



THE REPRESENTATIVE  
OF THE  
UNITED STATES OF AMERICA  
TO THE  
EUROPEAN OFFICE OF THE UNITED NATIONS  
GENEVA

FD-HBH-005

~~SECRET~~

84864

SEPTEMBER 29, 1992

THE HONORABLE  
CORNELIO SOMMARUGA  
PRESIDENT  
INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE OF THE  
RED CROSS  
17 AVENUE DE LA PAIX  
1211 GENEVA 10

DEAR MR. SOMMARUGA:

PURSUANT TO THE AUTHORITY CONTAINED IN THE FAA OF 1961, AS AMENDED, THE GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, ACTING THROUGH THE AGENCY FOR INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT (A.I.D.), HEREBY AGREES TO GRANT THE SUM OF THREE MILLION DOLLARS (DOLS 3,000,000) TO THE INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE OF THE RED CROSS (ICRC OR GRANTEE) AS A CONTRIBUTION BY THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT TOWARDS THE SOMALIA DISASTER ASSISTANCE PROGRAM. THOUSANDS OF PEOPLE ARE DYING EVERY MONTH IN SOMALIA FROM STARVATION, CIVIL STRIFE AND POOR MEDICAL CARE. LATEST SURVEYS IN SOME PARTS OF THE COUNTRY REVEAL LEVELS OF UP TO 75% SEVERE MALNUTRITION AND AN OVERALL TOTAL OF 95% MALNUTRITION. DURING THE CIVIL CONFLICT OF THE LAST 18 MONTHS IT IS ESTIMATED THAT ONE-FOURTH OF THE CHILDREN UNDER FIVE YEARS OLD HAVE DIED AND THE REMAINING THREE-FOURTHS ARE AT RISK. THE MAJOR BREAKDOWN OF THE AGRICULTURE AND LIVESTOCK SECTORS HAVE MADE FOOD SELF-SUFFICIENCY CURRENTLY IMPOSSIBLE.

THE OBJECTIVE OF THIS GRANT IS TO PROVIDE FUNDING REQUESTED BY ICRC FOR ITS SOMALIA EMERGENCY RELIEF PROGRAM. FUNDS SHOULD BE USED FOR THE FOLLOWING PURPOSES:

- A. DOLLARS 1.7 MILLION FOR THE USE OF BELL HELICOPTERS AND SUPPORT VESSELS FOR TWO MONTHS TO UNLOAD SHIPS ONTO A NUMBER OF BEACHES NORTH OF MOGADISHU, AFTER WHICH USE OF SMALL BOATS WILL RESUME.
- B. DOLLARS 146,000 FOR THE PURCHASE OF SEEDS AND AGRICULTURAL TOOLS.
- C. DOLLARS 500,000 FOR VETERINARY SUPPLIES ESSENTIAL TO RENEWING THE AGRICULTURE AND LIVESTOCK SECTORS OF SOMALIA.

D. Dollars 290,000 for the purchase of 50,000 blankets for improved physical and medical conditions.

E. The remaining dollars 364,000 should be put towards the hire of two C-130 Hercules aircraft for the transport of food and supplies.

ICRC will be responsible for all procurement actions related to this grant. ICRC will also be responsible for overall monitoring and problem solving of its program through oversight by staff located in Kenya and Somalia.

The full details of the program are provided in the grantee's appeal of July 21, 1992 and its July 30, 1992 appeal to OFDA for funds.

The grantee shall submit a final report documenting progress in achieving stated objectives of project, problems encountered, corrective measures taken and other significant project developments. Analysis and explanation of actual unit costs versus budgeted costs should be included. Two copies of the final report should be submitted to OFDA not later than 90 days after completion of the project.

The grantee shall inform AID/OFDA of events which may occur during the project implementation phase which may impact on the completion of the project.

This grant agreement is effective as of the date of this letter and is applicable to commitments made by the grantee in support of the activity during the period July 1, 1992 to February 1, 1993 (grant period).

For purposes of this grant, ICRC will establish a separate account to manage these funds. It is understood that financial records, including documentation to support entries on accounting records and to substantiate charges against the grant, shall be maintained in accordance with grantee's usual accounting procedures, which shall follow generally accepted accounting practices. All such financial records shall be maintained for at least three (3) years after the final disbursement of funds under this grant.

ICRC confirms that this program will be subject to an independent audit by ICRC's outside-certified or chartered public accountant and agrees to furnish copies of these audit reports to A.I.D. along with such other related information as may be requested by A.I.D. with respect to questions arising from the audit report.

The grant and the activities financed therewith shall be managed by ICRC in accordance with its established policies and procedures.



If the use of funds results in accrual of interest to the grantee or to any other person or organization to whom the grantee makes funds available in carrying out the purposes of this grant, the grantee shall refund to A.I.D. in U.S. dollars by May 1, 1993 the amount of interest earned. Any funds disbursed by A.I.D. , but not committed by the grantee prior to February 1, 1993 shall be refunded to A.I.D. by May 1, 1993.

This agreement, in whole or in part, may be terminated by either party at any time upon 30 days written notice. Upon receipt of and in accordance with a termination notice from the grant officer, the grantee shall take immediate action to cease all expenditures financed by this grant and to cancel all unliquidated obligations if possible. Further, upon receipt of notice of terminations, the grantee shall not enter into any further obligations under this grant. This agreement may be revised only by the written mutual consent of the parties hereto.

GRANT NO.: AOT-1032-G-00-2167-00  
PERIOD OF GRANT: July 1, 1992 - February 1, 1993  
PROJECT NO.: 968-1032  
CONTROL NO.: 2684980  
APPROPRIATION: 72-1121037  
BUDGET PLAN CODE: EESA-92-16830-JG41  
AMOUNT DOLLARS: 3,000,000

Please indicate your acceptance of this grant by signing the original and two copies. Upon your acceptance of this grant, I shall see that the necessary steps are taken to provide your organization with an advance of dollars three million.

Sincerely yours,

  
Morris B. Abram  
Ambassador

Enclosure  
As stated

ACKNOWLEDGED: *fruh*  
BY: PETER FRUH  
TITLE: DIRECTOR GENERAL  
DATE: 30.9.92

FA/FM/A/NPA & PA  
OFFICE OF FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT  
ACTION: *Bligate*  
DATE: 9/30/92 INITIALED *LS*



UNCLASSIFIED

AGENCY FOR INT'L DEV. TELECOMMUNICATIONS CENTER

OUTGOING TELEGRAM  
CC: DE/12/AD  
9-28-92

PAGE 01 OF 02 STATE 315746 2605132 2992 016061 AID6734  
ORIGIN AID-00

STATE 315746 2605132 2992 016362 AIC6734  
AGRICULTURE AND LIVESTOCK SECTORS HAVE MADE FOOD SELF-SUFFICIENCY CURRENTLY IMPOSSIBLE.

ORIGIN OFFICE OFDA-02  
INFO AFEA-04 BIFA-01 FAPB-01 GC-01 GCAF-02 GCOM-01 FVPI-01  
RDAA-01 F-44-01 STAG-02 ENGY-02 NDIM-03 SEDP-01 FIMAD-02  
FFP-09 SERP-01 SECS-02 AMAD-01 MOD-01 OUT-01 FAPB-02  
NPOH-01 EUDR-03 POCE-01 /047 AB 26/05192

THE OBJECTIVE OF THIS GRANT IS TO PROVIDE FUNDING REQUESTED BY ICRC FOR ITS SOMALIA EMERGENCY RELIEF PROGRAM. FUNDS SHOULD BE USED FOR THE FOLLOWING PURPOSES:

INFO LOG-00 AF-00 AGRE-00 FORE-01 IC-19 DIC-02 1014R

A. DOLLARS 1.7 MILLION FOR THE USE OF BELL HELICOPTERS AND SUPPORT VEHICLES FOR TWO MONTHS TO UNLOAD SHIPS ONTO A NUMBER OF BEACHES NORTH OF MOCADISHU, AFTER WHICH USE OF SMALL BOATS WILL RESUME.

DRAFTED BY: AID/OFDA/ORD. DESPOSITO SOMICRC GRC:  
APPROVED BY: AID/FA/PPE. J. MURPHY  
AID/FHA/OFDA. DRG. MRZELEKE AID/GC/RMATALON  
STATE/IC/DEBLAUM AID/OFDA/DC/GERAFORD/SCHANDLER  
AID/OFDA/JKUNDER

B. DOLLARS 146,000 FOR THE PURCHASE OF SEEDS AND AGRICULTURAL TOOLS.

P. 2605132 SEP 92  
FM SECSTATE WASHDC  
TO USMISSION GENEVA PRIORITY  
INFO AMEMBASSY NAIROBI PRIORITY  
AMEMBASSY ADDIC AGENA PRIORITY

C. DOLLARS 500,000 FOR VETERINARY SUPPLIES ESSENTIAL TO RENEWING THE AGRICULTURE AND LIVESTOCK SECTORS OF SOMALIA.

UNCLAS STATE 315746

D. DOLLARS 290,000 FOR THE PURCHASE OF 50,000 BLANKETS FOR IMPROVED PHYSICAL AND MEDICAL CONDITIONS.

AIDAC GENEVA FOR US MISSION, ADDIC FOR OFDA FARNSWORTH

E. THE REMAINING DOLLARS 354,000 SHOULD BE PUT TOWARDS THE HIRE OF TWO C-130 HERCULES AIRCRAFT FOR THE TRANSPORT OF FOOD AND SUPPLIES.

E.O. 12356 N/A

TAGS:  
SUBJECT: REDELEGATION OF AUTHORITY NO. 1161.92.73 FOR GRANT FOR ICRC APPEAL FOR SOMALIA

ICRC WILL BE RESPONSIBLE FOR ALL PROJECT/IMPLEMENTATION ACTIONS RELATED TO THIS GRANT. ICRC WILL ALSO BE RESPONSIBLE FOR OVERALL MONITORING AND PROBLEM SOLVING OF ITS PROGRAM THROUGH OVERSIGHT BY STAFF LOCATED IN KENYA AND SOMALIA.

NAIROBI FOR REDCO

THE FULL DETAILS OF THE PROGRAM ARE PROVIDED IN THE GRANTEE'S APPEAL OF JULY 21, 1992 AND ITS JULY 30, 1992 APPEAL TO OFDA FOR FUNDS.

1. PURSUANT TO THE DELEGATION OF AUTHORITY 1161, FROM THE DEPUTY ASSOCIATE ADMINISTRATOR FOR FINANCE AND

ADMINISTRATION OF THE AGENCY FOR INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT (A.I.D.), THE AMBASSADOR, U.S. MISSION GENEVA, IS HEREBY REDELEGATED AUTHORITY TO EXECUTE A GRANT IN THE AMOUNT OF U.S. DOLS. 3,020,000 TO THE INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE OF THE RED CROSS (ICRC). THESE FUNDS REPRESENT THE U.S. GOVERNMENT'S (USG) CONTRIBUTION TOWARD THE ICRC RELIEF EFFORT IN SOMALIA. SUCH AUTHORITY MAY BE EXERCISED BY SUCH PERSONS PERFORMING IN AN ACTING CAPACITY.

THE GRANTEE SHALL SUBMIT A FINAL REPORT DOCUMENTING PROGRESS IN ACHIEVING STATED OBJECTIVES OF PROJECT, PROBLEMS ENCOUNTERED, CORRECTIVE MEASURES TAKEN AND OTHER SIGNIFICANT PROJECT DEVELOPMENTS. ANALYSIS AND EXPLANATION OF ACTUAL UNIT COSTS VERSUS BUDGETED COSTS SHOULD BE INCLUDED. TWO COPIES OF THE FINAL REPORT SHOULD BE SUBMITTED TO OFDA NOT LATER THAN 90 DAYS AFTER COMPLETION OF THE PROJECT.

2. THE AUTHORITY REDELEGATED HEREIN IS TO BE EXERCISED IN ACCORDANCE WITH REGULATIONS, PROCEDURES, AND POLICIES PROMULGATED WITHIN A.I.D. IN EFFECT AT THE TIME THIS AUTHORIZATION IS EXERCISED.

THE GRANTEE SHALL INFORM AID/OFDA OF EVENTS WHICH MAY OCCUR DURING THE PROJECT IMPLEMENTATION PHASE WHICH MAY IMPACT ON THE COMPLETION OF THE PROJECT.

AND EVALUATION STAFF.

THIS GRANT AGREEMENT IS EFFECTIVE AS OF THE DATE OF THIS LETTER AND IS APPLICABLE TO COMMITMENTS MADE BY THE GRANTEE IN SUPPORT OF THE ACTIVITY DURING THE PERIOD JULY 1, 1992 TO FEBRUARY 1, 1993 (GRANT PERIOD).

4. THIS GRANT SHOULD BE IN THE FORM OF A LETTER TO ICRC AND SHOULD READ AS FOLLOWS: DEAR MR.: PURSUANT TO THE AUTHORITY CONTAINED IN THE FAA OF 1961, AS AMENDED, THE GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, ACTING THROUGH THE AGENCY FOR INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT (A.I.D.), HEREBY AGREES TO GRANT THE SUM OF THREE MILLION DOLLARS (DOLS 3,000,000) TO THE INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE OF THE RED CROSS (ICRC OR GRANTEE) AS A CONTRIBUTION BY THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT TOWARDS THE SOMALIA DISASTER ASSISTANCE PROGRAM. THOUSANDS OF PEOPLE ARE DYING EVERY MONTH IN SOMALIA FROM STARVATION, CIVIL STRIFE AND POOR MEDICAL CARE. LATEST SURVEYS IN SOME PARTS OF THE COUNTRY REVEAL LEVELS OF UP TO 75 SEVERE MALNUTRITION AND AN OVERALL TOTAL OF 95 MALNUTRITION. DURING THE CIVIL CONFLICT OF THE LAST 18 MONTHS IT IS ESTIMATED THAT ONE-FOURTH OF THE

FOR PURPOSES OF THIS GRANT, ICRC WILL ESTABLISH A SEPARATE ACCOUNT TO MANAGE THESE FUNDS. IT IS UNDERSTOOD THAT FINANCIAL RECORDS, INCLUDING DOCUMENTATION TO SUPPORT ENTRIES ON ACCOUNTING RECORDS AND TO SUBSTANTIATE CHARGES AGAINST THE GRANT, SHALL BE MAINTAINED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GRANTEE'S USUAL ACCOUNTING PROCEDURES, WHICH SHALL FOLLOW GENERALLY ACCEPTED ACCOUNTING PRACTICES. ALL SUCH FINANCIAL RECORDS SHALL BE MAINTAINED FOR AT LEAST THREE

CHILDREN UNDER FIVE YEARS OLD HAVE DIED AND THE REMAINING THREE-FOURTHS ARE AT RISK. THE MAJOR BREAKDOWN OF THE

(3) YEARS AFTER THE FINAL DISBURSEMENT OF FUNDS UNDER THIS GRANT.

ICRC CONFIRMS THAT THIS PROGRAM WILL BE SUBJECT TO AN INDEPENDENT AUDIT BY ICRC'S OUTSIDE-CERTIFIED OR CHARTERED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANT AND AGREES TO FURNISH COPIES OF THESE AUDIT REPORTS TO A.I.D. ALONG WITH SUCH OTHER RELEVANT INFORMATION AS MAY BE REQUESTED BY A.I.D. WITH RESPECT TO

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UNCLASSIFIED  
AGENCY FOR INT'L DEV.  
TELECOMMUNICATIONS CENTER

OUTGOING  
TELEGRAM

PAGE 02 OF 02 STATE 315746 260511Z  
QUESTION: ARISING FROM THE AUDIT REPORT.

2992 016062 A106734

THE GRANT AND THE ACTIVITIES FINANCED THEREWITH SHALL BE  
MANAGED BY ICRC IN ACCORDANCE WITH ITS ESTABLISHED  
POLICIES AND PROCEDURES.

IF THE USE OF FUNDS RESULTS IN ACCRUAL OF INTEREST TO THE  
GRANTEE OR TO ANY OTHER PERSON OR ORGANIZATION TO WHOM THE  
GRANTEE MAKES FUNDS AVAILABLE IN CARRYING OUT THE PURPOSES  
OF THIS GRANT, THE GRANTEE SHALL REFUND TO A.I.D. IN U.S.  
DOLLARS BY MAY 1, 1993 THE AMOUNT OF INTEREST EARNED. ANY

FUNDS DISBURSED BY A.I.D., BUT NOT COMMITTED BY THE  
GRANTEE PRIOR TO FEBRUARY 1, 1993 SHALL BE REFUNDED TO  
A.I.D. BY MAY 1, 1993.

THIS AGREEMENT, IN WHOLE OR IN PART, MAY BE TERMINATED BY  
EITHER PARTY AT ANY TIME UPON 30 DAYS WRITTEN NOTICE.  
UPON RECEIPT OF AND IN ACCORDANCE WITH A TERMINATION  
NOTICE FROM THE GRANT OFFICER, THE GRANTEE SHALL TAKE  
IMMEDIATE ACTION TO CEASE ALL EXPENDITURES FINANCED BY  
THIS GRANT AND TO CANCEL ALL UNLIQUIDATED OBLIGATIONS IF  
POSSIBLE. FURTHER, UPON RECEIPT OF NOTICE OF

TERMINATION, THE GRANTEE SHALL NOT ENTER INTO ANY FURTHER  
OBLIGATIONS UNDER THIS GRANT. THIS AGREEMENT MAY BE  
REVISED ONLY BY THE WRITTEN MUTUAL CONSENT OF THE PARTIES  
HERETO.

GRANT NO.: AOT-1031-G-22-2167-00  
PERIOD OF GRANT: JULY 1, 1992 - FEBRUARY 1, 1993  
PROJECT NO.: 968-1000  
CONTROL NO.: 064986  
APPROPRIATION: 72-1111037  
BUDGET PLAN CODE: EESA-92-16830-JG41  
AMOUNT DOLLARS: 3,200,000

PLEASE INDICATE YOUR ACCEPTANCE OF THIS GRANT BY SIGNING  
THE ORIGINAL AND TWO COPIES. UPON YOUR ACCEPTANCE OF THIS  
GRANT, I SHALL SEE THAT THE NECESSARY STEPS ARE TAKEN TO  
PROVIDE YOUR ORGANIZATION WITH AN ADVANCE OF DOLLARS THREE  
MILLION.

SINCERELY YOURS,

ACKNOWLEDGED:

BY:  
TITLE:  
DATE:

5. PLS ON AUTHORIZED TO REQUEST A WIRE TRANSFER FROM THE  
RFMC PAR 5 IN THE AMOUNT OF DOLLARS 3,000,000 CHARGING  
GRANT FISCAL DATA, PAYABLE TO THE DESIGNATED ICRC ACCOUNT  
FOR THE ABOVE PURPOSE

6. PLEASE SEND THE ORIGINAL AND ONE COPY OF THE SIGNED  
GRANT TO AID/FHA/OECA ROOM 12E2A, NS WASHINGTON, D.C.  
20521-00106, ATTN: A. DOWNING. ALSO PROVIDE A COPY OF THE  
SIGNED SI-1034 TO AID/W FOR OUR RECORDS.

7. PLS ON ASSISTANCE IS GREATLY APPRECIATED. EAGLEBURGER

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APPR: JM { }  
DRAFT: DME *DM*  
CLEAR: MRZ *MRZ*  
CLEAR: RM *RM*  
CLEAR: JK *JK*  
CLEAR: SCGB *SCGB*  
CLEAR: { }

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AID/OFDA/DRD:DESPOSITO:SOMICRC.GRC:  
09/22/92 647-5916  
AID/FA/PPE: JMURPHY

AID/FHA/OFDA/DRD:MRZELEKE  
STATE/IO:KDEBLAUW  
AID/D/OFDA:JKUNDER

AID/GC:RMATALON  
AID/OFDA/OS:GBRADFORD/SCHANDLER

PRIORITY GENEVA

PRIORITY NAIROBI, ADDIS ABABA PRIORITY

AIDAC GENEVA FOR US MISSION, ADDIS FOR OFDA FARNSWORTH

E.O. 12356: N/A

TAGS:

SUBJECT: REDELEGATION OF AUTHORITY NO. 1181.92.73 FOR  
GRANT FOR ICRC APPEAL FOR SOMALIA

NAIROBI FOR REDSO

1. PURSUANT TO THE DELEGATION OF AUTHORITY 1181, FROM THE DEPUTY ASSOCIATE ADMINISTRATOR FOR FINANCE AND ADMINISTRATION OF THE AGENCY FOR INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT (A.I.D.), THE AMBASSADOR, U.S. MISSION GENEVA, IS HEREBY REDELEGATED AUTHORITY TO EXECUTE A GRANT IN THE AMOUNT OF U.S. DOLS. 3,000,000 TO THE INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE OF THE RED CROSS (ICRC). THESE FUNDS REPRESENT THE U.S. GOVERNMENT'S (USG) CONTRIBUTION TOWARD THE ICRC RELIEF EFFORT IN SOMALIA. SUCH AUTHORITY MAY BE EXERCISED BY SUCH PERSONS PERFORMING IN AN ACTING CAPACITY.

2. THE AUTHORITY REDELEGATED HEREIN IS TO BE EXERCISED IN ACCORDANCE WITH REGULATIONS, PROCEDURES, AND POLICIES PROMULGATED WITHIN A.I.D. IN EFFECT AT THE TIME THIS AUTHORIZATION IS EXERCISED.

3. SIGNED: JAMES MURPHY, PROCUREMENT POLICY, PLANNING

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AND EVALUATION STAFF.

4. THIS GRANT SHOULD BE IN THE FORM OF A LETTER TO ICRC AND SHOULD READ AS FOLLOWS: DEAR MR.: PURSUANT TO THE AUTHORITY CONTAINED IN THE FAA OF 1961, AS AMENDED, THE GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, ACTING THROUGH THE AGENCY FOR INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT (A.I.D.), HEREBY AGREES TO GRANT THE SUM OF THREE MILLION DOLLARS (DOLS 3,000,000) TO THE INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE OF THE RED CROSS (ICRC OR GRANTEE) AS A CONTRIBUTION BY THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT TOWARDS THE SOMALIA DISASTER ASSISTANCE PROGRAM. THOUSANDS OF PEOPLE ARE DYING EVERY MONTH IN SOMALIA FROM STARVATION, CIVIL STRIFE AND POOR MEDICAL CARE. LATEST SURVEYS IN SOME PARTS OF THE COUNTRY REVEAL LEVELS OF UP TO 75% SEVERE MALNUTRITION AND AN OVERALL TOTAL OF 95% MALNUTRITION. DURING THE CIVIL CONFLICT OF THE LAST 18 MONTHS IT IS ESTIMATED THAT ONE-FOURTH OF THE CHILDREN UNDER FIVE YEARS OLD HAVE DIED AND THE REMAINING THREE-FOURTHS ARE AT RISK. THE MAJOR BREAKDOWN OF THE AGRICULTURE AND LIVESTOCK SECTORS HAVE MADE FOOD SELF-SUFFICIENCY CURRENTLY IMPOSSIBLE.

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C. DOLLARS 500,000 FOR VETERINARY SUPPLIES ESSENTIAL TO RENEWING THE AGRICULTURE AND LIVESTOCK SECTORS OF SOMALIA.

D. DOLLARS 290,000 FOR THE PURCHASE OF 50,000 BLANKETS FOR IMPROVED PHYSICAL AND MEDICAL CONDITIONS.

E. THE REMAINING DOLLARS 364,000 SHOULD BE PUT TOWARDS THE HIRE OF TWO C-130 HERCULES AIRCRAFT FOR THE TRANSPORT OF FOOD AND SUPPLIES.

ICRC WILL BE RESPONSIBLE FOR ALL PROCUREMENT ACTIONS RELATED TO THIS GRANT. ICRC WILL ALSO BE RESPONSIBLE FOR OVERALL MONITORING AND PROBLEM SOLVING OF ITS PROGRAM THROUGH OVERSIGHT BY STAFF LOCATED IN KENYA AND SOMALIA.

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THE GRANT AND THE ACTIVITIES FINANCED THEREWITH SHALL BE MANAGED BY ICRC IN ACCORDANCE WITH ITS ESTABLISHED POLICIES AND PROCEDURES.

IF THE USE OF FUNDS RESULTS IN ACCRUAL OF INTEREST TO THE GRANTEE OR TO ANY OTHER PERSON OR ORGANIZATION TO WHOM THE GRANTEE MAKES FUNDS AVAILABLE IN CARRYING OUT THE PURPOSES OF THIS GRANT, THE GRANTEE SHALL REFUND TO A.I.D. IN U.S. DOLLARS BY MAY 1, 1993 THE AMOUNT OF INTEREST EARNED. ANY FUNDS DISBURSED BY A.I.D., BUT NOT COMMITTED BY THE GRANTEE PRIOR TO FEBRUARY 1, 1993 SHALL BE REFUNDED TO A.I.D. BY MAY 1, 1993.

THIS AGREEMENT, IN WHOLE OR IN PART, MAY BE TERMINATED BY EITHER PARTY AT ANY TIME UPON 30 DAYS WRITTEN NOTICE. UPON RECEIPT OF AND IN ACCORDANCE WITH A TERMINATION NOTICE FROM THE GRANT OFFICER, THE GRANTEE SHALL TAKE IMMEDIATE ACTION TO CEASE ALL EXPENDITURES FINANCED BY THIS GRANT AND TO CANCEL ALL UNLIQUIDATED OBLIGATIONS IF POSSIBLE. FURTHER, UPON RECEIPT OF NOTICE OF TERMINATIONS, THE GRANTEE SHALL NOT ENTER INTO ANY FURTHER OBLIGATIONS UNDER THIS GRANT. THIS AGREEMENT MAY BE

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REVISED ONLY BY THE WRITTEN MUTUAL CONSENT OF THE PARTIES  
HERETO.

GRANT NO.: AOT-1032-G-00-2167-00  
PERIOD OF GRANT: JULY 1, 1992 - FEBRUARY 1, 1993  
PROJECT NO.: 968-1032  
CONTROL NO.: 2684980  
APPROPRIATION: 72-1121037  
BUDGET PLAN CODE: EESA-92-16830-JG41  
AMOUNT DOLLARS: 3,000,000

PLEASE INDICATE YOUR ACCEPTANCE OF THIS GRANT BY SIGNING  
THE ORIGINAL AND TWO COPIES. UPON YOUR ACCEPTANCE OF THIS  
GRANT, I SHALL SEE THAT THE NECESSARY STEPS ARE TAKEN TO  
PROVIDE YOUR ORGANIZATION WITH AN ADVANCE OF DOLLARS THREE  
MILLION.

SINCERELY YOURS,

ACKNOWLEDGED:

BY:

TITLE:

DATE:

5. MISSION AUTHORIZED TO REQUEST A WIRE TRANSFER FROM THE  
RFMC PARIS IN THE AMOUNT OF DOLLARS 3,000,000 CHARGING  
GRANT FISCAL DATA, PAYABLE TO THE DESIGNATED ICRC ACCOUNT  
FOR THE ABOVE PURPOSE.

6. PLEASE SEND THE ORIGINAL AND ONE COPY OF THE SIGNED  
GRANT TO AID/FHA/OFDA ROOM 1262A, NS WASHINGTON, D.C.  
20523-0008, ATTN.: A. DOWNING. ALSO PROVIDE A COPY OF THE  
SIGNED SF-1034 TO AID/W FOR OUR RECORDS.

THE GRANTEE SHALL SUBMIT A FINAL REPORT DOCUMENTING  
PROGRESS IN ACHIEVING STATED OBJECTIVES OF PROJECT,  
PROBLEMS ENCOUNTERED, CORRECTIVE MEASURES TAKEN AND OTHER  
SIGNIFICANT PROJECT DEVELOPMENTS. ANALYSIS AND  
EXPLANATION OF ACTUAL UNIT COSTS VERSUS BUDGETED COSTS  
SHOULD BE INCLUDED. TWO COPIES OF THE FINAL REPORT SHOULD  
BE SUBMITTED TO OFDA NOT LATER THAN 90 DAYS AFTER  
COMPLETION OF THE PROJECT.

THE GRANTEE SHALL INFORM AID/OFDA OF EVENTS WHICH MAY  
OCCUR DURING THE PROJECT IMPLEMENTATION PHASE WHICH MAY  
IMPACT ON THE COMPLETION OF THE PROJECT.

7. MISSION ASSISTANCE IS GREATLY APPRECIATED. YY

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**AGENCY FOR INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT  
PROJECT IMPLEMENTATION ORDER/TECHNICAL SERVICES (PIO/T)\***

Page 1 of 1 Pages

1. Cooperating Country <b>SOMALIA</b>	2. PIO/T No. 968-1032-92-166-2684980	3. PIO/T Amend No. Original
4. Project/Activity No. and Title <b>SOMALIA CIVIL STRIFE: ICRC for transport, vet. supplies, tools and blankets.</b>	5. Appropriation Symbol(s) 72-1121037	
	6. Budget Plan Code(s) EESA-92-16830-JG41	
7. Pro Ag No. or Project Authorization Date	8. Obligation Status	
9. Project Assistance Completion Date (Month, Day, Year) <b>February 1, 1993</b>	10. Authorized Agent <b>FA/OP/AOT</b>	

11. Type of Action and Governing A.I.D. Handbook [B]	12. Contract/Grant/Cooperative Agreement/Reference Number (if this PIO/T is for an order or a modification to an award)
A. A.I.D. Contract (HB14) B. A.I.D. Grant or Cooperative Agreement (HB 13) C. PASA/RSSA (HB 12) D. Other	

13. A.I.D. Funding (Attach a detailed budget in support of column (2) as Attachment A.

	(1) Previous Total	(2) Increase	(3) Decrease	(4) Total to Date
A. Dollars		\$3,000,000.00		\$3,000,000.00
B. U.S.-Owned Local Currency				

14. Mission References

15. Instructions to Authorized Agent Please negotiate a grant with ICRC in the amount of ~~\$3,000,000~~ for Somalia to work on emergency food relief, livestock, and agricultural rehabilitation. Attached is a project description, budget, and disaster declaration/NPA & PA. The point of contact at ICRC is Beatrice Megevand, 19 Avenue de la Paix, CH 1202 Geneva. Telephone: ~~011-41-22-734-60-01~~. The period is July 1, 1992 through February 1, 1993.

OFFICE OF FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT  
*Reserved*  
ACTION: \_\_\_\_\_  
DATE: 9/24/92 INITIALED ltb

16. Address of Voucher Paying Office **AID/FM/CMPOD/DCB, Rm. 700, SA-2, Washington, D.C. 20523-0209.**

17. Clearances - Include typed name, office symbol, and date for all clearances

A. The Project Officer certifies (1) that the specifications in the statement of work or program description are technically adequate, and (2) that (for contract actions only) all program personnel who are defined as procurement officials under 41 U.S.C 423 have signed the Procurement Integrity Certification (OF-333).

Signature: OFDA/DRD: *Dina Esposito* 9/18 Date: 1992 Phone No: 202/647-7538

B. The statement of work or program description lies within the purview of the initiating office and approved agency programs.

Signature: OFDA/DRD: *BGarvelink MRZelka* Date: 9/22/92 Signature: OFDA/OS: *CChandler/PBradford* Date: 9/22/92

D. Funds for the services requested are available

Signature: FM/A/PNP: *ASpence* Date: \_\_\_\_\_ Signature: \_\_\_\_\_ Date: \_\_\_\_\_

18. For the Cooperating Country: The terms and conditions set forth herein are hereby agreed to:

Signature: \_\_\_\_\_ Title: \_\_\_\_\_ Date: \_\_\_\_\_

19. For the Agency for International Development:

Signature: *James R. Kunder* Title: Director, OFDA Date: 9/23/92

**FOR CONTRACT ACTIONS ONLY: SOURCE SELECTION INFORMATION--SEE FAR 3.104. THIS DOCUMENT, OR PORTIONS THEREOF, CONTAINS PROPRIETARY OR SOURCE SELECTION INFORMATION RELATED TO THE CONDUCT OF A FEDERAL AGENCY ACQUISITION, THE DISCLOSURE OF WHICH IS RESTRICTED BY LAW (41 U.S.C. 423). UNAUTHORIZED DISCLOSURE OF THIS INFORMATION MAY SUBJECT BOTH THE DISCLOSER AND RECIPIENT TO CONTRACTUAL, CIVIL, AND/OR CRIMINAL PENALTIES AS PROVIDED BY LAW.**  
**FOR OTHER ACTIONS: UNAUTHORIZED DISCLOSURE OF PROPRIETARY OR SOURCE SELECTION INFORMATION MAY SUBJECT AN EMPLOYEE TO DISCIPLINARY ACTION.**

# AUTHORIZATION FOR OFDA RESPONSE

PROJECT ICRC PROGRAM SUPPLIES XX SERVICES XX  
 COUNTRY SOMALIA DISASTER CIVIL STRIFE DECL. DATE 11/19/91  
 ACTION REQUESTED BY: USAID/Embassy PVO Proposal X ICRC  
UN Other  
 ACTION OFFICER: OFDA/DRD: DINA ESPOSITO TELEPHONE NO.: X77538

**ACTION REQUESTED (with \$ amount):** Provide ICRC with \$3 million to cover a portion of its \$140 million total 1992 appeal for Somalia.

**TECHNICAL REVIEW:** The OFDA contribution would be broken down as follows: \$1.7 million for Bell helicopters and support vessel (for 2 mos.); \$500,000 for veterinary supplies; \$146,000 to purchase 42,000 ag. tools, and \$290,000 to purchase 50,000 blankets. This totals \$2,636,000. The remaining \$364,000 would be put towards the 2 ICRC C-130 Hercules. (costing \$8 million for a 4 mo. period.)

**INPUTS:** \$3 million

**OUTPUTS:** See outputs in Technical Review, above. ICRC's program aims to feed 650,000 people in its "soup kitchens" and provide medical supplies/care in 6 hospitals and 30 first aid centres. It hopes to benefit 250,000 people through its vet. care and seeds program.

**RECOMMENDATION:** See Action requested, above.

**COMMENTS:** If we break down our \$3 million contribution as recommended above, we would be providing ICRC with another \$2.06 million for airlifts. (We gave them just over \$2 million for airlifts previously.) We could increase the current amount for airlifts if we want to reduce our contributions for blankets or some other item. RP is working on a \$10 million contribution to ICRC. We are also considering a \$1 mil. contribution to LWF for additional airlifts.

**MISSION CLEARANCE (cable no. & date):** Jan strongly supports the ICRC program. Her concurrence is on the way.

**DATE ITEM/PROGRAM NEEDED IN COUNTRY:** ASAP

Total Estimated Cost \$3 million

**CLEARANCES/APPROVALS SIGNATURES**

\$ 0 - \$500,000

date to \_\_\_\_\_ FHA/OFDA/DRD: William Garvelink <sup>WR</sup> date 8/10/92

date to \_\_\_\_\_ FHA/OFDA/OS: Gerard Bradford <sup>BS</sup> date 8/12/92

date to \_\_\_\_\_ FHA/OFDA/OS: Susie Chandler date \_\_\_\_\_

date to \_\_\_\_\_ FHA/OFDA/D: James R. Kunder <sup>JRK</sup> date 8/12/92

Over \$500,000

date to 8-13 FHA/PPE Fred Cole <sup>FMC</sup> date 8-13-92

date to \_\_\_\_\_ AA/FHA Andrew Natsios <sup>AN</sup> date 8-14-92

PL 480 Coordination - cc:FHA/FFP PVO Coordination - cc:FHA/PVC  
 \$25,000 - \$500,000 - cc: FHA/PPE and AA/FHA

APPROPRIATION:  
 CONTROL NO:

BUDGET PLAN CODE:  
 PROJECT NO:

\*\* PLEASE ATTACH PROJECT DESCRIPTION OR OTHER APPROPRIATE DOCUMENTS AND BUDGET



To: Andrew Natsios@AA.FHA@AIDW  
Cc:  
Bcc:  
From: Mikaela Meredith@FHA.OFDA@aidw  
Subject: USG contribution to ICRC  
Date: Tuesday, September 15, 1992 17:19:50 EDT  
Attach:  
Certify: N  
Forwarded by:

-----  
This is in response to your request for information on USG contribution to ICRC:

1. ACTUAL USG CONTRIBUTIONS TO ICRC

For FY1991

Total OFDA Assistance: -  
Total FFP Assistance: -  
Total RP Assistance: \$3M earmarked; \$18.5M unearmarked for Africa programs  
Total USG Assistance: \$3M\*

\*This does not include the portion of RP unearmarked funds that were used for Somalia.)

For FY1992

Total OFDA Assistance: \$5,890,000  
Total FFP Assistance: \$26,746,500  
Total RP Assistance: \$10M earmarked + \$12.6M of their unearmarked funds for Africa-wide programs  
Total USG Assistance: \$55,236,500

2. USG CONTRIBUTIONS vs. ICRC APPEALS

The USG has responded every time the ICRC issued an appeal for international funding or a specific appeal to the USG.

FYI: Although the USG has responded to each ICRC appeal, it has not always provided the full amount of the appeal. For example, in July 1992, ICRC requested that OFDA provide \$10,636,000 for logistical projects and relief items. In response to this appeal, OFDA provided \$3,000,000 to cover all requests in the submitted budget except funding for C130 aircraft. Although OFDA did not provide money for the cost of C130 aircraft, it did however provide one C130 for a month instead.)

3. USG CONTRIBUTION AS % OF TOTAL ICRC APPEALS

The U.S. has contributed about 29% of total ICRC appeals as of July 7, 1992.

SENT BY: ICRC +

30-7-92 : 9:09AM :

ICRC NAIROBI-

0254 2 330945: 1

*Jim*

30 JUL 1992

FAX FROM:

International Committee of the Red Cross  
P.O. Box 73226 - NAIROBI

Tel: 723963/4/

Date: 30.07.92

Tlx 25645

Fax 711598

Ref: GL/1k/ *2840*

.03... Pages  
including this  
Page

URGENT - URGENT

TO

: USAID - NAIROBI FAX NO: 330945

ATTENTION

: JAN WESTCOTT  
DINA ESPOSITO

CONCERNE

: ICRC FUNDING REQUEST TO OFDA FOR FINANCING OF  
SOMALIA OPERATIONS

ATTACHED PLEASE FIND A REQUEST FOR FUNDING THAT ICRC GENEVA HAVE  
TRANSMITTED TO THE US PERMANENT MISSION IN GENEVA FOLLOWING OUR  
RECENT DISCUSSIONS. WE WOULD BE GRATEFUL TO OFFER ANY ADDITIONAL  
INFORMATION THAT YOU MAY REQUIRE.

WITH OUR BEST REGARDS,

*Loane*

GEOFF LOANE  
REGIONAL RELIEF CO-ORDINATOR

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REB80/E8A	OD	D/DIR	AGR	ANAL	CNI	COV	EMGR	FP	CG	H	OJ	R-FY	IC	PER	IN	DN	Info
																	<i>18/05</i>

15



1) *Adina*  
2) *Harold*  
*ADP*  
*[Signature]*

# Emergency Plan of Action

## Somalia

Proposed by the ICRC for July to December 1992

### IT'S NOW OR NEVER

Thousands of people are dying every month in Somalia. Latest surveys reveal levels of up to **75% severe malnutrition** and an overall total of **95% malnutrition**. This alarming news has just been sent by the ICRC nutritionist currently doing surveys throughout Somalia, and confirms what was already feared for a long time. It is clear that despite the vast amount of food that we are bringing in, it is nowhere near enough. We can continue our intensive food relief operation for the time being, but this exceptionally large programme is placing a great deal of strain on our institution. It is now absolutely imperative that other organizations move in on a large scale.

This new plan of action for the second half of 1992 complements the appeal being launched by the United Nations, and has been finalized after careful planning with the WFP. As far as the food aspect is concerned, the attached paper sets out the ICRC's intentions to keep its relief operation at the present level in the first instance, and then to reduce it towards the end of the year, concentrating instead on the work stemming directly from its mandate. By this time the relief programme of the United Nations should be well under way.

### FOOD A PRIORITY

Famine is only one of the Somalis' problems, yet it is the one that threatens to cause the greatest number of deaths in this war-torn country. Up until now the ICRC has experienced a great deal of security problems in attempting to carry out dry ration distributions. Close co-operation with the Somalia Red Crescent Society (SRCS) and local elders' committees have eased these problems to some extent, but the difficulties are by no means resolved.

#### *Direct feeding*

Because of the security problems preventing dry rations from reaching the most needy, it was decided in May to set up a large number of communal kitchens, initially in Mogadishu, run by local women's committees and the SRCS, where hot meals are provided for the people

## **FINDING FAMILIES**

The expansion of the ICRC's activities in Somalia has brought access to places previously cut off from the outside world. In addition, the displacement of massive groups of people has created enormous tracing needs in Somalia: the ICRC now handles around 15,000 Red Cross messages every month. There are 25 tracing offices working on the Somalia operation, all linked to the central office in Nairobi. Further expansion of the tracing agency is expected, in order to meet the growing demands. More staff are needed for coordination and training.

## **BUDGET EXTENSION**

The ICRC's initial appeal for its Somalia operation in 1992 amounted to CHF 104,564,022. To cover the costs of all the above-mentioned expanded activities, the ICRC has had to extend its initial budget by CHF 91,579,333. The extra expenditure can be broken down as follows:

CHF 34,953,871 in kind  
CHF 56,625,462 in cash

The total revised budget for 1992 therefore comes to CHF 196,143,355.  
So far the following contributions have been pledged and received:

CHF 13,200,000 in kind  
CHF 43,812,380 in cash and cash for kind

Added to the new budget extension, there remains the outstanding balance of the original budget, namely CHF 47,551,622 in cash and kind. The total outstanding is therefore:

**CHF 139,130,955**

We would ask you to treat this appeal as a matter of the greatest urgency.

## **A CALL FOR QUICK ACTION**

Attached you will find a detailed plan of action for the ICRC's operations in Somalia to the end of the year. People are dying of starvation in Somalia. Many who need medical care do not have access to it. Families are split up and need to get in touch. Cattle, goats and camels, the livelihood of most Somalis, are perishing by the thousand. The ICRC is in a position to help Somalia. We count on your support.

For further information please contact COMREX.

Communications and External Resources (COMREX)  
ICRC Geneva, 9 July 1992/DDD

## **Complete Plan of Action — Somalia 1992**

*ICRC assistance to civilians affected by the conflict in Somalia*

In view of the extremely volatile situation in Somalia, the decision was taken in September 1991 to plan the relief component of the 1992 budget for six months only.

It is worthwhile remembering that in the meantime, on 17 November 1991, a few days after the 1992 budget had been approved, an urban war of unprecedented violence broke out in Mogadishu between two USC factions: general Aideed's Habr Gedir faction in the south and President Ali Mahdi's Abgal faction in the north. The war led to a split of the city and came to an end on 7 March, with a UN-cautioned ceasefire. It left behind more than 30'000 wounded and several thousands dead.

For several months relief activities had to be suspended, with the ICRC concentrating its efforts on medical activities in Mogadishu. They could only be resumed at the end of January, when the first boat in 2 months arrived again in Kismayo.

In February, food shipments and distributions started again to the north and south of Mogadishu, with a comprehensive programme covering virtually the whole Somali coast.

With the implementation of the ceasefire, Mogadishu slowly came back to "life", with hundreds of thousands of people moving back to the city they had fled a few months earlier or migrating from rural areas where no food was available any more, to try and find a way of surviving. Camps of displaced people grew day by day, thus increasing the already huge number of displaced living in and around the city in appalling conditions.

Because of the somewhat quieter situation in Mogadishu, the ICRC was able - in April - to envisage bringing food again into the city, using the port of Gezira for the South and a beach called El Ma'an, for the North.

Later on, after the UN successfully re-opened the port of Mogadishu, an ICRC vessel with 7'000 tonnes of food, initially unloaded in Gezira, was taken into the port and unloaded there.

With the end of the war in the city, the ICRC was able to start surveys in almost all regions of the country, unveiling dramatic needs everywhere. Relief, medical, veterinary and tracing activities followed rapidly.

Road convoys through the Kenya-Somalia border multiplied, through 4 different entry points.

An airlift of 4 rotations per day with two C-130 aircraft was organized to the town of Belet Huen to cover the whole area between Belet Huen and Mogadishu.

The coastal programme was intensified in order to bring the biggest possible amount of food before the monsoon started.

- In the central-western region of Hiran (Belet Huen), the Hawadle clan - until recently neutral - have let themselves become involved in the broad alliance set up by General Aideed to defeat Siad Barre's forces. They are presently in a difficult position and might be trapped, against their will, into the complicated game of building and dismantling alliances, which Somalis seem to be fond of.

In conclusion, all these regions - like Mogadishu - will still remain divided and/or disputed for a long time to come.

In order for the ICRC to continue its ongoing relief programme, and to start reducing it as soon as possible, it is necessary that the UN pursue their own relief programme in Mogadishu, extending it to Kismayo and taking up without delay their already planned programme of food monetization in the north-east and north-west.

Secondly, in order to be able to stop the expensive airlift operations, it is necessary that relief supplies can be transported crossline into the different regions mainly from the ports of Kismayo and Mogadishu. Extensive contacts and negotiations will thus be required to make crossline operations successful.

All such efforts have to be shared as much as possible with the UN and any other humanitarian organization willing to play a role in trying, in a coordinated way, to save Somalis from total disaster.

In order to increase the UN's commitment and to further facilitate the involvement of intergovernmental and non governmental humanitarian organizations in Somalia, the ICRC has, in the past months, organized or taken part in many inter-agency meetings, in Mogadishu, Nairobi, Addis Ababa, Rome, Geneva, London and New York, with a view to enforcing a coordinated approach to and efficient collaboration and burden-sharing in the Somalia operations.

Some positive results have already shown up: MSF have extended their presence to areas other than Mogadishu (Merca, Corioley); Concern has recently opened feeding centres in Mogadishu, Baidoa and Afgoi; AICF, a French NGO, has made a survey in Mogadishu; WLF (World Lutheran Federation) and CRS (Christian Relief Service) have shown great interest in starting food assistance programmes in Somalia.

### RELIEF OBJECTIVES

The ICRC estimates that the number of Somalis directly affected by the conflict and in dire need of immediate assistance throughout the whole country is over 1.5 million.

So far, the ICRC has provided 17'000 tonnes per month, for about 1 million beneficiaries.

In the second half of 1992, the aim is to gradually reduce the ICRC input and to better share responsibility for the food assistance with the UN and other NGOs.

## MEDICAL OBJECTIVES

Hundreds of thousands of people in Somalia are displaced and remain in horrifying nutritional and physical condition.

The ICRC action, aimed at providing supplies to facilities which take care of war wounded and to assist Somali surgeons, has expanded as wounded continue to arrive to the various hospitals throughout the country.

A flying surgical team is currently assisting these hospitals with supplies and training for the local staff.

In Mogadishu North - where no health facility existed when fighting broke out in November 1991 - a prison was converted into a surgical hospital (Keysaney) and a first aid centre (Karan) was created. An old, abandoned hospital (Lazzaretto) will be repaired and transformed into a convalescent centre.

The Keysaney hospital needs to be maintained in case of future clashes and, if the political situation stabilizes, it will become a place to perform orthopaedic and reconstructive surgery.

For the displaced, outpatient dispensaries (OPDs) were created in close collaboration with the SRCs. In Mogadishu South and North up to 15 such health posts were established, in Merca 10, in Kismayo 3, in Doble 1, in Belet Huen 2, in Bulo Hawo 2. In these OPDs people can receive basic health care, wound dressing and health education.

In North-West Somalia, where the situation has deteriorated dramatically since December 1991, the support to the SCRS/ICRC hospital in Berbera (the only referral hospital for wounded) continued and had to be increased. Support with basic medical supplies was assured to 5 other hospitals in the region. Furthermore, it is foreseen to set up health posts for the displaced, in collaboration with the SRCs.

The decentralisation of the medical programme to the regions and the integration within each region require additional medical supplies and staff to supervise and train.

### Specific objectives

#### TO ASSIST THE WAR WOUNDED

- By providing a mobile surgical team to respond to surgical emergencies in the different regions.
- By providing a permanent ICRC surgical team in Keysaney hospital.
- By providing medical supplies to health facilities which have to cope with the influx of war related patients.

- To train all staff members in each office and carry out regular visits to all the antennas.

**Specific objectives (Nairobi)**

- To assist Somalis inside Somalia to apply for family reunions with family members abroad, to transmit the requests to the concerned embassies, to organize the transport to their final destination.
- To improve the computer application used so far, to train staff for the new application in order to respond to the growing flow of requests.

ICRC Geneva, Africa Zone  
9 July 1992

## VETERINARY PROGRAMME

### Aim of the programme

Assist the Somali herders to keep their livestock in a reasonable health condition and on a productively level as a large part of the population of Somalia rely entirely for the day to day survival on their animals.

- till date, war, diseases and drought reduced Somalias herds of cattle by 60%, camels by 30%, sheep and goat by 55%.
- livestock is the most important factor in Somalias economy:
  - . employment for 80% of the population
  - . 70% to 90% of total foreign exchange

### Period January - June 92

#### Target groups:

- nomadic population
- agro-pastoralist population
- 175 villages/water-points

#### Achievement:

- Endo-ecto parasite treatments on:
  - . 1'045'000 sheep and goats
  - . 50'000 cattle
  - . 40'000 camels
- Trypanosomiasi treatments for 35'000 cattle

### Period: July - December 92

Target group: nomadic and agro-pastoralist population

#### Foreseen dimensions of the programme:

- Endo-ecto parasite treatment for:
  - . 2'000'000 sheep and goats
  - . 500'000 camels
- Trypanosomiani treatment for:
  - . 500'000 camls and 150'000 cattle
- Rinderpest vaccination campaign (if advised by PARC/FAO) for:
  - . 500'000 cattle

Cost of inputs and local staff: 2.5 Mio ECU or 2.95 Mio US\$

**SEED PROGRAMME**

**Aim:**

- Provide for the lack or loss of seeds of the main staple crops.
- Assist the rural community in regaining its self-sufficiency in food, thus limit its dependency on food-aid

Period: January - June 1992

- Season: "Gu" season, planting: April, Harvest: July
- Target groups: farmers (mostly Bantus) and agropastoralists
- Nombre of beneficiaries: 55'700 families
- Inputs: 390 MT of staple crop seed, 3 MT of vegetable seed
- Areas assisted: mostly along Juba and Shobeli river

Period: July - December 1992

- Season: "Dehr" season, planting: September/October harvest: January/February
- Target groups: farmers and agro-pastoralists
- Nombre of beneficiaries: 50 - 100'000 families
- Inputs: 500 - 1'000 MT of staple crop seed, 3 MT of vegetable seed, 50'000 - 100'000 hoes
- Costs of inputs: 0.7 - 1.3 Mio US\$

Special programme July - December 92

- Assistance: fishing material (hooks, lines nets)
- Target groups: Bantu community, a majority lives along Somalia main rivers, they fish and eat fish Coastal fisher communities. They eat fish and sell them to Kenya and Saudi dealers who send their small ships to several coastal Somali towns (e.g. Ras Camboni, Hobyo etc).
- Nombre of beneficiaries: 17'000 - 20'000 Bantu families 10'000 - 15'000 Coastal fisher families
- Cost of inputs: 180'000 US\$

**RELIEF**

Food distributed/transferred to Somalia up to 03.07.92	65'000 MT
Planned distribution up to the end of the year	82'000 MT
<b>Total</b>	<hr/> 147'000 MT =====

Food security: July - December 92

- Population: 6 Mio people (Somaliland included)
- Needs (6 months): 400 - 450'000 MT in form of cereals
- Estimated agricultural production ("Gu" season 92, harvest July), 80'000 MT at the maximum
- Estimated in-coming commercial food: 60 - 70'000 MT (very rough ICRC estimate)
- Food gap (July - December 92): 280'000 MT, this also represent the food gap until the harvest of the next crop (deyr crop, plant in September, harvest in January 93)

Nairobi, 21 July 1992

*1/3 of pop. -  
Mogadishu  
severe  
malnutrition*

## SOMALIA

Official Name : Republic of Somalia  
Capital : Mogadishu  
Population : 6.0 million  
Surface Area : 637,657 Km<sup>2</sup>  
Language : Somalia  
Religion : Islam

### A FEW FIGURES ON THE ICRC IN SOMALIA

Expatriates : 68 ICRC Delegates, of whom 27 have been seconded by National Societies.

Number of volunteers from the Somali Red Crescent Society: 1,500

Head of Delegation for Somalia : Peter G. Stocker  
Telephone in Nairobi : 002542/723.943

### ICRC ACTIVITIES

#### RELIEF

Some 64,000 tonnes of food have been shipped into the country since January 1992:

51,000 by sea  
6,000 by air  
7,000 by road

Distribution of other relief :

371 community kitchens providing 2 hot meals a day to about 500,000 people

70% of the food is in the form of dry rations

## ICRC INCREASES BUDGET FOR SOMALIA

The ICRC found itself obliged to increase its 1992 budget for Somalia by 91 million Swiss francs. Thus, this year's ICRC operation in Somalia will ultimately cost 196 million francs. After consulting UN agencies and other non-governmental organizations, the ICRC drew up a new plan of action: it will assist some 650,000 people and will continue to provide medical assistance to 6 hospitals and 30 first-aid posts.

The situation in Somalia is going from bad to worse. Some 30,000 people have been wounded and several thousands killed since hostilities began. Every day, hundreds of children die of starvation. The rate of serious malnutrition among a number of different groups of displaced people has already reached 75%. Despite all the efforts, it has not yet been possible to provide sufficient food aid.

Given the enormous needs, the ICRC has taken action in consultation with non-governmental organizations and the UN. Coordination meetings have recently been held in Mogadishu itself and in Nairobi, Rome, Geneva, London and New York.

The ICRC will endeavour to increase the number of community kitchens, in which food is both prepared and consumed. At this time, 371 such kitchens are in operation providing two hot meals per day to some 500,000 people. The number of these kitchens; which have turned out to be the best way of distributing food, should be increased in the coming months to 500 in order to feed 650,000 people.

Some 64,000 tonnes of food have so far been brought into the country, most of it by ship. There have also been regular flights from Mombasa, Kenya to northern Mogadishu, Belet Wein and Baidoa. Such flights are extremely costly and the ICRC will therefore try to negotiate the transport of food by road into the Somali interior (such "crossline" convoys - between north and south - are not possible at the moment). With road convoys, kitchens throughout the country could be supplied directly from the ports of Kisimayo and Mogadishu.

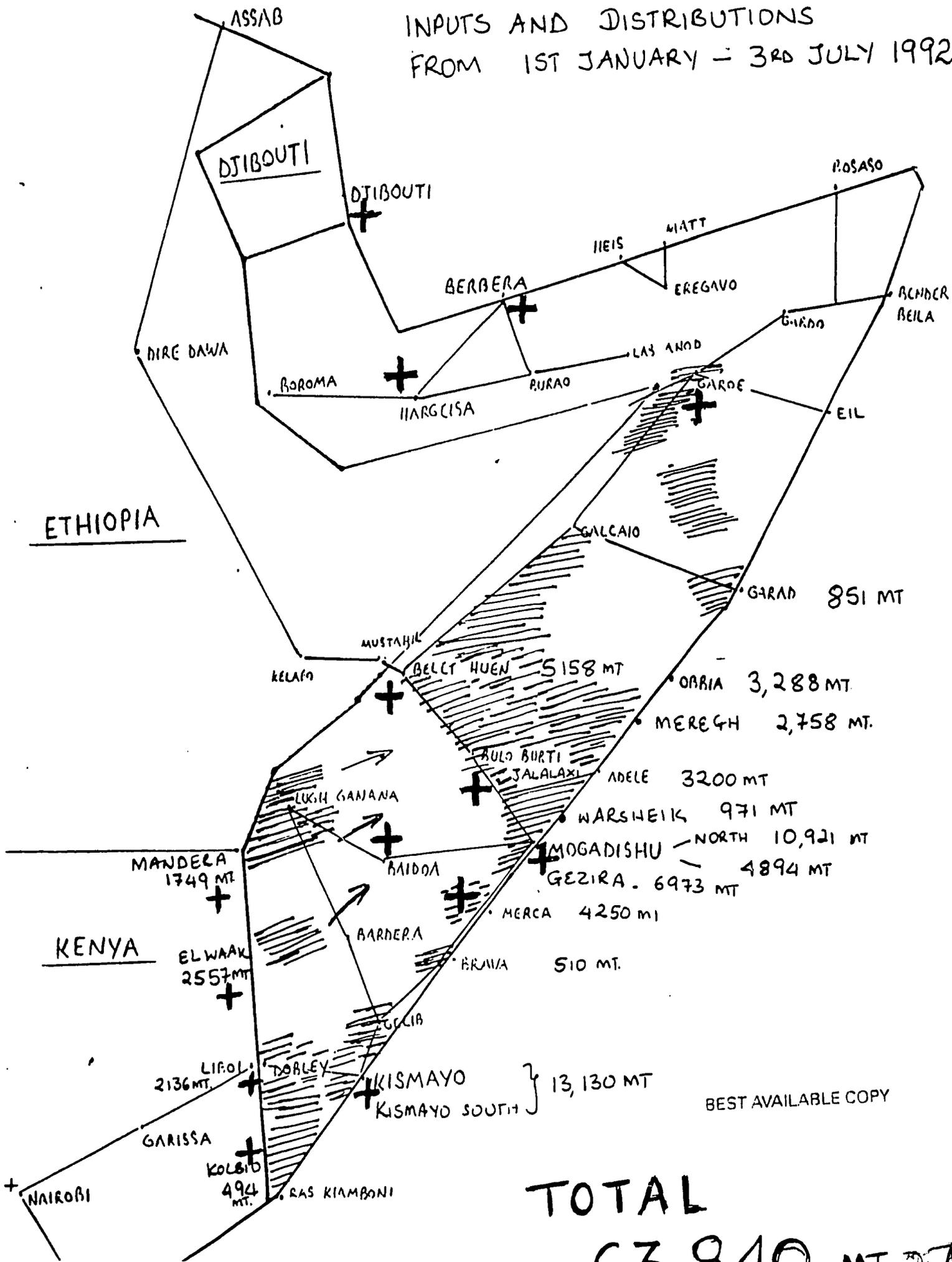
In close conjunction with the Somali Red Crescent, the ICRC is working in six hospitals and 30 first-aid centres. In all, 200,000 kilograms of medical supplies were distributed by the ICRC between January and June. In Keysaney hospital - a former prison in northern Mogadishu - over 100 operations a week are carried out on people suffering from gunshot wounds. A mobile surgical team treats urgent cases in a number of places such as Garoe and Bosaso, in the north-east of the country, where fighting took place during the last few weeks.

The ICRC has also distributed 390 tonnes of seed and 18,000 agricultural implements. In addition, 600,000 sheep, 50,000 head of cattle and 50,000 camels have been given veterinary treatment and/or vaccinated. Some 250,000 families should ultimately benefit from such activities in the coming months.

26

# SUMALIA

INPUTS AND DISTRIBUTIONS  
FROM 1ST JANUARY - 3RD JULY 1992

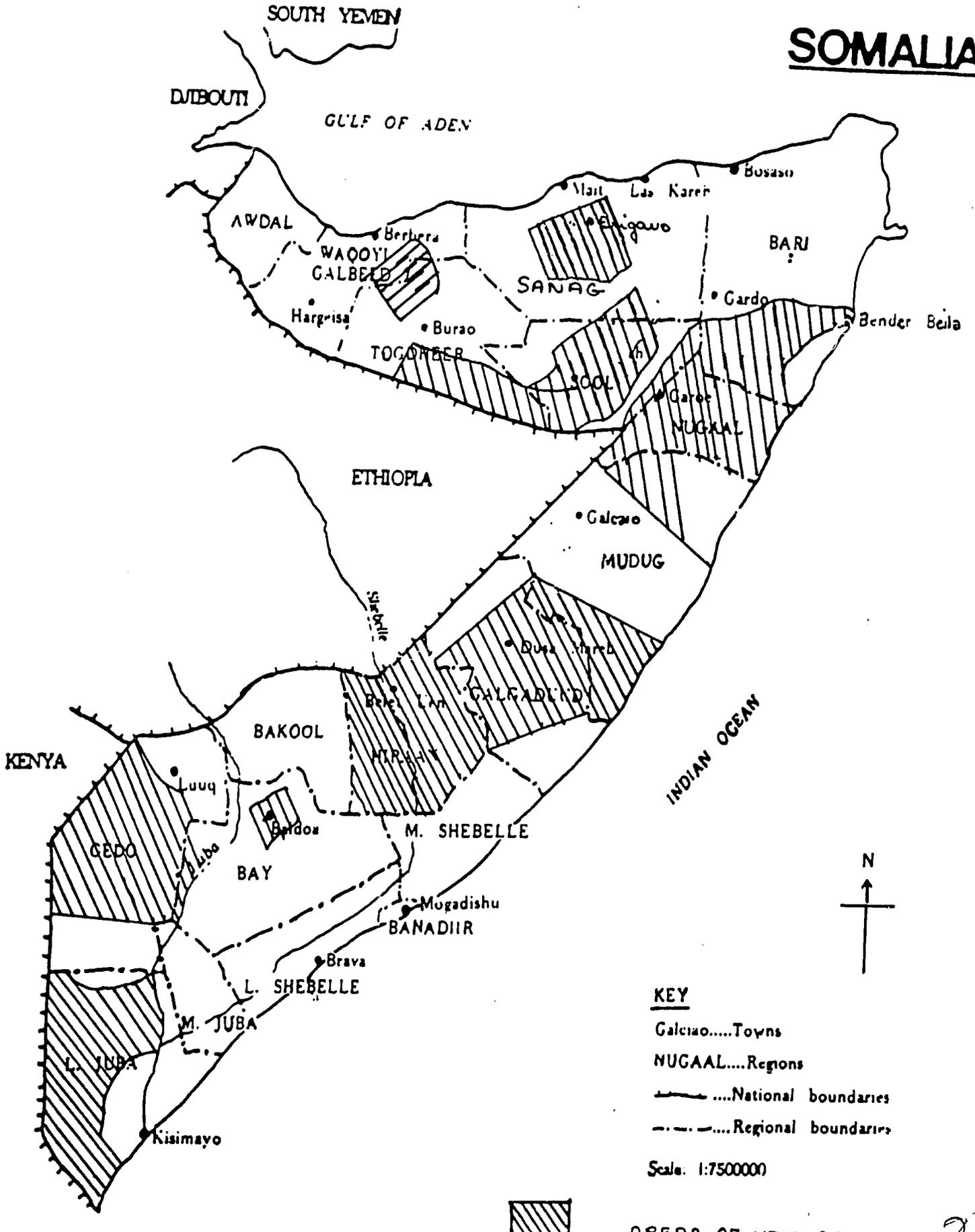


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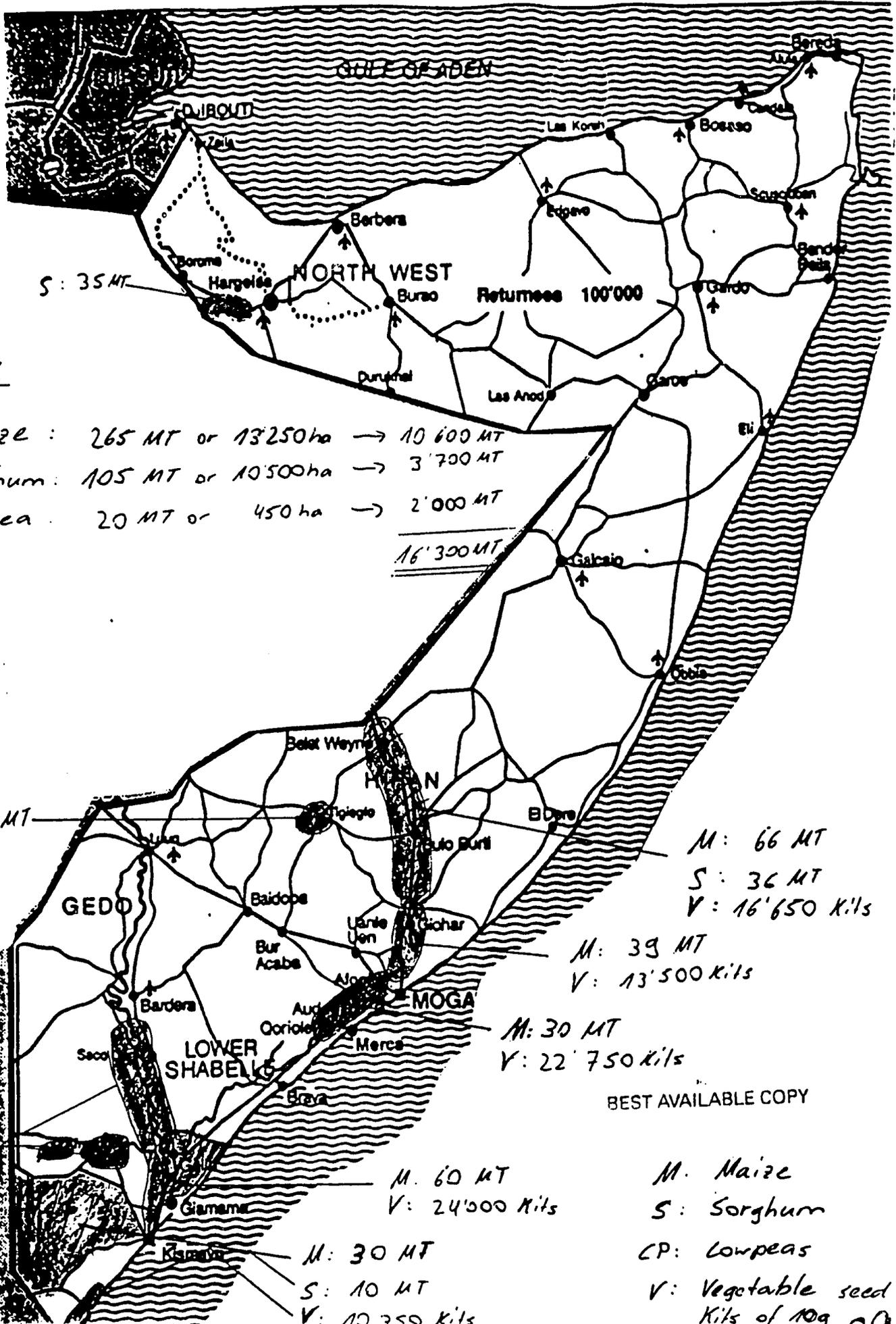
TOTAL  
CZ Q10 MT 27

6.1 MAP - SOMALIA

AREAS OF VETERINARY CAMPAIGN  
DECEMBER 1991 TO MAY 1992



agricultural assistance 'gu' 1992



Total

Maize : 265 MT or 13250ha → 10 600 MT  
 Sorghum : 105 MT or 10500ha → 3 700 MT  
 Cowpea : 20 MT or 450 ha → 2 000 MT

16 300 MT

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