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Overview of A.I.D. Population Assistance

FY 1989

Office of Population
Agency for International Development
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**A.I.D. Population Assistance
FY 1989**

In FY 1989, the Agency for International Development spent almost \$262 million on population and family planning assistance activities (see Table 1).

These expenditures funded in-country population activities and/or technical assistance in 72 countries in the developing world; population information and/or commodities for another 19 developing countries; contraceptive shipments; and worldwide research, demographic surveys, and policy development work.

The funding for this worldwide population assistance comes from a variety of A.I.D. accounts. In FY 1989 the Population Account provided most of the funding for population assistance, with substantial amounts also coming from the Development Fund for Africa and the Economic Support Fund. The remaining FY 1989 population expenditures were financed by the Sahel, Child Survival, and Health accounts.

The population activities themselves are administered by various parts of the Agency -- the central Office of Population, the three Regional Bureaus, and the USAID Missions. In FY 1989 the A.I.D. Missions and Regional Bureaus supplied almost 58 percent of the Agency's total population expenditures. The central Office of Population provided the remaining 42 percent.

This report brings together population assistance data from the various A.I.D. funding accounts and project sponsors, giving a country-by-country picture of A.I.D.'s overall population assistance.

Table 1
A.I.D. Population Assistance by Region
FY 1989 Expenditures (in \$1000s)

<u>Region</u>	<u>Mission/Region</u>	<u>S&T/POP</u>	<u>Total</u>
Africa	\$38,990	\$29,890	\$ 68,880
ANE	84,094	19,311	103,405
LAC	27,783	30,770	58,553
Worldwide	--	21,070	21,070
Project Total	\$150,867	\$101,041	\$251,908
Other*	--	10,051**	10,051**
Total	\$150,867	\$111,092	\$261,959

* Includes centrally-funded contraceptive expenditures for programs in non-bilateral countries and for programs of S&T/POP Cooperating Agencies.

** Does not include \$4.5 million from the AIDS account for condoms shipped to AIDS-prevention programs.

Asia and the Near East, a region with over 60 percent of the world's population, claimed 41 percent of A.I.D. population assistance in FY 1989 (see Figure 1). Africa received 27 percent of the expenditures, and the Latin America/Caribbean region accounted for 23 percent. The remaining 8 percent of the year's expenditures supported research and other activities of worldwide significance.

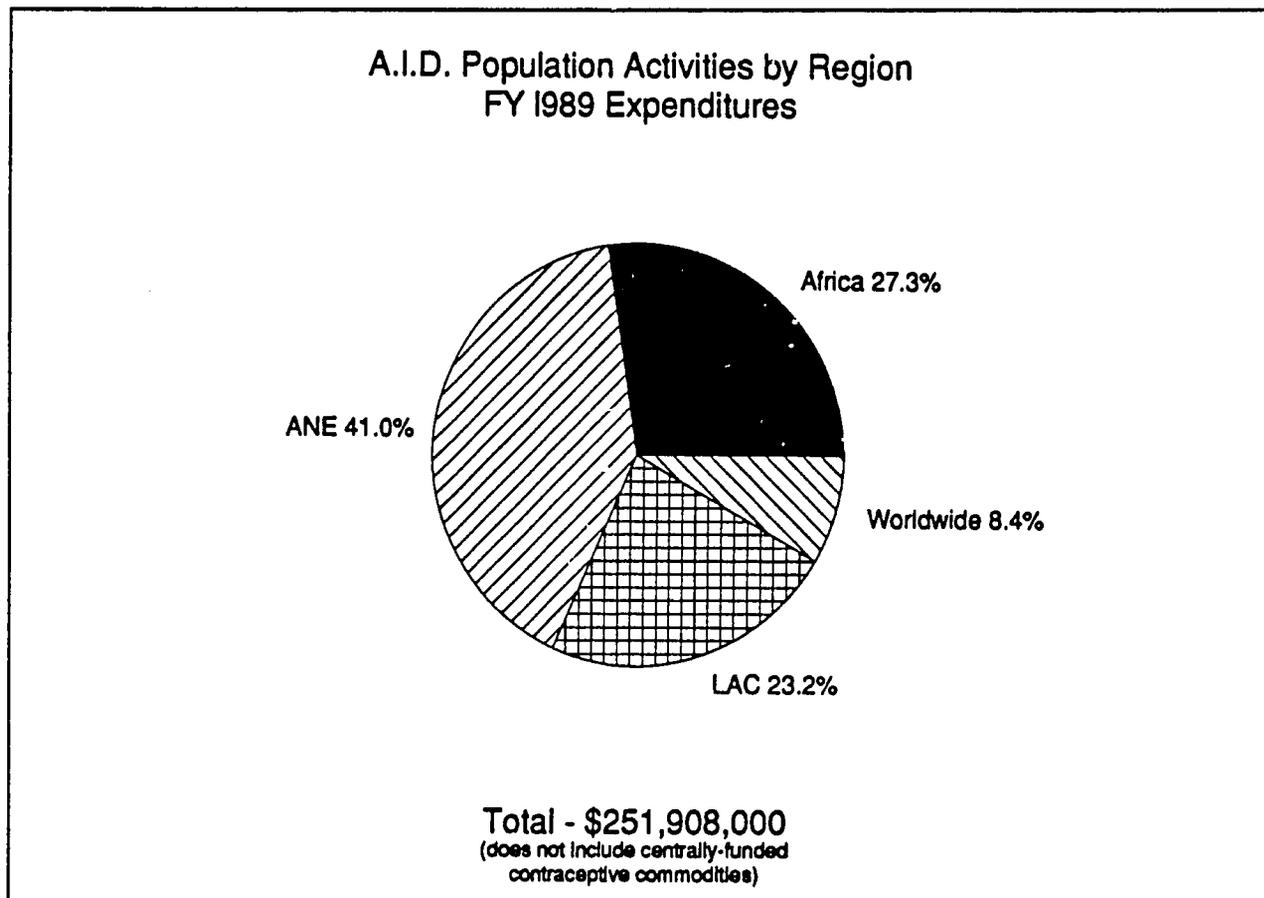


Figure 1

The source of population project funding within A.I.D. -- Mission/Region versus Office of Population -- varies markedly by region (see Figure 2).

In Asia and the Near East, a region with very large bilateral agreements, Mission/Region projects finance 81 percent of the population activities, while Office of Population funds account for only about 19 percent of the total.

In Africa, the Mission/Region share has grown to 57 percent of the region's expenditures, while in the Latin America/Caribbean region the expenditures are split almost evenly by the Office of Population and the Mission/Region projects.

By their very nature, the worldwide and interregional projects are financed wholly by the Office of Population.

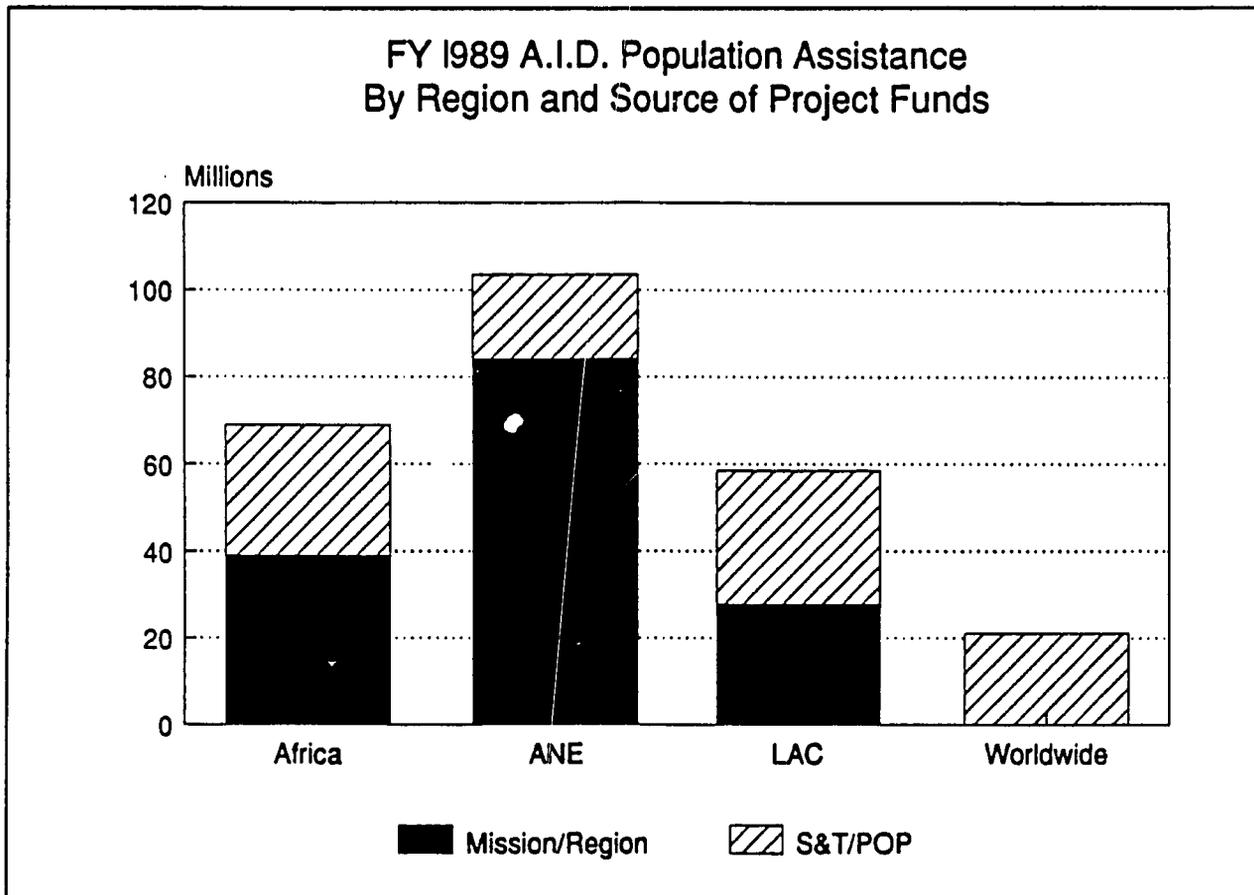


Figure 2

Africa

A.I.D. projects provided population assistance for 39 countries in Africa in FY 1989 (see Table 2), including the following 34 countries which had in-country activities (i.e., bilateral projects, in-country subproject activities, or technical assistance):

Benin	Mali
Botswana	Mauritania
Burkina Faso	Mauritius
Burundi	Niger
Cameroon	Nigeria
Central African Rep.	Rwanda
Chad	Senegal
Cote d'Ivoire	Sierra Leone
Gambia	Somalia
Ghana	Sudan
Guinea	Swaziland
Guinea-Bissau	Tanzania
Kenya	Togo
Lesotho	Uganda
Liberia	Zaire
Madagascar	Zambia
Malawi	Zimbabwe

In the other 5 countries -- Cape Verde, Congo, Gabon, Mozambique, and Seychelles -- A.I.D. projects provided only population information and/or commodities.

FY 1989 population project expenditures in Africa were \$68.9 million. Of this total, almost \$39 million came from Mission/Region projects and nearly \$30 million from Office of Population projects.

Table 2
A.I.D. Population Activities by Country
FY 1989 Expenditures (in \$000s)

Region: Africa

Country	Mis/Reg Projects	S&T/POP Projects*	Total Country*
Benin	0	52	52
Botswana	76	242	318
Burkina Faso	804	759	1,563
Burundi	104	93	197
Cameroon	78	484	562
Cape Verde	0	1	1
Central African Rep.	0	163	163
Chad	160	187	347
Congo	0	4	4
Cote d'Ivoire	219	1,752	1,971
Gabon	0	1	1
Gambia	0	262	262
Ghana	2,358	1,682	4,040
Guinea	0	326	326
Guinea-Bissau	4	0	4
Kenya	8,243	5,128	13,371
Lesotho	267	193	460
Liberia	0	960	960
Madagascar	0	516	516
Malawi	1,200	356	1,556
Mali	1,746	757	2,503
Mauritania	32	18	50
Mauritius	0	290	290
Mozambique	0	8	8
Multiple - Africa	6,090	4,207	10,297
Niger	697	339	1,036
Nigeria	9,952	2,304	12,256
Rwanda	515	689	1,204
Senegal	2,230	836	3,066
Seychelles	0	1	1
Sierra Leone	116	241	357
Somalia	1,816	20	1,836
Sudan	1	602	603
Swaziland	239	268	507
Tanzania	16	664	680
Togo	533	455	988
Uganda	144	1,753	1,897
Zaire	677	1,348	2,025
Zambia	0	518	518
Zimbabwe	673	1,411	2,084
Africa - Total	\$38,990	\$29,890 *	\$68,880 *

* Does not include expenditures for contraceptives funded by S&T/POP

Sources: Mission/Regional Projects -- Congressional Presentation (FY 1991) and Project Accounting Information System Report (January 1990); S&T/POP Projects -- CA Cost Report (April 1990)

Two countries, Kenya and Nigeria, accounted for 37 percent of the African expenditures in FY 1989 (see Figure 3). In spite of this concentration, however, in-country activities were carried out in more countries in Africa than in either of the other A.I.D. regions.

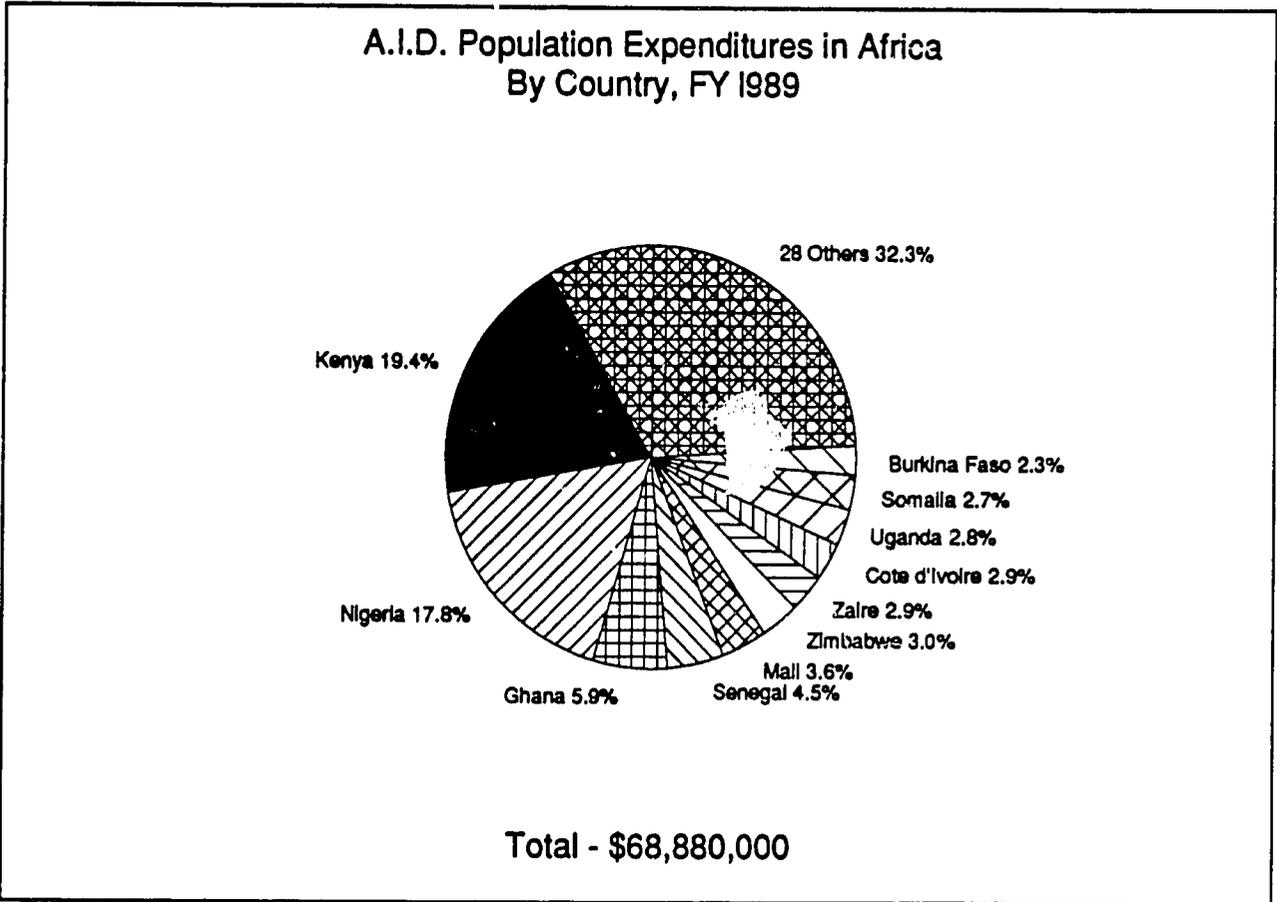


Figure 3

For detailed project listings for Africa, please see the In-Country Project Activities Report, published by the Office of Population in April 1990.

Asia/Near East

In Asia and the Near East, A.I.D. provided population assistance for 32 countries in FY 1989 (see Table 3).

In 17 of these countries, the assistance included in-country population/family planning activities and/or technical assistance:

Bangladesh	Pakistan
Egypt	Papua New Guinea
Fiji	Philippines
India	Sri Lanka
Indonesia	Thailand
Jordan	Tunisia
Malaysia	Turkey
Morocco	Yemen Arab Republic
Nepal	

Population information and/or commodities were provided in 9 countries -- Algeria, Bahrain, Burma, Cyprus, Kuwait, Malta, Solomon Islands, Tonga, and Western Samoa.

The remaining countries in the region -- Hong Kong, Israel, Singapore, South Korea, and Taiwan -- were contraceptive research sites.

Population project expenditures in the region totaled \$103.4 million in FY 1989 (see Table 3). The bulk of this total, slightly over \$84 million, came from Mission/Region projects. The remaining \$19.3 million was furnished by Office of Population projects.

Mission/Region project expenditures are relatively high in this region because of several large bilateral agreements, particularly with Bangladesh, Egypt, Indonesia, India, and Pakistan. In addition, the ANE Region is the only region with population projects funded by the Economic Support Fund, which also accounts for the relatively high Mission expenditures.

Table 3
A.I.D. Population Activities by Country
FY 1989 Expenditures (in \$000s)

Region: Asia/Near East

Country	Mis/Reg Projects	S&T/POP Total*	Country Total*
Afghanistan	6,418 **	0	6,418 **
Algeria	0	18	18
Bahrain	0	1	1
Bangladesh	25,785	1,314	27,099
Burma	0	3	3
Cyprus	0	1	1
Egypt	14,990	1,250	16,240
Fiji	0	25	25
Hong Kong	0	36	36
India	6,919	1,089	8,008
Indonesia	7,650	2,279	9,929
Israel	0	100	100
Jordan	275	306	581
Kuwait	0	1	1
Malaysia	0	60	60
Malta	0	1	1
Morocco	4,512	650	5,162
Multiple - Asia	1,766	1,513	3,279
Multiple - N.E.	0	312	312
Nepal	1,948	1,398	3,346
Pakistan	5,334	1,271	6,605
Papua New Guinea	0	152	152
Philippines	3,905	1,601	5,506
Singapore	0	93	93
Solomon Islands	0	1	1
South Korea	0	23	23
South Pacific Region	337	0	337
Sri Lanka	0	652	652
Taiwan	0	13	13
Thailand	1,633	2,579	4,212
Tonga	0	1	1
Tunisia	2,622	1,020	3,642
Turkey	0	1,430	1,430
Western Samoa	0	1	1
Yemen Arab Rep.	0	117	117
ANE Total	\$84,094	\$19,311 **	\$103,405 **

* Does not include expenditures for contraceptives funded by S&T/POP
 ** Population Account funds expended for non-population activities

Sources: Mission/Regional Projects -- Congressional Presentation
 (FY 1991); S&T/POP Projects -- CA Cost Report (April 1990)

Three countries, Bangladesh, Egypt, and Indonesia, accounted for over half the expenditures in the ANE region in FY 1989 (see Figure 4). Other major recipients included India, Pakistan, the Philippines, Morocco, Thailand, Nepal, Tunisia, and Turkey.

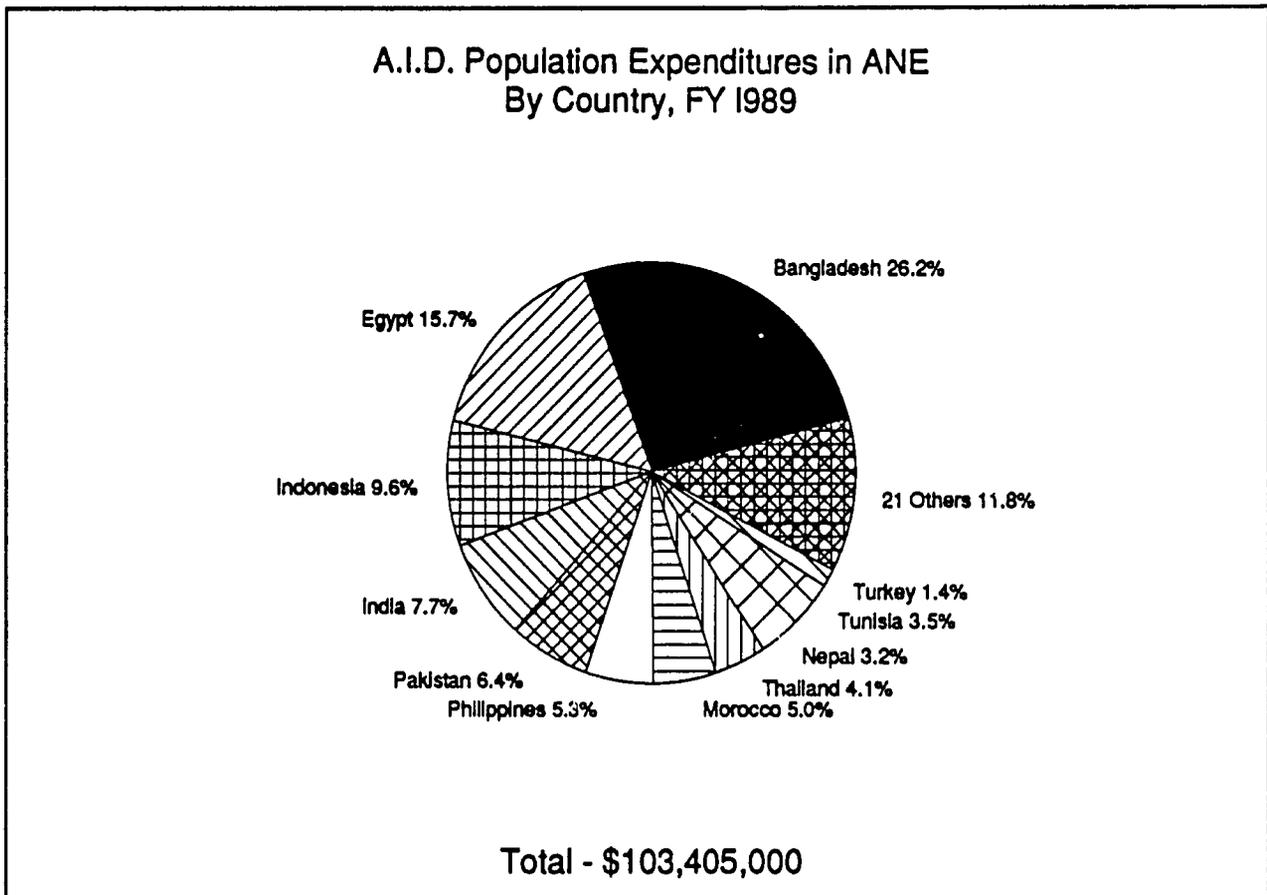


Figure 4

For detailed project listings for Asia and the Near East, please see the In-Country Project Activities Report, published by the Office of Population in April 1990.

Latin America/Caribbean Region

A.I.D. provided \$58.6 million in population assistance to 26 countries in the Latin America/Caribbean Region in FY 1989 (see Table 4).

In 21 of these countries (see list below), the assistance took the form of in-country activities and/or technical assistance:

Barbados	Haiti
Bolivia	Honduras
Brazil	Jamaica
Chile	Mexico
Colombia	Paraguay
Costa Rica	Peru
Dominican Republic	St. Kitts
Ecuador	Trinidad & Tobago
El Salvador	Uruguay
Grenada	Venezuela
Guatemala	

In the other 5 countries -- Argentina, the Bahamas, Belize, Guyana, and Panama -- the expenditures covered the costs of population information, commodities, and scholarships for study in the United States.

The Office of Population provided \$30.8 million, or 53 percent of the total expenditures, in FY 1989. Mission/Regional projects provided the remaining \$27.8 million.

Table 4
A.I.D. Population Activities by Country
FY 1989 Expenditures (in \$000s)

Region: Latin America/Caribbean

Country	Mis/Reg Projects	S&T/POP Total*	Country Total*
Argentina	0	26	26
Bahamas	0	1	1
Barbados	0	216	216
Belize	0	3	3
Bolivia	138	1,865	2,003
Brazil	537	7,072	7,609
Caribbean Region	737	65	802
Chile	0	621	621
Colombia	94	3,804	3,898
Costa Rica	1,467	180	1,647
Dominican Republic	647	1,117	1,764
Ecuador	552	1,164	1,716
El Salvador	3,638	387	4,025
Grenada	0	20	20
Guatemala	4,854	843	5,697
Guyana	0	1	1
Haiti	2,841	328	3,169
Honduras	3,904	799	4,703
Jamaica	1,800	297	2,097
Mexico	1,496	7,466	8,962
Multiple - LAC	1,156	987	2,143
Panama	219	27	246
Paraguay	50	284	334
Peru	3,653	2,662	6,315
St. Kitts	0	18	18
Trinidad & Tobago	0	304	304
Uruguay	0	137	137
Venezuela	0	76	76
Total	\$27,793	\$30,770 *	\$58,553 *

* Does not include expenditures for contraceptives funded by S&T/POP

Sources: Mission/Regional Projects -- Congressional Presentation
(FY 1991); S&T/POP Projects -- CA Cost Report (April 1990)

Eight countries in the region -- Mexico, Brazil, Peru, Guatemala, Honduras, El Salvador, Colombia, and Haiti -- received over three-quarters of the population assistance in FY 1989 (see Figure 5).

Of these, Mexico, Brazil, and Colombia were funded largely by the Office of Population, while the activities in Guatemala, Honduras, El Salvador, and Haiti were financed mostly by Mission/Region sources. Funding for Peru was divided between the two.

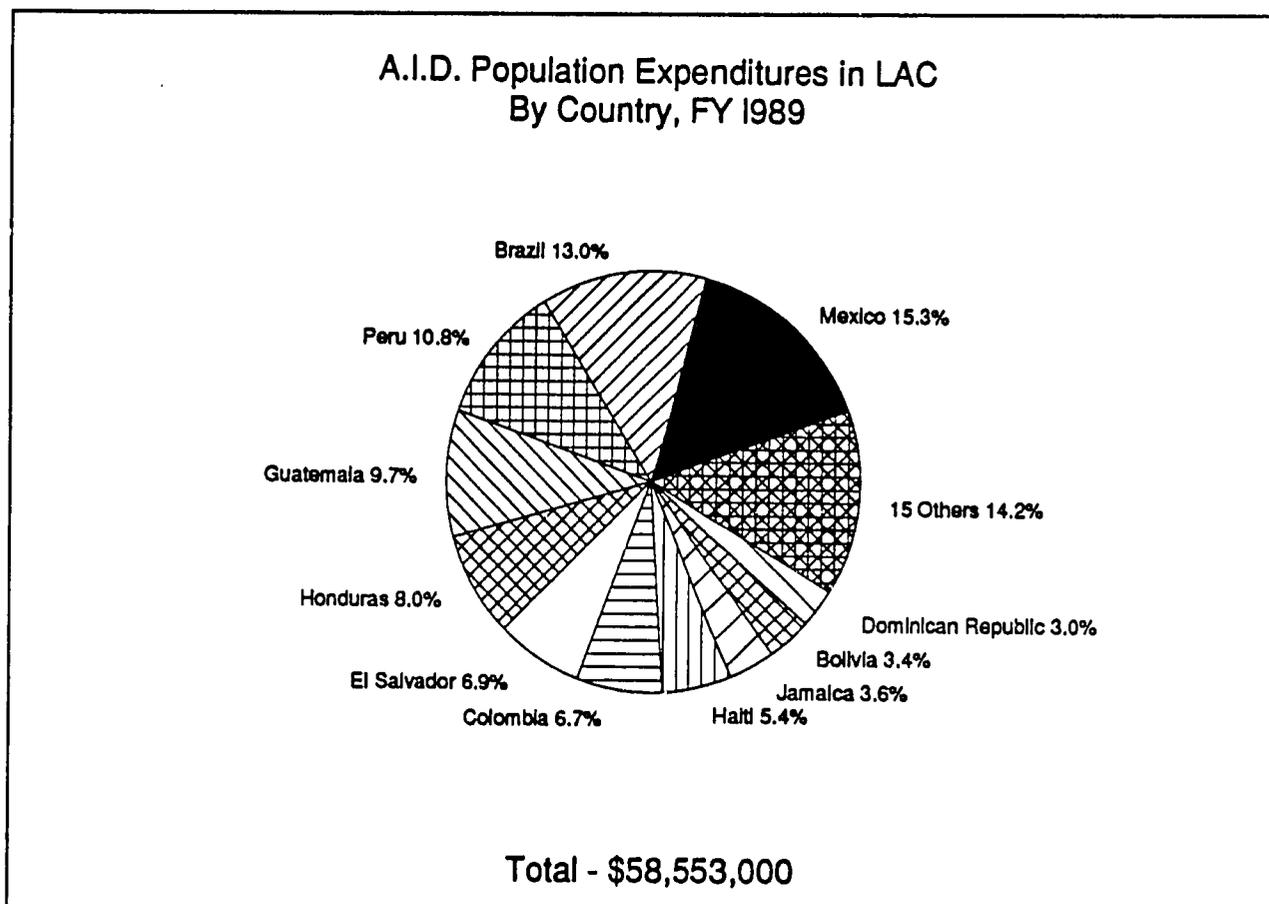


Figure 5

For detailed project listings for Latin America and the Caribbean, please see the In-Country Project Activities Report, published by the Office of Population in April 1990.

Worldwide and Interregional

A.I.D. expenditures for interregional population assistance and activities of worldwide significance totaled \$21.1 million in FY 1989 (see Table 5).

Most of the projects in this category involve contraceptive research. Operations research, worldwide training, IE&C, and policy development activities are also represented in the interregional and USA-based activities.

Table 5
A.I.D. Population Activities by Country
FY 1989 Expenditures (in \$000s)

Region: Worldwide and Interregional

Country	Mis/Reg Projects	S&T/POP Total *	Country Total *
Australia	0	20	20
Austria	0	52	52
Canada	0	113	113
Finland	0	84	84
France	0	347	347
Great Britain	0	384	384
Multiple - Interreg.	0	12,430	12,430
Sweden	0	29	29
USA	0	7,611	7,611
 Total	 \$0	 \$21,070 *	 \$21,070 *

*Does not include expenditures for contraceptives funded by S&T/POP

Sources: S&T/POP Projects - CA Cost Report (April 1990)

For detailed project listings, please see the In-Country Project Activities Report, published by the Office of Population in April 1990.

**Subproject Activity
Office of Population
FY 1989**

In fiscal year 1989, † Agency for International Development financed approximately 1,350 in-country subproject* activities around the world. The great bulk of these, 1,123 subprojects, were funded by Office of Population projects and buy-ins to those projects. The remainder were funded by Mission or Regional Bureau contracts.

The following pages describe the Office of Population subprojects.

Number of Subprojects by Region

The 1,123 subprojects funded in FY 1989 under S&T/POP projects were fairly evenly divided among the 3 major A.I.D. regions -- 308 in Africa, 319 in Asia and the Near East, 391 in Latin America and the Caribbean, and 105 worldwide.

Number of Countries Served

In FY 1989, 73** developing countries were served by 996 Office of Population subprojects. The remaining 127 subprojects supported regional or worldwide population activities.

Subproject Expenditures by Region

Subproject expenditures for FY 1989 totaled \$45.7 million, of which \$9 million, or almost 20 percent, came from buy-ins (see Table 6).

Table 6
Subproject Expenditures by Region
FY 1989

<u>Region</u>	<u>S&T/POP</u>	<u>Buy-ins</u>	<u>Total</u>
Africa	9,070,000	2,467,000	11,537,000
ANE	7,410,000	5,147,000	12,557,000
LAC	15,330,000	1,378,000	16,708,000
Worldwide	4,871,000	50,000	4,921,000
Total	\$36,681,000	\$9,042,000	\$45,723,000

* Subprojects are discrete in-country activities funded by A.I.D. and carried out by host country institutions under subproject agreements with U.S.-based contractors or grantees.

** Includes 2 countries in which subprojects were active for a few months of the fiscal year, but had no expenditures.

Approximately 37 percent of the FY 1989 subproject expenditures were in the LAC region, 28 percent were in ANE, and 25 percent were in Africa (see Figure 6).

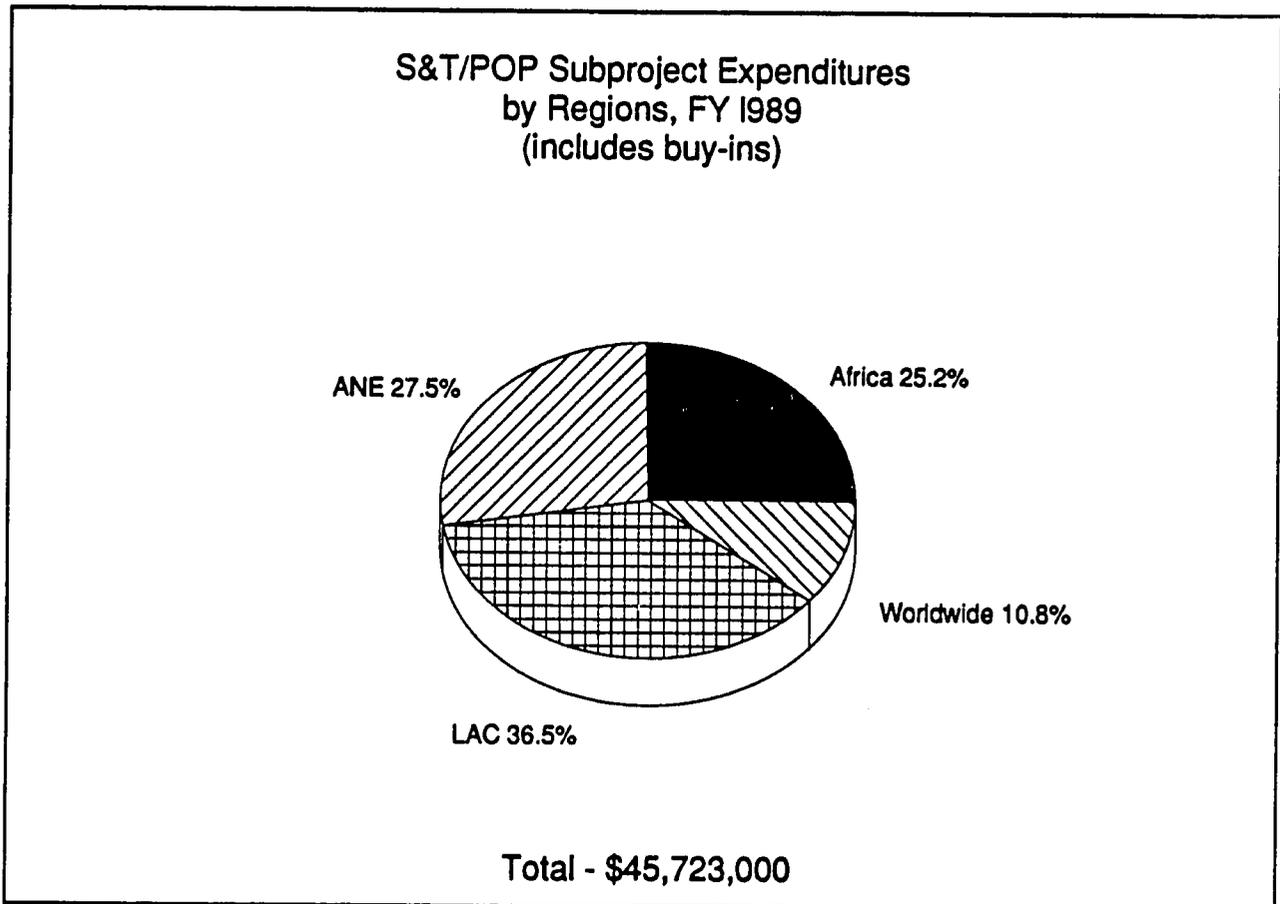


Figure 6

Subproject expenditures by the Office of Population (central funds only) totaled \$36.7 million in FY 1989, with almost 42 percent going to LAC, 25 percent to Africa, and 20 percent to ANE (see Figure 7). A comparison of Figure 6 and Figure 7 shows that buy-ins financed a larger share of the subprojects in ANE than in the other regions and, conversely, a smaller share in the LAC region.

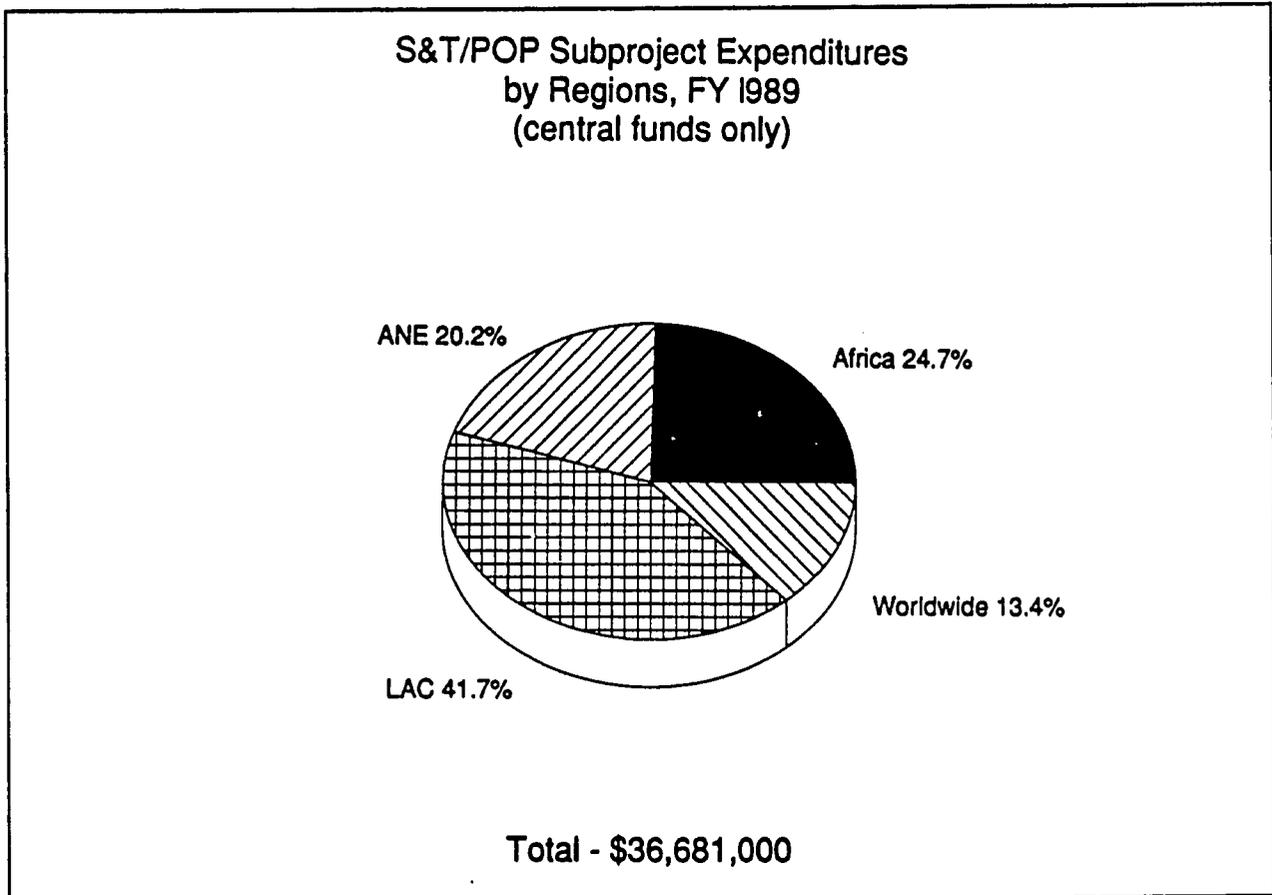


Figure 7

Primary Program Goal

Family planning service delivery was the primary goal of 36 percent of the FY 1989 subprojects (see Figure 8). Another 45 percent of the year's subprojects concentrated on either research or training.

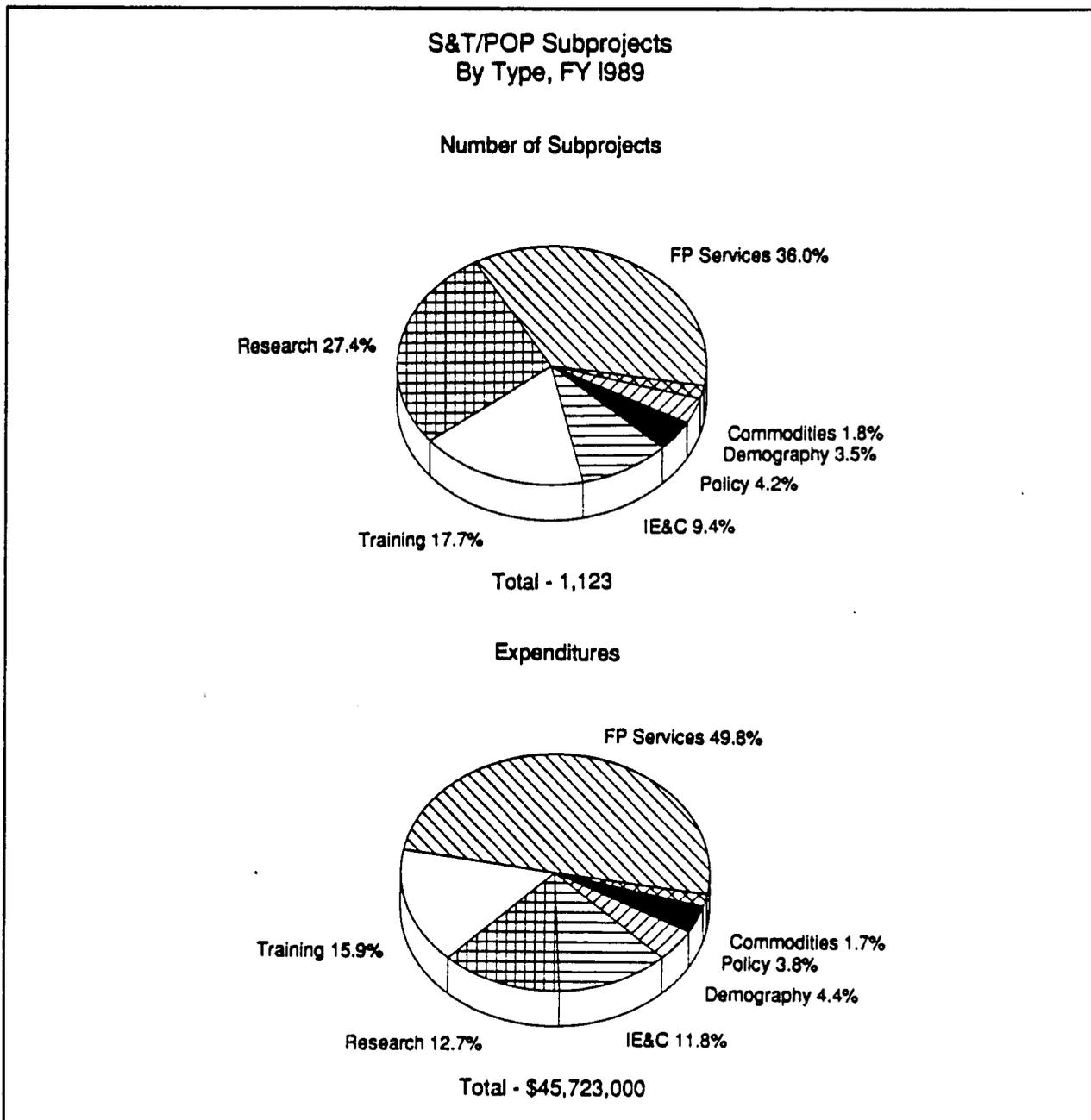


Figure 8

Type of Host Institution

Nearly half of the FY 1989 subprojects were carried out by non-profit host country institutions (see Figure 9). Another 25 percent were undertaken by government or parastatal organizations. The remainder were carried out by universities, for-profit organizations, and other institutions, mainly individuals.

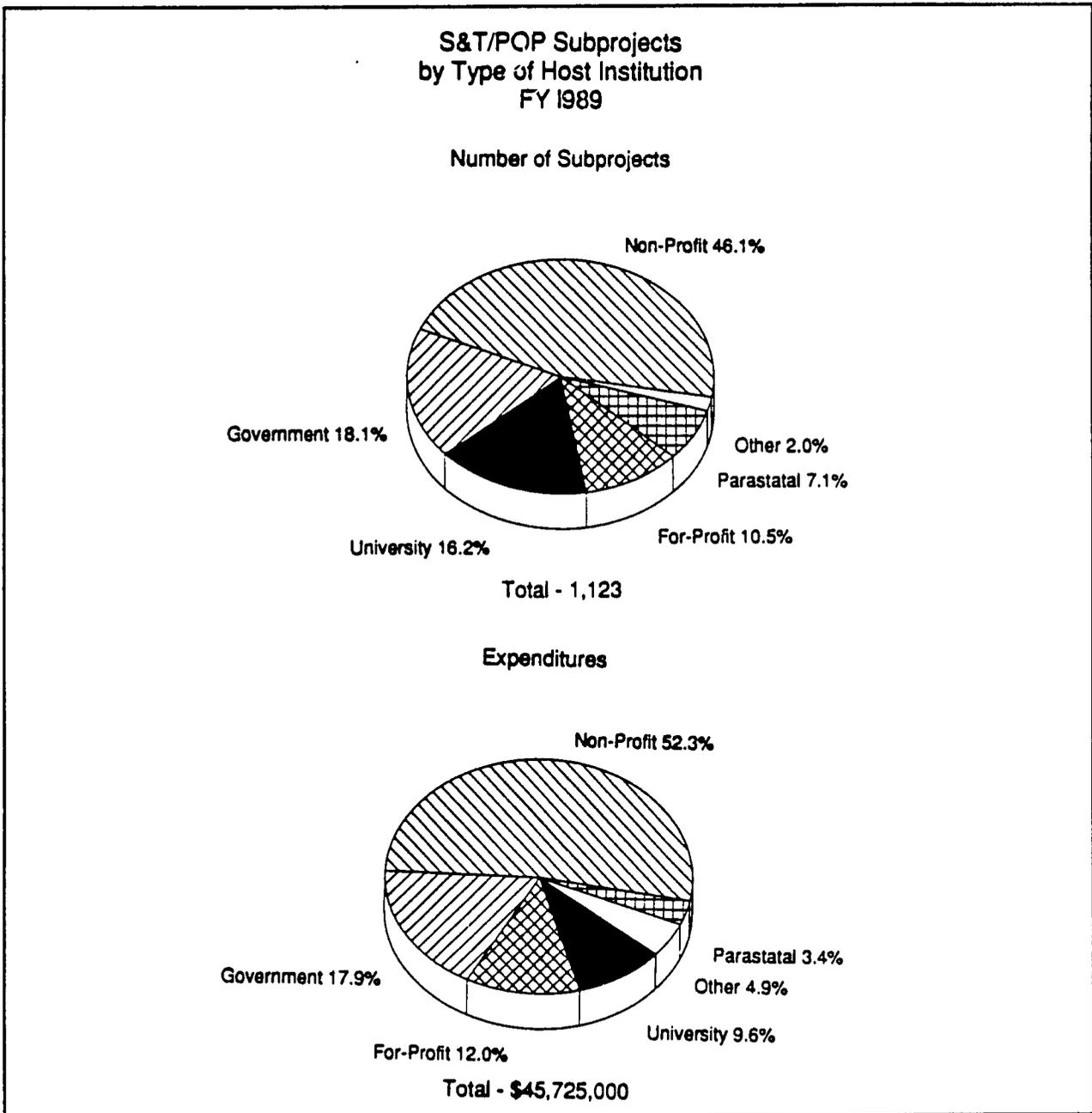


Figure 9

Subprojects in Africa

In Africa, 92 subprojects, or nearly 30 percent of the regional total, were in Kenya and Nigeria (see Table 7).

Another 30 percent (91 subprojects) were located in Ghana, Zimbabwe, Cote d'Ivoire, Zaire, and Mali.

The remaining 125 subprojects were scattered across 26 countries of sub-Saharan Africa, many with only one subproject, some with as many as 11.

Table 7
Number of S&T/POP Subprojects In Africa
By Country, FY 1989

Benin	1	Mauritania	1
Botswana	2	Mauritius	5
Burkina Faso	7	Multiple - Africa	8
Burundi	1	Niger	4
Cameroon	8	Nigeria	45
Central African Rep.	1	Rwanda	3
Chad	1	Senegal	6
Cote d'Ivoire	18	Sierra Leone	6
Gambia	3	Somalia	1
Ghana	21	Sudan	9
Guinea	5	Swaziland	5
Kenya	47	Tanzania	4
Lesotho	1	Togo	3
Liberia	8	Uganda	11
Madagascar	11	Zaire	18
Malawi	2	Zambia	8
Mali	14	Zimbabwe	20

Total Africa - 308

As in the other A.I.D. regions, the bulk of the African subprojects focused on service delivery (see Figure 10). However, subprojects that concentrated on policy development were relatively more important in Africa than in the other regions, reflecting the earlier stage of population/family planning programs in many of the countries of this region. On the other hand, research subprojects, which accounted for 24-27 percent of the total in the other major regions, made up only 15 percent of the subproject activity in Africa.

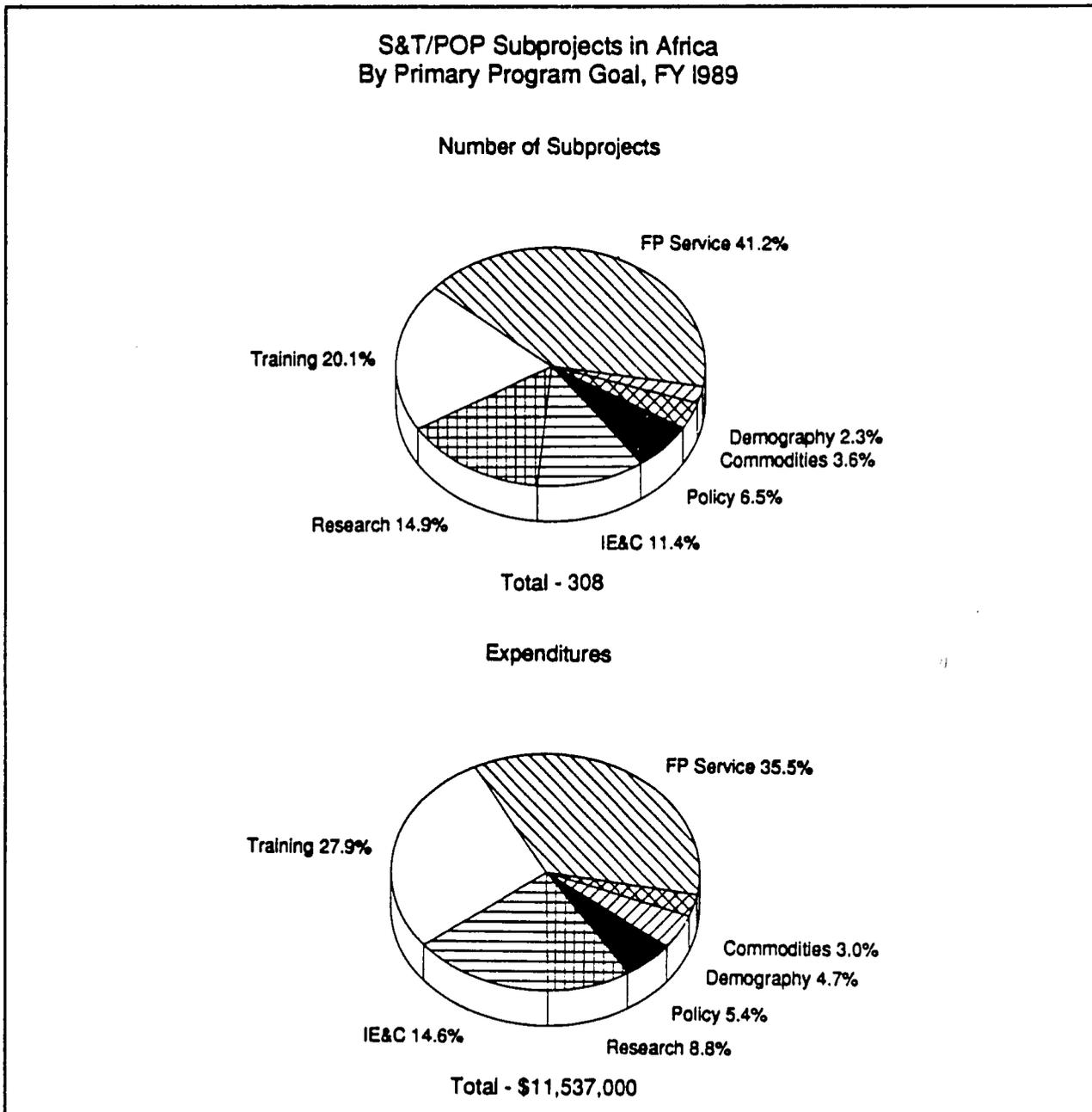


Figure 10

One third of the African subprojects were undertaken by government organizations (see Figure 11), a far higher percentage than in either ANE or LAC. Conversely, the private sector (non-profit and for-profit) carried out only 40 percent of the subprojects, a significantly smaller share than in the other regions.

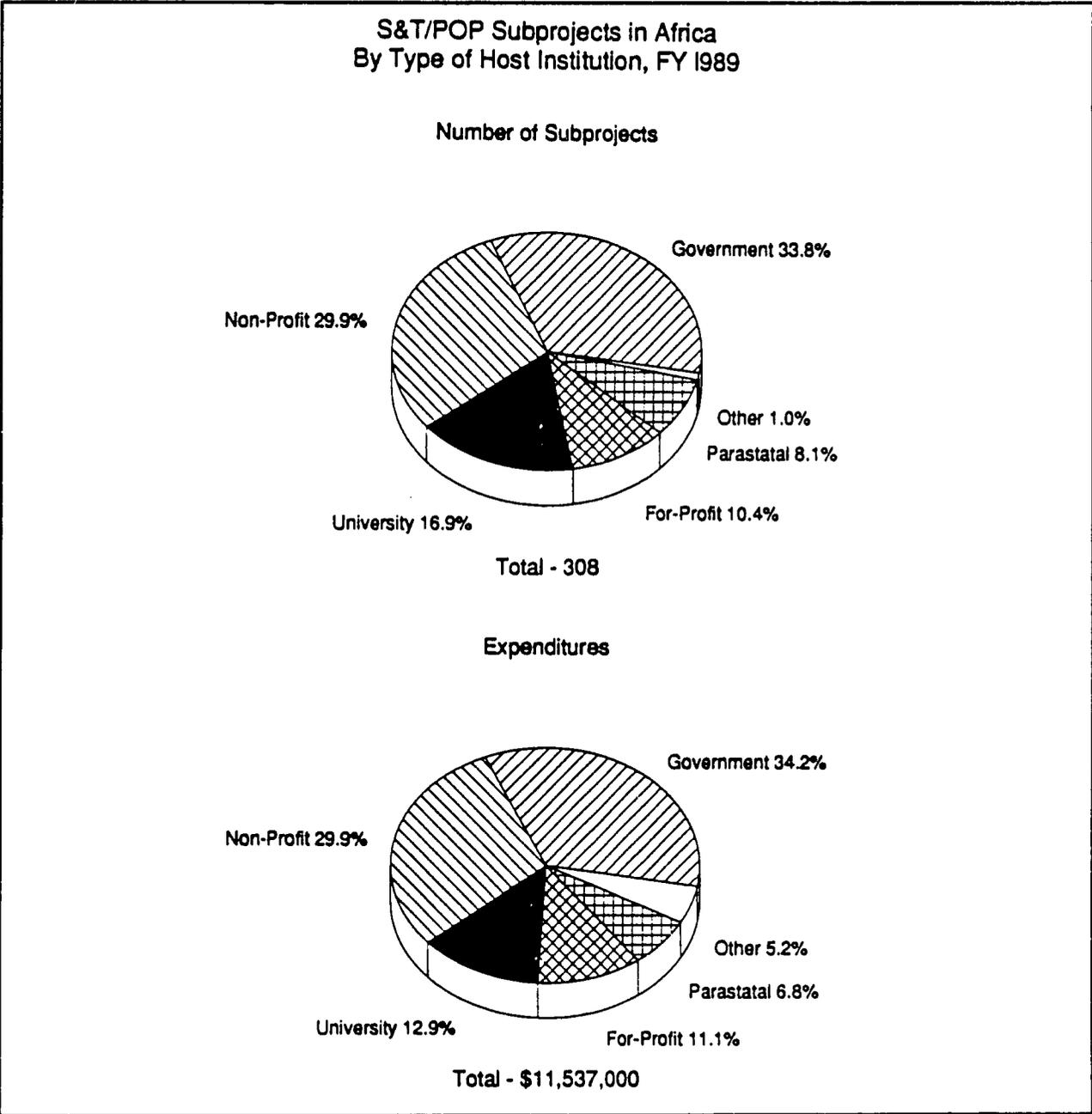


Figure 11

Subprojects in the Asia/Near East Region

In FY 1989 most of the ANE subprojects were in Indonesia, the Philippines, Turkey, Thailand, Egypt, Bangladesh, Pakistan, Nepal, and India (see Table 8). Together, these 9 countries accounted for 264 in-country subproject activities, almost 83 percent of the regional total.

The remaining 55 subprojects were spread across another 12 countries. Five of these countries were research sites.

Table 8
Number of S&T/POP Subprojects in ANE
By Country, FY 1989

Bangladesh	27	South Pacific Reg.	1
Egypt	28	Pakistan	27
*Hong Kong	1	Papua New Guinea	1
India	16	Philippines	36
Indonesia	44	*Singapore	5
*Israel	1	*South Korea	1
Jordan	3	Sri Lanka	14
Malaysia	4	*Taiwan	1
Morocco	12	Thailand	32
Multiple - Asia	1	Tunisia	6
Multiple - N.E.	2	Turkey	36
Nepal	18	Yemen Arab Rep.	2

Total ANE - 319

* Research sites

Approximately two-thirds of the ANE subprojects focused on service delivery or research activities in FY 1989 (see Figure 12). Research subprojects, which comprised 27 percent of the total, were relatively more important in this region than any other. Training and policy development activities, on the other hand, were less evident in ANE than in Africa and LAC, reflecting the more advanced stage of family planning programs in many of the countries of the region.

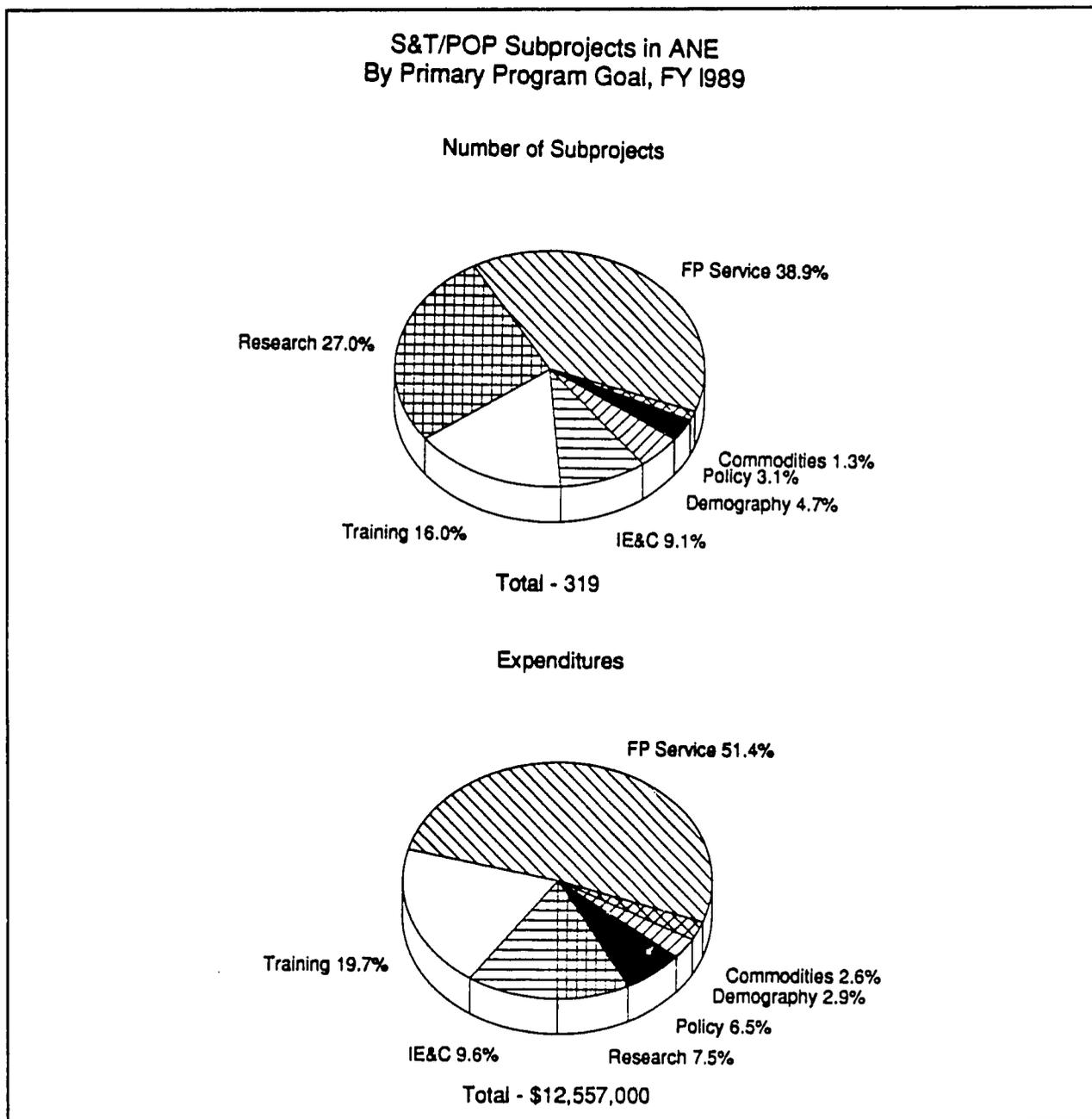


Figure 12

The private sector (non-profit and for-profit) carried out 58 percent of the FY 1989 subprojects in the Asia/Near Region (see Figure 13). Government and parastatal groups implemented another 28 percent of the year's activities.

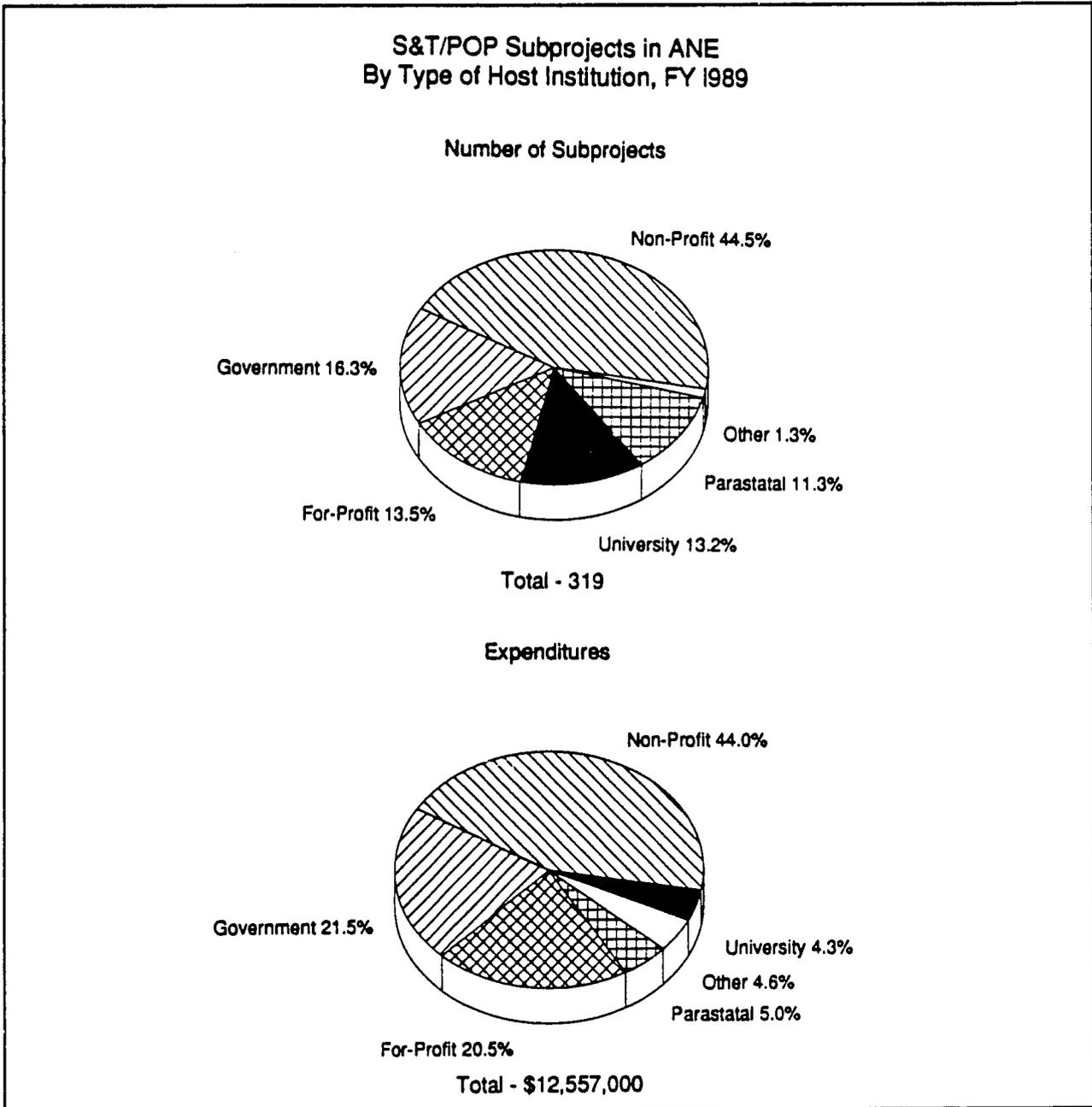


Figure 13

Subprojects in Latin America and the Caribbean

Four countries in the LAC region -- Mexico, Brazil, Peru, and Colombia -- accounted for two-thirds of the region's subproject activity in FY 1989 (see Table 9). Three of these countries -- Mexico, Brazil, and Colombia -- rely heavily on S&T/POP subprojects because they do not have bilateral population projects. This reflects the LAC Bureau's policy of not setting up population bilaterals in advanced developing countries.

Another 7 countries -- Bolivia, the Dominican Republic, Ecuador, Guatemala, Chile, Haiti, and Honduras -- claimed a further 25 percent of the subprojects.

Table 9
Number of S&T/POP Subprojects in LAC
By Country, FY 1989

Argentina	1	Haiti	11
Barbados	2	Honduras	11
Belize	1	Jamaica	5
Bolivia	19	Mexico	94
Brazil	79	Multiple - LAC	2
Chile	11	Panama	2
Colombia	40	Paraguay	4
Costa Rica	1	Peru	49
Dominican Rep.	16	St. Kitts	1
Ecuador	16	Trinidad & Tobago	4
El Salvador	5	Uruguay	1
Grenada	1	Venezuela	2
Guatemala	13		

Total LAC - 391

By program goal, the distribution of the LAC subprojects is similar to that in the ANE region. The three major components - service delivery, research, and training -- together accounted for slightly over 83 percent of the subprojects (see Figure 14), just one percentage point lower than the same components in ANE.

Numerically, however, the LAC region claimed more service delivery, research and training subprojects than either of the other 2 major regions.

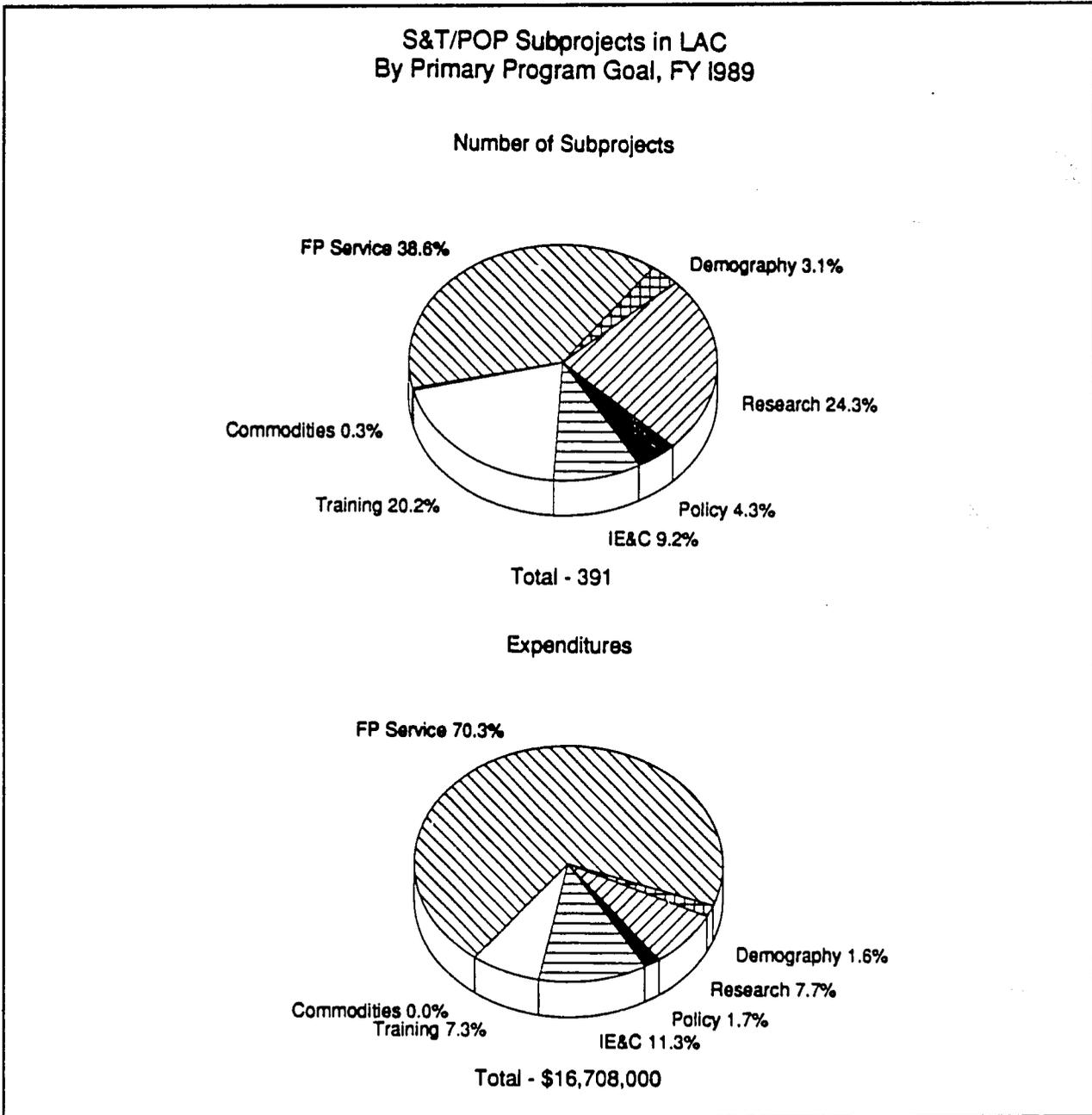


Figure 14

Cooperating agencies rely on the private sector to carry out subproject activities in the LAC region much more than in the other regions. As shown in Figure 15, the non-profit and for-profit sectors together hosted 74 percent of the FY 1989 activities in LAC, as opposed to 58 percent in ANE, and only 40 percent in Africa.

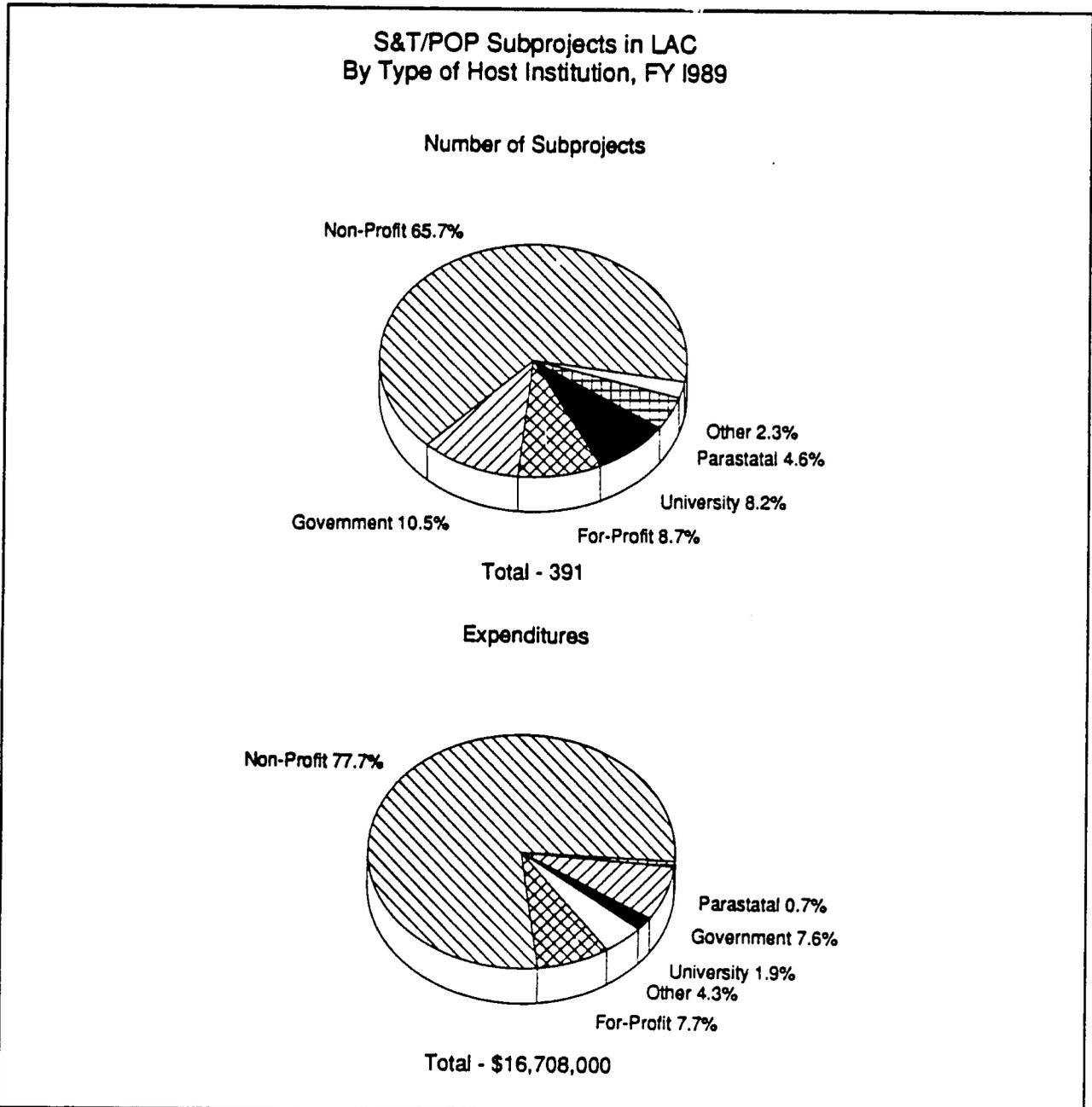


Figure 15

Subprojects in Other Regions

In FY 1989 there were 105 subprojects outside the three major A.I.D. regions. These activities, which were carried out in Canada, the United States, Europe, Australia, or in multiple regions, were subprojects with a worldwide or interregional focus.

Approximately three-quarters of them were contraceptive research activities, and another 14 percent involved operations research, worldwide training, and information, education and communications (IE&C).

Over half of the activities with worldwide significance were carried out by universities, and another 26 percent were undertaken by non-profit institutions.

A.I.D.-Funded Contraceptives

Overall Shipments - FY 1989

In FY 1989, A.I.D. shipped contraceptives valued at \$43.6 million to population and AIDS programs. This included \$40.5 million in contraceptives sent to 76 developing countries, \$3 million shipped to A.I.D.'s Cooperating Agencies in the service delivery area (FPIA, Pathfinder, and IPPF/WHO) for use in their subprojects, and \$85,000 worth of condoms sent to World Health Organization headquarters for use in AIDS-prevention projects.

The following pages describe only the \$40.5 million worth of contraceptives shipped directly to developing countries.

The bulk of the funding for contraceptive purchases comes from Mission and Regional Bureau funds. In FY 1989, these funds accounted for 80 percent of total A.I.D. obligations for contraceptive procurement. The remaining funds are provided by the central Office of Population.

The following ten countries were the major recipients of A.I.D.-funded contraceptives during FY 1989:

Bangladesh	\$11,454,453	(28.3%)
Pakistan	4,466,108	(11.0%)
Egypt	3,501,246	(8.6%)
India	2,319,016	(5.7%)
Zimbabwe	1,628,662	(4.0%)
Philippines	1,321,258	(3.3%)
Mexico	1,296,984	(3.2%)
Turkey	1,293,424	(3.2%)
Peru	1,174,758	(2.9%)
Morocco	946,947	(2.3%)
Top Ten Total	\$29,402,856	(72.6%)

Together, these ten countries accounted for nearly three-quarters of the contraceptive shipments for FY 1989. Another 66 countries received the remaining quarter of the year's shipments. The FY 1989 country shipments included approximately 563 million condoms, 60 million oral contraceptive cycles, 7.5 million IUDs, and 15 million vaginal tablets (see Table 10 and Figure 16). In total, these shipments provided over 29 million couple years of contraceptive protection.

Table 10
FY 1989 Contraceptive Shipments
Shipments for All Countries by Major Methods

Region	Condoms	Orals	IUDs	Vag. Tabs	Total
Africa					
\$ value	3,466,555	2,051,504	256,748	667,361	6,442,168
amount	80,940,000	16,758,000	253,600	6,734,400	
Asia/Near East					
\$ value	16,957,597	5,248,988	4,976,457	82,876	27,265,918
amount	397,992,000	31,310,400	6,425,600	854,400	
Latin America/Caribbean					
\$ value	3,578,114	1,673,542	851,129	708,326	6,811,111
amount	83,892,000	12,480,000	838,200	7,118,400	
Total					
\$ value	24,002,266	8,974,034	6,084,334	1,458,563	40,519,197
amount	562,824,000	60,548,400	7,517,400	14,707,200	

Source: NEWVERN Information System, Office of Population, February 1990

FY 1989 Contraceptive Shipments
Value of Shipments for All Countries
by Major Methods

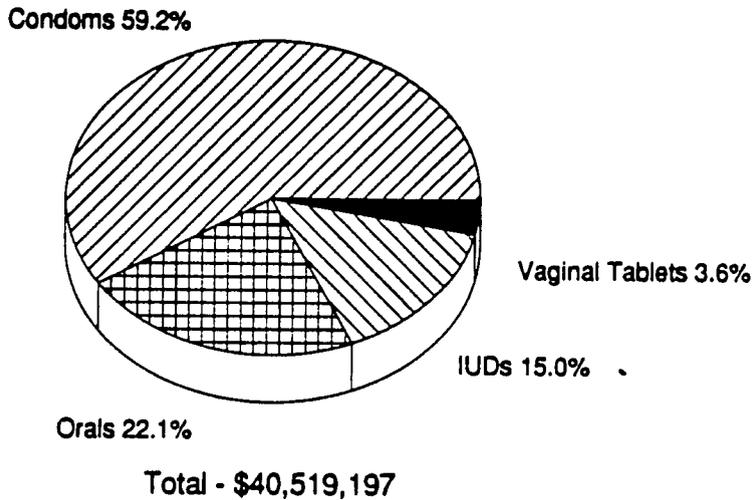


Figure 16

By value, the Asia/Near East (ANE) region received 67 percent of the contraceptive shipments (see Figure 17). The Africa and Latin America/Caribbean (LAC) regions each received about 16 percent of the total.

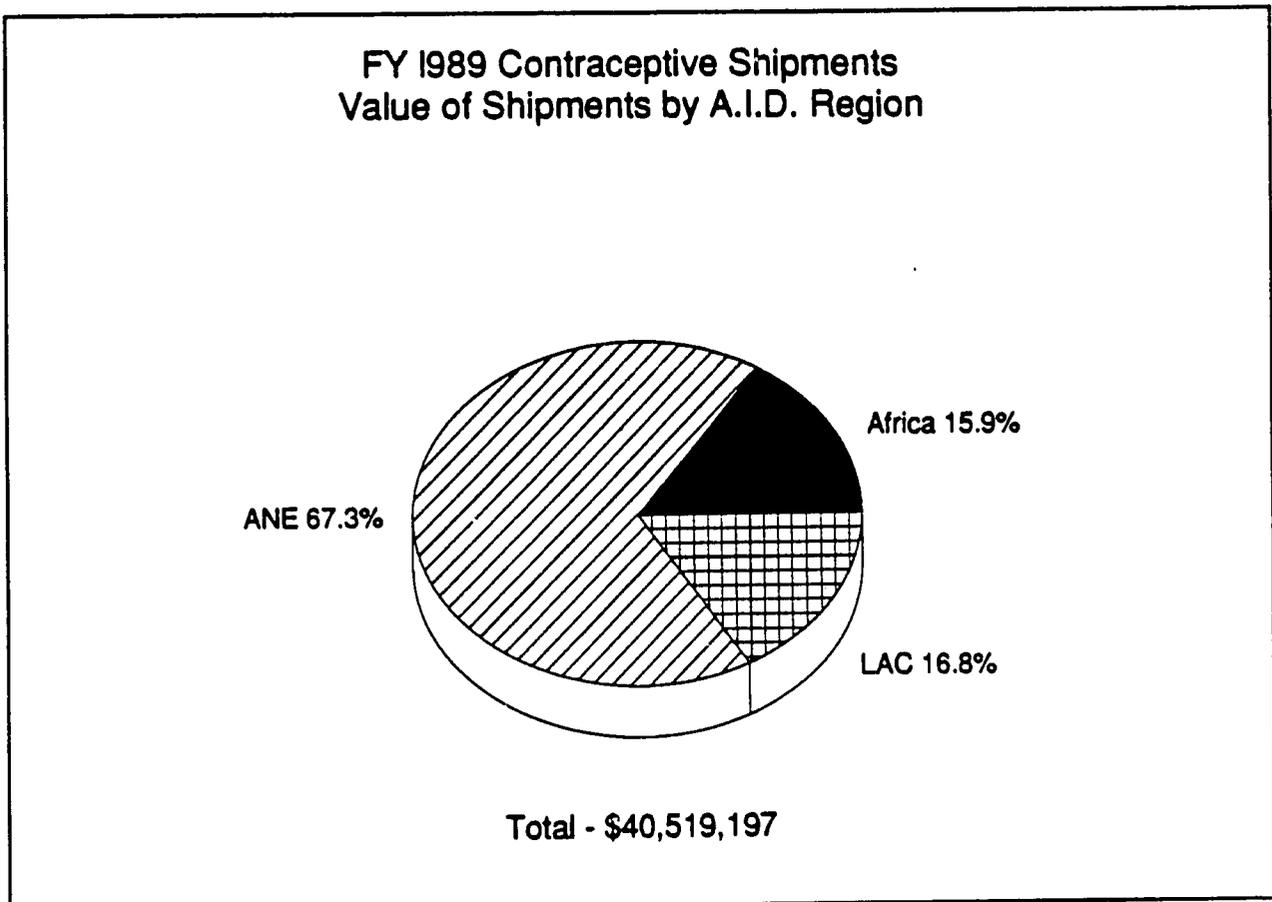


Figure 17

The ANE region differed significantly from the other two regions in the types of contraceptives requested. In 1989, ANE received 86 percent of the IUDs shipped and 71 percent of the condoms, but less than 6 percent of the vaginal tablets (see Figure 18).

By contrast, the Africa and LAC regions (which together received only a third of total contraceptive shipments) accounted for nearly half of the oral contraceptives and 94 percent of the vaginal tablets shipped in FY 1989.

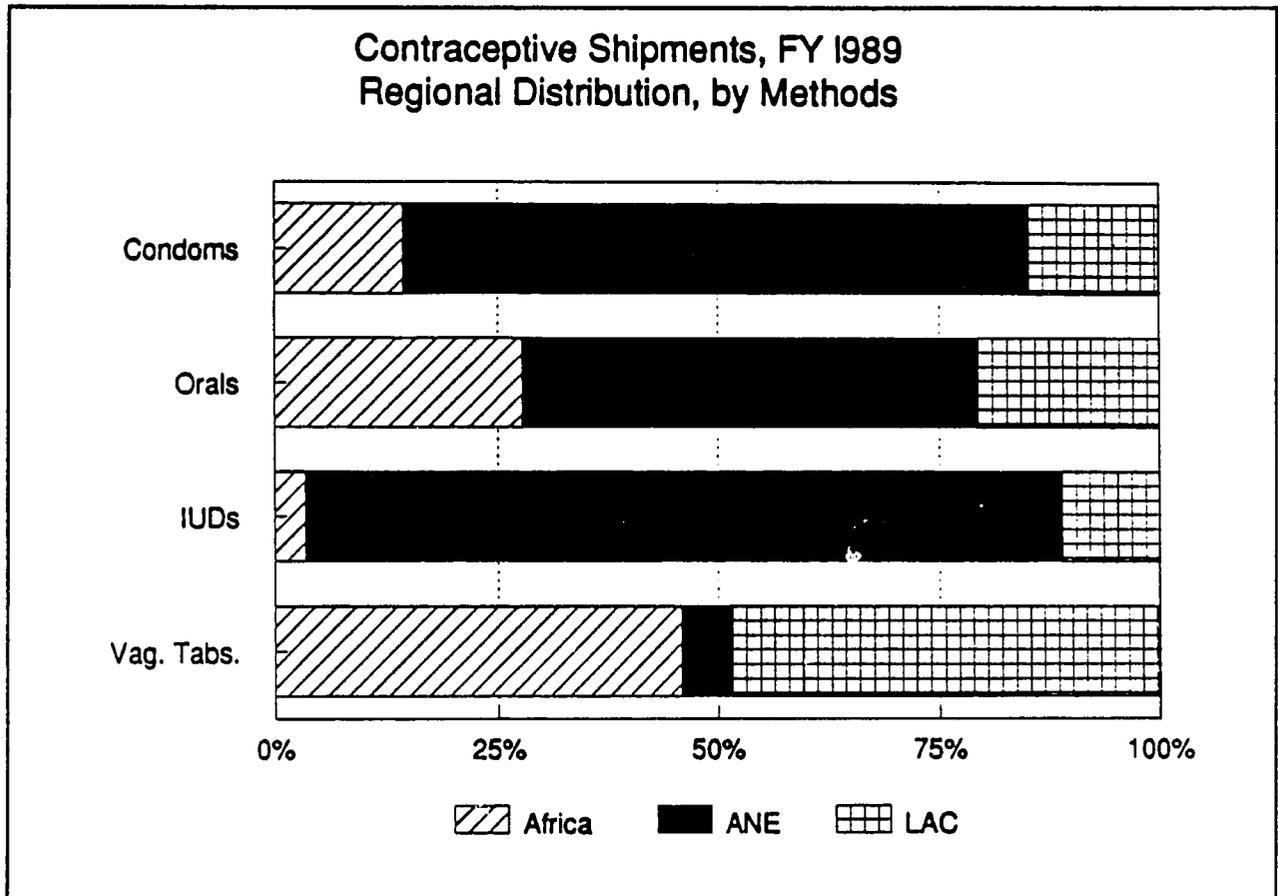


Figure 18

Africa Region - FY 1989

In FY 1989, contraceptive shipments to Africa totaled \$6.4 million. Four countries in the region -- Zimbabwe, Nigeria, Kenya, and Zaire -- received 59 percent of the total shipments (see Figure 19).

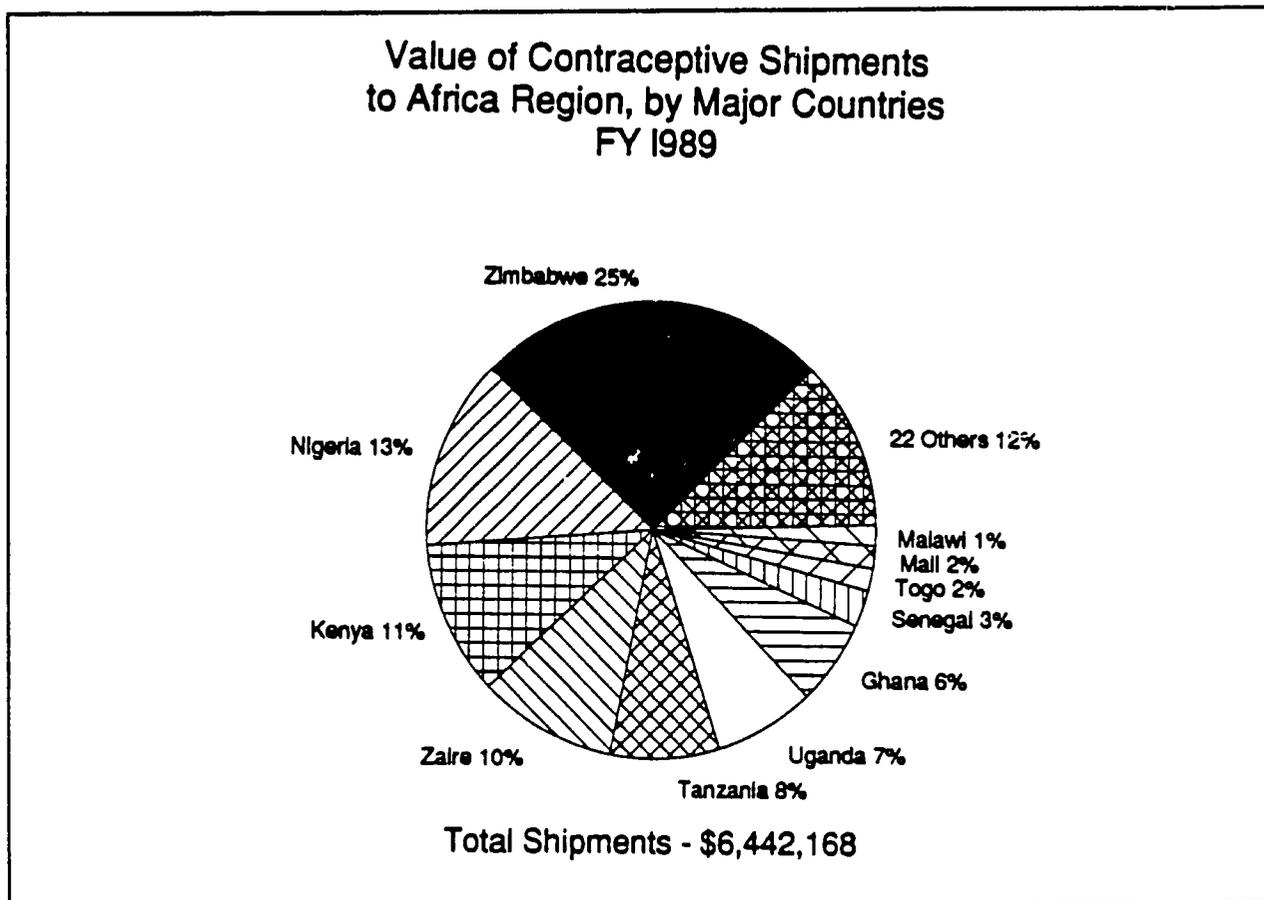


Figure 19

Condoms accounted for 54 percent of the 1989 shipments to Africa, followed by oral contraceptives at 32 percent, and vaginal tablets at 10 percent (see Figure 20). IUDs, making up only 4 percent of total shipments in 1989, were far less important in Africa than in the other two A.I.D. regions.

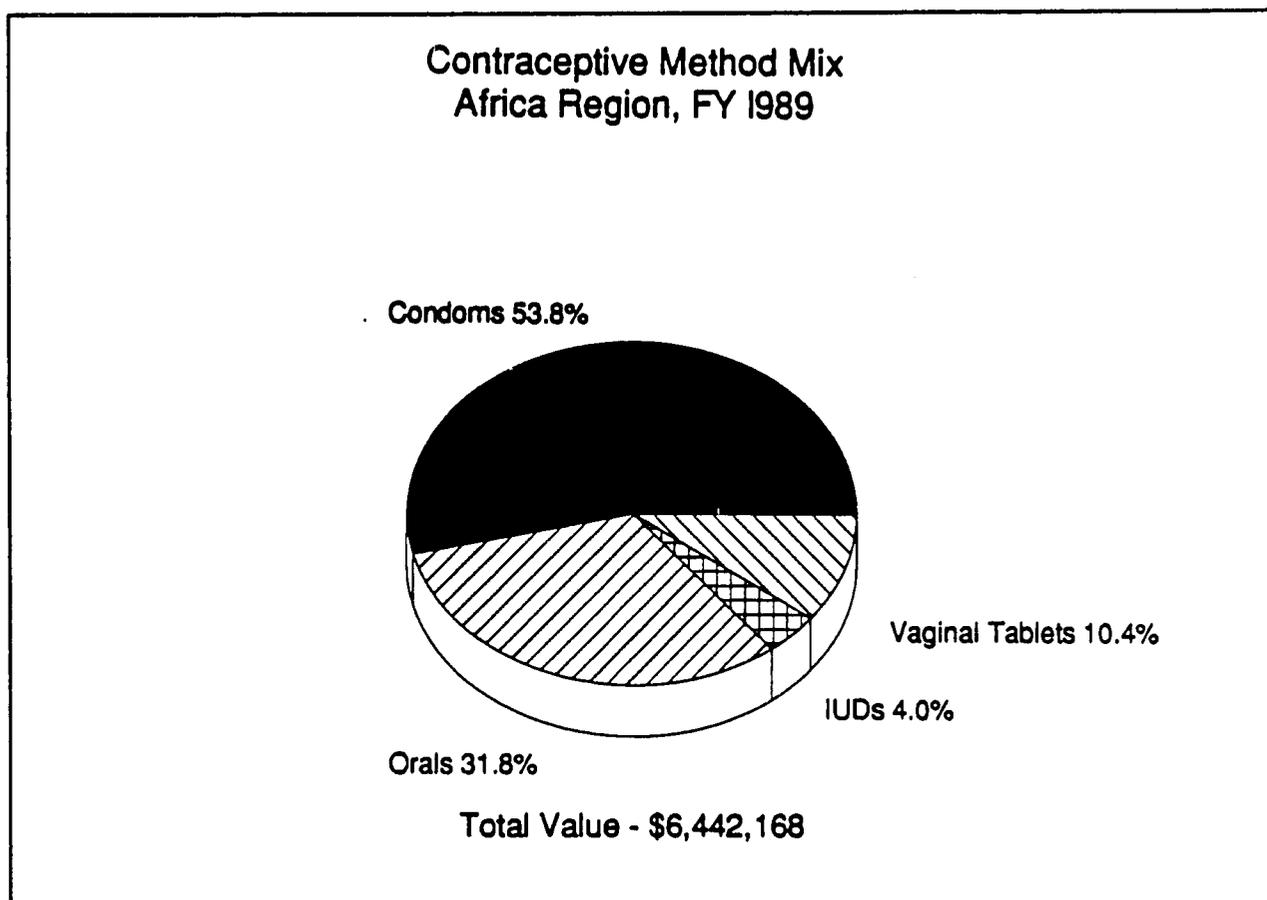


Figure 20

For detailed Africa country data on shipments by value and by quantity, please see tables A-1 and A-2.

ANE Region - FY 1989

Three countries -- Bangladesh, Pakistan, and Egypt -- absorbed 71 percent of the contraceptive shipments to the Asia/Near East region in FY 1989 (see Figure 21).

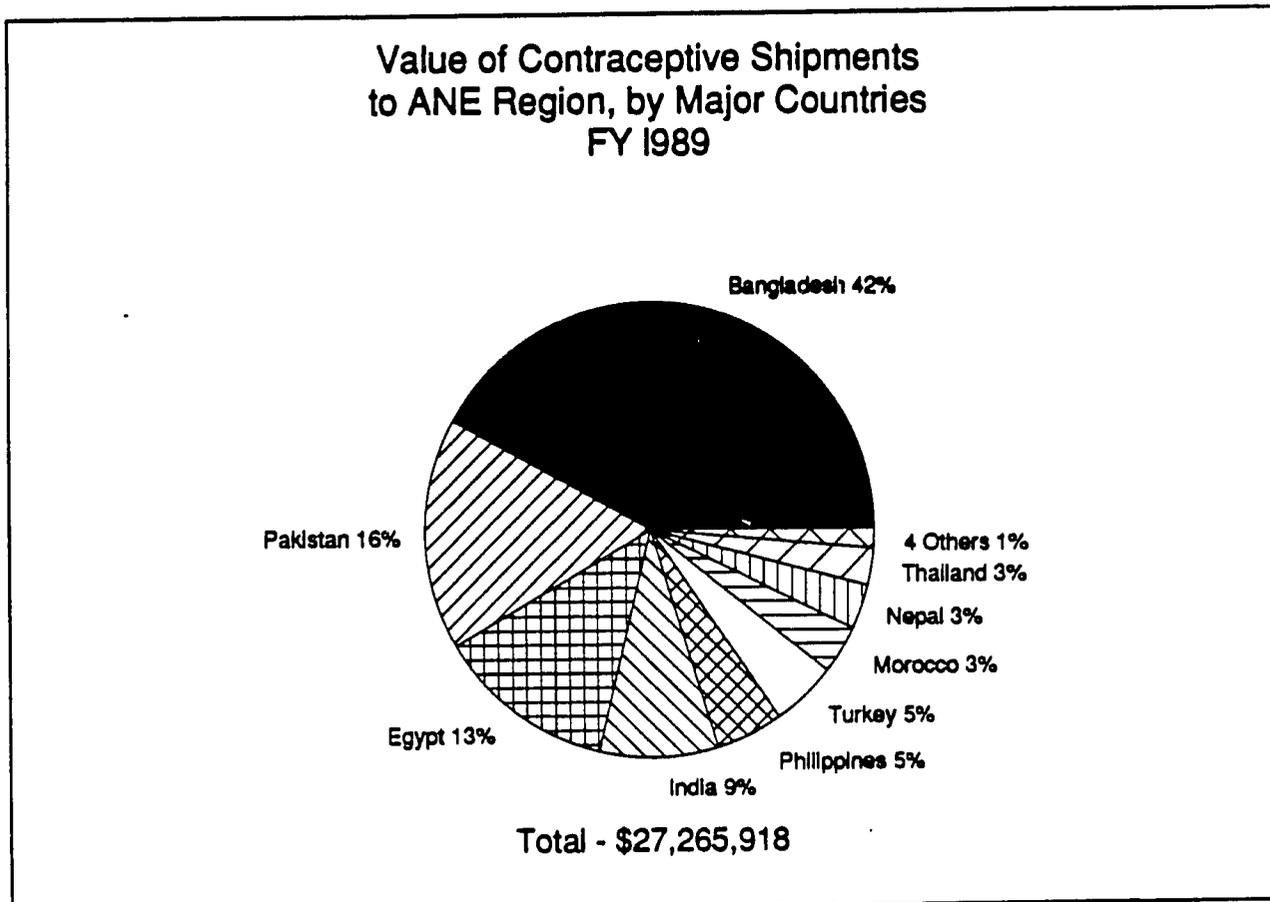


Figure 21

By method, condoms accounted for 62 percent of the \$27.3 million in total ANE shipments in 1989 (see Figure 22). Oral contraceptives represented 19 percent of the total, and shipments of IUDs a further 18 percent. Shipments of vaginal tablets to this region were very small.

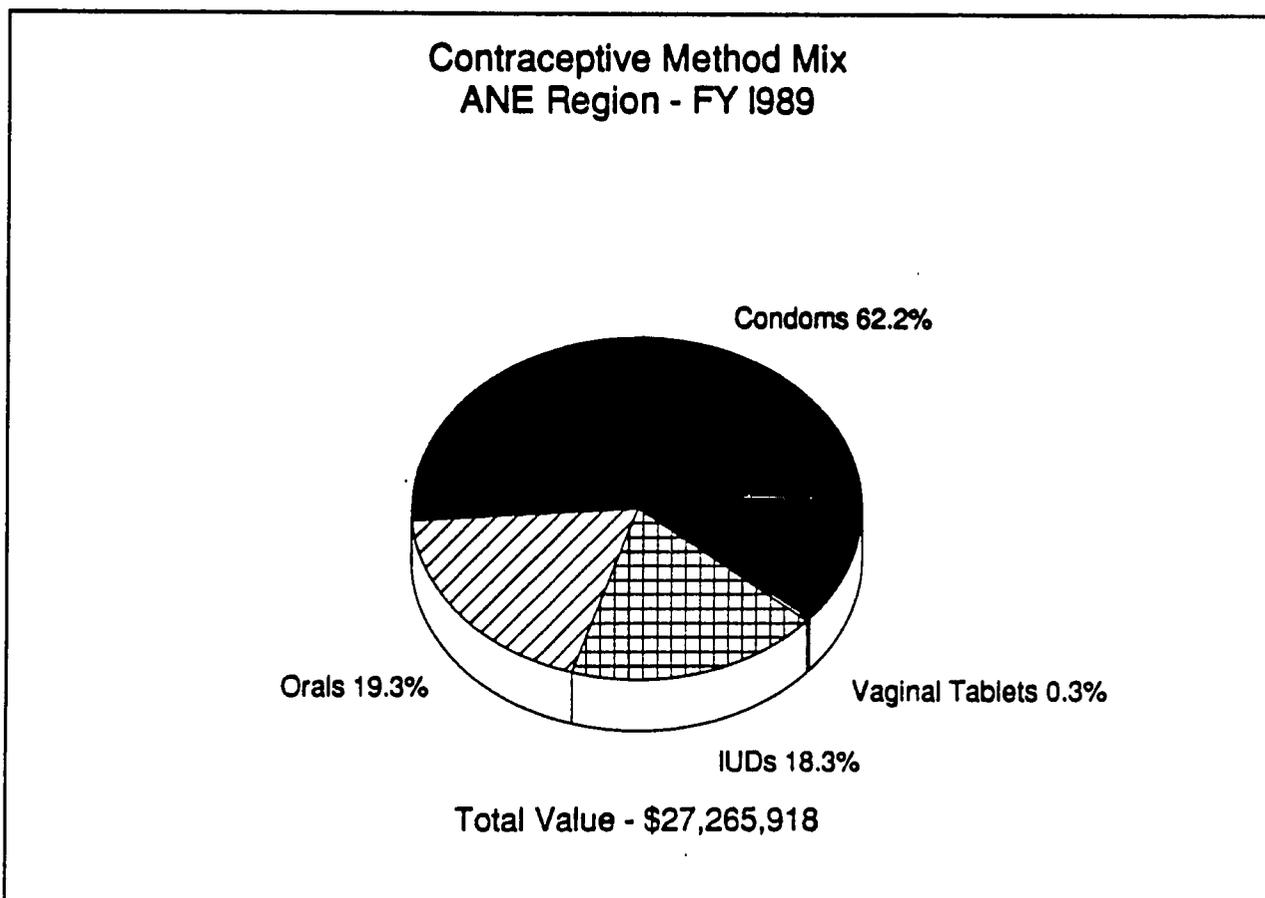


Figure 22

For detailed ANE country data on shipments by value and by quantity, please see tables A-3 and A-4.

LAC Region - FY 1989

Shipments to the Latin America/Caribbean region were less concentrated by country than shipments to the other regions. The two largest recipients -- Mexico and Peru -- together received 36 percent of total 1989 shipments to the region (see Figure 23). Another 9 nations each received from 4 to 9 percent of the total.

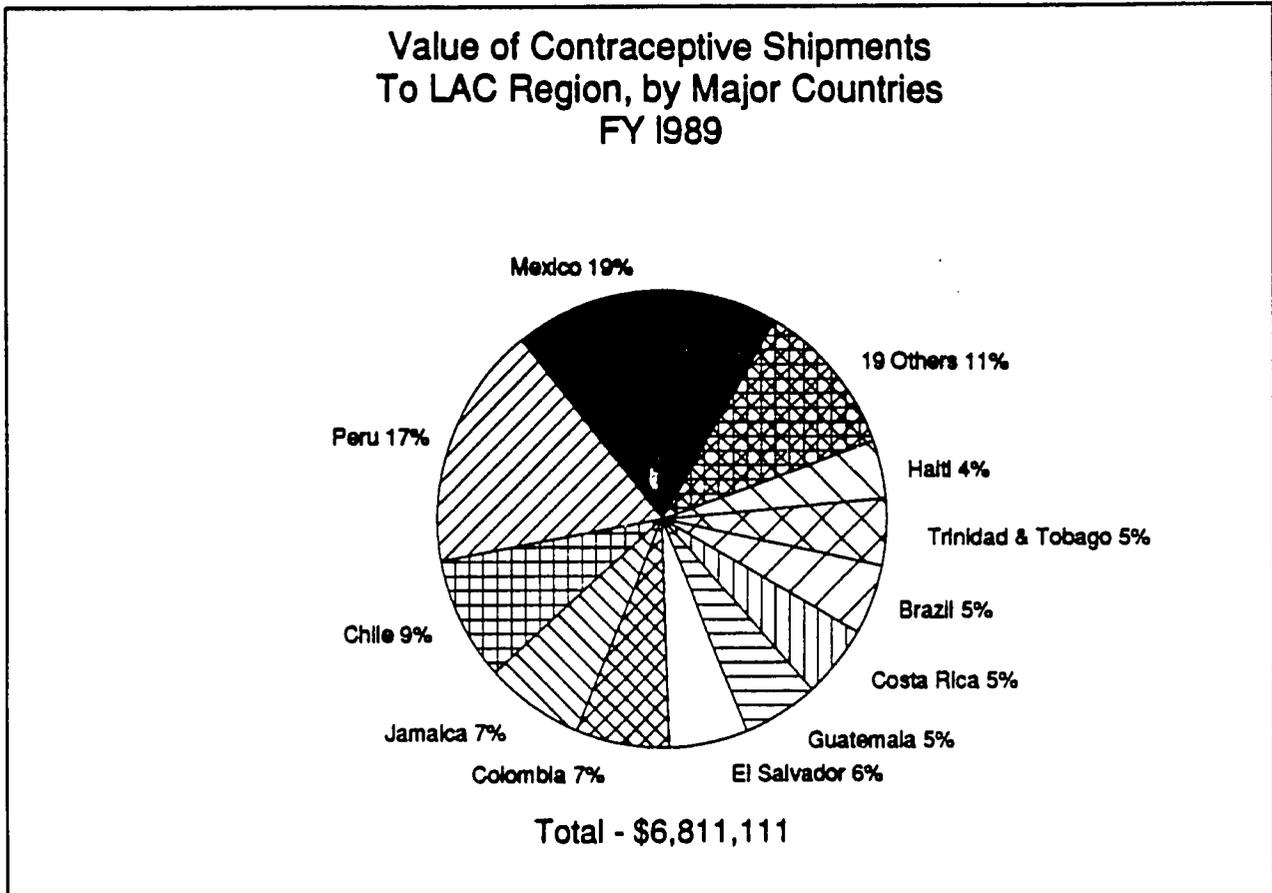


Figure 23

Contraceptive shipments to the LAC region amounted to \$6.8 million in FY 1989. Condoms made up 53 percent of the total (see Figure 24), and vaginal tablets represented 10 percent of the shipments -- the same percentages as in Africa. However, compared to Africa, LAC used a higher percentage of IUDs (13% vs. 4%) and a lower percentage of oral contraceptives (25% vs. 32%).

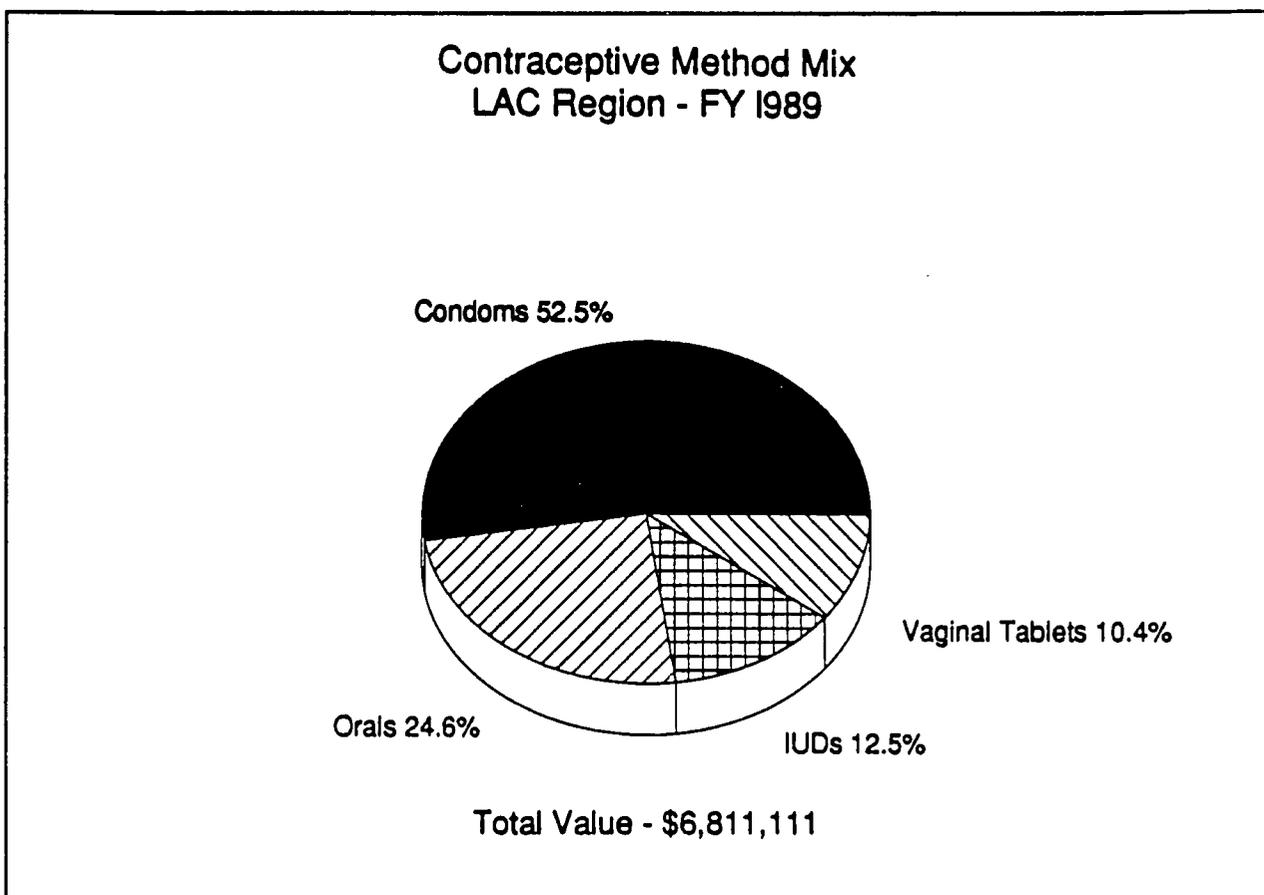


Figure 24

For detailed LAC country data on shipments by value and by quantity, please see tables A-5 and A-6.

Table A-1
Value of Contraceptive Shipments to Africa Region
by Major Countries, FY 1989

Country	Condoms	Orals	IUDs	Vag. Tabs	Total
Benin	18,702	0	0	0	18,702
Botswana	51,120	0	15,240	0	66,360
Burkina Faso	31,114	0	2,032	0	33,146
Burundi	21,265	0	0	0	21,265
Cameroon	57,891	0	0	0	57,891
Cape Verde	8,435	0	0	0	8,435
Central Afr. Rep.	21,215	0	0	0	21,215
Chad	55,792	0	0	0	55,792
Congo	10,735	0	0	0	10,735
Djibouti	21,265	0	0	0	21,265
Gambia	3,843	0	0	0	3,843
Ghana	235,152	51,948	10,128	91,258	388,486
Guinea	21,265	0	0	0	21,265
Kenya	486,457	0	30,480	184,205	701,142
Lesotho	4,601	0	4,064	0	8,665
Liberia	76,731	0	0	0	76,731
Madagascar	528	682	0	932	2,142
Malawi	55,874	32,544	2,032	4,656	95,106
Mali	32,224	54,228	0	17,434	103,886
Mauritius	34,853	41,904	2,400	0	79,157
Mozambique	51,177	0	0	0	51,177
Niger	44,764	14,400	0	19,968	79,132
Nigeria	288,061	228,384	161,996	189,499	867,940
Rwanda	43,810	25,776	0	6,053	75,639
Senegal	123,800	25,632	18,070	0	167,502
Somalia	10,735	1,200	0	2,952	14,887
Sudan	21,265	0	0	0	21,265
Tanzania	509,652	0	0	0	509,652
Togo	50,353	0	0	53,544	103,897
Uganda	333,873	131,616	3,048	0	468,537
Zaire	505,618	35,148	7,258	89,410	637,434
Zambia	21,215	0	0	0	21,215
Zimbabwe	213,170	1,408,042	0	7,450	1,628,662
Total	3,466,555	2,051,504	256,748	667,361	6,442,168

Source: NEWVERN Information System, Office of Population,
February 1990

Table A-2
Quantities of Contraceptives Shipped to Africa Region
by Major Countries, FY 1989

Country	Condom Pieces	Oral Cycles	IUD Units	Vaginal Tablets
Benin	438,000	0	0	0
Botswana	1,200,000	0	15,000	0
Burkina Faso	498,000	0	2,000	0
Burundi	498,000	0	0	0
Cameroon	1,356,000	0	0	0
Cape Verde	198,000	0	0	0
Central Afr. Rep.	498,000	0	0	0
Chad	1,308,000	0	0	0
Congo	252,000	0	0	0
Djibouti	498,000	0	0	0
Gambia	90,000	0	0	0
Ghana	5,490,000	399,600	10,000	940,800
Guinea	498,000	0	0	0
Kenya	11,418,000	0	30,000	1,771,200
Lesotho	108,000	0	4,000	0
Liberia	1,800,000	0	0	0
Madagascar	12,000	2,400	0	9,600
Malawi	1,296,000	260,400	2,000	48,000
Mali	744,000	440,400	0	172,800
Mauritius	804,000	349,200	2,400	0
Mozambique	1,200,000	0	0	0
Niger	1,050,000	120,000	0	192,000
Nigeria	6,762,000	1,903,200	160,000	1,953,600
Rwanda	1,026,000	206,400	0	62,400
Senegal	2,904,000	211,200	18,000	0
Somalia	252,000	9,600	0	48,000
Sudan	498,000	0	0	0
Tanzania	11,874,000	0	0	0
Togo	1,182,000	0	0	552,000
Uganda	7,830,000	1,094,400	3,000	0
Zaire	11,856,000	283,200	7,200	907,200
Zambia	498,000	0	0	0
Zimbabwe	5,004,000	11,478,000	0	76,800
Total	80,940,000	16,758,000	253,600	6,734,400

Source: NEWVERN Information System, Office of Population, February 1990

Table A-3
Value of Contraceptive Shipments to ANE Region
by Major Countries, FY 1989

Country	Condoms	Orals	IUDs	Vag. Tabs	Total
Bangladesh	9,237,527	1,957,846	259,080	0	11,454,453
Egypt	1,701,529	574,133	1,225,584	0	3,501,246
Fiji	0	8,496	0	0	8,496
India	0	0	2,319,016	0	2,319,016
Jordan	4,355	1,728	15,646	0	21,729
Morocco	121,154	780,072	45,721	0	946,947
Nepal	702,133	131,220	10,160	27,936	871,449
Pakistan	3,847,461	246,816	370,434	1,397	4,466,108
Papua New Guinea	2,306	0	0	0	2,306
Philippines	24,538	1,296,720	0	0	1,321,258
Thailand	606,406	106,517	6,600	0	719,523
Tunisia	173,428	0	112,992	53,543	339,963
Turkey	536,760	145,440	611,224	0	1,293,424
Total	16,957,597	5,248,988	4,976,457	82,876	27,265,918

Source: NEWVERN Information System, Office of Population, February 1990

Table A-4
Quantities of Contraceptives Shipped to ANE Region
by Major Countries, FY 1989

Country	Condom Pieces	Oral Cycles	IUD Units	Vaginal Tablets
Bangladesh	216,780,000	7,461,600	255,000	0
Egypt	39,942,000	2,155,200	1,214,400	0
Fiji	0	70,800	0	0
India	0	0	3,801,000	0
Jordan	102,000	14,400	15,400	0
Morocco	2,844,000	6,333,600	45,000	0
Nepal	16,482,000	854,400	10,000	288,000
Pakistan	90,312,000	2,028,000	364,600	14,400
Papua New Guinea	54,000	0	0	0
Philippines	576,000	10,806,000	0	0
Thailand	14,232,000	374,400	6,600	0
Tunisia	4,068,000	0	112,000	552,000
Turkey	12,600,000	1,212,000	601,600	0
Total	397,992,000	31,310,400	6,425,600	854,400

Source: NEWVERN Information System, Office of Population, February 1990

Table A-5
Value of Contraceptive Shipments to LAC Region
by Major Countries, FY 1989

Country	Condoms	Orals	IUDs	Vag. Tabs	Total
Anguilla	528	0	0	0	528
Antigua	2,112	0	0	0	2,112
Aruba	792	0	400	0	1,192
Bahamas	0	2,160	0	0	2,160
Barbados	1,848	0	1,010	0	2,858
Bolivia	134,037	576	6,096	0	140,709
Brazil	85,571	288	0	250,493	336,352
Chile	132,145	124,272	320,040	18,470	594,927
Colombia	309,135	147,020	0	0	456,155
Costa Rica	343,270	0	7,048	0	350,318
Curacao	8,315	3,024	2,235	0	13,574
Dominica	2,087	288	0	499	2,874
Dominican Rep.	109,494	82,744	9,754	466	202,458
Ecuador	91,088	32,484	65,319	22,349	211,240
El Salvador	213,687	127,075	24,774	15,475	381,011
Grenada	0	576	0	0	576
Guatemala	155,660	100,313	15,240	101,010	372,223
Haiti	188,627	11,952	0	82,877	283,456
Jamaica	354,418	129,514	0	0	483,932
Mexico	600,760	533,664	162,560	0	1,296,984
Montserrat	520	0	203	466	1,189
Paraguay	2,556	0	0	0	2,556
Peru	501,417	276,648	233,450	163,243	1,174,758
St. Christopher	1,056	0	0	0	1,056
St. Lucia	31,398	0	0	0	31,398
St. Vincent	2,640	0	0	0	2,640
Suriname	17,532	0	0	1,997	19,529
Trinidad & Tobago	255,719	62,640	3,000	6,053	327,412
Uruguay	31,438	38,304	0	44,928	114,670
Venezuela	264	0	0	0	264
Total	3,578,114	1,673,542	851,129	708,326	6,811,111

Source: NEWVERN Information System, Office of Population, February 1990

Table A-6
Quantities of Contraceptives Shipped to LAC Region
by Major Countries, FY 1989

Country	Condom Pieces	Oral Cycles	IUD Units	Vaginal Tablets
Anguilla	12,000	0	0	0
Antigua	48,000	0	0	0
Aruba	18,000	0	400	0
Bahamas	0	18,000	0	0
Barbados	42,000	0	1,000	0
Bolivia	3,138,000	4,800	6,000	0
Brazil	2,004,000	2,400	0	2,582,400
Chile	3,102,000	1,035,600	315,000	177,600
Colombia	7,254,000	556,800	0	0
Costa Rica	8,058,000	0	7,000	0
Curacao	192,000	25,200	2,200	0
Dominica	48,000	2,400	0	4,800
Dominican Republic	2,562,000	487,200	9,600	4,800
Ecuador	2,136,000	265,200	64,400	230,400
El Salvador	5,022,000	880,800	24,400	148,800
Grenada	0	4,800	0	0
Guatemala	3,654,000	680,400	15,000	998,400
Haiti	4,380,000	99,600	0	854,400
Jamaica	8,322,000	850,800	0	0
Mexico	14,100,000	4,447,200	160,000	0
Montserrat	12,000	0	200	4,800
Paraguay	60,000	0	0	0
Peru	11,766,000	2,277,600	230,000	1,598,400
St. Christopher	24,000	0	0	0
St. Lucia	732,000	0	0	0
St. Vincent	60,000	0	0	0
Suriname	402,000	0	0	19,200
Trinidad & Tobago	6,000,000	522,000	3,000	62,400
Uruguay	738,000	319,200	0	432,000
Venezuela	6,000	0	0	0
Total	83,892,000	12,480,000	838,200	7,118,400

Source: NEWVERN Information System, Office of Population, February 1990