

**USAID/Eurasia Regional
Operational Plan**

FY 2006

June 13, 2006

Please Note:

The attached RESULTS INFORMATION is from the FY 2006 Operational Plan and was assembled and analyzed by the country or USAID operating unit identified on the cover page.

The Operational Plan is a "pre-decisional" USAID document and does not reflect results stemming from formal USAID review(s) of this document.

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FY 2006 Program**SO: 110-0120 Increased Soundness of Fiscal Policies and Fiscal Management Practices****Improve Economic Policy and the Business Environment**

Improve Economic Policy and the Business Environment (\$177,000 FSA, \$144,860 FSA carryover, \$287,140 FSA prior year recoveries). This program component combats corruption, promotes integrity, and enhances regional transparency and accountability in financial reporting, disclosure, and regulation and development of public and private sector professionals and supporting institutions. This activity supports a Global Development Alliance aimed at ensuring the sustainability of the Certified International Professional Accountant (CIPA) program in the FSA region. The CIPA program increases regional fiscal transparency and accountability, prevents corruption, and promotes integrity in the accounting profession by promoting the education, testing, and certification of accounting professionals. This activity also supports the use of new and refined analytic benchmarking tools to measure and monitor regional progress against international standards of transparency and accountability and supplementary benchmarks and indicators of progress. This activity further provides USAID Missions with refined, practical oriented diagnostic, analytical, and other programming tools to combat corruption and promote integrity in targeted sectors and related public and private sector institutions. This component will also finance technical expertise to support and complement mission programs and capabilities and to help manage regional activities. Contractors/grantees: The Certified International Professional Accountants Examination Network (CIPA-EN), the Eurasia Council of Certified Accountants and Auditors, and global alliance partners to be determined.

FY 2007 Program**SO: 110-0120 Increased Soundness of Fiscal Policies and Fiscal Management Practices****Improve Economic Policy and the Business Environment**

Improve Economic Policy and the Business Environment (\$330,000 FSA). This program will complete targeted regional activities undertaken in FY 2006 for the development, support, and expansion of global development alliances and regional networks linking international standard setters, regional institutions, national institutions and professionals needed to improve regional transparency and accountability. Contractors/grantees: The Certified International Professional Accountants Examination Network (CIPA-EN), the Eurasia Council of Certified Accountants and Auditors, and global alliance partners to be determined.

FY 2006 Program**SO: 110-0130 Accelerated Development and Growth of Private Enterprise****Improve Private Sector Competitiveness**

Improve Private Sector Competitiveness (\$376,000 FSA, \$271,544 FSA carryover, \$383,900 FSA prior year recoveries). The Regional Competitiveness Initiative (RCI) aims to increase the competitiveness of small- and medium-sized enterprises in the region. It builds on, complements, and adds a regional dimension to existing bilateral programs.

The RCI has initiated contacts with industry and agricultural firms throughout the region to identify clusters of businesses that are capable and committed to working together to produce quality products and respond to market demand in the region and beyond. The RCI is currently considering strategic interventions in the region that best complement bilateral programs. The most promising of these activities are in the agricultural and small- and medium-sized enterprise (SME) sectors with a strong emphasis on promoting inter-regional trade. The RCI will also bring businesses together with government and civil society leaders through regional competitiveness councils to facilitate discussions on economic, commercial, and trade policies. Technical assistance activities will focus on participating clusters of industries on the standardization and harmonization of their products for international trade. Contractor: Chemonics and Segura/IP3 (prime).

The program is also providing support to strengthen microenterprise institutions in the region through a range of technical assistance and grant mechanisms. Working with several countries, the program is strengthening microenterprise laws, regulations, and supervision to accelerate microfinance institutions' access to sources of financing. A grants program is supporting local organizations and activities to develop and test innovative approaches to rural and agricultural finance. Also, "poverty tools" relevant to the region are being developed to measure the degree of poverty of microenterprise clients in the region. Contractors/Grantees: Microfinance Center for Eastern Europe, World Vision, Mercy Corps (primes).

FY 2007 Program

SO: 110-0130 Accelerated Development and Growth of Private Enterprise

Improve Private Sector Competitiveness

Improve Private Sector Competitiveness (\$226,000). The assistance of selected industry clusters will continue. RCI will work with the groupings of business to better understand the demands of the market, to improve the business environment directly impacting the cluster, to improve the productivity and value up and down the supply chain, and to participate actively in cross-border trade. Contractors: Chemonics and Segura/IP3 (primes).

FY 2006 Program

SO: 110-0140 A More Competitive and Market Responsive Private Financial Sector

Strengthen The Financial Services Sector & Increase Access to Capital

Strengthen the Financial Services Sector & Increase Access to Capital (\$627,000 FSA, \$54,343 FSA carryover, \$16,657 FSA prior year recoveries).

The Partners for Financial Stability Program (PFS) is designed to supplement bilateral mission financial sector activities and accelerate financial sector development and reform based on activities that bring countries together to learn from each other's experiences. Beginning in 2005 and continuing into 2006, assessments were undertaken in the eight most economically advanced FSA countries. The objective of the assessments is to determine how a PFS regional approach/ multi-country activity can help: accelerate financial sector reform in FSA countries, and promote greater financial sector/economic integration. This will culminate in a workshop in 2006, which brings together FSA financial sector institutions and professionals, USAID economic officers, and international financial sector experts to discuss the findings and next steps.

In addition to assessments, financial sector experts and counterparts in select Eurasia countries will be invited to participate in some of the workshops and seminars that will take place in Southeast Europe. The PFS program, through regional workshops and assessments, the establishment of regional working groups and networks, innovative pilot programs, knowledge management and the promotion of regional private sector funds, is designed to catalyze the private and public financial sector actors and institutions in the Europe and Eurasia region to promote and advocate change. This component will also finance technical expertise to support and complement mission programs and capabilities and to help manage regional activities. Primary contractor is To Be Determined (TBD).

FY 2007 Program

SO: 110-0140 A More Competitive and Market Responsive Private Financial Sector

Strengthen The Financial Services Sector & Increase Access to Capital

Strengthen the Financial Services Sector & Increase Access to Capital (\$894,000 FSA). PFS program assistance will fund an estimated four to six regional workshops and training sessions, and begin the establishment of regional working groups and networks which include public and private financial sector experts and practitioners from the region. Primary contractor/s TBD.

FY 2006 Program**SO: 110-0150 A More Economically Sound and Environmentally Sustainable Energy System****Expand & Improve Access To Economic & Social Infrastructure**

Expand & Improve Access to Economic & Social Infrastructure (\$500,000 FSA, \$7,001 FSA carryover, \$89,999 FSA prior year recoveries). Policy and technical collaboration among Black Sea countries progressed with the development of a comprehensive tool for regional electricity transmission investment planning. Specific candidate transmission projects have been identified and analysis of reliability and stability implications is underway. Electric utilities from Armenia and Azerbaijan are expected to join the project and links have been made with the Black Sea Economic Organization, international financial institutions, and other donors. Policy studies are disseminating best practices related to urban heating and energy affordability and the potential for energy efficiency applications for municipal and residential consumers including low-income groups. Principal contractor/grantees: U.S. Energy Association and the Alliance to Save Energy.

Improve Economic Policy and the Business Environment

Improve Economic Policy and the Business Environment (\$750,000 FSA). The development of professional, independent energy regulatory organizations is essential to attract investment and create efficient and financially viable energy systems in this region. Over 20 countries have established such bodies and are members of the Energy Regulators Regional Association (ERRA). This program supports the professional development programs and exchange of regulatory information and experience of the ERRA commissioners and staff. The regulators work together on practical, common issues in tariff policy and implementation, licensing and standards, market design and operation, public involvement and anti-corruption. Progress was made in enlisting European Commission agreement on financing ERRA activities in the future. Excellent cooperation and joint activities are proceeding with the Council of European Energy Regulators (CEER). Implementer: The U.S. National Association of Regulatory Utility Commissioners (NARUC) (prime).

FY 2007 Program**SO: 110-0150 A More Economically Sound and Environmentally Sustainable Energy System****Expand & Improve Access To Economic & Social Infrastructure**

Expand & Improve Access to Economic & Social Infrastructure (\$450,000 FSA) USAID will work to support Moldova and Ukraine participation in activities of the Athens Treaty for the Energy Community of Southeast Europe, in which they have been approved as official observers. USAID will continue and expand its efforts to promote increased strengthening of electricity grids in the Black Sea region, including diversification of import possibilities for Moldova and Georgia. New regional policy and technical analyses will be done on energy security issues in Southeast Europe and Black Sea regions in response to the major supply diversification and higher price challenges facing Europe and the United States. Regional energy efficiency, urban heating improvement, and demand management activities will continue. Critical technical expertise to support mission programs and manage regional contracts will be provided. Implementers: U.S. Energy Association, U.S. National Association of Regulatory Utility Commissioners, International Resources Group, and the Alliance to Save Energy.

Improve Economic Policy and the Business Environment

Improve Economic Policy and the Business Environment (\$750,000 FSA). USAID will continue to assist the Energy Regulators Regional Association (ERRA). The FY 2006 emphasis will be on expansion of the training programs that were designed and implemented in FY 2005 and FY 2006, including successful E-learning activities. Further collaborative activities will be undertaken with the Council of European Energy

Regulators and a specific ERRA Financial Sustainability and Cost-Sharing Plan will be developed with the European Commission and other interested public and private organizations. Implementers: US National Association of Regulatory Utility Commissioners (NARUC).

FY 2006 Program

SO: 110-0160 Increased Environmental Management Capacity to Support Sustainable Economic Growth

Expand & Improve Access To Economic & Social Infrastructure

Expand & Improve Access to Economic & Social Infrastructure (\$480,000 FSA, \$235,058 FSA carryover, \$343,942 FSA prior year recoveries). Infrastructure Reform and Finance (IRF) Project: Clean water, reliable power, and transportation that enables goods to flow freely are essential to growing economies. Mobilizing capital for public infrastructure across the former socialist nations of Eurasia is one of the greatest challenges facing the region, a challenge which requires fundamental reform to achieve financial health. During its third year the IRF Project will hold workshops and provide direct assistance to Missions and local counterparts meant to spread emerging techniques for improving public water utilities management, corporate structure, operational efficiency, private sector partnerships and access to capital. This component will also focus on designing strategic interventions for USAID Missions which leverage the Agency's unique capabilities and the larger capital capacities of international investors, multilateral development banks, and the citizens of the affected countries. Contractor: Segura/IP3 Partners (prime).

Reduce, Prevent & Mitigate Pollution

Reduce, Prevent & Mitigate Pollution (\$170,000 FSA). Environmental impact compliance: Each USAID activity must go through a legislatively mandated environmental impact review prior to obligation. The Europe and Eurasia Bureau processes over 150 impact reviews annually. This funding provides technical support to ensure that potentially significant adverse environmental impacts are identified prior to project start-up and mitigated to acceptable levels. Contractor to be determined.

FY 2007 Program

SO: 110-0160 Increased Environmental Management Capacity to Support Sustainable Economic Growth

Expand & Improve Access To Economic & Social Infrastructure

Expand & Improve Access to Economic & Social Infrastructure (\$500,000 FSA). Infrastructure Reform and Finance Project: This strategic support contract will focus on transferring new approaches to infrastructure management and finance to USAID Missions and their counterparts, conducting country reviews to support the design of new Mission strategies, and providing advice and evaluation for ongoing Mission infrastructure programs. Contractor: Segura/IP3 Partners (prime).

Reduce, Prevent & Mitigate Pollution

Reduce, Prevent & Mitigate Pollution (\$190,000 FSA). This funding will continue to provide technical support, helping to ensure that potentially significant adverse environmental impacts are identified prior to project start-up and mitigated to acceptable levels. Contractor to be determined.

FY 2006 Program

SO: 110-0200 Democracy and Governance

Establish & Ensure Media Freedom & Freedom Of Information

Establish & Ensure Media Freedom & Freedom of Information (\$65,000 FSA). The Regional Media Program strengthens independent print and broadcast media in the region by creating linkages between journalists and other media professionals throughout the region and encouraging coverage of issues of regional importance. FY 2006 priorities include encouraging more cross-border and regional investigative reporting; monitoring media legal issues, including the drafting and implementation of media laws; defining best practices in media development; and assessing and ranking media systems in the region through the Media Sustainability Index (MSI). Technical assistance will be provided to USAID missions and partners to help them develop approaches and tools to promote the development of sustainable, independent media. Grantee: The International Research and Exchanges Board (IREX).

Program Support

Program Support (\$255,000 FSA, \$232,889 FSA carryover). Regional funding supports technical assistance to USAID missions and funds expert technical staff in the areas of media development, political processes and elections, rule of law and judicial reform, democratic governance, decentralization, and anti-corruption. This includes assessments and evaluations, strategy advice, sharing lessons learned, workshops, and program design.

Strengthen Civil Society

Strengthen Civil Society (\$270,000 FSA). In FY 2006, the ninth edition of the NGO (non-governmental organization) Sustainability Index (NGOSI) will be published. This analytical tool serves as a vital resource to the Agency and its Missions for both program planning and monitoring country progress exercises, and is also available to external organizations. Contractor: Management Systems International, the International Center for Not-for-Profit Law.

The ninth edition of Nations in Transit (NIT) will be published, measuring democratic reform throughout the region and contributing to an understanding of the programming challenges and development of appropriate strategies by USAID. Grantee: Freedom House.

Strengthen Democratic Political Parties

Strengthen Democratic Political Parties (\$150,000 FSA prior year recoveries). USAID will sponsor a conference in Moldova for young political leaders throughout the region. Funds will support conference planning and implementation, and travel and per diem for participants from Eurasia. Companion AEEB funds will cover the costs of participants from Southeast Europe. Principal contractors/grantees: International Republican Institute and National Democratic Institute (primes).

FY 2007 Program

SO: 110-0200 Democracy and Governance

Establish & Ensure Media Freedom & Freedom Of Information

Establish & Ensure Media Freedom & Freedom of Information (\$65,000 FSA). The Regional Media Program will continue to support regional and cross-border media development activities, creating linkages between journalists in different countries. USAID will increase support to cross-border issues, including investigative reporting of trafficking in persons, and other organized criminal activities. The MSI will also be supported, creating a valuable resource for journalists from around the region. Technical assistance will be provided to USAID missions and partners to help them develop approaches and tools to promote the development of sustainable, independent media. Grantee: IREX (prime).

Program Support

Program Support (\$450,000 FSA). Regional funding supports technical assistance to USAID missions and funds expert technical staff in the areas of media development, political processes and elections, rule of law and judicial reform, democratic governance, decentralization, and anti-corruption. This includes assessments and evaluations, strategy advice, sharing lessons learned, workshops, and program design.

Strengthen Civil Society

Strengthen Civil Society (\$245,000 FSA). A tenth edition of NGOSI will be published. Each year, these materials serve as a vital analytic resource for the agency and its Missions as well as being available to external organizations. Contractor: To be determined.

The tenth edition of Nations in Transit will be published, measuring democratic reform throughout the region and contributing to understanding of the programming challenges and development of appropriate strategies by USAID. Grantee: Freedom House (prime).

FY 2006 Program

SO: 110-0320 Increased Health Promotion and Access to Quality Health Care

Address Other Health Vulnerabilities

Address Other Health Vulnerabilities (\$173,000 FSA, \$93,183 FSA carryover). Activities include replication and integration of proven approaches to reduce non-communicable diseases and injuries (NCDI) that pose the greatest public health burden on workforce-age populations and strengthening of health systems. To address these critical health issues, the regional program includes: information dissemination, and regional training. Partners: to be determined (TBD).

Prevent & Control Infectious Diseases Of Major Importance

Prevent & Control Infectious Diseases of Major Importance (\$400,000 FSA). The program continues to focus on controlling tuberculosis (TB) as a major threat to health and economic and social progress. The World Health Organization (WHO) declared tuberculosis an emergency in Europe and Eurasia in 2005. USAID's TB activities in the FSA countries focus on supporting implementation of the internationally accepted Directly Observed Treatment, Short Course (DOTS) strategy and its expansion as described in the new Global Plan to Stop TB, 2006-2015. The activities fill critical gaps in TB control efforts throughout the region, including an urgent need to provide training to clinicians in the diagnosis, treatment, and prevention of multi-drug resistant TB (MDR-TB); developing intra-regional networks to promote sharing of culturally appropriate materials and lessons learned; strengthening the linkages between TB and HIV programs to address growing TB/HIV co-infection; strengthening regional political commitment to TB control; reforming policy; and garnering additional resources for TB through GFATM grants and other donors. Partners include: WHO, Partners for Appropriate Technology in Health, and Management Sciences for Health.

Reduce Transmission & Impact Of HIV/AIDS

Reduce Transmission & Impact of HIV/AIDS (\$909,000 FSA, \$77,817 FSA prior year recoveries). Regional conferences, training, and technical assistance will support countries in their application for Global Fund to Fight AIDS, Tuberculosis, and Malaria (GFATM) grants, as well as in the implementation, monitoring, and evaluation of GFATM activities. Regional conferences, training and networks will disseminate best practices and lessons learned from HIV/AIDS surveillance systems and promote effective scale-up of information and services to most at-risk populations. Through the American International Health Alliance (AIHA), funds support an internet-based EurasiaHealth HIV/AIDS Knowledge Library, and translation and distribution of protocols and lessons learned; trains journalists; and provides

training in the prevention of mother to child transmission of HIV/AIDS (PMTCT). Partners include: R.S. Drew Ltd., AIHA, others TBD.

Support Family Planning

Support Family Planning (FP) (\$382,000 FSA, \$138,000 FSA carryover). The regional activity will strengthen government programs, create and invigorate private sector activities, and encourage the replication of successful family planning service delivery models, all to increase the use of modern contraception, promote alternatives to abortion, and protect the lives of mothers and children. The activity will identify successful worldwide and regional experience and best practices to duplicate in other parts of the region. An explicit objective will be to utilize and strengthen existing regional family planning networks. Activities will include: data collection and analysis; technical assistance; training and seminars; policy and strategy development; and monitoring and evaluation. Cooperating partners, contractors and regional institutions - TBD.

FY 2007 Program

SO: 110-0320 Increased Health Promotion and Access to Quality Health Care

Address Other Health Vulnerabilities

Address Other Health Vulnerabilities (\$150,000 FSA). Continued support to activities addressing NCDI, and strengthening of health systems. To address these critical health issues, the regional program includes: information dissemination, and regional training. Partners: TBD.

Prevent & Control Infectious Diseases Of Major Importance

Prevent & Control Infectious Diseases of Major Importance (\$250,000 FSA). Funds will support strengthening regional political commitment to TB control, DOTS expansion, ongoing training for MDR-TB, strengthening the linkages between TB and HIV programs, and the dissemination of materials and information on infectious diseases. Partners will be the same as in FY 2006.

Reduce Transmission & Impact Of HIV/AIDS

Reduce Transmission & Impact of HIV/AIDS (\$350,000 FSA). Funds will continue to support efforts to strengthen surveillance, scale up effective programs reaching the most at-risk populations, the dissemination of materials and information on HIV/AIDS and a regional conference on topics of critical importance to multiple USAID country programs. Partners will be the same as in FY 2006.

Support Family Planning

Support Family Planning (\$250,000 FSA). Continued support to regional activities that increase the use of modern contraception and promote alternatives to abortion. Partners will be the same as in FY 2006.

FY 2006 Program

SO: 110-0340 Mitigation of Adverse Social Impacts of the Transition to Market-Based Democracies

Improve Quality of Workforce through Vocational/Technical Education

Improve Quality of Workforce through Vocational/Technical Education (\$700,000 FSA, \$337,666 FSA carryover, \$9,000 FSA prior year recoveries). The primary emphasis of the FY 2006 program will be to identify and disseminate information about those social sector problems which are so acute that the

transition may be thwarted or even reversed. A primary focus will be on ways to reduce poverty and vulnerability, especially via workforce improvement and increased employment. USAID will continue to work in collaboration with U.S. and regional experts and think tanks to more deeply analyze problems initially identified by the social sector hotspots analyses that were recently updated. The output of this analysis will be recommendations regarding critical USAID investment in the social sector as well as specific program ideas for countries to implement. FY 2006 funds will be used to conduct and disseminate this research, provide technical support to USAID Missions, and to fund expert technical staff. Contractors: Aguirre International (prime); to be determined.

Reduce Trafficking In Persons

Reduce Trafficking In Persons (\$98,334 FSA carryover, \$200,000 FSA prior year recoveries). Trafficking in persons (TIP) has become a major social, economic, and moral problem in the region. President Bush has made a major commitment to reduce TIP. USAID will support a regional program to develop a cross-border referral mechanism designed by and agreed upon by governmental and non-governmental representatives to improve assistance and protection for trafficking victims and cross-border TIP case continuity. Through regional seminars, technical assistance, equipment and training, the activity will strengthen cooperation between and benefit both governmental and non-governmental actors dealing with cross-border trafficking cases, as well as the trafficked victims themselves. FY 2006 funds will also be used to provide technical support on developing anti-trafficking programs to Missions and to fund expert technical staff. Contractors/grantees: International Center for Migration Policy Development.

FY 2007 Program

SO: 110-0340 Mitigation of Adverse Social Impacts of the Transition to Market-Based Democracies

Improve Quality of Workforce through Vocational/Technical Education

Improve Quality of Workforce through Vocational/Technical Education (\$400,000 FSA). Analytic work on the social sector in the region will continue and will provide strategic guidance and technical assistance to mitigate social sector problems. Funds will continue to be used to support expert technical staff. Contractor to be determined.

FY 2006 Program

SO: 110-0420 Cross-Cutting Programs

Program Support

Program Support (\$3,567,000 FSA; \$3,449,149 FSA carryover; \$7,980,809 FSA prior year recoveries). Activities under this objective include funding on-going approved 'values' activities, outreach including information dissemination and awards to outstanding American volunteers, funding GDA activities selected through a competitive process which are then managed in field missions, and for program development and support including analytical efforts.

Values: USAID awarded grants to qualified organizations to implement innovative ideas that cultivate and strengthen universally recognized values that support USAID goals and objectives in the region. The goal of this initiative is to achieve positive, lasting attitudinal change, reflected in realizing more permanent advancements in social, economic and political practices. Funds in FY 2006 are for the current requirements of the previously approved grants.

Global Development Alliance: Under this regional objective, USAID is making available resources to support field mission- and Washington-proposed Global Development Alliance activities that combine the resources of the public and private sector to achieve USAID objectives. Technical support for the development of such activities will also be provided. Funds in FY 2006 support alliances already approved.

Program development and support: Funds will be used to assess specific transition problems such as corruption or job creation, and to evaluate the effectiveness of selected programs being implemented in multiple countries in the region to share lessons learned, improve effectiveness, and deepen an understanding of the progress of transition. In addition, USAID will provide assistance through institutional and personal services contractors (PSCs) to manage activities and to help field missions and their partners design and manage their programs; and to support inter-agency program support costs.

FY 2007 Program

SO: 110-0420 Cross-Cutting Programs

Program Support

Program Support (\$3,100,000 FSA). In FY 2007 funding will be provided for program development and support including non-career staff and related costs, and analytical work including evaluations.

FY 2006 Program

SO: 123-0310 Strengthened Humanitarian Responses to Crises

Expand & Improve Access To Economic & Social Infrastructure

Expand & Improve Access to Economic & Social Infrastructure (\$1,980,000 FSA, \$150,000 FSA carryover, \$507,809 FSA prior year recoveries). USAID will address humanitarian needs by supporting housing and school repairs, primary health care, potable water/sanitation, and subsistence agriculture. With regard to shelter, work will focus on repairs to damaged houses identified through assessments. In health, earlier NK programs focused on meeting the most urgent child survival and safe motherhood needs and priorities by repairing district maternity wards and village level health posts. The current program will provide needed additional repairs to central and regional hospital departments (e.g. emergency care and infectious diseases) and polyclinics, and provide training, basic equipment, and essential pharmaceuticals, with a continued focus on the most critical health needs, including child survival, primary health care, and post-war trauma. Training will continue to stress fundamental medical principles including hygiene and pre- and post-natal care. De-mining work, micro-finance lending, and business training will also continue. Implementers: Fund for Armenian Relief, Halo Trust, United Methodist Community on Relief (UMCOR).

FY 2007 Program

SO: 123-0310 Strengthened Humanitarian Responses to Crises

Expand & Improve Access To Economic & Social Infrastructure

Expand & Improve Access to Economic & Social Infrastructure (\$1,800,000 FSA). Renovation or strengthening of housing, upgrade of potable water and irrigation systems, and school repairs will remain the focus of the humanitarian assistance program in NK in 2007. Activities in support of the primary health care will focus on child survival, pre-natal and post-natal care, and emergency care, prevention of infectious diseases and provision of essential pharmaceuticals. In addition to rural health posts and polyclinics, central and regional hospital departments will be repaired and refurbished through the programs. De-mining work will continue with a focus on the remaining 6-7 million sq. meters in need of clearance, as well as training.

Results Framework

110-0120 Increased Soundness of Fiscal Policies and Fiscal Management Practices

Program Title: Fiscal Reform

110-0130 Accelerated Development and Growth of Private Enterprise

Program Title: Private Enterprise Development

110-0140 A More Competitive and Market Responsive Private Financial Sector

Program Title: Strengthening the Financial Sector

110-0150 A More Economically Sound and Environmentally Sustainable Energy System

Program Title: Sustainable Energy Systems

110-0160 Increased Environmental Management Capacity to Support Sustainable Economic Growth

Program Title: Better Environmental Management

110-0200 Democracy and Governance

Program Title: Democracy and Governance

110-0210 Increased Better-Informed Citizens' Participation in Political and Economic Decision-Making

Program Title: Civil Society

110-0220 Legal Systems that Better Support Democratic Processes and Market Reforms

Program Title: Rule of Law

110-0230 More Effective, Responsive and Accountable Local Governance

Program Title: Local Government and Urban Development

110-0320 Increased Health Promotion and Access to Quality Health Care

Program Title: Health Promotion and Care

110-0340 Mitigation of Adverse Social Impacts of the Transition to Market-Based Democracies

Program Title: Social Sector Reform

110-0420 Cross-Cutting Programs

Program Title: Cross-Cutting Programs

123-0310 Strengthened Humanitarian Responses to Crises

Program Title: Strengthened Humanitarian Responses to Crises