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From the American people,
to the people of Pakistan



The U.S. Agency for International Development (USAID)

- The leading U.S. Government agency responsible for foreign development assistance around the world
- Assistance is delivered through contracts and grants by local and international organizations
- Priorities for assistance are identified in consultation with the government of the host country





USAID Assistance Types



- **Government-to-government grants**
 - A grant to WAPDA to complete the Gomal Zam Dam in Gilgit
 - A grant to the Punjab provincial government to rebuild schools
- **Local grants**
 - A grant to Aurat Foundation (a Pakistani NGO) to finance local NGOs working on women’s issues
- **Contracts**
 - A contract to Chemonics (a U.S. business) to implement the Firms Project, which works to improve Pakistan’s business climate
- **Grants to Public International Organizations**
 - Grants to United Nations organizations (e.g., UNICEF), IOM for flood-related assistance



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Assistance to Pakistan:

- USAID has provided app. \$5 billion to Pakistan in 2002-2010
- Supported sectors:
 - Energy
 - Economic Growth
 - Agriculture
 - Education
 - Health Care
 - Good Governance
 - Earthquake Reconstruction, and
 - Flood Relief and Recovery





Flood-related Assistance

- The U.S. provided \$594 million for flood relief activities, including:
 - Food
 - Drinking water
 - Shelter
 - Blankets, other essential items
 - Medical care
 - Transportation
 - Income-earning opportunities
- An additional \$500 million will support flood reconstruction





USAID Plans for 2011



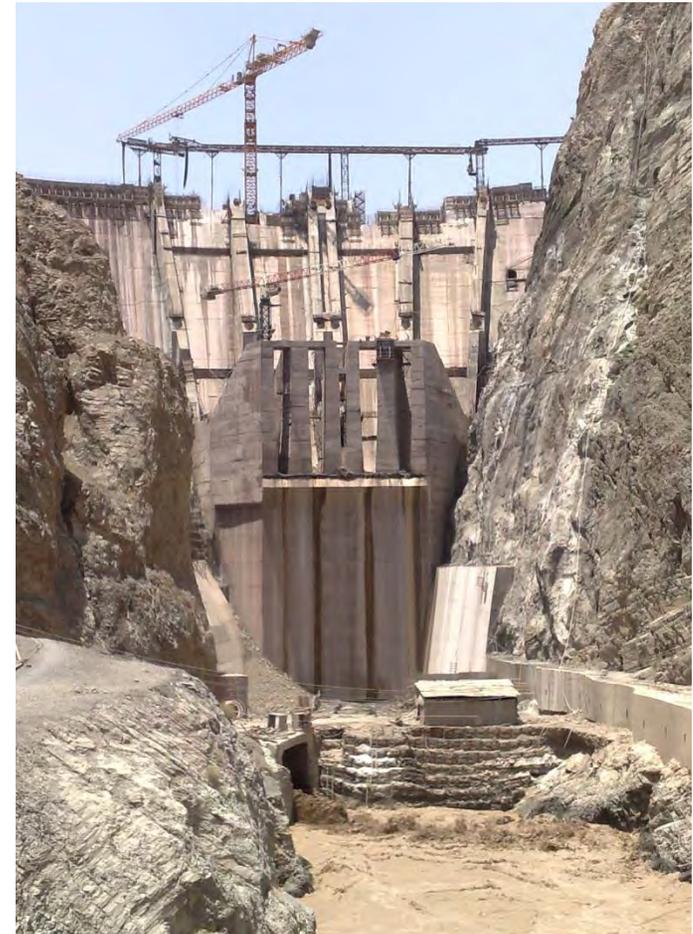
More than \$1 billion worth of programs to support:

- Energy sector
- Economic Growth and Agriculture
- Stabilization in Khyber Pakhtunkhwa and FATA
- Education sector
- Health care



Energy Sector

- **Goals:**
 - To help Pakistan improve the quality and reliability of energy services to 60% of the population in five years
 - Increase economic activity
- **Key programs:**
 - Help increase power generation capacity of several power stations
 - Assist in completion of Gomal Zam and Satpara Dams
 - Reduce power consumption by replacing 11,000 agricultural tube-well pumps with more reliable, efficient models
 - Assist large electricity distribution companies to improve their performance





Economic Growth and Agriculture

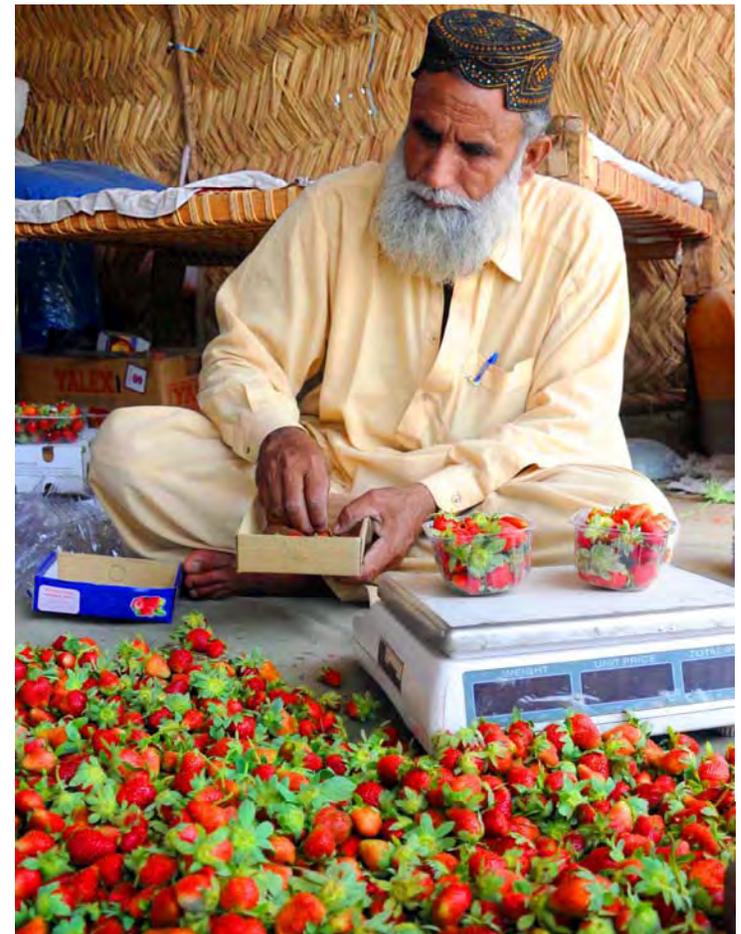
- Goals:
 - Help Pakistan implement economic policy to increase, within five years,
 - overall economic growth to at least 6%
 - agricultural sector growth to 4-5%
 - Create more than 2 million new jobs annually and increase incomes through broad-based, inclusive growth
 - Generate another 200,000 new jobs annually through direct support to small and medium enterprises (SME) and agriculture





Economic Growth and Agriculture

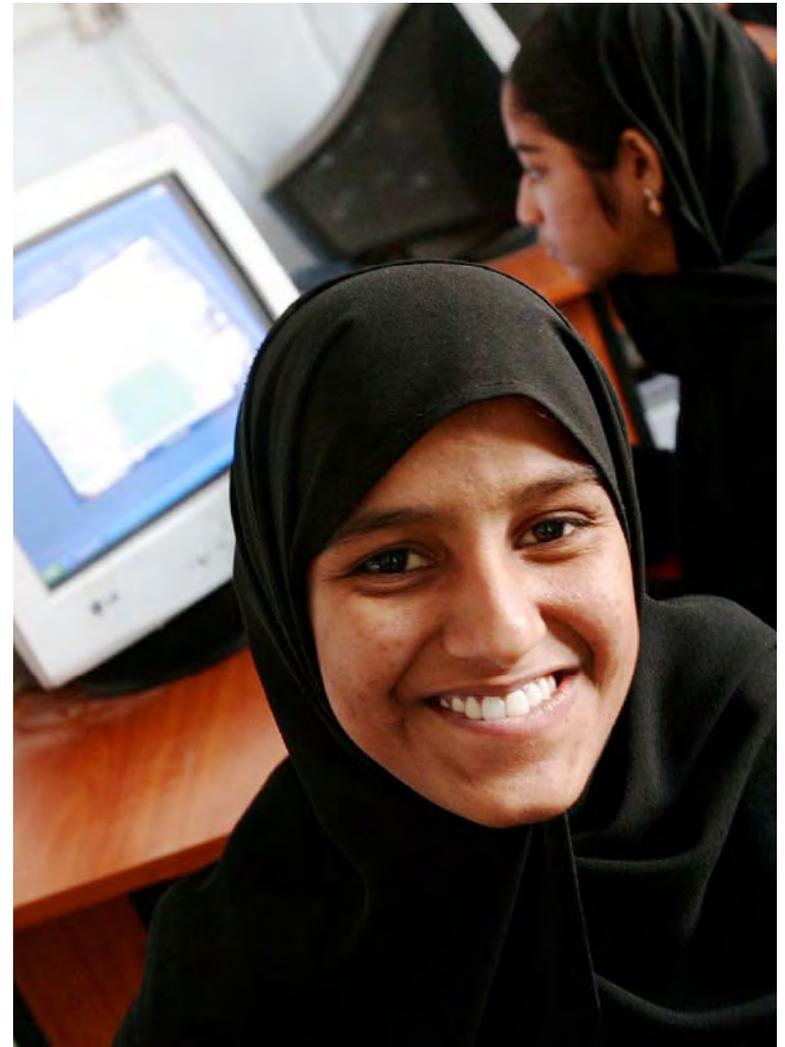
- **Key Programs**
 - Assist the Ministry of Finance to increase business innovation (the Competitiveness Support Fund)
 - Help farmers buy seed and other agricultural inputs (\$62 million agricultural development program)
 - Facilitate increased
 - employment
 - trade
 - exports
 - access to finance
 - access of small businesses to capital





Good Governance

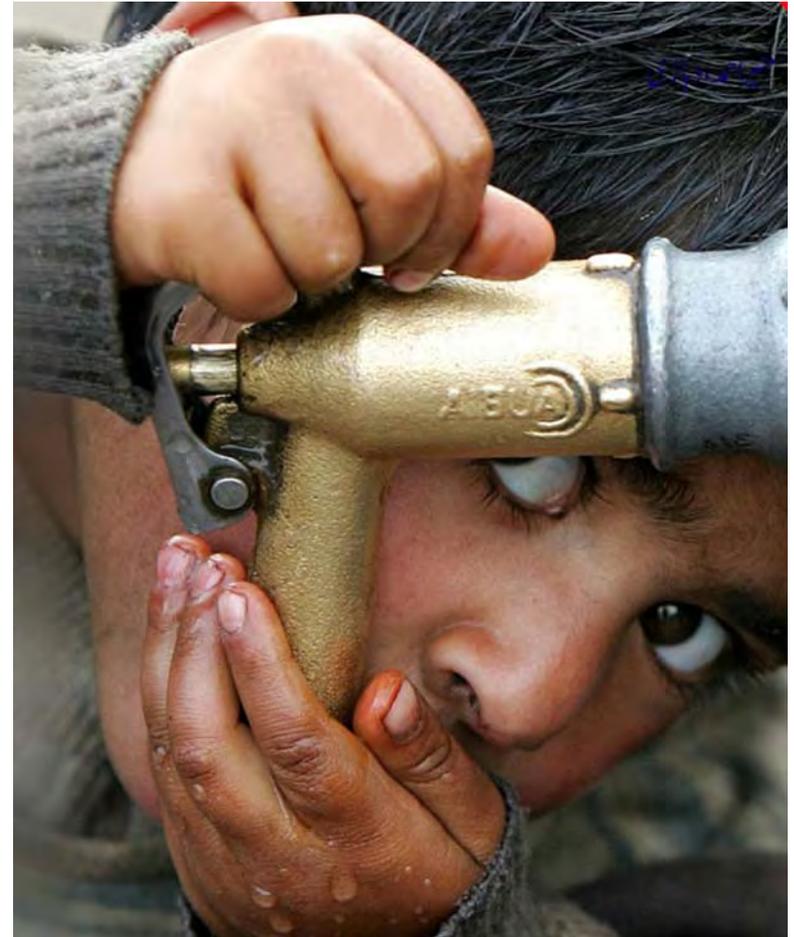
- **Goals:**
 - Help the Pakistani Government and NGOs to improve transparency, accountability, and public participation
 - Help build public confidence in democratic governance
 - Strengthen systems of checks and balances to improve government responsiveness





Good Governance

- **Key Programs**
 - Help improve basic services (e.g., water and sanitation, streets, flood reconstruction) in all 4 provinces (Municipal Services Delivery Program)
 - Support civil society programs focused on
 - advocacy in key policy areas,
 - gender equity and women's empowerment,
 - local NGO activities, and
 - oversight of government procedures.
 - Strengthen institutions for accountable government (e.g., the Election Commission, Supreme Audit Institute, the Legislature)





Health Care

- **Goals:**
 - Assist Pakistan in improving immunization rates to reduce infant and child deaths by 20%
 - Help improve maternal health care and introduce birth spacing to prevent 5,000 maternal deaths a year





Health Care



- **Key Programs:**
 - Help improve the health of mothers and children by raising awareness on birth spacing
 - Support immunization for
 - polio,
 - measles,
 - tuberculosis, and
 - other preventable diseases
 - Assist the Ministry of Health to identify, purchase, store, and distribute health commodities
 - Help renovate and upgrade
 - Lady Willingdon Hospital in Lahore and
 - the Jinnah Post Graduate Medical Center in Karachi



Education Sector

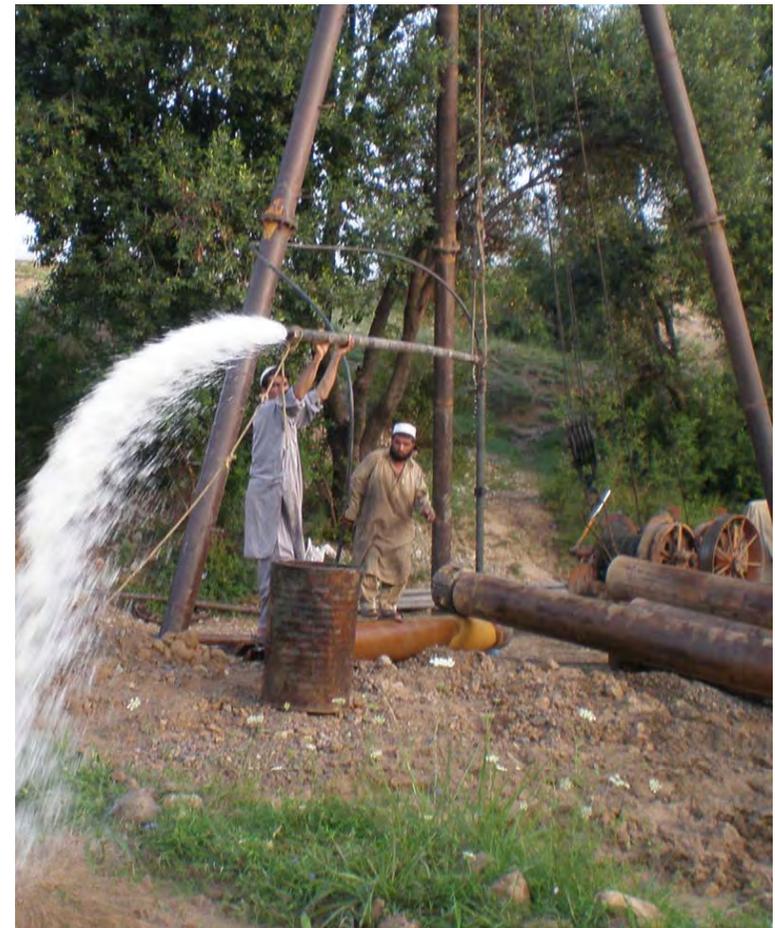


- **Goal:**
 - Increase by 2 million the number of students that annually receive quality primary, secondary, and tertiary education
- **Key Programs:**
 - Help renovate schools in flood-affected areas
 - Support creation of local educational children’s TV programs
 - Strengthen teacher training and certification systems
 - Provide scholarships for higher education within and outside Pakistan
 - Organize international training opportunities for teachers and students



Stabilization of FATA and Khyber Pakhtunkhwa

- **Goals:**
 - Support community-level development in the conflict and post-conflict areas
 - Support sustainable job creation and economic growth
- **Key Programs**
 - Help rebuild housing in conflict-affected areas of Malakand Division
 - Construct highways in South Waziristan
 - Help reconstruct 150 schools damaged or destroyed by conflict or floods
 - Finance re-opening of conflict-affected fisheries and hotels
 - Fund small infrastructure projects in remote villages





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Thank you!

For more information,
please visit

www.usaid.gov/pk