, for English units  
 $\overset{\star}{C}$ : Free flow coefficient, for metric units  
 $C_1$ : Submerged flow coefficient, for English units  
 $\overset{\star}{C}_1$ : Submerged flow coefficient, for metric units  
 $h_a$ : Upstream flow depth, in English units  
 $\overset{\star}{h}_a$ : Upstream flow depth, in metric units  
 $h_b$ : Downstream flow depth, in English units  
 $\overset{\star}{h}_b$ : Downstream flow depth, in metric units  
 $\Delta h$ : Difference in flow depth,  $(h_a - h_b)$ , in English units  
 $\Delta h^{\star}$ : Difference in flow depth,  $(\overset{\star}{h}_a - \overset{\star}{h}_b)$ , in metric units  
**K:** Free flow flume length coefficient, in English units  
 $\overset{\star}{K}$ : Free flow flume length coefficient, in metric units  
 $K_1$ : Submerged flow flume length coefficient, in English units  
 $\overset{\star}{K}_1$ : Submerged flow flume length coefficient, in metric units  
**L:** Length of the Cutthroat flume, in English units  
 $\overset{\star}{L}$ : Length of the Cutthroat flume, in metric units  
**M:** Constriction ratio for Cutthroat flume,  $(W/B)$ , in English units  
 $\overset{\star}{M}$ : Constriction ratio for Cutthroat flume,  $(\overset{\star}{W}/\overset{\star}{B})$ , in metric units  
 $n_1$ : Free flow exponent  
 $n_2$ : Submerged flow exponent  
**Q:** Discharge through the flume, in English units  
 $\overset{\star}{Q}$ : Discharge through the flume, in metric units  
**S:** Submergence,  $(h_b/h_a)$ , for English units, or  $(\overset{\star}{h}_b/\overset{\star}{h}_a)$ , for metric units

$S_t$ : Transition submergence, the value of submergence at which the flow changes from free flow to submerged flow

$W$ : Flume throat width, English units

$W$ : Flume throat width, metric units

## INTRODUCTION

Procedures and methods for more accurate measurement and improved management of water are continually being sought to make better use of our water resources. Of all the devices and structures developed for measuring water, measuring flumes are among the most widely accepted and used. The most common measuring flume is the Parshall flume developed by Ralph Parshall (1926) at Colorado State University.

The problem of determining the flow rate in open channels is one which has been considered for many years. The rapidly increasing value of water is commanding new interest in the development of new open channel flow measuring devices. Water measuring devices are important for: (a) water conservation; (b) equitable distribution of water; (c) determining the amount of available water; (d) meeting legal requirements; and (e) successful management of the available supply.

A water measuring flume consists of an open channel structure containing a constricted section. The constriction is formed by either raising the floor or by reducing the width between the sidewalls. The discharge characteristics are the same for both types; however, the raised floor is usually classified as a weir rather than a flume. Also, unless great care is taken in designing the raised floor section, some of the self cleaning properties may be lost.

A flow measuring device which has been recently developed is the Cutthroat flume (Skogerboe, Hyatt, Anderson, and Eggleston, 1967). The original studies have been extended by Bennett (1972) in rating a group of Cutthroat flumes which have the same geometric shape. Then, since all

of the flumes are basically similar, the flow behavior, or discharge characteristics, of other Cutthroat flume sizes can be predicted.

Because of this similarity, the behavior of all flumes intermediate in size to those tested is capable of being predicted within a degree of accuracy suitable for field use.

In flat gradient channels, it may be desirable to install a flume to operate under conditions of submerged flow rather than free flow in order to: (1) reduce energy losses, and (2) place the flume on the channel bed to minimize the increase in water surface elevation upstream from the flume. The purpose of the research efforts reported herein was to develop a flume which would operate satisfactorily under both free flow and submerged flow conditions.

#### DEVELOPMENT OF FLUME

Previous studies by Robinson and Chamberlain (1960) and Hyatt (1965) indicate that a flume having a flat-bottom is satisfactory for both free flow and submerged flow operation. The advantages of a level flume floor, as opposed to the Parshall flume with an inclined floor in the throat and exit sections, are: (a) ease of construction; (b) the flume can be placed inside a concrete-lined channel; and (c) the flume can be placed on the channel bed.

Ackers and Harrison (1963) recommend a maximum convergence of 3:1 for a flume inlet section. Experimental work indicated that this recommendation had merit, and consequently a 3:1 convergence (Fig. 1) was used in developing a flat-bottomed flume.

Studies regarding the length of the throat section, discussed in a preceding report (Skogerboe, Hyatt and Eggleston, 1967), showed that

flow depths measured in the exit section of the flume resulted in more accurate submerged flow calibration curves than calibrations employing flow depth measurements in the throat section. The water surface profile changes rapidly in the throat section as compared with the exit section where the water surface profile is more nearly horizontal. Consequently, a flow depth in the exit section of the flat-bottomed flume was selected for measurement.

The earlier study by Hyatt (1965) indicated that when the divergence of the flume exit section exceeded 6:1, flow separation would occur, and a major portion of the flow would adhere to one of the sidewalls. Although numerous divergences and lengths of exit section were tested, the 6:1 divergence proved most satisfactory as a balance between flow separation and fabrication costs.

Since the downstream flow depth was to be measured in the exit section, there appeared to be no apparent advantage in having a throat section. Consequently, testing was initiated with a flat-bottomed flume having only an entrance and an exit section. The flume performed very well. One distinct advantage of removing the throat section was improved flow conditions in the exit section. The converging inlet section tended to confine the flow into a jet which traveled along the flume centerline, thus assisting in the prevention of flow separation.

The rectangular flat-bottomed flume, which resulted from the testing program, is illustrated in Fig. 1. Since the flume has no throat section (zero throat length), the flume was given the name "Cutthroat" by the developers (Skogerboe, Hyatt, Anderson, and Eggleston, 1967).



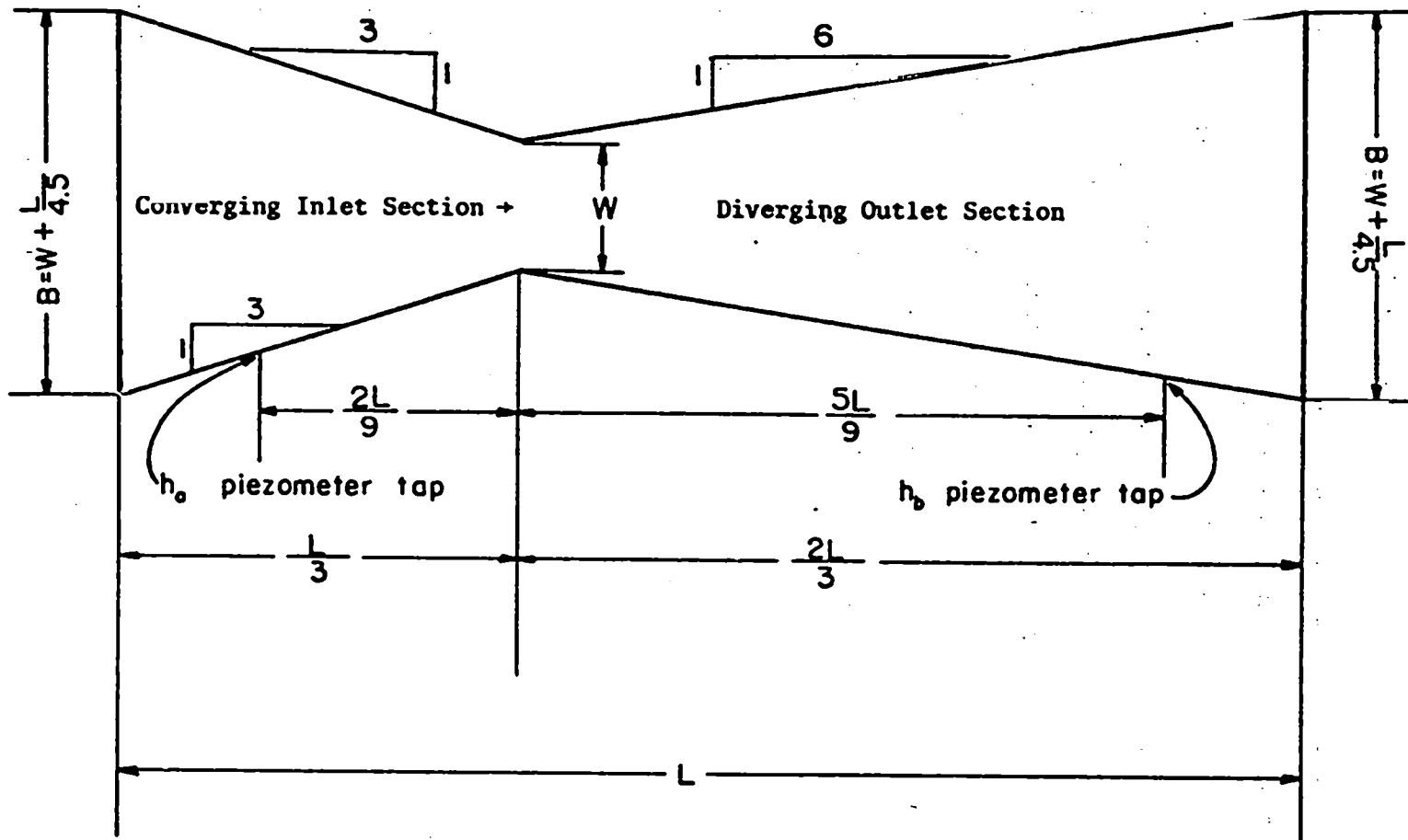


Fig. 1. Definition sketch of Cutthroat flume.

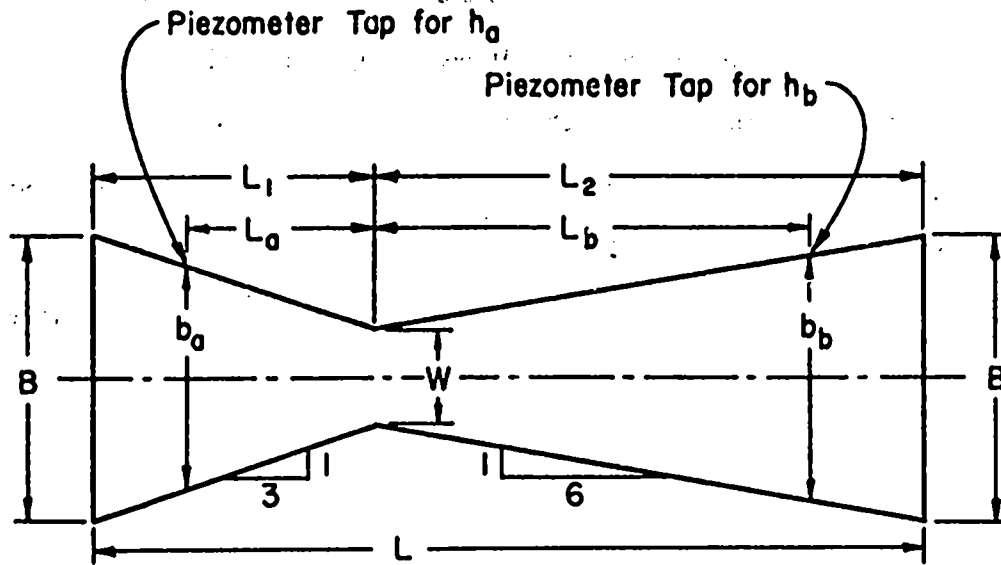
The most obvious advantage of a "Cutthroat" flume is economy, since fabrication is facilitated by a flat-bottom and removal of the throat section. Another advantage is that every flume length has the same entrance and exit section lengths, which allows the same forms or patterns to be used for any desired throat width.

The Cutthroat flume can operate either as a free or submerged flow structure as indicated in this report. Methods for obtaining submerged flow calibration curves and free flow tables are developed and their use illustrated. Discussion and examples regarding the practical aspects of installing, operating, and maintaining the structures are given.

#### APPROACH TO STUDY

The initial Cutthroat flume studies conducted by Skogerboe, Hyatt, Anderson, and Eggleston (1967) utilized a flume length,  $L$ , of 9 feet. The throat width,  $W$ , was varied from 1 to 6 feet, and the equations for both free flow and submerged flow conditions were developed.

An expansion of the initial studies has been recently completed by Bennett (1972). In this study, three flume lengths were used; namely, 1.5 feet, 3.0 feet and 4.5 feet. The throat widths selected were based on 4 width to length ( $W/L$ ) ratios; namely,  $1/18$ ,  $1/9$ ,  $2/9$  and  $4/9$  (Fig. 2). By selecting these 4 width to length ratios, the throat widths of the flumes of any one length vary from each other by a factor of two. Also, the flumes of a given width to length ratio are scale models of each other with a scale factor of two. In addition, the smaller flumes are scale models of the larger flumes having the same width to length ratio. For example, the 2 in by 1.5 ft flume (2 in throat width,  $W$ , and 1.5 ft flume length,  $L$ ) is a  $1/2$  model of the 4 in by 3 ft flume;



$$B = W + \frac{2}{3} L_1 = W + \frac{1}{3} L_2$$

Flume	W	$L_1$	$L_2$	$L_a$	$L_b$	L	B
3" x 4.5'	3"	1'-6"	3'-0"	1'-0"	2'-5½"	4.5'	1'-3"
6" x 4.5'	6"	1'-6"	3'-0"	1'-0"	2'-5½"	4.5'	1'-6"
12" x 4.5'	12"	1'-6"	3'-0"	1'-0"	2'-5½"	4.5'	2'-0"
24" x 4.5'	24"	1'-6"	3'-0"	1'-0"	2'-5½"	4.5'	3'-0"
2" x 3.0'	2"	1'-0"	2'-0"	0'-8"	1'-7⅝"	3.0'	0'-10"
4" x 3.0'	4"	1'-0"	2'-0"	0'-8"	1'-7⅝"	3.0'	1'-0"
8" x 3.0'	8"	1'-0"	2'-0"	0'-8"	1'-7⅝"	3.0'	1'-4"
16" x 3.0'	16"	1'-0"	2'-0"	0'-8"	1'-7⅝"	3.0'	2'-0"
1" x 1.5'	1"	0'-6"	1'-0"	0'-4"	0'-9⅞"	1.5'	0'-5"
2" x 1.5'	2"	0'-6"	1'-0"	0'-4"	0'-9⅞"	1.5'	0'-6"
4" x 1.5'	4"	0'-6"	1'-0"	0'-4"	0'-9⅞"	1.5'	0'-8"
8" x 1.5'	8"	0'-6"	1'-0"	0'-4"	0'-9⅞"	1.5'	1'-0"

Fig. 2. Dimensions of Cutthroat flumes used in experimental design.

a 1/3 model of the 6 in by 4.5 ft flume; and a 1/6 model of the 12 in by 9 ft flume. By designing the flumes using this criteria, it was possible to determine the effect of flume size on the flow conditions. Also, the development of the generalized discharge relationship among flume sizes was made possible. Furthermore, the data collected in the initial study could also be incorporated into the analysis for developing generalized discharge relations for Cutthroat flumes.

#### FREE FLOW ANALYSIS

Under free flow conditions, critical depth occurs in the vicinity of the flume neck. This critical depth makes it possible to determine the flow rate knowing only the upstream depth,  $h_a$ . This is possible because whenever critical depth occurs in the flume the upstream depth,  $h_a$ , is not affected by changes in the downstream depth,  $h_b$ , as shown in Fig. 3 (water surface profiles a and b), thereby resulting in a unique relation between discharge,  $Q$ , and upstream flow depth,  $h_a$ .

For free flow operation, a plot is made of flow rate,  $Q$ , against upstream depth,  $h_a$ , with  $Q$  as the ordinate and  $h_a$  as the abscissa. When these two variables are plotted on logarithmic paper, all of the points will fall on a straight line as shown in Fig. 4. The equation for this free flow rating can be written as:

$$Q = C h_a^{n_1} \dots\dots\dots(1)$$

where  $Q$  = flow rate, in cubic feet per second;  $C$  = free flow coefficient, which is the value of  $Q$  when  $h_a$  is 1.0 foot;  $h_a$  = upstream flow depth, in feet; and  $n_1$  = free flow exponent, which is the slope of the free flow rating when plotted on logarithmic paper. Eq. 1 can be rewritten in metric units as

$$Q^* = C^* h_a^{*n_1} \dots\dots\dots(2)$$

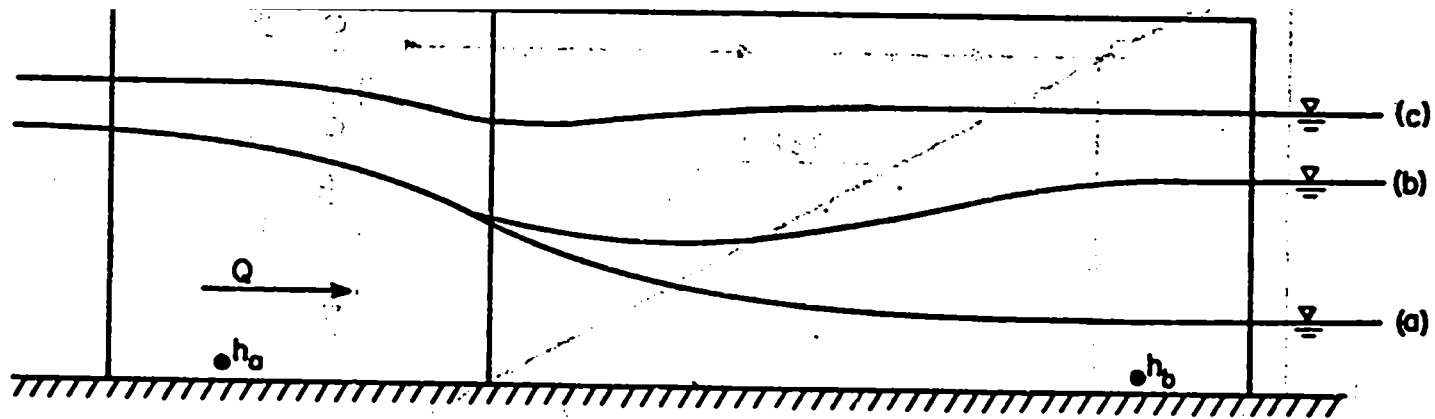


Fig. 3.. Illustration of flow conditions in a Cutthroat flume.

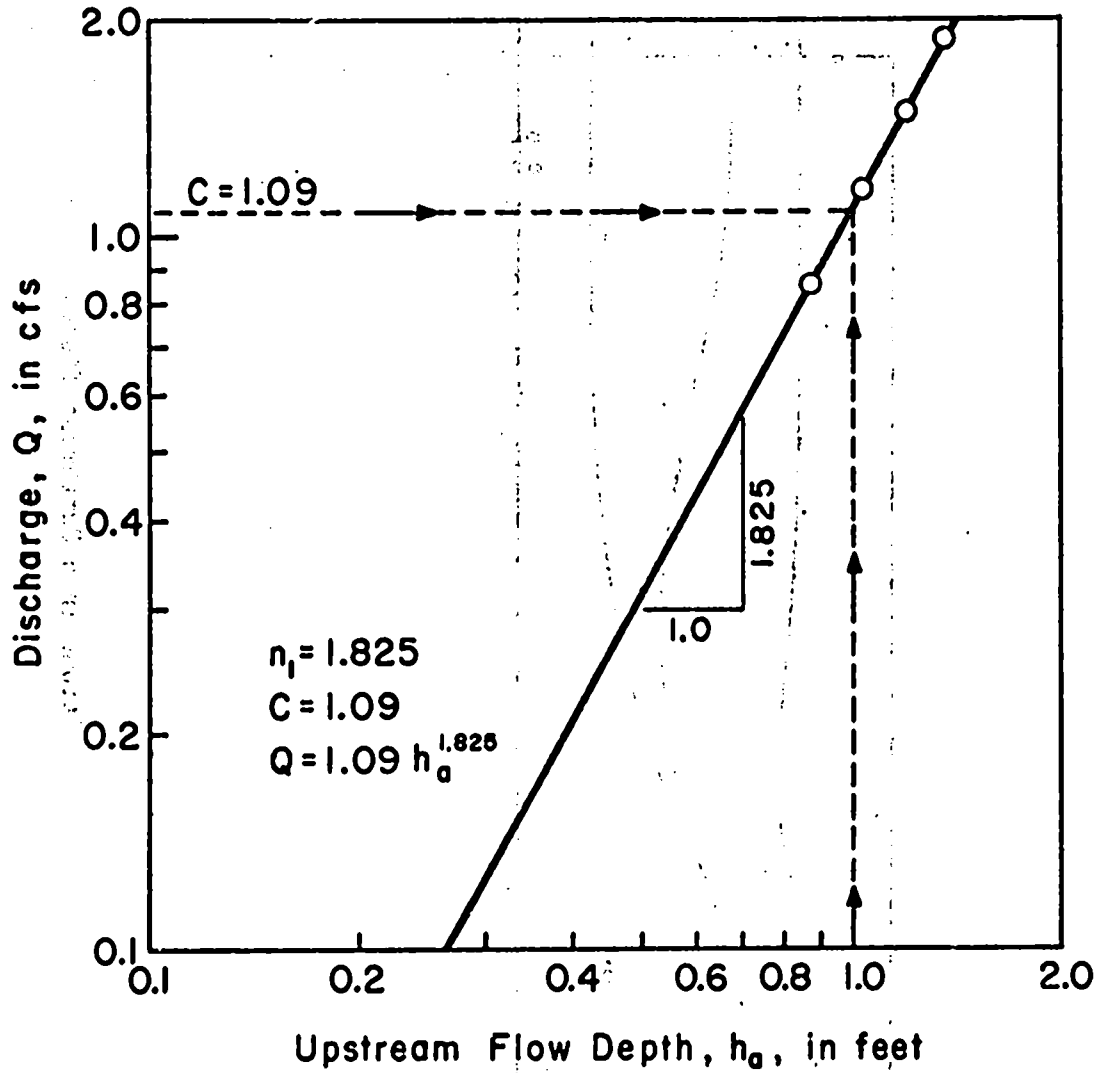


Fig. 4. Typical free flow rating curve showing actual data points and development of free flow equation.

where  $\dot{Q}$  = flow rate, in cubic meters per second;  $\dot{C}$  = free flow coefficient, which is the value of  $\dot{Q}$  when  $h_a$  is 1.0 meter; and  $h_a^*$  = upstream flow depth, in meters.

The value of  $n_1$  was found to be dependent only upon the flume length,  $L$ . Therefore, the value of  $n_1$  is a constant for all Cutthroat flumes of the same length, regardless of the throat width,  $W$ . The values are also the same for both metric and English units. Furthermore, the values of  $n_1$  for the flumes tested plotted on a smooth curve as shown in Figs. 5 and 6. Therefore, the value of  $n_1$  can be determined for any flume length between 1.5 feet and 9 feet (0.45 meter and 2.7 meters) by simply reading the value from the graphs shown in Fig. 5 for English units and Fig. 6 for metric units.

The value of the free flow coefficient is a function of both flume length,  $L$ , and throat width,  $W$ . This relationship is:

$$C = K W^{1.025} \dots\dots\dots(3)$$

where  $C$  = the free flow coefficient, for English units;  $K$  = the flume length coefficient; and  $W$  = the throat width in feet. In metric units,

$$\dot{C} = \dot{K} \dot{W}^{1.025} \dots\dots\dots(4)$$

where  $\dot{C}$  = the free flow coefficient for metric units;  $\dot{K}$  = the flume length coefficient for metric units; and  $\dot{W}$  = the throat width in meters.

The values of  $K$  can be obtained from Fig. 5, while the value of  $\dot{K}$  is obtained from Fig. 6.

Having obtained the values for  $n_1$  and  $C$  for the flume being used, the discharge can now be calculated for any  $h_a$  by using Eq. 1 or 2, provided free flow conditions exist in the flume. For accurate discharge measurements, the recommended ratio of flow depth to flume length ( $h_a/L$ ) should be equal to or less than 0.4, with increasing

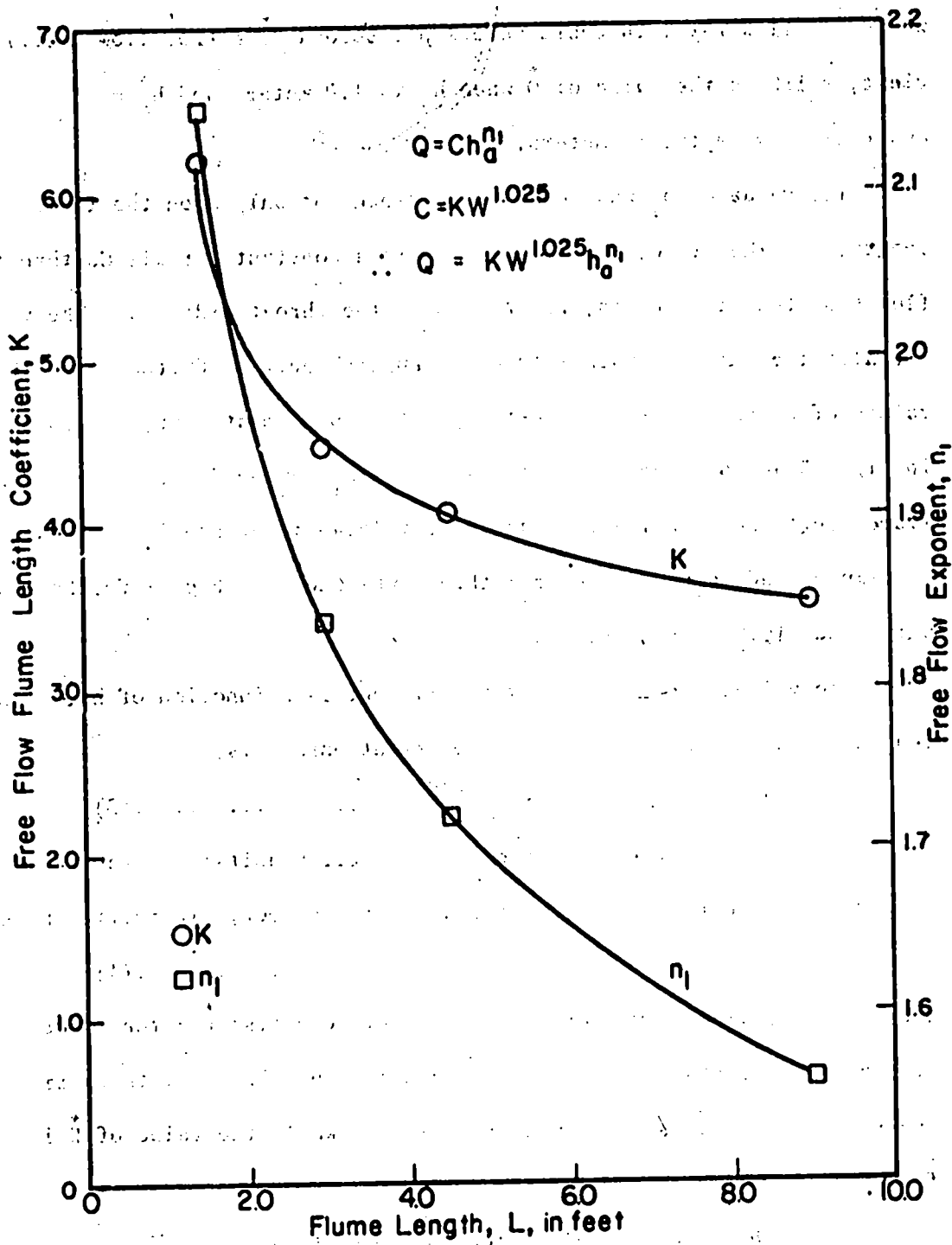


Fig. 5. Generalized free flow ratings for Cutthroat flumes, in English units.



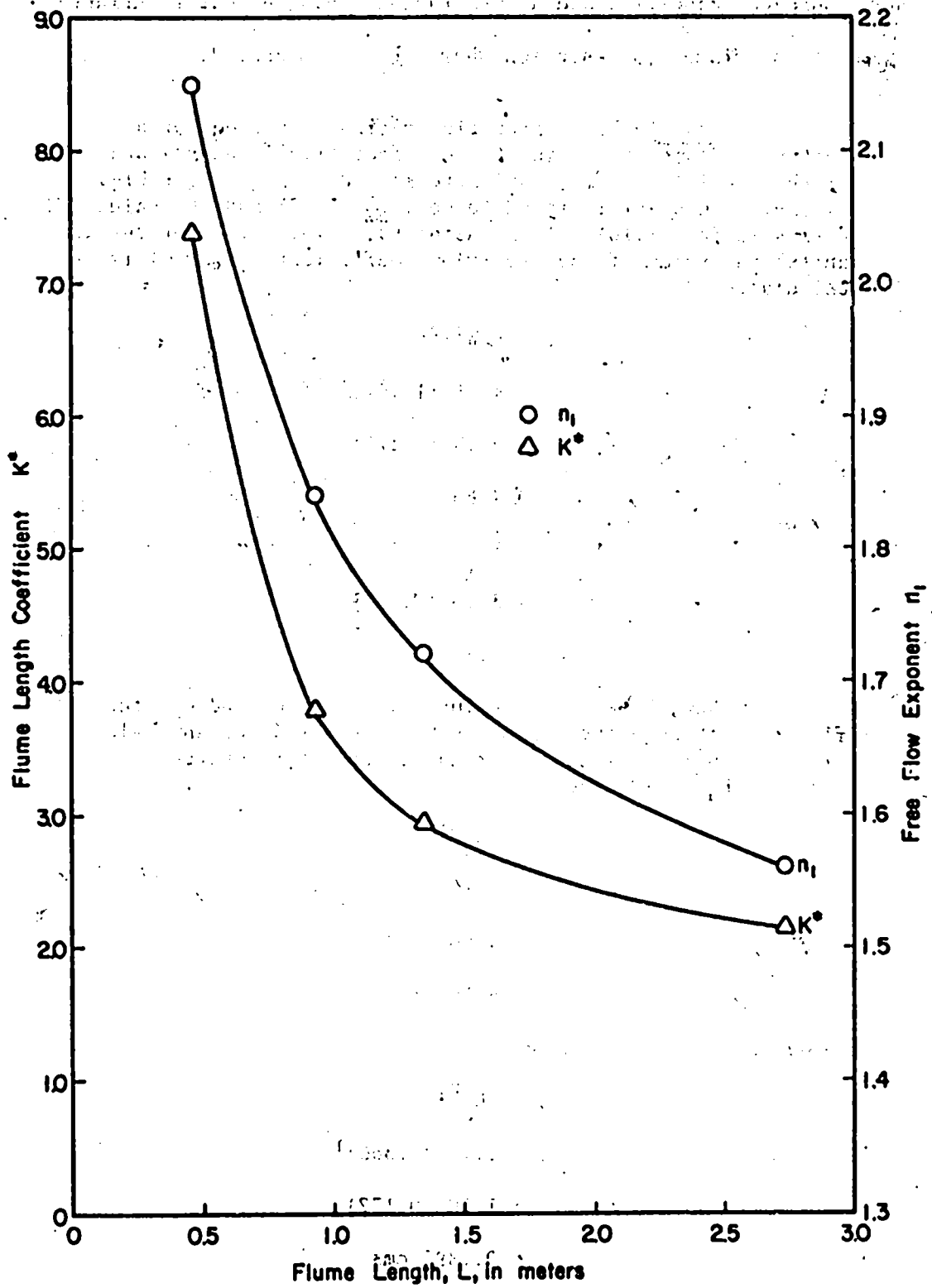


Fig. 6. Generalized free flow ratings for Cutthroat flumes, in metric units.

values of this ratio resulting in greater inaccuracies because of higher approach velocities and a more rapidly changing water surface profile at the flume cross-section where  $h_a$  is measured.

Example 1. A free flow rating is needed for a Cutthroat flume of length,  $L = 4.0$  feet (1.219 meters) and width  $W = 1.167$  feet (0.356 meters). From Fig. 5 (or Fig. 6) the value of  $n_1$  is found to be 1.75 (1.75) and the value  $K$  is 4.15 ( $\hat{K} = 3.16$ ). Then, using Eq. 3 (or Eq. 4 for metric units) the value of the free flow coefficient,  $C$  (or  $\hat{C}$ ) is calculated.

$$\begin{aligned} C &= K W^{1.025} \\ &= 4.15 (1.167)^{1.025} \\ &= 4.15 (1.172) \\ &= 4.86 \\ \hat{C} &= \hat{K} (0.356)^{1.025} \\ &= 3.16 (0.347) \\ &= 1.10 \end{aligned}$$

Now, knowing the values of  $n_1$  and  $C$  (and  $\hat{C}$ ), the flow rate through the flume can be calculated for any value of  $h_a$  (or  $h_a^*$ ) using Eq. 1 (or Eq. 2 for metric units). Assuming  $h_a = 1.20$  feet

$$\begin{aligned} Q &= C h_a^{n_1} \\ &= 4.86 (1.20)^{1.75} \\ &= 4.86 (1.38) \\ &= 6.70 \text{ cfs} \end{aligned}$$

Assuming  $h_a^* = 0.366$  meters

$$\begin{aligned} \hat{Q} &= \hat{C} h_a^{n_1} \\ \hat{Q} &= 1.10 (0.366)^{1.75} \\ &= 1.10 (0.172) \\ &= 0.1892 \text{ cms} \end{aligned}$$

## SUBMERGED FLOW ANALYSIS

When the flow conditions are such that the downstream flow depth,  $h_b$ , is raised to the extent that the flow depths at every point through the structure become greater than critical depth, resulting in a change in the upstream depth, then the flume is operating under submerged flow conditions as shown in Fig. 3 (water surface profile c). A flume operating under submerged flow conditions requires that two flow depths be measured, one upstream,  $h_a$ , and one downstream,  $h_b$ , from the flume neck. The submergence,  $S$ , is defined as the ratio, often expressed as a percentage, of the downstream depth to the upstream depth.

$$S = h_b/h_a \dots\dots\dots(5)$$

Submerged flow calibration curves are determined for the Cutthroat flume by preparing three-dimensional plots of the parameters describing submerged flow. The data is plotted on logarithmic paper with the discharge,  $Q$ , as the ordinate; difference in upstream and downstream depths of flow,  $h_a - h_b$ , as the abscissa; and the submergence,  $h_b/h_a$ , as the varying parameter (Fig. 7). Lines are then drawn connecting points of equal submergence. These are straight lines having a slope identical to the slope of the free flow rating curve (which is  $n_1$ ) for the same geometry.

From the submerged flow plots, an equation has been developed (Skogerboe, Hyatt, Anderson, and Eggleston, 1967) which describes the flow rate through the Cutthroat flume. The equation is:

$$Q = \frac{C_1 (h_a - h_b)^{n_1}}{(-\log S)^{n_2}} \dots\dots\dots(6)$$

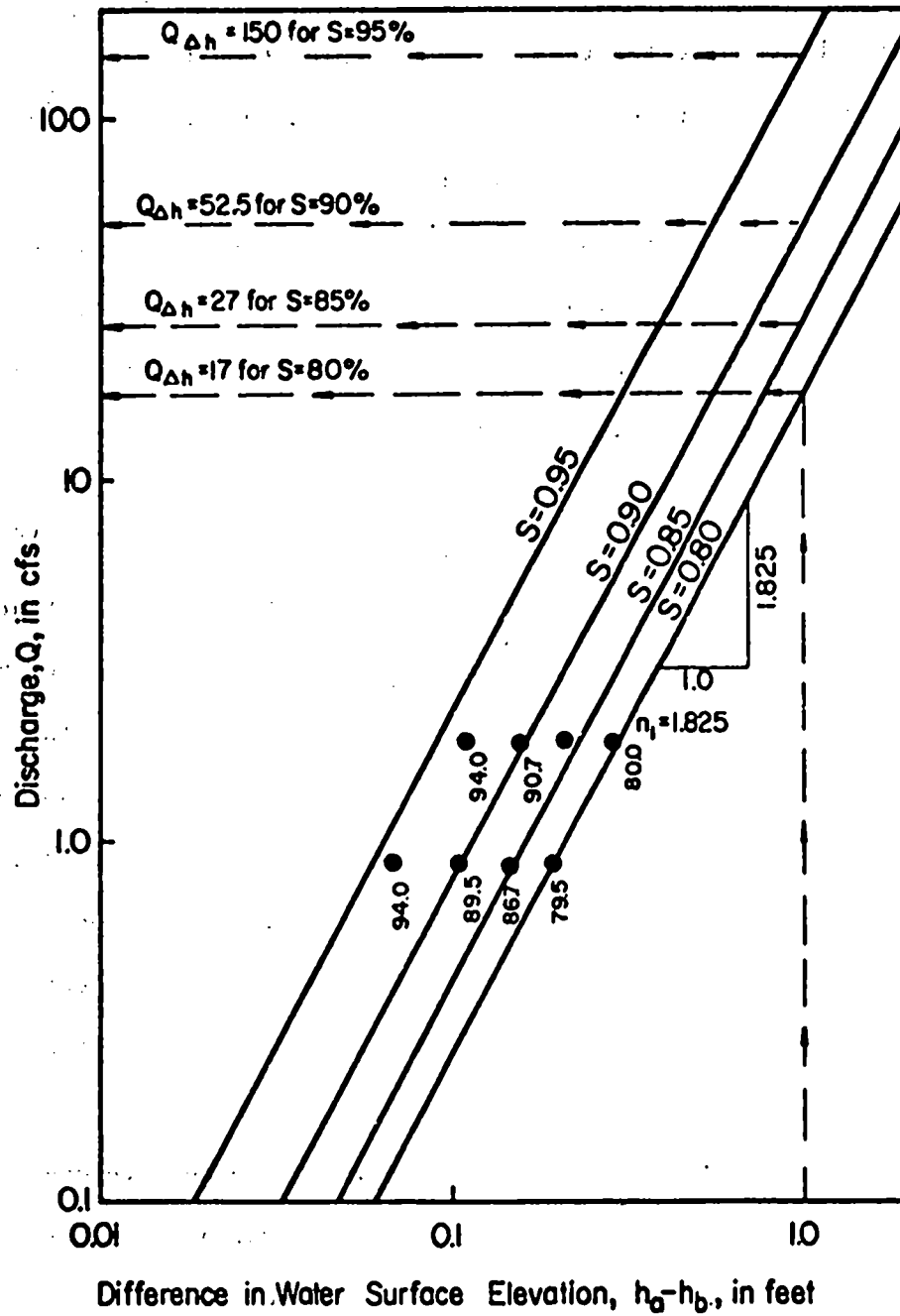


Fig. 7. Typical submerged flow rating curve

where  $h_b$  = downstream flow depth, in feet;  $C_1$  = submerged flow coefficient for English units; and  $n_2$  = submerged flow exponent. The same equation can be written in metric units as

$$\dot{Q} = \frac{\dot{C}_1 (h_a^* - h_b^*)^{n_1}}{(-\log S)^{n_2}} \dots\dots\dots (7)$$

where  $h_b^*$  = downstream flow depth, in meters; and  $\dot{C}_1$  = submerged flow coefficient for metric units.

The value of  $C_1$  and  $n_2$  must be determined from a plot of the submerged flow data. This can be accomplished by determining the discharge intercept at  $h_a - h_b = 1.0$  ( $\Delta h = 1.0$ ), denoted by the symbol  $Q_{\Delta h}$  and recognizing that  $(h_a - h_b)^{n_1}$  is equal to one, when  $h_a - h_b = 1.0$ . Thus, Eq. 6 can be reduced to

$$Q_{\Delta h} = C_1 (-\log S)^{-n_2} \dots\dots\dots (8)$$

By plotting  $Q_{\Delta h}$  against  $-\log S$  on logarithmic paper as shown in Fig. 8, a linear relationship should result, where  $C_1$  is the value of  $Q_{\Delta h}$  at  $-\log S = 1$  and  $n_2$  is the slope of the straight line.

The value of  $n_2$  was also found to be dependent only on the flume length,  $L$ . Therefore, like  $n_1$ , the value of  $n_2$  is constant for all cutthroat flumes of the same length regardless of the throat width and is the same for both metric and English units. The values of  $n_2$  for the experimental flumes are plotted on a smooth curve as shown in Figs. 9 and 10. Therefore, the value of  $n_2$  can be obtained for any flume length between 1.5 feet and 9 feet (0.45 meter and 2.7 meters) by simply reading the value from the graphs in Figs. 9 and 10.

The submerged flow coefficient is a function of both flume length and throat width. This relationship is:

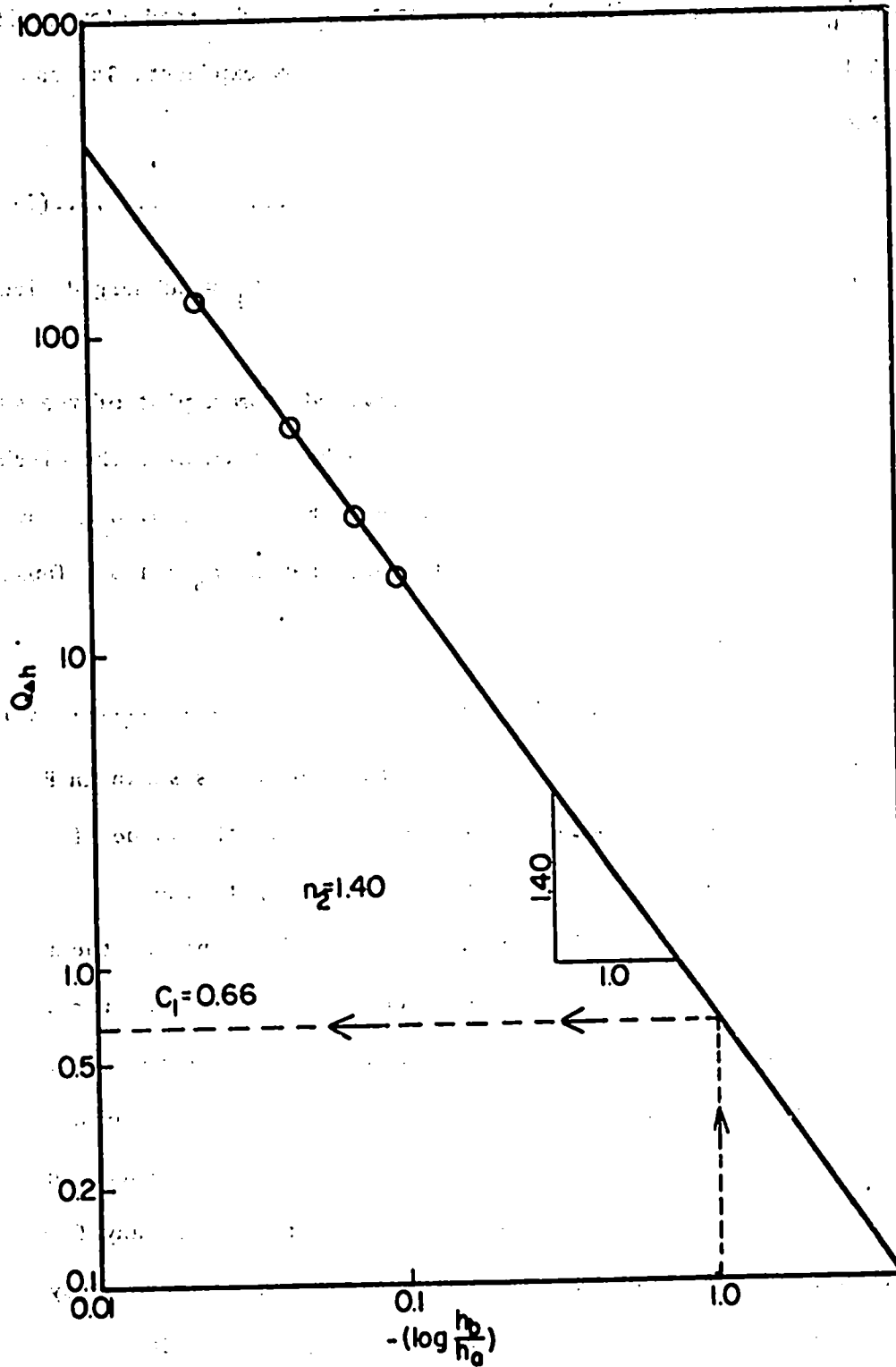


Fig. 8. Typical plot for developing submerged flow coefficient,  $C_1$ , and submerged flow exponent,  $n_2$ .

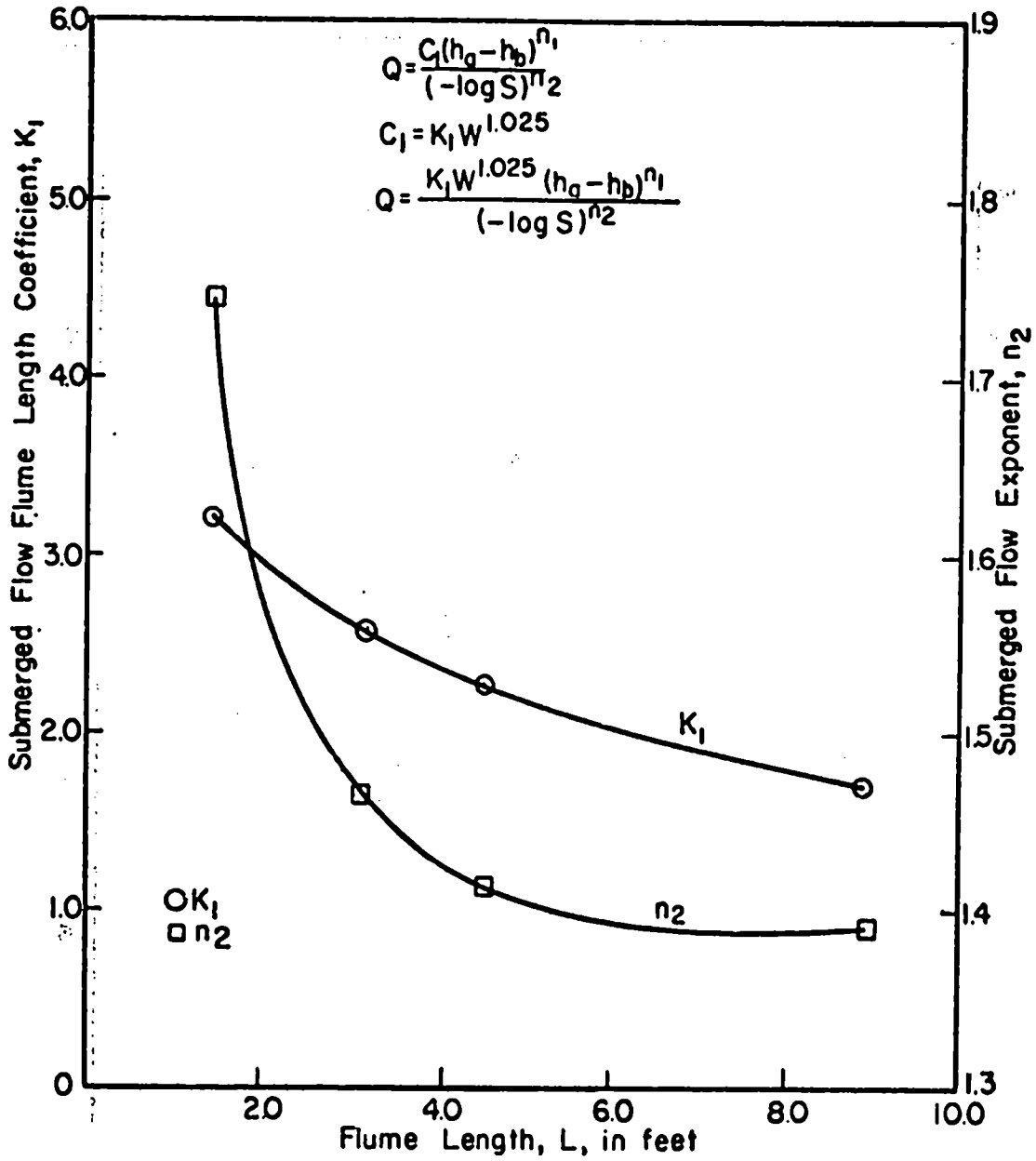


Fig. 9. Generalized submerged flow ratings for Cutthroat flume, in English units.

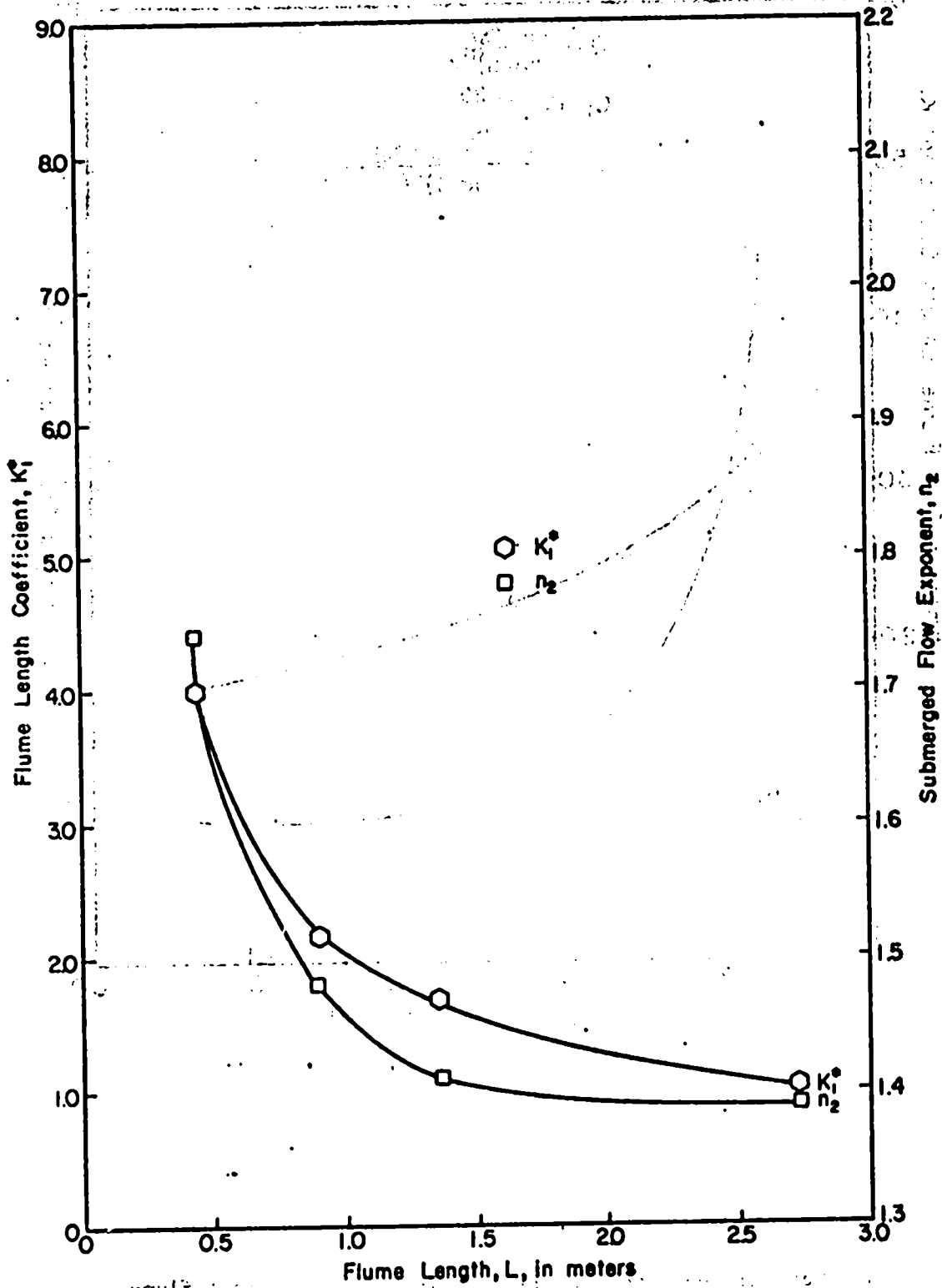


Fig. 10. Generalized submerged flow ratings for Cutthroat flume, in metric units.



$$C_1 = K_1 W^{1.025} \dots\dots\dots(9)$$

Where  $C_1$  = the submerged flow coefficient, for English units;  $K_1$  = the flume length coefficient, for English units; and  $W$  = the throat width, in feet. For metric units, Eq. 9 can be rewritten as

$$\overset{*}{C}_1 = \overset{*}{K}_1 \overset{*}{W}^{1.025} \dots\dots\dots(10)$$

where  $\overset{*}{C}_1$  = the submerged flow coefficient, for metric units;  $\overset{*}{K}_1$  = the flume length coefficient, for metric units; and  $\overset{*}{W}$  = the throat widths in meters. The values of  $K_1$  and  $\overset{*}{K}_1$  can be obtained from Figs. 9 and 10, respectively.

Having determined the values of  $n_2$  and  $C_1$  for the flume being used, the flow rate under submerged flow conditions can now be calculated for any combination of  $h_a$  and  $h_b$  (or  $h_a^*$  or  $h_b^*$ ) by using Eq. 6 for English units or Eq. 7 for metric units. At high values of submergence (above 95 percent), small errors in reading  $h_a$  and  $h_b$  result in significant errors in calculating the discharge. Thus, as the submergence is increased above 95 percent, the discharge error becomes greater.

**Example 2.** A submerged flow rating is needed for a Cutthroat flume of length,  $L = 4.0$  feet (1.219 meters) and width,  $W = 1.167$  feet (0.356 meters). From Fig. 5 (or Fig. 6) the value of  $n_1$  is found to be 1.75 (1.75). The values of  $n_2$  and  $K_1$  are found from Fig. 9 (Fig. 10 for metric units) and are equal to 1.43 (1.43) and 2.37 ( $\overset{*}{K}_1 = 1.80$ ), respectively. Knowing  $K_1$  (or  $\overset{*}{K}_1$ ), the value of  $C_1$  (or  $\overset{*}{C}_1$ ) can be calculated using Eq. 9 (Eq. 10 for metric units).

$$\begin{aligned} C_1 &= K_1 (W)^{1.025} \\ &= 2.37 (1.167)^{1.025} \\ &= 2.37 (1.172) \\ &= 2.78 \end{aligned}$$

For metric units,

$$\begin{aligned} \dot{C}_1 &= K_1 (W)^{1.025} \\ &= 1.80 (0.356)^{1.025} \\ &= 1.80 (0.347) \\ &= 0.625 \end{aligned}$$

Knowing the values of  $n_1$ ,  $n_2$ , and  $C_1$  (or  $\dot{C}_1$ ), the flow rate through the flume can be calculated for any value of  $h_a$  and  $h_b$  (or  $h_a^*$  and  $h_b^*$ ). Assuming  $h_a = 1.20$  feet and  $h_b = 1.10$  feet,

$$\begin{aligned} S &= 1.10/1.20 \\ &= 0.92 \\ Q &= \frac{C_1 (h_a - h_b)^{n_1}}{(-\log S)^{n_2}} \\ &= \frac{2.78 (0.1)^{1.75}}{(-\log 0.92)^{1.43}} \\ &= \frac{2.78(0.1)^{1.75}}{(0.0362)^{1.43}} \\ &= \frac{2.78(0.0178)}{0.0088} \\ &= 5.63 \text{ cfs} \end{aligned}$$

Assuming  $h_a^* = 0.3658$  meter and  $h_b^* = 0.3353$  meter,

$$\begin{aligned} S &= 0.3353/0.3658 \\ &= 0.92 \\ Q &= \frac{\dot{C}_1 (h_a^* - h_b^*)^{n_1}}{(-\log S)^{n_2}} \\ &= \frac{0.625 (0.3658 - 0.3353)^{1.75}}{(-\log 0.92)^{1.43}} \\ &= \frac{0.625 (0.0305)^{1.75}}{(0.0362)^{1.43}} \\ &= \frac{0.625(0.0022)}{(0.0088)} \\ &= 0.0386 \text{ cms} \end{aligned}$$

### TRANSITION SUBMERGENCE

The transition submergence,  $S_t$ , is the value of submergence at which the discharge passes from free flow to submerged flow, or vice versa (Fig. 3, water surface profile b). Under this unique condition, both the free flow equation and the submerged flow equation will predict the same value of discharge.

To determine the transition submergence,  $S_t$ , the free flow and submerged flow equations are set equal to one another.

$$Ch_a^{n1} = \frac{C_1 (h_a - h_b)^{n1}}{-\log (h_b/h_a)^{n2}} \dots\dots\dots(11)$$

Dividing both sides of Eq. 11 by  $h_a^{n1}$  in order to obtain an expression containing only the submergence and known values of coefficients and exponents, and then recognizing that the submergence is really the transition submergence, Eq. 11 can be reduced to:

$$(-\log S_t)^{n2} = (C_1/C) (1-S_t)^{n1} \dots\dots\dots(12)$$

Eq. 12 can be solved by trial and error to obtain a value of the transition submergence.

In order to determine whether free flow or submerged flow conditions exist in a Cutthroat flume, or any flow measuring flume, it is necessary to calculate the submergence, which is then compared with the transition submergence to determine which flow equation should be used. If the submergence is less than the transition submergence, then free flow conditions exist. The flume is operating under submerged flow conditions if the submergence is greater than the transition submergence.

The values obtained for the coefficients and exponents for the flumes tested are listed in Table 1 for English units and Table 2 for metric units. The relationships of these values with flume length are shown in Figs. 11 and 12 for English and metric units, respectively. Table 3 has been prepared to provide a ready reference for converting the submergence,  $S$  (or transition submergence,  $S_t$ ) to  $-\log S$ .

#### INSTALLATION OF CUTTHROAT FLUMES

Any water measuring device must be properly installed to yield adequate results. The first consideration prior to installing a flume is the location or site of the structure. The flume should be placed in a straight section of channel. If operating conditions require frequent changing of the discharge, the flume may be conveniently located near a point of diversion or regulating gate. However, care should be taken to see that the flume is not located too near a gate because of unstable or surging effects which might result from the gate operation. Also, a Cutthroat flume should not be located immediately downstream from a culvert, or any other type of constriction.

After the site has been selected for the flume, it is necessary to determine certain design criteria. The maximum quantity of water to be measured, the depth of flow necessary to obtain this discharge, and the allowable head loss through the flume must be determined. For design purposes, the head loss may be taken as the change in water surface elevation between the flume entrance and exit. The downstream depth of flow will remain essentially the same after installation of the flume as it was prior to installation, but the upstream depth will increase by the amount of head loss. The allowable increase in upstream depth may be limited by the height of canal banks upstream from the flume. Such a

Table 1. Summary of coefficients, exponents, and transition submergences for experimental Cutthroat flumes, for English units.

Flume	12" x 9.0'	3" x 4.5'	2" x 3.0'	1" x 1.5'
C	3.500	0.960	0.719	0.494
$n_1$	1.560	1.720	1.840	2.150
K	3.500	3.980	4.500	6.100
$C_1$	1.688	0.548	0.413	0.261
$n_2$	1.390	1.410	1.480	1.741
$K_1$	1.700	2.250	2.580	3.250
$S_t$	0.800	0.700	0.650	0.600

Flume	24" x 9.0'	6" x 4.5'	4" x 3.0'	2" x 1.5'
C	7.110	1.960	1.459	0.974
$n_1$	1.560	1.720	1.840	2.150
K	3.500	3.980	4.500	6.100
$C_1$	3.430	1.120	0.837	0.516
$n_2$	1.390	1.410	1.480	1.741
$K_1$	1.700	2.250	2.580	3.250
$S_t$	0.800	0.700	0.650	0.600

Flume	48" x 9.0'	12" x 4.5'	8" x 3.0'	4" x 1.5'
C	14.490	3.980	2.979	1.975
$n_1$	1.560	1.720	1.840	2.150
K	3.500	3.980	4.500	6.100
$C_1$	6.970	2.275	1.705	1.048
$n_2$	1.390	1.410	1.480	1.741
$K_1$	1.700	2.250	2.580	3.250
$S_t$	0.800	0.700	0.650	0.600

Flume	72" x 9.0'	24" x 4.5'	16" x 3.0'	8" x 1.5'
C	22.000	8.010	6.040	4.030
$n_1$	1.560	1.720	1.840	2.150
K	3.500	3.980	4.500	6.100
$C_1$	10.600	4.575	3.465	2.140
$n_2$	1.390	1.410	1.480	1.741
$K_1$	1.700	2.250	2.580	3.250
$S_t$	0.800	0.700	0.650	0.600

Table 2. Summary of coefficients, exponents, and transition submergences for experimental Cutthroat flumes, for metric units.

Flume	0.0305 x 2.74	0.076 x 1.37	0.051 x 0.91	0.025 x 0.46
$\dot{C}$	0.6322	0.2103	0.1811	0.1802
$n_1$	1.560	1.720	1.840	2.150
$\dot{K}$	2.1383	2.9394	3.7758	7.4791
$\dot{C}_1$	0.3049	0.1200	0.1040	0.0952
$n_2$	1.390	1.410	1.480	1.741
$\dot{K}_1$	1.0303	1.6789	2.1402	3.9830
$S_t$	0.800	0.700	0.650	0.600
Flume	0.610 x 2.74	0.152 x 1.37	0.102 x 0.91	0.050 x 0.46
$\dot{C}$	1.2843	0.4293	0.3675	0.3553
$n_1$	1.560	1.720	1.840	2.150
$\dot{K}$	2.1383	2.9394	3.7758	7.4791
$\dot{C}_1$	0.6196	0.2453	0.2108	0.1882
$n_2$	1.390	1.410	1.480	1.741
$\dot{K}_1$	1.0303	1.6789	2.1402	3.9830
$S_t$	0.800	0.700	0.650	0.600
Flume	1.219 x 2.74	0.304 x 1.37	0.203 x 0.91	0.101 x 0.46
$\dot{C}$	2.6175	0.8718	0.7503	0.7205
$n_1$	1.560	1.720	1.840	2.150
$\dot{K}$	2.1383	2.9394	3.7758	7.4791
$\dot{C}_1$	1.2591	0.4983	0.4294	0.3823
$n_2$	1.390	1.410	1.480	1.741
$\dot{K}_1$	1.0303	1.6789	2.1402	3.9830
$S_t$	0.800	0.700	0.650	0.600
Flume	1.829 x 2.74	0.609 x 1.37	0.406 x 0.91	0.203 x 0.46
$\dot{C}$	3.9741	1.7545	1.5213	1.4701
$n_1$	1.560	1.720	1.840	2.150
$\dot{K}$	2.1383	2.9394	3.7758	7.4791
$\dot{C}_1$	1.9148	1.0021	0.8727	0.7806
$n_2$	1.390	1.410	1.480	1.741
$\dot{K}_1$	1.0303	1.6789	2.1402	3.9830
$S_t$	0.800	0.700	0.650	0.600

Table 2. Summary of coefficients, exponents, and transition submergences for experimental Cutthroat Flumes, for Metric units.

Flume	0.0305 x 2.74	0.076 x 1.37	0.051 x 0.91	0.025 x 0.46
$\dot{C}$	0.6322	0.2103	0.1811	0.1802
$n_1$	1.560	1.720	1.840	2.150
$\dot{K}$	2.1383	2.9394	3.7758	7.4791
$\dot{C}_1$	0.3049	0.1200	0.1040	0.0952
$n_2$	1.390	1.410	1.480	1.741
$\dot{K}_1$	1.0303	1.6789	2.1402	3.9830
$S_t$	0.800	0.700	0.650	0.600
Flume	0.610 x 2.74	0.152 x 1.37	0.102 x 0.91	0.050 x 0.46
$\dot{C}$	1.2843	0.4293	0.3675	0.3553
$n_1$	1.560	1.720	1.840	2.150
$\dot{K}$	2.1383	2.9394	3.7758	7.4791
$\dot{C}_1$	0.6196	0.2453	0.2108	0.1882
$n_2$	1.390	1.410	1.480	1.741
$\dot{K}_1$	1.0303	1.6789	2.1402	3.9830
$S_t$	0.800	0.700	0.650	0.600
Flume	1.219 x 2.74	0.304 x 1.37	0.203 x 0.91	0.101 x 0.46
$\dot{C}$	2.6175	0.8718	0.7503	0.7205
$n_1$	1.560	1.720	1.840	2.150
$\dot{K}$	2.1393	2.9394	3.7758	7.4791
$\dot{C}_1$	1.2591	0.4983	0.4294	0.3823
$n_2$	1.390	1.410	1.480	1.741
$\dot{K}_1$	1.0303	1.6789	2.1402	3.9830
$S_t$	0.800	0.700	0.650	0.600
Flume	1.829 x 2.74	0.609 x 1.37	0.406 x 0.91	0.203 x 0.46
$\dot{C}$	3.9741	1.7545	1.5213	1.4701
$n_1$	1.560	1.720	1.840	2.150
$\dot{K}$	2.1383	2.9394	3.7758	7.4791
$\dot{C}_1$	1.9148	1.0021	0.8727	0.7806
$n_2$	1.390	1.410	1.480	1.741
$\dot{K}_1$	1.0303	1.6789	2.1402	3.9830
$S_t$	0.800	0.700	0.650	0.600

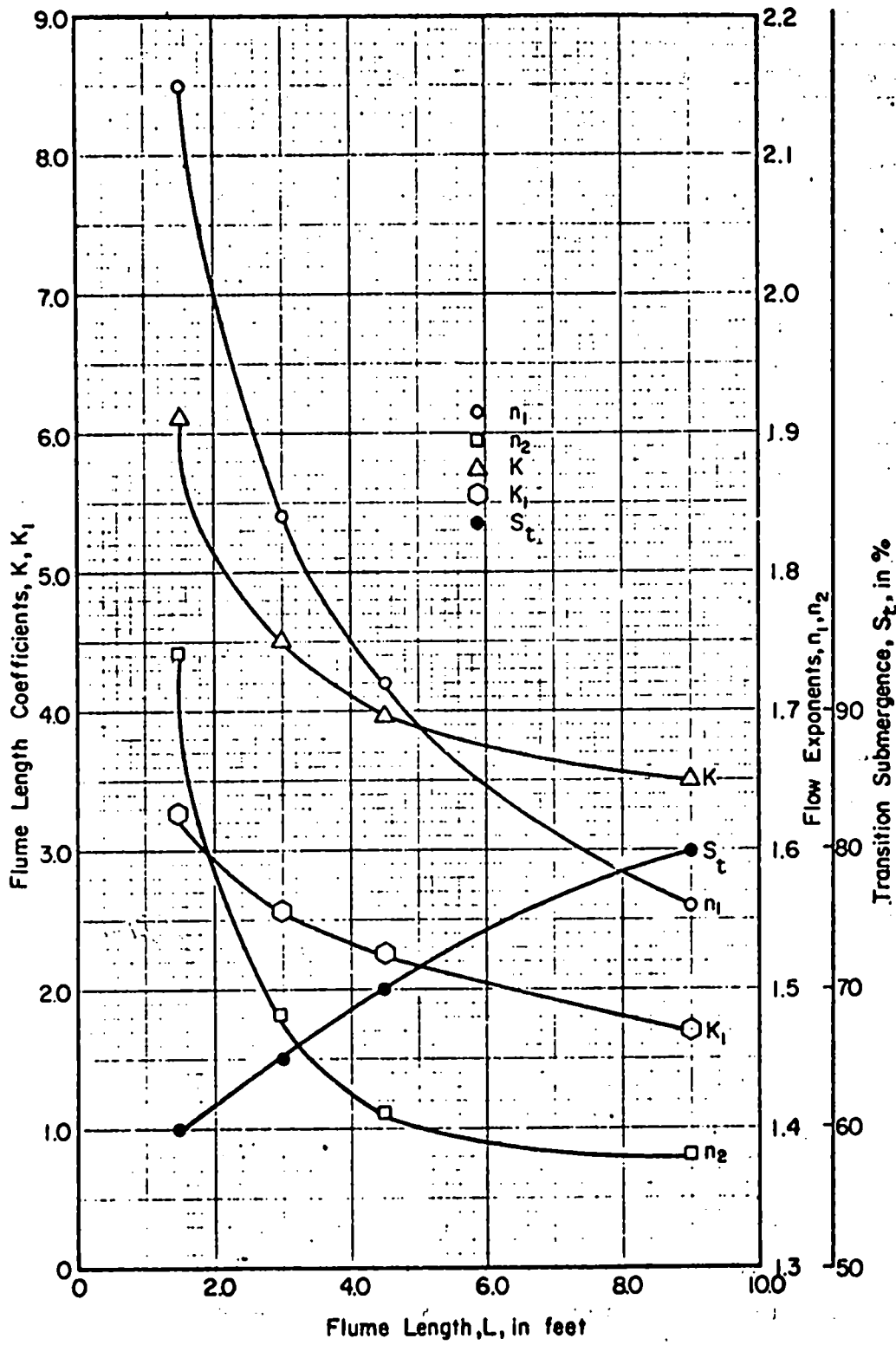


Fig. 11. Generalized free flow and submerged flow coefficients and exponents and  $S_t$  for Outthroat flumes, in English units.



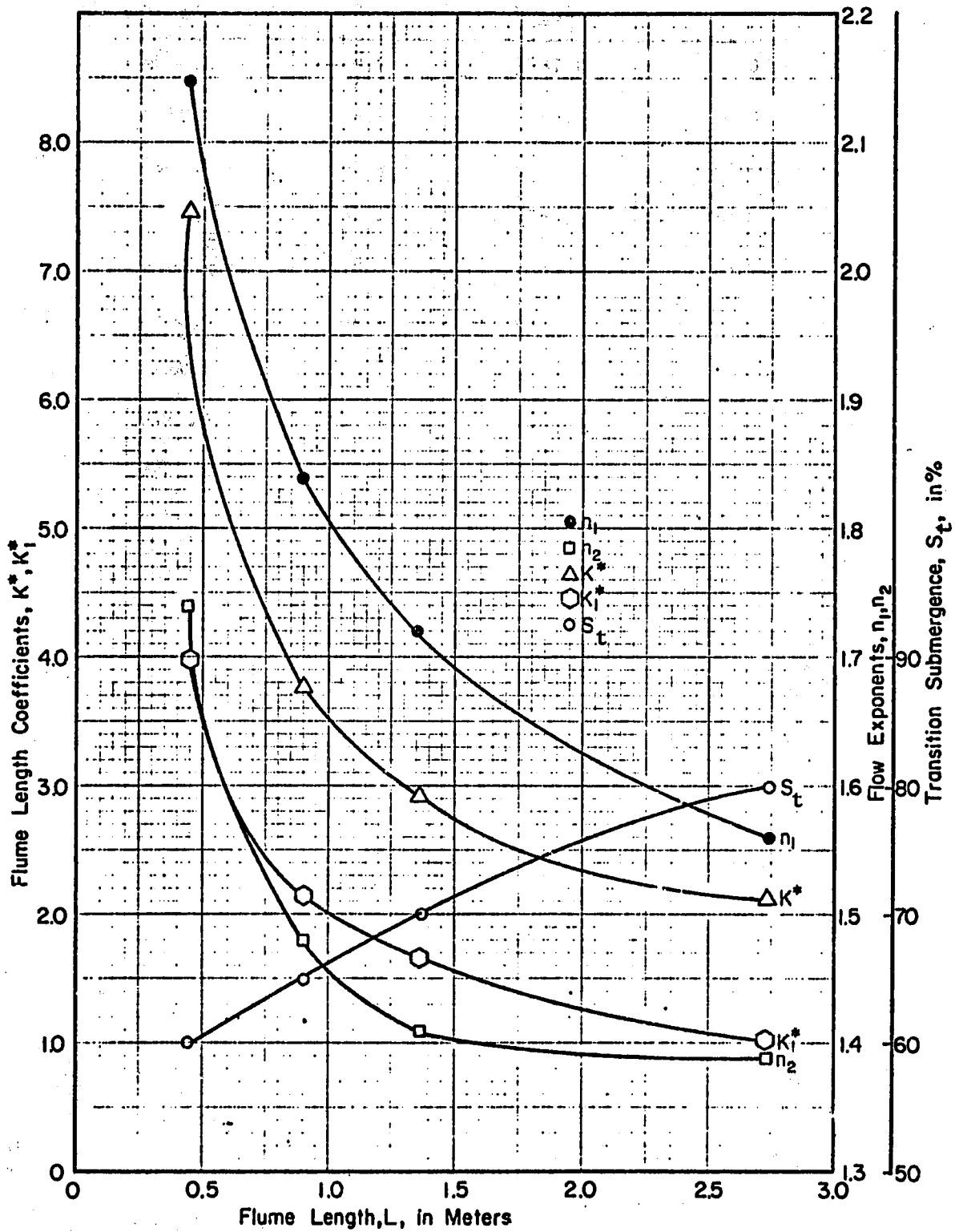


Fig. 12. Generalized free flow and submerged flow coefficients and exponents and  $S_t$  for Cutthroat flumes, in metric units.

Table 3. Values of  $-\log S$  knowing the submergence,  $S$ .

$S$	$-\log S$	$S$	$-\log S$
0.65	0.1871	0.83	0.0809
0.66	0.1805	0.84	0.0757
0.67	0.1739	0.85	0.0706
0.68	0.1675	0.86	0.0655
0.69	0.1612	0.87	0.0605
0.70	0.1549	0.88	0.0555
0.71	0.1487	0.89	0.0506
0.72	0.1427	0.90	0.0458
0.73	0.1367	0.91	0.0458
0.74	0.1308	0.92	0.0362
0.75	0.1249	0.93	0.0315
0.76	0.1192	0.94	0.0269
0.77	0.1132	0.95	0.0223
0.78	0.1079	0.96	0.0177
0.79	0.1024	0.97	0.0132
0.80	0.0969	0.98	0.0088
0.81	0.0915	0.99	0.0044
0.82	0.0862		

limiting condition may require increasing the flume size, or operating the flume as a submerged flow structure. Economic factors play a determining role in the flume size selected.

Proper installation requires the flume be placed level in the channel. The flume should be aligned straight with the channel and should be level longitudinally and laterally. Note that with time the tendency is for the flume to settle with the exit becoming lower than the entrance.

The most important dimension in constructing a Cutthroat flume is the throat width,  $W$ . One of the principal advantages of a Cutthroat flume is that an error in constructing the throat width can be taken into account by writing new free flow and submerged flow ratings using either Eq. 3 or Eq. 4 for free flow and Eq. 9 or Eq. 10 for submerged flow. If a particular throat width is desired for a Cutthroat flume to be constructed with concrete, a steel angle could be placed at the throat cross-section which would be embedded in the concrete.

The experience of the authors, both in the laboratory and with field installations, indicates that a transition structure between the open channel and Cutthroat flume is not necessary. The only restriction is to follow the guideline of using a flow depth to flume length ratio ( $h_a/L$ ) of 0.4, or less. For usual installations in flat gradient channels, this will insure that approach conditions will satisfy the conditions under which the laboratory ratings were developed.

Measurements may be made in the flume by the use of staff gages or stilling wells (Fig. 13). Only fair accuracy is obtained from the use of staff gages. When used, a staff gage should be set vertically at the specified location for  $h_a$  and  $h_b$  along the converging or diverging

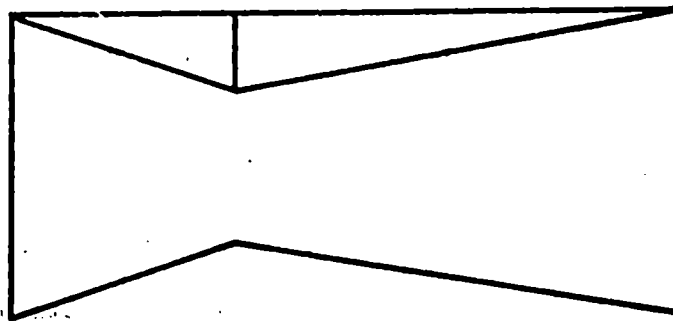
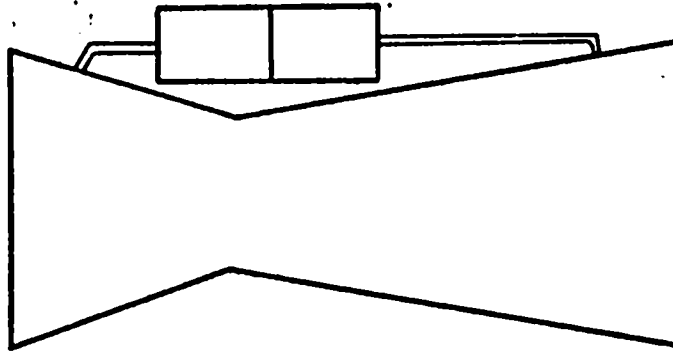
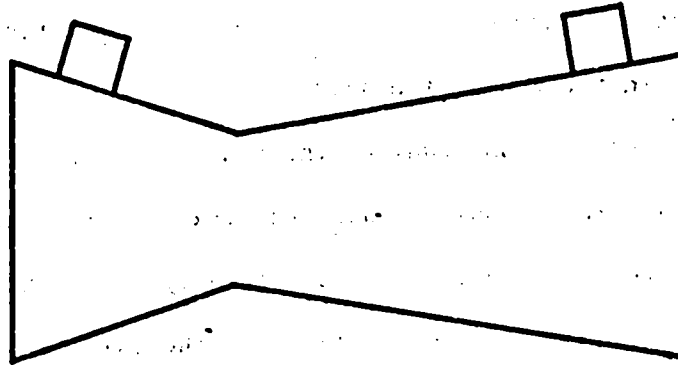


Fig. 13. Plan view of Cutthroat flume showing various methods for using stilling wells.

wall. The staff gage must be carefully referenced to the elevation of the flume bottom. Use of stilling wells is recommended, however, for accuracy. Stilling wells have the advantage of providing a calm water surface compared with the fluctuation of "bounce" of the water surface that may exist within the flume. Stilling wells are also necessary if continuous recording instruments are to be used. Under submerged flow conditions, two stilling wells placed adjacent to each other are very desirable and facilitate the use of a double head recording instrument for obtaining a continuous record with time of  $h_a$  and  $h_b$ .

#### FLUME INSTALLATION TO INSURE FREE FLOW

If circumstances allow, it is preferable to have a flow measuring device operate under free flow conditions. The obvious advantage is that only an upstream flow depth need be measured to determine the discharge. The procedure to follow for installing a Cutthroat flume to operate under free flow conditions is listed below.

1. Ascertain the maximum flow rate to be measured.
2. At the site selected for installing the flume, locate the high water line on the canal bank and determine the maximum depth of flow.
3. Using Eq. 1 (or Eq. 2 for metric units), calculate the depth of water that corresponds to the maximum discharge capacity of the canal for the flume being used.
4. Place the floor of the flume at a depth which does not exceed  $h_a$  multiplied by the transition submergence ( $S_t h_a$ ) below the high water line (Fig.14). Generally, the flume bottom should

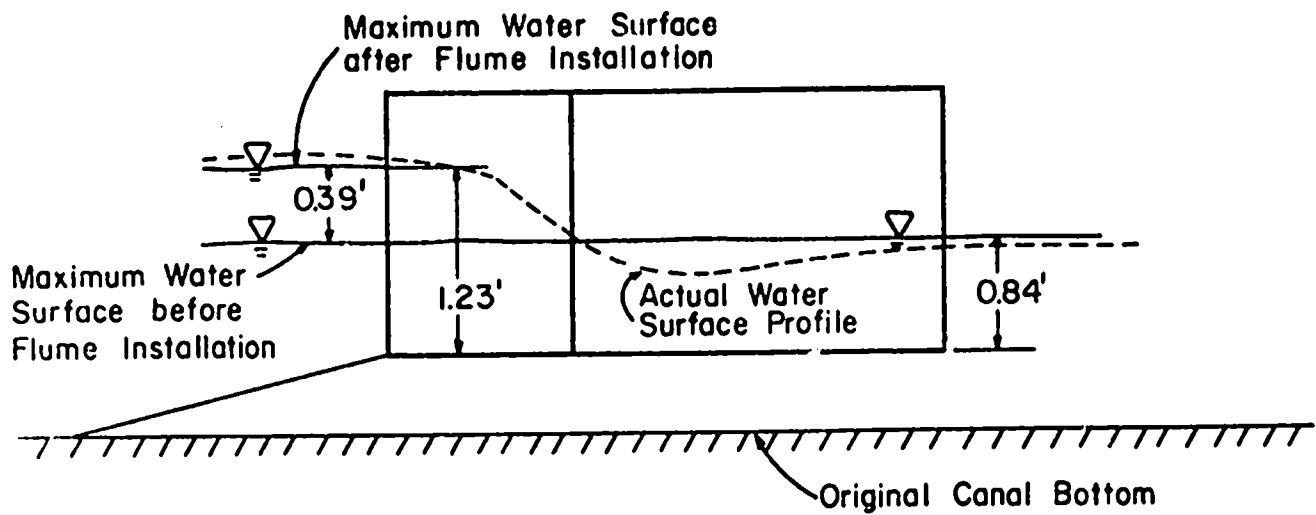


Fig. 14. Installation of 14 inch throat width and 4-foot length Cutthroat flume.

be placed as high in the canal as grade and other conditions permit to insure free flow.

**Example 3.** A Cutthroat flume of length,  $L$ , = 4.0 feet (1.219 meters) and throat width,  $W$  = 1.167 feet (0.356 meter) is to be installed for free flow operations (Fig. 14). The maximum flow rate in the channel is 7 cfs (0.1982 cms).

The transition submergence for this flume can be determined from either Fig. 11 or Fig. 12 as  $S_t = 68.2\%$ . From Eq. 1 (or Eq. 2 for metric units), the value of  $h_a$  that corresponds to 7 cfs (0.1982 cms) can be calculated.

$$h_a = \left( \frac{Q}{C} \right)^{1/n_1}$$

$$h_a = \left( \frac{7}{4.86} \right)^{1/1.75} = (1.44)^{0.57} = 1.23 \text{ feet}$$

$$h_a^* = \left( \frac{Q^*}{C^*} \right)^{1/n_1}$$

$$h_a^* = \left( \frac{0.1982}{1.1} \right)^{1/1.75} = (0.180)^{0.57} = 0.375 \text{ meter}$$

The downstream flow depth,  $h_b$  (or  $h_b^*$  in metric units), becomes  $h_b = h_a S_t = 1.23 \text{ feet} (.682) = 0.84 \text{ feet}$

$$h_b^* = h_a^* S_t = (0.375) (.682) = 0.256 \text{ meter}$$

Therefore, the floor of the flume should be placed no lower than 0.84 feet (0.256 meter) below the high water line in the canal.

**Example 4.** Suppose the logical Cutthroat Flume size necessary to measure a maximum discharge of 12.5 cfs under free flow conditions must be found. Presently, the maximum flow depth in the canal is 0.95 foot and the head loss is not to exceed 0.33 foot. Under these conditions, the maximum downstream flow depth would be 0.95 foot and the maximum upstream flow depth 1.28 feet ( $0.95 + 0.33 = 1.28$ ). The submergence would be 74 percent ( $0.95 + 1.28 = 0.74$ ). From Fig. 11, we find that the only flumes with a transition submergence greater than 74 percent are those with a length of 6 feet. Therefore, a 9-foot flume length could be used. To select the proper flume size, enter Table 12 under 2-foot flume to obtain a value of  $h_a$  corresponding to a discharge of 12.5 cfs. For this discharge value, the upstream depth is 1.44 feet, which is greater than the allowable maximum upstream depth of 1.28 feet. Hence, the 2-foot flume will have the capacity to measure the desired discharge, but will produce too great a head loss ( $1.44 - 0.95 = 0.49$  foot). Consequently, a larger flume size is necessary to satisfy the imposed conditions. From Table 13, we find that the

3-foot flume has an upstream depth of 1.18 feet for a discharge of 12.50 cfs, and since this value is less than the restrictive depth of 1.28, it would be selected for use in this particular situation. A larger flume could be used, but the economic factors would make such a selection undesirable.

#### FLUME INSTALLATION FOR SUBMERGED FLOW

The existence of certain conditions, such as insufficient grade or the growth of moss and vegetation, sometimes makes it impossible or impractical to install a flume to operate under free flow conditions. Where such situations exist, a flume may be set in the canal to operate under submerged flow conditions. The principal advantage of submerged flow operation is the smaller head loss which occurs in the flume as compared with free flow. This reduction in head loss may mean that the canal banks upstream from the flume do not have to be raised to enable the same maximum flow capacity in the canal that existed prior to the installation of the flume. When a flat-bottomed Cutthroat flume is installed to operate under submerged flow conditions, the flume floor may be placed level on the canal bottom. This placement will allow quicker drainage of the canal section upstream from the flume, and reduced seepage losses upstream from the flume, particularly for the flow rates which are less than the maximum discharge. The following procedure should be used in placing a Cutthroat flume to operate under submerged flow conditions.

1. Establish the maximum flow rate to be measured.
2. On the canal bank, where the flume is to be installed, locate the high water line to determine the maximum flow depth.
3. Giving consideration to the amount of free-board in the canal at maximum discharge and maximum flow depth, determine how much higher the water surface can be raised in the canal upstream from the flume location.



4. With the floor of the flume being placed at essentially the same elevation as the bottom of the canal, the maximum depth of flow (step 2) becomes  $h_b$  (or  $h_b^*$ ), and the additional amount that the water surface in the canal can be raised (step 3), becomes  $h_a - h_b$  (or  $h_a^* - h_b^*$ ). Using this information, the submergence,  $h_b/h_a$  (which has the same value as  $h_b^*/h_a^*$ ), can be computed.
5. Select the flume length desired. Then, from Fig. 11 (or Fig. 12 for metric units) determine the values of  $S_t$ ,  $n_1$ ,  $K_1$ , and  $n_2$  (or  $S_t$ ,  $n_1$ ,  $K_1$ , and  $n_2$  if Fig. 12 is used) that correspond to the chosen flume length.
6. Calculate the value of  $C_1$  using the following equation

$$C_1 = \frac{Q(-\log S_t)^{n_2}}{(h_a - h_b)^{n_1}}$$

or,  $C_1^*$  can be calculated using the following equation,

$$C_1^* = \frac{Q^* (-\log S_t)^{n_2}}{(h_a^* - h_b^*)^{n_1}}$$

7. The throat width,  $W$ , can now be calculated by,

$$W = \left( \frac{C_1}{K_1} \right)^{0.976}$$

The value of  $W$  (or  $W^*$ ) obtained from these equations is the smallest value that can be used and not exceed the upstream depth which was determined in step 4. If this value is not a convenient dimension, it should always be rounded upward. If the throat width is rounded downward, the head loss will be increased.

**Example 5.** A Cutthroat flume is to be installed for submerged flow operation. The maximum flow rate in the channel is 7 cfs. (0.1982 cms). The maximum flow depth in the channel is 1.5 feet (0.457 meter). The maximum amount that the upstream depth can be raised is 0.2 feet.

A flume length of 9 feet (2.743 meters) is selected.

From Figs. 11 or 12 the values of  $S_t$ ,  $n_1$ ,  $n_2$ , and  $K_1$  ( $S_t^*$ ,  $n_1^*$ ,  $n_2^*$ ,  $K_1^*$ ) are determined as follows:

English units

$$\begin{aligned} S_t &= 0.80 \\ n_1 &= 1.560 \\ n_2 &= 1.390 \\ K_1 &= 1.70 \\ h_a &= 1.7 \text{ feet} \\ h_b &= 1.5 \text{ feet} \end{aligned}$$

metric units

$$\begin{aligned} S_t &= 0.80 \\ n_1 &= 1.560 \\ n_2 &= 1.390 \\ K_1 &= 1.03 \\ h_a &= 0.518 \text{ meter} \\ h_b &= 0.457 \text{ meter} \end{aligned}$$

English units

$$\begin{aligned} C_1 &= \frac{Q(-\log S_t)^{n_2}}{(h_a - h_b)^{n_1}} \\ &= \frac{7(0.0969)^{1.390}}{(0.2)^{1.560}} \end{aligned}$$

$$= \frac{7(0.0390)}{(0.081)}$$

$$= 3.37$$

$$W = \left( \frac{C_1}{K_1} \right)^{0.976}$$

$$= \left( \frac{3.37}{1.70} \right)^{0.976}$$

$$= (1.98)^{0.976}$$

$$= 1.95 \text{ feet}$$

metric units

$$C_1^* = \frac{Q^* (-\log S_t^*)^{n_2^*}}{(h_a^* - h_b^*)^{n_1^*}}$$

$$= \frac{0.1982(0.0969)^{1.390}}{(0.0610)^{1.560}}$$

$$= \frac{0.1982(0.039)}{(0.0126)}$$

$$= 0.611$$

$$W^* = \left( \frac{C_1^*}{K_1^*} \right)^{0.976}$$

$$= \left( \frac{0.611}{1.03} \right)^{0.976}$$

$$= (0.593)^{0.976}$$

$$= 0.60 \text{ Meters}$$

Therefore, a flume width of 2 feet (say 60 centimeters) should be used.

## MAINTENANCE OF CUTTHROAT FLUMES

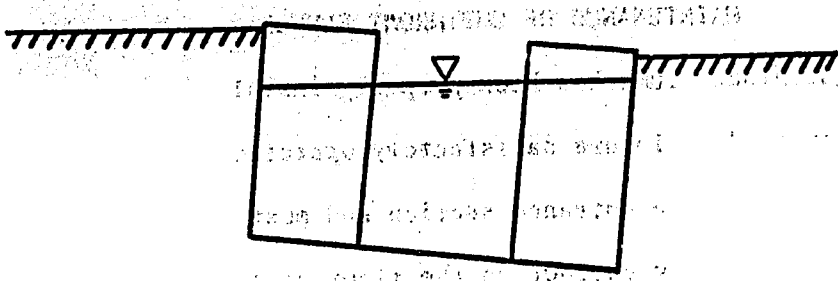
After a Cutthroat flume has been properly installed, periodic maintenance is required to insure satisfactory operation. Moss may collect on the walls of the entrance section and must be removed. In certain channels, debris may collect on the floor of the entrance section, and should be removed. Walls of steel Cutthroat flumes may become encrusted and the encrustation should be removed with a steel-wire brush. Once the walls have been scraped clean, applying asphaltic paint will add to the life of the flume and delay the build-up of encrustation.

Commonly, Cutthroat flumes (or any other type of flow measuring flumes) will "settle" after being in operation for a period of time. The levelness of the entrance floor should be checked after a few months of operation, and again at the end of the season or year.

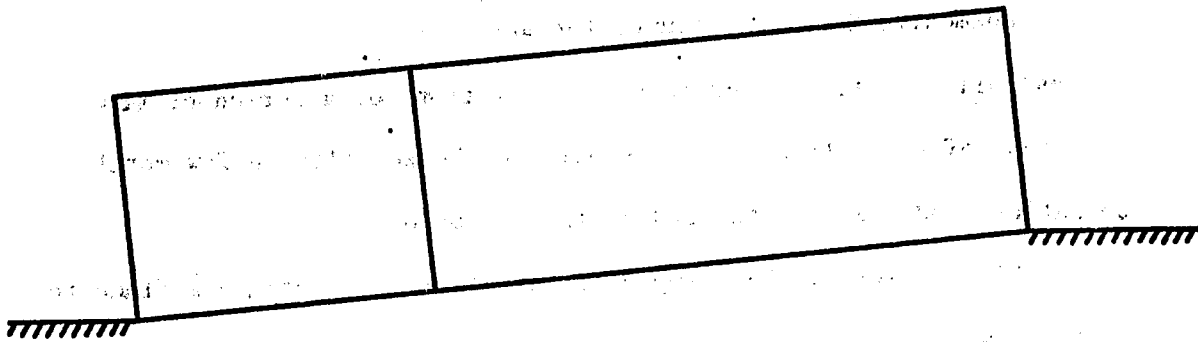
Either "settling" or improper installation can cause a flume to tilt sideways as illustrated in Fig. 15. If the settling is minor, the discharge can still be estimated with fair accuracy by measuring the flow depths on both sides of the flume. By employing the average of the two readings when using the discharge equations or rating tables, the discharge can be determined.

Settlement near the entrance section of a Cutthroat flume is illustrated in Fig. 16. And again, if the settlement is not too great, the discharge can be estimated with fair accuracy.

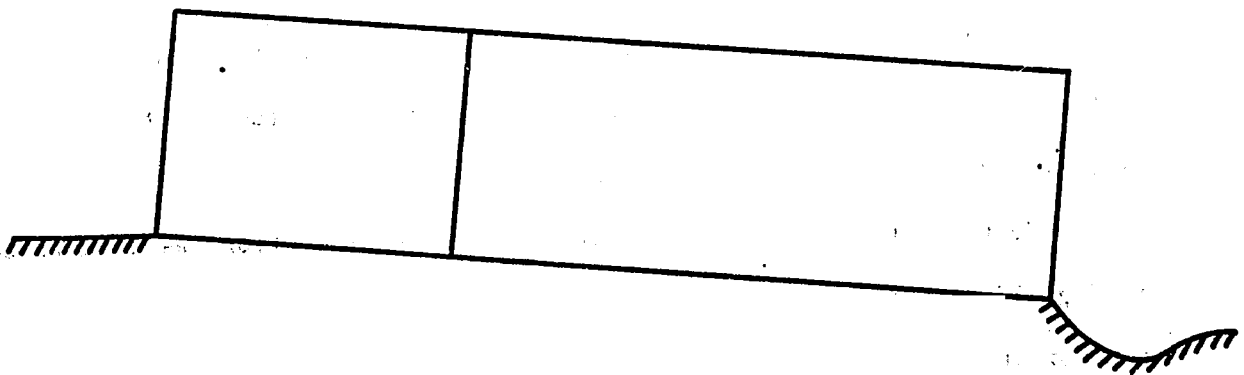
Settlement occurs most commonly near the exit section, as illustrated in Fig. 17. Settlement is more likely at the outlet because of channel erosion immediately downstream from the flume caused by the jetting action of the water. Use of the flow depths  $h_a$  or  $h_a$  and  $h_b$  to obtain the



**Fig. 15. Cutthroat flume tilted sideways.**



**Fig. 16. Settlement of Cutthroat flume at inlet section.**



**Fig. 17. Settlement of Cutthroat flume at exit section.**

discharge from the equations or tables will yield values less than the true discharge. This discrepancy between the estimated discharge and the true discharge becomes greater as the amount of settlement increases. Satisfactory solutions to this problem include raising the lower end of the flume so that it is level again or placing a new level floor in the flume.

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APPENDIX A

DISCHARGE RATINGS IN ENGLISH UNITS

Table 4 Free flow calibrations for selected Cutthroat flumes, English units  
(Q, cfs)

$h_a$	4INX3FT	6INX3FT	12INX3FT	6INX6FT	10INX6FT	24INX6FT	12INX9FT	24INX9FT	36INX9FT
.02	.00	.00	.00	.00	.01	.01	.01	.02	.02
.04	.00	.01	.01	.01	.02	.04	.02	.05	.07
.06	.01	.02	.03	.02	.05	.07	.04	.09	.13
.08	.01	.03	.05	.04	.08	.12	.07	.14	.21
.10	.02	.04	.08	.06	.11	.17	.10	.20	.30
.12	.03	.06	.11	.07	.15	.23	.13	.26	.39
.14	.04	.08	.14	.10	.20	.30	.16	.33	.50
.16	.05	.10	.18	.12	.24	.37	.20	.41	.62
.18	.06	.13	.23	.15	.30	.45	.24	.49	.74
.20	.08	.15	.28	.17	.35	.54	.28	.58	.88
.22	.09	.18	.33	.20	.41	.63	.33	.67	1.02
.24	.11	.22	.39	.24	.48	.73	.38	.77	1.16
.26	.12	.25	.45	.27	.55	.83	.43	.87	1.32
.28	.14	.29	.51	.30	.62	.94	.48	.98	1.48
.30	.15	.33	.58	.34	.69	1.05	.54	1.09	1.65
.32	.16	.37	.66	.38	.77	1.17	.59	1.20	1.82
.34	.18	.41	.73	.42	.85	1.30	.65	1.32	2.00
.36	.20	.45	.82	.46	.94	1.42	.71	1.44	2.19
.38	.22	.50	.90	.50	1.02	1.56	.77	1.57	2.38
.40	.25	.55	.99	.55	1.11	1.70	.84	1.70	2.58
.42	.27	.60	1.08	.59	1.21	1.84	.90	1.84	2.79
.44	.30	.66	1.18	.64	1.30	1.98	.97	1.98	3.00
.46	.32	.71	1.28	.69	1.40	2.14	1.04	2.12	3.21
.48	.35	.77	1.38	.74	1.50	2.29	1.11	2.20	3.43
.50	.38	.83	1.49	.79	1.61	2.45	1.19	2.41	3.66
.52	.41	.89	1.60	.84	1.72	2.62	1.26	2.56	3.89
.54	.44	.96	1.72	.90	1.83	2.78	1.34	2.72	4.12
.56	.47	1.03	1.84	.95	1.94	2.96	1.42	2.88	4.36
.58	.50	1.09	1.96	1.01	2.06	3.13	1.50	3.04	4.61
.60	.54	1.16	2.09	1.07	2.18	3.31	1.58	3.20	4.86
.62	.57	1.24	2.22	1.13	2.30	3.50	1.66	3.37	5.11
.64	.61	1.31	2.35	1.19	2.42	3.69	1.74	3.54	5.37
.66	.64	1.39	2.49	1.25	2.55	3.88	1.83	3.72	5.64
.68	.72	1.47	2.63	1.32	2.68	4.08	1.92	3.90	5.91
.70	.75	1.55	2.77	1.38	2.81	4.28	2.01	4.08	6.18
.72	.80	1.63	2.92	1.45	2.94	4.48	2.10	4.26	6.46
.74	.84	1.71	3.07	1.51	3.08	4.69	2.19	4.44	6.74
.76	.88	1.80	3.23	1.58	3.22	4.90	2.28	4.63	7.03
.78	.92	1.89	3.38	1.65	3.36	5.11	2.38	4.83	7.32
.80	.97	1.98	3.55	1.72	3.50	5.33	2.47	5.02	7.61
.82	1.01	2.07	3.71	1.79	3.65	5.55	2.57	5.22	7.91
.84	1.05	2.16	3.88	1.87	3.80	5.78	2.67	5.42	8.21
.86	1.11	2.26	4.05	1.94	3.95	6.01	2.77	5.62	8.52
.88	1.15	2.35	4.22	2.01	4.10	6.24	2.87	5.82	8.83
.90	1.20	2.45	4.40	2.09	4.25	6.48	2.97	6.03	9.15
.92	1.25	2.56	4.58	2.17	4.41	6.72	3.07	6.24	9.47
.94	1.30	2.66	4.77	2.25	4.57	6.96	3.18	6.46	9.79
.96	1.35	2.76	4.96	2.33	4.73	7.21	3.28	6.67	10.11
.98	1.41	2.87	5.15	2.41	4.89	7.46	3.39	6.89	10.45
1.00	1.47	2.98	5.34	2.49	5.06	7.71	3.50	7.11	10.78



Table 4 (continued)

$h_a$

\*\*\*\*\*

	4INX3FT	8INX3FT	12INX3FT	01INX6FT	10INX6FT	24INX6FT	12INX9FT	24INX9FT	36INX9FT
1.02 *	1.51	3.09	5.54	2.57	5.23	7.97	3.61	7.33	11.12
1.04 *	1.57	3.20	5.74	2.65	5.40	8.23	3.72	7.56	11.46
1.06 *	1.62	3.32	5.95	2.74	5.57	8.49	3.83	7.79	11.81
1.08 *	1.66	3.43	6.16	2.83	5.75	8.76	3.95	8.02	12.16
1.10 *	1.74	3.55	6.37	2.91	5.93	9.03	4.06	8.25	12.51
1.12 *	1.80	3.67	6.58	3.00	6.11	9.30	4.18	8.48	12.86
1.14 *	1.86	3.79	6.80	3.09	6.29	9.57	4.29	8.72	13.22
1.16 *	1.92	3.91	7.02	3.18	6.47	9.85	4.41	8.96	13.59
1.18 *	1.98	4.04	7.25	3.27	6.66	10.14	4.53	9.20	13.96
1.20 *	2.04	4.17	7.48	3.36	6.84	10.42	4.65	9.45	14.33
1.22 *	2.10	4.30	7.71	3.46	7.03	10.71	4.77	9.70	14.70
1.24 *	2.17	4.43	7.94	3.55	7.22	11.00	4.90	9.95	15.08
1.26 *	2.23	4.55	8.18	3.65	7.42	11.30	5.02	10.20	15.46
1.28 *	2.30	4.69	8.42	3.74	7.61	11.60	5.14	10.45	15.84
1.30 *	2.36	4.83	8.66	3.84	7.81	11.90	5.27	10.71	16.23
1.32 *	2.43	4.97	8.91	3.94	8.01	12.20	5.40	10.96	16.62
1.34 *	2.50	5.10	9.16	4.04	8.21	12.51	5.53	11.22	17.02
1.36 *	2.57	5.25	9.41	4.14	8.42	12.82	5.65	11.49	17.42
1.38 *	2.64	5.39	9.67	4.24	8.62	13.13	5.78	11.75	17.82
1.40 *	2.71	5.53	9.93	4.34	8.83	13.45	5.92	12.02	18.22
1.42 *	2.78	5.68	10.19	4.44	9.04	13.77	6.05	12.29	18.63
1.44 *	2.85	5.83	10.46	4.55	9.25	14.09	6.18	12.56	19.04
1.46 *	2.93	5.98	10.72	4.65	9.46	14.41	6.32	12.83	19.45
1.48 *	3.00	6.13	11.00	4.76	9.68	14.74	6.45	13.11	19.87
1.50 *	3.08	6.28	11.27	4.86	9.90	15.07	6.59	13.38	20.29
1.52 *	3.15	6.44	11.55	4.97	10.12	15.40	6.73	13.66	20.72
1.54 *	3.23	6.59	11.83	5.08	10.34	15.74	6.86	13.94	21.14
1.56 *	3.31	6.75	12.11	5.19	10.56	16.08	7.00	14.23	21.57
1.58 *	3.39	6.91	12.40	5.30	10.78	16.42	7.14	14.51	22.01
1.60 *	3.46	7.07	12.69	5.41	11.01	16.77	7.29	14.80	22.44
1.62 *	3.54	7.24	12.99	5.52	11.24	17.12	7.43	15.09	22.88
1.64 *	3.63	7.40	13.28	5.64	11.47	17.47	7.57	15.38	23.32
1.66 *	3.71	7.57	13.58	5.75	11.70	17.82	7.72	15.68	23.77
1.68 *	3.79	7.74	13.88	5.87	11.94	18.18	7.86	15.97	24.22
1.70 *	3.87	7.91	14.19	5.98	12.17	18.53	8.01	16.27	24.67
1.72 *	3.96	8.08	14.50	6.10	12.41	18.90	8.16	16.57	25.12
1.74 *	4.04	8.25	14.81	6.22	12.65	19.26	8.30	16.87	25.58
1.76 *	4.13	8.43	15.12	6.33	12.89	19.63	8.45	17.17	26.04
1.78 *	4.22	8.61	15.44	6.45	13.13	20.00	8.60	17.48	26.50
1.80 *	4.30	8.79	15.76	6.57	13.38	20.37	8.76	17.79	26.97
1.82 *	4.39	8.97	16.09	6.69	13.62	20.75	8.91	18.10	27.44
1.84 *	4.47	9.15	16.41	6.82	13.87	21.13	9.06	18.41	27.91
1.86 *	4.57	9.33	16.74	6.94	14.12	21.51	9.22	18.72	28.38
1.88 *	4.66	9.52	17.08	7.06	14.37	21.89	9.37	19.04	28.86
1.90 *	4.75	9.70	17.41	7.19	14.63	22.28	9.53	19.35	29.34
1.92 *	4.85	9.89	17.75	7.31	14.88	22.66	9.68	19.67	29.82
1.94 *	4.94	10.08	18.09	7.44	15.14	23.06	9.84	19.99	30.31
1.96 *	5.03	10.27	18.44	7.57	15.40	23.45	10.00	20.31	30.80
1.98 *	5.13	10.47	18.79	7.70	15.66	23.85	10.16	20.64	31.29
2.00 *	5.22	10.67	19.14	7.82	15.92	24.25	10.32	20.96	31.79

Table 4 (continued)

$h_a$	4INX3FT	8INX3FT	12INX3FT	16INX3FT	16INX6FT	24INX6FT	12INX9FT	24INX9FT	36INX9FT
2.02	***	***	***	7.95	14.17	24.65	10.48	21.27	32.28
2.04	***	***	***	8.08	14.45	25.05	10.64	21.62	32.78
2.06	***	***	***	8.22	14.72	25.40	10.81	21.95	33.29
2.08	***	***	***	8.35	14.99	25.87	10.97	22.29	33.79
2.10	***	***	***	8.48	15.26	26.28	11.14	22.62	34.30
2.12	***	***	***	8.62	15.53	26.70	11.30	22.96	34.81
2.14	***	***	***	8.75	15.81	27.12	11.47	23.30	35.32
2.16	***	***	***	8.89	16.08	27.54	11.64	23.64	35.84
2.18	***	***	***	9.02	16.36	27.96	11.80	23.98	36.36
2.20	***	***	***	9.16	16.64	28.38	11.97	24.32	36.88
2.22	***	***	***	9.30	16.92	28.81	12.14	24.67	37.40
2.24	***	***	***	9.44	17.20	29.24	12.32	25.02	37.93
2.26	***	***	***	9.58	17.49	29.68	12.49	25.37	38.46
2.28	***	***	***	9.72	17.77	30.11	12.66	25.72	38.99
2.30	***	***	***	9.86	18.06	30.55	12.83	26.07	39.53
2.32	***	***	***	10.00	18.35	30.99	13.01	26.43	40.07
2.34	***	***	***	10.14	18.64	31.43	13.18	26.78	40.61
2.36	***	***	***	10.29	18.93	31.88	13.36	27.14	41.15
2.38	***	***	***	10.43	19.23	32.32	13.54	27.50	41.69
2.40	***	***	***	10.58	19.52	32.78	13.72	27.86	42.24
2.42	***	***	***	10.72	19.82	33.23	13.89	28.22	42.79
2.44	***	***	***	10.87	20.12	33.68	14.07	28.59	43.35
2.46	***	***	***	11.02	20.42	34.14	14.25	28.96	43.90
2.48	***	***	***	11.17	20.72	34.60	14.43	29.32	44.46
2.50	***	***	***	11.31	21.03	35.06	14.62	29.69	45.02
2.52	***	***	***	***	***	***	14.80	30.06	45.58
2.54	***	***	***	***	***	***	14.98	30.44	46.15
2.56	***	***	***	***	***	***	15.17	30.81	46.72
2.58	***	***	***	***	***	***	15.35	31.19	47.29
2.60	***	***	***	***	***	***	15.54	31.57	47.86
2.62	***	***	***	***	***	***	15.73	31.95	48.44
2.64	***	***	***	***	***	***	15.91	32.33	49.01
2.66	***	***	***	***	***	***	16.10	32.71	49.59
2.68	***	***	***	***	***	***	16.29	33.09	50.18
2.70	***	***	***	***	***	***	16.48	33.48	50.76
2.72	***	***	***	***	***	***	16.67	33.87	51.35
2.74	***	***	***	***	***	***	16.86	34.26	51.94
2.76	***	***	***	***	***	***	17.06	34.65	52.53
2.78	***	***	***	***	***	***	17.25	35.04	53.13
2.80	***	***	***	***	***	***	17.44	35.44	53.73
2.82	***	***	***	***	***	***	17.64	35.83	54.33
2.84	***	***	***	***	***	***	17.83	36.23	54.93
2.86	***	***	***	***	***	***	18.03	36.63	55.53
2.88	***	***	***	***	***	***	18.23	37.03	56.14
2.90	***	***	***	***	***	***	18.43	37.43	56.75
2.92	***	***	***	***	***	***	18.62	37.83	57.36
2.94	***	***	***	***	***	***	18.82	38.24	57.97
2.96	***	***	***	***	***	***	19.02	38.64	58.59
2.98	***	***	***	***	***	***	19.22	39.05	59.21
3.00	***	***	***	***	***	***	19.43	39.46	59.83

Table 5 Submerged flow calibration for 4 in x 3ft  
Cutthroat flume, (Q, cfs)

$h_a$	$h_a - h_b$																				
	.02	.04	.06	.08	.10	.12	.14	.16	.18	.20	.22	.24	.26	.28	.30	.32	.34	.36	.38	.40	
.02 *	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	
.04 *	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
.06 *	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
.08 *	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
.10 *	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
.12 *	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
.14 *	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
.16 *	.0	.0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
.18 *	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
.20 *	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
.22 *	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
.24 *	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
.26 *	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
.28 *	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
.30 *	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2
.32 *	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2
.34 *	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2
.36 *	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2
.38 *	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3
.40 *	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3
.42 *	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3
.44 *	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3
.46 *	.2	.3	.3	.3	.3	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4
.48 *	.2	.3	.3	.3	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4
.50 *	.3	.3	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4
.52 *	.3	.4	.4	.4	.4	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5
.54 *	.3	.4	.4	.4	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5
.56 *	.3	.4	.4	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5
.58 *	.3	.4	.5	.5	.5	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6
.60 *	.3	.4	.5	.5	.5	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6
.62 *	.4	.4	.5	.5	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6
.64 *	.4	.5	.5	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6
.66 *	.4	.5	.6	.6	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7
.68 *	.4	.5	.6	.6	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7
.70 *	.4	.5	.6	.6	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7
.72 *	.4	.5	.6	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7
.74 *	.4	.6	.6	.7	.7	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8
.76 *	.5	.6	.7	.7	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9
.78 *	.5	.6	.7	.7	.8	.8	.8	.8	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9
.80 *	.5	.6	.7	.8	.8	.9	.9	.9	.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
.82 *	.5	.6	.7	.8	.9	.9	.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
.84 *	.5	.7	.8	.8	.9	.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
.86 *	.6	.7	.8	.9	.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
.88 *	.6	.7	.8	.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
.90 *	.6	.7	.8	.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
.92 *	.6	.8	.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
.94 *	.6	.8	.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
.96 *	.7	.8	.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
.98 *	.7	.8	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
1.00 *	.7	.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0



Table 5 (continued)

$h_a$	$h_a - h_b$														
	.42	.44	.46	.48	.50	.52	.54	.56	.58	.60	.62	.64	.66	.68	.70
1.94 *	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6
1.06 *	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6
1.08 *	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7
1.10 *	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7
1.12 *	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8
1.14 *	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9
1.16 *	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9
1.18 *	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
1.20 *	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
1.22 *	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1
1.24 *	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2
1.26 *	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2
1.28 *	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3
1.30 *	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4
1.32 *	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4
1.34 *	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5
1.36 *	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6
1.38 *	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6
1.40 *	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7
1.42 *	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8
1.44 *	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9
1.46 *	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9
1.48 *	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0
1.50 *	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1
1.52 *	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2
1.54 *	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2
1.56 *	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3
1.58 *	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4
1.60 *	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5
1.62 *	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5
1.64 *	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6
1.66 *	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7
1.68 *	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8
1.70 *	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9
1.72 *	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0
1.74 *	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0
1.76 *	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1
1.78 *	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2
1.80 *	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3
1.82 *	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4
1.84 *	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5
1.86 *	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.6
1.88 *	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.7
1.90 *	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.8
1.92 *	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8
1.94 *	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9
1.96 *	4.8	4.8	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0
1.98 *	4.9	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1
2.00 *	4.9	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2

Table 6 Submerged flow calibration for 8in x 3ft  
Cutthroat flume, (Q, cfs)

$h_a$	$h_a - h_b$																			
	.02	.04	.06	.08	.10	.12	.14	.16	.18	.20	.22	.24	.26	.28	.30	.32	.34	.36	.38	.40
.02 *	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
.04 *	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
.06 *	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
.08 *	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
.10 *	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
.12 *	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
.14 *	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
.16 *	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
.18 *	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
.20 *	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2
.22 *	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2
.24 *	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2
.26 *	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2
.28 *	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3
.30 *	.2	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3
.32 *	.3	.3	.3	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4
.34 *	.3	.3	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4
.36 *	.3	.4	.4	.4	.4	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5
.38 *	.3	.4	.4	.4	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5
.40 *	.4	.4	.5	.5	.5	.5	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6
.42 *	.4	.5	.5	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6
.44 *	.4	.5	.6	.6	.6	.6	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7
.46 *	.4	.5	.6	.6	.6	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7
.48 *	.5	.6	.7	.7	.7	.7	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8
.50 *	.5	.6	.7	.7	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8
.52 *	.5	.7	.7	.8	.8	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9
.54 *	.6	.7	.8	.8	.9	.9	.9	.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
.56 *	.6	.7	.8	.9	.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
.58 *	.6	.8	.9	.9	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
.60 *	.6	.8	.9	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
.62 *	.7	.9	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
.64 *	.7	.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3
.66 *	.8	.9	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4
.68 *	.8	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
.70 *	.8	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
.72 *	.9	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6
.74 *	.9	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7
.76 *	.9	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8
.78 *	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9
.80 *	1.0	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
.82 *	1.0	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1
.84 *	1.1	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2
.86 *	1.1	1.4	1.6	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3
.88 *	1.2	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4
.90 *	1.2	1.5	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5
.92 *	1.2	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6
.94 *	1.3	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7
.96 *	1.3	1.7	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8
.98 *	1.4	1.7	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.9
1.00 *	1.4	1.8	2.0	2.2	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0



Table 6 (continued)

$h_a$	$h_a - h_b$														
	.42	.44	.46	.48	.50	.52	.54	.56	.58	.60	.62	.64	.66	.68	.70
1.04 *	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2
1.06 *	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3
1.08 *	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4
1.10 *	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6
1.12 *	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7
1.14 *	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8
1.16 *	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9
1.18 *	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0
1.20 *	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2
1.22 *	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3
1.24 *	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4
1.26 *	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6
1.28 *	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7
1.30 *	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8
1.32 *	4.9	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0
1.34 *	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1
1.36 *	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2
1.38 *	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4
1.40 *	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5
1.42 *	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7
1.44 *	5.7	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8
1.46 *	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0
1.48 *	6.0	6.0	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1
1.50 *	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.3
1.52 *	6.3	6.3	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4
1.54 *	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.6
1.56 *	6.6	6.6	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8
1.58 *	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.9	6.9	6.9	6.9	6.9	6.9	6.9	6.9	6.9
1.60 *	6.9	6.9	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1
1.62 *	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2
1.64 *	7.2	7.2	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4
1.66 *	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.6
1.68 *	7.5	7.5	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.7
1.70 *	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9
1.72 *	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.1	8.1	8.1	8.1	8.1	8.1
1.74 *	8.0	8.0	8.1	8.1	8.1	8.1	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.3
1.76 *	8.1	8.2	8.2	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.4
1.78 *	8.3	8.3	8.4	8.4	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.6	8.6	8.6	8.6
1.80 *	8.4	8.5	8.5	8.6	8.6	8.6	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.8
1.82 *	8.6	8.7	8.7	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.9	8.9	8.9	8.9	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.0
1.84 *	8.8	8.8	8.9	8.9	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.1	9.1	9.1	9.1	9.1	9.1	9.1
1.86 *	8.9	9.0	9.0	9.1	9.1	9.2	9.2	9.2	9.2	9.2	9.2	9.3	9.3	9.3	9.3
1.88 *	9.1	9.1	9.2	9.3	9.3	9.3	9.4	9.4	9.4	9.4	9.4	9.4	9.5	9.5	9.5
1.90 *	9.2	9.3	9.4	9.4	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.6	9.6	9.6	9.6	9.6	9.6	9.7	9.7
1.92 *	9.4	9.5	9.5	9.6	9.6	9.7	9.7	9.7	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.9	9.9
1.94 *	9.6	9.6	9.7	9.8	9.8	9.9	9.9	9.9	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.1	10.1
1.96 *	9.7	9.8	9.9	9.9	10.0	10.0	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.2	10.2	10.2	10.2	10.2	10.3
1.98 *	9.9	10.0	10.1	10.1	10.2	10.2	10.3	10.3	10.3	10.3	10.4	10.4	10.4	10.4	10.5
2.00 *	10.1	10.2	10.2	10.3	10.3	10.4	10.4	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.7



Table 7 Submerged flow calibration for 16 in x 3 ft  
Cutthroat flume, (Q, cfs)

$h_a$	$h_a - h_b$																			
	.02	.04	.06	.08	.10	.12	.14	.16	.18	.20	.22	.24	.26	.28	.30	.32	.34	.36	.38	.40
.02 *	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
.04 *	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
.06 *	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
.08 *	.0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
.10 *	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
.12 *	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
.14 *	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
.16 *	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2
.18 *	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2
.20 *	.2	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3
.22 *	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3
.24 *	.3	.3	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4
.26 *	.3	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4
.28 *	.4	.4	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5
.30 *	.4	.5	.5	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6
.32 *	.4	.5	.6	.6	.6	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7
.34 *	.5	.6	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7
.36 *	.5	.7	.7	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8
.38 *	.6	.7	.8	.8	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9
.40 *	.6	.8	.9	.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
.42 *	.7	.8	.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
.44 *	.7	.9	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
.46 *	.8	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3
.48 *	.8	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4
.50 *	.9	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
.52 *	.9	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6
.54 *	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7
.56 *	1.0	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8
.58 *	1.1	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
.60 *	1.2	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1
.62 *	1.2	1.5	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2
.64 *	1.3	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4
.66 *	1.3	1.7	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5
.68 *	1.4	1.8	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6
.70 *	1.5	1.8	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8
.72 *	1.5	1.9	2.2	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9
.74 *	1.6	2.0	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1
.76 *	1.7	2.1	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2
.78 *	1.7	2.2	2.5	2.7	2.8	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4
.80 *	1.8	2.3	2.6	2.8	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5
.82 *	1.9	2.3	2.7	2.9	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7
.84 *	1.9	2.4	2.8	3.0	3.2	3.3	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9
.86 *	2.0	2.5	2.9	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0
.88 *	2.1	2.6	3.0	3.2	3.4	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2
.90 *	2.1	2.7	3.1	3.3	3.6	3.7	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4
.92 *	2.2	2.8	3.2	3.5	3.7	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6
.94 *	2.3	2.9	3.3	3.6	3.8	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8
.96 *	2.4	3.0	3.4	3.7	3.9	4.1	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.9	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0
.98 *	2.4	3.1	3.5	3.8	4.1	4.3	4.4	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.1
1.00 *	2.5	3.2	3.6	3.9	4.2	4.4	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.3

Table 7 (continued)

$h_a$	$h_a - h_b$																			
	.02	.04	.06	.08	.10	.12	.14	.16	.18	.20	.22	.24	.26	.28	.30	.32	.34	.36	.38	.40
1.02 *	2.6	3.3	3.7	4.1	4.3	4.5	4.7	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.5
1.04 *	2.7	3.4	3.8	4.2	4.5	4.7	4.9	5.0	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.7
1.06 *	2.7	3.5	3.9	4.3	4.6	4.8	5.0	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.6	5.7	5.7	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.9	5.9
1.08 *	2.8	3.6	4.1	4.4	4.7	5.0	5.2	5.4	5.5	5.6	5.7	5.8	5.9	5.9	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.2	6.2
1.10 *	2.9	3.7	4.2	4.6	4.9	5.1	5.3	5.5	5.7	5.8	5.9	6.0	6.1	6.2	6.2	6.3	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4
1.12 *	3.0	3.8	4.3	4.7	5.0	5.3	5.5	5.7	5.8	6.0	6.1	6.2	6.2	6.3	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4
1.14 *	3.0	3.9	4.4	4.8	5.1	5.4	5.6	5.8	6.0	6.1	6.3	6.4	6.4	6.5	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.7	6.8
1.16 *	3.1	4.0	4.5	4.9	5.3	5.6	5.8	6.0	6.2	6.3	6.4	6.5	6.6	6.7	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.9	6.9
1.18 *	3.2	4.1	4.6	5.1	5.4	5.7	6.0	6.2	6.3	6.5	6.6	6.7	6.8	6.9	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.1	7.1	7.1
1.20 *	3.3	4.2	4.8	5.2	5.6	5.9	6.1	6.3	6.5	6.7	6.8	6.9	7.0	7.1	7.2	7.2	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3
1.22 *	3.4	4.3	4.9	5.3	5.7	6.0	6.3	6.5	6.7	6.9	7.0	7.1	7.2	7.3	7.4	7.4	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5
1.24 *	3.4	4.4	5.0	5.5	5.9	6.2	6.4	6.7	6.9	7.0	7.2	7.3	7.4	7.5	7.6	7.6	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.8
1.26 *	3.5	4.5	5.1	5.6	6.0	6.3	6.6	6.8	7.0	7.2	7.4	7.5	7.6	7.7	7.8	7.9	7.9	7.9	8.0	8.0
1.28 *	3.6	4.6	5.2	5.7	6.2	6.5	6.8	7.0	7.2	7.4	7.6	7.7	7.8	7.9	8.0	8.1	8.1	8.2	8.2	8.2
1.30 *	3.7	4.7	5.4	5.9	6.3	6.6	6.9	7.2	7.4	7.6	7.8	7.9	8.0	8.1	8.2	8.3	8.3	8.4	8.4	8.5
1.32 *	3.8	4.8	5.5	6.0	6.5	6.8	7.1	7.4	7.6	7.8	8.0	8.1	8.2	8.3	8.4	8.5	8.5	8.6	8.6	8.7
1.34 *	3.9	4.9	5.6	6.2	6.6	7.0	7.3	7.5	7.8	8.0	8.1	8.3	8.4	8.5	8.6	8.7	8.7	8.8	8.8	8.9
1.36 *	4.0	5.0	5.8	6.3	6.8	7.1	7.4	7.7	8.0	8.2	8.3	8.5	8.6	8.7	8.8	8.9	9.0	9.1	9.1	9.2
1.38 *	4.0	5.1	5.9	6.4	6.9	7.3	7.6	7.9	8.1	8.4	8.5	8.7	8.8	8.9	9.0	9.1	9.2	9.2	9.3	9.4
1.40 *	4.1	5.2	6.0	6.6	7.1	7.5	7.8	8.1	8.3	8.6	8.7	8.9	9.1	9.2	9.3	9.4	9.4	9.5	9.5	9.6
1.42 *	4.2	5.4	6.1	6.7	7.2	7.6	8.0	8.3	8.5	8.7	8.9	9.1	9.3	9.4	9.5	9.6	9.6	9.7	9.8	9.8
1.44 *	4.3	5.5	6.3	6.9	7.4	7.8	8.1	8.4	8.7	8.9	9.1	9.4	9.5	9.6	9.7	9.9	9.9	10.0	10.1	10.1
1.46 *	4.4	5.6	6.4	7.0	7.5	8.0	8.3	8.6	8.9	9.1	9.4	9.6	9.8	9.9	10.1	10.2	10.3	10.3	10.3	10.4
1.48 *	4.5	5.7	6.5	7.2	7.7	8.1	8.5	8.8	9.1	9.3	9.6	9.8	10.0	10.1	10.3	10.4	10.4	10.5	10.6	10.6
1.50 *	4.6	5.8	6.7	7.3	7.9	8.3	8.7	9.0	9.3	9.5	9.8	10.0	10.1	10.3	10.4	10.6	10.7	10.8	10.8	10.9
1.52 *	4.7	5.9	6.8	7.5	8.0	8.5	8.9	9.2	9.5	9.8	10.0	10.2	10.4	10.5	10.7	10.8	10.9	11.0	11.1	11.1
1.54 *	4.8	6.1	6.9	7.6	8.2	8.6	9.0	9.4	9.7	10.0	10.2	10.4	10.6	10.8	10.9	11.0	11.1	11.2	11.3	11.4
1.56 *	4.9	6.2	7.1	7.8	8.3	8.8	9.2	9.6	9.9	10.2	10.4	10.6	10.8	11.0	11.1	11.3	11.4	11.5	11.6	11.6
1.58 *	5.0	6.3	7.2	7.9	8.5	9.0	9.4	9.8	10.1	10.4	10.6	10.8	11.0	11.2	11.4	11.6	11.7	11.9	12.0	12.1
1.60 *	5.0	6.4	7.4	8.1	8.7	9.2	9.6	10.0	10.3	10.6	10.8	11.0	11.3	11.5	11.7	11.8	12.0	12.1	12.2	12.3
1.62 *	5.1	6.5	7.5	8.2	8.8	9.3	9.8	10.2	10.5	10.8	11.1	11.3	11.5	11.7	11.9	12.1	12.2	12.4	12.5	12.6
1.64 *	5.2	6.7	7.6	8.4	9.0	9.5	10.0	10.4	10.7	11.0	11.3	11.5	11.7	11.9	12.1	12.2	12.4	12.5	12.6	12.7
1.66 *	5.3	6.8	7.8	8.5	9.2	9.7	10.2	10.6	10.9	11.2	11.5	11.7	12.0	12.2	12.4	12.6	12.7	12.9	13.0	13.1
1.68 *	5.4	6.9	7.9	8.7	9.3	9.9	10.3	10.8	11.1	11.4	11.7	12.0	12.2	12.4	12.6	12.8	13.0	13.1	13.3	13.4
1.70 *	5.5	7.0	8.1	8.9	9.5	10.1	10.5	11.0	11.3	11.6	11.9	12.2	12.4	12.6	12.8	13.0	13.1	13.3	13.4	13.5
1.72 *	5.6	7.1	8.2	9.0	9.7	10.2	10.7	11.2	11.5	11.9	12.2	12.4	12.7	12.9	13.1	13.3	13.5	13.6	13.8	13.9
1.74 *	5.7	7.3	8.3	9.2	9.9	10.4	10.9	11.4	11.7	12.1	12.4	12.7	12.9	13.1	13.4	13.6	13.7	13.9	14.1	14.2
1.76 *	5.8	7.4	8.5	9.3	10.0	10.6	11.1	11.6	11.9	12.3	12.6	12.9	13.1	13.4	13.6	13.8	14.0	14.2	14.3	14.5
1.78 *	5.9	7.5	8.6	9.5	10.2	10.8	11.3	11.8	12.2	12.5	12.8	13.1	13.4	13.6	13.8	14.0	14.2	14.3	14.5	14.6
1.80 *	6.0	7.7	8.8	9.7	10.4	11.0	11.5	12.0	12.4	12.7	13.1	13.4	13.6	13.9	14.1	14.3	14.5	14.7	14.9	15.0
1.82 *	6.1	7.8	8.9	9.8	10.5	11.2	11.7	12.2	12.6	13.0	13.3	13.6	13.9	14.1	14.4	14.6	14.8	15.0	15.1	15.3
1.84 *	6.2	7.9	9.1	10.0	10.7	11.4	11.9	12.4	12.8	13.2	13.5	13.8	14.1	14.4	14.6	14.8	15.0	15.2	15.4	15.6
1.86 *	6.3	8.0	9.2	10.1	10.9	11.5	12.1	12.6	13.0	13.4	13.8	14.1	14.4	14.6	14.9	15.1	15.3	15.5	15.7	15.8
1.88 *	6.4	8.2	9.4	10.3	11.1	11.7	12.3	12.8	13.2	13.6	14.0	14.3	14.6	14.8	15.1	15.4	15.6	15.8	16.0	16.1
1.90 *	6.5	8.3	9.5	10.5	11.3	11.9	12.5	13.0	13.5	13.9	14.2	14.6	14.8	15.1	15.4	15.6	15.8	16.0	16.2	16.4
1.92 *	6.6	8.4	9.7	10.6	11.4	12.1	12.7	13.2	13.7	14.1	14.5	14.8	15.1	15.4	15.6	15.8	16.0	16.2	16.4	16.5
1.94 *	6.7	8.6	9.8	10.8	11.6	12.3	12.9	13.4	13.9	14.3	14.7	15.0	15.3	15.6	15.9	16.1	16.3	16.5	16.7	16.8
1.96 *	6.8	8.7	10.0	11.0	11.8	12.5	13.1	13.7	14.1	14.6	14.9	15.3	15.6	15.9	16.1	16.4	16.6	16.8	17.0	17.1
1.98 *	6.9	8.8	10.1	11.2	12.0	12.7	13.3	13.9	14.4	14.8	15.2	15.5	15.9	16.1	16.4	16.7	16.9	17.1	17.3	17.4
2.00 *	7.0	9.0	10.3	11.3	12.2	12.9	13.5	14.1	14.6	15.0	15.4	15.8	16.1	16.4	16.7	16.9	17.2	17.4	17.5	17.7

Table 7 (continued)

$h_a$	$h_a - h_b$														
	.42	.44	.46	.48	.50	.52	.54	.56	.58	.60	.62	.64	.66	.68	.70
1.04	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7
1.06	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9
1.08	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2
1.10	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4
1.12	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.6
1.14	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8
1.16	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0
1.18	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2
1.20	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5
1.22	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.7
1.24	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9
1.26	8.0	8.0	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.2
1.28	8.2	8.2	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.4
1.30	8.5	8.5	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.7
1.32	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.9	8.9	8.9	8.9	8.9	8.9	8.9	8.9	8.9	8.9	8.9	8.9
1.34	8.9	9.0	9.0	9.2	9.2	9.2	9.2	9.2	9.2	9.2	9.2	9.2	9.2	9.2	9.2
1.36	9.2	9.2	9.2	9.4	9.4	9.4	9.4	9.4	9.4	9.4	9.4	9.4	9.4	9.4	9.4
1.38	9.4	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.7	9.7	9.7	9.7	9.7	9.7	9.7	9.7	9.7	9.7	9.7
1.40	9.7	9.7	9.7	9.7	9.9	9.9	9.9	9.9	9.9	9.9	9.9	9.9	9.9	9.9	9.9
1.42	9.9	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.2	10.2	10.2	10.2	10.2	10.2	10.2	10.2	10.2	10.2	10.2
1.44	10.2	10.2	10.2	10.2	10.2	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.5
1.46	10.4	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.7	10.7	10.7	10.7	10.7	10.7	10.7	10.7	10.7	10.7
1.48	10.7	10.7	10.7	10.8	10.8	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0
1.50	10.9	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.3	11.3	11.3	11.3	11.3	11.3	11.3	11.3	11.3
1.52	11.2	11.2	11.3	11.3	11.3	11.3	11.5	11.5	11.5	11.5	11.5	11.5	11.5	11.5	11.5
1.54	11.4	11.5	11.5	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.8	11.8	11.8	11.8	11.8	11.8	11.8	11.8	11.8
1.56	11.7	11.8	11.8	11.8	11.8	11.9	11.9	12.1	12.1	12.1	12.1	12.1	12.1	12.1	12.1
1.58	12.0	12.0	12.1	12.1	12.1	12.1	12.1	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.4
1.60	12.2	12.3	12.3	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.7	12.7	12.7	12.7	12.7	12.7	12.7	12.7
1.62	12.5	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.7	12.7	12.7	12.7	13.0	13.0	13.0	13.0	13.0	13.0	13.0
1.64	12.8	12.8	12.9	12.9	13.0	13.0	13.0	13.0	13.3	13.3	13.3	13.3	13.3	13.3	13.3
1.66	13.0	13.1	13.2	13.2	13.2	13.3	13.3	13.3	13.3	13.6	13.6	13.6	13.6	13.6	13.6
1.68	13.3	13.4	13.4	13.5	13.5	13.6	13.6	13.6	13.6	13.9	13.9	13.9	13.9	13.9	13.9
1.70	13.6	13.7	13.7	13.8	13.8	13.8	13.9	13.9	13.9	14.2	14.2	14.2	14.2	14.2	14.2
1.72	13.9	13.9	14.0	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.2	14.2	14.2	14.2	14.5	14.5	14.5	14.5	14.5
1.74	14.1	14.2	14.3	14.3	14.4	14.4	14.5	14.5	14.5	14.5	14.8	14.8	14.8	14.8	14.8
1.76	14.4	14.5	14.6	14.6	14.7	14.7	14.8	14.8	14.8	14.8	15.1	15.1	15.1	15.1	15.1
1.78	14.7	14.8	14.9	14.9	15.0	15.0	15.1	15.1	15.1	15.1	15.4	15.4	15.4	15.4	15.4
1.80	15.0	15.1	15.1	15.2	15.3	15.3	15.4	15.4	15.4	15.4	15.8	15.8	15.8	15.8	15.8
1.82	15.2	15.3	15.4	15.5	15.6	15.6	15.7	15.7	15.7	15.7	16.1	16.1	16.1	16.1	16.1
1.84	15.5	15.6	15.7	15.8	15.9	15.9	16.0	16.0	16.0	16.1	16.1	16.1	16.4	16.4	16.4
1.86	15.8	15.9	16.0	16.1	16.2	16.2	16.3	16.3	16.4	16.4	16.4	16.4	16.7	16.7	16.7
1.88	16.1	16.2	16.3	16.4	16.5	16.5	16.6	16.6	16.7	16.7	16.7	16.7	17.1	17.1	17.1
1.90	16.4	16.5	16.6	16.7	16.8	16.9	16.9	17.0	17.0	17.0	17.0	17.0	17.4	17.4	17.4
1.92	16.7	16.8	16.9	17.0	17.1	17.2	17.2	17.3	17.3	17.3	17.4	17.4	17.4	17.8	17.8
1.94	17.0	17.1	17.2	17.3	17.4	17.5	17.5	17.6	17.6	17.7	17.7	17.7	17.7	18.1	18.1
1.96	17.3	17.4	17.5	17.6	17.7	17.8	17.9	17.9	18.0	18.0	18.0	18.0	18.1	18.1	18.4
1.98	17.6	17.7	17.8	17.9	18.0	18.1	18.2	18.2	18.3	18.3	18.4	18.4	18.4	18.4	18.8
2.00	17.9	18.0	18.1	18.2	18.3	18.4	18.5	18.6	18.6	18.7	18.7	18.7	18.7	18.7	19.1

Table 8 Submerged flow calibration for 8 in x 6 ft  
Cutthroat flume, (Q, cfs)

$h_a$	$h_a - h_b$																			
	.02	.04	.06	.08	.10	.12	.14	.16	.18	.20	.22	.24	.26	.28	.30	.32	.34	.36	.38	.40
.02 *	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
.04 *	.0	.4	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
.05 *	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
.08 *	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
.10 *	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
.12 *	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
.14 *	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
.16 *	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
.18 *	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
.20 *	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2
.22 *	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2
.24 *	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2
.26 *	.2	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3
.28 *	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3
.30 *	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3
.32 *	.3	.3	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4
.34 *	.3	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4
.36 *	.4	.4	.4	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5
.38 *	.4	.4	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5
.40 *	.4	.5	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6
.42 *	.4	.5	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6
.44 *	.5	.6	.6	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7
.46 *	.5	.6	.6	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7
.48 *	.5	.6	.7	.7	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8
.50 *	.6	.7	.7	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8
.52 *	.6	.7	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8
.54 *	.6	.7	.8	.8	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9
.56 *	.7	.8	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
.58 *	.7	.8	.9	.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
.60 *	.7	.9	.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
.62 *	.8	.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
.64 *	.8	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
.66 *	.8	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3
.68 *	.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3
.70 *	.9	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4
.72 *	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4
.74 *	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
.76 *	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6
.78 *	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6
.80 *	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7
.82 *	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8
.84 *	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9
.86 *	1.2	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9
.88 *	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
.90 *	1.3	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1
.92 *	1.4	1.6	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2
.94 *	1.4	1.7	1.6	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2
.96 *	1.4	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3
.98 *	1.5	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4
1.00 *	1.5	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5

Table 8 (continued)

$h_a$	$h_a - h_b$																			
*	.02	.04	.06	.08	.10	.12	.14	.16	.18	.20	.22	.24	.26	.28	.30	.32	.34	.36	.38	.40
1.02 *	1.6	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6
1.04 *	1.6	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7
1.06 *	1.7	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8
1.08 *	1.7	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9
1.10 *	1.7	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0
1.12 *	1.8	2.1	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1
1.14 *	1.8	2.2	2.4	2.5	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1
1.16 *	1.9	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2
1.18 *	1.9	2.3	2.5	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2
1.20 *	2.0	2.3	2.6	2.7	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3
1.22 *	2.0	2.4	2.6	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.5
1.24 *	2.1	2.4	2.7	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.6
1.26 *	2.1	2.5	2.8	2.9	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6
1.28 *	2.2	2.6	2.8	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7
1.30 *	2.2	2.6	2.9	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8
1.32 *	2.3	2.7	2.9	3.1	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9
1.34 *	2.3	2.7	3.0	3.2	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0
1.36 *	2.4	2.8	3.1	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1
1.38 *	2.4	2.8	3.1	3.3	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2
1.40 *	2.4	2.9	3.2	3.4	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3
1.42 *	2.5	3.0	3.3	3.5	3.7	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4
1.44 *	2.5	3.0	3.3	3.5	3.7	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5
1.46 *	2.6	3.1	3.4	3.6	3.8	3.9	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6
1.48 *	2.6	3.1	3.5	3.7	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7
1.50 *	2.7	3.2	3.5	3.8	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8
1.52 *	2.7	3.3	3.6	3.8	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9
1.54 *	2.8	3.3	3.7	3.9	4.1	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.9	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0
1.56 *	2.8	3.4	3.7	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.9	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1
1.58 *	2.9	3.4	3.8	4.1	4.3	4.4	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2
1.60 *	3.0	3.5	3.9	4.1	4.3	4.5	4.6	4.8	4.9	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3
1.62 *	3.0	3.6	3.9	4.2	4.4	4.6	4.7	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4
1.64 *	3.1	3.6	4.0	4.3	4.5	4.7	4.8	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5
1.66 *	3.1	3.7	4.1	4.3	4.6	4.8	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6
1.68 *	3.2	3.8	4.1	4.4	4.6	4.8	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7
1.70 *	3.2	3.8	4.2	4.5	4.7	4.9	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8
1.72 *	3.3	3.9	4.3	4.6	4.8	5.0	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.6	5.7	5.7	5.8	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9	6.0	6.0
1.74 *	3.3	3.9	4.4	4.7	4.9	5.1	5.2	5.4	5.5	5.6	5.7	5.8	5.8	5.9	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.1	6.1
1.76 *	3.4	4.0	4.4	4.7	5.0	5.2	5.3	5.5	5.6	5.7	5.8	5.9	6.0	6.0	6.1	6.1	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2
1.78 *	3.4	4.1	4.5	4.8	5.1	5.3	5.4	5.6	5.7	5.8	5.9	6.0	6.1	6.1	6.2	6.2	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.3
1.80 *	3.5	4.1	4.6	4.9	5.1	5.3	5.5	5.7	5.8	5.9	6.0	6.1	6.2	6.2	6.3	6.3	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4
1.82 *	3.5	4.2	4.6	5.0	5.2	5.4	5.6	5.8	5.9	6.0	6.1	6.2	6.3	6.3	6.4	6.4	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5
1.84 *	3.6	4.3	4.7	5.0	5.3	5.5	5.7	5.8	6.0	6.1	6.2	6.3	6.4	6.4	6.5	6.5	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.6
1.86 *	3.6	4.3	4.8	5.1	5.4	5.6	5.8	5.9	6.1	6.2	6.3	6.4	6.5	6.5	6.6	6.6	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7
1.88 *	3.7	4.4	4.9	5.2	5.5	5.7	5.9	6.0	6.2	6.3	6.4	6.5	6.6	6.6	6.7	6.7	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8
1.90 *	3.8	4.5	4.9	5.3	5.5	5.8	6.0	6.1	6.3	6.4	6.5	6.6	6.7	6.7	6.8	6.8	6.9	6.9	6.9	6.9
1.92 *	3.8	4.5	5.0	5.4	5.6	5.9	6.1	6.2	6.4	6.5	6.6	6.7	6.8	6.8	6.9	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0
1.94 *	3.9	4.6	5.1	5.4	5.7	5.9	6.1	6.3	6.5	6.6	6.7	6.8	6.9	7.0	7.0	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1
1.96 *	3.9	4.7	5.1	5.5	5.6	6.0	6.2	6.4	6.6	6.7	6.8	6.9	7.0	7.0	7.1	7.1	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2
1.98 *	4.0	4.7	5.2	5.6	5.9	6.1	6.3	6.5	6.7	6.8	6.9	7.0	7.1	7.1	7.2	7.2	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3
2.00 *	4.0	4.8	5.3	5.7	6.0	6.2	6.4	6.6	6.8	6.9	7.0	7.1	7.2	7.2	7.3	7.3	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4

Table 8 (continued)

$h_a$	$h_a - h_b$																			
	.02	.04	.06	.08	.10	.12	.14	.16	.18	.20	.22	.24	.26	.28	.30	.32	.34	.36	.38	.40
2.02 *	4.1	4.9	5.4	5.8	6.1	6.3	6.5	6.7	6.9	7.0	7.1	7.2	7.3	7.4	7.5	7.5	7.6	7.7	7.7	7.7
2.04 *	4.1	4.9	5.4	5.8	6.1	6.4	6.6	6.8	7.0	7.1	7.2	7.3	7.4	7.5	7.6	7.7	7.8	7.8	7.9	7.9
2.06 *	4.2	5.0	5.5	5.9	6.2	6.5	6.7	6.9	7.1	7.2	7.3	7.4	7.5	7.6	7.7	7.8	7.9	8.0	8.0	8.1
2.08 *	4.3	5.1	5.6	6.0	6.3	6.6	6.8	7.0	7.2	7.3	7.4	7.5	7.6	7.7	7.8	7.9	8.0	8.1	8.1	8.2
2.10 *	4.3	5.1	5.7	6.1	6.4	6.7	6.9	7.1	7.3	7.4	7.5	7.6	7.7	7.8	7.9	8.0	8.1	8.1	8.2	8.2
2.12 *	4.4	5.2	5.8	6.2	6.5	6.8	7.0	7.2	7.4	7.5	7.6	7.7	7.8	7.9	8.0	8.1	8.2	8.2	8.3	8.3
2.14 *	4.4	5.3	5.8	6.2	6.6	6.8	7.1	7.3	7.5	7.6	7.7	7.8	7.9	8.0	8.1	8.2	8.3	8.3	8.4	8.4
2.16 *	4.5	5.3	5.9	6.3	6.7	6.9	7.2	7.4	7.6	7.7	7.9	8.0	8.1	8.2	8.3	8.4	8.5	8.5	8.6	8.6
2.18 *	4.6	5.4	6.0	6.4	6.7	7.0	7.3	7.5	7.7	7.8	8.0	8.1	8.2	8.3	8.4	8.5	8.6	8.6	8.7	8.7
2.20 *	4.6	5.5	6.1	6.5	6.8	7.1	7.4	7.6	7.8	7.9	8.1	8.2	8.3	8.4	8.5	8.6	8.7	8.7	8.8	8.8
2.22 *	4.7	5.6	6.1	6.6	6.9	7.2	7.5	7.7	7.9	8.0	8.2	8.3	8.4	8.5	8.6	8.7	8.8	8.8	8.9	8.9
2.24 *	4.7	5.6	6.2	6.7	7.0	7.3	7.6	7.8	8.0	8.1	8.3	8.4	8.5	8.6	8.7	8.8	8.9	9.0	9.0	9.1
2.26 *	4.8	5.7	6.3	6.7	7.1	7.4	7.7	7.9	8.1	8.2	8.4	8.5	8.6	8.7	8.8	8.9	9.0	9.1	9.2	9.2
2.28 *	4.8	5.8	6.4	6.8	7.2	7.5	7.8	8.0	8.2	8.3	8.5	8.6	8.7	8.8	8.9	9.0	9.1	9.1	9.2	9.3
2.30 *	4.9	5.8	6.5	6.9	7.3	7.6	7.9	8.1	8.3	8.5	8.6	8.7	8.8	8.9	9.0	9.1	9.2	9.3	9.3	9.4
2.32 *	5.0	5.9	6.6	7.0	7.4	7.7	8.0	8.2	8.4	8.6	8.7	8.8	8.9	9.0	9.1	9.2	9.3	9.4	9.5	9.5
2.34 *	5.0	6.0	6.6	7.1	7.5	7.8	8.0	8.3	8.5	8.7	8.8	8.9	9.0	9.1	9.2	9.3	9.4	9.5	9.6	9.6
2.36 *	5.1	6.1	6.7	7.2	7.6	7.9	8.1	8.4	8.6	8.8	8.9	9.1	9.2	9.3	9.4	9.5	9.6	9.7	9.8	9.8
2.38 *	5.1	6.1	6.8	7.3	7.6	8.0	8.2	8.5	8.7	8.9	9.1	9.2	9.3	9.5	9.6	9.7	9.8	9.9	10.0	10.0
2.40 *	5.2	6.2	6.9	7.3	7.7	8.1	8.3	8.6	8.8	9.0	9.2	9.3	9.4	9.6	9.7	9.8	9.9	10.0	10.1	10.1
2.42 *	5.3	6.3	6.9	7.4	7.8	8.2	8.4	8.7	8.9	9.1	9.3	9.4	9.6	9.7	9.8	9.9	10.0	10.1	10.2	10.2
2.44 *	5.3	6.3	7.0	7.5	7.9	8.3	8.5	8.8	9.0	9.2	9.4	9.5	9.7	9.8	9.9	10.0	10.1	10.2	10.3	10.3
2.46 *	5.4	6.4	7.1	7.6	8.0	8.4	8.6	8.9	9.1	9.3	9.5	9.7	9.8	9.9	10.0	10.2	10.3	10.3	10.4	10.4
2.48 *	5.5	6.5	7.2	7.7	8.1	8.5	8.7	9.0	9.2	9.4	9.6	9.8	9.9	10.1	10.2	10.3	10.4	10.5	10.5	10.6
2.50 *	5.5	6.6	7.3	7.8	8.2	8.6	8.9	9.1	9.3	9.5	9.7	9.9	10.0	10.2	10.3	10.4	10.5	10.6	10.7	10.7

Table 8 (continued)

$h_a$	$h_a - h_b$												
	.42	.44	.46	.48	.50	.52	.54	.56	.58	.60	.62	.64	.66
1.04 *	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7
1.06 *	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7
1.08 *	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8
1.10 *	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9
1.12 *	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0
1.14 *	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1
1.16 *	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2
1.18 *	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3
1.20 *	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4
1.22 *	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5
1.24 *	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6
1.26 *	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6
1.28 *	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7
1.30 *	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8
1.32 *	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9
1.34 *	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0
1.36 *	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1
1.38 *	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2
1.40 *	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3
1.42 *	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4
1.44 *	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5
1.46 *	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7
1.48 *	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8
1.50 *	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9
1.52 *	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0
1.54 *	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1
1.56 *	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2
1.58 *	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3
1.60 *	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4
1.62 *	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5
1.64 *	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6
1.66 *	5.7	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8
1.68 *	5.8	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9
1.70 *	5.9	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0
1.72 *	6.0	6.0	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1
1.74 *	6.1	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2
1.76 *	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.3
1.78 *	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5
1.80 *	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.6
1.82 *	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7
1.84 *	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8
1.86 *	6.8	6.8	6.9	6.9	6.9	6.9	6.9	6.9	6.9	6.9	6.9	6.9	6.9
1.88 *	6.9	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1
1.90 *	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2
1.92 *	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3
1.94 *	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4
1.96 *	7.4	7.4	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.6
1.98 *	7.5	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.7
2.00 *	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.8
2.02 *	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.9	7.9	7.9	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0

Table 8 (continued)

$h_a$	$h_a - h_b$												
	.42	.44	.46	.48	.50	.52	.54	.56	.58	.60	.62	.64	.66
2.04 *	7.9	7.9	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.1	8.1	8.1	8.1	8.1	8.1	8.1
2.06 *	8.0	8.1	8.1	8.1	8.1	8.1	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.2
2.08 *	8.1	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.3
2.10 *	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.5
2.12 *	8.4	8.4	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.6	8.6	8.6	8.6	8.6	8.6
2.14 *	8.5	8.5	8.6	8.6	8.6	8.6	8.7	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.8
2.16 *	8.6	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.9	8.9	8.9	8.9	8.9
2.18 *	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.9	8.9	8.9	8.9	8.9	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.0
2.20 *	8.9	8.9	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.1	9.1	9.2	9.2	9.2	9.2	9.2
2.22 *	9.0	9.1	9.1	9.1	9.1	9.2	9.2	9.2	9.3	9.3	9.3	9.3	9.3
2.24 *	9.1	9.2	9.2	9.3	9.3	9.3	9.3	9.3	9.4	9.4	9.4	9.4	9.4
2.26 *	9.3	9.3	9.3	9.4	9.4	9.4	9.4	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.6	9.6	9.6
2.28 *	9.4	9.4	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.6	9.6	9.6	9.6	9.7	9.7	9.7	9.7
2.30 *	9.5	9.6	9.6	9.6	9.7	9.7	9.7	9.7	9.8	9.9	9.9	9.9	9.9
2.32 *	9.6	9.7	9.7	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.9	9.9	9.9	10.0	10.0	10.0
2.34 *	9.8	9.8	9.9	9.9	9.9	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.1	10.1	10.1
2.36 *	9.9	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.2	10.2	10.2	10.3	10.3	10.3
2.38 *	10.0	10.1	10.1	10.2	10.2	10.2	10.3	10.3	10.3	10.3	10.4	10.4	10.4
2.40 *	10.2	10.2	10.3	10.3	10.3	10.4	10.4	10.4	10.4	10.5	10.5	10.6	10.6
2.42 *	10.3	10.3	10.4	10.4	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.7	10.7
2.44 *	10.4	10.5	10.5	10.6	10.6	10.7	10.7	10.7	10.7	10.7	10.8	10.9	10.9
2.46 *	10.6	10.6	10.7	10.7	10.8	10.8	10.8	10.8	10.9	10.9	10.9	11.0	11.0
2.48 *	10.7	10.7	10.8	10.8	10.9	10.9	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.1	11.2
2.50 *	10.8	10.9	10.9	11.0	11.0	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.3



Table 9 Submerged flow calibration for 16 in x 6 ft  
Cutthroat flume, (Q, cfs)

$h_a$	$h_a - h_b$																			
*	.02	.04	.06	.08	.10	.12	.14	.16	.18	.20	.22	.24	.26	.28	.30	.32	.34	.36	.38	.40
.02 *	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
.04 *	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
.06 *	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
.08 *	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
.10 *	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
.12 *	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2
.14 *	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2
.16 *	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2
.18 *	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3
.20 *	.3	.3	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4
.22 *	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4
.24 *	.4	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5
.26 *	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5
.28 *	.5	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6
.30 *	.6	.6	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7
.32 *	.6	.7	.7	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8
.34 *	.7	.8	.8	.8	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9
.36 *	.7	.8	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9
.38 *	.8	.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
.40 *	.8	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
.42 *	.9	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
.44 *	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3
.46 *	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4
.48 *	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
.50 *	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6
.52 *	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7
.54 *	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8
.56 *	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9
.58 *	1.4	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1
.60 *	1.5	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2
.62 *	1.6	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3
.64 *	1.7	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4
.66 *	1.7	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5
.68 *	1.8	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7
.70 *	1.9	2.2	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8
.72 *	2.0	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9
.74 *	2.0	2.4	2.6	2.8	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1
.76 *	2.1	2.5	2.7	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2
.78 *	2.2	2.6	2.8	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4
.80 *	2.3	2.7	2.9	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5
.82 *	2.4	2.8	3.0	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6
.84 *	2.4	2.9	3.1	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8
.86 *	2.5	3.0	3.2	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9
.88 *	2.6	3.1	3.3	3.5	3.7	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1
.90 *	2.7	3.2	3.5	3.7	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3
.92 *	2.8	3.3	3.6	3.8	3.9	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4
.94 *	2.8	3.4	3.7	3.9	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6
.96 *	2.9	3.5	3.8	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7
.98 *	3.0	3.6	3.9	4.1	4.3	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9
1.00 *	3.1	3.7	4.0	4.3	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1



Table 9 (continued)

$h_a$	$h_a - h_b$																			
	.02	.04	.06	.08	.10	.12	.14	.16	.18	.20	.22	.24	.26	.28	.30	.32	.34	.36	.38	.40
2.02 *	8.3	9.9	10.9	11.7	12.3	12.8	13.3	13.6	14.0	14.2	14.5	14.7	14.9	15.1	15.2	15.4	15.5	15.6	15.7	15.8
2.04 *	8.4	10.0	11.1	11.9	12.5	13.0	13.5	13.8	14.2	14.4	14.7	14.9	15.1	15.3	15.5	15.7	15.8	15.9	16.0	16.0
2.06 *	8.6	10.2	11.2	12.0	12.7	13.2	13.6	14.0	14.4	14.6	14.9	15.1	15.3	15.5	15.7	15.8	16.0	16.1	16.2	16.3
2.08 *	8.7	10.3	11.4	12.2	12.8	13.4	13.8	14.2	14.6	14.9	15.1	15.4	15.6	15.7	15.9	16.1	16.2	16.3	16.4	16.5
2.10 *	8.8	10.5	11.6	12.4	13.0	13.6	14.0	14.4	14.8	15.1	15.3	15.6	15.8	16.0	16.1	16.3	16.4	16.5	16.7	16.7
2.12 *	8.9	10.6	11.7	12.5	13.2	13.8	14.2	14.6	15.0	15.3	15.6	15.8	16.0	16.2	16.4	16.6	16.8	16.9	17.0	17.0
2.14 *	9.0	10.7	11.9	12.7	13.4	13.9	14.4	14.8	15.2	15.5	15.8	16.0	16.2	16.4	16.6	16.8	16.9	17.0	17.1	17.2
2.16 *	9.1	10.9	12.0	12.9	13.6	14.1	14.6	15.0	15.4	15.7	16.0	16.2	16.5	16.7	16.8	17.0	17.1	17.3	17.4	17.5
2.18 *	9.3	11.0	12.2	13.0	13.7	14.3	14.8	15.2	15.6	15.9	16.2	16.5	16.7	16.9	17.1	17.3	17.5	17.6	17.8	17.9
2.20 *	9.4	11.2	12.3	13.2	13.9	14.5	15.0	15.4	15.8	16.1	16.4	16.7	16.9	17.1	17.4	17.5	17.7	17.9	18.0	18.1
2.22 *	9.5	11.3	12.5	13.4	14.1	14.7	15.2	15.6	16.0	16.3	16.6	16.9	17.1	17.4	17.6	17.8	18.0	18.1	18.3	18.4
2.24 *	9.6	11.5	12.7	13.6	14.3	14.9	15.4	15.8	16.2	16.6	16.9	17.1	17.4	17.6	17.8	18.0	18.1	18.3	18.4	18.5
2.26 *	9.7	11.6	12.8	13.7	14.5	15.1	15.6	16.0	16.4	16.8	17.1	17.4	17.6	17.8	18.0	18.2	18.4	18.5	18.6	18.8
2.28 *	9.9	11.7	13.0	13.9	14.6	15.3	15.8	16.2	16.6	17.0	17.3	17.6	17.8	18.1	18.3	18.4	18.6	18.8	18.9	19.0
2.30 *	10.0	11.9	13.1	14.1	14.8	15.5	16.0	16.4	16.9	17.2	17.5	17.8	18.1	18.3	18.5	18.7	18.9	19.0	19.1	19.3
2.32 *	10.1	12.0	13.3	14.3	15.0	15.6	16.2	16.7	17.1	17.4	17.8	18.0	18.3	18.5	18.7	18.9	19.1	19.3	19.4	19.5
2.34 *	10.2	12.2	13.5	14.4	15.2	15.8	16.4	16.9	17.3	17.6	18.0	18.3	18.5	18.8	19.0	19.2	19.4	19.6	19.8	19.9
2.36 *	10.4	12.3	13.6	14.6	15.4	16.0	16.6	17.1	17.5	17.9	18.2	18.5	18.8	19.0	19.2	19.4	19.6	19.8	19.9	20.0
2.38 *	10.5	12.5	13.8	14.8	15.6	16.2	16.8	17.3	17.7	18.1	18.4	18.7	19.0	19.2	19.5	19.7	19.9	20.0	20.2	20.3
2.40 *	10.6	12.6	14.0	15.0	15.8	16.4	17.0	17.5	17.9	18.3	18.7	19.0	19.2	19.5	19.7	19.9	20.1	20.3	20.4	20.6
2.42 *	10.7	12.8	14.1	15.1	15.9	16.6	17.2	17.7	18.1	18.5	18.9	19.2	19.5	19.7	20.0	20.2	20.4	20.6	20.8	20.8
2.44 *	10.8	12.9	14.3	15.3	16.1	16.8	17.4	17.9	18.4	18.8	19.1	19.4	19.7	20.0	20.2	20.4	20.6	20.8	20.9	21.1
2.46 *	11.0	13.1	14.4	15.5	16.3	17.0	17.6	18.1	18.6	19.0	19.3	19.7	20.0	20.2	20.5	20.7	20.9	21.0	21.2	21.4
2.48 *	11.1	13.2	14.6	15.7	16.5	17.2	17.8	18.3	18.8	19.2	19.6	19.9	20.2	20.5	20.7	20.9	21.1	21.3	21.5	21.6
2.50 *	11.2	13.4	14.8	15.8	16.7	17.4	18.0	18.5	19.0	19.4	19.8	20.1	20.4	20.7	21.0	21.2	21.4	21.6	21.7	21.9

Table 9 (continued)

$h_a$	$h_a - h_b$												
	.42	.44	.46	.48	.50	.52	.54	.56	.58	.60	.62	.64	.66
1.04 *	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4
1.06 *	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6
1.08 *	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7
1.10 *	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9
1.12 *	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1
1.14 *	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.3
1.16 *	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5
1.18 *	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7
1.20 *	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8
1.22 *	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0
1.24 *	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2
1.26 *	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4
1.28 *	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.6
1.30 *	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.8
1.32 *	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0
1.34 *	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.2
1.36 *	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.4
1.38 *	8.6	8.6	8.6	8.6	8.6	8.6	8.6	8.6	8.6	8.6	8.6	8.6	8.6
1.40 *	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.8
1.42 *	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.0
1.44 *	9.3	9.3	9.3	9.3	9.3	9.3	9.3	9.3	9.3	9.3	9.3	9.3	9.3
1.46 *	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.5
1.48 *	9.7	9.7	9.7	9.7	9.7	9.7	9.7	9.7	9.7	9.7	9.7	9.7	9.7
1.50 *	9.9	9.9	9.9	9.9	9.9	9.9	9.9	9.9	9.9	9.9	9.9	9.9	9.9
1.52 *	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.1
1.54 *	10.3	10.3	10.3	10.3	10.3	10.3	10.3	10.3	10.3	10.3	10.3	10.3	10.3
1.56 *	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.6
1.58 *	10.8	10.8	10.8	10.8	10.8	10.8	10.8	10.8	10.8	10.8	10.8	10.8	10.8
1.60 *	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0
1.62 *	11.1	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2
1.64 *	11.4	11.5	11.5	11.5	11.5	11.5	11.5	11.5	11.5	11.5	11.5	11.5	11.5
1.66 *	11.6	11.7	11.7	11.7	11.7	11.7	11.7	11.7	11.7	11.7	11.7	11.7	11.7
1.68 *	11.8	11.9	11.9	11.9	11.9	11.9	11.9	11.9	11.9	11.9	11.9	11.9	11.9
1.70 *	12.0	12.1	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.2
1.72 *	12.3	12.3	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.4
1.74 *	12.5	12.5	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.6
1.76 *	12.7	12.8	12.9	12.9	12.9	12.9	12.9	12.9	12.9	12.9	12.9	12.9	12.9
1.78 *	13.0	13.0	13.1	13.1	13.1	13.1	13.1	13.1	13.1	13.1	13.1	13.1	13.1
1.80 *	13.2	13.2	13.3	13.4	13.4	13.4	13.4	13.4	13.4	13.4	13.4	13.4	13.4
1.82 *	13.4	13.5	13.5	13.6	13.6	13.6	13.6	13.6	13.6	13.6	13.6	13.6	13.6
1.84 *	13.7	13.7	13.7	13.9	13.9	13.9	13.9	13.9	13.9	13.9	13.9	13.9	13.9
1.86 *	13.9	13.9	14.0	14.0	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.1
1.88 *	14.1	14.2	14.2	14.2	14.4	14.4	14.4	14.4	14.4	14.4	14.4	14.4	14.4
1.90 *	14.4	14.4	14.5	14.5	14.6	14.6	14.6	14.6	14.6	14.6	14.6	14.6	14.6
1.92 *	14.6	14.7	14.7	14.7	14.9	14.9	14.9	14.9	14.9	14.9	14.9	14.9	14.9
1.94 *	14.9	14.9	14.9	15.0	15.0	15.1	15.1	15.1	15.1	15.1	15.1	15.1	15.1
1.96 *	15.1	15.2	15.2	15.2	15.3	15.4	15.4	15.4	15.4	15.4	15.4	15.4	15.4
1.98 *	15.3	15.4	15.4	15.5	15.5	15.7	15.7	15.7	15.7	15.7	15.7	15.7	15.7
2.00 *	15.6	15.6	15.7	15.7	15.8	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9
2.02 *	15.8	15.9	15.9	16.0	16.0	16.0	16.2	16.2	16.2	16.2	16.2	16.2	16.2

Table 9 (continued)

$h_a$	$h_a - h_b$												
	.42	.44	.46	.48	.50	.52	.54	.56	.58	.60	.62	.64	.66
2.04 *	16.1	16.1	16.2	16.2	16.3	16.3	16.5	16.5	16.5	16.5	16.5	16.5	16.5
2.06 *	16.3	16.4	16.4	16.5	16.5	16.6	16.7	16.7	16.7	16.7	16.7	16.7	16.7
2.08 *	16.6	16.6	16.7	16.7	16.8	16.8	16.8	17.0	17.0	17.0	17.0	17.0	17.0
2.10 *	16.8	16.9	17.0	17.0	17.0	17.1	17.1	17.3	17.3	17.3	17.3	17.3	17.3
2.12 *	17.1	17.1	17.2	17.3	17.3	17.3	17.4	17.5	17.5	17.5	17.5	17.5	17.5
2.14 *	17.3	17.4	17.5	17.5	17.6	17.6	17.6	17.8	17.8	17.8	17.8	17.8	17.8
2.16 *	17.6	17.7	17.7	17.8	17.8	17.9	17.9	17.9	18.1	18.1	18.1	18.1	18.1
2.18 *	17.8	17.9	18.0	18.0	18.1	18.1	18.2	18.2	18.4	18.4	18.4	18.4	18.4
2.20 *	18.1	18.2	18.2	18.3	18.4	18.4	18.4	18.5	18.6	18.6	18.6	18.6	18.6
2.22 *	18.3	18.4	18.5	18.6	18.6	18.7	18.7	18.7	18.9	18.9	18.9	18.9	18.9
2.24 *	18.6	18.7	18.8	18.8	18.9	18.9	19.0	19.0	19.0	19.2	19.2	19.2	19.2
2.26 *	18.9	18.9	19.0	19.1	19.2	19.2	19.2	19.3	19.3	19.5	19.5	19.5	19.5
2.28 *	19.1	19.2	19.3	19.4	19.4	19.5	19.5	19.6	19.6	19.8	19.8	19.8	19.8
2.30 *	19.4	19.5	19.6	19.6	19.7	19.7	19.8	19.8	19.9	20.1	20.1	20.1	20.1
2.32 *	19.6	19.7	19.8	19.9	20.0	20.0	20.1	20.1	20.1	20.2	20.3	20.3	20.3
2.34 *	19.9	20.0	20.1	20.2	20.2	20.3	20.3	20.4	20.4	20.4	20.6	20.6	20.6
2.36 *	20.2	20.3	20.4	20.4	20.5	20.6	20.6	20.7	20.7	20.7	20.9	20.9	20.9
2.38 *	20.4	20.5	20.6	20.7	20.8	20.8	20.9	20.9	21.0	21.0	21.2	21.2	21.2
2.40 *	20.7	20.8	20.9	21.0	21.1	21.1	21.2	21.2	21.3	21.3	21.3	21.5	21.5
2.42 *	21.0	21.1	21.2	21.3	21.3	21.4	21.5	21.5	21.6	21.6	21.6	21.8	21.8
2.44 *	21.2	21.3	21.4	21.5	21.6	21.7	21.7	21.8	21.8	21.9	21.9	22.1	22.1
2.46 *	21.5	21.6	21.7	21.8	21.9	22.0	22.0	22.1	22.1	22.2	22.2	22.4	22.4
2.48 *	21.8	21.9	22.0	22.1	22.2	22.2	22.3	22.4	22.4	22.5	22.5	22.5	22.7
2.50 *	22.0	22.1	22.3	22.4	22.4	22.5	22.6	22.7	22.7	22.7	22.8	22.8	23.0

Table 10 Submerged flow calibration for 24 in x 6 ft  
Cutthroat flume, (Q, cfs)

$h_a$	$h_a - h_b$																				
*	.02	.04	.06	.08	.10	.12	.14	.16	.18	.20	.22	.24	.26	.28	.30	.32	.34	.36	.38	.40	
.02 *	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	
.04 *	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
.06 *	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
.08 *	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
.10 *	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2
.12 *	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2
.14 *	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3
.16 *	.3	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4
.18 *	.4	.4	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5
.20 *	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5
.22 *	.5	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6
.24 *	.6	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7
.26 *	.6	.7	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8
.28 *	.7	.8	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9
.30 *	.8	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9
.32 *	.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
.34 *	.9	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
.36 *	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3
.38 *	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4
.40 *	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6
.42 *	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7
.44 *	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8
.46 *	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
.48 *	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1
.50 *	1.7	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3
.52 *	1.8	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4
.54 *	1.9	2.2	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6
.56 *	2.0	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8
.58 *	2.1	2.4	2.6	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0
.60 *	2.2	2.6	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1
.62 *	2.3	2.7	2.9	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3
.64 *	2.4	2.8	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5
.66 *	2.5	3.0	3.2	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7
.68 *	2.6	3.1	3.4	3.5	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9
.70 *	2.7	3.2	3.5	3.7	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1
.72 *	2.9	3.4	3.7	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3
.74 *	3.0	3.5	3.8	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5
.76 *	3.1	3.6	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7
.78 *	3.2	3.8	4.1	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9
.80 *	3.3	3.9	4.3	4.5	4.7	4.8	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1
.82 *	3.5	4.1	4.4	4.7	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3
.84 *	3.6	4.2	4.6	4.9	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5
.86 *	3.7	4.4	4.8	5.0	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.6	5.7	5.7	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8
.88 *	3.8	4.5	4.9	5.2	5.4	5.6	5.7	5.8	5.9	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0
.90 *	4.0	4.7	5.1	5.4	5.6	5.8	5.9	6.0	6.1	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2
.92 *	4.1	4.8	5.3	5.6	5.8	6.0	6.1	6.2	6.3	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4
.94 *	4.2	5.0	5.4	5.8	6.0	6.2	6.3	6.5	6.5	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.6
.96 *	4.3	5.1	5.6	5.9	6.2	6.4	6.4	6.5	6.7	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8
.98 *	4.5	5.3	5.8	6.1	6.4	6.6	6.6	6.8	6.9	7.0	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1
1.00 *	4.6	5.4	5.9	6.3	6.6	6.8	7.0	7.1	7.2	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3



Table 10 (continued)

$h_a$	$h_a - h_b$																			
	.02	.04	.06	.08	.10	.12	.14	.16	.18	.20	.22	.24	.26	.28	.30	.32	.34	.36	.38	.40
2.02 *	12.7	15.1	16.7	17.8	18.8	19.5	20.2	20.8	21.2	21.7	22.1	22.4	22.7	22.9	23.2	23.4	23.6	23.7	23.9	24.0
2.04 *	12.9	15.3	16.9	18.1	19.0	19.8	20.5	21.1	21.6	22.0	22.4	22.7	23.0	23.3	23.5	23.7	23.9	24.1	24.2	24.4
2.06 *	13.0	15.5	17.1	18.3	19.3	20.1	20.8	21.4	21.9	22.3	22.7	23.0	23.4	23.6	23.9	24.1	24.3	24.5	24.6	24.7
2.08 *	13.2	15.7	17.4	18.6	19.6	20.4	21.1	21.7	22.2	22.6	23.0	23.4	23.7	24.0	24.2	24.5	24.7	24.8	25.0	25.1
2.10 *	13.4	15.9	17.6	18.8	19.8	20.7	21.4	22.0	22.5	22.9	23.4	23.7	24.0	24.3	24.6	24.8	25.0	25.2	25.4	25.5
2.12 *	13.6	16.2	17.8	19.1	20.1	20.9	21.6	22.3	22.8	23.3	23.7	24.0	24.4	24.7	25.0	25.3	25.5	25.7	25.9	26.1
2.14 *	13.7	16.4	18.1	19.4	20.4	21.2	21.9	22.6	23.1	23.6	24.0	24.4	24.7	25.0	25.3	25.5	25.7	25.9	26.1	26.3
2.16 *	13.9	16.6	18.3	19.6	20.6	21.5	22.2	22.9	23.4	23.9	24.3	24.7	25.1	25.4	25.6	25.9	26.1	26.3	26.5	26.6
2.18 *	14.1	16.8	18.6	19.9	20.9	21.8	22.5	23.2	23.7	24.2	24.7	25.1	25.4	25.7	26.0	26.3	26.5	26.7	26.9	27.0
2.20 *	14.3	17.0	18.8	20.1	21.2	22.1	22.8	23.5	24.1	24.6	25.0	25.4	25.8	26.1	26.4	26.6	26.8	27.1	27.2	27.4
2.22 *	14.5	17.2	19.0	20.4	21.5	22.4	23.1	23.8	24.4	24.9	25.3	25.7	26.1	26.4	26.7	27.0	27.2	27.4	27.6	27.8
2.24 *	14.7	17.4	19.3	20.6	21.7	22.7	23.4	24.1	24.7	25.2	25.7	26.1	26.5	26.8	27.1	27.3	27.6	27.8	28.0	28.2
2.26 *	14.8	17.7	19.5	20.9	22.0	22.9	23.7	24.4	25.0	25.5	26.0	26.4	26.8	27.1	27.4	27.7	28.0	28.2	28.4	28.6
2.28 *	15.0	17.9	19.8	21.2	22.3	23.2	24.0	24.7	25.3	25.9	26.3	26.8	27.2	27.5	27.8	28.1	28.3	28.6	28.8	28.9
2.30 *	15.2	18.1	20.0	21.4	22.6	23.5	24.3	25.0	25.7	26.2	26.7	27.1	27.5	27.9	28.2	28.5	28.7	28.9	29.1	29.3
2.32 *	15.4	18.3	20.3	21.7	22.9	23.8	24.6	25.4	26.0	26.5	27.0	27.5	27.9	28.2	28.5	28.8	29.1	29.3	29.5	29.7
2.34 *	15.6	18.6	20.5	22.0	23.1	24.1	25.0	25.7	26.3	26.9	27.4	27.8	28.2	28.6	28.9	29.2	29.5	29.7	29.9	30.1
2.36 *	15.8	18.8	20.7	22.2	23.4	24.4	25.3	26.0	26.6	27.2	27.7	28.2	28.6	28.9	29.3	29.6	29.9	30.1	30.3	30.5
2.38 *	16.0	19.0	21.0	22.5	23.7	24.7	25.6	26.3	27.0	27.5	28.1	28.5	28.9	29.3	29.6	30.0	30.2	30.5	30.7	30.9
2.40 *	16.1	19.2	21.2	22.8	24.0	25.0	25.9	26.6	27.3	27.9	28.4	28.9	29.3	29.7	30.0	30.3	30.6	30.9	31.1	31.3
2.42 *	16.3	19.5	21.5	23.0	24.3	25.3	26.2	26.9	27.6	28.2	28.7	29.2	29.7	30.0	30.4	30.7	31.0	31.3	31.5	31.7
2.44 *	16.5	19.7	21.7	23.3	24.6	25.6	26.5	27.3	28.0	28.6	29.1	29.6	30.0	30.4	30.8	31.1	31.4	31.7	31.9	32.1
2.46 *	16.7	19.9	22.0	23.6	24.8	25.9	26.8	27.6	28.3	28.9	29.4	29.9	30.4	30.8	31.1	31.5	31.8	32.0	32.3	32.5
2.48 *	16.9	20.1	22.3	23.8	25.1	26.2	27.1	27.9	28.6	29.2	29.8	30.3	30.7	31.2	31.5	31.9	32.2	32.4	32.7	32.9
2.50 *	17.1	20.4	22.5	24.1	25.4	26.5	27.4	28.2	29.0	29.6	30.1	30.7	31.1	31.5	31.9	32.2	32.5	32.8	33.1	33.3



Table 10 (continued)

$h_a$	$h_a - h_b$												
*	.42	.44	.46	.48	.50	.52	.54	.56	.58	.60	.62	.64	.66
1.04 *	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.2
1.06 *	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.5
1.08 *	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.8
1.10 *	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.0
1.12 *	9.3	9.3	9.3	9.3	9.3	9.3	9.3	9.3	9.3	9.3	9.3	9.3	9.3
1.14 *	9.6	9.6	9.6	9.6	9.6	9.6	9.6	9.6	9.6	9.6	9.6	9.6	9.6
1.16 *	9.9	9.9	9.9	9.9	9.9	9.9	9.9	9.9	9.9	9.9	9.9	9.9	9.9
1.18 *	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.1
1.20 *	10.4	10.4	10.4	10.4	10.4	10.4	10.4	10.4	10.4	10.4	10.4	10.4	10.4
1.22 *	10.7	10.7	10.7	10.7	10.7	10.7	10.7	10.7	10.7	10.7	10.7	10.7	10.7
1.24 *	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0
1.26 *	11.3	11.3	11.3	11.3	11.3	11.3	11.3	11.3	11.3	11.3	11.3	11.3	11.3
1.28 *	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.6
1.30 *	11.9	11.9	11.9	11.9	11.9	11.9	11.9	11.9	11.9	11.9	11.9	11.9	11.9
1.32 *	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.2
1.34 *	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5
1.36 *	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.8
1.38 *	13.1	13.1	13.1	13.1	13.1	13.1	13.1	13.1	13.1	13.1	13.1	13.1	13.1
1.40 *	13.4	13.4	13.4	13.4	13.4	13.4	13.4	13.4	13.4	13.4	13.4	13.4	13.4
1.42 *	13.8	13.8	13.8	13.8	13.8	13.8	13.8	13.8	13.8	13.8	13.8	13.8	13.8
1.44 *	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.1
1.46 *	14.4	14.4	14.4	14.4	14.4	14.4	14.4	14.4	14.4	14.4	14.4	14.4	14.4
1.48 *	14.7	14.7	14.7	14.7	14.7	14.7	14.7	14.7	14.7	14.7	14.7	14.7	14.7
1.50 *	15.1	15.1	15.1	15.1	15.1	15.1	15.1	15.1	15.1	15.1	15.1	15.1	15.1
1.52 *	15.4	15.4	15.4	15.4	15.4	15.4	15.4	15.4	15.4	15.4	15.4	15.4	15.4
1.54 *	15.7	15.7	15.7	15.7	15.7	15.7	15.7	15.7	15.7	15.7	15.7	15.7	15.7
1.56 *	16.1	16.1	16.1	16.1	16.1	16.1	16.1	16.1	16.1	16.1	16.1	16.1	16.1
1.58 *	16.4	16.4	16.4	16.4	16.4	16.4	16.4	16.4	16.4	16.4	16.4	16.4	16.4
1.60 *	16.8	16.8	16.8	16.8	16.8	16.8	16.8	16.8	16.8	16.8	16.8	16.8	16.8
1.62 *	17.0	17.1	17.1	17.1	17.1	17.1	17.1	17.1	17.1	17.1	17.1	17.1	17.1
1.64 *	17.3	17.5	17.5	17.5	17.5	17.5	17.5	17.5	17.5	17.5	17.5	17.5	17.5
1.66 *	17.6	17.8	17.8	17.8	17.8	17.8	17.8	17.8	17.8	17.8	17.8	17.8	17.8
1.68 *	18.0	18.2	18.2	18.2	18.2	18.2	18.2	18.2	18.2	18.2	18.2	18.2	18.2
1.70 *	18.3	18.4	18.5	18.5	18.5	18.5	18.5	18.5	18.5	18.5	18.5	18.5	18.5
1.72 *	18.7	18.7	18.9	18.9	18.9	18.9	18.9	18.9	18.9	18.9	18.9	18.9	18.9
1.74 *	19.0	19.1	19.3	19.3	19.3	19.3	19.3	19.3	19.3	19.3	19.3	19.3	19.3
1.76 *	19.4	19.4	19.6	19.6	19.6	19.6	19.6	19.6	19.6	19.6	19.6	19.6	19.6
1.78 *	19.7	19.8	19.8	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0
1.80 *	20.1	20.1	20.2	20.4	20.4	20.4	20.4	20.4	20.4	20.4	20.4	20.4	20.4
1.82 *	20.4	20.5	20.5	20.7	20.7	20.7	20.7	20.7	20.7	20.7	20.7	20.7	20.7
1.84 *	20.8	20.9	20.9	21.1	21.1	21.1	21.1	21.1	21.1	21.1	21.1	21.1	21.1
1.86 *	21.2	21.2	21.3	21.3	21.5	21.5	21.5	21.5	21.5	21.5	21.5	21.5	21.5
1.88 *	21.5	21.6	21.6	21.7	21.9	21.9	21.9	21.9	21.9	21.9	21.9	21.9	21.9
1.90 *	21.9	22.0	22.0	22.1	22.3	22.3	22.3	22.3	22.3	22.3	22.3	22.3	22.3
1.92 *	22.3	22.3	22.4	22.4	22.7	22.7	22.7	22.7	22.7	22.7	22.7	22.7	22.7
1.94 *	22.6	22.7	22.8	22.8	22.8	23.1	23.1	23.1	23.1	23.1	23.1	23.1	23.1
1.96 *	23.0	23.1	23.1	23.2	23.2	23.5	23.5	23.5	23.5	23.5	23.5	23.5	23.5
1.98 *	23.4	23.4	23.5	23.6	23.6	23.8	23.8	23.8	23.8	23.8	23.8	23.8	23.8
2.00 *	23.7	23.8	23.9	24.0	24.0	24.2	24.2	24.2	24.2	24.2	24.2	24.2	24.2
2.02 *	24.1	24.2	24.3	24.3	24.4	24.4	24.6	24.6	24.6	24.6	24.6	24.6	24.6

Table 10 (continued)

$h_a$	$h_a - h_b$												
	.42	.44	.46	.48	.50	.52	.54	.56	.58	.60	.62	.64	.66
2.04 *	24.5	24.6	24.7	24.7	24.8	24.8	25.1	25.1	25.1	25.1	25.1	25.1	25.1
2.06 *	24.9	25.0	25.0	25.1	25.2	25.2	25.5	25.5	25.5	25.5	25.5	25.5	25.5
2.08 *	25.2	25.3	25.4	25.5	25.6	25.6	25.6	25.9	25.9	25.9	25.9	25.9	25.9
2.10 *	25.6	25.7	25.8	25.9	26.0	26.0	26.0	26.3	26.3	26.3	26.3	26.3	26.3
2.12 *	26.0	26.1	26.2	26.3	26.3	26.4	26.4	26.7	26.7	26.7	26.7	26.7	26.7
2.14 *	26.4	26.5	26.6	26.7	26.7	26.8	26.8	27.1	27.1	27.1	27.1	27.1	27.1
2.16 *	26.8	26.9	27.0	27.1	27.1	27.2	27.3	27.3	27.5	27.5	27.5	27.5	27.5
2.18 *	27.2	27.3	27.4	27.5	27.5	27.6	27.7	27.7	28.0	28.0	28.0	28.0	28.0
2.20 *	27.5	27.7	27.8	27.9	27.9	28.0	28.1	28.1	28.4	28.4	28.4	28.4	28.4
2.22 *	27.9	28.1	28.2	28.3	28.4	28.4	28.5	28.5	28.8	28.8	28.8	28.8	28.8
2.24 *	28.3	28.5	28.6	28.7	28.8	28.8	28.9	28.9	29.0	29.2	29.2	29.2	29.2
2.26 *	28.7	28.8	29.0	29.1	29.2	29.2	29.3	29.4	29.4	29.7	29.7	29.7	29.7
2.28 *	29.1	29.2	29.4	29.5	29.6	29.7	29.7	29.8	29.8	30.1	30.1	30.1	30.1
2.30 *	29.5	29.6	29.8	29.9	30.0	30.1	30.1	30.2	30.2	30.5	30.5	30.5	30.5
2.32 *	29.9	30.0	30.2	30.3	30.4	30.5	30.6	30.6	30.7	30.7	31.0	31.0	31.0
2.34 *	30.3	30.4	30.6	30.7	30.8	30.9	31.0	31.0	31.1	31.1	31.4	31.4	31.4
2.36 *	30.7	30.9	31.0	31.1	31.2	31.3	31.4	31.5	31.5	31.6	31.9	31.9	31.9
2.38 *	31.1	31.3	31.4	31.5	31.6	31.7	31.8	31.9	32.0	32.0	32.3	32.3	32.3
2.40 *	31.5	31.7	31.8	31.9	32.1	32.2	32.3	32.3	32.4	32.4	32.5	32.8	32.8
2.42 *	31.9	32.1	32.2	32.4	32.5	32.6	32.7	32.8	32.8	32.9	32.9	33.2	33.2
2.44 *	32.3	32.5	32.6	32.8	32.9	33.0	33.1	33.2	33.3	33.3	33.4	33.7	33.7
2.46 *	32.7	32.9	33.1	33.2	33.3	33.4	33.5	33.6	33.7	33.8	33.8	34.1	34.1
2.48 *	33.1	33.3	33.5	33.6	33.7	33.9	34.0	34.1	34.1	34.2	34.2	34.3	34.6
2.50 *	33.5	33.7	33.9	34.0	34.2	34.3	34.4	34.5	34.6	34.6	34.7	34.7	35.1

Table II Submerged flow calibration for 12 in x 9 ft  
Cutthroat flume, (Q, cfs)

$h_a$	$h_a - h_b$																			
	.02	.04	.06	.08	.10	.12	.14	.16	.18	.20	.22	.24	.26	.28	.30	.32	.34	.36	.38	.40
.02 *	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
.04 *	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
.05 *	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
.08 *	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
.10 *	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
.12 *	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
.14 *	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2
.16 *	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2
.18 *	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2
.20 *	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3
.22 *	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3
.24 *	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4
.26 *	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4
.28 *	.4	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5
.30 *	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5
.32 *	.5	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6
.34 *	.6	.6	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7
.36 *	.6	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7
.38 *	.7	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8
.40 *	.7	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8
.42 *	.8	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9
.44 *	.9	.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
.46 *	.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
.48 *	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
.50 *	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
.52 *	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3
.54 *	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3
.56 *	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4
.58 *	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
.60 *	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6
.62 *	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7
.64 *	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7
.66 *	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8
.68 *	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9
.70 *	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
.72 *	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1
.74 *	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2
.76 *	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3
.78 *	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4
.80 *	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5
.82 *	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6
.84 *	2.1	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7
.86 *	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8
.88 *	2.3	2.5	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9
.90 *	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0
.92 *	2.4	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1
.94 *	2.5	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2
.96 *	2.6	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3
.98 *	2.7	2.9	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4
1.00 *	2.7	3.0	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5

Table II (continued)

$h_a$	$h_a - h_b$																			
	.02	.04	.06	.08	.10	.12	.14	.16	.18	.20	.22	.24	.26	.28	.30	.32	.34	.36	.38	.40
1.02 *	2.8	3.1	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6
1.04 *	2.9	3.2	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7
1.06 *	3.0	3.3	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8
1.08 *	3.0	3.4	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9
1.10 *	3.1	3.5	3.7	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1
1.12 *	3.2	3.6	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2
1.14 *	3.3	3.6	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3
1.16 *	3.4	3.7	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4
1.18 *	3.4	3.8	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5
1.20 *	3.5	3.9	4.1	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7
1.22 *	3.6	4.0	4.2	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8
1.24 *	3.7	4.1	4.3	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9
1.26 *	3.7	4.2	4.4	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0
1.28 *	3.9	4.3	4.5	4.7	4.8	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2
1.30 *	3.9	4.4	4.6	4.8	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3
1.32 *	4.0	4.5	4.8	4.9	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4
1.34 *	4.1	4.6	4.9	5.0	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5
1.36 *	4.2	4.7	5.0	5.1	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7
1.38 *	4.3	4.8	5.1	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.6	5.7	5.7	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8
1.40 *	4.4	4.9	5.2	5.4	5.5	5.6	5.7	5.8	5.8	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9
1.42 *	4.5	5.0	5.3	5.5	5.6	5.7	5.8	5.9	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1
1.44 *	4.5	5.1	5.4	5.6	5.7	5.9	6.0	6.1	6.1	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2
1.46 *	4.6	5.2	5.5	5.7	5.9	6.0	6.1	6.2	6.2	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.3
1.48 *	4.7	5.3	5.6	5.8	6.0	6.1	6.2	6.3	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5
1.50 *	4.8	5.4	5.7	5.9	6.1	6.2	6.3	6.4	6.5	6.5	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.6
1.52 *	4.9	5.5	5.8	6.0	6.2	6.3	6.4	6.5	6.6	6.6	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.8	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7
1.54 *	5.0	5.6	5.9	6.2	6.3	6.5	6.6	6.7	6.8	6.8	6.9	6.9	6.9	6.9	6.9	6.9	6.9	6.9	6.9	6.9
1.56 *	5.1	5.7	6.0	6.3	6.4	6.6	6.7	6.8	6.9	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0
1.58 *	5.2	5.8	6.1	6.4	6.6	6.7	6.8	6.9	7.0	7.0	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.2	7.2	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1
1.60 *	5.3	5.9	6.2	6.5	6.7	6.8	7.0	7.0	7.1	7.2	7.2	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3
1.62 *	5.4	6.0	6.4	6.6	6.8	7.0	7.1	7.2	7.2	7.3	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.5	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4
1.64 *	5.5	6.1	6.5	6.7	6.9	7.1	7.2	7.3	7.4	7.4	7.5	7.5	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.6
1.66 *	5.6	6.2	6.6	6.8	7.0	7.2	7.3	7.4	7.5	7.6	7.6	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.7
1.68 *	5.6	6.3	6.7	7.0	7.2	7.3	7.5	7.6	7.6	7.7	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9
1.70 *	5.7	6.4	6.8	7.1	7.3	7.5	7.6	7.7	7.8	7.9	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0
1.72 *	5.8	6.5	6.9	7.2	7.4	7.6	7.7	7.8	7.9	8.0	8.0	8.1	8.1	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.2
1.74 *	5.9	6.6	7.0	7.3	7.5	7.7	7.9	8.0	8.1	8.1	8.2	8.2	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.3
1.76 *	6.0	6.7	7.1	7.4	7.7	7.8	8.0	8.1	8.2	8.3	8.3	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.5	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.4
1.78 *	6.1	6.8	7.3	7.6	7.8	8.0	8.1	8.2	8.3	8.4	8.5	8.5	8.6	8.6	8.6	8.6	8.6	8.6	8.6	8.6
1.80 *	6.2	6.9	7.4	7.7	7.9	8.1	8.2	8.4	8.5	8.5	8.6	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.8
1.82 *	6.3	7.0	7.5	7.8	8.0	8.2	8.4	8.5	8.6	8.7	8.8	8.8	8.9	8.9	8.9	8.9	8.9	8.9	8.9	8.9
1.84 *	6.4	7.2	7.6	7.9	8.2	8.4	8.5	8.6	8.7	8.8	8.9	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.1	9.1	9.1	9.1	9.1	9.1
1.86 *	6.5	7.3	7.7	8.0	8.3	8.5	8.6	8.8	8.9	9.0	9.0	9.1	9.1	9.2	9.2	9.2	9.2	9.2	9.2	9.2
1.88 *	6.6	7.4	7.8	8.2	8.4	8.6	8.8	8.9	9.0	9.1	9.2	9.2	9.3	9.3	9.4	9.4	9.4	9.4	9.4	9.4
1.90 *	6.7	7.5	8.0	8.3	8.6	8.8	8.9	9.1	9.2	9.3	9.3	9.4	9.4	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.5
1.92 *	6.8	7.6	8.1	8.4	8.7	8.9	9.1	9.2	9.3	9.4	9.5	9.5	9.6	9.6	9.7	9.7	9.7	9.7	9.7	9.7
1.94 *	6.9	7.7	8.2	8.5	8.8	9.0	9.2	9.3	9.4	9.5	9.6	9.7	9.7	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.9	9.9	9.9	9.8
1.96 *	7.0	7.8	8.3	8.7	8.9	9.2	9.3	9.5	9.6	9.7	9.8	9.8	9.9	9.9	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0
1.98 *	7.1	7.9	8.4	8.8	9.1	9.3	9.5	9.6	9.7	9.8	9.9	10.0	10.0	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.2	10.2	10.2
2.00 *	7.2	8.0	8.6	8.9	9.2	9.4	9.6	9.7	9.9	10.0	10.1	10.1	10.2	10.2	10.3	10.3	10.3	10.4	10.4	10.3



Table II (continued)

$h_a$	$h_a - h_b$									
	.42	.44	.46	.48	.50	.52	.54	.56	.58	.60
2.04	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.6
2.06	10.8	10.8	10.8	10.8	10.8	10.8	10.8	10.8	10.8	10.8
2.08	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0
2.10	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1
2.12	11.3	11.3	11.3	11.3	11.3	11.3	11.3	11.3	11.3	11.3
2.14	11.5	11.5	11.5	11.5	11.5	11.5	11.5	11.5	11.5	11.5
2.16	11.7	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.6
2.18	11.9	11.8	11.8	11.8	11.8	11.8	11.8	11.8	11.8	11.8
2.20	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0
2.22	12.2	12.2	12.1	12.1	12.1	12.1	12.1	12.1	12.1	12.1
2.24	12.4	12.4	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.3
2.26	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5
2.28	12.7	12.7	12.7	12.7	12.7	12.7	12.7	12.7	12.7	12.7
2.30	12.9	12.9	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.8
2.32	13.0	13.1	13.1	13.0	13.0	13.0	13.0	13.0	13.0	13.0
2.34	13.2	13.2	13.2	13.2	13.2	13.2	13.2	13.2	13.2	13.2
2.36	13.4	13.4	13.4	13.4	13.4	13.4	13.4	13.4	13.4	13.4
2.38	13.6	13.6	13.6	13.5	13.5	13.5	13.5	13.5	13.5	13.5
2.40	13.7	13.8	13.8	13.7	13.7	13.7	13.7	13.7	13.7	13.7
2.42	13.9	13.9	13.9	14.0	13.9	13.9	13.9	13.9	13.9	13.9
2.44	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.1
2.46	14.3	14.3	14.3	14.3	14.3	14.3	14.3	14.3	14.3	14.3
2.48	14.5	14.5	14.5	14.5	14.4	14.4	14.4	14.4	14.4	14.4
2.50	14.6	14.7	14.7	14.7	14.6	14.6	14.6	14.6	14.6	14.6
2.52	14.8	14.8	14.8	14.8	14.9	14.8	14.8	14.8	14.8	14.8
2.54	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0
2.56	15.2	15.2	15.2	15.2	15.2	15.2	15.2	15.2	15.2	15.2
2.58	15.4	15.4	15.4	15.4	15.4	15.4	15.4	15.4	15.4	15.4
2.60	15.5	15.6	15.6	15.6	15.6	15.5	15.5	15.5	15.5	15.5
2.62	15.7	15.7	15.8	15.8	15.8	15.8	15.7	15.7	15.7	15.7
2.64	15.9	15.9	15.9	16.0	16.0	16.0	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9
2.66	16.1	16.1	16.1	16.2	16.2	16.1	16.1	16.1	16.1	16.1
2.68	16.3	16.3	16.3	16.3	16.4	16.4	16.3	16.3	16.3	16.3
2.70	16.4	16.5	16.5	16.5	16.5	16.5	16.5	16.5	16.5	16.5
2.72	16.6	16.7	16.7	16.7	16.7	16.7	16.7	16.7	16.7	16.7
2.74	16.8	16.9	16.9	16.9	16.9	16.9	16.9	16.9	16.9	16.9
2.76	17.0	17.0	17.1	17.1	17.1	17.1	17.1	17.1	17.1	17.1
2.78	17.2	17.2	17.3	17.3	17.3	17.3	17.3	17.2	17.2	17.2
2.80	17.4	17.4	17.4	17.5	17.5	17.5	17.4	17.4	17.4	17.4
2.82	17.6	17.6	17.6	17.7	17.7	17.7	17.7	17.7	17.6	17.6
2.84	17.8	17.8	17.8	17.9	17.9	17.9	17.9	17.9	17.8	17.8
2.86	17.9	18.0	18.0	18.0	18.1	18.1	18.1	18.1	18.0	18.0
2.88	18.1	18.2	18.2	18.2	18.3	18.3	18.3	18.3	18.2	18.2
2.90	18.3	18.4	18.4	18.4	18.5	18.5	18.5	18.5	18.4	18.4
2.92	18.5	18.6	18.6	18.6	18.7	18.7	18.7	18.7	18.7	18.6
2.94	18.7	18.7	18.8	18.8	18.8	18.9	18.9	18.9	18.9	18.8
2.96	18.9	18.9	19.0	19.0	19.0	19.1	19.1	19.1	19.1	19.0
2.98	19.1	19.1	19.2	19.2	19.2	19.3	19.3	19.3	19.3	19.2
3.00	19.3	19.3	19.4	19.4	19.4	19.5	19.5	19.5	19.5	19.4

Table 12 Submerged flow calibration for 24 in x 9 ft  
Cutthroat flume, (Q, cfs)

$h_a$	$h_a - h_b$																			
	.02	.04	.06	.08	.10	.12	.14	.16	.18	.20	.22	.24	.26	.28	.30	.32	.34	.36	.38	.40
.02 *	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
.04 *	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
.06 *	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
.08 *	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
.10 *	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2
.12 *	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3
.14 *	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3
.16 *	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4
.18 *	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5
.20 *	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6
.22 *	.6	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7
.24 *	.7	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8
.26 *	.8	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9
.28 *	.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
.30 *	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
.32 *	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
.34 *	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3
.36 *	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4
.38 *	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6
.40 *	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7
.42 *	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8
.44 *	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
.46 *	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1
.48 *	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3
.50 *	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4
.52 *	2.2	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6
.54 *	2.3	2.5	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7
.56 *	2.4	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9
.58 *	2.6	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0
.60 *	2.7	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2
.62 *	2.8	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4
.64 *	3.0	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5
.66 *	3.1	3.4	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7
.68 *	3.2	3.5	3.7	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9
.70 *	3.4	3.7	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1
.72 *	3.5	3.9	4.0	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3
.74 *	3.6	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4
.76 *	3.8	4.2	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6
.78 *	3.9	4.3	4.5	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8
.80 *	4.1	4.5	4.7	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0
.82 *	4.2	4.6	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2
.84 *	4.3	4.8	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4
.86 *	4.5	5.0	5.2	5.4	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6
.88 *	4.6	5.1	5.4	5.6	5.7	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8
.90 *	4.8	5.3	5.6	5.8	5.9	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0
.92 *	4.9	5.5	5.8	6.0	6.1	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2
.94 *	5.1	5.6	5.9	6.1	6.3	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4
.96 *	5.2	5.8	6.1	6.3	6.5	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.6
.98 *	5.4	6.0	6.3	6.5	6.7	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8
1.00 *	5.5	6.1	6.5	6.7	6.9	7.0	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1







Table 12 (continued)

$h_a$	$h_a - h_b$									
	.42	.44	.46	.48	.50	.52	.54	.46	.58	.60
2.04	21.6	21.6	21.6	21.6	21.6	21.6	21.6	21.6	21.6	21.6
2.06	22.0	22.0	22.0	22.0	22.0	22.0	22.0	22.0	22.0	22.0
2.08	22.3	22.3	22.3	22.3	22.3	22.3	22.3	22.3	22.3	22.3
2.10	22.6	22.6	22.6	22.6	22.6	22.6	22.6	22.6	22.6	22.6
2.12	23.1	23.0	23.0	23.0	23.0	23.0	23.0	23.0	23.0	23.0
2.14	23.4	23.3	23.3	23.3	23.3	23.3	23.3	23.3	23.3	23.3
2.16	23.7	23.6	23.6	23.6	23.6	23.6	23.6	23.6	23.6	23.6
2.18	24.1	24.0	24.0	24.0	24.0	24.0	24.0	24.0	24.0	24.0
2.20	24.4	24.3	24.3	24.3	24.3	24.3	24.3	24.3	24.3	24.3
2.22	24.8	24.8	24.7	24.7	24.7	24.7	24.7	24.7	24.7	24.7
2.24	25.1	25.1	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0
2.26	25.5	25.5	25.4	25.4	25.4	25.4	25.4	25.4	25.4	25.4
2.28	25.8	25.8	25.7	25.7	25.7	25.7	25.7	25.7	25.7	25.7
2.30	26.2	26.2	26.1	26.1	26.1	26.1	26.1	26.1	26.1	26.1
2.32	26.5	26.5	26.5	26.4	26.4	26.4	26.4	26.4	26.4	26.4
2.34	26.9	26.9	26.9	26.8	26.8	26.8	26.8	26.8	26.8	26.8
2.36	27.2	27.2	27.3	27.1	27.1	27.1	27.1	27.1	27.1	27.1
2.38	27.6	27.6	27.6	27.5	27.5	27.5	27.5	27.5	27.5	27.5
2.40	27.9	28.0	28.0	27.9	27.9	27.9	27.9	27.9	27.9	27.9
2.42	28.3	28.3	28.3	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2
2.44	28.6	28.7	28.7	28.7	28.6	28.6	28.6	28.6	28.6	28.6
2.45	29.0	29.0	29.1	29.1	29.0	29.0	29.0	29.0	29.0	29.0
2.48	29.4	29.4	29.4	29.5	29.3	29.3	29.3	29.3	29.3	29.3
2.50	29.7	29.8	29.8	29.8	29.7	29.7	29.7	29.7	29.7	29.7
2.52	30.1	30.1	30.2	30.2	30.2	30.1	30.1	30.1	30.1	30.1
2.54	30.5	30.5	30.5	30.6	30.6	30.4	30.4	30.4	30.4	30.4
2.56	30.8	30.9	30.9	30.9	30.9	30.8	30.8	30.8	30.8	30.8
2.58	31.2	31.2	31.3	31.3	31.3	31.2	31.2	31.2	31.2	31.2
2.60	31.6	31.6	31.7	31.7	31.7	31.6	31.6	31.6	31.6	31.6
2.62	31.9	32.0	32.0	32.1	32.1	32.1	31.9	31.9	31.9	31.9
2.64	32.3	32.4	32.4	32.4	32.5	32.5	32.3	32.3	32.3	32.3
2.66	32.7	32.7	32.8	32.8	32.8	32.9	32.7	32.7	32.7	32.7
2.68	33.0	33.1	33.2	33.2	33.2	33.2	33.1	33.1	33.1	33.1
2.70	33.4	33.5	33.5	33.6	33.6	33.6	33.5	33.5	33.5	33.5
2.72	33.8	33.9	33.9	34.0	34.0	34.0	34.0	33.9	33.9	33.9
2.74	34.2	34.2	34.3	34.3	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.3	34.3	34.3
2.76	34.6	34.6	34.7	34.7	34.8	34.8	34.8	34.6	34.6	34.6
2.78	34.9	35.0	35.1	35.1	35.2	35.2	35.2	35.0	35.0	35.0
2.80	35.3	35.4	35.5	35.5	35.5	35.6	35.6	35.4	35.4	35.4
2.82	35.7	35.8	35.8	35.9	35.9	36.0	36.0	36.0	35.8	35.8
2.84	36.1	36.2	36.2	36.3	36.3	36.4	36.4	36.4	36.2	36.2
2.86	36.5	36.5	36.6	36.7	36.7	36.8	36.8	36.8	36.6	36.6
2.88	36.8	36.9	37.0	37.1	37.1	37.1	37.2	37.2	37.0	37.0
2.90	37.2	37.3	37.4	37.5	37.5	37.5	37.6	37.6	37.4	37.4
2.92	37.6	37.7	37.8	37.9	37.9	37.9	38.0	38.0	38.0	37.8
2.94	38.0	38.1	38.2	38.2	38.3	38.3	38.4	38.4	38.4	38.2
2.96	38.4	38.5	38.6	38.6	38.7	38.7	38.8	38.8	38.8	38.6
2.98	38.8	38.9	39.0	39.0	39.1	39.1	39.2	39.2	39.2	39.1
3.00	39.2	39.3	39.4	39.4	39.5	39.6	39.6	39.6	39.6	39.5

Table 13 Submerged flow calibration for 36 in x 9 ft  
Cutthroat flume, (Q, cfs)

$h_a$	$h_a - h_b$																			
*	.02	.04	.06	.08	.10	.12	.14	.16	.18	.20	.22	.24	.26	.28	.30	.32	.34	.36	.38	.40
.02 *	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
.04 *	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
.06 *	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2
.10 *	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3
.12 *	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4
.14 *	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5
.16 *	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6
.18 *	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7
.20 *	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9
.22 *	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
.24 *	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
.26 *	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3
.28 *	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
.30 *	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6
.32 *	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8
.34 *	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
.36 *	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2
.38 *	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4
.40 *	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6
.42 *	2.5	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8
.44 *	2.7	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0
.46 *	2.8	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2
.48 *	3.0	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4
.50 *	3.2	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7
.52 *	3.4	3.7	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9
.54 *	3.6	3.9	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1
.56 *	3.7	4.1	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4
.58 *	3.9	4.3	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6
.60 *	4.1	4.5	4.7	4.8	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9
.62 *	4.3	4.7	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1
.64 *	4.5	5.0	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4
.66 *	4.7	5.2	5.4	5.6	5.7	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6
.68 *	4.9	5.4	5.7	5.8	5.9	6.0	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9
.70 *	5.1	5.7	5.9	6.1	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2
.72 *	5.3	5.9	6.2	6.4	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5
.74 *	5.5	6.1	6.4	6.6	6.7	6.8	6.8	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7
.76 *	5.8	6.4	6.7	6.9	7.0	7.1	7.1	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0
.78 *	6.0	6.6	6.9	7.1	7.3	7.4	7.4	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3
.80 *	6.2	6.8	7.2	7.4	7.6	7.6	7.7	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.6
.82 *	6.4	7.1	7.5	7.7	7.8	7.9	8.0	8.0	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9
.84 *	6.6	7.3	7.7	8.0	8.1	8.2	8.3	8.3	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.2
.86 *	6.9	7.6	8.0	8.2	8.4	8.5	8.6	8.6	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.5
.88 *	7.1	7.8	8.3	8.5	8.7	8.8	8.9	8.9	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.8
.90 *	7.3	8.1	8.5	8.8	9.0	9.1	9.2	9.2	9.1	9.1	9.1	9.1	9.1	9.1	9.1	9.1	9.1	9.1	9.1	9.1
.92 *	7.5	8.3	8.8	9.1	9.3	9.4	9.5	9.6	9.6	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.5
.94 *	7.8	8.6	9.1	9.4	9.6	9.7	9.8	9.9	9.9	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8
.96 *	8.0	8.9	9.4	9.7	9.9	10.0	10.1	10.2	10.2	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.1
.98 *	8.2	9.1	9.6	10.0	10.2	10.4	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.4	10.4	10.4	10.4	10.4	10.4	10.4	10.4	10.4	10.4	10.4
1.00 *	8.5	9.4	9.9	10.3	10.5	10.7	10.8	10.9	10.9	10.8	10.8	10.8	10.8	10.8	10.8	10.8	10.8	10.8	10.8	10.8





Table 13 (continued)

$h_a$	$h_a - h_b$									
	.42	.44	.46	.48	.50	.52	.54	.56	.58	.60
2.04	32.8	32.8	32.8	32.8	32.8	32.8	32.8	32.8	32.8	32.8
2.06	33.3	33.3	33.3	33.3	33.3	33.3	33.3	33.3	33.3	33.3
2.08	33.8	33.8	33.8	33.8	33.8	33.8	33.8	33.8	33.8	33.8
2.10	34.3	34.3	34.3	34.3	34.3	34.3	34.3	34.3	34.3	34.3
2.12	34.8	34.8	34.8	34.8	34.8	34.8	34.8	34.8	34.8	34.8
2.14	35.3	35.3	35.3	35.3	35.3	35.3	35.3	35.3	35.3	35.3
2.16	35.8	35.8	35.8	35.8	35.8	35.8	35.8	35.8	35.8	35.8
2.18	36.3	36.4	36.4	36.4	36.4	36.4	36.4	36.4	36.4	36.4
2.20	36.8	36.9	36.9	36.9	36.9	36.9	36.9	36.9	36.9	36.9
2.22	37.3	37.4	37.4	37.4	37.4	37.4	37.4	37.4	37.4	37.4
2.24	37.8	37.9	37.9	37.9	37.9	37.9	37.9	37.9	37.9	37.9
2.26	38.3	38.4	38.4	38.4	38.4	38.4	38.4	38.4	38.4	38.4
2.28	38.8	38.9	38.9	38.9	38.9	38.9	38.9	38.9	38.9	38.9
2.30	39.3	39.4	39.4	39.4	39.4	39.4	39.4	39.4	39.4	39.4
2.32	39.8	39.9	39.9	39.9	39.9	39.9	39.9	39.9	39.9	39.9
2.34	40.3	40.4	40.4	40.4	40.4	40.4	40.4	40.4	40.4	40.4
2.36	40.8	40.9	40.9	40.9	40.9	40.9	40.9	40.9	40.9	40.9
2.38	41.3	41.4	41.4	41.4	41.4	41.4	41.4	41.4	41.4	41.4
2.40	41.8	41.9	41.9	41.9	41.9	41.9	41.9	41.9	41.9	41.9
2.42	42.3	42.4	42.4	42.4	42.4	42.4	42.4	42.4	42.4	42.4
2.44	42.8	42.9	42.9	42.9	42.9	42.9	42.9	42.9	42.9	42.9
2.46	43.3	43.4	43.4	43.4	43.4	43.4	43.4	43.4	43.4	43.4
2.48	43.8	43.9	43.9	43.9	43.9	43.9	43.9	43.9	43.9	43.9
2.50	44.3	44.4	44.4	44.4	44.4	44.4	44.4	44.4	44.4	44.4
2.52	44.8	44.9	44.9	44.9	44.9	44.9	44.9	44.9	44.9	44.9
2.54	45.3	45.4	45.4	45.4	45.4	45.4	45.4	45.4	45.4	45.4
2.56	45.8	45.9	45.9	45.9	45.9	45.9	45.9	45.9	45.9	45.9
2.58	46.3	46.4	46.4	46.4	46.4	46.4	46.4	46.4	46.4	46.4
2.60	46.8	46.9	46.9	46.9	46.9	46.9	46.9	46.9	46.9	46.9
2.62	47.3	47.4	47.4	47.4	47.4	47.4	47.4	47.4	47.4	47.4
2.64	47.8	47.9	47.9	47.9	47.9	47.9	47.9	47.9	47.9	47.9
2.66	48.3	48.4	48.4	48.4	48.4	48.4	48.4	48.4	48.4	48.4
2.68	48.8	48.9	48.9	48.9	48.9	48.9	48.9	48.9	48.9	48.9
2.70	49.3	49.4	49.4	49.4	49.4	49.4	49.4	49.4	49.4	49.4
2.72	49.8	49.9	49.9	49.9	49.9	49.9	49.9	49.9	49.9	49.9
2.74	50.3	50.4	50.4	50.4	50.4	50.4	50.4	50.4	50.4	50.4
2.76	50.8	50.9	50.9	50.9	50.9	50.9	50.9	50.9	50.9	50.9
2.78	51.3	51.4	51.4	51.4	51.4	51.4	51.4	51.4	51.4	51.4
2.80	51.8	51.9	51.9	51.9	51.9	51.9	51.9	51.9	51.9	51.9
2.82	52.3	52.4	52.4	52.4	52.4	52.4	52.4	52.4	52.4	52.4
2.84	52.8	52.9	52.9	52.9	52.9	52.9	52.9	52.9	52.9	52.9
2.86	53.3	53.4	53.4	53.4	53.4	53.4	53.4	53.4	53.4	53.4
2.88	53.8	53.9	53.9	53.9	53.9	53.9	53.9	53.9	53.9	53.9
2.90	54.3	54.4	54.4	54.4	54.4	54.4	54.4	54.4	54.4	54.4
2.92	54.8	54.9	54.9	54.9	54.9	54.9	54.9	54.9	54.9	54.9
2.94	55.3	55.4	55.4	55.4	55.4	55.4	55.4	55.4	55.4	55.4
2.96	55.8	55.9	55.9	55.9	55.9	55.9	55.9	55.9	55.9	55.9
2.98	56.3	56.4	56.4	56.4	56.4	56.4	56.4	56.4	56.4	56.4
3.00	56.8	56.9	56.9	56.9	56.9	56.9	56.9	56.9	56.9	56.9

APPENDIX B  
DISCHARGE RATINGS IN METRIC UNITS

Table 14 Free flow calibrations for selected Cutthroat flumes, metric units  
(Q\*, cms)

$h_d^*$	10X90CM	20X90CM	30X90CM	20X180CM	40X180CM	60X180CM	30X270CM	60X270CM	100X270C
.005	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.001
.010	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.001	.000	.001	.002
.015	.000	.000	.000	.000	.001	.001	.001	.002	.003
.020	.000	.001	.001	.001	.002	.002	.001	.003	.005
.025	.001	.001	.002	.001	.003	.003	.002	.004	.007
.030	.001	.002	.002	.002	.004	.006	.003	.005	.009
.035	.001	.002	.003	.002	.005	.007	.004	.008	.014
.040	.001	.003	.004	.003	.006	.009	.005	.010	.017
.045	.001	.003	.004	.003	.007	.011	.006	.012	.020
.050	.002	.004	.005	.004	.008	.012	.007	.014	.023
.055	.002	.004	.006	.005	.009	.014	.008	.016	.026
.060	.002	.005	.007	.005	.011	.016	.009	.018	.030
.065	.003	.006	.008	.006	.012	.018	.010	.020	.034
.070	.003	.006	.009	.007	.014	.021	.011	.022	.038
.075	.003	.007	.011	.007	.015	.023	.012	.025	.042
.080	.004	.008	.012	.008	.017	.025	.013	.027	.046
.085	.004	.009	.013	.009	.018	.028	.015	.030	.050
.090	.005	.010	.014	.010	.020	.030	.016	.032	.054
.095	.005	.011	.016	.011	.022	.033	.017	.035	.059
.100	.006	.012	.017	.012	.024	.036	.018	.038	.063
.105	.006	.013	.019	.013	.026	.039	.020	.040	.068
.110	.007	.014	.021	.013	.027	.042	.021	.043	.073
.115	.007	.015	.022	.014	.029	.045	.023	.046	.078
.120	.008	.016	.024	.015	.032	.048	.024	.049	.083
.125	.008	.018	.026	.016	.034	.051	.026	.052	.089
.130	.009	.019	.028	.018	.036	.054	.027	.056	.094
.135	.010	.020	.030	.019	.038	.057	.029	.059	.099
.140	.010	.022	.031	.020	.040	.061	.031	.062	.105
.145	.011	.023	.034	.021	.043	.064	.032	.066	.111
.150	.012	.024	.036	.022	.045	.068	.034	.069	.117
.155	.012	.026	.038	.023	.047	.072	.036	.073	.122
.160	.013	.027	.040	.024	.050	.075	.037	.076	.129
.165	.014	.029	.042	.026	.052	.079	.039	.080	.135
.170	.014	.031	.045	.027	.055	.083	.041	.083	.141
.175	.015	.032	.047	.028	.058	.087	.043	.087	.147
.180	.016	.034	.049	.030	.060	.091	.045	.091	.154
.185	.017	.036	.052	.031	.063	.095	.047	.095	.160
.190	.018	.037	.054	.032	.066	.099	.049	.099	.167
.195	.018	.039	.057	.034	.068	.104	.051	.103	.174
.200	.019	.041	.060	.035	.071	.108	.052	.107	.180
.205	.020	.043	.062	.036	.074	.112	.055	.111	.187
.210	.021	.045	.065	.038	.077	.117	.057	.115	.194
.215	.022	.047	.068	.039	.080	.121	.059	.119	.201
.220	.023	.049	.071	.041	.083	.126	.061	.123	.209
.225	.024	.051	.074	.042	.086	.130	.063	.128	.216
.230	.025	.053	.077	.044	.089	.135	.065	.132	.223
.235	.026	.055	.080	.045	.092	.140	.067	.137	.231
.240	.027	.057	.083	.047	.096	.145	.069	.141	.238
.245	.028	.059	.086	.049	.099	.150	.072	.146	.246



Table 14 (continued)

$h_a^*$	10X90CM	20X90CM	30X90CM	20X180CM	40X180CM	60X180CM	30X270CM	60X270CM	100X270C
.255	.029	.061	.089	.050	.102	.155	.074	.150	.254
.260	.030	.063	.092	.052	.106	.160	.076	.155	.261
.265	.031	.066	.096	.053	.109	.165	.078	.159	.269
.270	.032	.068	.099	.055	.112	.170	.081	.164	.277
.275	.033	.070	.102	.057	.116	.175	.083	.169	.285
.280	.034	.073	.106	.059	.119	.180	.085	.174	.293
.285	.035	.075	.109	.060	.123	.186	.088	.179	.302
.290	.037	.078	.113	.062	.126	.191	.090	.183	.310
.295	.038	.080	.116	.064	.130	.197	.093	.188	.318
.300	.039	.082	.120	.066	.134	.202	.095	.193	.327
.305	.040	.085	.124	.067	.137	.208	.098	.199	.335
.310	.041	.088	.127	.069	.141	.213	.100	.204	.344
.315	.043	.090	.131	.071	.145	.219	.103	.209	.353
.320	.044	.093	.135	.073	.149	.225	.105	.214	.361
.325	.045	.096	.139	.075	.152	.231	.108	.219	.370
.330	.046	.098	.143	.077	.156	.237	.110	.224	.379
.335	.048	.101	.147	.079	.160	.243	.113	.230	.388
.340	.049	.104	.151	.081	.164	.249	.116	.235	.397
.345	.050	.107	.155	.083	.168	.255	.118	.241	.406
.350	.052	.110	.159	.085	.172	.261	.121	.246	.416
.355	.053	.112	.164	.087	.176	.267	.124	.252	.425
.360	.054	.115	.168	.089	.180	.273	.126	.257	.434
.365	.056	.118	.172	.091	.185	.279	.129	.263	.444
.370	.057	.121	.177	.093	.189	.285	.132	.268	.453
.375	.059	.124	.181	.095	.193	.292	.135	.274	.463
.380	.060	.127	.185	.097	.197	.299	.138	.280	.473
.385	.062	.131	.190	.099	.202	.305	.140	.286	.482
.390	.063	.134	.195	.101	.206	.312	.143	.291	.492
.395	.065	.137	.199	.103	.210	.318	.146	.297	.502
.400	.066	.140	.204	.105	.215	.325	.149	.303	.512
.405	.068	.143	.209	.108	.219	.332	.152	.309	.522
.410	.069	.147	.213	.110	.224	.339	.155	.315	.532
.415	.071	.150	.218	.112	.228	.345	.158	.321	.542
.420	.072	.153	.223	.114	.233	.352	.161	.327	.552
.425	.074	.157	.228	.116	.237	.359	.164	.333	.563
.430	.076	.160	.233	.119	.242	.366	.167	.339	.573
.435	.077	.163	.238	.121	.247	.373	.170	.346	.584
.440	.079	.167	.243	.123	.251	.380	.173	.352	.594
.445	.080	.170	.248	.126	.256	.388	.176	.358	.605
.450	.082	.174	.253	.128	.261	.395	.179	.364	.615
.455	...	...	...	.130	.266	.402	.182	.371	.626
.460	...	...	...	.133	.270	.409	.185	.377	.637
.465	...	...	...	.135	.275	.417	.189	.383	.648
.470	...	...	...	.138	.280	.424	.192	.390	.659
.475	...	...	...	.140	.285	.432	.195	.396	.669
.480	...	...	...	.142	.290	.439	.198	.403	.681
.485	...	...	...	.145	.295	.447	.201	.409	.692
.490	...	...	...	.147	.300	.454	.205	.416	.703
.495	...	...	...	.150	.305	.462	.208	.423	.714
.500	...	...	...	.152	.310	.470	.211	.429	.725

Table 14 (continued)

$h_a$	10x90CM	20x90CM	30x90CM	20x180CM	40x180CM	60x180CM	30x270CM	60x270CM	100x270C
.505	...	...	...	.155	.315	.477	.214	.436	.737
.510	...	...	...	.157	.321	.485	.218	.443	.748
.515	...	...	...	.160	.326	.493	.221	.450	.760
.520	...	...	...	.162	.331	.501	.224	.457	.771
.525	...	...	...	.165	.336	.509	.228	.463	.783
.530	...	...	...	.168	.342	.517	.231	.470	.794
.535	...	...	...	.170	.347	.525	.235	.477	.806
.540	...	...	...	.173	.352	.533	.238	.484	.818
.545	...	...	...	.176	.358	.541	.242	.491	.830
.550	...	...	...	.178	.363	.550	.245	.498	.842
.555	...	...	...	.181	.369	.558	.249	.505	.854
.560	...	...	...	.184	.374	.566	.252	.513	.866
.565	...	...	...	.186	.380	.575	.256	.520	.878
.570	...	...	...	.189	.385	.583	.259	.527	.890
.575	...	...	...	.192	.391	.591	.263	.534	.902
.580	...	...	...	.195	.396	.600	.266	.541	.914
.585	...	...	...	.197	.402	.609	.270	.549	.927
.590	...	...	...	.200	.408	.617	.273	.556	.939
.595	...	...	...	.203	.414	.626	.277	.563	.952
.600	...	...	...	.206	.419	.635	.281	.571	.964
.605	...	...	...	...	...	...	.284	.578	.977
.610	...	...	...	...	...	...	.288	.586	.989
.615	...	...	...	...	...	...	.292	.593	1.002
.620	...	...	...	...	...	...	.295	.601	1.015
.625	...	...	...	...	...	...	.299	.608	1.028
.630	...	...	...	...	...	...	.303	.616	1.040
.635	...	...	...	...	...	...	.307	.624	1.053
.640	...	...	...	...	...	...	.310	.631	1.066
.645	...	...	...	...	...	...	.314	.639	1.079
.650	...	...	...	...	...	...	.318	.647	1.092
.655	...	...	...	...	...	...	.322	.655	1.106
.660	...	...	...	...	...	...	.326	.662	1.119
.665	...	...	...	...	...	...	.330	.670	1.132
.670	...	...	...	...	...	...	.333	.678	1.145
.675	...	...	...	...	...	...	.337	.686	1.159
.680	...	...	...	...	...	...	.341	.694	1.172
.685	...	...	...	...	...	...	.345	.702	1.186
.690	...	...	...	...	...	...	.349	.710	1.199
.695	...	...	...	...	...	...	.353	.718	1.213
.700	...	...	...	...	...	...	.357	.726	1.226
.705	...	...	...	...	...	...	.361	.734	1.240
.710	...	...	...	...	...	...	.365	.742	1.254
.715	...	...	...	...	...	...	.369	.750	1.268
.720	...	...	...	...	...	...	.373	.759	1.281
.725	...	...	...	...	...	...	.377	.767	1.295
.730	...	...	...	...	...	...	.381	.775	1.309
.735	...	...	...	...	...	...	.385	.784	1.323
.740	...	...	...	...	...	...	.389	.792	1.337
.745	...	...	...	...	...	...	.393	.800	1.352
.750	...	...	...	...	...	...	.398	.809	1.366



Table 15 (continued)

$h_a^*$	$h_a^* - h_b^*$																			
	.005	.010	.015	.020	.025	.030	.035	.040	.045	.050	.055	.060	.065	.070	.075	.080	.085	.090	.095	.100
.255	.014	.017	.020	.021	.023	.024	.025	.026	.026	.027	.027	.028	.028	.028	.028	.029	.029	.029	.029	.029
.260	.014	.018	.020	.022	.024	.025	.026	.027	.027	.028	.029	.029	.030	.030	.030	.030	.031	.031	.031	.031
.265	.014	.018	.021	.023	.024	.025	.026	.027	.027	.028	.029	.030	.031	.031	.031	.032	.032	.032	.032	.032
.270	.015	.019	.021	.023	.025	.026	.027	.027	.029	.030	.031	.031	.031	.031	.032	.032	.033	.033	.033	.033
.275	.015	.019	.022	.024	.026	.027	.028	.029	.030	.031	.031	.032	.033	.033	.033	.034	.034	.034	.034	.034
.280	.016	.020	.023	.025	.026	.028	.029	.030	.031	.032	.032	.033	.034	.034	.035	.035	.035	.035	.035	.035
.285	.016	.020	.023	.025	.026	.027	.029	.030	.031	.032	.032	.033	.034	.034	.035	.036	.036	.036	.036	.036
.290	.016	.021	.024	.026	.028	.029	.031	.032	.033	.033	.034	.034	.035	.035	.036	.036	.037	.037	.037	.037
.295	.017	.021	.024	.027	.029	.030	.031	.032	.033	.034	.035	.035	.036	.036	.037	.037	.038	.038	.038	.039
.300	.017	.022	.025	.027	.029	.031	.032	.033	.034	.035	.036	.037	.037	.038	.038	.039	.039	.039	.040	.040
.305	.018	.022	.026	.028	.030	.032	.033	.034	.035	.036	.037	.037	.038	.038	.039	.039	.039	.040	.040	.040
.310	.018	.023	.026	.029	.031	.033	.034	.035	.036	.037	.038	.038	.039	.040	.040	.040	.041	.041	.041	.041
.315	.019	.024	.027	.030	.032	.033	.035	.036	.037	.038	.039	.040	.041	.041	.042	.042	.042	.042	.042	.042
.320	.019	.024	.028	.030	.032	.034	.036	.037	.038	.039	.040	.041	.041	.042	.042	.043	.043	.043	.043	.043
.325	.020	.025	.028	.031	.033	.035	.037	.038	.039	.040	.041	.042	.042	.043	.043	.044	.044	.044	.044	.045
.330	.020	.025	.029	.032	.034	.036	.037	.039	.040	.041	.042	.043	.043	.044	.044	.045	.045	.045	.046	.046
.335	.020	.026	.030	.032	.035	.037	.038	.040	.041	.042	.043	.044	.044	.045	.046	.046	.046	.047	.047	.047
.340	.021	.026	.030	.033	.036	.038	.039	.041	.042	.043	.044	.045	.046	.046	.047	.047	.048	.048	.048	.048
.345	.021	.027	.031	.034	.036	.038	.040	.042	.043	.044	.045	.046	.047	.047	.048	.048	.049	.049	.049	.050
.350	.022	.028	.032	.035	.037	.039	.041	.043	.044	.045	.046	.047	.048	.048	.049	.050	.050	.050	.051	.051
.355	.022	.028	.032	.035	.038	.040	.042	.044	.045	.046	.047	.048	.049	.050	.050	.051	.051	.052	.052	.052
.360	.023	.029	.033	.036	.039	.041	.043	.045	.046	.047	.048	.049	.050	.051	.052	.052	.052	.053	.053	.053
.365	.023	.029	.034	.037	.040	.042	.044	.045	.047	.048	.049	.050	.051	.052	.053	.053	.054	.054	.054	.055
.370	.024	.030	.034	.038	.041	.043	.045	.046	.048	.049	.050	.051	.052	.053	.054	.055	.055	.056	.056	.056
.375	.024	.031	.035	.039	.041	.044	.046	.047	.049	.050	.051	.053	.053	.054	.055	.056	.056	.057	.057	.057
.380	.025	.031	.036	.039	.042	.045	.047	.048	.050	.051	.053	.054	.055	.055	.056	.057	.057	.058	.058	.059
.385	.025	.032	.037	.040	.043	.046	.048	.049	.051	.052	.054	.055	.056	.057	.057	.058	.059	.059	.060	.060
.390	.026	.033	.037	.041	.044	.046	.049	.050	.052	.054	.055	.056	.057	.058	.059	.060	.061	.061	.062	.062
.395	.026	.033	.038	.042	.045	.047	.050	.051	.053	.055	.056	.057	.058	.059	.060	.061	.061	.062	.062	.063
.400	.027	.034	.039	.043	.046	.048	.051	.052	.054	.056	.057	.058	.059	.061	.062	.062	.063	.063	.064	.064
.405	.027	.034	.039	.043	.047	.049	.052	.054	.055	.057	.058	.059	.061	.062	.063	.064	.064	.065	.065	.066
.410	.028	.035	.040	.044	.047	.050	.053	.055	.056	.058	.059	.061	.062	.063	.064	.065	.066	.066	.067	.067
.415	.028	.036	.041	.045	.048	.051	.054	.056	.057	.059	.061	.062	.063	.064	.065	.066	.067	.067	.068	.068
.420	.029	.036	.042	.046	.049	.052	.055	.057	.059	.060	.062	.063	.064	.065	.066	.067	.068	.068	.069	.070
.425	.029	.037	.042	.047	.050	.053	.056	.058	.060	.061	.063	.064	.065	.067	.068	.068	.069	.070	.071	.071
.430	.030	.038	.043	.047	.051	.054	.057	.059	.061	.062	.064	.065	.067	.068	.069	.070	.071	.071	.072	.072
.435	.030	.038	.044	.048	.052	.055	.058	.060	.062	.064	.065	.067	.068	.069	.070	.071	.072	.073	.073	.074
.440	.031	.039	.045	.049	.053	.056	.059	.061	.063	.065	.066	.068	.069	.070	.071	.072	.073	.074	.075	.075
.445	.031	.040	.045	.050	.054	.057	.060	.062	.064	.066	.068	.069	.070	.072	.073	.074	.075	.075	.076	.077
.450	.032	.040	.046	.051	.055	.058	.061	.063	.065	.067	.069	.070	.072	.073	.074	.075	.076	.077	.078	.078

Table 15 (continued)

$h_a^*$	$h_a^* - h_b^*$										
	.105	.110	.115	.120	.125	.130	.135	.140	.145	.150	.155
.255	.029	.029	.029	.029	.029	.029	.029	.029	.029	.029	.029
.260	.030	.030	.030	.030	.030	.030	.030	.030	.030	.030	.030
.265	.031	.031	.031	.031	.031	.031	.031	.031	.031	.031	.031
.270	.032	.032	.032	.032	.032	.032	.032	.032	.032	.032	.032
.275	.033	.033	.033	.033	.033	.033	.033	.033	.033	.033	.033
.280	.034	.034	.034	.034	.034	.034	.034	.034	.034	.034	.034
.285	.035	.035	.035	.035	.035	.035	.035	.035	.035	.035	.035
.290	.037	.037	.037	.037	.037	.037	.037	.037	.037	.037	.037
.295	.038	.038	.038	.038	.038	.038	.038	.038	.038	.038	.038
.300	.039	.039	.039	.039	.039	.039	.039	.039	.039	.039	.039
.305	.040	.040	.040	.040	.040	.040	.040	.040	.040	.040	.040
.310	.041	.041	.041	.041	.041	.041	.041	.041	.041	.041	.041
.315	.042	.042	.043	.043	.043	.043	.043	.043	.043	.043	.043
.320	.043	.043	.044	.044	.044	.044	.044	.044	.044	.044	.044
.325	.045	.045	.045	.045	.045	.045	.045	.045	.045	.045	.045
.330	.046	.046	.046	.046	.046	.046	.046	.046	.046	.046	.046
.335	.047	.047	.047	.048	.048	.048	.048	.048	.048	.048	.048
.340	.048	.049	.049	.049	.049	.049	.049	.049	.049	.049	.049
.345	.050	.050	.050	.050	.050	.050	.050	.050	.050	.050	.050
.350	.051	.051	.051	.051	.052	.052	.052	.052	.052	.052	.052
.355	.052	.052	.053	.053	.053	.053	.053	.053	.053	.053	.053
.360	.054	.054	.054	.054	.054	.054	.054	.054	.054	.054	.054
.365	.055	.055	.055	.055	.055	.056	.056	.056	.056	.056	.056
.370	.056	.056	.057	.057	.057	.057	.057	.057	.057	.057	.057
.375	.058	.058	.058	.058	.058	.058	.059	.059	.059	.059	.059
.380	.059	.059	.059	.059	.060	.060	.060	.060	.060	.060	.060
.385	.060	.061	.061	.061	.061	.061	.062	.062	.062	.062	.062
.390	.062	.062	.062	.062	.062	.062	.063	.063	.063	.063	.063
.395	.063	.063	.064	.064	.064	.064	.064	.065	.065	.065	.065
.400	.064	.065	.065	.065	.065	.065	.065	.066	.066	.066	.066
.405	.066	.066	.066	.067	.067	.067	.067	.067	.068	.068	.068
.410	.067	.068	.068	.068	.068	.068	.068	.069	.069	.069	.069
.415	.067	.069	.069	.070	.070	.070	.070	.070	.070	.071	.071
.420	.070	.070	.071	.071	.071	.071	.071	.072	.072	.072	.072
.425	.072	.072	.072	.073	.073	.073	.073	.073	.073	.074	.074
.430	.073	.073	.074	.074	.074	.075	.075	.075	.075	.075	.076
.435	.074	.075	.075	.076	.076	.076	.076	.076	.076	.076	.077
.440	.076	.076	.077	.077	.077	.078	.078	.078	.078	.078	.079
.445	.077	.078	.078	.079	.079	.079	.079	.080	.080	.080	.080
.450	.079	.079	.080	.080	.081	.081	.081	.081	.081	.081	.081

Table 16 Submerged flow calibration for 20cm x 90cm  
Cutthroat flume, (Q\*, cms)

$h_a^*$	$h_a^* - h_b^*$																			
	.005	.010	.015	.020	.025	.030	.035	.040	.045	.050	.055	.060	.065	.070	.075	.080	.085	.090	.095	.100
.005	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000
.010	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000
.015	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000
.020	.001	.001	.001	.001	.001	.001	.001	.001	.001	.001	.001	.001	.001	.001	.001	.001	.001	.001	.001	.001
.025	.001	.001	.001	.001	.001	.001	.001	.001	.001	.001	.001	.001	.001	.001	.001	.001	.001	.001	.001	.001
.030	.001	.001	.001	.001	.001	.001	.001	.001	.001	.001	.001	.001	.001	.001	.001	.001	.001	.001	.001	.001
.035	.001	.001	.002	.002	.002	.002	.002	.002	.002	.002	.002	.002	.002	.002	.002	.002	.002	.002	.002	.002
.040	.002	.002	.002	.002	.002	.002	.002	.002	.002	.002	.002	.002	.002	.002	.002	.002	.002	.002	.002	.002
.045	.002	.002	.002	.003	.003	.003	.003	.003	.003	.003	.003	.003	.003	.003	.003	.003	.003	.003	.003	.003
.050	.002	.003	.003	.003	.003	.003	.003	.003	.003	.003	.003	.003	.003	.003	.003	.003	.003	.003	.003	.003
.055	.003	.003	.003	.004	.004	.004	.004	.004	.004	.004	.004	.004	.004	.004	.004	.004	.004	.004	.004	.004
.060	.003	.004	.004	.004	.004	.004	.004	.004	.004	.004	.004	.004	.004	.004	.004	.004	.004	.004	.004	.004
.065	.003	.004	.005	.005	.005	.005	.005	.005	.005	.005	.005	.005	.005	.005	.005	.005	.005	.005	.005	.005
.070	.004	.005	.005	.005	.006	.006	.006	.006	.006	.006	.006	.006	.006	.006	.006	.006	.006	.006	.006	.006
.075	.004	.005	.006	.006	.006	.006	.006	.006	.006	.006	.006	.006	.006	.006	.006	.006	.006	.006	.006	.006
.080	.005	.006	.006	.007	.007	.007	.007	.007	.007	.007	.007	.007	.007	.007	.007	.007	.007	.007	.007	.007
.085	.005	.006	.007	.007	.008	.008	.008	.008	.008	.008	.008	.008	.008	.008	.008	.008	.008	.008	.008	.008
.090	.006	.007	.008	.008	.008	.009	.009	.009	.009	.009	.009	.009	.009	.009	.009	.009	.009	.009	.009	.009
.095	.006	.008	.009	.009	.009	.009	.010	.010	.010	.010	.010	.010	.010	.010	.010	.010	.010	.010	.010	.010
.100	.007	.008	.009	.010	.010	.010	.011	.011	.011	.011	.011	.011	.011	.011	.011	.011	.011	.011	.011	.011
.105	.007	.009	.010	.011	.011	.011	.011	.012	.012	.012	.012	.012	.012	.012	.012	.012	.012	.012	.012	.012
.110	.008	.010	.011	.011	.012	.012	.012	.013	.013	.013	.013	.013	.013	.013	.013	.013	.013	.013	.013	.013
.115	.008	.010	.012	.012	.013	.013	.013	.013	.014	.014	.014	.014	.014	.014	.014	.014	.014	.014	.014	.014
.120	.009	.011	.012	.013	.014	.014	.014	.015	.015	.015	.015	.015	.015	.015	.015	.015	.015	.015	.015	.015
.125	.009	.012	.013	.014	.015	.015	.016	.016	.016	.016	.016	.016	.016	.016	.016	.016	.016	.016	.016	.016
.130	.010	.013	.014	.015	.016	.016	.017	.017	.017	.018	.018	.018	.018	.018	.018	.018	.018	.018	.018	.018
.135	.011	.013	.015	.016	.017	.017	.018	.018	.018	.019	.019	.019	.019	.019	.019	.019	.019	.019	.019	.019
.140	.011	.014	.016	.017	.018	.018	.019	.019	.019	.020	.020	.020	.020	.020	.020	.020	.020	.020	.020	.020
.145	.012	.015	.017	.018	.019	.020	.020	.020	.021	.021	.022	.022	.022	.022	.022	.022	.022	.022	.022	.022
.150	.012	.016	.018	.019	.020	.021	.021	.022	.022	.022	.023	.023	.023	.023	.023	.023	.023	.023	.023	.023
.155	.013	.016	.018	.020	.021	.022	.022	.023	.023	.023	.024	.024	.024	.024	.024	.024	.024	.024	.024	.024
.160	.014	.017	.019	.021	.022	.023	.024	.024	.024	.025	.025	.026	.026	.026	.026	.026	.026	.026	.026	.026
.165	.014	.018	.020	.022	.023	.024	.025	.025	.026	.026	.027	.027	.027	.027	.027	.027	.027	.027	.027	.027
.170	.015	.019	.021	.023	.024	.025	.026	.027	.027	.028	.029	.029	.029	.029	.029	.029	.029	.029	.029	.029
.175	.016	.020	.022	.024	.026	.027	.027	.028	.029	.030	.030	.031	.031	.031	.031	.031	.031	.031	.031	.031
.180	.016	.021	.023	.025	.027	.028	.029	.029	.030	.031	.031	.032	.032	.032	.032	.032	.032	.032	.032	.032
.185	.017	.021	.024	.026	.028	.029	.030	.031	.032	.033	.033	.034	.034	.034	.034	.034	.034	.034	.034	.034
.190	.018	.022	.025	.028	.029	.030	.031	.032	.033	.033	.034	.034	.036	.036	.036	.036	.036	.036	.036	.036
.195	.018	.023	.026	.029	.030	.032	.033	.034	.034	.035	.035	.035	.035	.037	.037	.037	.037	.037	.037	.037
.200	.019	.024	.027	.030	.032	.033	.034	.035	.036	.036	.037	.037	.037	.039	.039	.039	.039	.039	.039	.039
.205	.020	.025	.028	.031	.033	.034	.036	.037	.037	.038	.039	.040	.040	.041	.041	.043	.043	.043	.043	.043
.210	.021	.026	.030	.032	.034	.036	.037	.038	.039	.040	.040	.041	.042	.042	.042	.042	.043	.043	.043	.043
.215	.021	.027	.031	.033	.035	.037	.039	.040	.040	.041	.042	.042	.042	.042	.042	.045	.045	.045	.045	.045
.220	.022	.028	.032	.035	.037	.039	.040	.041	.042	.043	.043	.044	.044	.044	.044	.047	.047	.047	.047	.047
.225	.023	.029	.033	.036	.038	.040	.041	.043	.044	.044	.045	.046	.046	.046	.046	.049	.049	.049	.049	.049
.230	.024	.030	.034	.037	.039	.041	.043	.044	.045	.046	.047	.047	.048	.048	.048	.048	.051	.051	.051	.051
.235	.024	.031	.035	.038	.041	.043	.044	.046	.047	.048	.049	.049	.050	.050	.050	.050	.053	.053	.053	.053
.240	.025	.032	.036	.040	.042	.044	.046	.047	.049	.050	.050	.051	.051	.052	.052	.052	.055	.055	.055	.055
.245	.026	.033	.037	.041	.044	.046	.048	.049	.050	.051	.052	.053	.053	.054	.054	.054	.055	.057	.057	.057
.250	.027	.034	.039	.042	.045	.047	.049	.051	.052	.053	.054	.055	.055	.056	.056	.056	.056	.059	.059	.059

Table 16 (continued)

$h_a^*$	$h_a^* - h_b^*$																			
	.005	.010	.015	.020	.025	.030	.035	.040	.045	.050	.055	.060	.065	.070	.075	.080	.085	.090	.095	.100
.255	.028	.035	.040	.043	.046	.049	.051	.052	.054	.055	.056	.056	.057	.057	.058	.058	.058	.061	.061	.061
.260	.028	.036	.041	.045	.048	.050	.052	.054	.055	.057	.058	.058	.059	.059	.060	.060	.060	.060	.063	.063
.265	.029	.037	.042	.046	.049	.052	.054	.056	.057	.058	.059	.060	.061	.061	.062	.062	.062	.062	.066	.066
.270	.030	.038	.043	.047	.051	.053	.056	.057	.059	.060	.061	.062	.063	.063	.064	.064	.064	.065	.068	.068
.275	.031	.039	.045	.049	.052	.055	.057	.059	.061	.062	.063	.064	.065	.066	.066	.066	.067	.067	.067	.070
.280	.032	.040	.046	.050	.054	.056	.059	.061	.062	.064	.065	.066	.067	.068	.068	.069	.069	.069	.069	.073
.285	.033	.041	.047	.052	.055	.058	.060	.063	.064	.066	.067	.068	.069	.070	.070	.071	.071	.071	.071	.075
.290	.033	.042	.048	.053	.057	.060	.062	.064	.066	.068	.069	.070	.071	.072	.072	.073	.073	.073	.074	.074
.295	.034	.043	.050	.054	.058	.061	.064	.066	.068	.070	.071	.072	.073	.074	.075	.075	.075	.076	.076	.076
.300	.035	.045	.051	.056	.060	.063	.066	.068	.070	.071	.073	.074	.075	.076	.077	.077	.078	.078	.078	.078
.305	.036	.046	.052	.057	.061	.065	.067	.070	.072	.073	.075	.076	.077	.078	.079	.080	.080	.080	.081	.081
.310	.037	.047	.054	.059	.063	.066	.069	.071	.074	.075	.077	.078	.079	.080	.081	.082	.082	.083	.083	.083
.315	.038	.048	.055	.060	.064	.068	.071	.073	.075	.077	.079	.080	.082	.083	.083	.084	.085	.085	.085	.086
.320	.039	.049	.056	.062	.066	.070	.073	.075	.077	.079	.081	.082	.084	.085	.086	.086	.087	.088	.088	.088
.325	.040	.050	.058	.063	.068	.071	.074	.077	.079	.081	.083	.085	.086	.087	.088	.089	.089	.090	.090	.091
.330	.041	.051	.059	.065	.069	.073	.076	.079	.081	.083	.085	.087	.088	.089	.090	.091	.092	.092	.093	.093
.335	.041	.053	.060	.066	.071	.075	.078	.081	.083	.085	.087	.089	.089	.090	.092	.093	.094	.095	.095	.096
.340	.042	.054	.062	.068	.072	.076	.080	.083	.085	.087	.089	.091	.093	.094	.095	.096	.097	.097	.097	.098
.345	.043	.055	.063	.069	.074	.078	.082	.085	.087	.090	.092	.093	.095	.096	.097	.098	.099	.100	.100	.101
.350	.044	.056	.064	.071	.076	.080	.083	.087	.089	.092	.094	.095	.097	.098	.100	.101	.102	.102	.103	.103
.355	.045	.057	.066	.072	.077	.082	.085	.089	.091	.094	.096	.098	.099	.101	.102	.103	.104	.105	.105	.106
.360	.046	.059	.067	.074	.079	.083	.087	.091	.093	.096	.098	.100	.102	.103	.104	.106	.107	.107	.108	.109
.365	.047	.060	.069	.075	.081	.085	.089	.092	.095	.098	.100	.102	.104	.105	.107	.108	.109	.110	.111	.111
.370	.048	.061	.070	.077	.082	.087	.091	.094	.097	.100	.102	.105	.106	.108	.109	.111	.112	.112	.113	.114
.375	.049	.062	.071	.078	.084	.089	.093	.096	.099	.100	.102	.105	.107	.109	.110	.112	.113	.114	.115	.117
.380	.050	.064	.073	.080	.086	.091	.095	.099	.102	.104	.107	.109	.111	.113	.114	.116	.117	.118	.119	.119
.385	.051	.065	.074	.082	.088	.093	.097	.101	.104	.107	.109	.111	.113	.115	.117	.118	.119	.120	.121	.122
.390	.052	.066	.076	.083	.089	.094	.099	.103	.106	.109	.111	.114	.116	.118	.120	.122	.123	.124	.125	.125
.395	.053	.067	.077	.085	.091	.096	.101	.105	.108	.111	.114	.116	.118	.120	.122	.123	.125	.126	.127	.128
.400	.054	.069	.079	.087	.093	.098	.103	.107	.110	.113	.116	.119	.121	.123	.124	.126	.127	.128	.129	.130
.405	.055	.070	.080	.088	.095	.100	.105	.109	.112	.116	.118	.121	.123	.125	.127	.128	.130	.131	.132	.133
.410	.056	.071	.082	.090	.096	.102	.107	.111	.115	.118	.121	.123	.126	.128	.129	.131	.133	.134	.135	.136
.415	.057	.073	.083	.091	.098	.104	.109	.113	.117	.120	.123	.126	.128	.130	.132	.134	.135	.137	.138	.139
.420	.058	.074	.085	.093	.100	.106	.111	.115	.119	.122	.125	.128	.131	.133	.135	.136	.138	.139	.141	.142
.425	.059	.075	.086	.095	.102	.108	.113	.117	.121	.125	.128	.131	.133	.135	.137	.139	.141	.142	.143	.144
.430	.060	.077	.088	.097	.104	.110	.115	.119	.123	.127	.130	.133	.136	.138	.140	.142	.143	.145	.146	.147
.435	.061	.078	.089	.098	.106	.112	.117	.122	.126	.129	.133	.136	.138	.141	.143	.145	.146	.148	.149	.150
.440	.062	.079	.091	.100	.107	.114	.119	.124	.128	.132	.135	.138	.141	.143	.145	.147	.149	.151	.152	.153
.445	.063	.081	.092	.102	.109	.116	.121	.126	.130	.134	.137	.141	.143	.146	.148	.150	.152	.153	.155	.156
.450	.064	.082	.094	.103	.111	.118	.123	.128	.133	.136	.140	.143	.146	.148	.151	.153	.155	.156	.158	.159

Table 16 (continued)

$h_a^*$	$h_a^* - h_b^*$										
	.105	.110	.115	.120	.125	.130	.135	.140	.145	.150	.155
.255	.061	.061	.061	.061	.061	.061	.061	.061	.061	.061	.061
.260	.063	.063	.063	.063	.063	.063	.063	.063	.063	.063	.063
.265	.066	.066	.066	.066	.066	.066	.066	.066	.066	.066	.066
.270	.068	.068	.068	.068	.068	.068	.068	.068	.068	.068	.068
.275	.070	.070	.070	.070	.070	.070	.070	.070	.070	.070	.070
.280	.073	.073	.073	.073	.073	.073	.073	.073	.073	.073	.073
.285	.075	.075	.075	.075	.075	.075	.075	.075	.075	.075	.075
.290	.078	.078	.078	.078	.078	.078	.078	.078	.078	.078	.078
.295	.080	.080	.080	.080	.080	.080	.080	.080	.080	.080	.080
.300	.082	.082	.082	.082	.082	.082	.082	.082	.082	.082	.082
.305	.081	.085	.085	.085	.085	.085	.085	.085	.085	.085	.085
.310	.083	.088	.088	.088	.088	.088	.088	.088	.088	.088	.088
.315	.086	.086	.090	.090	.090	.090	.090	.090	.090	.090	.090
.320	.088	.088	.093	.093	.093	.093	.093	.093	.093	.093	.093
.325	.091	.091	.096	.096	.096	.096	.096	.096	.096	.096	.096
.330	.093	.093	.093	.098	.098	.098	.098	.098	.098	.098	.098
.335	.096	.096	.096	.101	.101	.101	.101	.101	.101	.101	.101
.340	.098	.099	.099	.104	.104	.104	.104	.104	.104	.104	.104
.345	.101	.101	.101	.101	.107	.107	.107	.107	.107	.107	.107
.350	.104	.104	.104	.104	.110	.110	.110	.110	.110	.110	.110
.355	.106	.107	.107	.107	.112	.112	.112	.112	.112	.112	.112
.360	.109	.109	.110	.110	.110	.115	.115	.115	.115	.115	.115
.365	.112	.112	.112	.112	.113	.118	.118	.118	.118	.118	.118
.370	.114	.115	.115	.115	.115	.121	.121	.121	.121	.121	.121
.375	.117	.118	.118	.118	.118	.118	.124	.124	.124	.124	.124
.380	.120	.120	.121	.121	.121	.121	.127	.127	.127	.127	.127
.385	.123	.123	.124	.124	.124	.124	.131	.131	.131	.131	.131
.390	.125	.126	.126	.127	.127	.127	.127	.134	.134	.134	.134
.395	.128	.129	.129	.130	.130	.130	.130	.137	.137	.137	.137
.400	.131	.132	.132	.133	.133	.133	.133	.140	.140	.140	.140
.405	.134	.135	.135	.136	.136	.136	.136	.136	.143	.143	.143
.410	.137	.137	.138	.139	.139	.139	.139	.139	.147	.147	.147
.415	.140	.140	.141	.142	.142	.142	.142	.142	.142	.150	.150
.420	.143	.143	.144	.145	.145	.145	.145	.146	.146	.153	.153
.425	.145	.146	.147	.148	.148	.148	.149	.149	.149	.157	.157
.430	.148	.149	.150	.151	.151	.152	.152	.152	.152	.152	.160
.435	.151	.152	.153	.154	.154	.155	.155	.155	.155	.155	.163
.440	.154	.155	.156	.157	.157	.158	.158	.158	.159	.159	.167
.445	.157	.158	.159	.160	.161	.161	.161	.162	.162	.162	.162
.450	.160	.161	.162	.163	.164	.164	.165	.165	.165	.165	.165





Table 17 (continued)

$h_a^*$	$h_a^* - h_b^*$																			
	.005	.010	.015	.020	.025	.030	.035	.040	.045	.050	.055	.060	.065	.070	.075	.080	.085	.090	.095	.100
.255	.042	.053	.060	.066	.070	.074	.077	.079	.081	.083	.084	.086	.086	.087	.088	.088	.088	.089	.089	.089
.260	.043	.054	.062	.068	.072	.076	.079	.082	.084	.086	.087	.088	.089	.090	.091	.091	.091	.091	.092	.092
.265	.044	.056	.064	.070	.075	.078	.082	.084	.087	.088	.090	.091	.092	.093	.094	.094	.094	.095	.096	.096
.270	.046	.058	.066	.072	.077	.081	.084	.087	.089	.091	.093	.094	.095	.096	.097	.097	.098	.098	.099	.099
.275	.047	.059	.068	.074	.079	.083	.087	.090	.092	.094	.096	.097	.098	.099	.100	.101	.101	.101	.102	.102
.280	.048	.061	.070	.076	.081	.086	.089	.092	.095	.097	.099	.100	.101	.102	.103	.104	.104	.105	.105	.106
.285	.049	.063	.071	.078	.084	.088	.092	.094	.097	.100	.102	.103	.105	.106	.106	.107	.108	.108	.109	.109
.290	.051	.064	.073	.080	.086	.090	.094	.097	.100	.103	.105	.106	.108	.109	.110	.110	.111	.111	.112	.112
.295	.052	.066	.075	.082	.088	.093	.097	.100	.103	.105	.108	.109	.111	.112	.113	.114	.115	.115	.115	.115
.300	.053	.068	.077	.085	.090	.095	.099	.103	.106	.108	.111	.112	.114	.115	.116	.117	.118	.118	.119	.119
.305	.055	.069	.079	.087	.093	.098	.102	.106	.109	.111	.114	.115	.117	.119	.120	.121	.122	.122	.122	.122
.310	.056	.071	.081	.089	.095	.100	.105	.108	.112	.114	.117	.119	.120	.122	.123	.124	.125	.125	.126	.126
.315	.057	.073	.083	.091	.098	.103	.107	.111	.114	.117	.120	.122	.124	.125	.126	.127	.128	.129	.130	.130
.320	.059	.075	.085	.093	.100	.105	.110	.114	.117	.120	.123	.125	.127	.128	.130	.131	.132	.133	.133	.134
.325	.060	.076	.087	.096	.102	.108	.113	.117	.120	.123	.126	.128	.130	.132	.133	.135	.135	.136	.137	.137
.330	.061	.078	.089	.098	.105	.111	.115	.120	.123	.126	.129	.131	.134	.135	.137	.138	.139	.140	.141	.141
.335	.063	.080	.091	.100	.107	.113	.118	.122	.126	.129	.132	.135	.137	.139	.140	.142	.143	.144	.144	.145
.340	.064	.082	.093	.102	.110	.116	.121	.125	.129	.133	.136	.138	.140	.142	.144	.145	.146	.147	.148	.149
.345	.066	.083	.095	.105	.112	.118	.124	.128	.132	.136	.139	.141	.144	.146	.147	.149	.150	.151	.152	.153
.350	.067	.085	.098	.107	.115	.121	.127	.131	.135	.139	.142	.145	.147	.149	.151	.153	.154	.155	.156	.157
.355	.069	.087	.100	.109	.117	.124	.129	.134	.138	.142	.145	.148	.151	.153	.155	.156	.158	.159	.160	.161
.360	.070	.089	.102	.112	.120	.126	.132	.137	.142	.145	.149	.152	.154	.156	.158	.160	.161	.163	.164	.165
.365	.071	.091	.104	.114	.122	.129	.135	.140	.145	.149	.152	.155	.158	.160	.162	.164	.165	.167	.168	.169
.370	.073	.093	.106	.116	.125	.132	.138	.143	.148	.152	.155	.158	.161	.164	.166	.168	.169	.170	.172	.173
.375	.074	.095	.108	.119	.127	.135	.141	.146	.151	.155	.159	.162	.165	.167	.169	.171	.173	.174	.176	.177
.380	.076	.096	.110	.121	.130	.138	.144	.149	.154	.158	.162	.165	.168	.171	.173	.175	.177	.178	.180	.181
.385	.077	.098	.113	.124	.133	.140	.147	.152	.157	.162	.166	.169	.172	.175	.177	.179	.181	.182	.184	.185
.390	.079	.100	.115	.126	.135	.143	.150	.156	.161	.165	.169	.172	.176	.178	.181	.183	.185	.186	.188	.189
.395	.080	.102	.117	.129	.138	.146	.153	.159	.164	.168	.172	.176	.179	.182	.185	.187	.189	.191	.192	.193
.400	.082	.104	.119	.131	.141	.149	.156	.162	.167	.172	.176	.180	.183	.186	.188	.191	.193	.195	.196	.197
.405	.083	.106	.122	.134	.143	.152	.159	.165	.170	.175	.179	.183	.187	.190	.192	.195	.197	.199	.200	.202
.410	.085	.108	.124	.136	.146	.155	.162	.168	.174	.179	.183	.187	.190	.193	.196	.199	.201	.203	.205	.206
.415	.087	.110	.126	.139	.149	.157	.165	.171	.177	.182	.187	.191	.194	.197	.200	.203	.205	.207	.209	.210
.420	.088	.112	.128	.141	.152	.160	.168	.175	.180	.186	.190	.194	.198	.201	.204	.207	.209	.211	.213	.215
.425	.090	.114	.131	.144	.154	.163	.171	.178	.184	.189	.194	.198	.202	.205	.208	.211	.213	.215	.217	.219
.430	.091	.116	.133	.146	.157	.166	.174	.181	.187	.193	.197	.202	.206	.209	.212	.215	.217	.220	.222	.223
.435	.093	.118	.135	.149	.160	.169	.177	.184	.191	.196	.201	.205	.209	.213	.216	.219	.222	.224	.226	.228
.440	.094	.120	.138	.152	.163	.172	.180	.188	.194	.200	.205	.209	.213	.217	.220	.223	.226	.228	.230	.232
.445	.096	.122	.140	.154	.166	.175	.184	.191	.197	.203	.208	.213	.217	.221	.224	.227	.230	.233	.235	.237
.450	.098	.124	.143	.157	.168	.178	.187	.194	.201	.207	.212	.217	.221	.225	.228	.232	.234	.237	.239	.241

Table 17 (continued)

$h_a^*$	$h_a^* - h_b^*$										
	.105	.110	.115	.120	.125	.130	.135	.140	.145	.150	.155
.255	.089	.089	.089	.089	.089	.089	.089	.089	.089	.089	.089
.260	.092	.092	.092	.092	.092	.092	.092	.092	.092	.092	.092
.265	.096	.096	.096	.096	.096	.096	.096	.096	.096	.096	.096
.270	.099	.099	.099	.099	.099	.099	.099	.099	.099	.099	.099
.275	.102	.102	.102	.102	.102	.102	.102	.102	.102	.102	.102
.280	.106	.106	.106	.106	.106	.106	.106	.106	.106	.106	.106
.285	.109	.109	.109	.109	.109	.109	.109	.109	.109	.109	.109
.290	.113	.113	.113	.113	.113	.113	.113	.113	.113	.113	.113
.295	.116	.116	.116	.116	.116	.116	.116	.116	.116	.116	.116
.300	.120	.120	.120	.120	.120	.120	.120	.120	.120	.120	.120
.305	.123	.124	.124	.124	.124	.124	.124	.124	.124	.124	.124
.310	.126	.127	.127	.127	.127	.127	.127	.127	.127	.127	.127
.315	.130	.130	.131	.131	.131	.131	.131	.131	.131	.131	.131
.320	.134	.134	.135	.135	.135	.135	.135	.135	.135	.135	.135
.325	.138	.138	.139	.139	.139	.139	.139	.139	.139	.139	.139
.330	.141	.142	.142	.143	.143	.143	.143	.143	.143	.143	.143
.335	.145	.146	.146	.147	.147	.147	.147	.147	.147	.147	.147
.340	.149	.150	.150	.151	.151	.151	.151	.151	.151	.151	.151
.345	.153	.154	.154	.154	.155	.155	.155	.155	.155	.155	.155
.350	.157	.158	.158	.158	.159	.159	.159	.159	.159	.159	.159
.355	.161	.162	.162	.162	.164	.164	.164	.164	.164	.164	.164
.360	.165	.166	.166	.166	.166	.168	.168	.168	.168	.168	.168
.365	.169	.170	.170	.170	.171	.172	.172	.172	.172	.172	.172
.370	.173	.174	.174	.175	.175	.177	.177	.177	.177	.177	.177
.375	.178	.178	.179	.179	.179	.181	.181	.181	.181	.181	.181
.380	.182	.182	.183	.183	.184	.184	.185	.185	.185	.185	.185
.385	.186	.187	.187	.188	.188	.188	.190	.190	.190	.190	.190
.390	.190	.191	.192	.192	.192	.193	.193	.195	.195	.195	.195
.395	.194	.195	.196	.196	.197	.197	.197	.199	.199	.199	.199
.400	.199	.200	.200	.201	.201	.202	.202	.204	.204	.204	.204
.405	.203	.204	.205	.205	.206	.206	.206	.206	.209	.209	.209
.410	.207	.208	.209	.210	.210	.211	.211	.211	.213	.213	.213
.415	.212	.213	.214	.214	.215	.216	.216	.216	.216	.218	.218
.420	.216	.217	.218	.219	.220	.220	.221	.221	.221	.223	.223
.425	.220	.222	.223	.224	.224	.225	.225	.226	.226	.228	.228
.430	.225	.226	.227	.228	.229	.230	.230	.230	.231	.231	.233
.435	.229	.231	.232	.233	.234	.234	.235	.235	.235	.235	.238
.440	.234	.235	.237	.238	.239	.239	.240	.240	.240	.240	.243
.445	.238	.240	.241	.242	.243	.244	.245	.245	.245	.246	.246
.450	.243	.245	.246	.247	.248	.249	.250	.250	.250	.251	.251





Table 18 (continued)

$h_a^*$	$h_a^* - h_b^*$																			
	.005	.010	.015	.020	.025	.030	.035	.040	.045	.050	.055	.060	.065	.070	.075	.080	.085	.090	.095	.100
.505	.084	.100	.110	.118	.124	.129	.133	.137	.140	.143	.145	.148	.150	.151	.153	.154	.155	.156	.157	.158
.510	.086	.102	.112	.120	.126	.131	.135	.139	.142	.145	.148	.150	.152	.153	.155	.156	.158	.159	.160	.160
.515	.087	.103	.114	.121	.128	.133	.137	.141	.144	.147	.150	.152	.154	.156	.157	.159	.160	.161	.162	.163
.520	.088	.104	.115	.123	.129	.135	.139	.143	.146	.149	.152	.154	.156	.158	.160	.161	.162	.163	.164	.165
.525	.089	.106	.117	.125	.131	.137	.141	.145	.148	.151	.154	.156	.158	.160	.162	.163	.165	.166	.167	.168
.530	.090	.107	.118	.126	.133	.138	.143	.147	.150	.154	.156	.159	.161	.163	.164	.166	.167	.168	.169	.170
.535	.092	.109	.120	.128	.135	.140	.145	.149	.153	.156	.158	.161	.163	.165	.167	.168	.170	.171	.172	.173
.540	.093	.110	.121	.130	.137	.142	.147	.151	.155	.158	.161	.163	.165	.167	.169	.171	.172	.173	.174	.175
.545	.094	.112	.123	.132	.138	.144	.149	.153	.157	.160	.163	.165	.168	.170	.171	.173	.174	.176	.177	.178
.550	.095	.113	.125	.133	.140	.146	.151	.155	.159	.162	.165	.168	.170	.172	.174	.175	.177	.178	.179	.180
.555	.096	.114	.126	.135	.142	.148	.153	.157	.161	.164	.167	.170	.172	.174	.176	.178	.179	.181	.182	.183
.560	.098	.116	.128	.137	.144	.150	.155	.159	.163	.166	.169	.172	.174	.177	.178	.180	.182	.183	.184	.185
.565	.099	.117	.129	.138	.146	.152	.157	.161	.165	.169	.172	.174	.177	.179	.181	.183	.184	.186	.187	.188
.570	.100	.119	.131	.140	.148	.154	.159	.163	.167	.171	.174	.177	.179	.181	.183	.185	.187	.188	.189	.190
.575	.101	.120	.133	.142	.149	.156	.161	.165	.169	.173	.176	.179	.181	.184	.186	.187	.189	.191	.192	.193
.580	.103	.122	.134	.144	.151	.158	.163	.168	.172	.175	.178	.181	.184	.186	.188	.190	.192	.193	.194	.196
.585	.104	.123	.136	.145	.153	.159	.165	.170	.174	.177	.181	.183	.186	.188	.190	.192	.194	.196	.197	.198
.590	.105	.125	.138	.147	.155	.161	.167	.172	.176	.180	.183	.186	.188	.191	.193	.195	.197	.198	.200	.201
.595	.106	.126	.139	.149	.157	.163	.169	.174	.178	.182	.185	.188	.191	.193	.195	.197	.199	.201	.202	.203
.600	.107	.128	.141	.151	.159	.165	.171	.176	.180	.184	.187	.190	.193	.196	.198	.200	.202	.203	.205	.206

Table 18 (continued)

$h_a^*$	$h_a^* - h_b^*$									
	.105	.110	.115	.120	.125	.130	.135	.140	.145	.150
.255	.050	.050	.050	.050	.050	.050	.050	.050	.050	.050
.260	.052	.052	.052	.052	.052	.052	.052	.052	.052	.052
.265	.053	.053	.053	.053	.053	.053	.053	.053	.053	.053
.270	.055	.055	.055	.055	.055	.055	.055	.055	.055	.055
.275	.057	.057	.057	.057	.057	.057	.057	.057	.057	.057
.280	.059	.059	.059	.059	.059	.059	.059	.059	.059	.059
.285	.060	.060	.060	.060	.060	.060	.060	.060	.060	.060
.290	.062	.062	.062	.062	.062	.062	.062	.062	.062	.062
.295	.064	.064	.064	.064	.064	.064	.064	.064	.064	.064
.300	.066	.066	.066	.066	.066	.066	.066	.066	.066	.066
.305	.067	.067	.067	.067	.067	.067	.067	.067	.067	.067
.310	.069	.069	.069	.069	.069	.069	.069	.069	.069	.069
.315	.071	.071	.071	.071	.071	.071	.071	.071	.071	.071
.320	.073	.073	.073	.073	.073	.073	.073	.073	.073	.073
.325	.075	.075	.075	.075	.075	.075	.075	.075	.075	.075
.330	.077	.077	.077	.077	.077	.077	.077	.077	.077	.077
.335	.079	.079	.079	.079	.079	.079	.079	.079	.079	.079
.340	.081	.081	.081	.081	.081	.081	.081	.081	.081	.081
.345	.083	.083	.083	.083	.083	.083	.083	.083	.083	.083
.350	.085	.085	.085	.085	.085	.085	.085	.085	.085	.085
.355	.087	.087	.087	.087	.087	.087	.087	.087	.087	.087
.360	.089	.089	.089	.089	.089	.089	.089	.089	.089	.089
.365	.091	.091	.091	.091	.091	.091	.091	.091	.091	.091
.370	.093	.093	.093	.093	.093	.093	.093	.093	.093	.093
.375	.095	.095	.095	.095	.095	.095	.095	.095	.095	.095
.380	.097	.097	.097	.097	.097	.097	.097	.097	.097	.097
.385	.099	.099	.099	.099	.099	.099	.099	.099	.099	.099
.390	.101	.101	.101	.101	.101	.101	.101	.101	.101	.101
.395	.103	.103	.103	.103	.103	.103	.103	.103	.103	.103
.400	.105	.105	.105	.105	.105	.105	.105	.105	.105	.105
.405	.108	.108	.108	.108	.108	.108	.108	.108	.108	.108
.410	.110	.110	.110	.110	.110	.110	.110	.110	.110	.110
.415	.116	.112	.112	.112	.112	.112	.112	.112	.112	.112
.420	.118	.114	.114	.114	.114	.114	.114	.114	.114	.114
.425	.121	.116	.116	.116	.116	.116	.116	.116	.116	.116
.430	.123	.119	.119	.119	.119	.119	.119	.119	.119	.119
.435	.125	.125	.121	.121	.121	.121	.121	.121	.121	.121
.440	.127	.128	.123	.123	.123	.123	.123	.123	.123	.123
.445	.130	.130	.126	.126	.126	.126	.126	.126	.126	.126
.450	.132	.132	.128	.128	.128	.128	.128	.128	.128	.128
.455	.135	.135	.135	.130	.130	.130	.130	.130	.130	.130
.460	.137	.137	.137	.133	.133	.133	.133	.133	.133	.133
.465	.139	.140	.140	.135	.135	.135	.135	.135	.135	.135
.470	.142	.142	.142	.138	.138	.138	.138	.138	.138	.138
.475	.144	.144	.145	.145	.140	.140	.140	.140	.140	.140
.480	.146	.147	.147	.147	.142	.142	.142	.142	.142	.142
.485	.149	.149	.150	.150	.145	.145	.145	.145	.145	.145
.490	.151	.152	.152	.152	.147	.147	.147	.147	.147	.147
.495	.154	.154	.155	.155	.155	.150	.150	.150	.150	.150
.500	.156	.157	.157	.157	.158	.152	.152	.152	.152	.152

Table 18 (continued)

$h_a^*$	$h_a^* - h_b^*$									
	.105	.110	.115	.120	.125	.130	.135	.140	.145	.150
.505	.159	.159	.160	.160	.160	.155	.155	.155	.155	.155
.510	.161	.162	.162	.163	.163	.163	.157	.157	.157	.157
.515	.164	.164	.165	.165	.165	.166	.160	.160	.160	.160
.520	.166	.167	.167	.168	.168	.168	.162	.162	.162	.162
.525	.169	.169	.170	.170	.171	.171	.165	.165	.165	.165
.530	.171	.172	.172	.173	.173	.174	.174	.168	.168	.168
.535	.174	.174	.175	.175	.176	.176	.176	.170	.170	.170
.540	.176	.177	.177	.178	.178	.179	.179	.173	.173	.173
.545	.179	.179	.180	.181	.181	.181	.182	.176	.176	.176
.550	.181	.182	.183	.183	.184	.184	.184	.185	.178	.178
.555	.184	.185	.185	.186	.186	.187	.187	.187	.181	.181
.560	.186	.187	.188	.189	.189	.190	.190	.190	.184	.184
.565	.189	.190	.191	.191	.192	.192	.193	.193	.186	.186
.570	.191	.192	.193	.194	.194	.195	.195	.196	.196	.189
.575	.194	.195	.196	.197	.197	.198	.198	.198	.199	.192
.580	.197	.198	.198	.199	.200	.200	.201	.201	.202	.195
.585	.199	.200	.201	.202	.203	.203	.204	.204	.204	.197
.590	.202	.203	.204	.205	.205	.206	.206	.207	.207	.207
.595	.205	.206	.207	.207	.208	.209	.209	.210	.210	.210
.600	.207	.208	.209	.210	.211	.211	.212	.212	.213	.213







Table 19 (continued)

$h_a^*$	$h_a^* - h_b^*$																			
	.005	.010	.015	.020	.025	.030	.035	.040	.045	.050	.055	.060	.065	.070	.075	.080	.085	.090	.095	.100
.505	.172	.204	.225	.240	.252	.263	.271	.279	.285	.291	.296	.300	.304	.308	.311	.313	.316	.318	.320	.321
.510	.174	.207	.228	.244	.256	.266	.275	.283	.289	.295	.300	.305	.309	.312	.315	.318	.320	.323	.324	.326
.515	.177	.209	.231	.247	.260	.270	.279	.287	.293	.299	.304	.309	.313	.317	.320	.323	.325	.327	.329	.331
.520	.179	.212	.234	.250	.263	.274	.283	.291	.298	.304	.309	.313	.318	.322	.326	.329	.332	.335	.337	.339
.525	.181	.215	.237	.254	.267	.278	.287	.295	.302	.308	.313	.318	.322	.326	.329	.332	.335	.337	.339	.341
.530	.184	.218	.240	.257	.271	.282	.291	.299	.306	.312	.318	.322	.327	.331	.334	.337	.340	.342	.344	.346
.535	.186	.221	.244	.261	.274	.285	.295	.303	.310	.316	.322	.327	.331	.335	.339	.342	.345	.347	.349	.351
.540	.189	.224	.247	.264	.278	.289	.299	.307	.314	.321	.326	.332	.336	.340	.344	.347	.350	.352	.354	.356
.545	.191	.227	.250	.268	.281	.293	.303	.311	.319	.325	.331	.336	.341	.345	.348	.352	.355	.357	.359	.361
.550	.194	.230	.253	.271	.285	.297	.307	.315	.323	.330	.335	.341	.345	.349	.353	.356	.359	.362	.365	.367
.555	.196	.233	.257	.275	.289	.301	.311	.320	.327	.334	.340	.345	.350	.354	.358	.361	.364	.367	.370	.372
.560	.198	.236	.260	.278	.293	.305	.315	.324	.332	.338	.344	.350	.355	.359	.363	.366	.369	.372	.375	.377
.565	.201	.239	.263	.282	.296	.309	.319	.328	.336	.343	.349	.354	.359	.364	.368	.371	.374	.377	.380	.382
.570	.203	.242	.266	.285	.300	.312	.323	.332	.340	.347	.353	.359	.364	.369	.373	.376	.379	.382	.385	.387
.575	.206	.245	.270	.289	.304	.316	.327	.336	.344	.352	.358	.364	.369	.373	.377	.381	.384	.387	.390	.393
.580	.208	.248	.273	.292	.308	.320	.331	.341	.349	.356	.363	.368	.374	.378	.382	.386	.390	.393	.395	.398
.585	.211	.251	.276	.296	.311	.324	.335	.345	.353	.361	.367	.373	.378	.383	.387	.391	.395	.398	.401	.403
.590	.214	.254	.280	.299	.315	.328	.339	.349	.358	.365	.372	.378	.383	.388	.392	.396	.400	.403	.406	.408
.595	.216	.257	.283	.303	.319	.332	.344	.353	.362	.370	.376	.382	.388	.393	.397	.401	.405	.408	.411	.414
.600	.219	.260	.287	.307	.323	.336	.348	.358	.366	.374	.381	.387	.393	.398	.402	.406	.410	.413	.416	.419

Table 19 (continued)

$h_a^*$	$h_a^* - h_b^*$									
	.105	.110	.115	.120	.125	.130	.135	.140	.145	.150
.255	.102	.102	.102	.102	.102	.102	.102	.102	.102	.102
.260	.106	.106	.106	.106	.106	.106	.106	.106	.106	.106
.265	.109	.109	.109	.109	.109	.109	.109	.109	.109	.109
.270	.112	.112	.112	.112	.112	.112	.112	.112	.112	.112
.275	.116	.116	.116	.116	.116	.116	.116	.116	.116	.116
.280	.119	.119	.119	.119	.119	.119	.119	.119	.119	.119
.285	.123	.123	.123	.123	.123	.123	.123	.123	.123	.123
.290	.126	.126	.126	.126	.126	.126	.126	.126	.126	.126
.295	.130	.130	.130	.130	.130	.130	.130	.130	.130	.130
.300	.134	.134	.134	.134	.134	.134	.134	.134	.134	.134
.305	.137	.137	.137	.137	.137	.137	.137	.137	.137	.137
.310	.141	.141	.141	.141	.141	.141	.141	.141	.141	.141
.315	.145	.145	.145	.145	.145	.145	.145	.145	.145	.145
.320	.149	.149	.149	.149	.149	.149	.149	.149	.149	.149
.325	.152	.152	.152	.152	.152	.152	.152	.152	.152	.152
.330	.156	.156	.156	.156	.156	.156	.156	.156	.156	.156
.335	.160	.160	.160	.160	.160	.160	.160	.160	.160	.160
.340	.164	.164	.164	.164	.164	.164	.164	.164	.164	.164
.345	.168	.168	.168	.168	.168	.168	.168	.168	.168	.168
.350	.172	.172	.172	.172	.172	.172	.172	.172	.172	.172
.355	.176	.176	.176	.176	.176	.176	.176	.176	.176	.176
.360	.180	.180	.180	.180	.180	.180	.180	.180	.180	.180
.365	.185	.185	.185	.185	.185	.185	.185	.185	.185	.185
.370	.189	.189	.189	.189	.189	.189	.189	.189	.189	.189
.375	.193	.193	.193	.193	.193	.193	.193	.193	.193	.193
.380	.197	.197	.197	.197	.197	.197	.197	.197	.197	.197
.385	.202	.202	.202	.202	.202	.202	.202	.202	.202	.202
.390	.206	.206	.206	.206	.206	.206	.206	.206	.206	.206
.395	.210	.210	.210	.210	.210	.210	.210	.210	.210	.210
.400	.215	.215	.215	.215	.215	.215	.215	.215	.215	.215
.405	.219	.219	.219	.219	.219	.219	.219	.219	.219	.219
.410	.224	.224	.224	.224	.224	.224	.224	.224	.224	.224
.415	.236	.228	.228	.228	.228	.228	.228	.228	.228	.228
.420	.241	.233	.233	.233	.233	.233	.233	.233	.233	.233
.425	.245	.237	.237	.237	.237	.237	.237	.237	.237	.237
.430	.250	.242	.242	.242	.242	.242	.242	.242	.242	.242
.435	.255	.247	.247	.247	.247	.247	.247	.247	.247	.247
.440	.259	.251	.251	.251	.251	.251	.251	.251	.251	.251
.445	.264	.256	.256	.256	.256	.256	.256	.256	.256	.256
.450	.269	.261	.261	.261	.261	.261	.261	.261	.261	.261
.455	.274	.266	.266	.266	.266	.266	.266	.266	.266	.266
.460	.278	.270	.270	.270	.270	.270	.270	.270	.270	.270
.465	.283	.275	.275	.275	.275	.275	.275	.275	.275	.275
.470	.288	.280	.280	.280	.280	.280	.280	.280	.280	.280
.475	.293	.285	.285	.285	.285	.285	.285	.285	.285	.285
.480	.298	.290	.290	.290	.290	.290	.290	.290	.290	.290
.485	.303	.295	.295	.295	.295	.295	.295	.295	.295	.295
.490	.308	.300	.300	.300	.300	.300	.300	.300	.300	.300
.495	.313	.305	.305	.305	.305	.305	.305	.305	.305	.305
.500	.318	.310	.310	.310	.310	.310	.310	.310	.310	.310

Table 19 (continued)

$h_a^*$	$h_a^* - h_b^*$									
	.105	.110	.115	.120	.125	.130	.135	.140	.145	.150
.505	.323	.324	.325	.325	.326	.315	.315	.315	.315	.315
.510	.328	.329	.330	.331	.331	.332	.321	.321	.321	.321
.515	.333	.334	.335	.336	.336	.337	.326	.326	.326	.326
.520	.338	.339	.340	.341	.342	.342	.331	.331	.331	.331
.525	.343	.344	.345	.346	.347	.348	.336	.336	.336	.336
.530	.348	.349	.350	.351	.352	.353	.353	.342	.342	.342
.535	.353	.354	.356	.357	.358	.358	.359	.347	.347	.347
.540	.358	.360	.361	.362	.363	.364	.364	.352	.352	.352
.545	.363	.365	.366	.367	.368	.369	.370	.358	.358	.358
.550	.368	.370	.371	.373	.374	.374	.375	.376	.363	.363
.555	.374	.375	.377	.378	.379	.380	.381	.381	.369	.369
.560	.379	.381	.382	.383	.384	.385	.386	.387	.374	.374
.565	.384	.386	.387	.389	.390	.391	.392	.392	.380	.380
.570	.389	.391	.393	.394	.395	.396	.397	.398	.398	.385
.575	.395	.397	.398	.400	.401	.402	.403	.404	.404	.391
.580	.400	.402	.404	.405	.406	.408	.408	.409	.410	.396
.585	.405	.407	.409	.411	.412	.413	.414	.415	.415	.402
.590	.411	.413	.415	.416	.418	.419	.420	.421	.421	.422
.595	.416	.418	.420	.422	.423	.424	.425	.426	.427	.428
.600	.421	.424	.425	.427	.429	.430	.431	.432	.433	.433





Table 20 (continued)

$h_a^*$	$h_a^* - h_b^*$																			
	.005	.010	.015	.020	.025	.030	.035	.040	.045	.050	.055	.060	.065	.070	.075	.080	.085	.090	.095	.100
.505	.260	.309	.360	.364	.383	.398	.411	.422	.432	.441	.449	.455	.461	.466	.471	.475	.478	.482	.484	.487
.510	.264	.313	.345	.369	.388	.404	.417	.429	.438	.447	.455	.462	.468	.473	.478	.482	.486	.489	.492	.494
.515	.268	.318	.350	.374	.394	.409	.423	.435	.445	.454	.461	.468	.474	.480	.485	.489	.493	.496	.499	.502
.520	.271	.322	.355	.379	.399	.415	.429	.441	.451	.460	.468	.475	.481	.487	.492	.496	.500	.504	.507	.509
.525	.275	.326	.360	.385	.404	.421	.435	.447	.457	.467	.475	.482	.488	.494	.499	.504	.508	.511	.514	.517
.530	.278	.331	.364	.390	.410	.427	.441	.453	.464	.473	.481	.489	.495	.501	.506	.511	.515	.519	.522	.525
.535	.282	.335	.369	.395	.415	.432	.447	.459	.470	.480	.488	.496	.502	.508	.513	.518	.522	.526	.529	.532
.540	.286	.339	.374	.400	.421	.438	.453	.466	.477	.486	.495	.502	.509	.515	.521	.526	.530	.534	.537	.540
.545	.290	.344	.379	.406	.427	.444	.459	.472	.483	.493	.502	.509	.516	.522	.528	.533	.537	.541	.545	.548
.550	.293	.348	.384	.411	.432	.450	.465	.478	.489	.499	.508	.516	.523	.530	.535	.540	.545	.549	.552	.556
.555	.297	.353	.389	.416	.438	.456	.471	.484	.496	.506	.515	.523	.530	.537	.543	.548	.552	.556	.560	.563
.560	.301	.357	.394	.421	.443	.462	.477	.491	.502	.513	.522	.530	.537	.544	.550	.555	.560	.564	.568	.571
.565	.305	.362	.399	.427	.449	.468	.483	.497	.509	.519	.529	.537	.545	.551	.557	.563	.567	.572	.576	.579
.570	.308	.366	.404	.432	.455	.474	.490	.503	.515	.526	.536	.544	.552	.559	.565	.570	.575	.580	.583	.587
.575	.312	.371	.409	.438	.460	.480	.496	.510	.522	.533	.543	.551	.559	.566	.572	.578	.583	.587	.591	.595
.580	.316	.375	.414	.443	.466	.486	.502	.516	.529	.540	.549	.558	.566	.573	.580	.585	.590	.595	.599	.603
.585	.320	.380	.419	.448	.472	.492	.508	.523	.535	.546	.556	.565	.573	.581	.587	.593	.598	.603	.607	.611
.590	.324	.384	.424	.454	.478	.498	.514	.529	.542	.553	.563	.572	.581	.588	.594	.600	.606	.611	.615	.619
.595	.327	.389	.429	.459	.483	.504	.521	.536	.549	.560	.570	.580	.588	.595	.602	.608	.614	.618	.623	.627
.600	.331	.394	.434	.465	.489	.510	.527	.542	.555	.567	.577	.587	.595	.603	.610	.616	.621	.626	.631	.635



Table 20 (continued)

$h_a^*$	$h_a^* - h_b^*$									
	.105	.110	.115	.120	.125	.130	.135	.140	.145	.150
.255	.155	.155	.155	.155	.155	.155	.155	.155	.155	.155
.260	.160	.160	.160	.160	.160	.160	.160	.160	.160	.160
.265	.165	.165	.165	.165	.165	.165	.165	.165	.165	.165
.270	.170	.170	.170	.170	.170	.170	.170	.170	.170	.170
.275	.175	.175	.175	.175	.175	.175	.175	.175	.175	.175
.280	.180	.180	.180	.180	.180	.180	.180	.180	.180	.180
.285	.186	.186	.186	.186	.186	.186	.186	.186	.186	.186
.290	.191	.191	.191	.191	.191	.191	.191	.191	.191	.191
.295	.197	.197	.197	.197	.197	.197	.197	.197	.197	.197
.300	.202	.202	.202	.202	.202	.202	.202	.202	.202	.202
.305	.208	.208	.208	.208	.208	.208	.208	.208	.208	.208
.310	.213	.213	.213	.213	.213	.213	.213	.213	.213	.213
.315	.219	.219	.219	.219	.219	.219	.219	.219	.219	.219
.320	.225	.225	.225	.225	.225	.225	.225	.225	.225	.225
.325	.231	.231	.231	.231	.231	.231	.231	.231	.231	.231
.330	.237	.237	.237	.237	.237	.237	.237	.237	.237	.237
.335	.243	.243	.243	.243	.243	.243	.243	.243	.243	.243
.340	.249	.249	.249	.249	.249	.249	.249	.249	.249	.249
.345	.255	.255	.255	.255	.255	.255	.255	.255	.255	.255
.350	.261	.261	.261	.261	.261	.261	.261	.261	.261	.261
.355	.267	.267	.267	.267	.267	.267	.267	.267	.267	.267
.360	.273	.273	.273	.273	.273	.273	.273	.273	.273	.273
.365	.279	.279	.279	.279	.279	.279	.279	.279	.279	.279
.370	.286	.286	.286	.286	.286	.286	.286	.286	.286	.286
.375	.292	.292	.292	.292	.292	.292	.292	.292	.292	.292
.380	.299	.299	.299	.299	.299	.299	.299	.299	.299	.299
.385	.305	.305	.305	.305	.305	.305	.305	.305	.305	.305
.390	.312	.312	.312	.312	.312	.312	.312	.312	.312	.312
.395	.318	.318	.318	.318	.318	.318	.318	.318	.318	.318
.400	.325	.325	.325	.325	.325	.325	.325	.325	.325	.325
.405	.332	.332	.332	.332	.332	.332	.332	.332	.332	.332
.410	.339	.339	.339	.339	.339	.339	.339	.339	.339	.339
.415	.358	.345	.345	.345	.345	.345	.345	.345	.345	.345
.420	.365	.352	.352	.352	.352	.352	.352	.352	.352	.352
.425	.372	.359	.359	.359	.359	.359	.359	.359	.359	.359
.430	.379	.366	.366	.366	.366	.366	.366	.366	.366	.366
.435	.386	.386	.373	.373	.373	.373	.373	.373	.373	.373
.440	.393	.394	.380	.380	.380	.380	.380	.380	.380	.380
.445	.400	.401	.388	.388	.388	.388	.388	.388	.388	.388
.450	.407	.408	.395	.395	.395	.395	.395	.395	.395	.395
.455	.415	.416	.402	.402	.402	.402	.402	.402	.402	.402
.460	.422	.423	.409	.409	.409	.409	.409	.409	.409	.409
.465	.429	.430	.431	.417	.417	.417	.417	.417	.417	.417
.470	.436	.438	.439	.424	.424	.424	.424	.424	.424	.424
.475	.444	.445	.446	.447	.432	.432	.432	.432	.432	.432
.480	.451	.453	.454	.454	.439	.439	.439	.439	.439	.439
.485	.459	.460	.461	.462	.447	.447	.447	.447	.447	.447
.490	.466	.468	.469	.470	.454	.454	.454	.454	.454	.454
.495	.474	.475	.477	.478	.462	.462	.462	.462	.462	.462
.500	.481	.483	.484	.485	.486	.470	.470	.470	.470	.470

Table 20 (continued)

$h_a^*$	$h_a^* - h_b^*$									
	.105	.110	.115	.120	.125	.130	.135	.140	.145	.150
.505	.489	.491	.492	.493	.494	.477	.477	.477	.477	.477
.510	.496	.498	.500	.501	.502	.503	.485	.485	.485	.485
.515	.504	.506	.508	.509	.510	.511	.493	.493	.493	.493
.520	.512	.514	.515	.517	.518	.519	.501	.501	.501	.501
.525	.519	.521	.523	.525	.526	.527	.509	.509	.509	.509
.530	.527	.529	.531	.533	.534	.535	.536	.517	.517	.517
.535	.535	.537	.539	.541	.542	.543	.544	.525	.525	.525
.540	.543	.545	.547	.549	.550	.551	.552	.533	.533	.533
.545	.551	.553	.555	.557	.558	.559	.560	.541	.541	.541
.550	.558	.561	.563	.565	.566	.568	.569	.569	.550	.550
.555	.566	.569	.571	.573	.574	.576	.577	.578	.558	.558
.560	.574	.577	.579	.581	.583	.584	.585	.586	.566	.566
.565	.582	.585	.587	.589	.591	.592	.594	.595	.575	.575
.570	.590	.593	.595	.597	.599	.601	.602	.603	.604	.583
.575	.598	.601	.604	.605	.608	.609	.611	.612	.612	.591
.580	.606	.609	.612	.614	.616	.618	.619	.620	.621	.600
.585	.614	.617	.620	.622	.624	.626	.628	.629	.630	.609
.590	.622	.625	.628	.631	.633	.635	.636	.637	.638	.639
.595	.631	.634	.637	.639	.641	.643	.645	.646	.647	.648
.600	.639	.642	.645	.647	.650	.652	.653	.655	.656	.657



Table 21 (continued)

$h_a^*$	$h_a^* - h_b^*$																			
	.005	.010	.015	.020	.025	.030	.035	.040	.045	.050	.055	.060	.065	.070	.075	.080	.085	.090	.095	.100
.255	.058	.064	.068	.070	.072	.073	.074	.074	.074	.075	.074	.074	.074	.074	.074	.074	.074	.074	.074	.074
.260	.059	.066	.070	.072	.074	.075	.076	.076	.077	.077	.076	.076	.076	.076	.076	.076	.076	.076	.076	.076
.265	.061	.068	.071	.074	.076	.077	.078	.079	.079	.078	.078	.078	.078	.078	.078	.078	.078	.078	.078	.078
.270	.062	.069	.073	.076	.078	.079	.080	.081	.081	.082	.081	.081	.081	.081	.081	.081	.081	.081	.081	.081
.275	.064	.071	.075	.078	.080	.081	.082	.083	.084	.084	.084	.083	.083	.083	.083	.083	.083	.083	.083	.083
.280	.066	.073	.077	.080	.082	.084	.085	.085	.086	.086	.086	.085	.085	.085	.085	.085	.085	.085	.085	.085
.285	.067	.075	.079	.082	.084	.086	.087	.088	.088	.089	.088	.088	.088	.088	.088	.088	.088	.088	.088	.088
.290	.069	.077	.081	.084	.086	.088	.089	.090	.091	.091	.091	.090	.090	.090	.090	.090	.090	.090	.090	.090
.295	.071	.079	.083	.086	.089	.090	.091	.092	.093	.093	.094	.093	.093	.093	.093	.093	.093	.093	.093	.093
.300	.072	.081	.085	.088	.091	.093	.094	.095	.095	.096	.096	.096	.095	.095	.095	.095	.095	.095	.095	.095
.305	.074	.082	.087	.091	.093	.095	.096	.097	.098	.098	.099	.099	.098	.098	.098	.098	.098	.098	.098	.098
.310	.074	.084	.089	.093	.095	.097	.098	.099	.100	.101	.101	.101	.100	.100	.100	.100	.100	.100	.100	.100
.315	.077	.086	.091	.095	.097	.099	.101	.102	.103	.103	.104	.104	.103	.103	.103	.103	.103	.103	.103	.103
.320	.079	.088	.093	.097	.100	.102	.103	.104	.105	.106	.106	.106	.105	.105	.105	.105	.105	.105	.105	.105
.325	.081	.090	.096	.099	.102	.104	.106	.107	.108	.108	.109	.109	.109	.108	.108	.108	.108	.108	.108	.108
.330	.083	.092	.098	.101	.104	.106	.108	.109	.110	.111	.111	.111	.112	.110	.110	.110	.110	.110	.110	.110
.335	.084	.094	.100	.104	.107	.109	.110	.112	.113	.114	.114	.114	.114	.113	.113	.113	.113	.113	.113	.113
.340	.086	.096	.102	.106	.109	.111	.113	.114	.115	.116	.116	.117	.117	.116	.116	.116	.116	.116	.116	.116
.345	.088	.098	.104	.108	.111	.113	.115	.117	.118	.118	.119	.119	.120	.118	.118	.118	.118	.118	.118	.118
.350	.090	.100	.106	.110	.113	.116	.118	.119	.120	.121	.122	.122	.122	.122	.121	.121	.121	.121	.121	.121
.355	.092	.102	.108	.113	.116	.118	.120	.122	.123	.124	.124	.125	.125	.125	.124	.124	.124	.124	.124	.124
.360	.093	.104	.111	.115	.118	.121	.123	.124	.125	.126	.127	.127	.128	.128	.126	.126	.126	.126	.126	.126
.365	.095	.106	.113	.117	.121	.123	.125	.127	.128	.129	.130	.130	.130	.131	.129	.129	.129	.129	.129	.129
.370	.097	.108	.115	.120	.123	.126	.128	.129	.131	.132	.132	.133	.133	.133	.132	.132	.132	.132	.132	.132
.375	.099	.110	.117	.122	.125	.128	.130	.132	.133	.134	.135	.136	.136	.136	.135	.135	.135	.135	.135	.135
.380	.101	.112	.119	.124	.128	.131	.133	.134	.136	.137	.138	.138	.139	.139	.138	.138	.138	.138	.138	.138
.385	.103	.114	.121	.127	.130	.133	.135	.137	.138	.140	.140	.141	.142	.142	.142	.140	.140	.140	.140	.140
.390	.105	.117	.124	.129	.133	.136	.138	.140	.141	.142	.143	.144	.144	.145	.143	.143	.143	.143	.143	.143
.395	.106	.119	.126	.131	.135	.138	.140	.142	.144	.145	.146	.147	.147	.147	.148	.146	.146	.146	.146	.146
.400	.108	.121	.128	.134	.138	.141	.143	.145	.146	.148	.149	.149	.150	.150	.151	.151	.149	.149	.149	.149
.405	.110	.123	.131	.136	.140	.143	.146	.148	.149	.150	.151	.152	.153	.153	.154	.154	.152	.152	.152	.152
.410	.112	.125	.133	.138	.143	.146	.148	.150	.152	.153	.154	.155	.156	.156	.156	.157	.155	.155	.155	.155
.415	.114	.127	.135	.141	.145	.148	.151	.153	.155	.156	.157	.158	.159	.159	.159	.160	.158	.158	.158	.158
.420	.116	.129	.138	.143	.148	.151	.154	.156	.157	.159	.160	.161	.162	.162	.162	.163	.161	.161	.161	.161
.425	.118	.132	.140	.146	.150	.153	.156	.158	.160	.162	.163	.164	.164	.165	.165	.166	.166	.166	.166	.166
.430	.120	.134	.142	.148	.153	.156	.159	.161	.163	.164	.166	.167	.167	.168	.168	.169	.169	.169	.169	.169
.435	.122	.136	.145	.151	.155	.159	.162	.164	.166	.167	.169	.170	.170	.171	.171	.172	.172	.170	.170	.170
.440	.124	.138	.147	.153	.158	.161	.164	.167	.169	.170	.171	.172	.173	.174	.174	.175	.175	.173	.173	.173
.445	.126	.140	.149	.156	.160	.164	.167	.169	.171	.173	.174	.175	.176	.177	.177	.178	.178	.176	.176	.176
.450	.128	.143	.152	.158	.163	.167	.170	.172	.174	.176	.177	.178	.179	.180	.180	.181	.181	.181	.179	.179
.455	.130	.145	.154	.161	.165	.169	.172	.175	.177	.179	.180	.181	.182	.183	.184	.184	.184	.184	.182	.182
.460	.132	.147	.156	.163	.168	.172	.175	.178	.180	.182	.183	.184	.185	.186	.187	.187	.187	.187	.185	.185
.465	.134	.149	.159	.166	.171	.175	.178	.181	.183	.185	.186	.187	.188	.189	.190	.190	.190	.191	.189	.189
.470	.136	.152	.161	.168	.173	.177	.181	.183	.186	.188	.189	.190	.191	.192	.193	.193	.194	.194	.192	.192
.475	.138	.154	.164	.171	.176	.180	.183	.186	.189	.190	.192	.193	.194	.195	.196	.196	.197	.197	.197	.195
.480	.140	.156	.166	.173	.179	.183	.186	.189	.191	.193	.195	.196	.197	.198	.199	.200	.200	.200	.200	.198
.485	.142	.158	.169	.176	.181	.186	.189	.192	.194	.196	.198	.199	.201	.201	.202	.203	.203	.203	.204	.201
.490	.144	.161	.171	.178	.184	.188	.192	.195	.197	.199	.201	.202	.204	.205	.205	.206	.206	.207	.207	.205
.495	.146	.163	.173	.181	.187	.191	.195	.198	.200	.202	.204	.206	.207	.208	.209	.209	.210	.210	.210	.208
.500	.148	.165	.176	.184	.189	.194	.198	.201	.203	.205	.207	.209	.210	.211	.212	.212	.213	.213	.213	.213

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Table 21 (continued)

$h_a^{\circ}$	$h_a^{\circ} - h_b^{\circ}$																			
	.005	.010	.015	.020	.025	.030	.035	.040	.045	.050	.055	.060	.065	.070	.075	.080	.085	.090	.095	.100
.505	.150	.168	.178	.186	.192	.197	.200	.204	.206	.208	.210	.212	.213	.214	.215	.216	.216	.216	.217	.217
.510	.152	.170	.181	.189	.195	.199	.203	.206	.209	.211	.213	.215	.216	.217	.218	.219	.219	.220	.220	.220
.515	.154	.172	.183	.191	.197	.202	.206	.209	.212	.215	.216	.218	.219	.220	.221	.222	.223	.223	.223	.223
.520	.156	.175	.186	.194	.200	.205	.209	.212	.215	.218	.221	.224	.226	.227	.228	.229	.230	.230	.230	.230
.525	.158	.177	.189	.197	.203	.208	.212	.215	.218	.221	.224	.227	.229	.231	.232	.233	.234	.235	.235	.235
.530	.160	.179	.191	.199	.206	.211	.215	.218	.221	.224	.227	.230	.232	.234	.235	.237	.238	.239	.240	.241
.535	.163	.182	.194	.202	.208	.214	.218	.221	.224	.227	.230	.233	.235	.237	.239	.240	.241	.242	.243	.244
.540	.165	.184	.196	.205	.211	.216	.221	.224	.227	.230	.233	.236	.238	.240	.242	.243	.244	.245	.246	.247
.545	.167	.187	.199	.207	.214	.219	.224	.227	.230	.233	.235	.237	.239	.240	.241	.242	.243	.243	.244	.244
.550	.169	.189	.201	.210	.217	.222	.227	.230	.233	.236	.238	.240	.242	.243	.244	.245	.246	.247	.247	.247
.555	.171	.191	.204	.213	.220	.225	.230	.233	.237	.239	.241	.243	.245	.246	.248	.249	.249	.250	.251	.251
.560	.173	.194	.206	.215	.222	.228	.233	.236	.240	.242	.245	.247	.248	.250	.251	.252	.253	.253	.253	.254
.565	.175	.196	.209	.218	.225	.231	.236	.239	.243	.245	.248	.250	.252	.253	.254	.255	.256	.257	.257	.258
.570	.178	.199	.212	.221	.228	.234	.239	.243	.246	.249	.251	.253	.255	.256	.258	.259	.260	.260	.261	.261
.575	.180	.201	.214	.224	.231	.237	.242	.246	.249	.252	.254	.256	.258	.260	.261	.262	.263	.264	.264	.265
.580	.182	.204	.217	.226	.234	.240	.245	.249	.252	.255	.258	.260	.262	.263	.264	.266	.267	.267	.268	.268
.585	.184	.206	.220	.229	.237	.242	.248	.252	.255	.258	.261	.263	.265	.267	.268	.269	.270	.271	.271	.272
.590	.186	.209	.222	.232	.240	.246	.251	.255	.258	.261	.264	.266	.268	.270	.271	.273	.274	.274	.275	.276
.595	.189	.211	.225	.235	.242	.249	.254	.258	.262	.265	.267	.270	.272	.273	.275	.276	.277	.278	.279	.279
.600	.191	.214	.228	.238	.245	.252	.257	.261	.265	.268	.271	.273	.275	.277	.278	.279	.281	.281	.282	.283
.605	.193	.216	.230	.240	.248	.255	.260	.264	.268	.271	.274	.276	.278	.280	.282	.283	.284	.285	.286	.286
.610	.195	.219	.233	.243	.251	.258	.263	.267	.271	.274	.277	.280	.282	.284	.285	.286	.288	.289	.289	.290
.615	.197	.221	.236	.246	.254	.261	.266	.271	.274	.278	.281	.284	.286	.288	.289	.290	.291	.292	.293	.294
.620	.200	.224	.238	.249	.257	.264	.269	.274	.278	.281	.284	.286	.289	.290	.292	.293	.295	.296	.297	.297
.625	.202	.226	.241	.252	.260	.267	.272	.277	.281	.284	.287	.289	.290	.292	.293	.295	.298	.299	.300	.301
.630	.204	.229	.244	.255	.263	.270	.275	.280	.284	.288	.291	.293	.295	.297	.299	.299	.301	.302	.303	.304
.635	.206	.231	.246	.257	.266	.273	.278	.283	.287	.291	.294	.297	.299	.301	.303	.304	.305	.306	.307	.308
.640	.209	.234	.249	.260	.268	.275	.280	.285	.289	.293	.296	.299	.301	.303	.306	.308	.309	.310	.311	.312
.645	.211	.236	.252	.263	.272	.279	.285	.290	.294	.298	.301	.304	.307	.310	.313	.315	.316	.317	.318	.319
.650	.213	.239	.255	.266	.275	.282	.288	.293	.297	.301	.304	.307	.310	.313	.315	.317	.318	.320	.322	.323
.655	.216	.241	.257	.269	.278	.285	.291	.296	.300	.304	.307	.310	.313	.315	.317	.318	.320	.321	.322	.323
.660	.218	.244	.260	.272	.281	.288	.294	.299	.304	.308	.311	.314	.316	.318	.320	.322	.324	.325	.326	.327
.665	.220	.247	.263	.275	.284	.291	.297	.303	.307	.311	.314	.317	.320	.322	.324	.326	.327	.328	.330	.330
.670	.223	.249	.266	.278	.287	.294	.301	.306	.310	.314	.318	.321	.324	.327	.329	.331	.333	.335	.336	.337
.675	.225	.252	.269	.281	.290	.298	.304	.309	.314	.318	.321	.324	.327	.329	.331	.333	.335	.336	.337	.338
.680	.227	.254	.271	.284	.293	.301	.307	.313	.317	.321	.325	.328	.331	.334	.336	.338	.340	.342	.343	.344
.685	.230	.257	.274	.286	.296	.304	.310	.316	.321	.325	.328	.331	.334	.336	.338	.340	.342	.343	.345	.346
.690	.232	.260	.277	.289	.299	.307	.314	.319	.324	.328	.332	.335	.338	.340	.342	.344	.346	.347	.348	.349
.695	.234	.262	.280	.292	.302	.310	.317	.322	.327	.331	.335	.338	.341	.344	.346	.348	.349	.351	.352	.353
.700	.237	.265	.283	.295	.305	.313	.320	.326	.331	.335	.339	.342	.345	.347	.349	.351	.353	.355	.356	.357
.705	.239	.268	.285	.298	.308	.317	.323	.329	.334	.338	.342	.345	.348	.351	.353	.355	.357	.358	.360	.361
.710	.241	.270	.288	.301	.311	.320	.327	.332	.337	.342	.346	.349	.352	.355	.357	.359	.361	.362	.364	.365
.715	.244	.273	.291	.304	.315	.323	.330	.336	.341	.345	.349	.353	.356	.358	.360	.363	.364	.366	.367	.369
.720	.246	.276	.294	.307	.318	.326	.333	.339	.344	.349	.353	.356	.359	.362	.364	.366	.368	.370	.371	.372
.725	.248	.278	.297	.310	.321	.329	.336	.343	.348	.352	.356	.360	.363	.366	.368	.370	.372	.374	.375	.376
.730	.251	.281	.300	.313	.324	.333	.340	.346	.351	.355	.359	.363	.366	.369	.372	.374	.376	.377	.379	.380
.735	.253	.284	.303	.316	.327	.336	.343	.349	.354	.358	.363	.367	.370	.373	.375	.378	.380	.381	.383	.384
.740	.256	.286	.306	.319	.330	.339	.346	.353	.358	.363	.367	.371	.374	.377	.379	.381	.383	.385	.387	.388
.745	.258	.289	.308	.322	.333	.342	.350	.356	.362	.366	.371	.374	.377	.380	.383	.385	.387	.389	.391	.392
.750	.260	.292	.311	.326	.337	.346	.353	.360	.365	.370	.374	.378	.381	.384	.387	.389	.391	.393	.394	.396

$h_a$	$h_a - h_b$									
	.105	.110	.115	.120	.125	.130	.135	.140	.145	.150
.505	.214	.214	.214	.214	.214	.214	.214	.214	.214	.214
.510	.219	.218	.218	.218	.218	.218	.218	.218	.218	.218
.515	.221	.221	.221	.221	.221	.221	.221	.221	.221	.221
.520	.227	.224	.224	.224	.224	.224	.224	.224	.224	.224
.525	.230	.228	.228	.228	.228	.228	.228	.228	.228	.228
.530	.234	.231	.231	.231	.231	.231	.231	.231	.231	.231
.535	.237	.235	.235	.235	.235	.235	.235	.235	.235	.235
.540	.241	.238	.238	.238	.238	.238	.238	.238	.238	.238
.545	.244	.244	.242	.242	.242	.242	.242	.242	.242	.242
.550	.248	.248	.245	.245	.245	.245	.245	.245	.245	.245
.555	.251	.251	.249	.249	.249	.249	.249	.249	.249	.249
.560	.255	.255	.252	.252	.252	.252	.252	.252	.252	.252
.565	.258	.258	.256	.256	.256	.256	.256	.256	.256	.256
.570	.262	.262	.262	.259	.259	.259	.259	.259	.259	.259
.575	.265	.265	.266	.263	.263	.263	.263	.263	.263	.263
.580	.269	.269	.269	.266	.266	.266	.266	.266	.266	.266
.585	.272	.273	.273	.270	.270	.270	.270	.270	.270	.270
.590	.276	.276	.276	.273	.273	.273	.273	.273	.273	.273
.595	.280	.280	.280	.280	.277	.277	.277	.277	.277	.277
.600	.283	.283	.284	.284	.281	.281	.281	.281	.281	.281
.605	.287	.287	.287	.284	.284	.284	.284	.284	.284	.284
.610	.290	.291	.291	.291	.288	.288	.288	.288	.288	.288
.615	.294	.294	.295	.295	.292	.292	.292	.292	.292	.292
.620	.298	.298	.298	.299	.299	.295	.295	.295	.295	.295
.625	.301	.302	.302	.302	.302	.299	.299	.299	.299	.299
.630	.305	.305	.306	.306	.306	.303	.303	.303	.303	.303
.635	.309	.309	.310	.310	.310	.307	.307	.307	.307	.307
.640	.313	.313	.313	.314	.314	.310	.310	.310	.310	.310
.645	.316	.317	.317	.317	.318	.318	.314	.314	.314	.314
.650	.320	.321	.321	.321	.321	.322	.318	.318	.318	.318
.655	.324	.324	.325	.325	.325	.325	.322	.322	.322	.322
.660	.327	.328	.329	.329	.329	.329	.326	.326	.326	.326
.665	.331	.332	.332	.333	.333	.333	.330	.330	.330	.330
.670	.335	.336	.336	.337	.337	.337	.337	.333	.333	.333
.675	.339	.339	.340	.340	.341	.341	.341	.337	.337	.337
.680	.343	.343	.344	.344	.345	.345	.345	.341	.341	.341
.685	.346	.347	.348	.348	.349	.349	.349	.345	.345	.345
.690	.350	.351	.352	.352	.353	.353	.353	.349	.349	.349
.695	.354	.355	.356	.356	.356	.357	.357	.357	.353	.353
.700	.358	.359	.359	.360	.360	.361	.361	.361	.357	.357
.705	.362	.363	.363	.364	.364	.365	.365	.365	.361	.361
.710	.366	.367	.367	.368	.368	.369	.369	.369	.365	.365
.715	.370	.370	.371	.372	.372	.373	.373	.373	.369	.369
.720	.373	.374	.375	.376	.376	.377	.377	.377	.377	.373
.725	.377	.378	.379	.380	.380	.381	.381	.381	.381	.377
.730	.381	.382	.383	.384	.384	.385	.385	.385	.385	.381
.735	.385	.386	.387	.388	.388	.389	.389	.389	.390	.385
.740	.389	.390	.391	.392	.392	.393	.393	.394	.394	.389
.745	.393	.394	.395	.396	.396	.397	.397	.398	.398	.398
.750	.397	.398	.399	.400	.401	.401	.401	.402	.402	.402

Table 22 Submerged flow calibration for 60 cm x 270 cm

Cutthroat flume, (Q\*, cms)

$h_o^*$	$h_o^* - h_b^*$																			
	.005	.010	.015	.020	.025	.030	.035	.040	.045	.050	.055	.060	.065	.070	.075	.080	.085	.090	.095	.100
.005	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000
.010	.001	.001	.001	.001	.001	.001	.001	.001	.001	.001	.001	.001	.001	.001	.001	.001	.001	.001	.001	.001
.015	.002	.002	.002	.002	.002	.002	.002	.002	.002	.002	.002	.002	.002	.002	.002	.002	.002	.002	.002	.002
.020	.003	.003	.003	.003	.003	.003	.003	.003	.003	.003	.003	.003	.003	.003	.003	.003	.003	.003	.003	.003
.025	.004	.004	.004	.004	.004	.004	.004	.004	.004	.004	.004	.004	.004	.004	.004	.004	.004	.004	.004	.004
.030	.005	.005	.005	.005	.005	.005	.005	.005	.005	.005	.005	.005	.005	.005	.005	.005	.005	.005	.005	.005
.035	.007	.007	.007	.007	.007	.007	.007	.007	.007	.007	.007	.007	.007	.007	.007	.007	.007	.007	.007	.007
.040	.008	.008	.008	.008	.008	.008	.008	.008	.008	.008	.008	.008	.008	.008	.008	.008	.008	.008	.008	.008
.045	.010	.010	.010	.010	.010	.010	.010	.010	.010	.010	.010	.010	.010	.010	.010	.010	.010	.010	.010	.010
.050	.011	.012	.012	.012	.012	.012	.012	.012	.012	.012	.012	.012	.012	.012	.012	.012	.012	.012	.012	.012
.055	.013	.014	.014	.014	.014	.014	.014	.014	.014	.014	.014	.014	.014	.014	.014	.014	.014	.014	.014	.014
.060	.015	.016	.016	.016	.016	.016	.016	.016	.016	.016	.016	.016	.016	.016	.016	.016	.016	.016	.016	.016
.065	.017	.018	.018	.018	.018	.018	.018	.018	.018	.018	.018	.018	.018	.018	.018	.018	.018	.018	.018	.018
.070	.019	.020	.020	.020	.020	.020	.020	.020	.020	.020	.020	.020	.020	.020	.020	.020	.020	.020	.020	.020
.075	.021	.022	.022	.022	.022	.022	.022	.022	.022	.022	.022	.022	.022	.022	.022	.022	.022	.022	.022	.022
.080	.023	.024	.025	.025	.025	.025	.025	.025	.025	.025	.025	.025	.025	.025	.025	.025	.025	.025	.025	.025
.085	.025	.027	.027	.027	.027	.027	.027	.027	.027	.027	.027	.027	.027	.027	.027	.027	.027	.027	.027	.027
.090	.027	.029	.030	.030	.030	.030	.030	.030	.030	.030	.030	.030	.030	.030	.030	.030	.030	.030	.030	.030
.095	.029	.031	.032	.032	.032	.032	.032	.032	.032	.032	.032	.032	.032	.032	.032	.032	.032	.032	.032	.032
.100	.031	.033	.035	.035	.035	.035	.035	.035	.035	.035	.035	.035	.035	.035	.035	.035	.035	.035	.035	.035
.105	.033	.036	.037	.038	.038	.038	.038	.038	.038	.038	.038	.038	.038	.038	.038	.038	.038	.038	.038	.038
.110	.036	.039	.040	.041	.040	.040	.040	.040	.040	.040	.040	.040	.040	.040	.040	.040	.040	.040	.040	.040
.115	.038	.041	.043	.044	.043	.043	.043	.043	.043	.043	.043	.043	.043	.043	.043	.043	.043	.043	.043	.043
.120	.040	.044	.046	.047	.046	.046	.046	.046	.046	.046	.046	.046	.046	.046	.046	.046	.046	.046	.046	.046
.125	.043	.047	.049	.050	.049	.049	.049	.049	.049	.049	.049	.049	.049	.049	.049	.049	.049	.049	.049	.049
.130	.045	.050	.052	.053	.053	.052	.052	.052	.052	.052	.052	.052	.052	.052	.052	.052	.052	.052	.052	.052
.135	.048	.052	.055	.056	.056	.056	.056	.056	.056	.056	.056	.056	.056	.056	.056	.056	.056	.056	.056	.056
.140	.050	.055	.058	.059	.059	.059	.059	.059	.059	.059	.059	.059	.059	.059	.059	.059	.059	.059	.059	.059
.145	.053	.058	.061	.062	.063	.062	.062	.062	.062	.062	.062	.062	.062	.062	.062	.062	.062	.062	.062	.062
.150	.055	.061	.064	.065	.066	.066	.066	.066	.066	.066	.066	.066	.066	.066	.066	.066	.066	.066	.066	.066
.155	.058	.064	.067	.068	.069	.070	.069	.069	.069	.069	.069	.069	.069	.069	.069	.069	.069	.069	.069	.069
.160	.061	.067	.070	.072	.073	.073	.073	.073	.073	.073	.073	.073	.073	.073	.073	.073	.073	.073	.073	.073
.165	.063	.070	.073	.075	.076	.077	.076	.076	.076	.076	.076	.076	.076	.076	.076	.076	.076	.076	.076	.076
.170	.066	.073	.076	.078	.080	.080	.080	.080	.080	.080	.080	.080	.080	.080	.080	.080	.080	.080	.080	.080
.175	.069	.076	.080	.082	.083	.084	.084	.083	.083	.083	.083	.083	.083	.083	.083	.083	.083	.083	.083	.083
.180	.072	.079	.083	.085	.087	.088	.088	.087	.087	.087	.087	.087	.087	.087	.087	.087	.087	.087	.087	.087
.185	.074	.082	.086	.089	.090	.091	.092	.091	.091	.091	.091	.091	.091	.091	.091	.091	.091	.091	.091	.091
.190	.077	.085	.090	.092	.094	.095	.096	.095	.095	.095	.095	.095	.095	.095	.095	.095	.095	.095	.095	.095
.195	.080	.089	.093	.096	.098	.099	.099	.099	.099	.099	.099	.099	.099	.099	.099	.099	.099	.099	.099	.099
.200	.083	.092	.097	.100	.102	.103	.103	.104	.103	.103	.103	.103	.103	.103	.103	.103	.103	.103	.103	.103
.205	.086	.095	.100	.103	.105	.107	.107	.108	.107	.107	.107	.107	.107	.107	.107	.107	.107	.107	.107	.107
.210	.089	.099	.104	.107	.109	.111	.111	.112	.111	.111	.111	.111	.111	.111	.111	.111	.111	.111	.111	.111
.215	.092	.102	.107	.111	.113	.115	.116	.116	.115	.115	.115	.115	.115	.115	.115	.115	.115	.115	.115	.115
.220	.095	.105	.111	.115	.117	.119	.120	.120	.119	.119	.119	.119	.119	.119	.119	.119	.119	.119	.119	.119
.225	.098	.109	.115	.118	.121	.123	.124	.124	.125	.123	.123	.123	.123	.123	.123	.123	.123	.123	.123	.123
.230	.101	.112	.118	.122	.125	.127	.128	.129	.129	.128	.128	.128	.128	.128	.128	.128	.128	.128	.128	.128
.235	.104	.116	.122	.126	.129	.131	.132	.133	.133	.132	.132	.132	.132	.132	.132	.132	.132	.132	.132	.132
.240	.107	.119	.126	.130	.133	.135	.136	.137	.138	.137	.137	.137	.137	.137	.137	.137	.137	.137	.137	.137
.245	.111	.123	.130	.134	.137	.139	.141	.142	.142	.141	.141	.141	.141	.141	.141	.141	.141	.141	.141	.141
.250	.114	.126	.133	.138	.141	.144	.145	.146	.147	.147	.146	.146	.146	.146	.146	.146	.146	.146	.146	.146

Table 22 (continued)

$h_a$	$h_a - h_b$																			
	.005	.010	.015	.020	.025	.030	.035	.040	.045	.050	.055	.060	.065	.070	.075	.080	.085	.090	.095	.100
.255	.117	.130	.137	.142	.145	.148	.149	.151	.151	.151	.150	.150	.150	.150	.150	.150	.150	.150	.150	.150
.260	.120	.133	.141	.146	.150	.152	.154	.155	.156	.156	.155	.155	.155	.155	.155	.155	.155	.155	.155	.155
.265	.123	.137	.145	.150	.154	.156	.158	.160	.160	.161	.159	.159	.159	.159	.159	.159	.159	.159	.159	.159
.270	.127	.141	.149	.154	.158	.161	.163	.164	.165	.165	.164	.164	.164	.164	.164	.164	.164	.164	.164	.164
.275	.130	.145	.153	.158	.162	.165	.167	.169	.170	.170	.169	.169	.169	.169	.169	.169	.169	.169	.169	.169
.280	.133	.148	.157	.163	.167	.170	.172	.173	.174	.175	.175	.174	.174	.174	.174	.174	.174	.174	.174	.174
.285	.137	.152	.161	.167	.171	.174	.176	.178	.179	.180	.180	.179	.179	.179	.179	.179	.179	.179	.179	.179
.290	.140	.156	.165	.171	.175	.179	.181	.183	.184	.185	.185	.183	.183	.183	.183	.183	.183	.183	.183	.183
.295	.143	.160	.169	.175	.180	.183	.186	.187	.189	.190	.190	.188	.188	.188	.188	.188	.188	.188	.188	.188
.300	.147	.163	.173	.180	.184	.188	.190	.192	.194	.194	.195	.195	.193	.193	.193	.193	.193	.193	.193	.193
.305	.150	.167	.177	.184	.189	.192	.195	.197	.198	.199	.200	.200	.199	.199	.199	.199	.199	.199	.199	.199
.310	.154	.171	.181	.188	.193	.197	.200	.202	.203	.204	.205	.205	.204	.204	.204	.204	.204	.204	.204	.204
.315	.157	.175	.186	.193	.198	.202	.205	.207	.208	.209	.210	.211	.209	.209	.209	.209	.209	.209	.209	.209
.320	.161	.179	.190	.197	.202	.206	.209	.212	.213	.215	.215	.216	.214	.214	.214	.214	.214	.214	.214	.214
.325	.164	.183	.194	.202	.207	.211	.214	.217	.218	.220	.220	.221	.221	.219	.219	.219	.219	.219	.219	.219
.330	.168	.187	.198	.206	.212	.216	.219	.222	.223	.225	.226	.226	.227	.224	.224	.224	.224	.224	.224	.224
.335	.171	.191	.203	.210	.216	.221	.224	.227	.228	.230	.231	.232	.232	.230	.230	.230	.230	.230	.230	.230
.340	.175	.195	.207	.215	.221	.225	.229	.232	.234	.235	.236	.237	.237	.235	.235	.235	.235	.235	.235	.235
.345	.179	.199	.211	.220	.226	.230	.234	.237	.239	.240	.241	.242	.243	.241	.241	.241	.241	.241	.241	.241
.350	.182	.203	.216	.224	.230	.235	.239	.242	.244	.246	.247	.248	.248	.246	.246	.246	.246	.246	.246	.246
.355	.186	.207	.220	.229	.235	.240	.244	.247	.249	.251	.252	.253	.254	.254	.252	.252	.252	.252	.252	.252
.360	.190	.211	.224	.233	.240	.245	.249	.252	.254	.256	.258	.259	.259	.257	.257	.257	.257	.257	.257	.257
.365	.193	.216	.229	.238	.245	.250	.254	.257	.260	.262	.263	.264	.265	.265	.263	.263	.263	.263	.263	.263
.370	.197	.220	.233	.243	.250	.255	.259	.262	.265	.267	.268	.270	.270	.271	.268	.268	.268	.268	.268	.268
.375	.201	.224	.238	.247	.254	.260	.264	.268	.270	.272	.274	.275	.276	.276	.277	.274	.274	.274	.274	.274
.380	.205	.228	.242	.252	.259	.265	.269	.273	.276	.279	.281	.282	.282	.282	.280	.280	.280	.280	.280	.280
.385	.208	.232	.247	.257	.264	.270	.275	.278	.281	.283	.285	.286	.287	.288	.286	.286	.286	.286	.286	.286
.390	.212	.237	.251	.262	.269	.275	.280	.283	.286	.289	.291	.292	.293	.294	.294	.291	.291	.291	.291	.291
.395	.216	.241	.256	.266	.274	.280	.285	.289	.292	.294	.296	.298	.299	.299	.300	.297	.297	.297	.297	.297
.400	.220	.245	.261	.271	.279	.285	.290	.294	.297	.300	.302	.303	.304	.305	.306	.306	.303	.303	.303	.303
.405	.224	.250	.265	.276	.284	.291	.296	.300	.303	.305	.307	.309	.310	.311	.312	.312	.309	.309	.309	.309
.410	.227	.254	.270	.281	.289	.296	.301	.305	.308	.311	.313	.315	.316	.317	.318	.318	.315	.315	.315	.315
.415	.231	.258	.274	.286	.294	.301	.306	.310	.314	.317	.319	.321	.322	.323	.324	.324	.321	.321	.321	.321
.420	.235	.263	.279	.291	.299	.306	.312	.316	.320	.322	.325	.326	.328	.329	.330	.330	.327	.327	.327	.327
.425	.239	.267	.284	.296	.305	.311	.317	.321	.325	.328	.330	.332	.334	.335	.336	.336	.336	.333	.333	.333
.430	.243	.272	.289	.301	.310	.317	.322	.327	.331	.334	.336	.338	.340	.341	.342	.342	.342	.339	.339	.339
.435	.247	.276	.293	.306	.315	.322	.328	.333	.336	.340	.342	.344	.346	.347	.348	.348	.349	.346	.346	.346
.440	.251	.280	.298	.311	.320	.327	.333	.338	.342	.345	.348	.350	.352	.353	.354	.355	.355	.352	.352	.352
.445	.255	.285	.303	.316	.325	.333	.339	.344	.348	.351	.354	.355	.358	.359	.360	.361	.361	.358	.358	.358
.450	.259	.289	.308	.321	.331	.338	.344	.349	.354	.357	.360	.362	.364	.365	.366	.367	.367	.368	.364	.364
.455	.263	.294	.313	.326	.336	.344	.350	.355	.359	.363	.366	.368	.370	.371	.372	.373	.374	.374	.371	.371
.460	.267	.299	.317	.331	.341	.349	.356	.361	.365	.369	.372	.374	.376	.378	.379	.380	.380	.380	.377	.377
.465	.271	.303	.322	.336	.346	.355	.361	.367	.371	.375	.378	.380	.382	.384	.385	.386	.386	.387	.383	.383
.470	.275	.308	.327	.341	.352	.360	.367	.372	.377	.381	.384	.386	.388	.390	.391	.392	.393	.393	.390	.390
.475	.279	.312	.332	.346	.357	.366	.372	.378	.383	.387	.390	.392	.395	.396	.398	.399	.399	.400	.400	.396
.480	.284	.317	.337	.352	.362	.371	.378	.384	.389	.393	.396	.399	.401	.403	.404	.405	.406	.406	.407	.403
.485	.288	.322	.342	.357	.368	.377	.384	.390	.395	.399	.402	.405	.407	.409	.410	.412	.412	.413	.413	.409
.490	.292	.326	.347	.362	.373	.382	.390	.396	.400	.405	.408	.411	.413	.415	.417	.418	.419	.419	.420	.416
.495	.296	.331	.352	.367	.379	.388	.395	.401	.406	.411	.414	.417	.420	.422	.423	.424	.425	.426	.426	.423
.500	.300	.336	.357	.372	.384	.393	.401	.407	.412	.417	.420	.423	.426	.428	.430	.431	.432	.433	.433	.433





Table 22 (continued)

$h_a^*$	$h_a^* - h_b^*$									
	.105	.110	.115	.120	.125	.130	.135	.140	.145	.150
.505	.436	.436	.436	.436	.436	.436	.436	.436	.436	.436
.510	.443	.443	.443	.443	.443	.443	.443	.443	.443	.443
.515	.450	.450	.450	.450	.450	.450	.450	.450	.450	.450
.520	.461	.457	.457	.457	.457	.457	.457	.457	.457	.457
.525	.468	.463	.463	.463	.463	.463	.463	.463	.463	.463
.530	.475	.470	.470	.470	.470	.470	.470	.470	.470	.470
.535	.482	.477	.477	.477	.477	.477	.477	.477	.477	.477
.540	.489	.484	.484	.484	.484	.484	.484	.484	.484	.484
.545	.496	.496	.491	.491	.491	.491	.491	.491	.491	.491
.550	.503	.503	.498	.498	.498	.498	.498	.498	.498	.498
.555	.510	.510	.505	.505	.505	.505	.505	.505	.505	.505
.560	.517	.517	.513	.513	.513	.513	.513	.513	.513	.513
.565	.524	.524	.520	.520	.520	.520	.520	.520	.520	.520
.570	.531	.532	.532	.527	.527	.527	.527	.527	.527	.527
.575	.538	.539	.539	.534	.534	.534	.534	.534	.534	.534
.580	.546	.546	.546	.541	.541	.541	.541	.541	.541	.541
.585	.553	.553	.554	.549	.549	.549	.549	.549	.549	.549
.590	.560	.561	.561	.556	.556	.556	.556	.556	.556	.556
.595	.567	.568	.568	.569	.563	.563	.563	.563	.563	.563
.600	.575	.575	.576	.576	.571	.571	.571	.571	.571	.571
.605	.582	.583	.583	.583	.578	.578	.578	.578	.578	.578
.610	.589	.590	.591	.591	.586	.586	.586	.586	.586	.586
.615	.597	.598	.598	.599	.593	.593	.593	.593	.593	.593
.620	.604	.605	.606	.606	.606	.601	.601	.601	.601	.601
.625	.612	.613	.613	.614	.614	.608	.608	.608	.608	.608
.630	.619	.620	.621	.621	.622	.616	.616	.616	.616	.616
.635	.627	.628	.628	.629	.629	.624	.624	.624	.624	.624
.640	.634	.635	.636	.637	.637	.631	.631	.631	.631	.631
.645	.642	.643	.644	.644	.645	.645	.639	.639	.639	.639
.650	.649	.651	.651	.652	.652	.653	.647	.647	.647	.647
.655	.657	.658	.659	.660	.660	.660	.655	.655	.655	.655
.660	.665	.666	.667	.668	.668	.668	.662	.662	.662	.662
.665	.672	.674	.675	.675	.676	.676	.670	.670	.670	.670
.670	.680	.681	.682	.683	.684	.684	.684	.678	.678	.678
.675	.688	.689	.690	.691	.692	.692	.692	.686	.686	.686
.680	.695	.697	.698	.699	.700	.700	.700	.694	.694	.694
.685	.703	.705	.706	.707	.708	.708	.708	.702	.702	.702
.690	.711	.712	.714	.715	.715	.716	.716	.710	.710	.710
.695	.719	.720	.722	.723	.723	.724	.724	.725	.718	.718
.700	.727	.728	.730	.731	.731	.732	.733	.733	.726	.726
.705	.734	.736	.738	.739	.740	.740	.741	.741	.734	.734
.710	.742	.744	.745	.747	.748	.748	.749	.749	.742	.742
.715	.750	.752	.753	.755	.756	.756	.757	.757	.750	.750
.720	.758	.760	.761	.763	.764	.765	.765	.766	.766	.759
.725	.766	.769	.770	.771	.772	.773	.773	.774	.774	.767
.730	.774	.776	.778	.779	.780	.781	.782	.782	.782	.775
.735	.782	.784	.786	.787	.788	.789	.790	.790	.791	.784
.740	.790	.792	.794	.795	.796	.797	.798	.799	.799	.792
.745	.798	.800	.802	.803	.805	.806	.806	.807	.807	.808
.750	.806	.808	.810	.812	.813	.814	.815	.815	.816	.816





Table 23 (continued)

$h_0^*$	$h_0^* - h_b^*$									
	.105	.110	.115	.120	.125	.130	.135	.140	.145	.150
.505	.737	.737	.737	.737	.737	.737	.737	.737	.737	.737
.510	.748	.748	.748	.748	.748	.748	.748	.748	.748	.748
.515	.760	.760	.760	.760	.760	.760	.760	.760	.760	.760
.520	.779	.771	.771	.771	.771	.771	.771	.771	.771	.771
.525	.791	.783	.783	.783	.783	.783	.783	.783	.783	.783
.530	.803	.794	.794	.794	.794	.794	.794	.794	.794	.794
.535	.814	.806	.806	.806	.806	.806	.806	.806	.806	.806
.540	.826	.818	.818	.818	.818	.818	.818	.818	.818	.818
.545	.838	.838	.830	.830	.830	.830	.830	.830	.830	.830
.550	.850	.850	.842	.842	.842	.842	.842	.842	.842	.842
.555	.862	.862	.854	.854	.854	.854	.854	.854	.854	.854
.560	.874	.875	.866	.866	.866	.866	.866	.866	.866	.866
.565	.886	.887	.878	.878	.878	.878	.878	.878	.878	.878
.570	.898	.899	.899	.890	.890	.890	.890	.890	.890	.890
.575	.910	.911	.911	.902	.902	.902	.902	.902	.902	.902
.580	.923	.923	.924	.914	.914	.914	.914	.914	.914	.914
.585	.935	.936	.936	.927	.927	.927	.927	.927	.927	.927
.590	.947	.948	.949	.939	.939	.939	.939	.939	.939	.939
.595	.960	.961	.961	.961	.952	.952	.952	.952	.952	.952
.600	.972	.973	.974	.974	.964	.964	.964	.964	.964	.964
.605	.984	.986	.986	.987	.977	.977	.977	.977	.977	.977
.610	.997	.998	.999	.999	.989	.989	.989	.989	.989	.989
.615	1.009	1.011	1.012	1.012	1.002	1.002	1.002	1.002	1.002	1.002
.620	1.022	1.023	1.024	1.025	1.025	1.015	1.015	1.015	1.015	1.015
.625	1.035	1.036	1.037	1.038	1.038	1.028	1.028	1.028	1.028	1.028
.630	1.047	1.049	1.050	1.051	1.051	1.040	1.040	1.040	1.040	1.040
.635	1.060	1.062	1.063	1.064	1.064	1.053	1.053	1.053	1.053	1.053
.640	1.073	1.074	1.076	1.077	1.077	1.066	1.066	1.066	1.066	1.066
.645	1.085	1.087	1.089	1.090	1.090	1.090	1.079	1.079	1.079	1.079
.650	1.098	1.100	1.102	1.103	1.103	1.104	1.092	1.092	1.092	1.092
.655	1.111	1.113	1.115	1.116	1.117	1.117	1.106	1.106	1.106	1.106
.660	1.124	1.126	1.128	1.129	1.130	1.130	1.119	1.119	1.119	1.119
.665	1.137	1.139	1.141	1.142	1.143	1.144	1.132	1.132	1.132	1.132
.670	1.150	1.152	1.154	1.155	1.156	1.157	1.157	1.145	1.145	1.145
.675	1.163	1.165	1.167	1.169	1.170	1.170	1.171	1.159	1.159	1.159
.680	1.176	1.178	1.180	1.182	1.183	1.184	1.184	1.172	1.172	1.172
.685	1.189	1.192	1.194	1.195	1.196	1.197	1.198	1.186	1.186	1.186
.690	1.202	1.205	1.207	1.209	1.210	1.211	1.211	1.199	1.199	1.199
.695	1.215	1.218	1.220	1.222	1.223	1.224	1.225	1.225	1.213	1.213
.700	1.229	1.231	1.234	1.236	1.237	1.238	1.239	1.239	1.226	1.226
.705	1.242	1.245	1.247	1.249	1.251	1.252	1.252	1.253	1.240	1.240
.710	1.255	1.258	1.261	1.263	1.264	1.265	1.265	1.266	1.267	1.254
.715	1.269	1.272	1.274	1.276	1.278	1.279	1.280	1.281	1.268	1.268
.720	1.282	1.285	1.288	1.290	1.292	1.293	1.294	1.295	1.295	1.281
.725	1.295	1.299	1.301	1.304	1.305	1.305	1.307	1.308	1.308	1.295
.730	1.309	1.312	1.315	1.317	1.319	1.321	1.322	1.322	1.323	1.309
.735	1.322	1.325	1.329	1.331	1.333	1.335	1.336	1.337	1.337	1.323
.740	1.336	1.339	1.342	1.345	1.347	1.349	1.350	1.351	1.351	1.337
.745	1.349	1.353	1.356	1.359	1.361	1.363	1.364	1.365	1.365	1.366
.750	1.363	1.367	1.370	1.373	1.375	1.377	1.378	1.379	1.380	1.380

