

Overview of A.I.D. Population Assistance

FY 1990

**Office of Population
Agency for International Development
April 1991**

Table of Contents

I.	A.I.D. Population Assistance, FY 1990	1
	A. Africa	4
	B. Asia	7
	C. Europe/Near East.....	10
	D. Latin America/Caribbean	13
	E. Worldwide and Interregional	16
II.	Subproject Activity, Office of Population, FY 1990..	17
	A. Africa	22
	B. Asia	25
	C. Europe/Near East.....	28
	D. Latin America/Caribbean	31
	E. Other Regions	34
III.	A.I.D.-Funded Contraceptives, FY 1990	35
	A. Africa	39
	B. Asia	41
	C. Europe/Near East.....	43
	D. Latin America/Caribbean	45
	E. Tables A1-A8	47

**A.I.D. Population Assistance
FY 1990**

In FY 1990, the Agency for International Development spent almost \$281 million on population and family planning assistance activities (see Table 1).

These expenditures funded in-country population activities and/or technical assistance in 85 countries in the developing world; small amounts of population information and/or commodities for another 13 developing countries; and worldwide research, demographic surveys, and policy development work. Some of the developing countries which received assistance are large, densely-populated countries; others are small island nations.

The funding for this worldwide population assistance comes from a variety of A.I.D. accounts. In FY 1990 the Population Account provided most of the funding for population assistance, with substantial amounts also coming from the Development Fund for Africa and the Economic Support Fund. The remaining FY 1990 population expenditures were financed by the Child Survival, Health, and Sahel accounts.

The population activities themselves are administered by various parts of the Agency -- the central Office of Population, the four Regional Bureaus, and the USAID Missions. In FY 1990 the A.I.D. Missions and Regional Bureaus funded almost 60 percent of the Agency's total population expenditures. The central Office of Population provided the remaining 40 percent.

This report brings together population expenditure data from the various A.I.D. funding accounts and project sponsors, giving a country-by-country picture of A.I.D.'s overall population assistance.

Table 1
A.I.D. Population Assistance by Region
FY 1990 Expenditures (in \$000s)

<u>Region</u>	<u>Funding Source</u>		<u>Total</u>
	<u>Mission/Region</u>	<u>S&T/POP</u>	
Africa	\$43,666	\$29,689	\$73,355
A/PRE	54,261	11,009	65,270
ENE	43,666	11,170	54,836
LAC	26,249	38,097	64,346
Worldwide	--	23,104	23,104
Total	<u>\$167,842</u>	<u>\$113,069</u>	<u>\$280,911</u>

Africa, the region with the world's highest fertility rates, received the largest share of A.I.D. population expenditures in FY 1990 (see Figure 1). The A/PRE and LAC regions each claimed 23 percent of the total, and the ENE region (which includes Pakistan and the Philippines) accounted for 20 percent of the year's population expenditures. The remaining 8 percent supported research and other activities of worldwide significance.

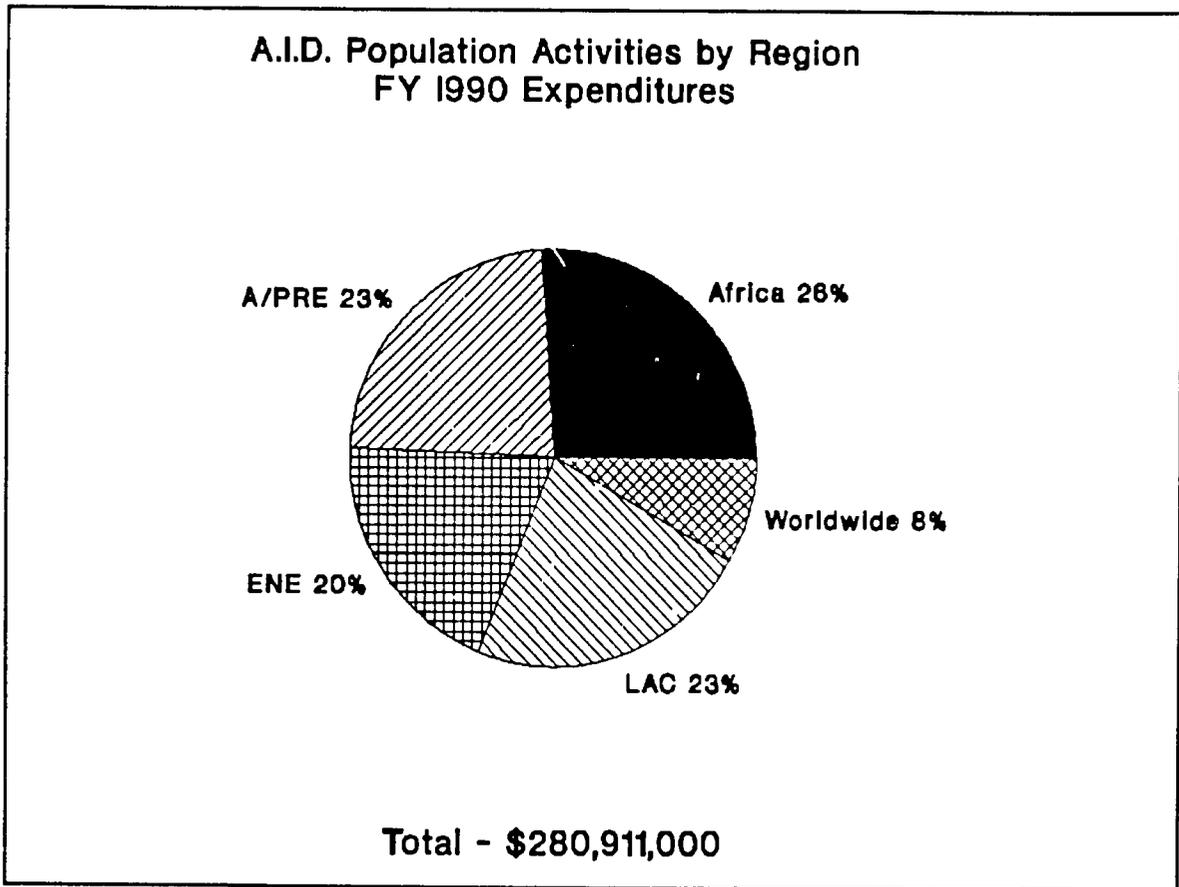


Figure 1

The source of population project funding within A.I.D. -- Mission/Region versus Office of Population -- varies markedly by region (see Figure 2).

In A/PRE, a region with very large bilateral agreements, Mission/Region projects financed 83 percent of the FY 1990 population activities, while Office of Population funds accounted for only about 17 percent of the total.

For the ENE region, which has Economic Support Fund monies as well as large bilaterals, 80 percent of its FY 1990 population expenditures were from Mission/Region projects and the remaining 20 percent from Office of Population projects.

In Africa, 60 percent of the population funds came from Mission/Region sources and 40 percent from the Office of Population. In the LAC region the situation was reversed, with 41 percent of the population funds provided by Mission/Region projects and 59 percent by the Office of Population.

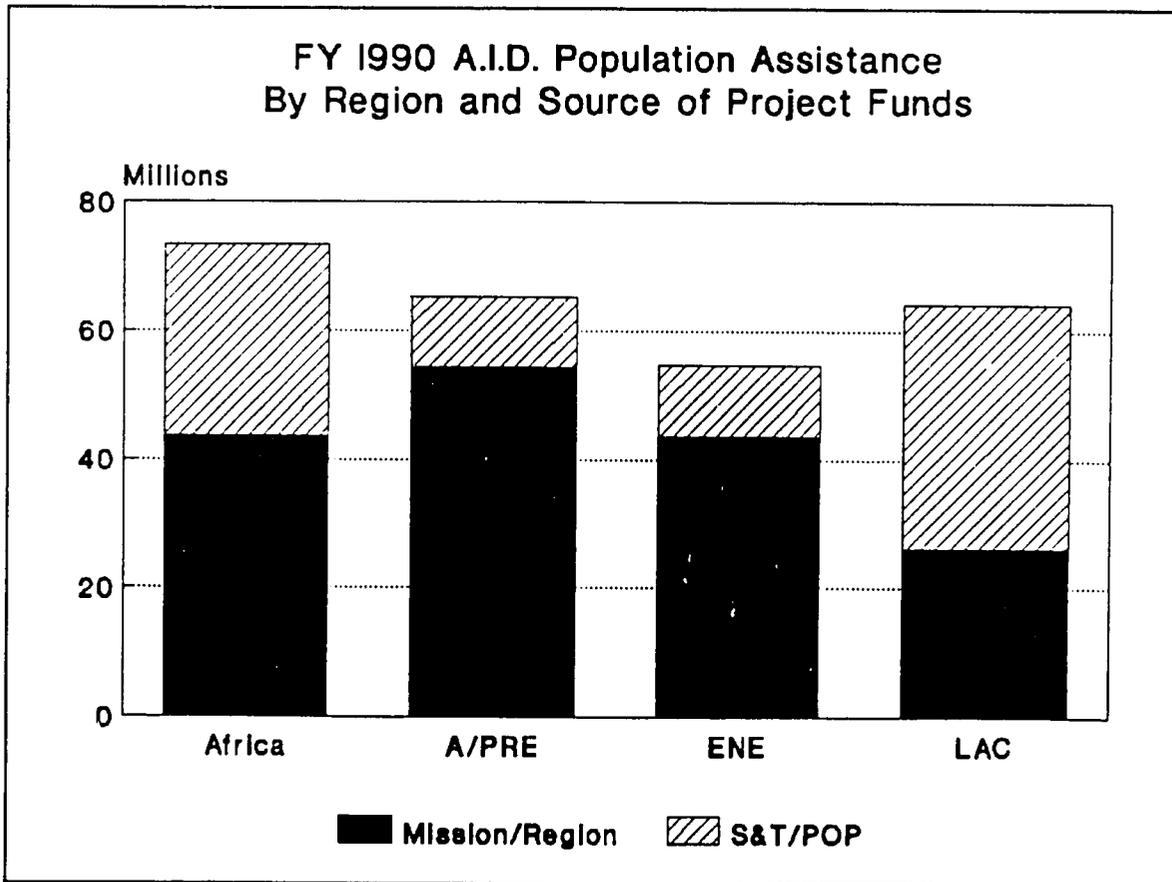


Figure 2

Africa

A.I.D. projects provided population assistance for 38 countries in Africa in FY 1990 (see Table 2), including the following 36 countries which had in-country activities (i.e., bilateral projects, in-country subproject activities, or technical assistance):

Botswana	Mali
Burkina Faso	Mauritania
Burundi	Mauritius
Cameroon	Mozambique
Cape Verde	Niger
Central African Rep.	Nigeria
Chad	Rwanda
Congo	Senegal
Cote d'Ivoire	Sierra Leone
Gambia	Somalia
Ghana	Sudan
Guinea	Swaziland
Guinea-Bissau	Tanzania
Kenya	Togo
Lesotho	Uganda
Liberia	Zaire
Madagascar	Zambia
Malawi	Zimbabwe

In the other two countries -- Benin and Seychelles -- A.I.D. projects provided only population information.

FY 1990 population project expenditures in Africa were \$73.4 million. Of this total, \$43.7 million came from Mission/Region projects and \$29.7 million from Office of Population projects.

Table 2
A.I.D. Population Activities by Country
FY 1990 Expenditures (in \$000s)

Region: Africa

Country	Mis/Reg Projects	S&T/POP Projects	Total Country
Benin	0	1	1
Botswana	366	268	634
Burkina Faso	161	901	1,062
Burundi	602	12	614
Cameroon	585	1,158	1,743
Cape Verde	10	91	101
Central African Rep.	0	136	136
Chad	118	160	278
Congo	0	21	21
Cote d'Ivoire	151	1,832	1,983
Gambia	0	407	407
Ghana	1,033	1,129	2,162
Guinea	0	354	354
Guinea-Bissau	0	20	20
Kenya	11,359	4,058	15,417
Lesotho	185	110	295
Liberia	106	557	663
Madagascar	135	661	796
Malawi	0	993	993
Mali	1,396	1,010	2,406
Mauritania	110	13	123
Mauritius	0	383	383
Mozambique	0	13	13
Multiple - Africa	7,412	3,193	10,605
Niger	1,567	367	1,934
Nigeria	10,325	1,957	12,282
Rwanda	820	994	1,814
Senegal	3,451	848	4,299
Seychelles	0	1	1
Sierra Leone	0	373	373
Somalia	450	66	516
Sudan	178	275	453
Swaziland	500	257	757
Tanzania	122	847	969
Togo	104	1,239	1,343
Uganda	2	1,096	1,098
Zaire	2,268	1,120	3,388
Zambia	150	1,250	1,400
Zimbabwe	0	1,518	1,518
Africa - Total	\$43,666	\$29,681	\$73,355

Sources: Mission/Regional Projects --Congressional Presentation (FY 1992) and PAIS Report (12/17/90); S&T/POP Projects -- CA Cost Report (April 1991) and NEWVERN database

Two countries, Kenya and Nigeria, accounted for 38 percent of the African population expenditures in FY 1990 (see Figure 3). In spite of this concentration, however, population expenditures of \$500,000 or more were also made in another 21 countries of sub-Saharan Africa in FY 1990.

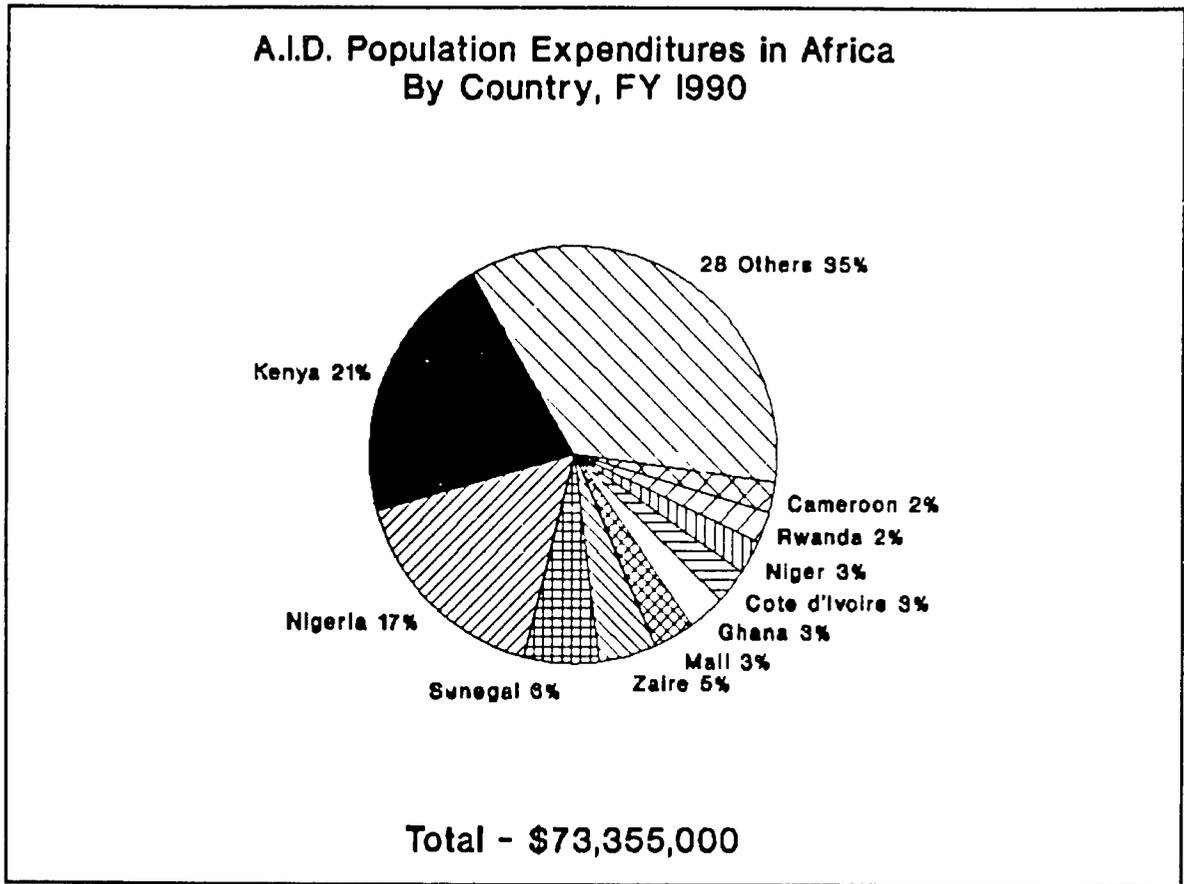


Figure 3

(For detailed project listings for Africa, please see the Population Projects Report, published by the Office of Population in April 1991.)

Asia

In Asia, A.I.D. provided population assistance in 12 developing countries in FY 1990 (see Table 3). In 8 of these countries, the assistance included in-country population/family planning activities and/or technical assistance:

- Bangladesh
- Fiji
- India
- Indonesia
- Nepal
- Papua New Guinea
- Sri Lanka
- Thailand

The remaining 4 developing countries -- Burma (Myanmar), the Solomon Islands, Tonga, and Western Samoa, only received population information.

Five newly industrialized nations also received population assistance. Three of them -- Hong Kong, Singapore, and South Korea -- were contraceptive research sites. Malaysia and Taiwan only received population information.

Population project expenditures in the A/PRE region totaled \$65.3 million in FY 1990 (see Table 3). The bulk of this total, \$54.3 million, came from Mission/Region projects. The remaining \$11 million was furnished by Office of Population projects.

Mission/Region project expenditures are relatively high in this region because of several large bilateral agreements, particularly with Bangladesh, Indonesia, and India.

Table 3
A.I.D. Population Activities by Country
FY 1990 Expenditures (in \$000s)

Region: Asia

Country	Mis/Reg Projects	S&T/POP Projects	Country Total
Bangladesh	42,987	1,478	44,465
Burma	0	4	4
Fiji	0	20	20
Hong Kong	0	20	20
India	4,225	878	5,103
Indonesia	5,639	2,446	8,085
Malaysia	0	39	39
Multiple - Asia	4	1,253	1,257
Nepal	870	1,304	2,174
Papua New Guinea	0	210	210
Singapore	0	100	100
Solomon Islands	0	1	1
South Korea	0	10	10
South Pacific Region	272	1	273
Sri Lanka	100	918	1,018
Taiwan	0	7	7
Thailand	164	2,318	2,482
Tonga	0	1	1
Western Samoa	0	1	1
A/PRE Total	\$54,261	\$11,009	\$65,270

Sources: Mission/Regional Projects -- Congressional Presentation (FY 1992) and PAIS Report (12/17/90); S&T/POP Projects -- CA Cost Report (April 1991) and NEWVERN database

Bangladesh accounted for 68 percent of the expenditures in the A/PRE region in FY 1990 (see Figure 4). Other major recipients included Indonesia, India, Thailand, and Nepal.

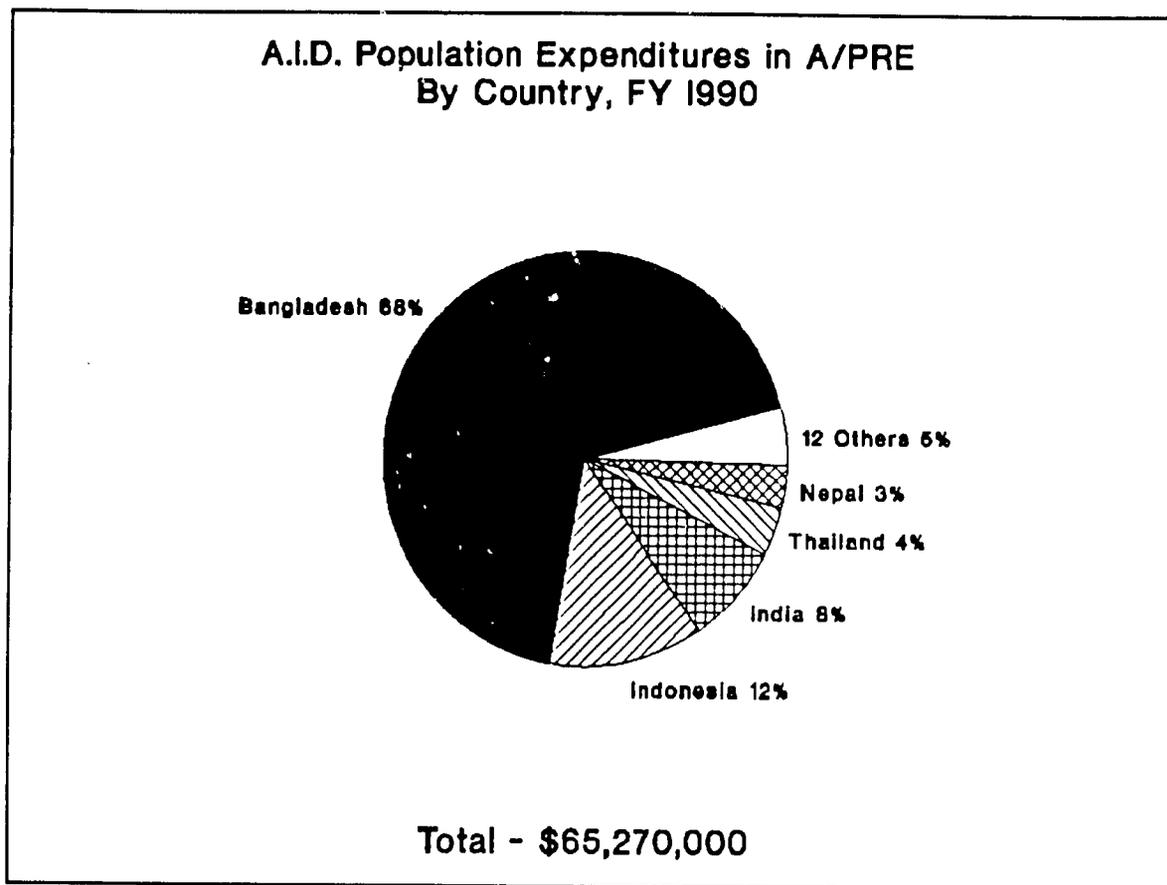


Figure 4

(For detailed project listings for Asia, please see the Population Projects Report, published by the Office of Population in April 1991.)

Near East

In FY 1990, A.I.D. provided \$54.8 million in population assistance to 16 countries in the ENE region (see Table 4).

For the 11 developing countries (see list below), the assistance took the form of in-country activities and/or technical assistance:

Afghanistan	Pakistan
Algeria	Philippines
Egypt	Tunisia
Jordan	Turkey
Lebanon	Yemen
Morocco	

In 4 other countries -- Bahrain, Cyprus, Kuwait, and Malta -- the expenditures covered the costs of population information. Israel, the remaining country on Table 4, was a contraceptive research site.

Mission/Region projects provided \$43.7 million, or 80 percent of the population assistance to the ENE region in FY 1990. The Office of Population provided the remaining \$11.2 million.

Table 4
A.I.D. Population Activities by Country
FY 1990 Expenditures (in \$000s)

Region: Europe/Near East

Country	Mis/Reg Projects	S&T/POP Projects	Country Total
Afghanistan	908	0	908
Algeria	0	153	153
Bahrain	0	2	2
Cyprus	0	2	2
Egypt	15,593	757	16,350
Israel	0	134	134
Jordan	789	1,012	1,801
Kuwait	0	1	1
Lebanon	24	21	45
Malta	0	1	1
Morocco	3,048	499	3,547
Multiple - N.E.	1,825	749	2,574
Pakistan	9,709	1,424	11,133
Philippines	10,637	1,839	12,476
Tunisia	1,133	1,027	2,160
Turkey	0	2,823	2,823
Yemen	0	726	726
 ENE Total	 \$43,666	 \$11,170	 \$54,836

Sources: Mission/Regional Projects -- Congressional Presentation (FY 1992) and PAIS Report (12/17/90); S&T/POP Projects -- CA Cost Report (April 1991) and NEWVERN database

Three countries in the ENE region, Egypt, the Philippines, and Pakistan, claimed 73 percent of the population assistance expenditures in FY 1990 (see Figure 5). Other major recipients included Morocco, Turkey, and Tunisia.

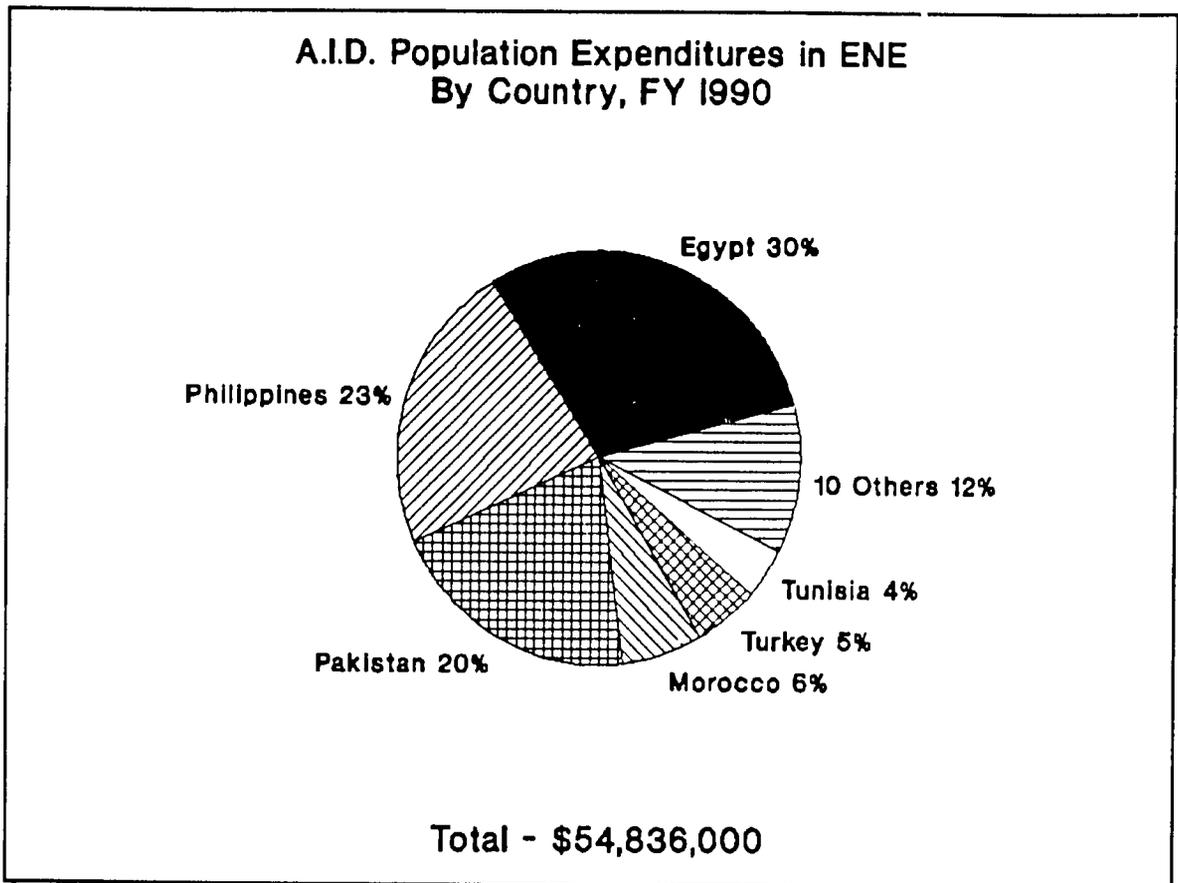


Figure 5

(For detailed project listings for the Near East, please see the Population Projects Report, published by the Office of Population in April 1991.)

Latin America/Caribbean Region

A.I.D. provided \$64.3 million in population assistance to 37 countries in the Latin America/Caribbean region in FY 1990 (see Table 5).

In 30 of these countries (see list below), A.I.D. funded in-country activities and/or technical assistance:

Antigua	Guyana
Bahamas	Haiti
Barbados	Honduras
Belize	Jamaica
Bolivia	Mexico
Brazil	Montserrat
Chile	Nicaragua
Colombia	Paraguay
Costa Rica	Peru
Dominica	St. Kitts
Dominican Republic	St. Vincent
Ecuador	Trinidad & Tobago
El Salvador	Uruguay
Grenada	Venezuela
Guatemala	Virgin Islands

In the other 7 countries -- Anguilla, Argentina, Aruba, Netherlands Antilles, Panama, St. Lucia, and Suriname -- the expenditures covered only the costs of population information and/or contraceptives.

The Office of Population provided \$38.1 million, or 59 percent of the total expenditures, in FY 1990. Mission/Regional projects funded the remaining \$26.2 million.

Table 5
A.I.D. Population Activities by Country
FY 1990 Expenditures (in \$000s)

Region: Latin America/Caribbean

Country	Mis/Reg Projects	S&T/POP Projects	Country Total
Anguilla	0	2	2
Antigua	0	21	21
Argentina	0	29	29
Aruba	0	3	3
Bahamas	0	9	9
Barbados	0	179	179
Belize	52	22	74
Bolivia	117	1,436	1,553
Brazil	430	6,263	6,693
Caribbean Region	922	108	1,030
Chile	0	1,499	1,499
Colombia	483	3,948	4,431
Costa Rica	868	113	981
Dominica	0	7	7
Dominican Republic	1,087	786	1,873
Ecuador	1,935	1,029	2,964
El Salvador	4,105	588	4,693
Grenada	0	20	20
Guatemala	4,678	531	5,209
Guyana	0	5	5
Haiti	4,757	462	5,219
Honduras	2,404	676	3,080
Jamaica	840	298	1,138
Mexico	538	12,854	13,392
Montserrat	0	6	6
Multiple - LAC	516	1,581	2,097
Netherlands Antilles	0	12	12
Nicaragua	0	6	6
Panama	0	30	30
Paraguay	80	563	643
Peru	2,437	4,213	6,650
St. Kitts	0	6	6
St. Lucia	0	17	17
St. Vincent	0	10	10
Suriname	0	10	10
Trinidad & Tobago	0	439	439
Uruguay	0	187	187
Venezuela	0	125	125
Virgin Islands	0	4	4
Total	\$26,249	\$38,097	\$64,346

Sources: Mission/Regional Projects -- Congressional Presentation (FY 1992) and PAIS Report (12/17/90); S&T/POP Projects -- CA Cost Report (April 1991) and NEWVERN database

Ten countries in the region -- Mexico, Brazil, Peru, Haiti, Guatemala, El Salvador, Colombia, Honduras, Ecuador, and the Dominican Republic -- received almost three-quarters of the LAC population assistance in FY 1990 (see Figure 6).

Of these, Mexico, Brazil, Colombia, and Peru were funded largely by the Office of Population, while the activities in the others were financed mostly by Mission/Region sources.

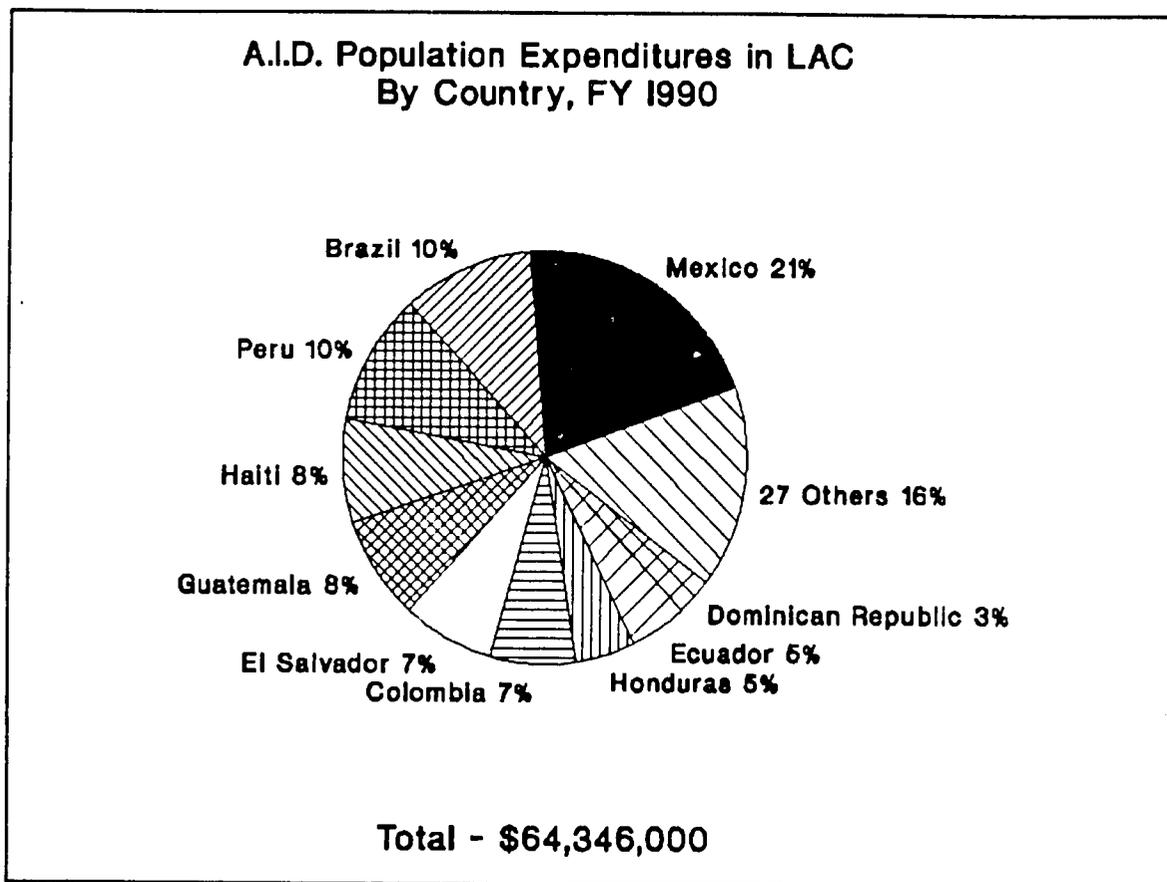


Figure 6

(For detailed project listings for Latin America and the Caribbean, please see the Population Projects Report, published by the Office of Population in April 1991.)

Worldwide and Interregional

A.I.D. expenditures for interregional population assistance and activities of worldwide significance totaled \$23.1 million in FY 1990 (see Table 6).

Most of the projects in this category involve contraceptive research. Operations research, worldwide training, IE&C, and policy development activities are also represented in the interregional and USA-based activities.

In keeping with the nature of their scope, all the worldwide and interregional projects are administered by the Office of Population. However, buy-ins and OYB transfers from bilateral projects also finance these activities to a limited extent.

Table 6
A.I.D. Population Activities by Country
FY 1990 Expenditures (in \$000s)

Region: Worldwide and Interregional

Country	Country Total
Australia	18
Canada	542
Finland	114
Great Britain	129
Multiple - Interreg.	11,255
USA	11,042
Yugoslavia	4
Total	\$23,104

Sources: S&T/POP Projects -- CA Cost Report
(April 1991) and NEWVERN database

(For detailed project listings, please see the Population Projects Report, published by the Office of Population in April 1991.)

**Subproject Activity
Office of Population, FY 1990**

In fiscal year 1990, the Agency for International Development financed approximately 1,150 in-country subproject* activities around the world. Most of these, about 954 subprojects, were funded by Office of Population (S&T/POP) projects and buy-ins to those projects. The remainder were funded by Mission or Regional Bureau contracts. This section of the report describes only the 954 Office of Population subprojects.

Number of Subprojects by Region

The 954 subprojects funded under S&T/POP projects in FY 1990 were divided by region as follows: 284 in Africa, 142 in the Asia/Private Enterprise region (A/PRE), 154 in the Europe/Near East region (ENE), 280 in the Latin America/Caribbean region (LAC), and 94 worldwide.

Number of Countries Served

In FY 1990, 64 developing countries were served by 853 Office of Population subprojects.** The remaining 101 subprojects carried out multi-country or worldwide population activities.

Subproject Expenditures by Region

Subproject expenditures for FY 1990 totaled \$37,917,000, of which \$11,643,000, almost 31 percent, came from buy-ins (see Table 7).

Table 7
Subproject Expenditures by Region, FY 1990

<u>Region</u>	<u>S&T/POP</u>	<u>Buy-ins</u>	<u>Total</u>
Africa	6,026,000	3,306,000	9,332,000
A/PRE	2,785,000	2,980,000	5,765,000
ENE	2,211,000	3,618,000	5,829,000
LAC	11,525,000	1,442,000	12,967,000
Worldwide	3,727,000	297,000	4,024,000
Total	\$26,274,000	\$11,643,000	\$37,917,000

* Subprojects are discrete in-country activities funded by A.I.D. and carried out by host country institutions under subproject agreements with U.S.-based contractors or grantees.

** Includes 3 countries in which subprojects were active for a few months of the fiscal year, but had no expenditures.

In FY 1990, approximately 34 percent of total S&T/POP subproject expenditures were made in the Latin America/Caribbean region, 30 percent in the countries of Asia and the Near East, and 25 percent in Africa (see Figure 7).

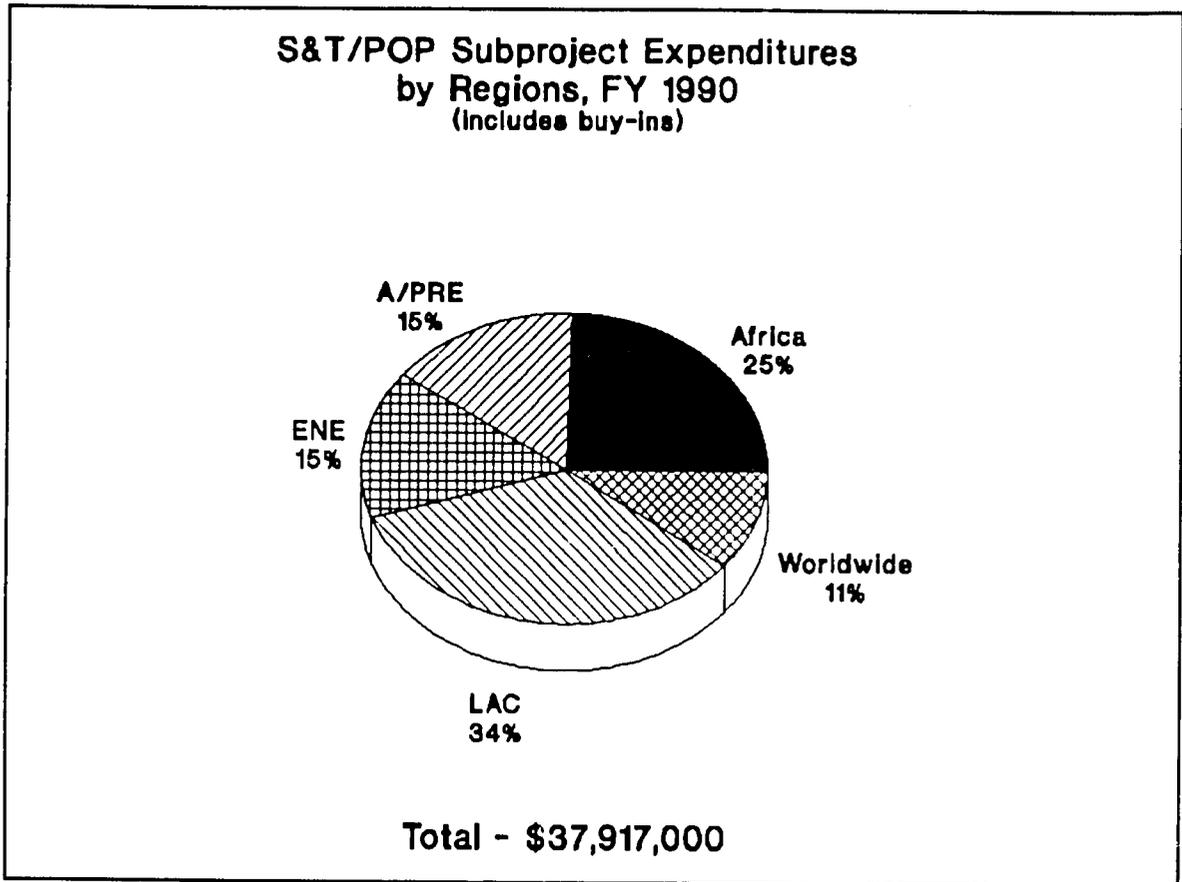


Figure 7

Subproject expenditures by the Office of Population (central funds only) totaled \$26.3 million in FY 1990, with 44 percent going to the LAC region, 23 percent to Africa, and 19 percent to the A/PRE and ENE regions (see Figure 8).

A comparison of Figure 7 and Figure 8 shows that buy-ins financed a larger share of the subprojects in the ENE and A/PRE regions than in other regions. Conversely, buy-in funds paid for a smaller share of the subprojects in the LAC region.

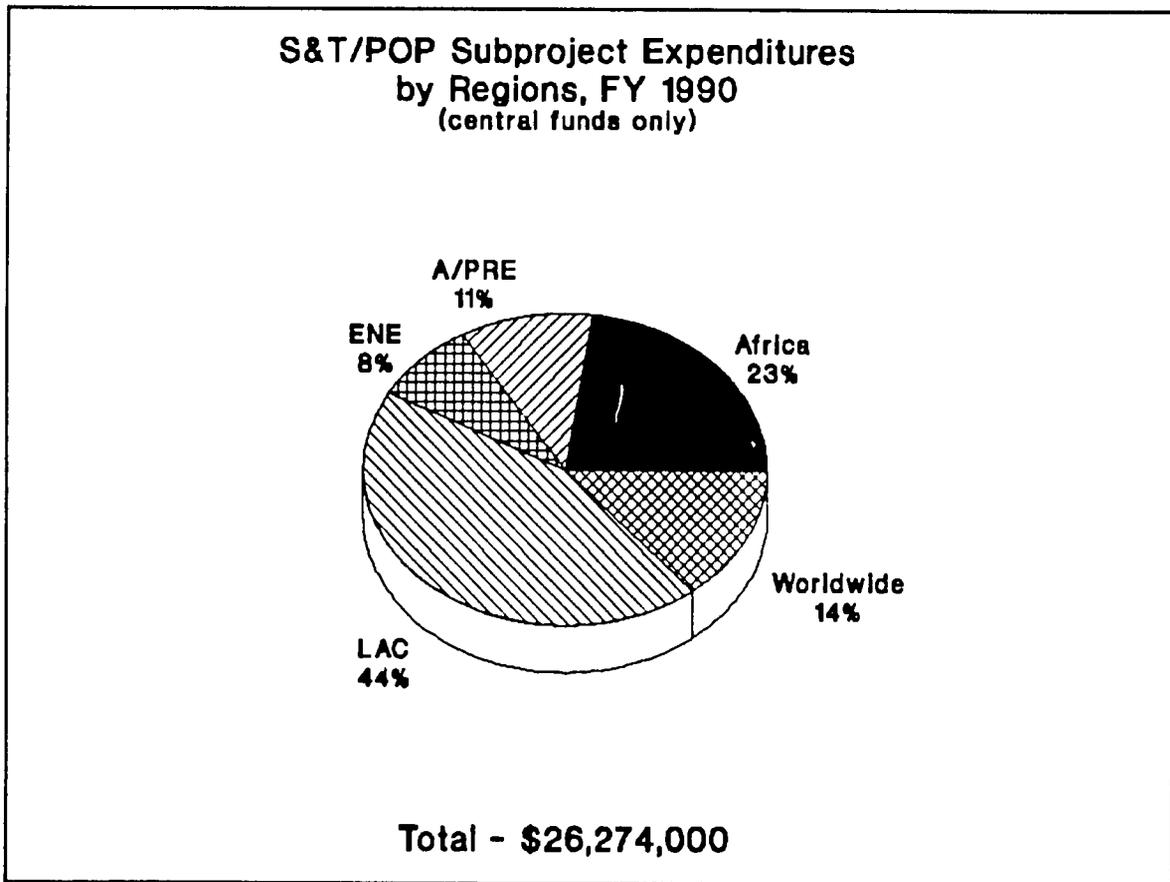


Figure 8

Primary Program Goal

In FY 1990 almost half of the subproject expenditures were for subprojects with a predominantly service delivery orientation (see Figure 9). Expenditures for subprojects whose primary goal was training represented 15 percent of the total, and research and IE&C subprojects each claimed 14 percent of the year's subproject expenditures.

By number, the subprojects were distributed as follows:

Service delivery	366
Research	261
Training	133
IE&C	109
Demography	36
Policy	35
Other	14
Total	954

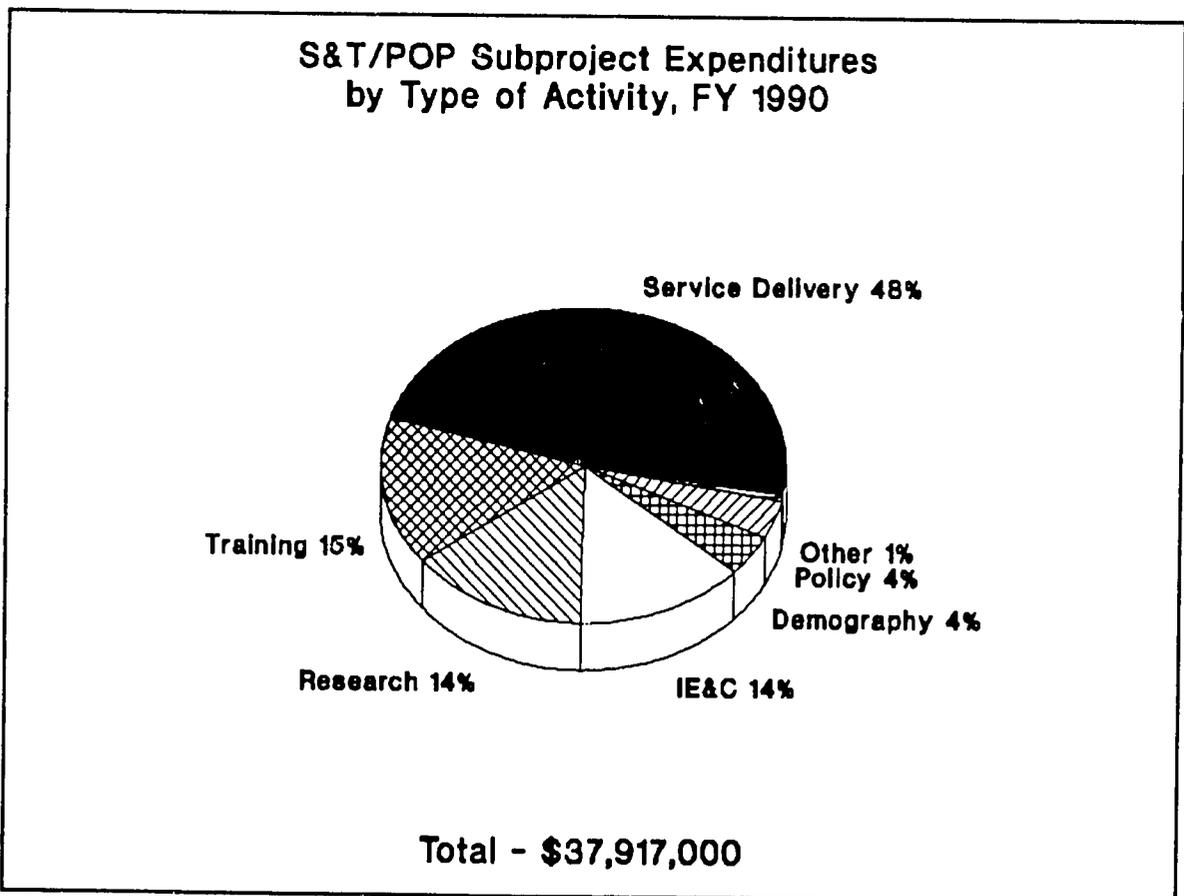


Figure 9

Type of Host Institution

Slightly over half of the FY 1990 subproject activities were carried out by non-profit host country institutions, including IPPF affiliates (see Figure 10). Another 21 percent were undertaken by government or parastatal organizations. The remainder were carried out by universities, for-profit organizations, and other institutions, mainly individuals.

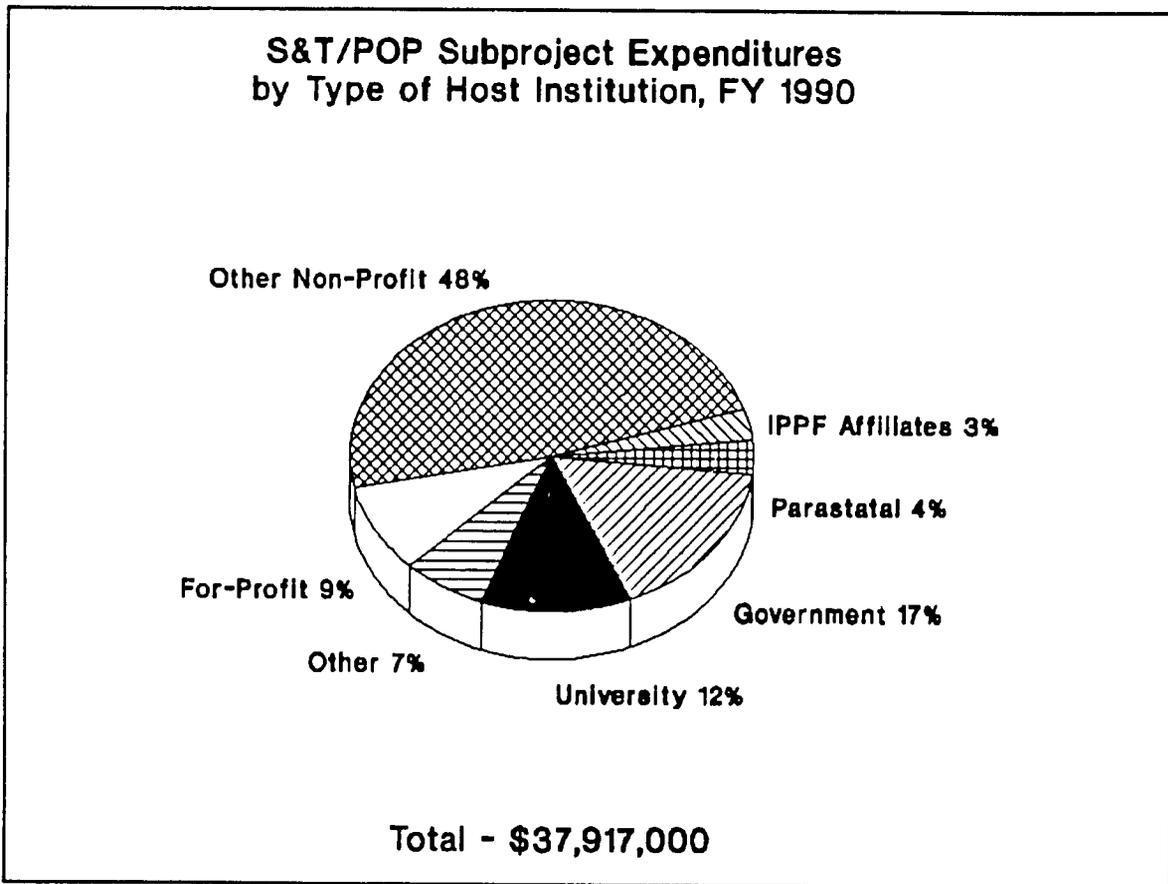


Figure 10

Subprojects in Africa

In FY 1990, 284 S&T/POP subprojects were active in 31 countries of sub-Saharan Africa (see Table 8).

Kenya, Nigeria, Cote d'Ivoire, and Ghana together accounted for 119 of the African subprojects, or 43 percent of the total number.

Another 37 percent (105 subprojects) were located in Mali, Zaire, Madagascar, Zambia, Zimbabwe, Cameroon, Tanzania, Burkina Faso, and Uganda.

The remaining 60 subprojects were scattered across 19 countries of sub-Saharan Africa, ranging from 1 to 6 per country.

Table 8
Number of S&T/POP Subprojects in Africa
By Country, FY 1990

Benin	1	Mauritius	5
Burkina Faso	9	Multiple - Africa	4
Burundi	1	Niger	3
Cameroon	11	Nigeria	31
Central African Rep.	1	Rwanda	4
Chad	1	Senegal	5
Cote d'Ivoire	25	Sierra Leone	6
Gambia	6	Somalia	1
Ghana	24	Sudan	3
Guinea	5	Swaziland	2
Kenya	39	Tanzania	10
Lesotho	1	Togo	4
Liberia	5	Uganda	8
Madagascar	13	Zaire	14
Malawi	2	Zambia	13
Mali	14	Zimbabwe	13

Total Africa - 284

(For detailed subproject information for Africa, please see the Subproject Activities Report, published by the Office of Population in April, 1991.)

As in the other A.I.D. regions, the greatest share of the subproject funds in Africa was spent on service delivery activities (see Figure 11).

Information, education and communications subprojects, which accounted for 11 percent of subproject expenditures in each of the other regions, claimed a much larger 22 percent share of the total in Africa.

Subprojects that concentrated on policy development were also relatively more important in this region than in Asia or Latin America (although not as prevalent as in the Near East), reflecting the earlier stage of population/family planning programs in many of the countries of Africa.

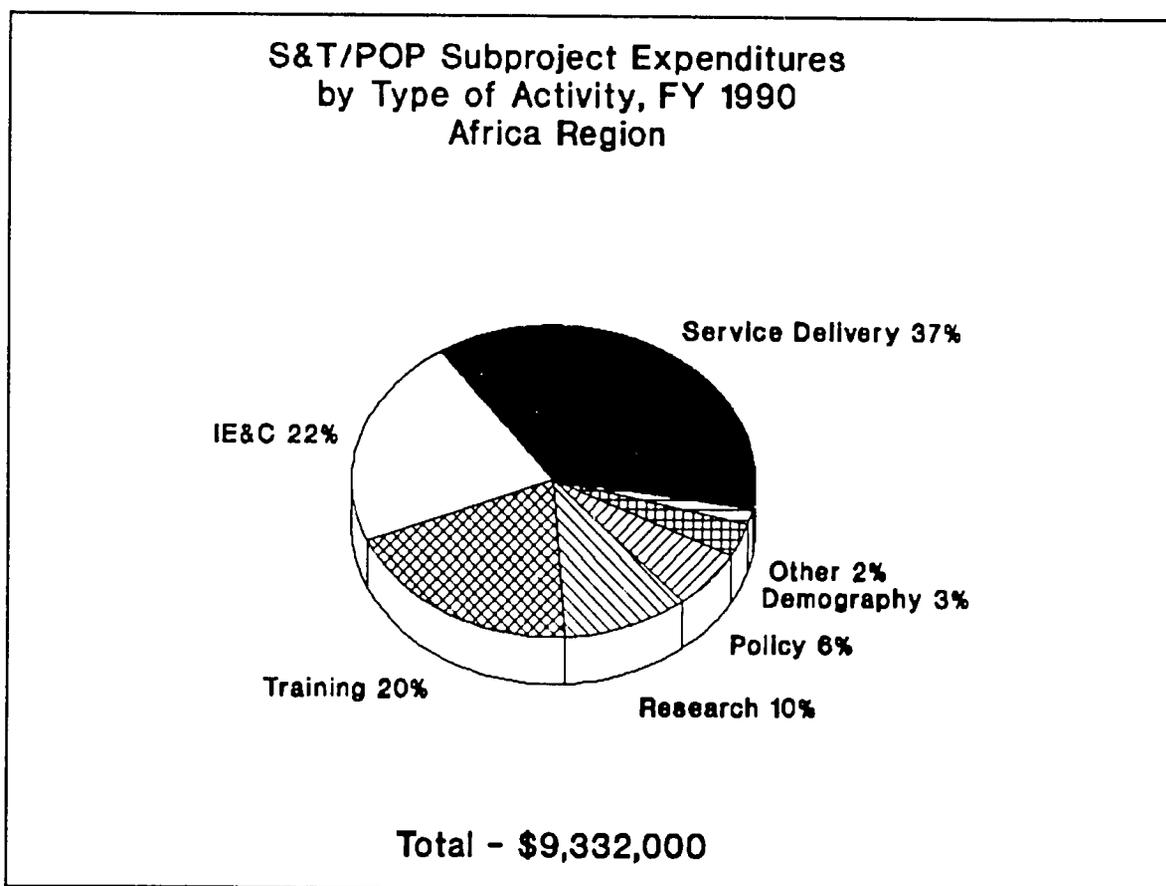


Figure 11

Over one-third of the African subprojects were undertaken by government or parastatal organizations (see Figure 12), a figure that is similar to the ENE region, but far higher than the government involvement in either Asia or Latin America.

Conversely, the private sector (other non-profit, IPPF affiliates, and for-profit) accounted for only 42 percent of the subproject expenditures, a smaller share than in any of the other regions.

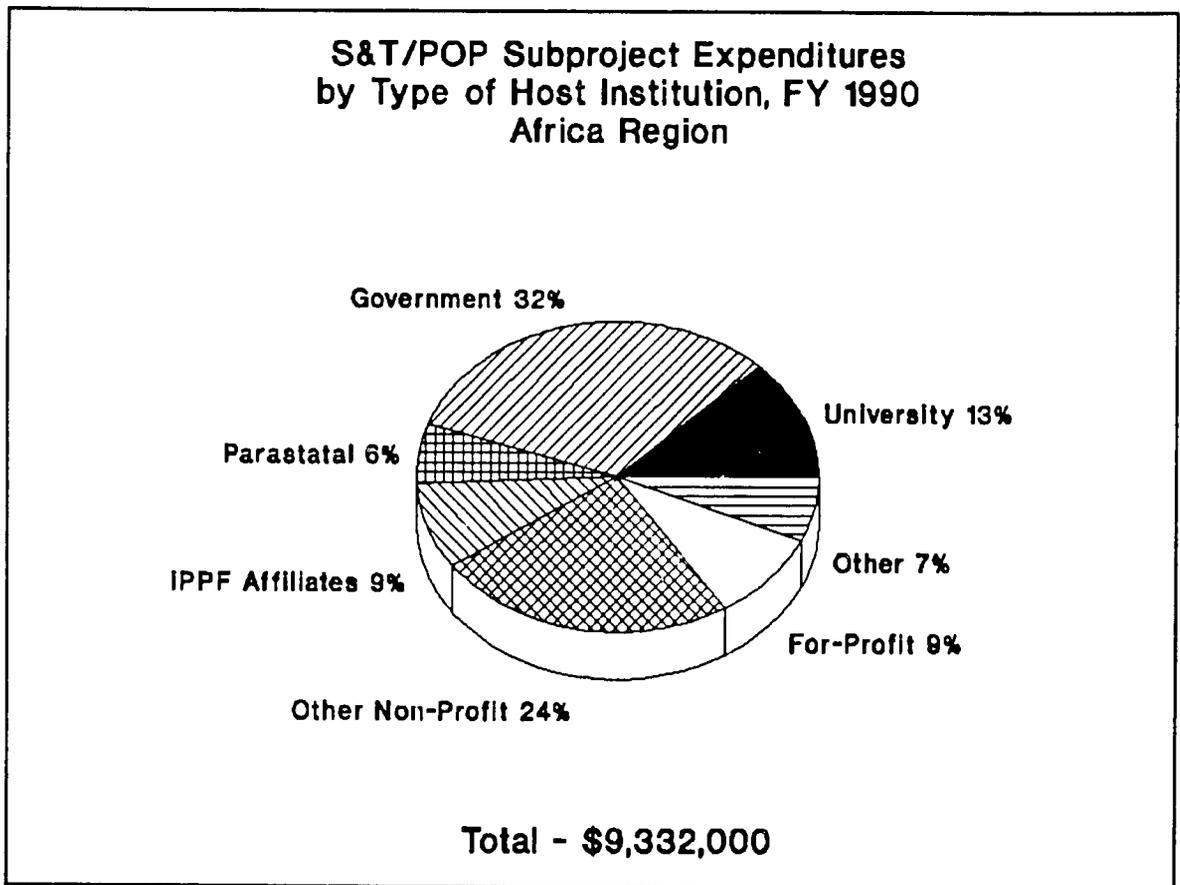


Figure 12

Subprojects in the Asia Region

In FY 1990, 142 subprojects were carried out in 11 countries of the A/PRE region (see Table 9). Eight of these countries were developing nations and 3 others were research sites.

Over 60 percent of the A/PRE subprojects were in Thailand, Bangladesh, and Indonesia. Multiple subproject activities were also carried out in Nepal, India, and Sri Lanka.

Table 9
Number of S&T/POP Subprojects in A/PRE
By Country, FY 1990

Bangladesh	29
*Hong Kong	1
India	14
Indonesia	29
*Malaysia	1
Multiple - Asia	1
Nepal	19
Papua New Guinea	2
*Singapore	4
Sri Lanka	11
Thailand	30
Tonga	1
Total A/PRE	142

* Research sites

(For detailed subproject information for Asia, please see the Subproject Activities Report, published by the Office of Population in April, 1991.)

Approximately 43 percent of the FY 1990 expenditures for A/PRE subprojects were for service delivery activities (see Figure 13), and another 23 percent provided training. Research subprojects, at 15 percent of the total, were more significant in Asia than in any of the other 3 regions, reflecting the relatively more advanced level of family planning programs in many of the countries of the region.

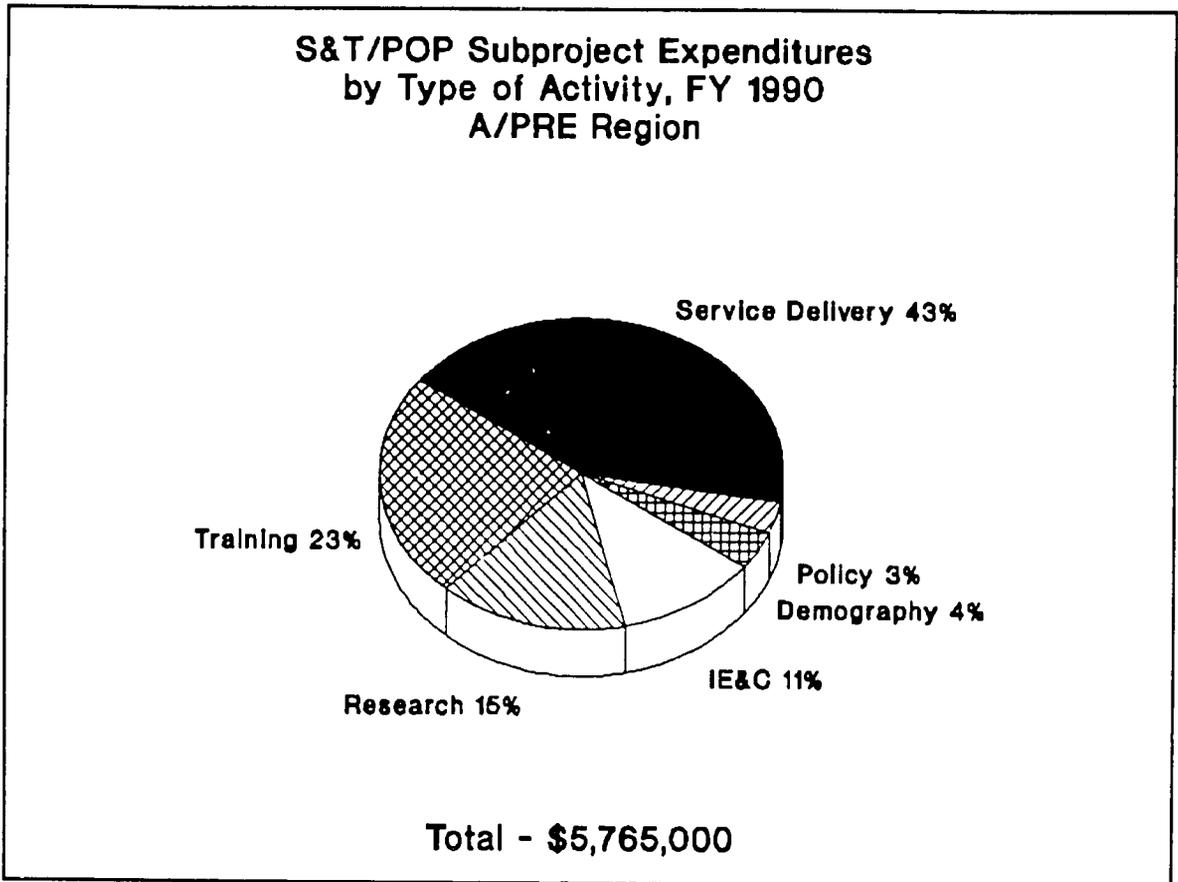


Figure 13

The private sector (non-profit and for-profit) carried out 72 percent of the FY 1990 subproject activity in the A/PRE region (see Figure 14). The for-profit portion, at 27 percent of the total, was far higher in this region than any other.

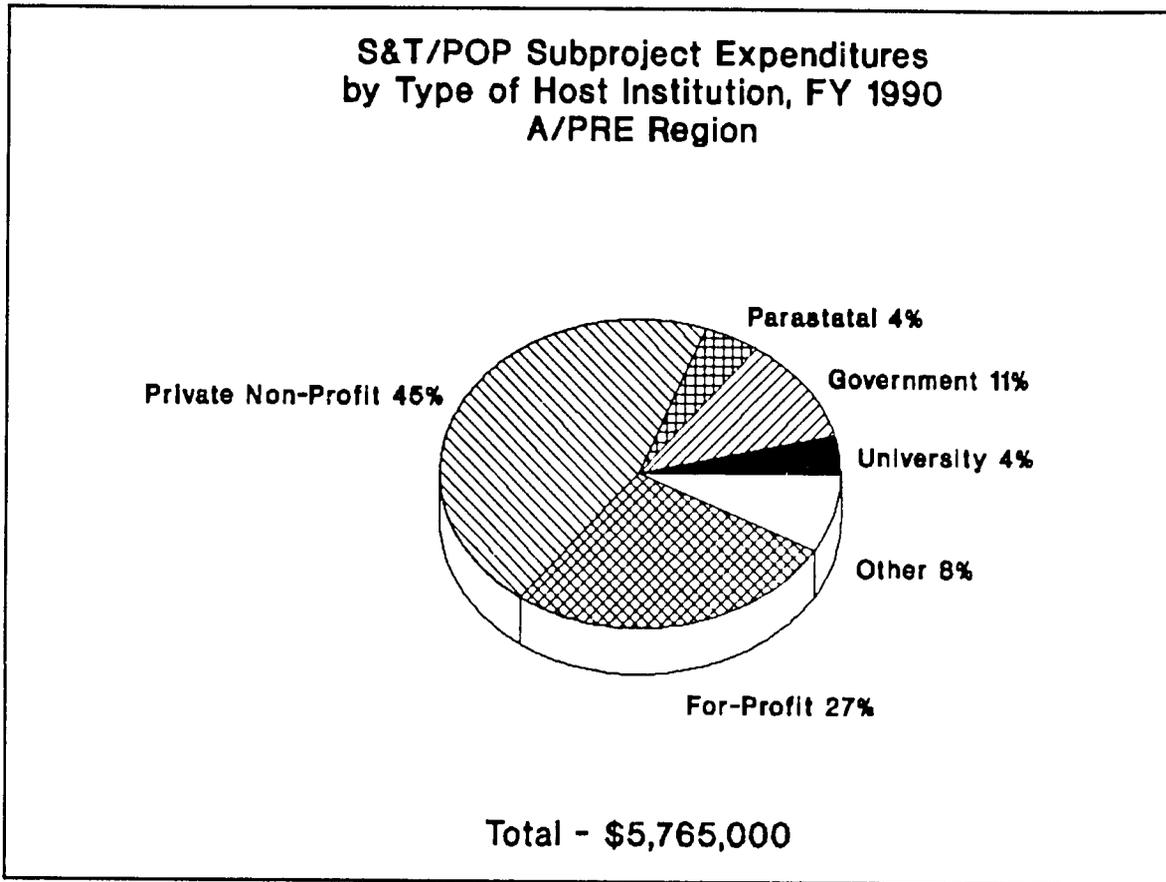


Figure 14

Subprojects in the Europe/Near East Region

There were 154 subprojects in 9 countries of the ENE region in FY 1990 (see Table 10). Eight of these countries were developing countries, and one was a research site.

Table 10
Number of S&T/POP Subprojects in ENE
By Country, FY 1990

Egypt	24
*Israel	1
Jordan	3
Morocco	15
Multiple - N.E.	2
Pakistan	29
Philippines	43
Tunisia	4
Turkey	29
Yemen	4
Total ENE	154

* Research site

(For detailed subproject information for the Near East, please see the Subproject Activities Report, published by the Office of Population in April 1991.)

Almost half of the ENE subprojects concentrated on service delivery in FY 1990 (see Figure 15), and another 24 percent focused mainly on training. Research subprojects, at 2 percent of the total, were relatively less significant in ENE than in the other regions.

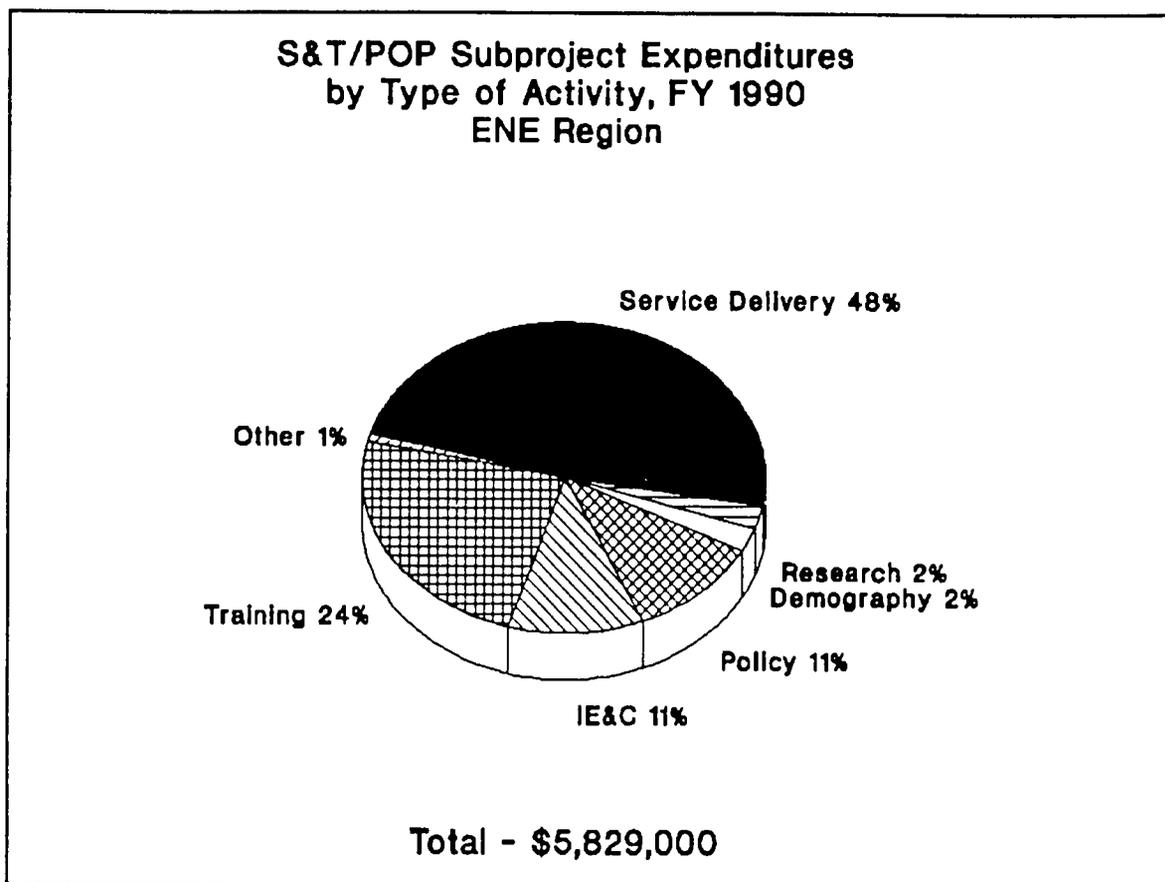


Figure 15

Slightly over half of the ENE subproject activities were carried out by private sector institutions in FY 1990, including IPPF affiliates, other non-profit organizations, and for-profit groups (see Figure 16).

Government and parastatal organizations were responsible for 34 percent of the activities, a slightly lower percentage than in Africa, but far higher than in either Asia or Latin America.

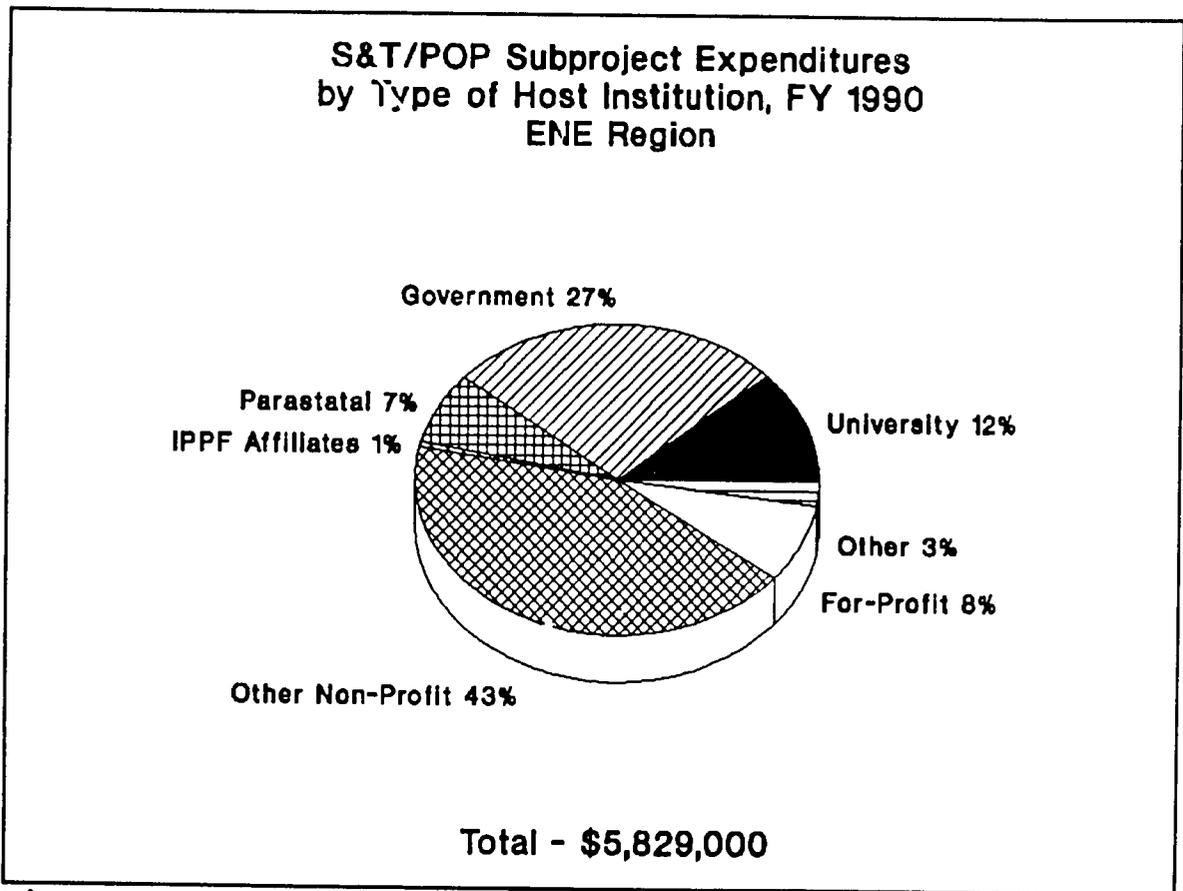


Figure 16

Subprojects in Latin America and the Caribbean

In FY 1990, there were 280 subprojects undertaken in 17 countries of the LAC region (see Table 11). Four countries -- Mexico, Brazil, Peru, and Colombia -- accounted for almost two-thirds of the FY 1990 subprojects. Three of these countries -- Mexico, Brazil, and Colombia -- rely heavily on S&T/POP subprojects, reflecting the LAC Bureau's policy of not setting up population bilaterals in advanced developing countries.

Table 11
Number of S&T/POP Subprojects in LAC
By Country, FY 1990

Bolivia	22	Haiti	10
Brazil	57	Honduras	11
Chile	11	Jamaica	3
Colombia	29	Mexico	62
Costa Rica	1	Multiple - LAC	4
Dominican Rep.	8	Paraguay	4
Ecuador	7	Peru	33
El Salvador	5	Trinidad & Tobago	1
Guatemala	11	Uruguay	1

Total LAC - 280

(For detailed subproject information for Latin America and the Caribbean, please see the Subproject Activities Report, published by the Office of Population in April 1991.)

Subprojects which concentrate on service delivery, at 72 percent of the total, represented far more of the subproject activity in Latin America and the Caribbean than in any other region (see Figure 17). Conversely, subprojects which concentrated on training activities made up only 8 percent of the total expenditures, a considerably lower share than in the other regions.

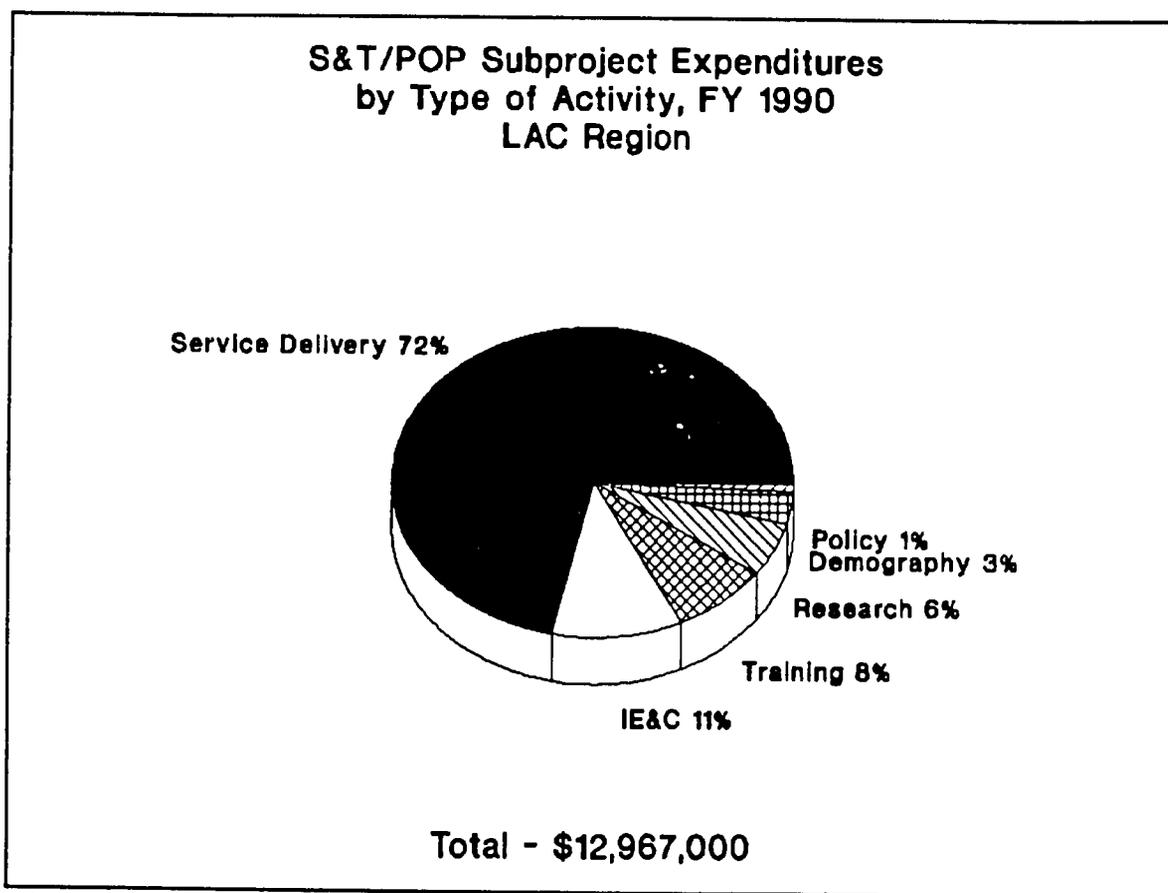


Figure 17

Cooperating agencies rely on the private sector to carry out subproject activities in the LAC region much more than in the other regions. As shown in Figure 18, the private sector (IPPF affiliates, other non-profits, and for-profits) hosted 81 percent of the FY 1990 activities, as opposed to 72 percent in Asia, 52 percent in the Near East, and 42 percent in Africa.

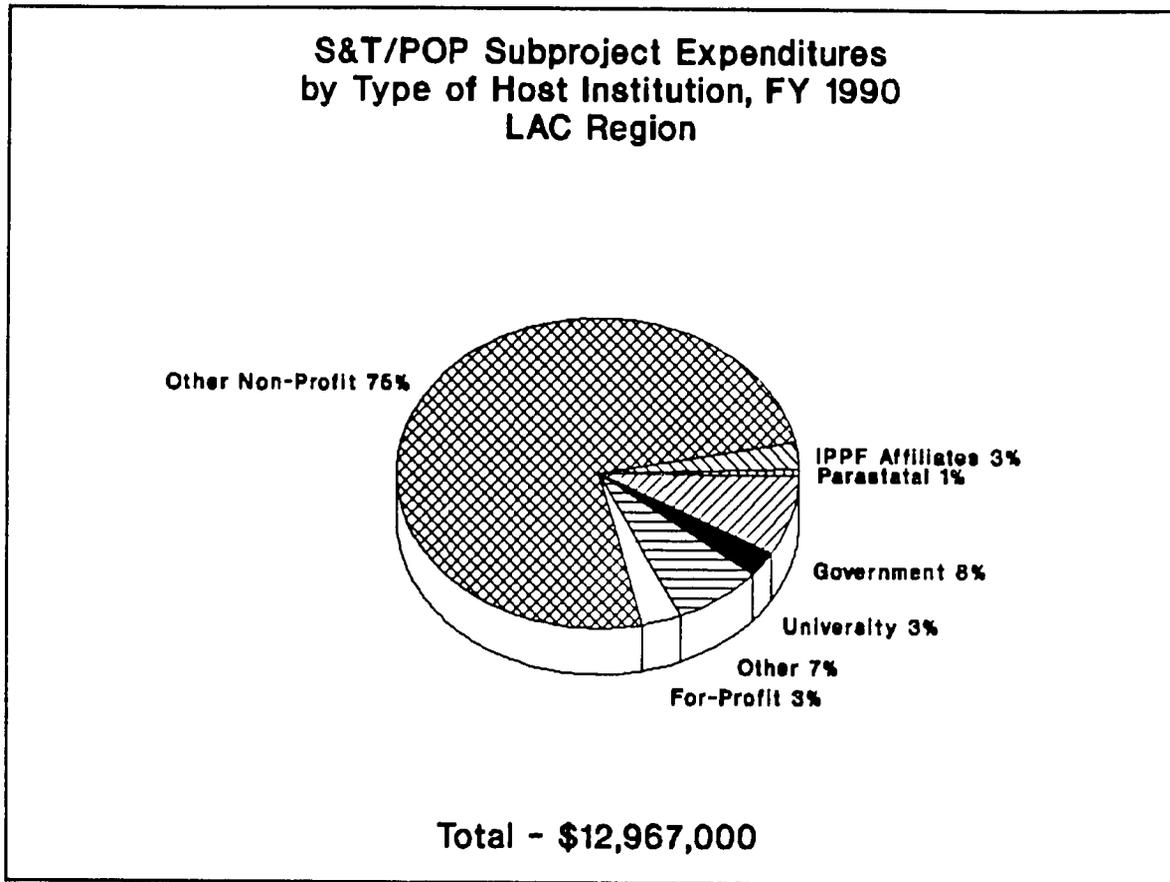


Figure 18

Subprojects in Other Regions

In FY 1990 there were 94 subprojects outside the four major A.I.D. regions. These activities, which were carried out in Canada, Western Europe, the United States, or in multiple regions, were subprojects with a worldwide or interregional focus.

Approximately 69 percent of the expenditures were for contraceptive research activities, and another 15 percent funded worldwide IE&C and training activities.

Nearly 54 percent of the activities with worldwide significance were carried out by universities, and another 31 percent were undertaken by non-profit institutions.

(For more detailed information about subprojects with a worldwide or interregional focus, please see the Subproject Activities Report, published by the Office of Population in April, 1991.)

Recap of Subproject Characteristics by Region

Characteristic	Africa	A/PRE	ENE	LAC
No. of subprojects	284	142	154	280
No. of LDCs served	31	11	9	17
Primary Focus		(percentage)		
service delivery	37	43	48	72
IE&C	22	11	11	11
training	20	23	24	8
research	10	15	2	6
policy development	6	3	11	1
Type of Host		(percentage)		
government or parastatal	32	15	34	9
private sector	42	72	52	81
for-profit	9	27	8	3

A.I.D.-Funded Contraceptives

Overall Shipments - FY 1990

In FY 1990, A.I.D. shipped contraceptives valued at \$53.2 million to 77 countries in the developing world plus the Caribbean region as a group, a 22 percent increase over the 1989 shipment level of \$43.6 million.

The 1990 shipments included 833 million condoms, 59 million cycles of oral contraceptives, 6 million IUDs, and 21 million vaginal foaming tablets (see Table 12). In total, these shipments provided almost 32 million couple years of contraceptive protection. (It should be noted that the condom shipments include those financed by the AIDS Account and intended to prevent HIV infection, but which also serve a family planning purpose.)

Most of the funding for A.I.D. contraceptive purchases comes from Mission and Regional Bureau funds. In FY 1990, these funds accounted for 83 percent of total A.I.D. obligations for contraceptive procurement. The remaining funds are provided by the central Office of Population and the Office of Health.

Table 12

FY 1990 Contraceptive Shipments for All Countries by Region and Major Method					
Region	Condoms	Orals	IUDs	Vag. Tabs	Total
Africa					
\$value	7,190,538	1,816,489	567,641	1,307,987	10,802,655
amount	164,856,300	12,262,800	578,740	13,791,800	
Asia					
\$value	11,766,379	3,287,613	322,834	107,855	15,484,681
amount	338,421,000	11,234,400	652,400	384,000	
Europe/Near East					
\$value	9,684,476	2,029,311	2,905,254	114,874	14,733,915
amount	221,335,500	11,086,900	2,973,220	1,157,600	
Latin America/Caribbean					
\$value	5,167,740	4,080,148	2,123,122	722,136	12,093,146
amount	107,954,120	24,873,708	2,160,584	6,055,897	
Total					
\$value	33,809,133	11,213,561	5,918,851	2,252,852	53,194,397
amount	832,566,920	59,457,808	6,364,944	21,389,297	
Sources: NEWVERN Data System, Office of Population, 12/10/90; FPIA report, 10/19/90; Pathfinder report, 11/20/90; IPPF/UNR report, 10/26/90					

Major Recipients

In FY 1990, 11 countries each received over \$1 million in contraceptive shipments:

Bangladesh	\$14,083,561
Pakistan	8,652,824
Mexico	5,070,039
Egypt	3,951,002
Nigeria	2,512,027
Tanzania	2,002,742
Zimbabwe	1,613,602
Peru	1,268,904
Kenya	1,079,943
Turkey	1,032,512
Brazil	1,021,305

Top Eleven Total \$42,297,461

Together, these 11 major recipients accounted for almost 80 percent of the year's shipments.

Shipments by Method

By value, condoms accounted for about 64 percent of the contraceptive shipments (see Figure 19). It should be noted that, although there is an absence of reliable condom usage data, demand for condoms has been influenced by STD and HIV/AIDS-prevention activities. Oral contraceptives represented 21 percent of the year's shipments, and IUDs and vaginal foaming tablets made up the remaining 15 percent.

Shipments by Region

In FY 1990, about 57 percent of the contraceptives were shipped to countries in Asia and the Near East -- the A/PRE and ENE regions (see Figure 20). The Latin America/Caribbean region received 23 percent of the total, and 20 percent of the shipments went to Africa.

**FY 1990 Contraceptive Shipments
Value of Shipments for All Counties
By Major Methods**

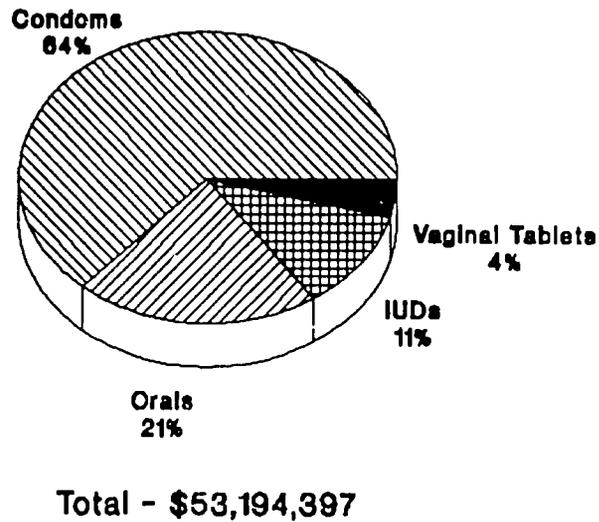


Figure 19

**FY 1990 Contraceptive Shipments
Value of Shipments by A.I.D. Region**

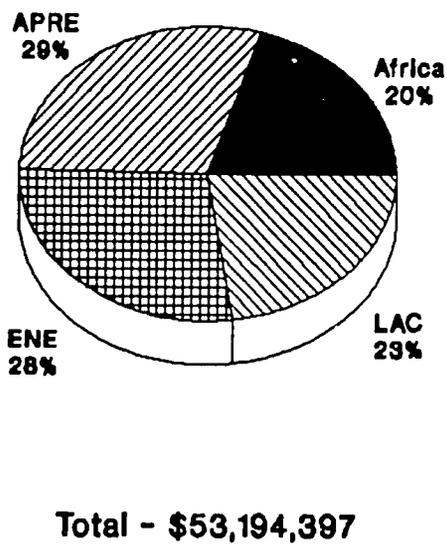


Figure 20

Regional Distribution by Method

Figure 21 shows distinct regional variations in the types of contraceptives shipped in FY 1990. For condoms, 63 percent of the shipments went to Asia and the Near East. Oral contraceptives were requested primarily by providers in Latin America and Asia, with two-thirds of the shipments going to those two regions.

The regional preference was even more marked for IUDs and vaginal foaming tablets. In FY 1990, 85 percent of the IUDs went to the ENE and LAC regions, while 90 percent of the vaginal foaming tablets were shipped to Africa and Latin America.

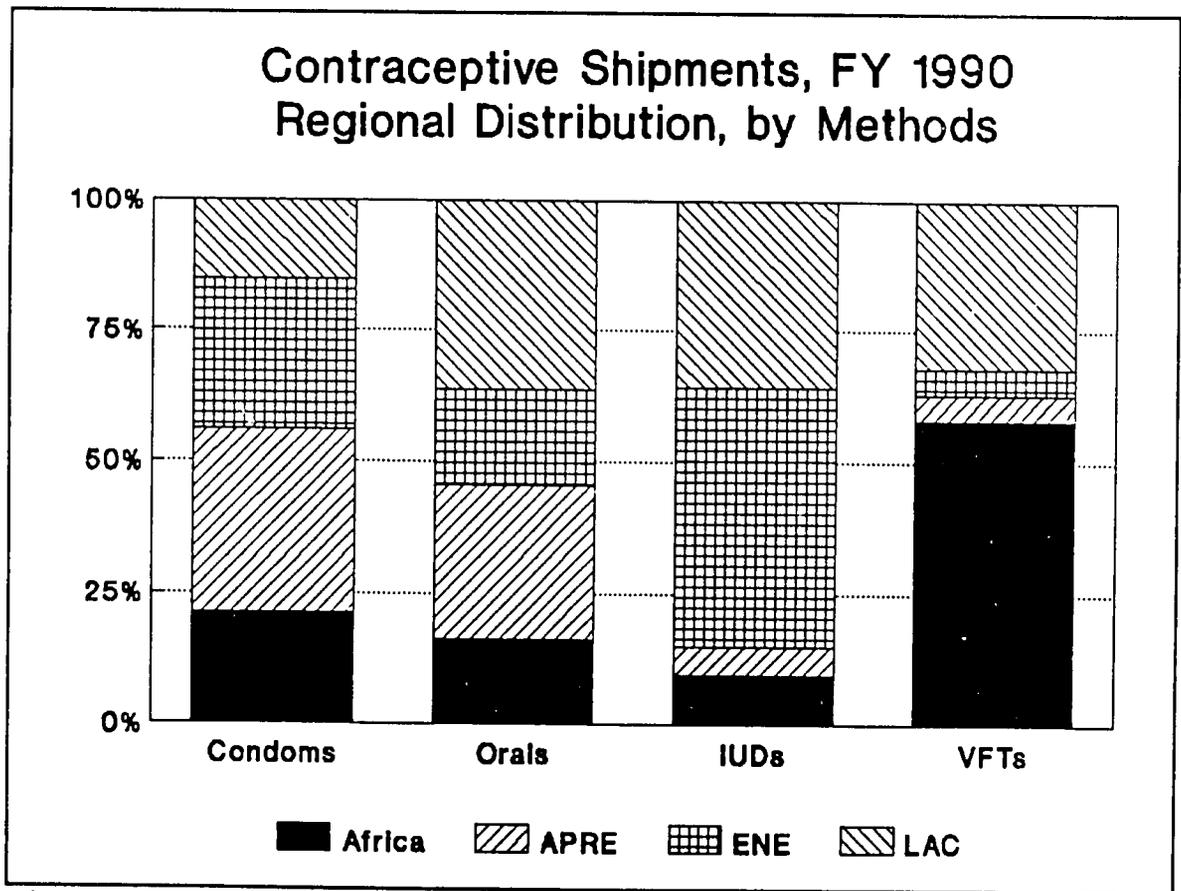


Figure 21

Africa Region - FY 1990

Contraceptive shipments to Africa totaled \$10.9 million in FY 1990. Five countries in the region -- Nigeria, Tanzania, Zimbabwe, Kenya, and Zaire -- received three-quarters of the shipments (see Figure 22).

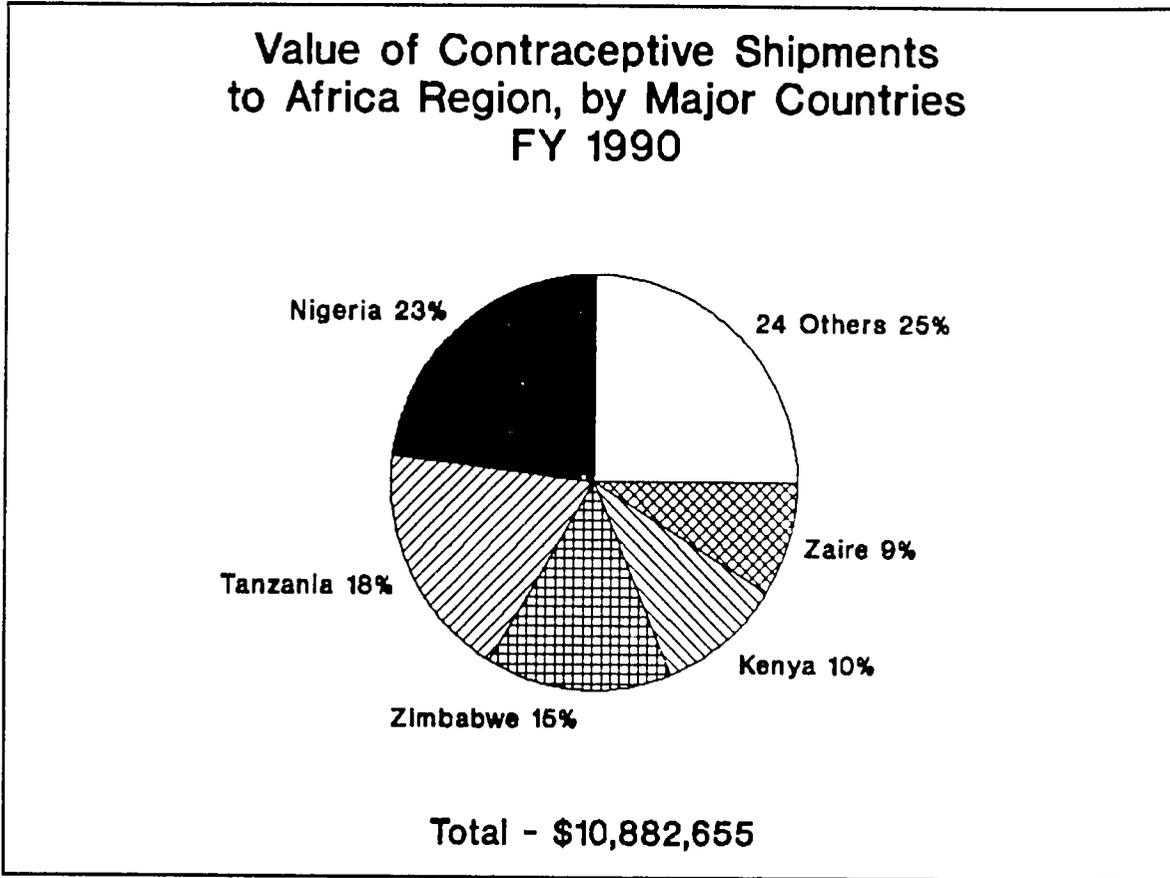


Figure 22

Condoms accounted for nearly two-thirds of the FY 1990 shipments to Africa (see Figure 23), including large condom shipments to Tanzania, Nigeria, and Zimbabwe (see Table A-1).

Oral contraceptives made up 17 percent of the total, followed by vaginal foaming tablets at 12 percent, and IUDs at 5 percent of the shipments.

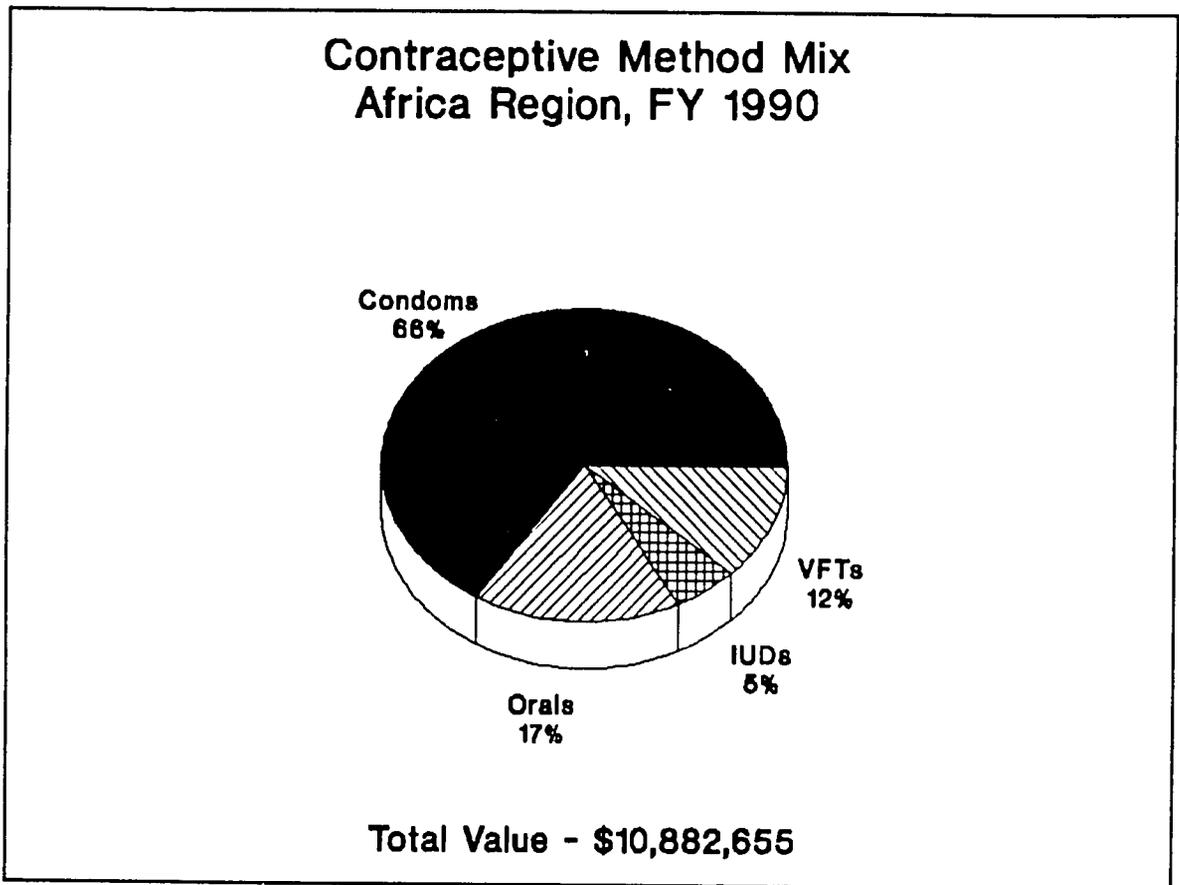


Figure 23

(For detailed Africa country data on shipments by value and by quantity, please see Tables A-1 and A-2.)

A/PRE Region - FY 1990

Contraceptive shipments to the A/PRE region totaled \$15.5 million in FY 1990, with Bangladesh receiving 91 percent of this amount (see Figure 24). The A/PRE region, it should be noted, includes only 6 other countries which received contraceptives -- Fiji, India, Nepal, Sri Lanka, Thailand, and Vanuatu.

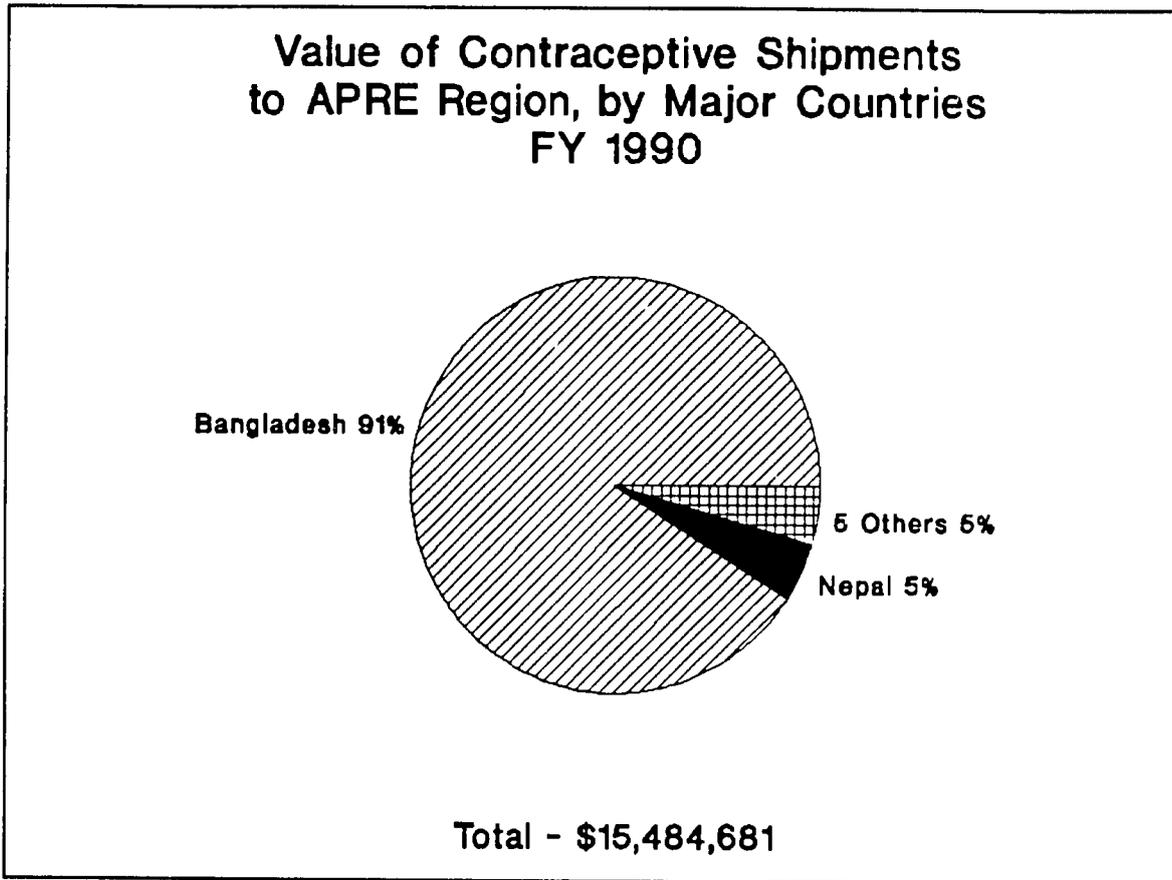


Figure 24

By method, condoms accounted for over three-quarters of the contraceptives shipped to the A/PRE region in FY 1990 (see Figure 25). For the most part, this represents shipments to Bangladesh of almost 217 million condoms valued at \$10.8 million.

Oral contraceptives made up 21 percent of the total, again largely destined for Bangladesh. IUDs and vaginal foaming tablets together represented only 3 percent of the year's shipments to the A/PRE region.

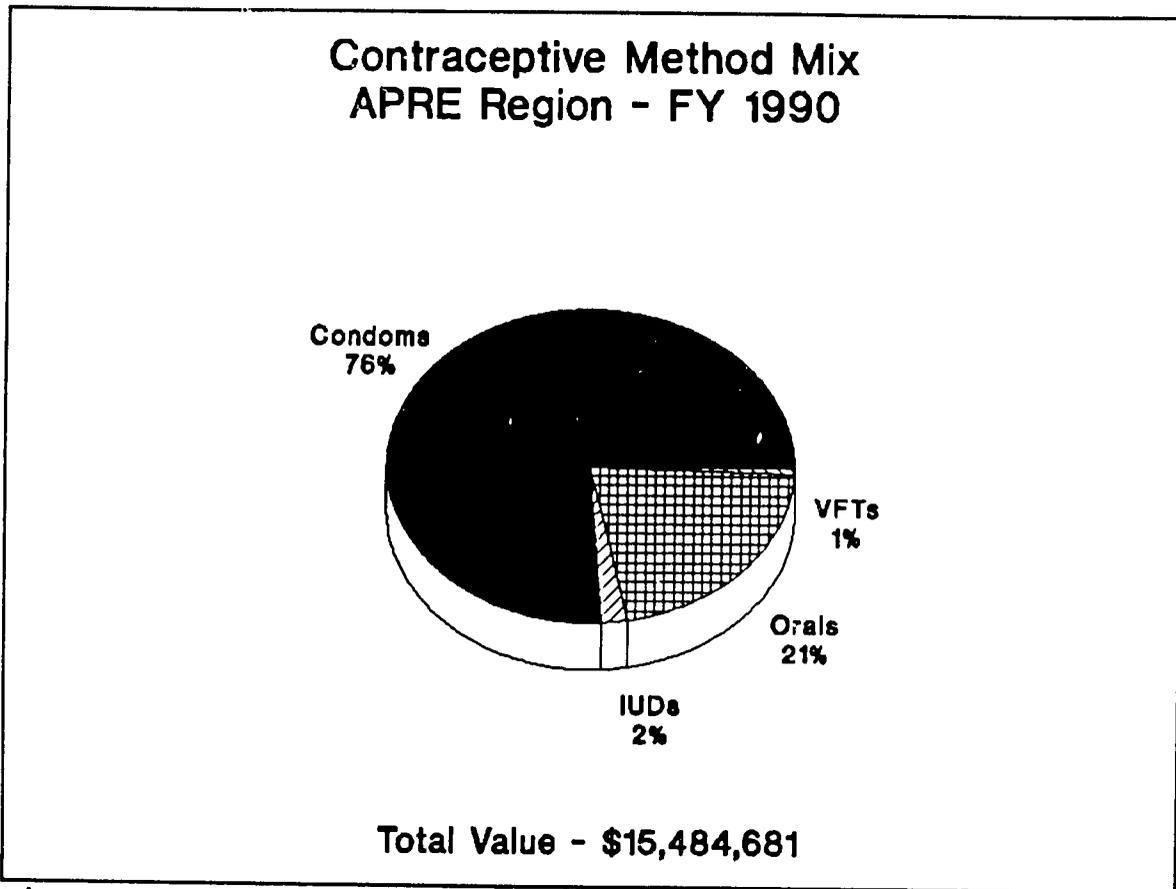


Figure 25

(For detailed A/PRE country data on shipments by value and by quantity, please see tables A-3 and A-4.)

ENE Region - FY 1990

In FY 1990, contraceptive shipments to the ENE region amounted to \$14.7 million. Over 85 percent of these shipments went to two countries, Pakistan and Egypt (see Figure 26).

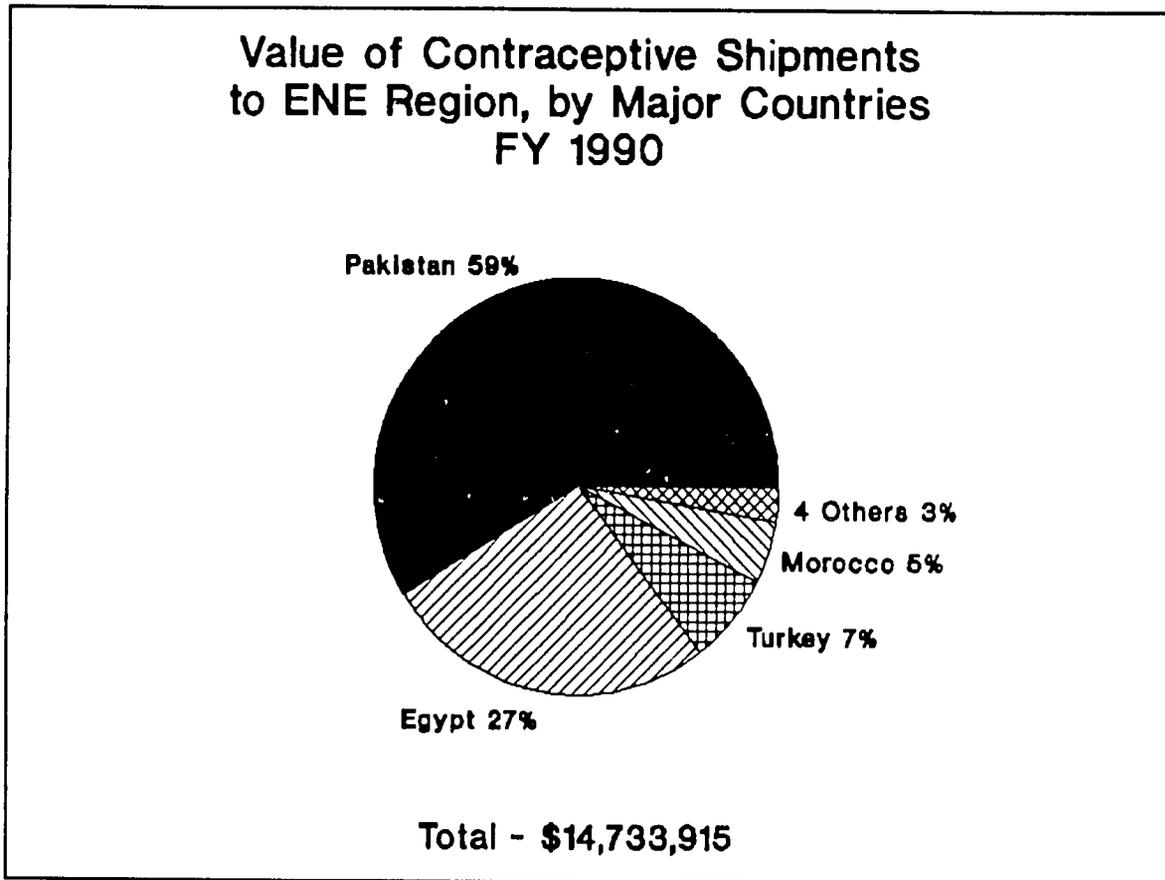


Figure 26

As in the Africa and A/PRE regions, condoms made up the bulk of the FY 1990 contraceptive shipments to the ENE region (see Figure 27). IUDs accounted for 20 percent of the total, due largely to IUD shipments to Pakistan and Egypt (see Table A-5).

Oral contraceptives represented 14 percent of the year's shipments, with Egypt as a major recipient. Vaginal foaming tablets accounted for only 1 percent of the year's shipments.

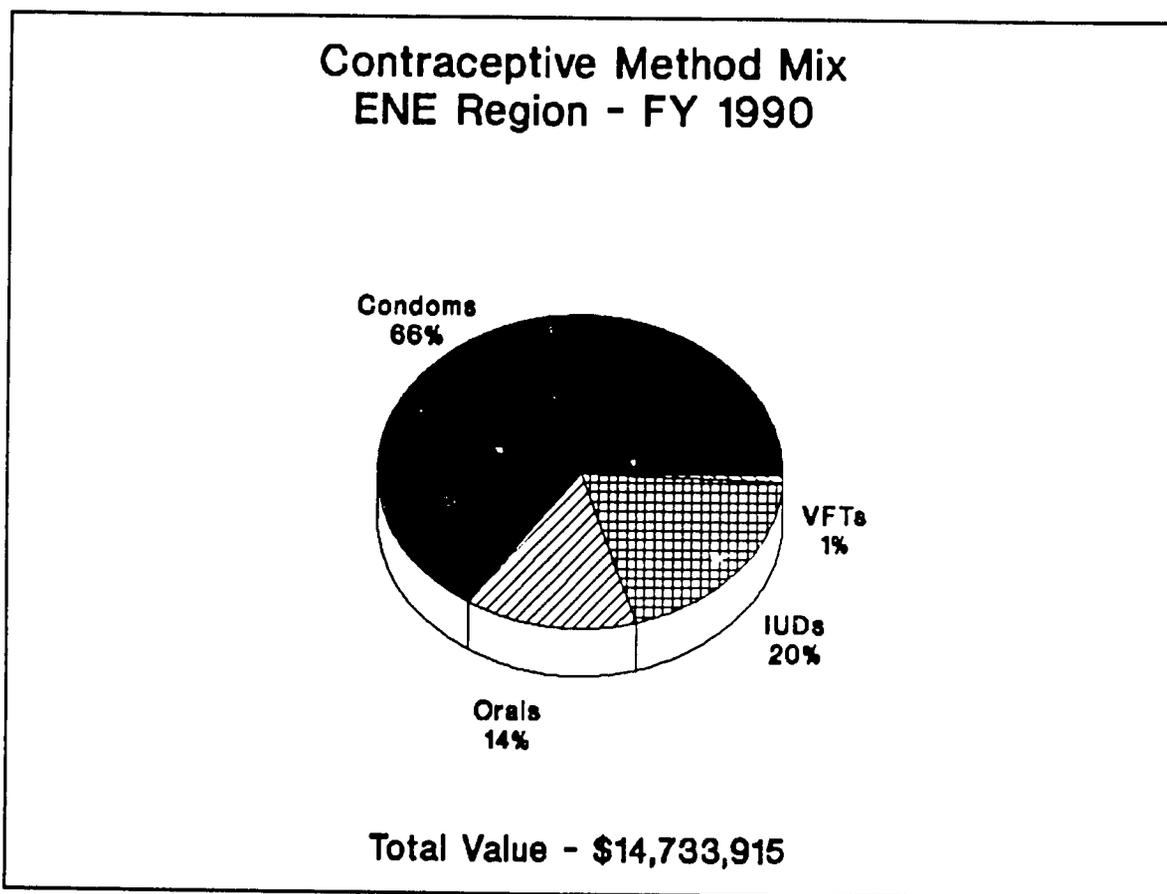


Figure 27

(For detailed ENE country data on shipments by value and by quantity, please see tables A-5 and A-6.)

LAC Region - FY 1990

Mexico was the major recipient of contraceptive shipments to the LAC region in FY 1990, receiving 42 percent of the total \$12 million shipped by the Office of Population and its Cooperating Agencies (see Figure 28). Thirty-three other countries in the region also received A.I.D.-funded contraceptives during the year.

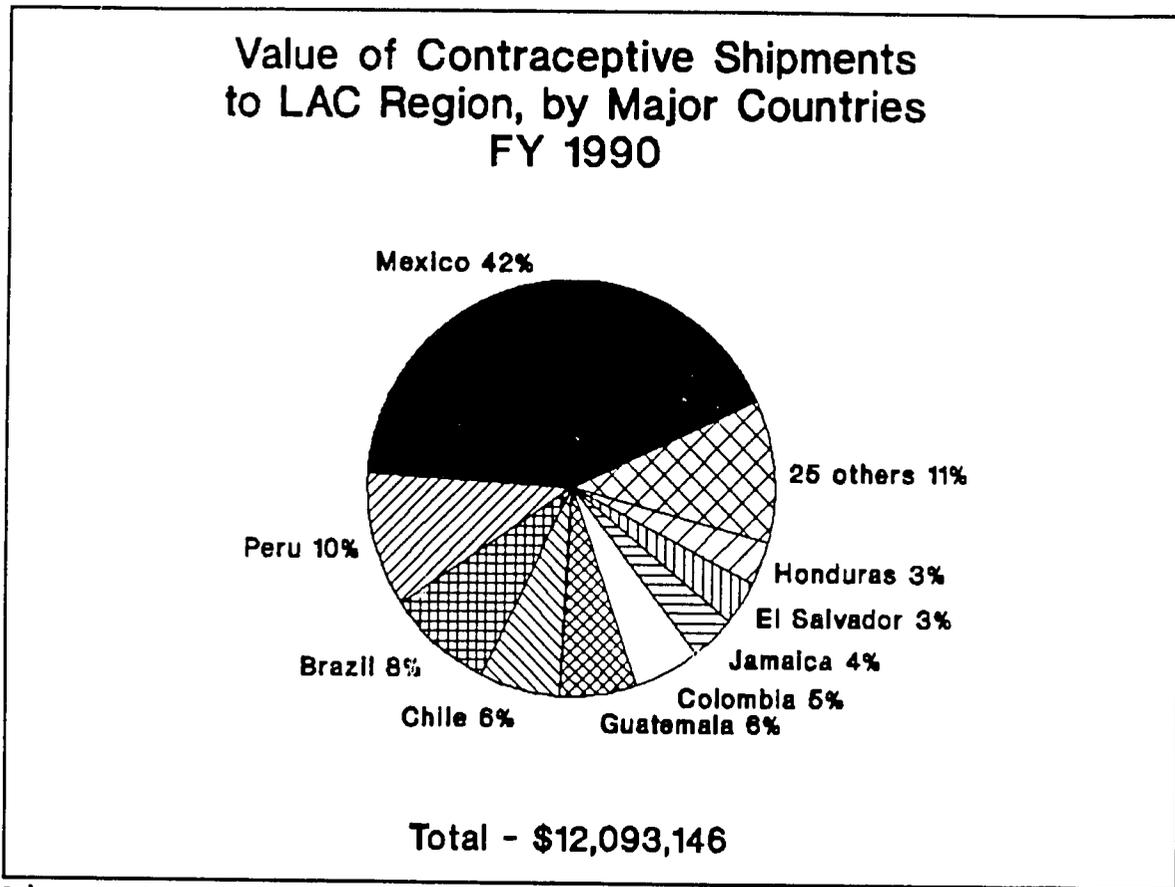


Figure 28

By method, condoms made up 43 percent of the FY 1990 shipments, a far smaller percentage than in any other region (see Figure 29). In contrast, oral contraceptives, at 34 percent of the total, are significantly more important in LAC than in any of the other regions. IUDs and vaginal foaming tablets account for the remaining 24 percent of the FY 1990 shipments.

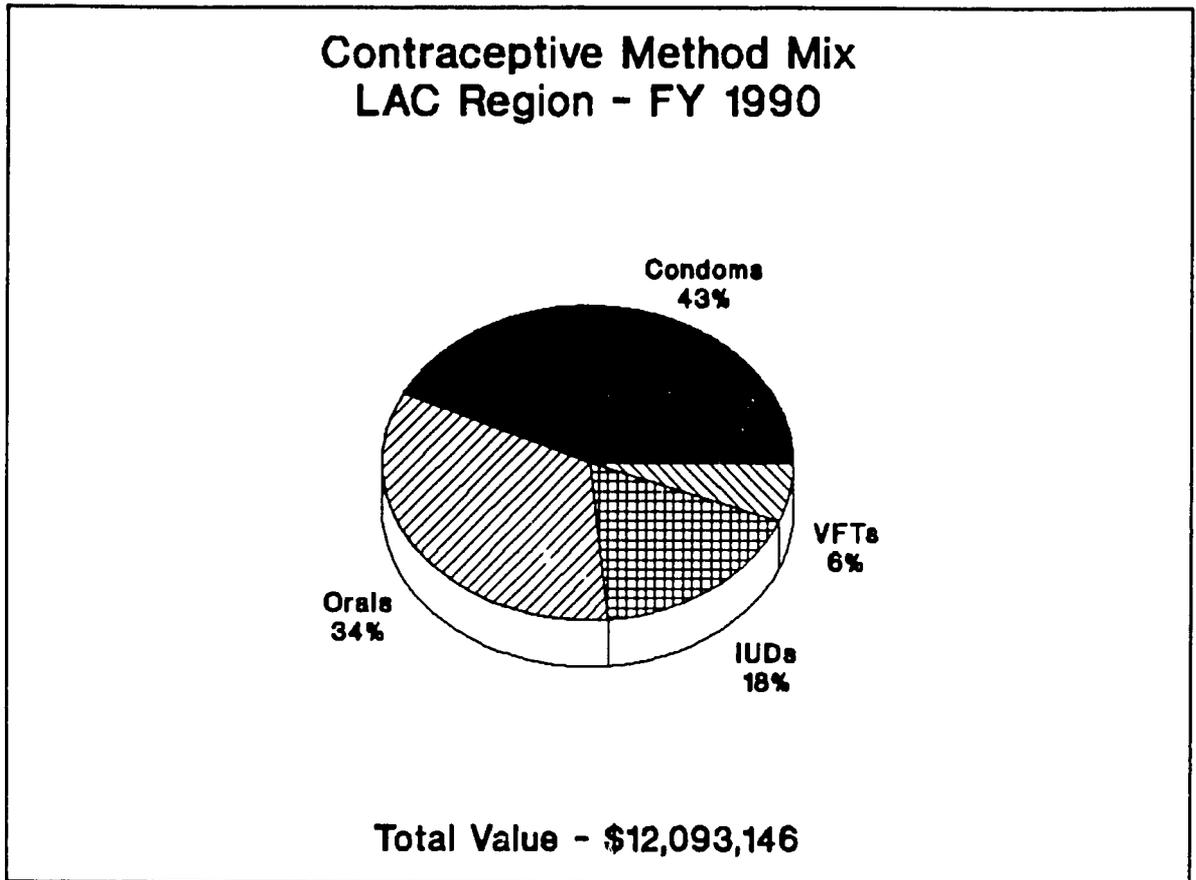


Figure 29

(For detailed LAC country data on shipments by value and by quantity, please see tables A-7 and A-8.)

Table A-1
Value of Contraceptive Shipments to Africa Region
by Major Countries, FY 1990

Country	Condoms	Orals	IUDs	Vag. Tabs	Total
Botswana	0	76,626	0	0	76,626
Burkina Faso	154,050	30,464	9,347	57,869	251,730
Cameroon	185,356	18,162	9,898	10,949	224,365
Central Afr. Rep.	1,065	0	0	0	1,065
Congo	3,637	672	380	0	4,689
Cote d'Ivoire	173,783	6,960	1,422	39,432	221,597
Gambia	54,099	11,952	100	8,827	74,978
Ghana	180,793	98,882	203	6,989	286,867
Guinea	9,403	2,592	990	0	12,985
Kenya	648,414	0	105,074	326,455	1,079,943
Lesotho	0	9,158	2,314	0	11,472
Liberia	0	4,752	360	0	5,112
Madagascar	26,034	33,384	996	6,384	66,798
Malawi	173,525	16,380	1,929	21,013	212,847
Mali	54,823	17,478	0	36,940	109,241
Mauritius	61,278	13,301	1,543	0	76,122
Mozambique	42,685	0	0	0	42,685
Niger	22,047	17,936	0	28,378	68,361
Nigeria	1,592,438	396,547	337,700	185,342	2,512,027
Rwanda	27,319	59,350	10,273	2,217	99,159
Senegal	38,658	35,993	9,444	16,250	100,345
Sierra Leone	57,871	19,745	203	17,846	95,665
Swaziland	54,232	4,896	2,995	0	62,123
Tanzania	1,722,266	241,423	30,446	8,607	2,002,742
Togo	68,022	4,239	6,254	126,369	204,884
Uganda	145,933	102,921	0	0	248,854
Zaire	499,088	89,680	3,664	371,376	963,808
Zambia	95,765	17,625	1,829	36,744	151,963
Zimbabwe	1,097,954	485,371	30,277	0	1,613,602
Total	7,190,538	1,816,489	567,641	1,307,987	10,882,655

Sources: NEWVERN Data System, Office of Population, 12/10/90;
 FPIA report, 10/19/90; Pathfinder report, 11/20/90

Table A-2
Quantities of Contraceptives Shipped to Africa Region
by Major Countries, FY 1990

Country	Condom Pieces	Oral Cycles	IUD Units	Vaginal Tablets
Botswana	0	567,600	0	0
Burkina Faso	3,552,000	231,600	9,200	566,400
Cameroon	4,284,000	138,000	10,200	105,600
Central Afr. Rep.	24,000	0	0	0
Congo	50,400	4,800	400	0
Cote d'Ivoire	3,990,000	55,200	1,400	412,800
Gambia	1,236,000	99,600	300	91,000
Ghana	4,146,000	438,000	200	67,200
Guinea	168,000	20,400	1,000	0
Kenya	14,786,400	0	106,200	3,422,400
Lesotho	0	69,600	2,400	0
Liberia	0	39,600	360	0
Madagascar	606,000	262,800	1,000	67,200
Malawi	3,984,000	126,000	2,000	216,000
Mali	1,254,000	118,800	0	398,400
Mauritius	1,416,000	100,800	1,600	0
Mozambique	1,002,000	0	0	0
Niger	504,000	126,000	0	307,200
Nigeria	36,558,000	2,404,800	347,000	2,006,400
Rwanda	624,000	350,400	10,600	24,000
Senegal	882,700	261,600	9,600	168,900
Sierra Leone	1,344,000	94,800	200	177,600
Swaziland	1,236,000	40,800	3,080	0
Tanzania	39,612,800	1,902,000	30,200	87,100
Togo	1,560,000	30,000	6,400	1,368,000
Uganda	3,336,000	780,000	0	0
Zaire	11,364,000	640,800	3,800	3,931,200
Zambia	2,208,000	70,800	1,800	374,400
Zimbabwe	25,128,000	3,288,000	29,800	0
Total	164,856,300	12,262,800	578,740	13,791,800

Sources: NEWVERN Data System, Office of Population, 12/10/90;
 FPIA report, 10/19/90; Pathfinder report, 11/20/90

Table A-3
Value of Contraceptive Shipments to APRE Region
by Major Countries, FY 1990

Country	Condoms	Orals	IUDs	Vag. Tabs	Total
Bangladesh	10,803,382	2,986,646	293,533	0	14,083,561
Fiji	132	2,692	0	0	2,824
India	25,286	12,960	16,256	0	54,502
Nepal	408,212	172,995	11,013	107,855	700,075
Sri Lanka	151,183	112,320	2,032	0	265,535
Thailand	376,605	0	0	0	376,605
Vanuatu	1,579	0	0	0	1,579
Total	11,766,379	3,287,613	322,834	107,855	15,484,681

Sources: NEWVERM Data System, Office of Population, 12/10/90;
 FPIA Report, 10/19/90; Pathfinder report, 11/20/90

Table A-4
Quantities of Contraceptives Shipped to APRE Region
by Major Countries, FY 1990

Country	Condom Pieces	Oral Cycles	IUD Units	Vaginal Tablets
Bangladesh	216,780,000	7,461,600	255,000	0
Fiji	3,000	70,800	0	0
India	576,000	108,000	16,000	0
Nepal	16,482,000	1,191,600	10,200	369,600
Sri Lanka	90,312,000	2,028,000	364,600	14,400
Thailand	14,232,000	374,400	6,600	0
Vanuatu	36,000	0	0	0
Total	338,421,000	11,234,400	652,400	384,000

Sources: NEWVERN Data System, Office of Population, 12/10/90;
 FPIA report, 10/19/90; Pathfinder report, 11/20/90

Table A-5
Value of Contraceptive Shipments to ENE Region
by Major Countries, FY 1990

Country	Condoms	Orals	IUDs	Vag. Tabs	Total
Egypt	1,705,631	1,155,022	1,089,351	998	3,951,002
Jordan	19,335	22,440	25,709	0	67,484
Morocco	103,248	545,400	50,720	0	699,368
Pakistan	7,248,839	106,548	1,237,436	60,001	8,652,824
Philippines	0	0	157,140	0	157,140
Tunisia	25,560	0	91,440	46,425	163,425
Turkey	581,863	199,901	243,298	7,450	1,032,512
Yemen	0	0	10,160	0	10,160
Total	9,684,476	2,029,311	2,905,254	114,874	14,733,915

Sources: NEWVERN Data System, Office of Population, 12/10/90;
 FPIA report, 10/19/90; Pathfinder report, 11/20/90

Table A-6
Quantities of Contraceptives Shipped to ENE Region
by Major Countries, FY 1990

Country	Condom Pieces	Oral Cycles	IUD Units	Vaginal Tablets
Egypt	39,054,000	4,444,800	1,122,000	9,600
Jordan	444,000	156,000	26,600	0
Morocco	2,358,000	4,158,000	52,600	0
Pakistan	165,606,000	819,600	1,257,800	624,800
Philippines	0	0	162,000	0
Tunisia	600,000	0	90,000	446,400
Turkey	13,273,500	1,508,500	252,220	76,800
Yemen	0	0	10,000	0
Total	221,335,500	11,086,900	2,973,220	1,157,600

Sources: NEWVERN Data System, Office of Population, 12/10/90;
 FP1A report, 10/19/90; Pathfinder report, 11/20/90

Table A-7
Value of Contraceptive Shipments to LAC Region
by Major Countries, FY 1990

Country	Condoms	Orals	IUDs	Vag. Tabs	Total
Anguilla	1,022	0	203	0	1,225
Antigua	2,139	144	203	0	2,486
Aruba	1,562	156	406	0	2,124
Bahamas	511	1,560	203	0	2,274
Barbados	2,664	0	1,016	0	3,680
Belize	2,628	624	386	887	4,525
Bolivia	30,029	26,036	16,495	1,774	74,334
Brazil	1,006,958	2,016	9,790	2,541	1,021,305
Caribbean Region	37,709	19,512	1,563	36,442	95,226
Chile	154,484	222,222	387,019	0	763,725
Colombia	278,456	210,134	162,758	0	651,348
Costa Rica	96,326	136,348	15,428	0	248,102
Curacao	2,100	3,900	1,736	0	7,736
Dominica	1,316	0	61	0	1,377
Dominican Rep.	28,115	57,002	10,104	3,547	98,768
Ecuador	32,421	21,840	61,572	33,344	149,177
El Salvador	252,758	147,143	13,828	4,214	417,943
Grenada	8,435	468	0	0	8,903
Guatemala	209,517	265,249	18,962	233,175	726,903
Haiti	285,387	31,862	0	0	317,249
Honduras	296,292	57,972	26,413	25,771	406,448
Jamaica	252,969	164,106	1,543	5,990	424,608
Mexico	1,366,991	2,456,005	1,219,901	36,142	5,079,039
Montserrat	264	0	0	0	264
Paraguay	6,308	27,696	6,750	0	40,754
Peru	606,168	223,345	144,219	295,172	1,268,904
St. Christopher	1,312	0	0	0	1,312
St. Kitts	256	0	0	0	256
St. Lucia	6,037	3,863	964	2,660	13,524
St. Vincent	1,837	312	193	0	2,342
Suriname	6,081	0	386	0	6,467
Trinidad & Tobago	153,936	0	15,428	40,477	209,841
Uruguay	34,490	0	4,821	0	39,311
Venezuela	262	633	771	0	1,666
Total	5,167,740	4,080,148	2,123,122	722,136	12,093,146

Sources: NEWVERN Data System, Office of Population, 12/10/90;
 FPIA report, 10/19/90; Pathfinder report, 11/20/90;
 IPPF/WHO report, 10/26/90

Table A-8
Quantities of Contraceptives Shipped to LAC Region
by Major Countries, FY 1990

Country	Condom Pieces	Oral Cycles	IUD Units	Vaginal Tablets
Anguilla	24,000	0	200	0
Antigua	48,000	1,200	200	0
Aruba	36,000	1,200	400	0
Bahamas	12,000	12,000	200	0
Barbados	60,000	0	1,000	0
Belize	60,000	4,800	400	9,600
Bolivia	414,116	100,800	16,709	19,200
Brazil	20,751,097	16,800	10,200	26,200
Caribbean Regional	876,000	156,000	1,600	350,400
Chile	3,504,000	1,700,400	396,000	0
Colombia	6,366,000	1,014,000	166,000	0
Costa Rica	2,202,000	1,042,800	16,000	0
Curacao	48,000	30,000	1,800	0
Dominica	30,000	0	60	0
Dominican Republic	660,000	432,000	10,200	38,400
Ecuador	256,127	130,416	62,974	85,579
El Salvador	5,778,000	780,000	14,200	43,200
Grenada	198,000	3,600	0	0
Guatemala	4,776,000	1,726,896	19,000	2,108,472
Haiti	6,511,559	208,032	0	0
Honduras	6,156,956	285,048	26,216	111,787
Jamaica	5,750,045	727,200	1,600	57,600
Mexico	30,129,314	14,667,372	1,240,080	240,902
Montserrat	6,000	0	0	0
Paraguay	144,000	176,448	7,000	0
Peru	8,512,906	1,619,496	145,145	2,564,467
St. Christopher	30,000	0	0	0
St. Kitts	6,000	0	0	0
St. Lucia	138,000	30,000	1,000	28,800
St. Vincent	42,000	2,400	200	0
Suriname	138,000	0	400	0
Trinidad & Tobago	3,498,000	0	16,000	371,290
Uruguay	786,000	0	5,000	0
Venezuela	6,000	4,800	800	0
Total	107,954,120	24,873,708	2,160,584	6,055,897

Sources: NEWVERN Data System, Office of Population, 12/10/90;
 FPIA report, 10/19/90; Pathfinder report, 11/20/90;
 IPPF/WHR report, 10/26/90