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UNCLASSIFIED

Annual Budget Submission

FY 1986

BUREAU FOR SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY

OFFICE OF RURAL AND INSTITUTIONAL DEVELOPMENT

JUNE 1984

Agency for International Development
Washington, D.C. 20523

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S&T/RD FY 1986 ABS PRESENTATION

I. PROGRAM OVERVIEW

A. Purpose

The purpose of the Office of Rural and Institutional Development (S&T/RD) is to identify and seek solutions to socio-economic and institutional constraints to economic development and growth in developing countries.

B. Program Rationale/Focus

Current approaches to development emphasize technologies, policies and resource flows. Development programs which are based on these technical solutions are commonly held hostage by socio-economic and institutional factors such as weak systems for developing or delivering technologies, a lack of policy implementation capacity, or inadequate structure or processes for allocating and managing resource flows. Institutions must disseminate technologies and people must use them properly to achieve the desired results. Thus, the distinguishing feature of the S&T/RD program of work is a comprehensive concern with systems, institutions, policies and the central role of people in development. Recognizing the central role of these factors in making the difference between success or failure, S&T/RD identifies and addresses these problems through the application of social science analytical and management tools. The primary concern of the office program, then, is with those intervening socio-economic and institutional variables which influence the effect of policy, technology and resources (the independent variables) on outcomes such as employment, productivity, income and access to wealth (the dependent variables) and their sustainability. (Figure 1 illustrates this program focus).

C. Key Problem Areas

The Office program is concentrated on the following three priority development problems in which social/political/economic and institutional factors are critical constraints:

1. Improving agricultural productivity and production;
2. Increasing non-farm employment; and
3. Improving natural resource access and management.

To help AID and host countries to improve their strategies and development interventions in these key problem areas, S&T/RD helps them identify the socio-economic factors which influence their development activities.

D. Research and Project Approach

The key to S&T/RD's work is the strong link between research and action. Through its contractor/cooperators, S&T/RD provides analytical assistance to field missions. Simultaneously it develops a knowledge base on the relationships among environmental, institutional and technical determinants of project and program outcomes. The Office's basic and applied research puts it at the frontier of development thought by identifying emerging ideas and testing them in action settings. Since project settings are used as learning laboratories and the results of research are directly

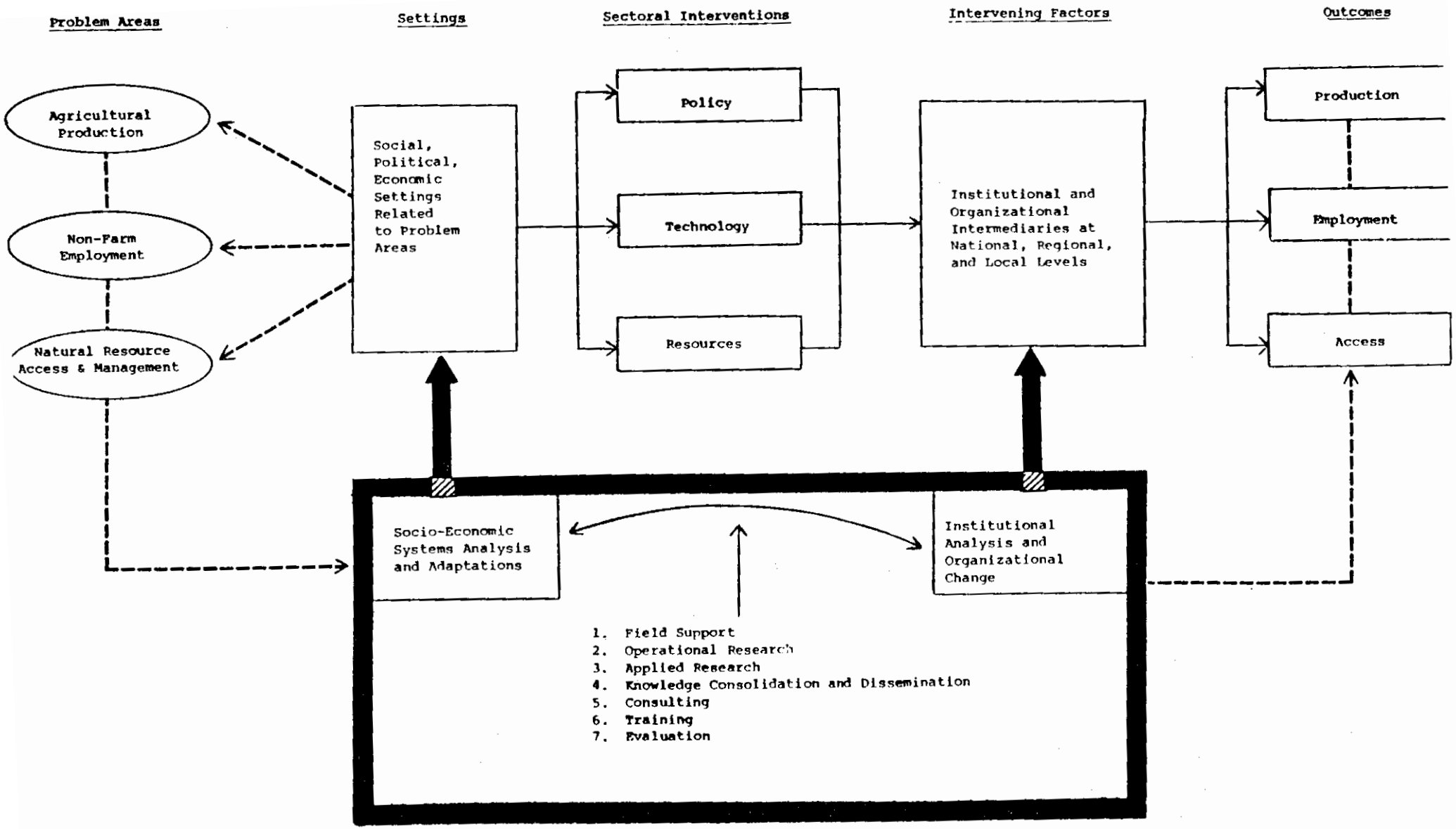


FIGURE 1: THE ROLE OF S&T/RD

applied to immediate problems, field support activities benefit from the research program and the Agency learns how to achieve its objectives better. The office's success in identifying development problems of pressing interest is indicated by the willingness of missions and regional bureaus to undertake joint initiatives with S&T/RD.

E. Collaborative Style

Although S&T/RD is the primary S&T unit charged with applying socio-economic and institutional perspectives to development constraints, the Office's operating style is one of collaboration and support. Of the 21 core project activities funded through this office, 12 receive significant collaborative financial support from field missions and 3 are co-managed with other offices. Collaboration with field missions includes assistance on pre-CDSS analyses, PID and PP preparation, and project implementation and evaluation. Mission add-ons of approximately $4,893 million and S&T/RD core budget resources of more than $3,194 million were used for these purposes in FY 1983 with a combined level of $10.8 million projected for FY 1984.

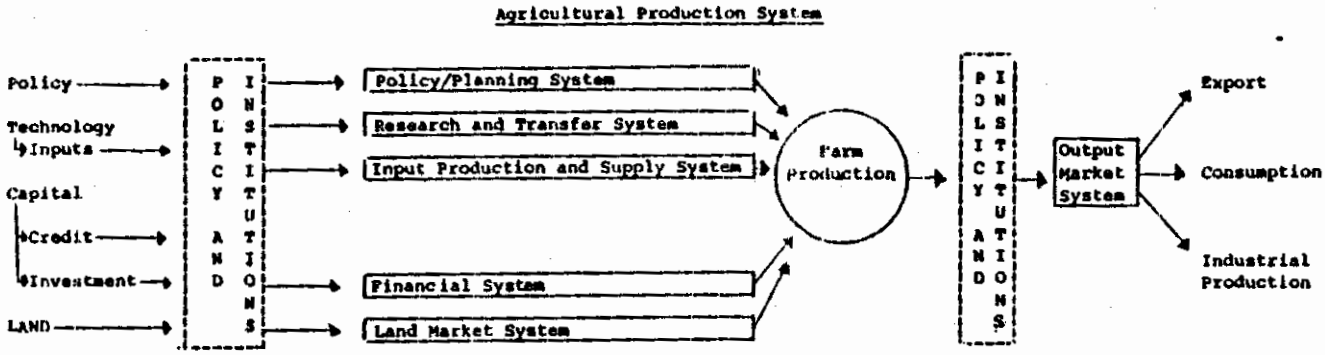
II. AREAS OF PROGRAM CONCENTRATION

A IMPROVING AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION

1. Problem

AID has assigned high priority to its efforts in promoting self-sustaining growth in agriculture as a means to achieve national economic expansion. Increased and improved production, productivity and farm income are the most important objectives. Improved technology by itself has had marginal success in stimulating agricultural growth; the constraints at this stage of development are by and large socio-economic, institutional and human resource.

The S&T/RD work in agricultural production recognizes that technological transformation in agriculture can only be achieved if the necessary supporting systems, institutions and policies facilitate adoption of production and productivity improving technologies (see diagram).



2. FY 1984 - 1986 Program Development

RD's program in agricultural production is to assist in the design and improvement of institutions, organizations, human resources and policies which facilitate adoption of technologies to improve production, productivity and income of farmers. Concentration is on the following six agricultural support systems.

(1) Agricultural Planning and Policy Development is a major problem since many LDC governments are unable to develop and implement appropriate policies and programs to achieve agricultural growth. The issues of agricultural policy for example, prices, are being addressed by central AID and bilateral projects. Guidance is needed on how to build and mold the institutional capacity by which policy and agricultural planning issues are identified, analyzed, promulgated, implemented and evaluated. RD is exploring guidelines for institutional development of agricultural planning systems.

(2) Research and Technology Transfer systems exist in most countries and represent major investments and costs. Their poor performance which is more the result of institutional and human resource failures has brought these institutions under attack. Important efforts are underway to find ways to facilitate technology transfer in agriculture through: analysis of the role of the private sector in stimulating innovations; developing a systems model for technology transfer and feedback mechanisms; and developing analytical methods to redesign research and extension systems within the social, institutional and farming contexts of individual countries. Other innovative approaches to problems facing small farmers are underway in many USAID projects with help from the S&T/AGR and S&T/RD jointly managed Farming Systems Support Project.

(3) The technical problems of farm Input Production and Supply are frequently eclipsed by ineffective and inefficient supply and delivery systems. Many African state operated input systems are a major factor in causing poor food production. Questions regarding managerial, human resource and institutional means for improving these systems will be explored jointly by ST/RD and ST/AGR in FY 85 to identify important researchable issues and what, if anything, can be done.

(4) Improving Financial Resources for Agriculture is a critical problem. Current RD efforts are focused on capturing rural savings as a means to strengthen local financial institutions and for financing rural growth. A new look is needed at the role that financial institutions and financial instruments play in economic and agricultural growth. Missed opportunities and possible new solutions to financing agriculture are currently being explored by RD.

(5) Access to Land and Land Markets and inappropriate land tenure policies are a root cause of inequitable growth and poor performance in agriculture in many Latin American countries. More recent attention to land laws and tribal land systems in Africa have revealed problems in access to land. RD's current thrust is on the key problem of Access to Land, Water and Natural Resources with particular emphasis on land markets and access to water for farm production.

(6) Price and Commodity Output Marketing constraints have consistently reversed or neutralized the impact of agricultural projects in LDC's.

Understanding how market systems operate and can be improved is being attacked by the Small Farmer Marketing Access Project. More recent urgent attention is on export marketing in the Caribbean Basin. Generating increased demand for farm products by industries is the target of the Agro-Industries Project.

(7) Other constraining problems and issues which require work from a cross-sectoral viewpoint and which will be explored by RD are: (a) food security in Africa; (b) the use of farmer's organizations to promote agricultural growth, (c) the need for large farms to have different support systems than subsistence farms, and (d) the role and impact of the structure of farming on agricultural growth.

B. STIMULATING NON-FARM EMPLOYMENT

1. Problem

With an estimated one billion new jobs needing to be created in developing countries during the next twenty years, the draft Agency strategy has identified un- and underemployment as one of six key development problems AID intends to address. Many of these new jobs must be created in small and medium scale enterprises in manufacturing -- mainly agribusiness -- and in services, located increasingly in towns and cities. These enterprises, with direct linkages into the agricultural sector, may be central to extending development from metropolitan to rural regions. To achieve small/medium enterprise employment objectives, public and private institutional support structures and host country policies will need to be better understood and strengthened. Also, firm-level inputs will need to be cost-effectively provided. In this program concentration we seek to:

- o increase understanding -- through applied and basic research -- as to how employment and enterprise-related institutions (including markets) work, and what policy environment and social/economic support systems they require; and

- o assist Missions and regional bureaus in developing employment-related strategies and projects, focusing particularly on strengthening the critical institutions for employment and enterprise promotion.

2. FY 1984-1986 Program Development

Employment and enterprise promotion policy issues will begin to be addressed in late FY84 by a new Employment and Enterprise Policy Analysis project. This initiative will provide support to USAIDs and developing countries in assessing the employment and enterprise impacts of host country macro and sectoral policies and in advising a process of institutional restructuring designed to promote more effective policy implementation.

Agency basic research needs related to employment will be met by the planned FY 85 Employment Research project. This project will focus on a short list of priority research topics, including: small enterprise assistance; strategic macro employment policy and program alternatives; agricultural employment trends and potentials; export promotion; and the employment-productivity tradeoff. The project will be implemented collaboratively with regional and other AID/W bureaus, USAIDs, ILO, the World

Bank, other donor and host country institutions. At the center, ST/RD will oversee and integrate a program of separate country case studies and extract from them higher level, more general understandings of the nature of this unyielding development problem. From this new knowledge, the project will develop guidelines for policy, program and project development.

During FY 84 and FY 85 there will be further evolution and strengthening of two continuing projects. Under the Michigan State University cooperative agreement, a new common theme with the Africa Bureau will be implemented, focusing on small and medium enterprise assessments, industry analyses, and special studies concerning the particular needs of small scale private African enterprises. Addressing the key agribusiness sector, the Agro-Industry Development project will also continue its expansion into enterprise-level and policy-level technical assistance and research on the whole array of LDC agro-industries, using the technical and managerial resources of some of the major U.S. agribusiness members of the project cooperator, The Industry Council for Development.

By FY 86 the outputs and lessons learned through several projects terminating during FY 84 and FY 85 will be incorporated in a major new technical and institutional support initiative under the Small Enterprise Approaches to Employment project. In particular, this project will capture the advances in the state-of-the-art, and the other research products created during the last few years by other ST/RD employment-related projects, including the PISCES projects, the Small-Scale Enterprise Evaluation Methodologies project, the Small Business Capacity Development initiative under the Performance Management project, and the Women's Socio-Economic Participation project.

Finally, FY 84-86 will be an important period for implementation of two technology related projects, AT International II (ATI) and the Market and Technology Access (MTAP) project. Upon signing the new cooperative agreement with (ATI), FY 84 began a new era of closer integration of that organization into mainstream AID priorities and operating procedures. ATI's concern for the promotion of capital saving technology transfer, diffusion and commercialization focuses on the all-important institutional environment within which appropriate production techniques and systems software are most effectively applied. In FY 84, MTAP began implementation of its Latin America/Caribbean field demonstration, in which a U.S. contractor and cooperating local firms began service in the region as intermediaries between US and LDC small and medium enterprises for the transfer of market, management, technology and related production information. Terms of reference were also completed for a similar project in three countries in the Asia region, with implementation slated for early FY 1985.

C. IMPROVING NATURAL RESOURCE ACCESS AND MANAGEMENT

1. Problem

Land, water, and wood resources are being rapidly depleted and degraded in developing countries. In some countries this is cancelling out development gains and eliminating possibilities for future development.

Past efforts to conserve forests, better utilize river basin systems, and develop alternative land use and tenure systems, have not adequately taken into account the relationship between people, institutions and natural resources. Since people and institutions are part of the problem, they must also be part of the solution. An important theme of projects in this problem area is to incorporate human, behavioral and institutional elements into the management and sustained utilization of critical natural resources.

A second theme is the regional context in which natural resource and related problems often are considered. Many AID-assisted development programs in resource management, agriculture, and rural enterprise development are keyed to specific geographic, political, or ecological regions. Each region -- river basins, watersheds, and resource poor regions such as mountain areas, steeplands, drylands, desertification zones, rainfed areas of humid tropic regions-- has its own characteristics, problems and opportunities. Several projects in this problem area develop tools, concepts and institutional approaches needed for the design and functioning of projects that operate in these regional settings.

Projects in this problem area concentrate on irrigation systems management, multipurpose tree and fuelwood research, land use and access, community and regional resource management, and rural-urban dynamics. It is necessary to understand the socio-economic setting and the dynamics of institutional change to design and implement successful development programs in all of these areas.

For example, the Agency is starting a major program for selecting and improving tree species to help overcome deforestation, erosion and fuelwood problems in specific regions. In addition to physical adaptability, the tree species selected will have to have characteristics that are in demand in the region -- that is, some combination of uses that might include food, fuel, fodder, shelter, and cultural value. This information is derived from assessment of the socio-economic system in which the target population functions. Further, once improved species are available, it is important to understand the economic and social incentives and the institutional changes that will motivate and help farmers and villages to plant, nurture, harvest, and replant the trees. Developing the tools and capacity to make this kind of contribution to Agency programs, through research and application, typifies the approach pursued by most of the projects in the natural resource problem area.

2. FY 1984 - 1986 Program Development

Increased emphasis will be given in FY 84 - 86 to pursuing strategically important research with collaborating regional bureaus and missions. Where practical, a geographic region networking approach will be employed to get the greatest benefit out of the resources allocated to this problem area. At the same time, continued priority will be given to maintaining a high caliber of field support capability. An explicit effort will be made to merge research and development with field support activities to strengthen both.

Two new activities are being developed that follow this pattern: the Forestry/Fuelwood Research and Development project being developed initially with the Asia Bureau and the Development Strategies for Fragile Regions initiative being formulated with the Latin American and Caribbean Bureau. Ongoing projects also are being moved in this direction and the new institutional development program initiative will contribute to this process.

Finally, consolidation of socio-economic and institutional knowledge from all of these projects will be a major objective during this period and beyond. This will strengthen the Agency's role in this area and improve its approaches to resource management and access.

D. S&T/RD Support Activities

Three cross-cutting project activities provide support across the three priority problem areas. The Performance Management project provides technical assistance and conducts operational research directed to building improved LDC capacity to manage development programs.

The Field Service and Program Development Project provides expertise in specialized fields across the problem areas for project design, applied research and analysis, and support services.

The RD Research Initiatives project funds preliminary inquiries into potential rural and institutional development research topics. Those lines of inquiry which demonstrate the need for more in-depth exploration are developed into full-scale research projects. For example, the initial work on institutional development theory building in such areas as public choice theory and socio-technical systems carried out under the Research Initiatives project will be expanded under the Institutional Development/Research and Development project proposed for FY 1986 funding.

III INSTITUTIONAL DEVELOPMENT (ID) PROGRAM INITIATIVE

While policy points to institutional performance as a major constraint to development, AID resources applied to ID have been scattered and thin. Weak analysis and prescription reflect corresponding weakness in the theoretical underpinning for ID work. Steps taken by Missions, Regional and Central Bureaus have been tentative and piecemeal.

S&T/RD projects address ID issues, but the current portfolio does not allow the level of effort needed to respond to the Agency's priority emphasis. Hence, we propose a ten-year Institutional Development program with the first 5-year phase to begin in FY 1986. The program will significantly improve: a) the Agency's understanding of the ID process; and b) its ability to help host countries achieve positive changes in the organization and performance of key LDC institutions affecting productivity and welfare.

This initiative will provide a better understanding and a minimum critical mass of support to the Agency's ID work. Within the current budget mark this vital work is "below the line." We believe it is a coherent program which combines serious knowledge building and research work with an equally serious effort to strengthen field applications in key problem areas defined jointly with Missions and Regional Bureaus.

The heart of the program is to create a solid research and development base for ID work. After several decades of involvement in ID work, A.I.D. lacks an adequate theoretical underpinning for its multi-faceted effort. Some important conceptual work was done in the sixties, but no systematic in-depth research was undertaken to test or develop the model. Conceptual developments (in public choice theory, socio-technical systems, organizational theory) and a variety of empirical studies (in community participation, bureaucratic reorientation, project management) can greatly strengthen theoretical work and ID analysis.

Preliminary reviews find these ID problems important: a) reforms to achieve improved private sector productivity (including export performance) and public sector efficiency in the context of fiscal austerity (LAC); b) improved performance of agricultural service organizations; design of more cost-effective structures and incentives and increased reliance on market mechanisms (AFR); and c) organizing improved delivery of agricultural technologies to farmers; and means to link policy, research, on-farm adaptation, with the delivery of inputs and services (LAC).

Other "strategic" institutional problems will be reviewed. The fragile lands work to begin in LAC has important ID implications, as does the problem of natural resources management in other contexts. Intergovernmental structures pose crucial institutional questions in Egypt, Sudan, and Morocco. ID for agricultural research is also high on the agenda of AID's agriculture sector strategy.

Strengthened capabilities for analysis and prescription derived from the knowledge-building work should be promptly applied to institutional change problems vital to a region or set of countries, and central to Mission strategies and programs. Key problems identified in discussions with Missions and Regional Bureaus may constitute sub-projects of the ID initiative.

In FY 84-85, project design work will:

a) identify and assess analytical tools and techniques;

b) develop a more sophisticated and functional categorization of institutions and their respective problems;

c) specify key institutional problems by geographic region;

d) based on "a" and "b" identify high-payoff research questions; and

e) finalize complementary field support/operational research projects designed with field missions and regional bureaus.

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S&T/RD FY '86 ABS
OFFICE OF RURAL AND INSTITUTIONAL DEVELOPMENT

AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION	FY 1984	FY 1985	FY 1986
- Rural Savings for Capital Mobilization (FN)	400	400	400
- Small Farmer Marketing Access (FN)	336	500	550
- Alternative Rural Development Strategies (Food Security) (FN)	600	300	-
	1,336	1,200	950
NON-FARM EMPLOYMENT			
- Employment/Enterprise Policy Analysis (FN/SD)	597	500	500
- Employment Research (FN/SD)	0	400	500
- Small Enterprise Approaches to Employment (SD)	120	0	350
- Market and Technology Access (FN)	250	600	600
- ATI II (FN)	4,500	3,800	3,950
- Enterpreneurship/Small Enterprise Development (FN)	300	-	-
- Agroindustrial Development (FN)	200	150	250
- Labor Force Planning, Dev. and Utilization (EH)	103	-	-
- Women's Socio-economic Participation (FN)	125	-	-
	6,195	5,450	6,150
NATURAL RESOURCE ACCESS AND MGT.			
- Water Management Synthesis II (FN)	600	700	700
- Forestry/Fuelwood Research and Development (FN)	600	500	500
- Access to Land, Water and Natural Resources (FN)	500	600	700

OFFICE OF RURAL AND INSTITUTIONAL DEVELOPMENT

NATURAL RESOURCE ACCESS & MGT.(Cont.)	FY 1984	FY 1985	FY 1986
- Managing Energy Resource Efficient Cities (SD)	400	30	150
- Human Settlements/Natural Resource Systems Analysis (FN)	400	570	630
—	2,500	2,400	2,680
RURAL AND INSTITUTIONAL SUPPORT			
- Performance Management (EH,FN)	675	950	920
- Local Revenue Generation and Administration (FN)	-	400	-
- Field Services and Program Development (FN, EH)	1,113	700	1,000
- RD Research Initiative (FN)	300	300	300
	2,088	2,350	2,220
GRAND TOTAL:	12,119	11,400	12,000

S&T/RD: FY 86 SHELF	FY 1986
- Institutional Development Program Initiative (FN/EH/SD))	2,100
- Development Strategies for Fragile Regions (FN)	400
	2,500

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TABLE III -- PROJECT OBLIGATIONS BY APPROPRIATION ACCOUNT
FY 1984 TO FY 1986 ($ THOUSANDS)

OFFICE: ST/RD

PROJECT#	PROJECT TITLE	FY 1984 CYB-REVISED	FY 1985 REVISED	FY-86 PROPOSED	Page #
APPROPRIATION ACCOUNT - EH					
931-1096.01	FIELD SERVICES AND PROGRAM DEVELOPMENT	$301	$200	$350	18
936-5317.	PERFORMANCE MANAGEMENT	$475	$475	$475	26
938-0606.	LABOR FORCE PLANNING, DEV AND UTIL	$103	$0	$0	
TOTALS FOR EH		$879	$675	$825	
APPROPRIATION ACCOUNT - FN					
931-1096.10	FIELD SERVICES AND PROGRAM DEVELOPMENT	$812	$502	$550	18
931-1121.	AGROINDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT	$200	$150	$250	19
931-1135.	HUMAN SETTLEMENTS/NAT.RES.SYS. ANALYSIS	$400	$570	$630	20
931-1190.	ALTERNATIVE RURAL DEVELOPMENT STRATEGIES	$600	$300	$0	
936-4053.	MARKET AND TECH ACCESS	$250	$500	$600	21
936-4127.01	WATER MANAGEMENT SYNTHESIS II	$600	$700	$700	22
936-5301.	ACCESS TO LAND, WATER, NATURAL RESOURCES	$500	$600	$700	23
936-5303.01	LOCAL REVENUE GENERATION/ADMINISTRATION	$0	$400	$0	
936-5313.	SMALL FARMER MARKETING ACCESS	$336	$500	$550	24
936-5314.	ENTREPRENEURSEIP/SMALL ENTERPRISE DEV.	$300	$0	$0	
936-5315.	RURAL SAVINGS FOR CAPITAL MOBILIZATION	$400	$400	$400	25
936-5317.10	PERFORMANCE MANAGEMENT	$200	$475	$445	26
936-5319.01	WOMENS SOCIOECONOMIC PARTICIPATION	$125	$0	$0	
936-5426.50	EMPLOYMENT/ENTERPRISE POLICY ANALYSTS	$62	$0	$100	28
936-5426.	APPROPRIATE TECHNOLOGY INTERNATIONAL II	$4,500	$3,300	$3,950	29
936-5429.50	EMPLOYMENT RESEARCH	$0	$0	$250	30

TABLE III - PROJECT OBLIGATIONS BY APPROPRIATION ACCOUNT
FY 1984 TO FY 1986 ($ THOUSANDS)

OFFICE: ST/RD

PROJECT#	PROJECT TITLE	FY 1984 CYB-REVISED	FY 1985 REVISED	FY-86 PROPOSED	
936-5433.	RD RESEARCH INITIATIVE	$300	$300	$300	31
936-5547.01	FORESTRY RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT	$500	$500	$500	33
TOTALS FOR FN		$10,185	$9,795	$10,025	
APPROPRIATION ACCOUNT - SD					
931-1090.	SMALL ENTERPRISE APPROACHES TO EMPLOYMNT	$120	$2	$350	17
936-5402.	ENERGY/RESOURCE EFFICIENT CITIES	$400	$30	$150	27
936-5426.	EMPLOYMENT/ENTERPRISE POLICY ANALYSIS	$535	$500	$400	28
936-5429.	EMPLOYMENT RESEARCH	$0	$400	$250	30
TOTALS FOR SD		$1,055	$930	$1,150	
* * OFFICE TOTAL:		$12,119	$11,400	$12,200	

PROJECT NUMBER AND TITLE	OBLIG G L	DATE INIT FIN	-TOTAL COST- AUTH	PLAN	OBLIG THRU FY 83	FY 83 PIPE-LINE	ESTIMATED U.S. DOLLAR COST ($000) FY 1984 OBLIG-ATIONS	FY 1984 EXPEND-ITURES	FY 1985 OBLIG-ACTION	FY 1985 EXPEND-ITURES	FY 1985 FUNDED THRU	FY 86 AAPL	FY 86 FUNDED THRU	PEACE CORPS VY84	PEACE CORPS VY85	ITEM NO
AGRICULTURE, RURAL DEV. AND NUTRITION																
9311096 FIELD SERVICES AND PROGRAM DEVELOPMENT SUBCAT: FNDR %PVO:	G	77 C	---	---	4676	994	823	925	500	700	12/85	550	12/86	200	350	8311
9311121 AGROINDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT SUBCAT: FNPE %PVO: 0	G	80 88	825	1845	745	100	200	359	150	150	12/85	250	12/86	0	0	8321
9311135 HUMAN SETTLEMENTS AND NAT RES SYS ANALY SUBCAT: FNDR %PVO: 0	G	78 88	2744	5344	2744	400	400	400	570	570	10/85	530	10/86	0	0	8315
9311190 ALTERNATIVE RURAL DEVELOPMENT STRATEGIES SUBCAT: FNDR %PVO: 0	G	77 85	1952	1850	1687	136	600	336	300	700	09/87	---		0	0	12258
9364053 MKT AND TECH ACCESS SUBCAT: FNPE %PVO: 0	G	83 87	2375	2375	150	140	250	350	600	700	02/86	500	12/86	0	0	8317
9364127 WATER MGT SYNTHESIS II SUBCAT: FNWD %PVO: 0	G	82 86	2600	2600	600	291	600	700	700	580	12/85	700	09/87	0	0	8309
9365301 ACCESS TO LAND,WATER/NATRL RESOURCES SUBCAT: FNDR %PVO: 0	G	79 88	2840	5290	2760	168	500	660	500	500	10/85	700	10/86	0	0	8322
9365303.01 LOCAL REVENUE GENERATION/ADMINISTRATION SUBCAT: FNDR %PVO: 0	G	79 88	3415	7900	2635	170	---	400	400	570	09/86	---	09/85	0	0	8315
9365313 SMALL FARMER MARKETING SUBCAT: FNMS %PVO: 0	G	81 86	2460	2500	1114	30	336	336	500	500	12/86	550	09/87	0	0	8308
9365314 ENTREPRENEURSHIP AND SMALL ENT DEV SUBCAT: FNPE %PVO:	G	83 84	950	950	1000	985	300	420	---	250	09/87	---		0	0	12264
9365315 RURAL SAVINGS FOR CAPITAL MOBILIZATION SUBCAT: FNPE %PVO: 0	G	82 86	1392	1950	750	120	400	400	400	400	09/85	400	09/86	0	0	8319

PROJECT NUMBER AND TITLE	G L	OBLIG DATE INIT	OBLIG DATE FIN	-TOTAL COST- AUTH	PLAN	ESTIMATED U.S. DOLLAR COST ($000) OBLIG THRU FY 83	FY 83 PIPE-LINE	----FY 1984--- OBLIG-ATIONS	EXPEND-ITURES	--------FY 1985-------- OBLIG-ACTION	EXPEND-ITURES	FUNDED THRU	----FY 86---- AAPL	FUNDED THRU	PEACE CORPS VY84	PEACE CORPS VY85	ITEM NO
9365316 FOOD SECURITY								SUBCAT: FNMS		%PVO: 0							
	G	82	87	2100	2100	100	---	---	---	300	300	09/85	---		0	0	8323
9365317 PERFORMANCE MANAGEMENT								SUBCAT: FNPA		%PVO: 0							
	G	82	88	2850	2850	350	---	200	72	475	200	02/86	445	02/87	0	0	8313
9365319 WOMEN'S SOCIOECONOMIC PARTICIPATION								SUBCAT: FNZZ		%PVO: 0							
	G	80	84	842	954	150	---	125	125	---	---		---		0	0	8331
9365426 EMPLOYMENT AND ENTERPRISE POLICY ANALYSI								SUBCAT: FNPE		%PVO: 0							
	G	84	88	1250	1250	---	---	62	15	---	15	01/86	100	01/87	0	0	12999
9365428 APPROPRIATE TECHNOLOGY INTERNATIONAL II								SUBCAT: FNPE		%PVO: 100							
	G	83	87	18000	18000	4929	4929	4500	5500	3800	5500	01/86	3950	10/86	0	0	8325
9365429 EMPLOYMENT RESEARCH								SUBCAT: FNPP		%PVO: 0							
	G	85	95	---	2450	---	---	---	---	---	---		250	01/87	0	0	12999
9365433 RD RESEARCH INITIATIVE								SUBCAT:		%PVO: 0							
	G	84	89	---	1800	---	---	300	200	320	320	05/86	320	05/87	0	0	17000
9365547.01 FORESTRY RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT								SUBCAT: FNDR		%PVO: 0							
	G	84	94	---	3000	---	---	600	150	500	500	09/85	500	09/86	0	0	8316
APPROPRIATION TOTAL				46595	65008	24392	8463	10196	11348	10095	12535		10025		200	350	
GRANT				46595	65008	24392	8463	10196	11348	10095	12535		10025				
LOAN				---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---		---				
EDUCATION AND HUMAN RESOURCES																	
9311096 FIELD SERVICES AND PROGRAM DEVELOPMENT								SUBCAT: EHPP		%PVO: 0							
	G	77	C	---	---	506	125	301	275	200	200	12/85	350	12/86	0	0	8310
9365300 ADMINISTRATION AND ORGANIZAITON OF IRD								SUBCAT:		%PVC:							
	G	78	82	---	---	177	25	---	25	---	---		---		0	0	8053
9365317 PERFORMANCE MANAGEMENT								SUBCAT:		%PVC:							

PROJECT NUMBER AND TITLE / G L	OBLIG DATE INIT FIN	-TOTAL COST- AUTH	PLAN	ESTIMATED U.S. DOLLAR COST ($200) OBLIG THRU FY 83	FY 83 PIPE-LINE	----FY 1984--- OBLIG-ATIONS	EXPEND-ITURES	--------FY 1985-------- OBLIG-ACTION	EXPEND-ITURES	FUNDED TFRU	----FY 86---- AAPL	FUNDED THRU	PEACE CORPS VY84	PEACE CORPS VY85	ITEM NO
							EHMA		0						
G 82 9380600 LABOR FORCE PLANNING, DEV UTIL	88	2850	2850	1262	1007	475 SUBCAT:	1081 EHLD	475 %PVO:	740 0	02/86	475	02/87	0	0	8312
G 81 APPROPRIATION	84	1025	777	675	198	103	158	---	143	09/85	---		0	0	12268
TOTAL		3875	3627	2620	1355	879	1539	675	1083		825		0	0	
GRANT		3875	3627	2620	1355	879	1539	675	1083		825				
LOAN		---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---		---				
SELECTED DEVELOPMENT ACTIVITIES															
9311090 SMALL ENTERPRISE APPROCHES TO EMPLOYMENT						SUBCAT:	SDEM	%PVO:	100						
G 78 9365402 ENERGY/RESOURCE EFFICIENT CITIES	89	2778	3683	2414	670	120 SUBCAT:	673 SDHU	--- %PVO:	200 0	01/85	350	01/87	0	0	12269
G 82 9365412 URBAN MIGRANT FERTILITY	87	1530	1630	1020	539	400 SUBCAT:	300	30 %PVO:	400	08/85	150	08/86	0	0	8324
G 79 9365426 EMPLOYMENT AND ENTERPRISE POLICY ANALYSI	81	148	148	146	53	--- SUBCAT:	--- SDPE	--- %PVO:	--- 0		---		0	0	8108
G 84 9365429 EMPLOYMENT RESEARCH	88	1250	1250	---	---	535 SUBCAT:	135 SDPP	500 %PVO:	485 0	01/86	400	01/87	0	0	8307
G 85 APPROPRIATION	94	---	2450	---	---	---	---	400	100	01/86	250	01/87	0	0	8314
TOTAL		5706	9161	3580	1262	1055	1108	930	1185		1150		0	0	
GRANT		5706	9161	3580	1262	1055	1108	930	1185		1150				
LOAN		---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---		---				
OFFICE TOTAL															
TOTAL		56176	77796	30592	11080	12130	13995	11700	14903		12022		200	350	
GRANT		56176	77796	30592	11080	12130	13995	11700	14903		12022				
LOAN		---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---		---				

PROGRAM: CENTRALLY FUNDED

ACTIVITY DATA SHEET

PROJECT MANAGER: Jennefer Sebstad

TITLE	FUNDS	PROPOSED OBLIGATION (In thousands of dollars)		
Small Enterprise Approaches to Employment	Selected Development Activities	FY 86 350		LIFE OF PROJECT 3,683
NUMBER 931-1090 GRANT ☒ LOAN ☐ NEW ☐ CONTINUING ☒	PRIOR REFERENCE Advice of Program Change, Submitted Aug 1983	INITIAL OBLIGATION FY 78	ESTIMATED FINAL OBLIGATION FY 89	ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE OF PROJECT FY 90

Purpose: To improve employment opportunities, productivity, and incomes through the development of small enterprises.

Background and Progress to Date: Poor people in developing countries are largely dependent largely on small enterprises for employment and income. Yet, these enterprises often operate in unsupportive policy and institutional environments The activities carried out under the Small Enterprise Approaches to Employment Project have identified the problems and needs of small enterprises. The project has also identified institutional approaches to enterprise development which improve employment and income opportunities, productivity, and enterprise viability. These project results are being applied through action oriented field research and technical assistance which will develop the capacity of local institutions to assist in the development of small and micro-scale enterprises operating in the informal sectors of LDCs. Project activities include:

- Special studies and analyses of basic industrial subsectors, including working capital requirements of small scale enterprises and subcontracting linkages between large and small enterprises, and application of these study results in developing the capacity of local institutions to assist small enterprises.
- Technical assistance and training to develop small business support institutions and to increase the capacity of local non-governmental organizations (NGOs) and international private voluntary organizations (PVOs) to provide financial and non-financial enterprise level assistance to micro-enterprises (typically owner operated and family run enterprises with less than five employees). Others assisted will be the self-employed engaged in small scale production, retail, and service activities. The technical assistance includes project identification, design, management, and evaluation; and staff training in technical areas related to enterprise development (e.g. feasibility studies, market analysis, credit programs, etc.).
- Development of technical training materials on practical and low-cost approaches to assisting micro-enterprises. These materials will be for general use by NGOs, PVOs, and USAID missions, and others involved in micro-enterprise assistance projects. They will be for specific use by training and technical assistance specialists working in this area.

Host Country and Other Donors: Host country institutions in Kenya, Egypt, the Dominican Republic and other countries are cooperating closely with AID as counterparts and as co-financiers of project activities. Technical consultation, information exchange, and coordinated funding with other donors will continue.

Beneficiaries: Small and micro-scale business entrepreneurs, their employees and families, and self-employed workers engaged in small-scale production, retail, and service activities will benefit through more productive enterprises and improved access to resources. Women workers, in particular, will largely benefit since this is the enterprise sector in which they are most active. Local institutions will also have an improved capacity to assist small and micro enterprises.

FY 1986 Program: Project activities in FY 1986 will include: special studies on industrial subsectors; technical assistance and training to develop small business support institutions and to develop the capacity of NGOs and PVOs to assist micro-enterprise development; and development of technical training materials on approaches to assisting micro-enterprise development.

Major Outputs:	All years
Research reports and state of the art papers	15
Project case studies	20
Training handbooks	3
Field evaluations	3
Field service assignments	36
Demonstration projects	4
Workshops	15

AID-Financed Inputs:	FY86 ($000)
Professional services/overhead	$200
Local support, travel, training workshops & supplies	150
TOTAL	$350

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U.S. FINANCING (In thousands of dollars)	Obligations	Expenditures	Unliquidated
Through September 30, 1983	2,414	1,744	670
Estimated Fiscal Year 1984	120	673	
Estimated through September 30, 1984	2,534	2,417	117
Proposed FY 1985	-0-	100	
Estimated through Fiscal Year 1985	2,534	2,517	17
Proposed FY 1986	350	Future Year Obligations	Estimated Total Cost
		799	3,683

Funding Period	Principal Contractors or Agencies
10/1/83 - 9/30/84	Michigan State University ACCION International/AITEC
10/1/84 - 1/31/85	Development Alternatives, Inc. Other (s) to be determined
10/1/85 - 1/31/87	

PROGRAM: CENTRALLY FUNDED

ACTIVITY DATA SHEET

PROJECT MANAGER: Robert McClusky

TITLE	FUNDS	PROPOSED OBLIGATION (In thousands of dollars)	
Field Services and Program Development (FS/PD)	Agricluture, Rural Development Nutrition; Education and Human Resources	FY 86 1,000	LIFE OF PROJECT Continuing

NUMBER GRANT XX 931-1096 LOAN ☐	NEW ☐ CONTINUING XX	PRIOR REFERENCE	INITIAL OBLIGATION FY 77	ESTIMATED FINAL OBLIGATION FY continuing	ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE OF PROJECT FY continuing
		S&T Data Base, pp. 42, 142			

Purpose: To provide expertise in specialized areas of rural and institutional development and development administration to be drawn on by S&T/RD and LDCs in pursuit of joint rural development and institution-building objectives.

Background and Progress: This project provides a wide variety of specialized consultants in such fields as rural finance, economics, anthropology, rural sociology, farming systems, marketing and agriculture management, transportation economics, forestry, small/medium enterprise development, and development administration and institutional development. This expertise is used to help conceptualize and design programs and research agendas, formulate approaches for applied research, develop and manage projects, conduct evaluations and workshops, and provide sector-specific technical assistance. It is also used to identify consultants and advisors for rural and institutional development activities, and to access such expertise when it is not otherwise available from Agency personnel. Specifically, this project has provided S&T with access to quality, specialized expertise not otherwise available on a medium-term basis. It has been essential to launching project initiatives on such critical issues in rural and institutional development and development administration as improving: (a) agribusiness capabilities in LDCs; (b) financial credit management capabilities in LDCs; (c) savings and credit; (d) rural forestry; and (e) promotion of secondary city access to resources.

Beneficiaries: The LDC rural poor are indirect beneficiaries through improved bilateral rural and administrative development programs resulting from the services provided by the project.

Host Country and Other Donors: None

FY 1986 Program: Specialists in key areas will continue to provide project design, implementation and evaluation services with an emphasis on irrigation/water resource management, building institutional capacities in both private and public sectors, service delivery systems, training of LDC officials and management of development institutions, agribusiness, small enterprise development.

($ Thousands)
Estimated Through
FY 86

Major Outputs:	Unit	Cost
AID/W Specialists/Mgt. Services (in pers/mths)	740	(5.4)
Consultancies (in pers/mths)	400	(8.0)
Consultant Roster	1	(65)
Workshops	4	(30)

AID Financed Inputs:	FY '86
AID/W Specialists/Mgt. Services (120 pers months)	648
Consultancies (25 pers months)	202
Printing, supplies, and facilities	150
	1,000

U.S. FINANCING (In thousands of dollars)

	Obligations	Expenditures	Unliquidated	Funding Period	Principal Contractors or Agencies
Through September 30, 1983	5,184	4,065	1,119		USDA Graduate School
Estimated Fiscal Year 1984	1,124	1,200		12/31/83 - 12/31/84	USDA OICD
Estimated through September 30, 1984	6,308	5,265	1,043		Peace Corps
Proposed FY 1985	700	900		1/1/85 - 12/31/85	
Estimated through Fiscal Year 1985	7,008	6,165	843		
Proposed FY 1986	1,000	Future Year Obligations	Estimated Total Cost	1/1/86 - 12/31/86	
			Continuing		

PROGRAM: CENTRALLY FUNDED

ACTIVITY DATA SHEET

PROJECT MANAGER: Christopher Mock

TITLE	FUNDS	PROPOSED OBLIGATION (In thousands of dollars)	
Agro-Industrial Development	Agriculture, Rural Development and Nutrition	FY 86 250	LIFE OF PROJECT 1,845
NUMBER 931-1121 GRANT ☒ LOAN ☐ / NEW ☐ CONTINUING ☒	PRIOR REFERENCE FY 1985 CP, Annex V Centrally Funded Programs, page 48	INITIAL OBLIGATION FY 80	ESTIMATED FINAL OBLIGATION FY 88 / ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE OF PROJECT FY 89

Purpose: To strengthen agro-industrial enterprises and the public policy environment for agribusiness in developing countries through the provision of managerial and technical expertise from successful agribusiness firms in both developed and developing countries.

Background and Progress to Date: The project is executed by the Industry Council for Development (ICD), a non-profit membership organization whose goal is to assist LDC enterprises and governments by providing the advisory services of high level, experienced business practitioners on a free-of-charge basis. The Council's members include U.S., European, and LDC businesses, with experience in both agribusiness and developing countries.

From 1980-1984, ICD's AID-funded activities focused on the strengthening of the management of commercial enterprises which produce and market agricultural seeds and on the design and establishment of national seed industries. As a result of these efforts, in numerous countries these enterprises are now more efficient in delivering higher quality seeds to farmers. With these improved seeds, farmers can increase the quantity and quality of production and upgrade the quality of their output for consumption at the farm level and for sale to the domestic and foreign export markets. Farm productivity, incomes, and diets are thus improved. Additional positive effects are generated throughout the national economy by means of distribution, processing, domestic retailing and export marketing of the agricultural products.

In addition to strengthening seed industries and enterprises, in several countries ICD assisted governments in transfering seed operations from the public to the private sector. This included the delineation of reforms aimed at minimizing or eliminating restrictive government policies concerning seeds and at liberalizing activities within the sector.

In 1984, the project's goal was broadened to include strengthening all types of agro-industries. Priority has been given to sectors of particular importance to national development and to industries which have the broadest impact on lower-income beneficiaries, such as small-scale entrepreneurs throughout the agribusiness system, small farmers, and lower-income consumers. Typical activities in 1984 include a workshop on the development of small and medium-scale agro-industries in Pakistan, assistance to the edible oils industries in Bolivia and Somalia, and aid to the fruit and vegetable processing sectors in Jamaica and Upper Volta.

Host Country and Other Donors: The project almost always elicits additional funding for specific activities from host country governments or from other donors such as the World Bank and the United Nations Development Program.

Beneficiaries: Worldwide agribusiness entrepreneurs and their employees, farmers, farm laborers, and consumers of agribusiness products, as well as the families of the above groups.

FY 1986 Program: This project will continue to provide technical, managerial and applied research services to LDC governments, private LDC agribusinesses, and to missions engaged in agro-industrial activities. Specific activities include: policy advisory missions, sector and industry assessments and analyses, training, internships, and dissemination of applied research findings.

Major Outputs:	All years
Strategy/Policy Analyses	35
Sector/Enterprise Advisory Assistance	46
In-country Training Activities	30
Participants Trained	13

AID Financed Inputs in $000s	FY 86
Personnel	$ 100
Training/Workshop Costs	25
Travel and Per diem	75
Other Administrative Costs	40
Publications	10
TOTAL	$ 250

U.S. FINANCING (In thousands of dollars)	Obligations	Expenditures	Unliquidated	Funding Period	Principal Contractors or Agencies
Through September 30, 1983	745	645	100		Industry Council for Development
Estimated Fiscal Year 1984	200	300		10/01/79-12/31/84	
Estimated through September 30, 1984	945	945	0		
Proposed FY 1985	150	150		10/01/85-12/31/85	
Estimated through Fiscal Year 1985	1,095	1,095	0		
Proposed FY 1986	250	Future Year Obligations	Estimated Total Cost	10/01/86-12/31/86	
		500	1,845		

PROGRAM: CENTRALLY FUNDED

ACTIVITY DATA SHEET

PROJECT MANAGER: Bob J. Walter

TITLE	FUNDS	PROPOSED OBLIGATION (In thousands of dollars)		
Human Settlements and Natural Resource Systems Analysis (SARSA)	Agriculture, Rural Development, and Nutrition	FY 86: 630		LIFE OF PROJECT: 5344
NUMBER 931-1135 GRANT ☒ LOAN ☐ / NEW ☐ CONTINUING ☒	PRIOR REFERENCE: Advice of Program Change submitted April 1984	INITIAL OBLIGATION FY 78	ESTIMATED FINAL OBLIGATION FY 88	ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE OF PROJECT FY 88

Purpose: To strengthen the capacity of LDC institutions to manage their human and natural resources.

Background and Progress to Date: The project addresses problems of regional development or of the implementation of region based sectoral projects by identifying critical constraints and issues, and designing appropriate interventions. These interventions may involve enhancing linkages between key components of the project or system, or determining a proper mix and sequence of activities. The region itself may be an administrative area (district or province), a river basin, or a micro-region selected for a particular purpose. For example, current projects focus on several types of targeted areas: a river basin (Haiti), a marketing area (Ecuador), a province (Sudan), an ecologic zone (Bolivia), and a watershed (Pakistan). The project uses professionals from several disciplines with two goals in mind: (1) linking the perspectives of the geographer, anthropologist, regional scientist, and environmentalist; and (2) combining the analysis of the social scientist with that of the physical scientist. Their expertise is being applied to accomplish the following:

(1) Increasing host country capacity for assessing complete natural resource systems, for identifying problems in sustained resource use, and for designing resource management programs. Special attention is given to resource deficient regions such as mountainous areas, semi-arid/rainfed agriculture zones, and humid tropical lowlands.
(2) Strengthening host country ability to design, implement, and evaluate land settlement/resettlement programs, especially to strengthen the rural/agricultural support capacity of small market and service centers and enhancing the contribution of secondary cities to regional agricultural development and employ generation.

The project was redesigned in July, 1983 (formerly the Area Development Project) and is being implemented in a cooperative agreement with Clark University/Institute for Development Anthropology. The prior project conducted research and consultation in twenty-two countries, ranging from the development of methodologies of spatial planning in Cameroon, Panama, and Philippines to assessment of settlement/resettlement in Mali and Sri Lanka to identification of critical resource problems in Zimbabwe. The current project has initiated a number of activities; they include: a resource assessment in Sudan; a micro-regional village/community project in Jordan; studies and technical assistance in regional planning in Tunisia, an evaluation of the progress of settlement activities in Sri Lanka, develoment of a rapid assessment methodology on rural-urban linkages in Africa.

The project has produced a handbook on applied methods of regional planning, a social-institutional profile on Haiti, a set of collected papers on natural resource management, a concept paper on secondary cities, and a study of urbanization in Somalia as major items.

Host Country and Other Donors: Host country will contribute staff support at all levels.

Beneficiaries: The rural poor, worldwide, will benefit as a result of the improved planning and implementation of projects which are spatially and functionally better located, designed, implemented, and managed.

FY 1986 Program: Applied research will be continued on the following topics in eighteen countries: regional based natural resource analysis and management; new land settlement/resettlement; and rural-urban linkages and dynamics. Results of this research will be disseminated by regular publications of research findings, two seminars/workshops, and one training program.

Major Outputs:	All Years
Long term field applications	18
Special studies	15
Information dissemination	10
Concept Papers	20
Handbooks	8

A.I.D.-Financed Inputs:	FY 86 ($000)
Personnel (45 person months)	450
Other supporting costs	150
TOTAL	600

U.S. FINANCING (In thousands of dollars)	Obligations	Expenditures	Unliquidated	Funding Period	Principal Contractors or Agencies
Through September 30, 1983	2744	2344	400		Clark University and Institute for Development Anthropology
Estimated Fiscal Year 1984	400	400		10/83-10/84	
Estimated through September 30, 1984	3144	2744	400		
Proposed FY 1985	570	570		10/84-10/85	
Estimated through Fiscal Year 1985	3714	3314	400		
Proposed FY 1986	630	Future Year Obligations: 1000	Estimated Total Cost: 5344	10/85-10-86	

PROGRAM: CENTRALLY FUNDED

ACTIVITY DATA SHEET

PROJECT MANAGER: Cliff Barton

TITLE	FUNDS	PROPOSED OBLIGATION (In thousands of dollars)	
Market and Technology Access	Agriculture, Rural Development and Nutrition	FY 86 600	LIFE OF PROJECT 2,375
NUMBER 936-4053 GRANT ☒ LOAN ☐ / NEW ☐ CONTINUING ☒	PRIOR REFERENCE CP FY 1985 Annex V, page 48	INITIAL OBLIGATION FY 83	ESTIMATED FINAL OBLIGATION FY 87 / ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE OF PROJECT FY 88

Purpose: To develop and test methods and institutional approaches for assisting LDC firms establish collaborative joint ventures with U.S. small and medium enterprises (SMEs). The project will seek to develop lower cost methods that are commercially viable and do not require long-term public sector subsidies.

A second purpose of the project is to establish cost and performance guidelines for different methods of promoting firm level technology transfers and market development.

Background and Progress to Date: Collaborative ventures with SMEs in industrialized countries offer LDC firms important channels for improving their access to new markets, new technologies, and new product ideas. In developing collaborative ventures, both LDC firms and smaller U.S. firms need significant assistance in acquiring appropriate information, establishing effective international business structures and developing the skills necessary for effective follow-up and joint project development. More effective intermediary organizations can make it possible for larger numbers of LDC and U.S. firms to participate in mutually profitable collaborative ventures.

To date, this project has begun to identify the characteristics of effective intermediary organizations and to provide information on types of methods and approaches that are most likely to be cost effective and commercially viable. This information has been obtained from an overview of existing intermediary firms and their operations as well as in-depth case studies of programs that contain particularly effective and innovative features.

Three sets of field trials have also been launched in selected countries of Asia, LAC, Africa, and the Near East. These field trials are developing and testing new approaches for promoting collaborative ventures that can be sustained on a commercially viable basis.

During FY 86, the field trials will continue. The research team will carry out a mid-term evaluation of the field trials. This evaluation, combined with previous studies and quarterly reviews, will produce cost and performance data that can be used in assessing the cost-effectiveness of different methods for promoting technology transfers and market development. A mid-term workshop scheduled for FY 86 will disseminate the results of the evaluation and other research findings to AID project officers and others concerned with US-LDC cooperation in SME and private sector development.

Host Country and Other Donors: Host countries will contribute to the costs of and provide support for in-country surveys, feasibility studies and training.

Beneficiaries: Entrepreneurs and workers employed in new labor intensive manufacturing and agribusiness collaborative ventures.

FY 86 Program

1. Field trials will continue in LAC, Asia, and Africa/Near East regions to test methods of promoting collaboration between U.S. SMEs and LDC firms.

2. The research and evaluation contractor will carry out a mid-term evaluation of the field trials as well as conducting case studies of related types of programs being implemented elsewhere.

3. A mid-term workshop will be held to review lessons learned from field trials and case studies.

Major Outputs	Unit
Regional field trials to test intermidiary approaches	(3)
Research reports and papers	(2)
Workshops	(4)

AID Financed Inputs	FY 86 ($000)
Personnel (24 pm)	240
Travel	300
Communications and Supplies	60
TOTAL	$600

U.S. FINANCING (In thousands of dollars)	Obligations	Expenditures	Unliquidated	Funding Period	Principal Contractors or Agencies
Through September 30, 1983	150	10	140		
Estimated Fiscal Year 1984	250	350		10/01/83-9/30/84	1. Arthur Young & Company (Research/Evaluation Component)
Estimated through September 30, 1984	400	360	40		
Proposed FY 1985	600	600		10/01/84-2/28/86	2. Field Trials Contractors - to be selected
Estimated through Fiscal Year 1985	1,000	960	40		
Proposed FY 1986	600	Future Year Obligations	Estimated Total Cost	10/01/85-12/31/86	
		775	2,375		

PROGRAM: CENTRALLY FUNDED

ACTIVITY DATA SHEET

PROJECT MANAGER: Douglas J. Merrey, S&T/RD/RRD

TITLE	FUNDS	PROPOSED OBLIGATION (In thousands of dollars)	
Water Management Synthesis II	Agriculture, Rural Development and Nutrition	FY 86 700 1/	LIFE OF PROJECT 20,000 2/

NUMBER 936-4127.01 GRANT ☒ LOAN ☐	NEW ☐ CONTINUING ☒	PRIOR REFERENCE	INITIAL OBLIGATION FY 82	ESTIMATED FINAL OBLIGATION FY 86	ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE OF PROJECT FY 87
		S&T Data Base, p. 74E			

Purpose: To strengthen LDC institutional capabilities to improve irrigation efficiency and achieve better water allocation, distribution and use.

Background and Progress to Date: Irrigation is critical to meeting future LDC food needs. However, the challenge is not merely to expand the irrigated area but to improve the performance of existing systems, the majority of which are not operating efficiently, due primarily to poor irrigation management practice. The project is designed to: bring about a better understanding of the importance of good water management by policy makers and planners, as well as by irrigation system operators and farmers; strengthen the capacity of LDC institutions to adopt and carry out effective programs and policies that will encourage better water management; and develop improved water management technologies that will lead to improved system operation and, more broadly, irrigation sector performance.

During its first two years of operation (FY 1983-84), the project has carried out more than 100 distinct activities related to the above objectives, including the fielding of about 85 TDY teams to 24 different countries and involving over 500 person-months of direct and indirect assistance to LDCs. Illustrative examples include three project design teams, four training courses, two analyses of irrigation institutions, and the assignment of a long-term resident coordinator to help plan and direct future short-term needs, all in India; two diagnostic analysis workshops focused on live irrigation systems, assistance in promoting farmer participation in irrigation system management, and project design assistance (in part through a long-term resident coordinator) in Sri Lanka; sector studies in Peru, Haiti, and Tanzania; irrigation system and education curriculum evaluations in Jordan; a small-scale irrigation workshop in Nepal; and the development of 45 training videotape modules for Ecuador.

Host Country and Other Donors: Many project activities require host country cooperation as well as funding support but are primarily short-term in nature (technical assistance, training and special studies). Several of these efforts will be carried out collaboratively or in coordination with other bilateral donors and/or international organizations.

Beneficiaries: Initially, host country institutions and agencies that design and carry out irrigation projects, programs and schemes; ultimately, farmers and water users through adaptation of improved water management technologies and practices.

FY 86 Program: Technical assistance for project planning and implementation will be provided to 25 countries; training programs carried out in 6, and action research on irrigation problems in 5 others. Four seminars/workshops and 12 publications (handbooks, newsletters, special reports) are scheduled. Although heavily oriented to Asia, the project will expand its effort in Africa, with a particular focus on small scale irrigation systems. The project will also increase attention devoted to management of the main (off farm) components of irrigation systems, with a special emphasis on increased farmer participation.

Major Outputs and A.I.D. Units:	Units, All Years
Technical assistance (person-months)	550
Training courses held	30
Participants trained	850
Audio-visual modules developed	20
Special studies/analyses conducted	35
Guides/handbooks/newsletters	60
Seminars/workshops/planning sessions	15

A.I.D. Financed Inputs in $000s:	FY 86- All Sources, as given below
Personnel	2500
Equipment/Publications	550
Logistics	890
Operations/overhead	1600
TOTAL	5540

1/ S&T/RD portion only.

2/ Total Fiscal Year Funding (000s dollars)

	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	LOP
S&T/AGR	1600	860	1300	1500	1740	7000
S&T/RD	300	300	600	600	800	2600
ASIA	600	1000	1000	1000	1120	4720b/
Missions	50	750	1250	1750	1880	5680
TOTAL	2550a/	2910	4150	4850	5540	20000

U.S. FINANCING (In thousands of dollars)				Funding Period	Principal Contractors or Agencies
	Obligations	Expenditures	Unliquidated		
Through September 30, 1983	600	309	291		
Estimated Fiscal Year 1984	600	700		9-30-82	
Estimated through September 30, 1984	1200	1009	191		Consortium for International Development
Proposed FY 1985	700	680		to	U.S.D.A. Graduate School
Estimated through Fiscal Year 1985	1900	1689	211		
Proposed FY 1986	700	Future Year Obligations	Estimated Total Cost	9-29-87	
		0	2600		

PROGRAM: CENTRALLY FUNDED

ACTIVITY DATA SHEET

PROJECT MANAGER: David Atwood

TITLE	FUNDS	PROPOSED OBLIGATION (In thousands of dollars)	
Access to Land, Water, and Natural Resources	Agriculture, Rural Development, and Nutrition	FY 86 700	LIFE OF PROJECT 5290

NUMBER 936-5301 GRANT ☒ LOAN ☐	NEW ☐ CONTINUING ☒	PRIOR REFERENCE Advice of Program Change submitted September 1983	INITIAL OBLIGATION FY 79	ESTIMATED FINAL OBLIGATION FY 88	ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE OF PROJECT FY 88

Purpose: To assist LDC governments in addressing land tenure constraints to equitable and efficient use of land, and help develop approaches for improving the rural poor's access to land, water, and natural resources and enhancing the land-holding security of small operators.

Background and Progress to Date: This project was initiated in September 1979, when a cooperative agreement was signed with the University of Wisconsin Land Tenure Center (LTC). The project's applied research, workshops, information, and consulting encourage and assist host governments to increase resource access.

Consultation has been carried out in seventeen countries since September 1979. In El Salvador, LTC provided technical assistance in the design of the agrarian reform support project. Assistance was provided in the development of a small farmer titling program in Honduras. Paraguay received technical assistance on a rural land rights registration program. Bolivia received assistance in evaluating ongoing programs of land settlement. In Barbados a workshop was held by the University of the West Indies on land tenure issues. Costa Rica is carrying out a land settlement colonization effort and has consulted with LTC on this program. In Ecuador and the Dominican Republic, LTC has trained agrarian reform staff and done collaborative research on critical reform issues. LTC designed a land titling project in St. Lucia. In Indonesia, assistance was required in developing a baseline survey for evaluating the impact of a titling program. In Botswana a major applied research effort was undertaken in conjunction with the Ministry of Local Government and Lands examining land tenure issues. Cameroon was assisted with an analysis of land tenure at the site of a proposed rural development project. Mauritania has undertaken a pilot program to examine land tenure issues which are serious constraints to agricultural development; four Mauritanian students enrolled at the University of Wisconsin will form the core group for the work. LTC assisted Lesotho in implementing a new national land law in rural areas, and has consulted in Swaziland on action research requirements in traditionally held lands. LTC has initiated a cross-country study on the land tenure implications of African river basin and irrigation development projects. LTC organized two international conferences, on land registration and on Latin American tenure, in FY 84.

LTC has issued three newsletters, as well as more in-depth publications on land tenure and agricultural development in Zambia; land markets; and land tenure and pastoralism in Botswana and West Africa. Studies on group farming, pastoralism in Africa and land tenure considerations in African project design will be published in FY 84.

A prestigious external review panel evaluated LTC and the cooperative agreement at the end of FY 82. It recommended continued support to LTC and suggested ways to strengthen LTC's relationship with AID and with other professionals and scholars. Based upon the evaluation, a project amendment and new cooperative agreement were established in FY 84.

Host Country and Other Donors: The collaboration and coordination of host country institutions are essential to the applied research work that has been undertaken or is planned.

Beneficiaries: The rural poor will be the target group of more favorable polices and institutional improvements facilitated by this project.

FY 1986 Programs: Applied research and consulting on the following topics will be continued or initiated: titling, registration, and security of tenure; change in traditional systems; land reform; agrarian structure; marginal lands; urban land; and tenure aspects of irrigation and river basin development.

Major Outputs:	Quantity	All Years Unit Costs ($000)	All Years Total ($000)
Short-term consulting & project design	41	30	1230
In-depth applied research	16	150	2400
State-of-the-art papers & special studies	14	25	350
Workshops and information dissemination	13	100	1300

AID-Financed Inputs	FY 86 ($000)
Personnel (95 person-months)	640
Other Direct Costs	160
TOTAL	800

U.S. FINANCING (In thousands of dollars)	Obligations	Expenditures	Unliquidated	Funding Period	Principal Contractors or Agencies
Through September 30, 1983	2760	2592	168		
Estimated Fiscal Year 1984	500	660		10/83 - 10/84	
Estimated through September 30, 1984	3260	3252	8		Land Tenure Center of the University of Wisconsin
Proposed FY 1985	600	600		10/84 - 10/85	
Estimated through Fiscal Year 1985	3860	3852	8		
Proposed FY 1986	700	Future Year Obligations	Estimated Total Cost	10/85 - 10/86	
		730	5290		

PROGRAM: CENTRALLY FUNDED

ACTIVITY DATA SHEET

PROJECT MANAGER: DONALD ANDERSON, ST/RD

TITLE	FUNDS	PROPOSED OBLIGATION (In thousands of dollars)	
Small Farmer Marketing Access	Agriculture, Rural Development and Nutrition	FY 86 550	LIFE OF PROJECT 2,500

NUMBER 936-5313 GRANT ☒ LOAN ☐ / NEW ☐ CONTINUING ☒	PRIOR REFERENCE	INITIAL OBLIGATION FY 81	ESTIMATED FINAL OBLIGATION FY 86	ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE OF PROJECT FY 86
	S&T Data Base, P. 80			

Project Purposes: To enhance the design, implementation and evaluation of marketing programs to increase the productivity, income and quality of life among the rural poor.

Background and Progress to Date: Marketing is a key element in rural economic development; it is the link between agricultural production and off-farm consumption. Small-farmer production poses special problems in marketing. Small farmers usually grow a variety of crops for their consumption and sale. This production strategy limits the quantity of goods available in any one place, so that commodities must be handled in relatively small lots over a wide area.

It is critical to design market interventions that increase both efficiency and equity in small-farm production and marketing systems. Little is known, however, about the range of indigenous marketing structures; and it is impossible to determine which particular marketing arrangement or combination of arrangements in a given situation optimizes not only the aggregate return to producers but also the distribution of that return among producers.

The problem that emerges for AID missions is, given the dearth of knowledge of host country marketing structure and function, how to improve small farmer marketing access in the context of agricultural development.

Preparation of this project was begun by making case studies in Thailand, Guatemala and Cameroon. Each research study was carried out using different methods and disciplinary emphases. All examined the socio-economic characteristics of both the farmers and the marketers. The studies indicate that successful market-related development should emphasize equity, access and rural employment.

During FYs 83, 84 and 85, the project will give technical assistance to approximately 30 missions. The technical assistance is concentrated on project design and evaluation. In addition, the project will complete two marketing assessments and have another two underway. The project will complete approximately eight rapid appraisals of marketing systems and develop six case studies of successful marketing interventions. Finally, in FY 85, the project will begin a cycle of regional workshops on marketing in Asia and Africa.

Host Country and Other Donors: The project is maintaining close contact with the UN Food and Agriculture Organization, the World Bank, and the Inter-American Development Bank. It is obtaining joint funding from USAIDs to support its technical assistance missions and to assist in carrying out its marketing assessments. It is co-financing a research project in the Caribbean on agricultural implications of government policies with the Pan-American Health Organization and the International Development Research Council. It is collaborating with the International Trade Center in Geneva and the LAC Bureau to develop a North American Marketing News Service.

Beneficiaries: Rural poor, including small rural producers, and small entrepreneurs now penalized by market inequities.

FY 1986 Programs: This project will initiate marketing assessments and provide technical services to LDC governments and USAID's to help identify constraints which inhibit the small farmer from marketing his produce for equitable returns; signal marketing strategies that address the equity needs of the small farmer; carry out in-depth case studies; and evaluate the impact of interventions. Two to three marketing assessments will be done in FY 86. Regional workshops will be held in Latin America and the Caribbean to disseminate project findings.

Major Outputs:

		($Thousands) Through FY 86
	Unit	(Cost)
Project design & development assistance (person/months)	69	1035
Marketing assessments (person/months)	8	850
Rostering (person/months)	15	80
Workshops & information dissemination	6	324
Publications		131

A.I.D Financed Inputs:

	FY 1986
Personnel (84 person/months)	340
Travel and other costs	210
TOTAL	550

U.S. FINANCING (In thousands of dollars)	Obligations	Expenditures	Unliquidated	Funding Period	Principal Contractors or Agencies
Through September 30, 1983	1,114	1,084	30	12/31/83-3/31/85	USDA - Graduate School
Estimated Fiscal Year 1984	336	336			
Estimated through September 30, 1984	1,450	1,420	30	4/1/85-12/31/86	
Proposed FY 1985	500	500			
Estimated through Fiscal Year 1985	1,950	1,920	30	1/1/87-9/30/87	
Proposed FY 1986	550	Future Year Obligations	Estimated Total Cost		
		0	2,500		

PROGRAM: CENTRALLY FUNDED

ACTIVITY DATA SHEET

PROJECT MANAGER: SANDRA FRYDMAN

TITLE	FUNDS	PROPOSED OBLIGATION (In thousands of dollars)	
Rural Savings for Capital Mobilization	Agriculture, Rural Development and Nutrition	FY 86: 400	LIFE OF PROJECT: 1,950
NUMBER 936-5315 GRANT ☒ LOAN ☐ / NEW ☐ CONTINUING ☒	PRIOR REFERENCE: S&T Data Base, p. 008	INITIAL OBLIGATION FY 82 / ESTIMATED FINAL OBLIGATION FY 86	ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE OF PROJECT FY 87

Purpose: To promote the strengthening of the indigenous financial system in rural areas. To increase the availability of capital for farmers, small scale entrepreneurs and other rural persons.

Background and Progress to Date: The rural financial markets of many developing countries provide very inadequate capital to the rural areas. Conflicting economic policies and weak inefficient financial institutions are major causes of this. In addition, there are no incentives to promote domestic savings mobilization. AID has placed a great deal of resources in traditional credit programs; positive results are diluted by these problems. Despite the magnitude of these efforts, widespread use of large public subsidies for low interest rural loans has caused decapitalization of rural financial institutions through repayment delinquency. It has also produced high transaction costs for both lenders and borrowers, very limited availability of credit, and a skewed distribution of benefits that is detrimental to smaller borrowers. This project will seek to generate and make available more financial resources in the rural sector, and to upgrade the economic circumstances of people within the system. It will do so through the mobilization of private savings by rural financial institutions using higher interest rates and active promotion of institutional savings accounts. This rural savings mobilization effort is intended to: (a) demonstrate the ability of rural areas to raise private capital for their own investment needs and (b) identify those rural financial conditions under which this goal can be most effectively accomplished. In addition, the project will attempt to link the mobilization of rural private savings with improved access to financial capital by rural borrowers. This will enable rural financial institutions to become financially viable and self-sustaining. The project will provide technical assistance, training and dissemination linking improved rural capital availability with private savings mobilization. Also, new knowledge from field testing will be generated concerning the local and institutional conditions under which such a scheme may be successful.

In-depth work is taking place in Honduras and the Dominican Republic on appropriate rural savings and credit mechanisms and policies to strengthen the indigenous economics. In FY 84 reconnaissance visits were made to Togo, Ivory Coast, Senegal and Bangladesh to determine a potential role in host country rural financial sector programs. Short term assistance was provided to Guatemala.

Host Country: This project will involve the active cooperation of the host-country Ministries of Agriculture and Finance, and the Central Bank as well as the support of the local private sector financial market.

Beneficiaries: Both public and private-sector financial intermediaries and their borrowers who will benefit from increased capital and credit availability. The host country monetary system will gain from greater access to financial technology and approaches. There will be a secondary contribution to rural groups through increased employment and income expansion.

FY 1986 Program: The project will conclude in depth field work and assistance in Dominican Republic and Honduras begun in FY 83 and 84. Based on anticipated start-up work in Bangladesh and one other Asia or African country, long term research and technical support will be provided in both countries in savings mobilization and in financial sector analysis.

Major Outputs and AID Unit Cost (EOP):

	Unit	($Thousands) (Cost)	Total Cost
In depth field projects	4	160	840
Training (40 pm)	9	40	360
Seminar/Workshops	6	40	240
Special applied research studies	5	62	310
Total			1,550

AID Financial Inputs:	FY 1985
Personnel (40 person months)	300
Project support costs	100
TOTAL	400

U.S. FINANCING (In thousands of dollars)

	Obligations	Expenditures	Unliquidated	Funding Period	Principal Contractors or Agencies
Through September 30, 1983	750	630	120		Department of Agricultural Economics, Ohio State University
Estimated Fiscal Year 1984	400	400		10/1/83-9/30/84	
Estimated through September 30, 1984	1,150	1,030	120		
Proposed FY 1985	400	400		10/1/84-9/30/85	
Estimated through Fiscal Year 1985	1,550	1,430	120		
Proposed FY 1986	400	Future Year Obligations: 0	Estimated Total Cost: 1,950	10/1/85-9/30/86	

PROGRAM: CENTRALLY FUNDED | **ACTIVITY DATA SHEET** | **PROJECT MANAGER:** Jeanne North

TITLE	FUNDS	PROPOSED OBLIGATION (In thousands of dollars)		
Performance Management	Education and Human Resources Food and Nutrition	FY 86 920	LIFE OF PROJECT 5,700	
NUMBER 936-5317 GRANT ☒ LOAN ☐	NEW ☐ CONTINUING ☒	PRIOR REFERENCE FY 85 CP, Annex V, pp. 108, 48	INITIAL OBLIGATION FY 82	ESTIMATED FINAL OBLIGATION FY 88	ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE OF PROJECT FY 89

Purpose: To improve the quality and cost-effectiveness of public and business services and investment in developing countries.

Background and Program to Date: Organization and management greatly affect the extent to which development programs achieve their goals. In resource-poor countries, sound management is especially needed to establish productive, self-sustaining institutions that benefit large numbers of people.

Management approaches and techniques in developing countries must suit the tasks to be accomplished, the physical and human resources available, and the political and social conditions of the country. Management problems must be addressed at overall program levels, such as determination of goals and approaches, and also at the support service level such as maintenance. Management must be accountable to business clients or taxpayers, and to international donors. Hence, a range of management skills and techniques must be identified, adapted and applied to achieve results .

Many developing countries recognize the need for more cost-effective program management and seek practical approaches drawn from U.S. business and public experience. They are interested in (1) short-run increases in output, (2) long-term gains in productivity, and (3) strengthening in-country management institutions for education, training, and consulting.

This project and its predecessor have worked closely with USAID Missions and host countries on improved methods for design and management of projects, for improving systems and procedures, and for management training linked to on-the-job needs. Field work in over 30 countries has helped assure that the methods and training used are relevant to host country needs. A roster of experienced firms, individual consultants and university people premits prompt location of U.S. resources to meet field requirements. During FYs 84-85 special attention is being paid to resources which provide management assistance to the small business sector. The University of Pittsburgh has developed Francophone training programs for African countries and Haiti.

This project sponsors applied research, training and consulting work. New approaches are developed and then tested in USAID/host country projects. The experience is recorded and disseminated. The research and applications focus on (1) identification of management approaches and systems suitable for developing country use; (2) assessment of needs for organizational change, and methods to bring about change; (3) direct support of efforts to strengthen the performance of local organizations; and (4) management interventions and training methods. Joint work with LDC professionals is continuously encouraged. The project has produced a methodology for integrating implementation into project planning.

In FY 84-85, the Project is helping shape regional private and public management training programs in the Eastern Caribbean and management of provincial development projects in S.E. Asia. It assisted a number of agencies responsible for implementing a livestock project in Mali. Financial management training in the Sahel and local government training in Indonesia also benefited from the Project's field support. USAID Malawi drew on project staff to improve program implementation, and a long-term advisor helped the Ministry of Plan in Haiti with program monitoring and evaluation.

Host Country and Other Donors: Host countries contribute from their regular budgets for investment and recurrent program costs. No direct contribution by other donors is planned. Liaison with donors on approaches and methods for management improvement will help assure wide use of lessons learned.

Beneficiaries: Developing country people will benefit from improved public service delivery and investment, and improved business services.

FY 86 Program: Management improvement interventions in 10 countries will be followed by a review of the systematic learning, (action and applied research) from these interventions, leading toward generalizable lessons and guidance.

Major Outputs:

	All Years Unit	All Years Cost
Management consultancies (countries)	30	900
Management training demonstrations (countries)	25	700
Assistance to training institutions (countries)	8	440
Applied research (countries)	8	590
Program management demonstration (countries)	20	1900
Management technlogy reviews (countries)	6	350
Training materials, sets (countries)	6	300
Institutional exchange network (countries)	20	400
Cadre and programs developed (U.S. universities)	30	100

AID Financed Inputs:

	1986
Personnel (person months 136)	544
Travel per diem and other costs	376
TOTAL	920

U.S. FINANCING (In thousands of dollars)	Obligations	Expenditures	Unliquidated
Through September 30, 1983	1,612	605	1,007
Estimated Fiscal Year 1984	675	1,153	
Estimated through September 30, 1984	2287	1,758	529
Proposed FY 1985	950	940	
Estimated through Fiscal Year 1985	3,237	2,698	539
Proposed FY 1986	920	Future Year Obligations	Estimated Total Cost
		1,543	5,700

Funding Period
01/30-84-02/30/85
1/1/85 -2/30/86
03/01/86-02/01/87

Principal Contractors or Agencies

U.S. Department of Agriculture, Devel. Project Management Center National Assn. of Schools of Public Affairs and Admin. (NASPAA) University of Maryland University of Pittsburgh, Partnership for Productivity, American Management Assn., Thunder and Associates

PROGRAM: CENTRALLY FUNDED

ACTIVITY DATA SHEET

PROJECT MANAGER: Avrom Bendavid Val

TITLE	FUNDS	PROPOSED OBLIGATION (In thousands of dollars)	
Managing Energy and Resource Efficient Cities (MEREC)	Selected Development Activities (Energy)	FY 86: 150	LIFE OF PROJECT: 1,630
NUMBER 936-5402 GRANT ☒ LOAN ☐ / NEW ☐ CONTINUING ☒	PRIOR REFERENCE S&T Data Base, p. 171	INITIAL OBLIGATION FY 82	ESTIMATED FINAL OBLIGATION FY 87 / ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE OF PROJECT FY 87

Purpose: To help rapidly growing small and intermediate-sized cities achieve improved efficiency in the consumption of scarce resources.

Background and Progress to Date: Field missions are increasingly identifying energy and resource costs and constraints as a serious developmental problem. One reason for the magnitude of the problem is that per capita energy consumption in urban areas in developing countries is reported to be 10 times greater than in rural areas.

The MEREC project assists host countries to achieve greater economy of resource consumption in rapidly growing small and intermediate-sized cities. The project helps create and strengthen the skills and institutions to continue and expand this work. The heart of the project is a resource-efficient and resource-conserving strategy developed by each city. A research paper completed in 1981 led to the conclusion that a sector-by-sector approach to produce a multisectoral resource conservation strategy for the target city is the best way to address the problem. In late 1981, a Managing Energy and Resource Efficient Cities Pre-test in Tacloban, a rapidly growing city of 100,000 in the Philippines, produced a practical field methodology, a coherent strategy, and a basic core project design. During 1982, Tacloban produced a MEREC Action Plan and, in September, a Project Agreement was signed providing funding for a series of sectoral pilot and demonstration projects in energy and resource conservation. The Tacloban Implementation phase began in January 1983. Pilot and demonstration projects are being implemented in land use, resource efficient housing, water and drainage management, energy audits and power line improvements, fuel efficient cook stoves, fuel conserving transportation planning and public information campaigns, including introduction of MEREC concepts into the school system. During FY 83, a second field demonstration was started in Guarda, Portugal, and a third was started in FY 84 in Phuket, Thailand. Progress in both new projects has been excellent, as cited in an interim evaluation held in February, 1984.

Host Country and Other Donors: Host countries are involved from the outset in this project and make substantive contributions during the field test stage. The work is being coordinated with other donors.

Beneficiaries: General population, although the upper and middle-income groups would be expected to conserve more since they consume far more resources than the poor. Short term beneficiaries would be host country governments and concerned development organizations which would be given the technical means and resources to address pressing resource problems.

FY 1986 Program: During FY 1986, all three projects will be brought to conclusion and the results of all three will be evaluated. Particular attention will be given to the impact the project is having on energy and resource conservation, its effectiveness in developing and disseminating knowledge, and the replicability of the basic approach. Technical guidelines for use in other LDC cities will be prepared. Plans for a final dissemination conference in FY 1987 will be prepared.

Major Outputs:	All Years
Revised and expanded field guide	1
Field demonstrations	3
Case studies	9 (annual)
Technical brochures	8
Information system	1
Impact assessment handbook(s)	3
Evaluation	4
Final Report	1

AID Financed Inputs:	FY 1986
Technical services to demonstration cities (11 person months)	77
Evaluation personnel (5 person months)	35
Travel for Evaluation	13
Travel for technical support	25
TOTAL	150

U.S. FINANCING (In thousands of dollars)	Obligations	Expenditures	Unliquidated	Funding Period	Principal Contractors or Agencies
Through September 30, 1983	1,020	481	539		
Estimated Fiscal Year 1984	400	300		8/30/83-8/30/84	
Estimated through September 30, 1984	1,420	781	639		
Proposed FY 1985	30	400		9/30/84-8/30/85	Tennessee Valley Authority
Estimated through Fiscal Year 1985	1,450	1,181	269		
Proposed FY 1986	150	Future Year Obligations	Estimated Total Cost	8/30/85-8/30/86	
		30	1,630		

PROGRAM: CENTRALLY FUNDED

ACTIVITY DATA SHEET

PROJECT MANAGER: Michael Farbman

TITLE	FUNDS	PROPOSED OBLIGATION (In thousands of dollars)	
Employment and Enterprise Policy Analysis	Selected Development Activities; Agriculture, Rural Development, Nutrition	FY 86 SD 400 FN 100	LIFE OF PROJECT 2,500
NUMBER 936-5426 GRANT ☒ LOAN ☐ / NEW ☐ CONTINUING ☒	PRIOR REFERENCE: Advice of Program Change Dated 21 March 1984	INITIAL OBLIGATION FY 84	ESTIMATED FINAL OBLIGATION FY 88 / ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE OF PROJECT FY 90

Purpose: To foster improved LDC economic policies that will promote employment generation and small/medium-scale enterprise development.

Background and Progress to Date: Most developing nations have policies which are biased against small-scale enterprise and against labor-intensive production. These policies also tend to have an urban bias which discourages nonagricultural activities in rural regions.

The project will develop the research base and methods needed by host-country institutions to deal effectively with employment generation as a policy issue. It will provide the technical assistance (a) to foster policy changes which reduce or remove host-government biases against employment generation and small/medium-scale enterprise development; (b) to help host governments avoid creating such biases in the future; and (c) to strengthen host-country institutions which can sustain the policy-improvement efforts.

The project will analyze the impact on employment and small-scale enterprise of price policies, interest and exchange-rate policies, industrial policy, trade restrictions, government regulations that burden large and small enterprises unequally, wage legislation, and labor market organization. Assistance will be provided where the developing host country is prepared to modify its policy environment and where studies, seminars, or assistance in establishing policy analysis units are needed to foster basic policy reform.

Host Country and Other Donors: Host countries will contribute recurrent costs to support the AID-provided technical assistance. Coordination with other donors' programs in leveraging policy changes in relation to project assistance is an objective.

Beneficiaries: Employees worldwide who will find work in small/medium-scale enterprises in both the rural non-farm and urban informal sectors.

FY 1986 Program: Implementation of research activities in six countries will begin. Two long-term technical assistance and LDC institution-building activities begun in FY 1985 will continue. Four short-term technical assistance/applied research activities will be started.

Major Outputs	All Years
In-depth research, policy analysis and/or institutions built	4 countries
Short-term research and policy analysis	16 countries

A.I.D.-Financed Inputs ($000s)	FY 1986
Personnel (35 person months)	418
Travel and other costs	82
Total	$500

Life of Project Cost by Appropriation ($000s)	
Agriculture, Rural Development and Nutrition	1,250
Energy, Private Voluntary Organizations and Selected Development Activities	1,250
TOTAL	$2,500

U.S. FINANCING (In thousands of dollars)	Obligations	Expenditures	Unliquidated	Funding Period	Principal Contractors or Agencies
Through September 30, 1983	0	0			
Estimated Fiscal Year 1984	597	150		10/1/83 - 9/30/84	U.S. Department of Labor
Estimated through September 30, 1984	597	150	447		U.S. Department of Agriculture/Grad Sch
Proposed FY 1985	500	500		10/1/84 - 1/31/86	Prime Contractor to be selected
Estimated through Fiscal Year 1985	1097	650	447		
Proposed FY 1986	500	Future Year Obligations	Estimated Total Cost	10/1/85 - 1/31/87	
		903	2,500		

PROGRAM: CENTRALLY FUNDED

ACTIVITY DATA SHEET

PROJECT MANAGER: D. N. Smith,

TITLE	FUNDS	PROPOSED OBLIGATION (In thousands of dollars)	
A. T. International II	Agriculture, Rural Development and Nutrition	FY 86 3,950	LIFE OF PROJECT 18,000
NUMBER 936-5428 GRANT ☒ LOAN ☐ / NEW ☐ CONTINUING ☒	PRIOR REFERENCE CP FY 1985 Annex V, page 48	INITIAL OBLIGATION FY 83	ESTIMATED FINAL OBLIGATION FY 87 / ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE OF PROJECT FY 88

Purpose: To strengthen A.T. International's capacity to facilitate the choice, development, transfer, adaptation, commercialization, dissemination and assessment of technologies which are appropriate to conditions in developing countries, particularly those facing the poor and small enterprises. These technologies will generally be capital efficient, employment generating and make maximum efficient use of local natural and human resources.

Background and Progress to Date: A.T. International (ATI) is a private, non-profit, U.S.-based organization. ATI was established in 1976 in response to A.I.D.'s Proposal for a Program in Appropriate Technology which was submitted to Congress as required by Section 107 of the Foreign Assistance Act. The A.T. International I Project (931-1071) provided a total of $23.4 million to ATI between 1978 and 1983. This Project has been extended to 1986 to allow for the completion of subprojects.

The current Project, A.T. International II, builds on the experience gained in the A.T. International I project. ATI plays a catalytic role in the appropriate technology process. The organization was established to respond flexibly and rapidly to situations where limited amounts of resources are required to carry out innovative activities with a high payoff potential. ATI carries out its program primarily through subprojects implemented by small enterprises, organizations working with small enterprises, cooperatives and community development organizations. Current areas of program focus are agricultural product processing and local mineral resource technologies.

The objectives of the new Cooperative Agreement with ATI, which was signed on September 30, 1983, are to focus the ATI program and promote a more cooperative relationship with A.I.D. Considerable progress has been made in achieving these objectives. A joint Board of Trustees-management committee is currently in the process of developing a long-term strategy for ATI. This committee expects to present its recommendations to the full Board of Trustees at its June meeting. ATI's organization and staff have been restructured to emphasize field-oriented activities, a more even balance between the technical and institutional aspects of the appropriate technology process and small enterprise development. ATI has established a committee of prominent outside experts to review and comment on its subprojects. Subprojects are generally larger, more carefully designed and located in fewer countries. Reporting systems from subproject implementing organizations to ATI and from ATI to A.I.D. have been restructured and standardized. ATI now has regular and frequent contact at all levels with the A.I.D. project management staff.

technology subprojects. Particular emphasis will be placed on the widest possible dissemination of successful technical, marketing, institutional and policy innovations resulting from ATI activities.

Host Country and Other Donors: ATI is being encouraged to seek funds for the support of its activities outside AID. Individual ATI subprojects are usually supported with funds from local sources and occasionally with funds from other external sources.

Beneficiaries: The project is worldwide in scope. The principal beneficiaries of this project are the poor in developing countries. They will benefit directly as producers of goods and services and indirectly as consumers. Small enterprises and other local private organizations involved in the implementation of subprojects will also benefit directly from the project.

Major Outputs:	All Years
Subprojects in developing countries	100

A.I.D.-Financed Inputs:	$ Thousands FY 86
1. Subproject Financial Assistance	1,975
2. Field Operations	785
3. Subproject Support	175
(Subtotal Field related)	(2,935)
4. General Program Support	155
5. Management, Finance and Administration	860
TOTAL	$3,950

U.S. FINANCING (In thousands of dollars)	Obligations	Expenditures	Unliquidated
Through September 30, 1983	4,929	- 0 -	4,929
Estimated Fiscal Year 1984	4,500	5,500	
Estimated through September 30, 1984	9,429	5,500	3,929
Proposed FY 1985	3,800	5,500	
Estimated through Fiscal Year 1985	13,229	11,000	2,229
Proposed FY 1986	3,950	Future Year Obligations	Estimated Total Cost
		821	18,000

Funding Period	Principal Contractors or Agencies
9/01/84 - 6/15/85	A. T. International
6/16/85 - 1/31/86	
2/01/86 -10/31/86	

PROGRAM: CENTRALLY FUNDED

ACTIVITY DATA SHEET

PROJECT MANAGER: Robert Young

TITLE	FUNDS	PROPOSED OBLIGATION (in thousands of dollars)	
Employment Research	Selected Development Activities; Agric. Rural Devel. & Nutrition.	FY 86 SD 250; FN 250	LIFE OF PROJECT 4,900

NUMBER 936-5429 GRANT ☒ LOAN ☐ / NEW ☐ CONTINUING ☒	PRIOR REFERENCE	INITIAL OBLIGATION FY 85	ESTIMATED FINAL OBLIGATION FY 94	ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE OF PROJECT FY 95
	CP FY 85, Vol. V, page 128			

Purpose: To improve and increase employment and productivity research, disseminate related information, and involve donor and host country researchers and planners in the development and review of that information.

Background and Progress to Date: AID's draft strategic plan specifies un- and underemployment as one of the six highest priority problems for the Agency. Accordingly, nearly all AID missions have elected to address employment and productivity bilaterally in their assistance programs. This project will provide research support for these efforts.

The project is being developed and will be implemented in a highly collaborative fashion involving regional and other AID Washington bureaus, USAIDs, ILO, the World Bank and host country institutions, and utilizing the information and lessons learned from research already performed or funded by these agencies. AID/W and missions will jointly finance the project.

USAIDs and regional bureaus identified and ranked research and ranked priorities for the project. Their recommendations were to analyze the following employment and productivity topics:

-- small enterprise assistance, through policy and direct support;
-- strategic macro employment policy and program alternatives;
-- employment in agriculture, including high yield varieties and non-traditional vegetable and cash crops;
-- export promotion policy emphases, including tax free zones;
-- private sector policies, programs and projects;
-- improving the efficiency of training; and
-- productivity, its consistency with employment objectives, overall and sectoral economic dimensions, and efficient promotion.

The project will begin by conducting state-of-the-art-reviews of these sunjects. Then it will perform in-depth country-specific analyses necessary to fill in information and research gaps identified in the reviews. Case studies will then be reviewed by interagency teams and their conclusions incorporated in up-dates of the state-of-the-art. The latter will include recommended guidelines for developing and implementing policy and programs in host countries.

Host Country and Other Donors: The World Bank and ILO will collaborate with AID by technically coordinating employment research activities, by coordinating the funding of research in developing country institutions, and by participating in a network through which research results will be more effectively disseminated to users. USAIDs have already confirmed the growing level of host-country concern and identified a set of host-country research and implementation institutions which also should be involved in the research network.

Beneficiaries: As positive mission response about participating in the project has come from all regions, beneficiaries will be spread worldwide and cover several economic strata and sectors. Most beneficiaries will be the poor in the focal agriculture and small enterprise sectors. As strategy and productivity analyses, for example, will improve productivity in all sectors, some beneficiaries will be in the modern/formal sector as well.

FY 1986 Program: Most of this year's resources will go into country-specific case studies of topics selected from those above. Regional interagency (including ILO, IBRD, USAID and host country participants) workshops will be held to discuss the state-of-the-art reviews. Participating countries are likely to be Egypt, Thailand, Zimbabwe, Indonesia, Bangladesh, Ecuador, Somalia, Philippines, and Peru.

Major Outputs:	All Years
Country-specific case studies	80
State-of-the-art review papers	20
AID and host country planning guidelines	1
Network of employment experts	1

AID Financed Inputs:	FY 86 ($000s)
Personnel (60 person months)	$360
Travel, workshops, supplies	$140
Total	$500

Life of Project Cost by Appropriation:	
Agriculture, Rural Development and Nutrition	$2,450
Energy, Private Voluntary Organizations and Selected Development Activities	$2,450
TOTAL	$4,900

U.S. FINANCING (In thousands of dollars)	Obligations	Expenditures	Unliquidated	Funding Period	Principal Contractors or Agencies
Through September 30, 1983					
Estimated Fiscal Year 1984					
Estimated through September 30, 1984					U.S. Dept. of Labor, and Prime Contractor to be selected.
Proposed FY 1985	400	100		10/01/84-1/31/86	
Estimated through Fiscal Year 1985	400	100	300		
Proposed FY 1986	500	Future Year Obligations	Estimated Total Cost	10/01/85-1/31/87	
		4,000	4,900		

PROGRAM: CENTRALLY FUNDED

ACTIVITY DATA SHEET

PROJECT MANAGER:

TITLE	FUNDS	PROPOSED OBLIGATION (In thousands of dollars)	
Rural Development Research Initiatives	Agriculture, Rural Development and Nutrition	FY 86 300	LIFE OF PROJECT 1,800
NUMBER 936-5433 GRANT ☒ LOAN ☐ / NEW ☐ CONTINUING ☒	PRIOR REFERENCE FY 85 CP, Annex V., p. 48	INITIAL OBLIGATION FY 84	ESTIMATED FINAL OBLIGATION FY 89 / ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE OF PROJECT FY 90

Purpose: To identify and undertake research on promising social science topics on which new knowledge is vital for progress in future rural development (RD) programs.

Background: Most current rural development (RD) efforts are based on foundations established before the 1970s. The changes that are taking place within LDCs and in the international economic environment mean that we must anticipate the knowledge gaps that will otherwise frustrate attempts to solve the RD problems of the next decade and beyond. Stated succinctly, this project addresses the question, "In a decade, what social science topics will we wish we had begun to research today?"

In FY 1983, the Harvard Institute of International Development (HIID) did research on: 1) gaps in existing social science knowledge on RD; and 2) promising new areas for social science research in RD. HIID identified 28 potential topics for research. A workshop of prominent RD experts reviewed these topics in collaboration with AID and identified those of highest priority.

Three of these priority research areas will be underway in FY 1985. These involve research on 1) institutional arrangements for the management of water, pasturage, forests and biological diversity, including institutional mechanisms for creating incentives for sustained use and conservation of natural resources; 2) how to apply one variant of public choice theory to questions of institutional analysis and design; and 3) constraints to and determinants of increased employment.

The process of identifying critical knowledge gaps and initiating research will continue throughout the project. Some promising lines of inquiry may be developed into separate projects. This iterative process of exploring possible topics and developing a select few for major research efforts is essential to developing a careful and well-thought through strategy for addressing what may be the most important problems in RD in the next decade.

Host Country and Other Donors: Where applicable, LDC researchers and research institutions will work with U.S. researchers.

Beneficiaries: The primary beneficiaries will be LDC rural populations whose productivity and welfare increase as a result of more effective RD programs.

FY 1986 Program: 1) Continue research activities begun in FY 1985 with results emerging late in the FY for publication and dissemination; 2) undertake process of identifying two additional major topics on which research is then begun; 3) hold two workshops to make decisions for implementing research.

Major Outputs:

Major research projects generating new knowledge	4
LDC research institutions strengthened	2
Major publications disseminated	10
U.S./LDC researcher expertise increased	12
Final workshops	2

AID Financed Inputs:	FY 1986
Personnel (37 per months)	185
Travel	20
Other Costs	45
Workshops (2)	50
TOTAL:	300

U.S. FINANCING (In thousands of dollars)				Funding Period	Principal Contractors or Agencies
	Obligations	Expenditures	Unliquidated		
Through September 30, 1983					National Academy of Science Indiana University Others to be determined
Estimated Fiscal Year 1984	300	200		5/84 - 5/85	
Estimated through September 30, 1984	300	200	100		
Proposed FY 1985	300	300		5/85 - 5/86	
Estimated through Fiscal Year 1985	600	500	100		
Proposed FY 1986	300	Future Year Obligations	Estimated Total Cost	5/86 - 5/87	
		900	1,800		

PROGRAM: CENTRALLY FUNDED

ACTIVITY DATA SHEET

PROJECT MANAGER: Bob J. Walter

TITLE	FUNDS	PROPOSED OBLIGATION (In thousands of dollars)		
Development Strategies for Fragile Lands	Agriculture, Rural Development, and Nutrition	FY 86 400		LIFE OF PROJECT 3,200
NUMBER 936-5438 GRANT ☒ LOAN ☐ / NEW ☒ CONTINUING ☐	PRIOR REFERENCE	INITIAL OBLIGATION FY 86	ESTIMATED FINAL OBLIGATION FY 96	ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE OF PROJECT FY 93

Purpose: To assist LDC countries and institutions to halt land degradation, enhance rural productivity, and improve the quality of life in ecologically fragile regions, initially in Latin America and the Caribbean.

Background: The ecological base of fragile lands is deteriorating. This is causing severe local problems in sustaining adequate productive systems and is producing adverse impacts offsite and downstream. This problem is especially acute in the steeplands of the Caribbean and Central America and the humid tropical lowlands of South America. The causes of this change: limited and decreasing availability of favorable land, increasing population numbers, shifting land uses, inappropriate agricultural practices, and lack of adequate resource management strategies and practices.

This project will conduct basic research on appropriate development strategies for fragile lands, test possible strategies in selected case studies, develop proven intervention approaches for use in LDCs, and establish appropriate research and information sharing networks.

During FY 84, a contractor prepared a theme paper which outlined the dimensions of the problem, reviewed possible strategies, and suggested methods of program development. This theme paper will be the focus of a common theme planning conference in FY 85. Out of the conference, a collaborative research program was established to focus on overcoming the persistent constraints in the development of fragile lands and to develop priorities in conducting research on appropriate strategies.

Host Country and Other Donors: Host countries will contribute staff support at all levels.

Beneficiaries: The inhabitants of both the fragile lands and the downstream areas who will have better strategies to manage fragile land resources and will be less severely affected by mismanagement of fragile land.

FY 86 Program: a) hold two networking conferences in LAC, b) establish network center(s) in LAC, c) identify core cadre/institutions, d) begin field assessments in participating countries.

Major Outputs:

Research networks established	2
Concept papers	6
Case studies/field assessments	12
Information dissemination	8
Strategy plans	3

AID Financed Inputs:	FY 86 ($000)
Personnel (40 person months)	200
Training	100
Travel	75
Other	25
TOTAL	400

U.S. FINANCING (In thousands of dollars)	Obligations	Expenditures	Unliquidated	Funding Period	Principal Contractors or Agencies
Through September 30, 1983	0	0			
Estimated Fiscal Year 1984	0	0			
Estimated through September 30, 1984	0	0			
Proposed FY 1985	0	0			
Estimated through Fiscal Year 1985	0	0			
Proposed FY 1986	400	Future Year Obligations	Estimated Total Cost	10/85-10/86	
		2,800	3,200		

PROGRAM: CENTRALLY FUNDED

ACTIVITY DATA SHEET

PROJECT MANAGER: J. Kathy Parker

TITLE	FUNDS	PROPOSED OBLIGATION (In thousands of dollars)	
Forestry/Fuelwood Research and Development (F/FRED)	Agriculture, Rural Development, and Nutrition	FY 86 500	LIFE OF PROJECT 40,000***
NUMBER 936 5547.01 GRANT ☒ LOAN ☐ / NEW ☐ CONTINUING ☒	PRIOR REFERENCE FY 85 CP, Annex V, p. 49	INITIAL OBLIGATION FY 84	ESTIMATED FINAL OBLIGATION FY 94 / ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE OF PROJECT FY 95

Purpose: To conduct applied and basic research that will provide less-developed countries (LDCs) with the scientific and technical information necessary to increase their production of forestry goods and services. Major emphasis will be placed on fuelwood production research.

Background Progress to Date: In many LDCs growing population has led to increased rates of tree cutting and loss of forests. The resulting decrease in land productivity compels LDCs to develop better management techniques for forests and other natural resources.

This project will concentrate on research in biotechnology, tropical-forest management, multipurpose tree selection, and applied socio-economic theory. These research efforts will be complemented by investigations in the biological sciences of fuelwood production, watershed management, genetic improvement of multipurpose and commercial timber species, and mangrove management. The project will also focus on social science issues such as economic incentives, land tenure, social institution building, and local participation. It will also foster collaborative regional research strategies and networking of the national research and development institutions. Special attention for development of research programs is tentatively planned for Gambia, the Philippines, India, and Honduras.

During FY 85, progress was made in the development of research policy guidelines and recommendations for data base mangement. Initial networking activities began in Asia among India, Bangladesh, Philippines, Thailand, Indonesia, and Pakistan and in the Latin American region. Global multipurpose species research was undertaken with participation from all regions.

Host Country and Other Donors: Funding for the International Union of Forestry Research Organizations (IUFRO) Conference and other specific activities generated by this project will be sought from the World Bank, the Canadian International Development Agency (CIDA), the Swedish International Development Agency (SIDA), and others.

Beneficiaries: The principal beneficiaries are the rural poor in wood deficit countries and regions who will produce or receive greater amounts of needed wood for fuel and building materials, and farmers on or near degraded land which is successfully reforested to provide soil and water conservation, food, fodder, and other products. The global research results will be applicable to most LDCs.

FY 86 Program: (a) continue support to the Asia network, through technical meetings, training courses, and information dissemination and initiate similar activities in latin America and Africa, (b) continue identification, evaluation, and collection of multipurpose and commercial species, (c) assist with research design and database improvements in Asia, (d) produce 2 more case studies and hold technical workshops in Latin America and Africa, (e) provide technical assistance for development of national research programs in Peru and Philippines, and (f) further develop global research on biotechnology, systems management, and research policy.

Major Outputs:

- Improvement of multipurpose/fuelwood tree specieis	8
- Research networks established	3
- Case studies/social inventories	8
- Management methods for tropical forests	3
- Country forestry research plans	5
- Information management systems	2

A.I.D. Financed Inputs:	(FY 86) ($000)
Personnel (200 person months)	1,100
Travel	400
Commodities	500
	2,000

*30,000 S&T/FNR
* 7,000 Reg. Dir/Mission
*37,000 Subtotal
**3,000 S&T/RD Starting FY 86
***40,000 Total

U.S. FINANCING (In thousands of dollars)	Obligations	Expenditures	Unliquidated	Funding Period	Principal Contractors or Agencies
Through September 30, 1983	0	0	0		
Estimated Fiscal Year 1984	600	150		10/1/83-9/30/85	
Estimated through September 30, 1984	600	150	450		- USDA Graduate School
Proposed FY 1985	500	500		1/85 - 9/30/85	- To be determined.
Estimated through Fiscal Year 1985	1100	650	450		
Proposed FY 1986	500	Future Year Obligations	Estimated Total Cost	10/86 - 9/30/86	
		1400	3000		

PROGRAM: CENTRALLY FUNDED

ACTIVITY DATA SHEET

PROJECT MANAGER:

TITLE	FUNDS	PROPOSED OBLIGATION *(In thousands of dollars)*		
Institutional Development Program	Agriculture, Rural Development and Nutrition	FY 86 2,100	LIFE OF PROJECT 20,000	
NUMBER: GRANT ☒ LOAN ☐ / NEW ☒ CONTINUING ☐	PRIOR REFERENCE	INITIAL OBLIGATION FY 86	ESTIMATED FINAL OBLIGATION FY 90	ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE OF PROJECT FY 91

Purpose: To build knowledge of the factors that explain differences in the performance of LDC development institutions, and to increase AID's ability to support positive changes in the organization and performance of LDC institutions

Background: Agency policy emphasizes the constraint that problems of institutional performance place on economic growth with equity. Despite its involvement in ID programs for several decades, the Agency lacks an adequate theoretical underpinning for its multi-faceted ID work. Conceptual advances in recent years (public choice theory, design sciences, socio-technical systems, organization theory) and empirical studies (community participation, project management) provide the potential to greatly improve theoretical work and to increase the Agency's ability to analyze, prescribe for, and help implement LDC institutional change.

Preliminary reviews and discussions of field needs identify these LDC institutional problems: 1) inadequate institutional support for increases in private and public sector productivity in the context of fiscal austerity (LAC); 2) poor performance of agricultural service organizations with inadequate reliance on market mechanisms (AFR); 3) ineffective organization for delivery of agricultural technologies to smallholders; 4) ineffective institutions for sustained natural resource management; and 5) inadequate incentives and organization for local initiative. In each of these areas there is a body of literature suggesting that the constraints are not merely "operational", but reflect basic problems of institutional design affecting resource use, the effectiveness of incentives, and the location of accountability. Unfortunately, most of this literature is atheoretical, or rests on implicit and diverse theoretical foundations which weaken its power to predict outcomes of institutional change efforts.

In FY-84-85 project design work carried out in part under the Rural Development Research Initiatives Project will:
a) identify analytical tools and techniques; b) develop a more functional categorization of institutions and their problems; c) specify major institutional problems by geographic region; d) based on "a" and "b" identify research questions; and e) select sites for field support and applied research sub-projects designed collaboratively with field missions and regional bureaus.

Host Country and Other Donors: Host countries will participate directly in the planning and implementation of institutional changes. LDC institutions will participate in applied research on specific ID topics. Close collaboration with the IBRD is planned.

Beneficiaries: Rural people in LDCs will benefit from economies and greater productivity of institutions providing goods and services.

FY 1986 Program:

In FY 86 we will start a substantial research effort to test the use of these new analytical tools and conceptual models to help solve selected institutional problems listed above and to build the findings of the research quickly into the design and implementation of Agency ID efforts. FY 86 funding will establish the core research capacity which will design a set of focused field tests (sub-projects), establish a network of scholars and practitioners working in the field, synthesize the research findings of the sub-projects, disseminate findings, and train practitioners. At least two sub-projects will be ready for funding in FY 86, with up to four more to be phased in in subsequent years. These field projects will emphasize applied research funded collaboratively with A.I.D. missions.

Major Outputs:

1. A strong knowledge and theory base for ID; more effective analytic and technical assistance methods;
2. Standardized analytic frameworks and methods to support ID work;
3. Four major research projects and 20 case studies completed and published;
4. A cadre of forty U.S. and LDC experts in ID developed;
5. Five LDC centers of ID excellence established or strengthened;
6. Eight ID research or training workshops;
7. Six regional seminars to disseminate research results;
8. Training materials in ID developed and disseminated in all four geographic regions, and;
9. Technical assistance provided to twelve countries.

A.I.D. Financed Inputs:

	FY 1986
Personnel (250 person months)	1,500
Training	100
Grants to LDC Research Institutions	250
Travel and Other Costs	250
TOTAL	2,100

U.S. FINANCING (In thousands of dollars)	Obligations	Expenditures	Unliquidated	Funding Period	Principal Contractors or Agencies
Through September 30, 1983					
Estimated Fiscal Year 1984					
Estimated through September 30, 1984					To Be Selected
Proposed FY 1985					
Estimated through Fiscal Year 1985					
Proposed FY 1986	2,100	Future Year Obligations	Estimated Total Cost		
		17,900	20,000		

COUNTRY ACTIVITY REPORT

BY GEOGRAPHIC AREA - FY 84 THRU 88

NEAR EAST — LAST UPDATE: MAY 1984

COUNTRY: MOROCCO

PROJECT	TITLE	FY 1984 STA TUS	FY 1984 AMT ($000)	FY 1984 STAF	FY 1984 #OF TDYS	FY 1984 #OF PIP	FY 1985 STA TUS	FY 1985 AMT ($000)	FY 1985 STAF	FY 1985 #OF TDYS	FY 1985 #OF PIP	FY 1986 STA TUS	FY 1986 AMT ($000)	FY 1986 STAF	FY 1986 #OF TDYS	FY 1986 #OF PIP
ST/RD																
FIELD SERVICES AND PROGRAM DEVELOPMENT																
931-1096.10		A	39	0	1	0	A	0	0	0	0	A	0	0	0	0
931-1096.10		B	0	0	0	0	B	39	0	1	0	B	0	0	0	0
PERFORMANCE MANAGEMENT																
936-5317.01		A	34	1	1	0	A	34	1	1	0	A	0	0	0	0
COUNTRY TOTAL:			73	1	2	0		73	1	2	0		0	0	0	0

COUNTRY: EGYPT

PROJECT	TITLE	FY 1984 STA TUS	FY 1984 AMT ($000)	FY 1984 STAF	FY 1984 #OF TDYS	FY 1984 #OF PIP	FY 1985 STA TUS	FY 1985 AMT ($000)	FY 1985 STAF	FY 1985 #OF TDYS	FY 1985 #OF PIP	FY 1986 STA TUS	FY 1986 AMT ($000)	FY 1986 STAF	FY 1986 #OF TDYS	FY 1986 #OF PIP
ST/RD																
SMALL ENTERPRISE APPROACHES TO EMPLOYMNT																
931-1090.		A	30	0	3	0	A	0	0	0	0	A	0	0	0	0
HUMAN SETTLEMENTS/NAT.RES.SYS. ANALYSIS																
931-1135.		B	0	0	0	0	B	22	0	3	0	B	0	0	0	0
WATER MANAGEMENT SYNTHESIS II																
936-4127.01		B	0	0	0	0	B	50	0	4	0	B	150	0	12	0
LOCAL REVENUE GENERATION ADMINISTRATION																
936-5303.		A	4	3	4	12	A	0	0	0	0	A	0	0	0	0
936-5303.		B	0	0	0	0	B	20	0	6	0	B	15	1	12	6
PERFORMANCE MANAGEMENT																
936-5317.01		B	25	1	3	0	B	15	1	3	0	B	0	0	0	0
WOMENS SOCIOECONOMIC PARTICIPATION																
936-5319.01		A	56	0	4	2	A	0	0	0	0	A	0	0	0	0
EMPLOYMENT/ENTERPRISE POLICY ANALYSIS																
936-5426.		B	0	0	0	0	B	25	1	2	0	B	25	1	2	0
EMPLOYMENT RESEARCH																
936-5429.		B	0	0	0	0	B	15	0	2	0	B	25	0	1	0
COUNTRY TOTAL:			115	4	14	12		148	2	20	0		215	2	25	6

COUNTRY: TUNISIA

PROJECT	TITLE	FY 1984 STA TUS	FY 1984 AMT ($000)	FY 1984 STAF	FY 1984 #OF TDYS	FY 1984 #OF PIP	FY 1985 STA TUS	FY 1985 AMT ($000)	FY 1985 STAF	FY 1985 #OF TDYS	FY 1985 #OF PIP	FY 1986 STA TUS	FY 1986 AMT ($000)	FY 1986 STAF	FY 1986 #OF TDYS	FY 1986 #OF PIP

A - ACTIVE B - PENDING MISSION APPROVAL

COUNTRY ACTIVITY REPORT

BY GEOGRAPHIC AREA - FY 84 THRU 85

NEAR EAST

LAST UPDATE: MAY 1984

ST/RD

PROJECT	TITLE	FY 1984 STA TUS	FY 1984 AMT ($000)	FY 1984 STAF	FY 1984 #OF TDYS	FY 1984 #OF PTP	FY 1985 STA TUS	FY 1985 AMT ($000)	FY 1985 STAF	FY 1985 #OF TDYS	FY 1985 #OF PTP	FY 1986 STA TUS	FY 1986 AMT ($000)	FY 1986 STAF	FY 1986 #OF TDYS	FY 1986 #OF PTP
SMALL ENTERPRISE APPROACHES TO EMPLOYMNT																
931-1090.		B	30	0	3	0	B	0	0	0	0	B	0	0	0	0
HUMAN SETTLEMENTS/NAT.RES.SYS. ANALYSIS																
931-1135.		A	0	0	0	0	A	0	0	0	0	A	10	0	2	0
931-1135.		B	10	0	2	0	B	10	0	2	0	B	0	0	0	0
PERFORMANCE MANAGEMENT																
936-5317.01		B	2	0	1	0	B	2	0	1	0	B	0	0	0	0
EMPLOYMENT/ENTERPRISE POLICY ANALYSIS																
936-5426.		B	0	0	0	0	B	25	0	2	0	B	25	0	2	0
COUNTRY TOTAL:			42	0	6	0		37	0	5	0		35	0	4	0

COUNTRY: TURKEY

ST/RD

PROJECT	TITLE	FY 1984 STA TUS	FY 1984 AMT ($000)	FY 1984 STAF	FY 1984 #OF TDYS	FY 1984 #OF PTP	FY 1985 STA TUS	FY 1985 AMT ($000)	FY 1985 STAF	FY 1985 #OF TDYS	FY 1985 #OF PTP	FY 1986 STA TUS	FY 1986 AMT ($000)	FY 1986 STAF	FY 1986 #OF TDYS	FY 1986 #OF PTP
AGROINDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT																
931-1121.		A	25	0	4	0	A	0	0	0	0	A	0	0	0	0
COUNTRY TOTAL:			25	0	4	0		0	0	0	0		0	0	0	0

COUNTRY: JORDAN

ST/RD

PROJECT	TITLE	FY 1984 STA TUS	FY 1984 AMT ($000)	FY 1984 STAF	FY 1984 #OF TDYS	FY 1984 #OF PTP	FY 1985 STA TUS	FY 1985 AMT ($000)	FY 1985 STAF	FY 1985 #OF TDYS	FY 1985 #OF PTP	FY 1986 STA TUS	FY 1986 AMT ($000)	FY 1986 STAF	FY 1986 #OF TDYS	FY 1986 #OF PTP
HUMAN SETTLEMENTS/NAT.RES.SYS. ANALYSIS																
931-1135.		A	0	0	0	0	A	0	0	0	0	A	30	0	3	0
931-1135.		B	5	0	1	0	B	30	0	3	0	B	0	0	0	0
WATER MANAGEMENT SYNTHESIS II																
936-4127.01		A	35	0	5	0	A	0	0	0	0	A	0	0	0	0
PERFORMANCE MANAGEMENT																
936-5317.01		B	2	1	0	0	B	2	0	1	0	B	0	0	0	0
WOMENS SOCIOECONOMIC PARTICIPATION																
936-5319.01		A	24	0	2	0	A	0	0	0	0	A	0	0	0	0
COUNTRY TOTAL:			66	1	8	0		32	0	4	0		30	0	3	0

A - ACTIVE B - PENDING MISSION APPROVAL

COUNTRY ACTIVITY REPORT

BY GEOGRAPHIC AREA - FY 84 THRU 86

NEAR EAST — LAST UPDATE: MAY 1984

COUNTRY: YEMEN

PROJECT	TITLE	FY 1984 STATUS	FY 1984 AMT ($000)	FY 1984 STAF	FY 1984 #OF TDYS	FY 1984 #OF PTP	FY 1985 STATUS	FY 1985 AMT ($000)	FY 1985 STAF	FY 1985 #OF TDYS	FY 1985 #OF PTP	FY 1986 STATUS	FY 1986 AMT ($000)	FY 1986 STAF	FY 1986 #OF TDYS	FY 1986 #OF PTP
ST/RD																
FIELD SERVICES AND PROGRAM DEVELOPMENT																
931-1096.10		A	0	0	0	0	A	0	0	0	0	A	0	0	0	0
931-1096.10		P	0	0	0	0	B	10	0	0	0	B	0	0	0	0
COUNTRY TOTAL:			0	0	0	0		10	0	0	0		0	0	0	0

COUNTRY: NEAR EAST REGIONAL - NEP

PROJECT	TITLE	FY 1984 STATUS	FY 1984 AMT ($000)	FY 1984 STAF	FY 1984 #OF TDYS	FY 1984 #OF PTP	FY 1985 STATUS	FY 1985 AMT ($000)	FY 1985 STAF	FY 1985 #OF TDYS	FY 1985 #OF PTP	FY 1986 STATUS	FY 1986 AMT ($000)	FY 1986 STAF	FY 1986 #OF TDYS	FY 1986 #OF PTP
ST/RD																
INSTITUTIONAL DEVELOPMENT STRATEGIES																
936-5430.		B	0	0	0	0	B	50	0	1	3	B	0	0	0	0
COUNTRY TOTAL:			0	0	0	0		50	0	1	3		0	0	0	0
TOTAL FOR REGION:			321	15	34	10		350	3	32	3		252	2	32	6

A - ACTIVE P - PENDING MISSION APPROVAL

COUNTRY ACTIVITY REPORT

BY GEOGRAPHIC AREA - FY 84 THRU 86

SOUTH ASIA — LAST UPDATE: MAY 1984

COUNTRY: NEPAL

PROJECT	TITLE	FY 1984 STA TUS	FY 1984 AMT ($000)	FY 1984 STAF	FY 1984 #OF TDYS	FY 1984 #OF PTP	FY 1985 STA TUS	FY 1985 AMT ($000)	FY 1985 STAF	FY 1985 #OF TDYS	FY 1985 #OF PTP	FY 1986 STA TUS	FY 1986 AMT ($000)	FY 1986 STAF	FY 1986 #OF TDYS	FY 1986 #OF PTP
ST/RD																
HUMAN SETTLEMENTS/NAT.RES.SYS. ANALYSIS																
931-1135.		A	0	0	0	0	A	0	0	0	0	A	0	0	0	0
931-1135.		B	0	0	0	0	B	0	0	0	0	B	20	0	1	0
WATER MANAGEMENT SYNTHESIS II																
936-4127.01		A	12	0	1	0	A	0	0	0	0	A	0	0	0	0
936-4127.01		B	0	0	0	0	B	150	0	7	0	B	150	0	5	0
SMALL FARMER MARKETING ACCESS																
936-5313.		B	0	0	0	0	B	30	2	2	0	B	0	0	0	0
WOMENS SOCIOECONOMIC PARTICIPATION																
936-5319.01		A	41	0	2	0	A	0	0	0	0	A	0	0	0	0
APPROPRIATE TECHNOLOGY INTERNATIONAL II																
936-5428.		B	83	0	4	0	B	100	0	4	0	B	100	0	4	0
COUNTRY TOTAL:			136	0	7	0		280	2	13	0		270	0	10	0

COUNTRY: SRI LANKA

PROJECT	TITLE	FY 1984 STA TUS	FY 1984 AMT ($000)	FY 1984 STAF	FY 1984 #OF TDYS	FY 1984 #OF PTP	FY 1985 STA TUS	FY 1985 AMT ($000)	FY 1985 STAF	FY 1985 #OF TDYS	FY 1985 #OF PTP	FY 1986 STA TUS	FY 1986 AMT ($000)	FY 1986 STAF	FY 1986 #OF TDYS	FY 1986 #OF PTP
ST/RD																
AGROINDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT																
931-1121.		B	15	0	2	0	B	5	0	2	2	B	10	0	2	0
HUMAN SETTLEMENTS/NAT.RES.SYS. ANALYSIS																
931-1135.		A	0	0	0	0	A	0	0	0	0	A	30	0	2	0
931-1135.		B	10	0	2	0	B	10	0	2	0	B	0	0	0	0
WATER MANAGEMENT SYNTHESIS II																
936-4127.01		A	50	0	12	0	A	0	0	0	0	A	0	0	0	0
936-4127.01		B	0	0	0	0	B	150	0	10	0	B	150	0	8	0
SMALL FARMER MARKETING ACCESS																
936-5313.		B	20	1	2	0	B	20	1	2	0	B	55	3	1	22
PERFORMANCE MANAGEMENT																
936-5317.01		A	20	1	2	0	A	15	1	2	0	A	0	0	0	0
936-5317.01		B	0	0	0	0	B	0	0	0	0	B	25	0	1	0
APPROPRIATE TECHNOLOGY INTERNATIONAL II																
936-5428.		B	200	0	5	0	B	100	0	5	0	B	0	0	3	0
EMPLOYMENT RESEARCH																
936-5429.		B	0	0	0	0	B	0	0	0	0	B	15	0	0	0
FORESTRY RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT																
936-5547.02		B	0	0	2	0	B	10	0	2	2	B	0	0	0	0

A - ACTIVE B - PENDING MISSION APPROVAL

COUNTRY ACTIVITY REPORT

BY GEOGRAPHIC AREA - FY 84 THRU 89

SOUTH ASIA — LAST UPDATE: MAY 1984

COUNTRY TOTAL:		315	2	27	0		310	2	25	4		285	3	20	22
COUNTRY: INDIA															
		FY 1984					FY 1985					FY 1986			
PROJECT	TITLE	STA TUS	AMT ($000)	STAF	#OF TDYS	#OF PTP	STA TUS	AMT ($000)	STAF	#OF TDYS	#OF PTP	STA TUS	AMT ($000)	STAF	#OF TDYS	#OF PTP
	ST/RD															
AT INTERNATIONAL																
931-1071.01	SMALL ENTERPRISE APPROACHES TO EMPLOYMNT	A	45	0	6	0	A	0	0	0	0	A	0	0	0	0
931-1090.	WATER MANAGEMENT SYNTHESIS II	B	0	0	0	0	B	0	0	0	0	B	10	0	1	0
936-4127.01		A	570	0	35	0	A	0	0	0	0	A	0	0	0	0
936-4127.01	ENTREPRENEURSHIP/SMALL ENTERPRISE DEV.	B	0	0	0	0	B	300	0	15	0	B	250	0	12	0
936-5314.	PERFORMANCE MANAGEMENT	A	100	2	2	50	A	100	3	2	3	A	100	3	2	3
936-5317.01		A	6	0	2	0	A	15	1	2	0	A	0	0	0	0
936-5317.01	WOMENS SOCIOECONOMIC PARTICIPATION	B	0	0	0	0	B	0	0	0	0	B	15	0	0	0
936-5319.01	APPROPRIATE TECHNOLOGY INTERNATIONAL II	A	17	0	3	0	A	0	0	0	0	A	0	0	0	0
936-5428.	EMPLOYMENT RESEARCH	B	150	0	6	0	B	200	0	6	0	B	250	0	6	0
936-5429.	FORESTRY RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT	B	0	0	0	0	B	0	0	0	0	B	15	0	0	0
936-5547.02		B	0	0	0	0	B	30	0	0	0	B	0	0	0	0
COUNTRY TOTAL:			888	2	56	50		645	4	27	3		640	3	25	3
COUNTRY: BANGLADESH																
		FY 1984					FY 1985					FY 1986			
PROJECT	TITLE	STA TUS	AMT ($000)	STAF	#OF TDYS	#OF PTP	STA TUS	AMT ($000)	STAF	#OF TDYS	#OF PTP	STA TUS	AMT ($000)	STAF	#OF TDYS	#OF PTP
	ST/RD															
AT INTERNATIONAL																
931-1071.01	WATER MANAGEMENT SYNTHESIS II	A	0	0	5	0	A	0	0	0	0	A	0	0	0	0
936-4127.01		A	20	0	1	0	A	0	0	0	0	A	0	0	0	0
936-4127.01	LOCAL REVENUE GENERATION ADMINISTRATION	B	0	0	0	0	B	50	0	2	0	B	75	0	3	0
936-5303.		A	30	4	6	0	A	0	0	0	0	A	0	0	0	0
936-5303.	RURAL SAVINGS FOR CAPITAL MOBILIZATION	B	0	0	0	0	B	5	0	3	20	B	0	0	0	0

A - ACTIVE B - PENDING MISSION APPROVAL

COUNTRY ACTIVITY REPORT

BY GEOGRAPHIC AREA - FY 84 THRU 88

LAST UPDATE: MAY 1984

SOUTH ASIA

PROJECT / TITLE	STA TUS	FY 1984 AMT ($000)	FY 1984 STAF ST/RD	FY 1984 #OF TDYS	FY 1984 #OF PTP	STA TUS	FY 1985 AMT ($000)	FY 1985 STAF ST/RD	FY 1985 #OF TDYS	FY 1985 #OF PTP	STA TUS	FY 1986 AMT ($000)	FY 1986 STAF ST/RD	FY 1986 #OF TDYS	FY 1986 #OF PTP
936-5315.	A	50	4	2	2	A	120	4	8	2	A	2	2	0	0
EMPLOYMENT/ENTERPRISE POLICY ANALYSIS															
936-5426.	B	0	0	0	2	B	25	1	1	0	B	2	2	2	2
EMPLOYMENT RESEARCH															
936-5429.	B	0	0	0	2	B	0	2	2	2	B	15	2	2	2
COUNTRY TOTAL:		100	8	14	2		180	5	12	22		32	4	5	0

COUNTRY: PAKISTAN

PROJECT / TITLE	STA TUS	FY 1984 AMT ($000)	FY 1984 STAF ST/RD	FY 1984 #OF TDYS	FY 1984 #OF PTP	STA TUS	FY 1985 AMT ($000)	FY 1985 STAF ST/RD	FY 1985 #OF TDYS	FY 1985 #OF PTP	STA TUS	FY 1986 AMT ($000)	FY 1986 STAF ST/RD	FY 1986 #OF TDYS	FY 1986 #OF PTP
AGROINDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT															
931-1121.	A	22	2	4	0	A	10	0	4	2	A	15	0	3	2
HUMAN SETTLEMENTS/NAT.RES.SYS. ANALYSIS															
931-1135.	A	0	0	0	2	A	0	0	0	2	A	22	0	1	2
931-1135.	B	0	0	1	0	B	12	0	3	2	B	0	2	0	0
WATER MANAGEMENT SYNTHESIS II															
936-4127.01	A	12	0	5	35	A	0	0	0	0	A	0	2	2	2
936-4127.01	B	0	0	0	0	B	23	0	2	2	B	20	2	1	0
SMALL FARMER MARKETING ACCESS															
936-5313.	A	8	1	2	2	A	0	2	0	0	A	0	2	2	2
PERFORMANCE MANAGEMENT															
936-5317.01	A	6	0	2	0	A	8	0	2	0	A	2	2	2	0
936-5317.01	B	0	0	2	2	B	0	0	0	0	B	4	2	1	0
FORESTRY RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT															
936-5547.02	B	0	0	2	0	B	10	2	2	2	B	2	2	2	2
COUNTRY TOTAL:		48	1	16	35		59	2	13	4		59	0	8	1
TOTAL FOR REGION:		1487	13	120	85		1474	13	90	33		1344	6	88	27

A - ACTIVE B - PENDING MISSION APPROVAL

COUNTRY ACTIVITY REPORT

BY GEOGRAPHIC AREA -- FY 84 THRU 88

EAST ASIA — LAST UPDATE: MAY 1984

COUNTRY: BURMA

PROJECT	TITLE	STA TUS	FY 1984 AMT ($000)	STAF	#OF TDYS	#OF PTP	STA TUS	FY 1985 AMT ($000)	STAF	#OF TDYS	#OF PTP	STA TUS	FY 1986 AMT ($000)	STAF	#OF TDYS	#OF PTP
	ST/RD															
WATER MANAGEMENT SYNTHESIS II																
936-4127.01		B	0	0	0	0	B	50	0	4	0	B	50	0	5	0
COUNTRY TOTAL:			0	0	0	0		50	0	4	0		50	0	5	0

COUNTRY: PHILIPPINES

PROJECT	TITLE	STA TUS	FY 1984 AMT ($000)	STAF	#OF TDYS	#OF PTP	STA TUS	FY 1985 AMT ($000)	STAF	#OF TDYS	#OF PTP	STA TUS	FY 1986 AMT ($000)	STAF	#OF TDYS	#OF PTP
	ST/RD															
SMALL ENTERPRISE APPROACHES TO EMPLOYMNT																
931-1090.		A	10	0	2	0	A	0	0	0	0	A	0	0	0	0
931-1090.		B	0	0	0	0	B	0	0	0	0	B	40	0	3	0
HUMAN SETTLEMENTS/NAT.RES.SYS. ANALYSIS																
931-1135.		B	0	0	0	0	B	30	0	2	0	B	0	0	0	0
MARKET AND TECH ACCESS																
936-4053.		B	0	0	0	0	B	100	0	4	0	B	140	0	9	0
WATER MANAGEMENT SYNTHESIS II																
936-4127.01		B	30	0	5	0	B	0	0	0	0	B	0	0	0	0
SMALL FARMER MARKETING ACCESS																
936-5313.		A	1	1	1	0	A	0	0	0	0	A	0	0	0	0
PERFORMANCE MANAGEMENT																
936-5317.01		A	6	0	3	0	A	13	0	6	0	A	7	0	1	0
ENERGY/RESOURCE EFFICIENT CITIES																
936-5402.		A	150	1	4	0	A	120	0	6	0	A	0	0	0	0
EMPLOYMENT/ENTERPRISE POLICY ANALYSIS																
936-5426.		B	0	0	0	0	B	25	1	2	0	B	25	1	2	0
APPROPRIATE TECHNOLOGY INTERNATIONAL II																
936-5428.		B	0	0	4	0	B	100	0	5	0	B	100	0	4	0
EMPLOYMENT RESEARCH																
936-5429.		B	0	0	0	0	B	0	0	0	0	B	15	0	2	0
FORESTRY RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT																
936-5547.02		B	0	0	2	0	B	30	0	2	0	B	0	0	0	0
COUNTRY TOTAL:			197	2	21	0		368	1	27	0		287	1	16	0

A - ACTIVE B - PENDING MISSION APPROVAL

COUNTRY ACTIVITY REPORT

BY GEOGRAPHIC AREA - FY 84 THRU 86

EAST ASIA — LAST UPDATE: MAY 1984

COUNTRY: THAILAND

PROJECT	TITLE	FY 1984 STA TUS	FY 1984 AMT ($000)	FY 1984 STAF	FY 1984 #OF TDYS	FY 1984 #OF PTP	FY 1985 STA TUS	FY 1985 AMT ($000)	FY 1985 STAF	FY 1985 #OF TDYS	FY 1985 #OF PTP	FY 1986 STA TUS	FY 1986 AMT ($000)	FY 1986 STAF	FY 1986 #OF TDYS	FY 1986 #OF PTP
	ST/RD															
AT INTERNATIONAL																
931-1071.01	SMALL ENTERPRISE APPROACHES TO EMPLOYMNT	A	0	0	5	0	A	0	0	0	0	A	0	0	0	0
931-1090.	WATER MANAGEMENT SYNTHESIS II	B	0	0	0	0	B	0	0	0	0	B	10	0	1	0
936-4127.01	LOCAL REVENUE GENERATION ADMINISTRATION	A	50	0	3	0	A	0	0	0	0	A	0	0	0	0
936-4127.01		B	0	0	0	0	B	30	0	2	0	B	30	0	2	0
936-5303.	SMALL FARMER MARKETING ACCESS	B	0	0	0	0	B	35	0	2	0	B	25	0	3	3
936-5313.	PERFORMANCE MANAGEMENT	A	10	1	2	0	A	0	0	0	0	A	0	0	0	0
936-5317.01	ENERGY/RESOURCE EFFICIENT CITIES	A	6	0	2	0	A	6	0	2	0	A	15	0	1	0
936-5402.	EMPLOYMENT/ENTERPRISE POLICY ANALYSIS	A	0	0	0	0	A	100	1	6	0	A	50	1	4	0
936-5402.		B	100	1	8	4	B	0	0	0	0	B	0	0	0	0
936-5426.	APPROPRIATE TECHNOLOGY INTERNATIONAL II	B	0	0	0	0	B	0	0	0	0	B	25	1	0	0
936-5428.	EMPLOYMENT RESEARCH	B	140	0	5	0	B	150	0	4	0	B	150	0	4	0
936-5429.	FORESTRY RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT	B	0	0	0	0	B	15	0	2	0	B	20	0	1	0
936-5547.02		B	0	0	2	0	B	10	0	2	2	B	0	0	0	0
COUNTRY TOTAL:			306	2	27	4		346	1	20	2		325	2	23	3

COUNTRY: INDONESIA

PROJECT	TITLE	FY 1984 STA TUS	FY 1984 AMT ($000)	FY 1984 STAF	FY 1984 #OF TDYS	FY 1984 #OF PTP	FY 1985 STA TUS	FY 1985 AMT ($000)	FY 1985 STAF	FY 1985 #OF TDYS	FY 1985 #OF PTP	FY 1986 STA TUS	FY 1986 AMT ($000)	FY 1986 STAF	FY 1986 #OF TDYS	FY 1986 #OF PTP
	ST/RD															
AT INTERNATIONAL																
931-1071.01	SMALL ENTERPRISE APPROACHES TO EMPLOYMNT	A	0	0	4	0	A	0	0	0	0	A	0	0	0	0
931-1090.	AGROINDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT	A	20	1	3	0	A	0	0	0	0	A	0	0	0	0
931-1121.	HUMAN SETTLEMENTS/NAT.RES.SYS. ANALYSIS	A	40	0	3	2	A	5	0	2	0	A	10	0	2	2
931-1135.		B	10	0	2	0	B	10	0	2	0	B	0	0	0	0

A - ACTIVE B - PENDING MISSION APPRCVAL

COUNTRY ACTIVITY REPORT

BY GEOGRAPHIC AREA - ST 84 THRU 88

LAST UPDATE: MAY 1984

PROJECT	TITLE	STA TUS	FY 1984 AMT ($000)	FY 1984 STAF #OF TDYS	FY 1984 #OF PTP	STA TUS	FY 1985 AMT ($000)	FY 1985 STAF #OF TDYS	FY 1985 #OF PTP	STA TUS	FY 1986 AMT ($000)	FY 1986 STAF #OF TDYS	FY 1986 #OF PTP
EAST ASIA													
MARKET AND TECH ACCESS													
936-4053.		B	0	0	0	B	100	0	4	0	B	100	0	3	0
WATER MANAGEMENT SYNTHESIS II													
936-4127.01		A	55	0	4	0	A	0	0	0	0	A	0	0	0	0
936-4127.01		B	0	0	0	0	B	150	0	5	0	B	150	0	5	0
SMALL FARMER MARKETING ACCESS																
936-5313.		B	60	5	5	0	B	60	5	5	0	B	0	0	0	0
RURAL SAVINGS FOR CAPITAL MOBILIZATION																
936-5315.		B	50	4	2	2	B	0	0	0	0	B	0	0	0	0
PERFORMANCE MANAGEMENT																
936-5317.01		A	45	1	1	0	A	15	1	2	0	A	15	0	1	0
EMPLOYMENT/ENTERPRISE POLICY ANALYSIS																
936-5426.		B	0	0	0	0	B	50	1	2	0	B	0	0	0	0
APPROPRIATE TECHNOLOGY INTERNATIONAL II																
936-5426.		A	307	0	4	0	A	0	0	0	0	A	0	0	0	0
936-5428.		P	0	0	0	0	P	125	0	4	0	B	250	0	4	0
EMPLOYMENT RESEARCH																
936-5429.		B	0	0	0	0	B	0	0	0	0	B	20	0	1	0
FORESTRY RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT																
936-5547.02		B	0	0	2	0	B	10	0	2	0	P	0	0	0	0
COUNTRY TOTAL:			587	11	30	4		525	7	28	2		545	0	15	0
COUNTRY: ASIA REGIONAL																
	ST/RD															
INSTITUTIONAL DEVELOPMENT STRATEGIES																
936-5430.		B	0	0	0	0	B	100	0	1	3	P	0	0	0	0
COUNTRY TOTAL:			0	0	0	0		100	0	1	3		0	0	0	0
TOTAL FOR REGION:			1090	15	78	11		1419	9	80	9		1217	3	59	3

A - ACTIVE B - PENDING MISSION APPROVAL

COUNTRY ACTIVITY REPORT

BY GEOGRAPHIC AREA - FY 84 THRU 86

LATIN AMERICA — LAST UPDATE: MAY 1984

COUNTRY: BELIZE

PROJECT	TITLE	FY 1984 STA TUS	FY 1984 AMT ($000)	FY 1984 STAF	FY 1984 #OF TDYS	FY 1984 #OF PTP	FY 1985 STA TUS	FY 1985 AMT ($000)	FY 1985 STAF	FY 1985 #OF TDYS	FY 1985 #OF PTP	FY 1986 STA TUS	FY 1986 AMT ($000)	FY 1986 STAF	FY 1986 #OF TDYS	FY 1986 #OF PTP
	ST/RD															
FIELD SERVICES AND PROGRAM DEVELOPMENT																
931-1096.01		A	26	0	1	0	A	0	0	0	0	A	0	0	0	0
931-1096.01		B	0	0	0	0	B	26	0	1	0	T	0	0	0	0
COUNTRY TOTAL:			26	0	1	0		26	0	1	0		0	0	0	0

COUNTRY: BOLIVIA

PROJECT	TITLE	FY 1984 STA TUS	FY 1984 AMT ($000)	FY 1984 STAF	FY 1984 #OF TDYS	FY 1984 #OF PTP	FY 1985 STA TUS	FY 1985 AMT ($000)	FY 1985 STAF	FY 1985 #OF TDYS	FY 1985 #OF PTP	FY 1986 STA TUS	FY 1986 AMT ($000)	FY 1986 STAF	FY 1986 #OF TDYS	FY 1986 #OF PTP
	ST/RD															
AGROINDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT																
931-1121.		A	10	0	2	0	A	5	0	2	0	A	12	0	2	0
HUMAN SETTLEMENTS/NAT.RES.SYS. ANALYSIS																
931-1135.		A	0	0	0	0	A	0	0	0	0	A	0	0	0	0
931-1135.		B	15	0	3	0	B	20	0	2	0	P	0	0	0	0
WATER MANAGEMENT SYNTHESIS II																
936-4127.01		P	50	0	3	0	B	50	0	3	0	B	0	0	0	0
PERFORMANCE MANAGEMENT																
936-5317.01		A	0	0	0	0	A	7	0	1	0	A	5	0	1	0
DEVELOPMENT STRATEGIES FOR FRAGILE LANDS																
936-5436.		B	0	0	0	0	B	0	0	0	0	P	20	0	2	0
COUNTRY TOTAL:			75	0	8	0		82	0	8	0		35	0	5	0

COUNTRY: COLOMBIA

PROJECT	TITLE	FY 1984 STA TUS	FY 1984 AMT ($000)	FY 1984 STAF	FY 1984 #OF TDYS	FY 1984 #OF PTP	FY 1985 STA TUS	FY 1985 AMT ($000)	FY 1985 STAF	FY 1985 #OF TDYS	FY 1985 #OF PTP	FY 1986 STA TUS	FY 1986 AMT ($000)	FY 1986 STAF	FY 1986 #OF TDYS	FY 1986 #OF PTP
	ST/RD															
AT INTERNATIONAL																
931-1071.01		A	0	0	5	0	A	0	0	0	0	A	0	0	0	0
AGROINDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT																
931-1121.		B	3	0	2	0	B	0	0	2	0	P	0	0	2	0

A - ACTIVE B - PENDING MISSION APPROVAL

COUNTRY ACTIVITY REPORT

BY GEOGRAPHIC AREA - FY 84 THRU 88

LATIN AMERICA — LAST UPDATE: MAY 1984

		FY 1984				FY 1985				FY 1986			
PROJECT	TITLE	STA TUS	AMT ($000)	STAF	#OF TDYS	#OF PTP	STA TUS	AMT ($000)	STAF	#OF TDYS	#OF PTP	STA TUS	AMT ($000)	STAF	#OF TDYS	#OF PTP
	ST/RD															
COUNTRY TOTAL:			3	0	7	0		0	0	0	0		0	0	0	0
COUNTRY: COSTA RICA																
SMALL ENTERPRISE APPROACHES TO EMPLOYMNT																
931-1090.		A	10	0	2	0	A	0	0	0	0	A	0	0	0	0
931-1090.		B	0	0	0	0	B	0	0	0	0	P	10	0	1	0
FIELD SERVICES AND PROGRAM DEVELOPMENT																
931-1096.01		A	27	0	0	0	A	0	0	0	0	A	0	0	0	0
931-1096.01		B	0	0	0	0	B	27	0	0	0	P	0	0	0	0
MARKET AND TECH ACCESS																
936-4053.		B	0	0	0	0	B	100	0	4	0	B	150	0	4	0
APPROPRIATE TECHNOLOGY INTERNATIONAL II																
936-5428.		B	163	0	3	0	B	0	0	3	0	P	150	0	4	0
DEVELOPMENT STRATEGIES FOR FRAGILE LANDS																
936-5438.		B	0	0	0	0	B	0	0	0	0	B	20	0	2	0
FORESTRY RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT																
936-5547.02		B	0	0	1	0	B	10	0	1	0	B	0	0	0	0
COUNTRY TOTAL:			200	0	6	0		137	0	8	0		330	0	11	0
COUNTRY: DOMINICAN REPUBLIC																
AT INTERNATIONAL																
931-1071.01		A	0	0	5	0	A	0	0	0	0	A	0	0	0	0
SMALL ENTERPRISE APPROACHES TO EMPLOYMNT																
931-1090.		A	25	1	3	0	A	0	0	0	0	A	0	0	0	0
FIELD SERVICES AND PROGRAM DEVELOPMENT																
931-1096.01		A	40	0	1	0	A	0	0	0	0	A	0	0	0	0
931-1096.01		B	0	0	0	0	B	40	0	1	0	P	0	0	0	0
HUMAN SETTLEMENTS/NAT.RES.SYS. ANALYSIS																
931-1135.		B	5	0	2	0	B	0	0	0	0	P	0	0	0	0
WATER MANAGEMENT SYNTHESIS II																
936-4127.01		B	0	0	0	0	B	10	0	1	0	P	10	0	1	0
SMALL FARMER MARKETING ACCESS																
936-5313.		B	4	2	1	0	B	0	0	0	0	B	0	0	0	0
RURAL SAVINGS FOR CAPITAL MOBILIZATION																
936-5315.		A	50	4	2	2	A	50	1	1	3	A	100	4	6	2

A - ACTIVE B - PENDING MISSION APPROVAL

COUNTRY ACTIVITY REPORT

BY GEOGRAPHIC AREA - FY 84 THRU 86

LATIN AMERICA — LAST UPDATE: MAY 1984

PROJECT / TITLE	FY 1984 STATUS	FY 1984 AMT ($000)	FY 1984 STAF	FY 1984 #OF TDYS	FY 1984 #OF PTP	FY 1985 STATUS	FY 1985 AMT ($000)	FY 1985 STAF	FY 1985 #OF TDYS	FY 1985 #OF PTP	FY 1986 STATUS	FY 1986 AMT ($000)	FY 1986 STAF	FY 1986 #OF TDYS	FY 1986 #OF PTP
PERFORMANCE MANAGEMENT															
936-5317.01	B	0	0	0	0	B	0	0	0	0	P	5	0	1	0
EMPLOYMENT/ENTERPRISE POLICY ANALYSIS															
936-5426.	B	0	0	0	0	B	0	0	0	0	B	25	1	2	0
APPROPRIATE TECHNOLOGY INTERNATIONAL II															
936-5428.	B	319	0	5	0	B	0	0	5	0	B	150	0	4	0
DEVELOPMENT STRATEGIES FOR FRAGILE LANDS															
936-5438.	B	0	0	0	0	B	0	0	0	0	P	20	0	1	0
FORESTRY RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT															
936-5547.02	B	0	0	1	0	B	0	0	0	0	B	0	0	0	0
COUNTRY TOTAL:		443	7	20	2		100	1	8	3		310	5	15	2

COUNTRY: ECUADOR

PROJECT / TITLE / ST/RT	FY 1984 STATUS	FY 1984 AMT ($000)	FY 1984 STAF	FY 1984 #OF TDYS	FY 1984 #OF PTP	FY 1985 STATUS	FY 1985 AMT ($000)	FY 1985 STAF	FY 1985 #OF TDYS	FY 1985 #OF PTP	FY 1986 STATUS	FY 1986 AMT ($000)	FY 1986 STAF	FY 1986 #OF TDYS	FY 1986 #OF PTP
SMALL ENTERPRISE APPROACHES TO EMPLOYMNT															
931-1090.	B	0	0	0	0	B	0	0	0	0	P	10	0	1	0
FIELD SERVICES AND PROGRAM DEVELOPMENT															
931-1096.01	A	35	0	0	0	A	0	0	0	0	A	0	0	0	0
931-1096.01	B	0	0	0	0	B	35	0	5	0	B	0	0	0	0
HUMAN SETTLEMENTS/NAT.RES.SYS. ANALYSIS															
931-1135.	A	0	0	0	0	A	0	0	0	0	A	30	0	2	0
931-1135.	B	20	0	3	0	B	20	0	3	0	B	0	0	0	0
MARKET AND TECH ACCESS															
936-4053.	B	0	0	0	0	B	100	0	4	0	B	50	0	2	0
WATER MANAGEMENT SYNTHESIS II															
936-4127.01	A	80	0	4	0	A	0	0	0	0	A	0	0	0	0
936-4127.01	B	0	0	0	0	B	50	0	4	0	P	50	0	4	0
ACCESS TO LAND, WATER, NATURAL RESOURCES															
936-5301.	B	5	0	1	0	B	0	0	0	0	B	0	0	0	0
SMALL FARMER MARKETING ACCESS															
936-5313.	B	4	1	1	0	B	45	3	3	0	P	55	3	1	22
ENTREPRENEURSHIP/SMALL ENTERPRISE DEV.															
936-5314.	A	100	2	2	50	A	100	3	2	5	A	100	3	2	3
PERFORMANCE MANAGEMENT															
936-5317.01	A	4	0	2	0	A	4	0	2	0	A	0	0	0	0
EMPLOYMENT/ENTERPRISE POLICY ANALYSIS															
936-5426.	B	0	0	0	0	B	15	1	2	0	P	20	1	2	0
EMPLOYMENT RESEARCH															
936-5429.	B	0	0	0	0	B	0	0	0	0	B	15	0	1	0
DEVELOPMENT STRATEGIES FOR FRAGILE LANDS															
936-5438.	B	0	0	0	0	B	0	0	0	0	B	20	0	2	0
FORESTRY RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT															
936-5547.02	B	0	0	1	0	B	0	0	0	0	P	0	0	0	0
COUNTRY TOTAL:		248	3	14	50		369	7	25	5		350	7	17	25

A - ACTIVE B - PENDING MISSION APPROVAL

COUNTRY ACTIVITY REPORT

BY GEOGRAPHIC AREA - FY 84 THRU 88

LATIN AMERICA — LAST UPDATE: MAY 1984

COUNTRY: EL SALVADOR

PROJECT	TITLE	FY 1984 STA TUS	FY 1984 AMT ($000)	FY 1984 STAF	FY 1984 #OF TDYS	FY 1984 #OF PTP	FY 1985 STA TUS	FY 1985 AMT ($000)	FY 1985 STAF	FY 1985 #OF TDYS	FY 1985 #OF PTP	FY 1986 STA TUS	FY 1986 AMT ($000)	FY 1986 STAF	FY 1986 #OF TDYS	FY 1986 #OF PTP
	ST/RD															
ACCESS TO LAND, WATER, NATURAL RESOURCES																
936-5301.		B	10	0	2	0	B	0	0	0	0	B	0	0	0	0
COUNTRY TOTAL:			10	0	2	0		0	0	0	0		0	0	0	0

COUNTRY: GUATEMALA

PROJECT	TITLE	FY 1984 STA TUS	FY 1984 AMT ($000)	FY 1984 STAF	FY 1984 #OF TDYS	FY 1984 #OF PTP	FY 1985 STA TUS	FY 1985 AMT ($000)	FY 1985 STAF	FY 1985 #OF TDYS	FY 1985 #OF PTP	FY 1986 STA TUS	FY 1986 AMT ($000)	FY 1986 STAF	FY 1986 #OF TDYS	FY 1986 #OF PTP
	ST/RD															
AT INTERNATIONAL																
931-1071.01		A	20	0	4	0	A	0	0	0	0	A	0	0	0	0
FIELD SERVICES AND PROGRAM DEVELOPMENT																
931-1096.10		A	29	0	0	0	A	0	0	0	0	A	0	0	0	0
931-1096.10		B	0	0	0	0	B	29	0	0	0	B	0	0	0	0
SMALL FARMER MARKETING ACCESS																
936-5313.		A	4	1	1	0	A	0	0	0	0	A	0	0	0	0
RURAL SAVINGS FOR CAPITAL MOBILIZATION																
936-5315.		A	20	1	2	0	A	0	0	0	0	A	0	0	0	0
APPROPRIATE TECHNOLOGY INTERNATIONAL II																
936-5428.		B	150	0	4	0	B	150	0	4	0	B	0	0	3	0
COUNTRY TOTAL:			223	2	11	0		179	0	4	0		0	0	3	0

COUNTRY: HAITI

PROJECT	TITLE	FY 1984 STA TUS	FY 1984 AMT ($000)	FY 1984 STAF	FY 1984 #OF TDYS	FY 1984 #OF PTP	FY 1985 STA TUS	FY 1985 AMT ($000)	FY 1985 STAF	FY 1985 #OF TDYS	FY 1985 #OF PTP	FY 1986 STA TUS	FY 1986 AMT ($000)	FY 1986 STAF	FY 1986 #OF TDYS	FY 1986 #OF PTP
	ST/RD															
AT INTERNATIONAL																
931-1071.01		A	2	0	4	0	A	0	0	0	0	A	0	0	0	0
HUMAN SETTLEMENTS/NAT.RES.SYS. ANALYSIS																
931-1135.		A	0	0	0	0	A	0	0	0	0	A	32	0	3	0
931-1135.		B	10	0	2	0	B-	0	0	0	0	B	0	0	0	0
MARKET AND TECH ACCESS																

A - ACTIVE B - PENDING MISSION APPROVAL

COUNTRY ACTIVITY REPORT

BY GEOGRAPHIC AREA - FY 84 THRU 86

LATIN AMERICA — LAST UPDATE: MAY 1984

PROJECT	TITLE	FY 1984 STA	FY 1984 AMT ($000)	FY 1984 STAF	FY 1984 #OF TDYS	FY 1984 #OF PTP	FY 1985 STA	FY 1985 AMT ($000)	FY 1985 STAF	FY 1985 #OF TDYS	FY 1985 #OF PTP	FY 1986 STA	FY 1986 AMT ($000)	FY 1986 STAF	FY 1986 #OF TDYS	FY 1986 #OF PTP
ST/RD																
936-4053.	WATER MANAGEMENT SYNTHESIS II	B	0	0	0	0	B	100	0	4	0	B	25	0	1	0
936-4127.01	ACCESS TO LAND, WATER, NATURAL RESOURCES	A	21	0	4	0	A	0	0	0	0	A	0	0	0	0
936-4127.01		B	0	0	0	0	B	25	0	4	0	B	25	0	4	0
936-5301.	SMALL FARMER MARKETING ACCESS	B	5	0	1	0	B	0	0	0	0	B	0	0	0	0
936-5313.	PERFORMANCE MANAGEMENT	A	4	1	1	0	A	0	0	0	0	A	0	0	0	0
936-5313.		B	0	0	0	0	B	15	1	1	0	B	0	0	0	0
936-5317.01	APPROPRIATE TECHNOLOGY INTERNATIONAL II	A	4	0	2	0	A	4	0	2	0	A	5	0	1	0
936-5428.		A	87	0	4	0	A	0	0	0	0	A	0	0	0	0
936-5428.	DEVELOPMENT STRATEGIES FOR FRAGILE LANDS	B	0	0	0	0	B	150	0	4	0	B	150	0	4	0
936-5438.		B	0	0	0	0	B	0	0	0	0	B	20	0	2	0
COUNTRY TOTAL:			133	1	18	0		294	1	15	0		255	0	15	0

COUNTRY: HONDURAS

PROJECT	TITLE	FY 1984 STA	FY 1984 AMT ($000)	FY 1984 STAF	FY 1984 #OF TDYS	FY 1984 #OF PTP	FY 1985 STA	FY 1985 AMT ($000)	FY 1985 STAF	FY 1985 #OF TDYS	FY 1985 #OF PTP	FY 1986 STA	FY 1986 AMT ($000)	FY 1986 STAF	FY 1986 #OF TDYS	FY 1986 #OF PTP
ST/RD																
931-1090.	SMALL ENTERPRISE APPROACHES TO EMPLOYMNT	B	30	0	3	0	B	0	0	0	0	B	0	0	0	0
931-1096.10	FIELD SERVICES AND PROGRAM DEVELOPMENT	A	40	0	1	0	A	0	0	0	0	A	0	0	0	0
931-1096.10		B	0	0	0	0	B	40	0	1	0	B	0	0	0	0
931-1121.	AGROINDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT	B	10	0	2	0	B	5	0	2	0	B	5	0	2	0
936-5315.	RURAL SAVINGS FOR CAPITAL MOBILIZATION	A	50	4	8	2	A	50	4	8	2	A	0	0	0	0
936-5428.	APPROPRIATE TECHNOLOGY INTERNATIONAL II	B	0	0	2	0	B	200	0	3	0	B	150	0	4	0
936-5438.	DEVELOPMENT STRATEGIES FOR FRAGILE LANDS	B	0	0	0	0	B	0	0	0	0	B	20	0	2	0
936-5547.02	FORESTRY RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT	B	0	0	0	0	B	5	0	1	0	B	0	0	0	0
COUNTRY TOTAL:			130	4	16	2		300	4	15	0		175	0	8	0

COUNTRY: PANAMA

PROJECT	TITLE	FY 1984 STA	FY 1984 AMT ($000)	FY 1984 STAF	FY 1984 #OF TDYS	FY 1984 #OF PTP	FY 1985 STA	FY 1985 AMT ($000)	FY 1985 STAF	FY 1985 #OF TDYS	FY 1985 #OF PTP	FY 1986 STA	FY 1986 AMT ($000)	FY 1986 STAF	FY 1986 #OF TDYS	FY 1986 #OF PTP

A - ACTIVE B - PENDING MISSION APPROVAL

COUNTRY ACTIVITY REPORT

FY GEOGRAPHIC AREA - FY 84 THRU 86

LATIN AMERICA — LAST UPDATE: MAY 1984

PROJECT	TITLE	FY 1984 STA TUS	FY 1984 AMT ($000)	FY 1984 STAF	FY 1984 #OF TDYS	FY 1984 #OF PTP	FY 1985 STA TUS	FY 1985 AMT ($000)	FY 1985 STAF	FY 1985 #OF TDYS	FY 1985 #OF PTP	FY 1986 STA TUS	FY 1986 AMT ($000)	FY 1986 STAF	FY 1986 #OF TDYS	FY 1986 #OF PTP
ST/RD																
SMALL ENTERPRISE APPROACHES TO EMPLOYMNT																
931-1090.		A	0	0	0	0	A	0	0	0	0	A	0	0	0	0
931-1090.		B	0	0	0	0	B	0	0	0	0	P	10	0	1	2
HUMAN SETTLEMENTS/NAT.RES.SYS. ANALYSIS																
931-1135.		A	0	0	0	0	A	0	0	0	0	A	0	0	0	0
931-1135.		B	5	0	2	0	B	5	0	3	0	B	0	0	0	0
MARKET AND TECH ACCESS																
936-4053.		B	0	0	0	0	B	100	0	4	0	B	100	0	4	0
EMPLOYMENT/ENTERPRISE POLICY ANALYSIS																
936-5426.		B	0	0	0	0	B	25	0	2	0	P	0	0	0	0
COUNTRY TOTAL:			5	0	2	0		130	0	9	0		110	0	5	0

COUNTRY: PARAGUAY

PROJECT	TITLE	FY 1984 STA TUS	FY 1984 AMT ($000)	FY 1984 STAF	FY 1984 #OF TDYS	FY 1984 #OF PTP	FY 1985 STA TUS	FY 1985 AMT ($000)	FY 1985 STAF	FY 1985 #OF TDYS	FY 1985 #OF PTP	FY 1986 STA TUS	FY 1986 AMT ($000)	FY 1986 STAF	FY 1986 #OF TDYS	FY 1986 #OF PTP
ST/RD																
FIELD SERVICES AND PROGRAM DEVELOPMENT																
931-1096.10		A	20	0	1	4	A	0	0	0	0	A	0	0	0	0
931-1096.10		B	0	0	0	0	B	20	0	1	4	B	0	0	0	0
COUNTRY TOTAL:			20	0	1	4		20	0	1	4		0	0	0	0

COUNTRY: PERU

PROJECT	TITLE	FY 1984 STA TUS	FY 1984 AMT ($000)	FY 1984 STAF	FY 1984 #OF TDYS	FY 1984 #OF PTP	FY 1985 STA TUS	FY 1985 AMT ($000)	FY 1985 STAF	FY 1985 #OF TDYS	FY 1985 #OF PTP	FY 1986 STA TUS	FY 1986 AMT ($000)	FY 1986 STAF	FY 1986 #OF TDYS	FY 1986 #OF PTP
ST/RD																
SMALL ENTERPRISE APPROACHES TO EMPLOYMNT																
931-1090.		A	0	0	0	0	A	0	0	0	0	A	0	0	0	0
931-1090.		B	30	0	3	0	B	0	0	0	0	B	0	0	0	0
AGROINDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT																
931-1121.		B	0	0	2	0	B	5	0	2	0	B	10	0	2	0
HUMAN SETTLEMENTS/NAT.RES.SYS. ANALYSIS																
931-1135.		B	10	0	3	2	B	20	0	3	2	B	10	2	1	0
WATER MANAGEMENT SYNTHESIS II																
936-4127.01		A	11	0	2	0	A	0	0	0	0	A	0	0	0	0
936-4127.01		B	0	0	0	0	B	15	0	3	0	P	15	0	3	0
ACCESS TO LAND, WATER, NATURAL RESOURCES																
936-5301.		B	10	0	2	0	B	0	0	0	0	B	0	0	0	0
LOCAL REVENUE GENERATION ADMINISTRATION																

A - ACTIVE B - PENDING MISSION APPROVAL

COUNTRY ACTIVITY REPORT

BY GEOGRAPHIC AREA - FY 84 THRU 88

LAST UPDATE: MAY 1984

LATIN AMERICA														
936-5303. SMALL FARMER MARKETING ACCESS	A	40	5	4	20	A	25	0	0	0	A	0	0	0	0
936-5313. PERFORMANCE MANAGEMENT	B	4	1	1	0	B	0	0	0	0	B	0	0	0	0
936-5317.01 WOMENS SOCIOECONOMIC PARTICIPATION	A	25	1	1	0	A	9	1	1	0	A	0	0	0	0
936-5319.01 EMPLOYMENT/ENTERPRISE POLICY ANALYSIS	A	41	0	3	0	A	0	0	0	0	A	0	0	0	0
936-5426. APPROPRIATE TECHNOLOGY INTERNATIONAL II	B	0	0	0	0	B	15	1	2	0	B	20	1	2	0
936-5428. EMPLOYMENT RESEARCH	B	0	0	2	0	B	150	0	2	0	B	100	0	4	0
936-5429. DEVELOPMENT STRATEGIES FOR FRAGILE LANDS	B	0	0	0	0	B	0	0	0	0	B	15	0	2	0
936-5438.	B	0	0	0	0	B	0	0	0	0	B	20	0	2	0
COUNTRY TOTAL:		171	7	23	20		239	2	13	0		190	1	16	0

COUNTRY: JAMAICA

PROJECT TITLE ST/RD		FY 1984 STA TUS	FY 1984 AMT ($000)	FY 1984 STAF	FY 1984 #OF TDYS	FY 1984 #OF PTP	FY 1985 STA TUS	FY 1985 AMT ($000)	FY 1985 STAF	FY 1985 #OF TDYS	FY 1985 #OF PTP	FY 1986 STA TUS	FY 1986 AMT ($000)	FY 1986 STAF	FY 1986 #OF TDYS	FY 1986 #OF PTP
AT INTERNATIONAL																
931-1071.01 SMALL ENTERPRISE APPROACHES TO EMPLOYMNT		A	20	0	4	2	A	0	0	0	0	A	0	0	0	0
931-1090. FIELD SERVICES AND PROGRAM DEVELOPMENT		B	30	0	3	0	B	0	0	0	0	B	0	0	0	0
931-1096.10		A	12	0	0	0	A	0	0	0	0	A	0	0	0	0
931-1096.10 AGROINDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT		B	0	0	0	0	B	12	0	0	0	B	0	0	0	0
931-1121. HUMAN SETTLEMENTS/NAT.RES.SYS. ANALYSIS		A	3	0	3	0	A	5	0	2	0	A	5	0	2	0
931-1135. SMALL FARMER MARKETING ACCESS		B	0	0	0	0	B	0	0	0	0	B	5	0	2	0
936-5313. APPROPRIATE TECHNOLOGY INTERNATIONAL II		A	7	1	1	0	A	0	0	0	0	A	0	0	0	0
936-5428. EMPLOYMENT RESEARCH		B	81	0	4	0	B	150	0	4	0	B	100	0	4	0
936-5429. DEVELOPMENT STRATEGIES FOR FRAGILE LANDS		B	0	0	0	0	B	0	0	0	0	B	15	0	2	0
936-5438. FORESTRY RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT		B	0	0	0	0	B	0	0	0	0	B	20	0	2	0
936-5547.02		B	0	0	0	0	B	5	0	1	0	B	0	0	0	0
COUNTRY TOTAL:			153	1	15	0		172	0	7	0		145	0	12	0

A - ACTIVE B - PENDING MISSION APPROVAL

COUNTRY ACTIVITY REPORT

BY GEOGRAPHIC AREA - FY 84 THRU 86

LATIN AMERICA — LAST UPDATE: MAY 1984

COUNTRY: BARBADOS

PROJECT	TITLE	FY 1984 STATUS	FY 1984 AMT ($000)	FY 1984 STAF	FY 1984 #OF TDYS	FY 1984 #OF PTP	FY 1985 STATUS	FY 1985 AMT ($000)	FY 1985 STAF	FY 1985 #OF TDYS	FY 1985 #OF PTP	FY 1986 STATUS	FY 1986 AMT ($000)	FY 1986 STAF	FY 1986 #OF TDYS	FY 1986 #OF PTP
	ST/RD															
PERFORMANCE MANAGEMENT																
936-5317.01		A	4	0	2	0	A	4	0	2	0	A	5	0	1	0
COUNTRY TOTAL:			4	0	2	0		4	0	2	0		5	0	1	0

COUNTRY: CARIBBEAN REGIONAL

PROJECT	TITLE	FY 1984 STATUS	FY 1984 AMT ($000)	FY 1984 STAF	FY 1984 #OF TDYS	FY 1984 #OF PTP	FY 1985 STATUS	FY 1985 AMT ($000)	FY 1985 STAF	FY 1985 #OF TDYS	FY 1985 #OF PTP	FY 1986 STATUS	FY 1986 AMT ($000)	FY 1986 STAF	FY 1986 #OF TDYS	FY 1986 #OF PTP
	ST/RD															
AT INTERNATIONAL																
931-1071.01		A	52	0	3	0	A	0	0	0	0	A	0	0	0	0
FIELD SERVICES AND PROGRAM DEVELOPMENT																
931-1096.01		A	26	0	0	0	A	0	0	0	0	A	0	0	0	0
931-1096.01		B	0	0	0	0	B	26	0	0	0	B	0	0	0	0
AGROINDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT																
931-1121.		A	3	0	3	0	A	5	0	3	0	A	5	0	3	0
COUNTRY TOTAL:			81	0	6	0		31	0	3	0		5	0	3	0

COUNTRY: ST. LUCIA

PROJECT	TITLE	FY 1984 STATUS	FY 1984 AMT ($000)	FY 1984 STAF	FY 1984 #OF TDYS	FY 1984 #OF PTP	FY 1985 STATUS	FY 1985 AMT ($000)	FY 1985 STAF	FY 1985 #OF TDYS	FY 1985 #OF PTP	FY 1986 STATUS	FY 1986 AMT ($000)	FY 1986 STAF	FY 1986 #OF TDYS	FY 1986 #OF PTP
	ST/RD															
ACCESS TO LAND, WATER, NATURAL RESOURCES																
936-5301.		B	5	0	1	0	B	0	0	0	0	B	0	0	0	0
COUNTRY TOTAL:			5	0	1	0		0	0	0	0		0	0	0	0

A - ACTIVE B - PENDING MISSION APPROVAL

COUNTRY ACTIVITY REPORT

BY GEOGRAPHIC AREA - FY 84 THRU 85

LATIN AMERICA — LAST UPDATE: MAY 1984

COUNTRY: LAC REGIONAL

PROJECT	TITLE	FY 1984 STATUS	FY 1984 AMT ($000)	FY 1984 STAF	FY 1984 #OF TDYS	FY 1984 #OF PTP	FY 1985 STATUS	FY 1985 AMT ($000)	FY 1985 STAF	FY 1985 #OF TDYS	FY 1985 #OF PTP	FY 1986 STATUS	FY 1986 AMT ($000)	FY 1986 STAF	FY 1986 #OF TDYS	FY 1986 #OF PTP
ST/RD																
AT INTERNATIONAL																
931-1071.01		A	0	0	3	2	A	2	2	2	2	A	2	0	0	0
INSTITUTIONAL DEVELOPMENT STRATEGIES																
936-5430.		B	0	0	0	0	B	50	0	1	3	B	2	0	0	0
COUNTRY TOTAL:			0	0	3	2		50	0	1	3		2	0	0	0
TOTAL FOR REGION:			1930	25	156	78		2133	15	120	18		1910	13	111	27

A - ACTIVE B - PENDING MISSION APPROVAL

AFRICA LAST UPDATE: MAY 1984

COUNTRY: DJIBOUTI

PROJECT	TITLE	FY 1984 STA TUS	FY 1984 AMT ($000)	FY 1984 STAF TDYS	FY 1984 #OF TDYS	FY 1984 #OF PTP	FY 1985 STA TUS	FY 1985 AMT ($000)	FY 1985 STAF TDYS	FY 1985 #OF TDYS	FY 1985 #OF PTP	FY 1986 STA TUS	FY 1986 AMT ($000)	FY 1986 STAF TDYS	FY 1986 #OF TDYS	FY 1986 #OF PTP
ST/RD																
PERFORMANCE MANAGEMENT																
936-5317.01		A	0	0	0	0	A	5	0	2	0	A	5	0	1	0
936-5317.01		B	2	0	1	0	B	0	0	0	0	B	0	0	0	0
COUNTRY TOTAL:			2	0	1	0		5	0	2	0		5	0	1	0

COUNTRY: ZAMBIA

PROJECT	TITLE	FY 1984 STA TUS	FY 1984 AMT ($000)	FY 1984 STAF TDYS	FY 1984 #OF TDYS	FY 1984 #OF PTP	FY 1985 STA TUS	FY 1985 AMT ($000)	FY 1985 STAF TDYS	FY 1985 #OF TDYS	FY 1985 #OF PTP	FY 1986 STA TUS	FY 1986 AMT ($000)	FY 1986 STAF TDYS	FY 1986 #OF TDYS	FY 1986 #OF PTP
ST/RD																
HUMAN SETTLEMENTS/NAT.RES.SYS. ANALYSIS																
931-1135.		B	0	0	0	0	B	0	0	0	0	B	10	0	0	0
ALTERNATIVE RURAL DEVELOPMENT STRATEGIES																
931-1190.		A	20	0	2	1	A	10	0	2	1	A	0	0	0	0
931-1190.		B	0	0	2	0	B	0	0	0	0	B	0	0	0	0
COUNTRY TOTAL:			20	0	2	1		10	0	2	1		10	0	0	0

COUNTRY: MALAWI

PROJECT	TITLE	FY 1984 STA TUS	FY 1984 AMT ($000)	FY 1984 STAF TDYS	FY 1984 #OF TDYS	FY 1984 #OF PTP	FY 1985 STA TUS	FY 1985 AMT ($000)	FY 1985 STAF TDYS	FY 1985 #OF TDYS	FY 1985 #OF PTP	FY 1986 STA TUS	FY 1986 AMT ($000)	FY 1986 STAF TDYS	FY 1986 #OF TDYS	FY 1986 #OF PTP
ST/RD																
AT INTERNATIONAL																
931-1071.01		A	0	0	4	0	A	0	0	0	0	A	0	0	0	0
ACCESS TO LAND, WATER, NATURAL RESOURCES																
936-5301.		B	0	0	0	0	B	5	0	1	0	B	0	0	0	0
ENTREPRENEURSHIP/SMALL ENTERPRISE DEV.																
936-5314.		A	50	2	2	42	A	100	3	2	3	A	100	3	2	3
APPROPRIATE TECHNOLOGY INTERNATIONAL II																
936-5428.		B	0	0	4	0	B	150	0	4	0	B	120	0	4	0
COUNTRY TOTAL:			50	2	10	42		255	3	7	3		220	3	6	3

A - ACTIVE B - PENDING MISSION APPROVAL

COUNTRY ACTIVITY REPORT

BY GEOGRAPEIC AREA - FY 84 THRU 86

AFRICA LAST UPDATE: MAY 1984

COUNTRY: ZIMBABWE

PROJECT	TITLE	FY 1984 STA TUS	FY 1984 AMT ($000)	FY 1984 STAF	FY 1984 #OF TDYS	FY 1984 #OF PTP	FY 1985 STA TUS	FY 1985 AMT ($000)	FY 1985 STAF	FY 1985 #OF TDYS	FY 1985 #OF PTP	FY 1986 STA TUS	FY 1986 AMT ($000)	FY 1986 STAF	FY 1986 #OF TDYS	FY 1986 #OF PTP
	ST/RD															
	SMALL ENTERPRISE APPROACHES TO EMPLOYMNT															
931-1090.		B	0	0	0	0	B	0	0	0	0	B	40	0	3	0
	HUMAN SETTLEMENTS/NAT.RES.SYS. ANALYSIS															
931-1135.		A	0	0	0	0	A	0	0	0	0	A	20	0	3	0
931-1135.		B	10	0	2	0	B	20	0	4	0	B	0	0	0	0
	ACCESS TO LAND, WATER, NATURAL RESOURCES															
936-5301.		B	0	0	0	0	B	5	0	1	0	B	0	0	0	0
	ENTREPRENEURSHIP/SMALL ENTERPRISE DEV.															
936-5314.		B	25	2	2	40	B	50	3	2	4	B	33	2	2	3
	PERFORMANCE MANAGEMENT															
936-5317.01		A	6	2	0	0	A	6	0	2	0	A	5	0	1	0
	APPROPRIATE TECHNOLOGY INTERNATIONAL II															
936-5428.		B	120	0	5	0	B	125	0	5	0	B	150	0	5	0
	EMPLOYMENT RESEARCH															
936-5429.		B	0	0	0	0	B	0	0	0	0	B	15	0	1	0
COUNTRY TOTAL:			161	4	9	40		206	3	14	4		263	2	15	3

COUNTRY: KENYA

PROJECT	TITLE	FY 1984 STA TUS	FY 1984 AMT ($000)	FY 1984 STAF	FY 1984 #OF TDYS	FY 1984 #OF PTP	FY 1985 STA TUS	FY 1985 AMT ($000)	FY 1985 STAF	FY 1985 #OF TDYS	FY 1985 #OF PTP	FY 1986 STA TUS	FY 1986 AMT ($000)	FY 1986 STAF	FY 1986 #OF TDYS	FY 1986 #OF PTP
	ST/RD															
	SMALL ENTERPRISE APPROACHES TO EMPLOYMNT															
931-1090.		A	5	0	2	0	A	0	0	0	0	A	0	0	0	0
931-1090.		B	0	0	0	0	B	0	0	0	0	B	40	0	3	0
	HUMAN SETTLEMENTS/NAT.RES.SYS. ANALYSIS															
931-1135.		B	0	0	0	0	B	0	0	0	0	B	10	0	0	0
	WATER MANAGEMENT SYNTHESIS II															
936-4127.01		B	0	0	0	0	B	30	0	4	0	B	25	0	3	0
	ACCESS TO LAND, WATER, NATURAL RESOURCES															
936-5301.		B	0	0	0	0	B	5	0	1	0	B	5	0	1	0
	SMALL FARMER MARKETING ACCESS															
936-5313.		A	3	1	1	0	A	0	0	0	0	A	0	0	0	0
	EMPLOYMENT/ENTERPRISE POLICY ANALYSIS															
936-5426.		B	0	0	0	0	B	0	0	0	0	B	25	1	2	0
	APPROPRIATE TECHNOLOGY INTERNATIONAL II															
936-5428.		B	0	0	4	0	B	200	0	4	0	B	150	0	4	0
	FORESTRY RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT															
936-5547.02		B	0	0	2	0	B	10	0	1	0	B	0	0	0	0

A - ACTIVE B - PENDING MISSION APPROVAL

COUNTRY ACTIVITY REPORT

BY GEOGRAPHIC AREA - FY 84 THRU 85

AFRICA LAST UPDATE: MAY 1984

COUNTRY TOTAL:		8	1	9	0		245	0	10	0		255	1	15	0

COUNTRY: REDSO-EAST AFR

PROJECT	TITLE	FY 1984 STA TUS	FY 1984 AMT ($000)	FY 1984 STAF	FY 1984 #OF TDYS	FY 1984 #OF PTP	FY 1985 STA TUS	FY 1985 AMT ($000)	FY 1985 STAF	FY 1985 #OF TDYS	FY 1985 #OF PTP	FY 1986 STA TUS	FY 1986 AMT ($000)	FY 1986 STAF	FY 1986 #OF TDYS	FY 1986 #OF PTP
	ST/RD															
INSTITUTIONAL DEVELOPMENT STRATEGIES																
936-5430.		B	0	0	0	0	B	50	0	1	2	B	0	0	0	0
COUNTRY TOTAL:			0	0	0	0		50	0	1	2		0	0	0	0

COUNTRY: TANZANIA

PROJECT	TITLE	FY 1984 STA TUS	FY 1984 AMT ($000)	FY 1984 STAF	FY 1984 #OF TDYS	FY 1984 #OF PTP	FY 1985 STA TUS	FY 1985 AMT ($000)	FY 1985 STAF	FY 1985 #OF TDYS	FY 1985 #OF PTP	FY 1986 STA TUS	FY 1986 AMT ($000)	FY 1986 STAF	FY 1986 #OF TDYS	FY 1986 #OF PTP
	ST/RD															
WATER MANAGEMENT SYNTHESIS II																
936-4127.01		A	12	0	2	0	A	0	0	0	0	A	0	0	0	0
936-4127.01		B	0	0	0	0	B	12	0	2	0	P	15	0	2	0
ACCESS TO LAND, WATER, NATURAL RESOURCES																
936-5301.		B	5	0	1	0	B	0	0	0	0	P	0	0	0	0
APPROPRIATE TECHNOLOGY INTERNATIONAL II																
936-5428.		B	0	0	3	0	B	200	0	4	0	B	0	0	3	0
COUNTRY TOTAL:			17	0	6	0		212	0	6	0		15	0	5	0

COUNTRY: SAHEL REG PROGRAM

PROJECT	TITLE	FY 1984 STA TUS	FY 1984 AMT ($000)	FY 1984 STAF	FY 1984 #OF TDYS	FY 1984 #OF PTP	FY 1985 STA TUS	FY 1985 AMT ($000)	FY 1985 STAF	FY 1985 #OF TDYS	FY 1985 #OF PTP	FY 1986 STA TUS	FY 1986 AMT ($000)	FY 1986 STAF	FY 1986 #OF TDYS	FY 1986 #OF PTP
	ST/RD															
PERFORMANCE MANAGEMENT																
936-5317.01		A	24	4	2	5	A	0	0	0	0	A	5	0	1	0
936-5317.01		B	0	0	0	0	P	22	2	1	3	B	0	0	0	0
COUNTRY TOTAL:			24	4	2	5		22	2	1	3		5	0	1	0

A - ACTIVE B - PENDING MISSION APPROVAL

COUNTRY ACTIVITY REPORT

BY GEOGRAPHIC AREA - FY 84 THRU 88

AFRICA — LAST UPDATE: MAY 1984

COUNTRY: CAMEROON

PROJECT	TITLE	FY 1984 STA TOS	FY 1984 AMT ($000)	FY 1984 STAF	FY 1984 #OF TDYS	FY 1984 #OF PTP	FY 1985 STA TOS	FY 1985 AMT ($000)	FY 1985 STAF	FY 1985 #OF TDYS	FY 1985 #OF PTP	FY 1986 STA TOS	FY 1986 AMT ($000)	FY 1986 STAF	FY 1986 #OF TDYS	FY 1986 #OF PTP
ST/RD																
FIELD SERVICES AND PROGRAM DEVELOPMENT																
931-1096.01		B	26	0	1	0	B	26	0	1	0	B	0	0	0	0
HUMAN SETTLEMENTS/NAT.RES.SYS. ANALYSIS																
931-1135.		B	0	0	0	0	B	0	0	0	0	B	0	0	0	0
APPROPRIATE TECHNOLOGY INTERNATIONAL II																
936-5428.		A	304	0	5	0	A	0	0	0	0	A	0	0	0	0
936-5428.		B	0	0	0	0	B	0	0	3	0	B	150	0	4	0
COUNTRY TOTAL:			330	0	8	0		26	0	4	0		150	0	4	0

COUNTRY: LESOTHO

PROJECT	TITLE	FY 1984 STA TOS	FY 1984 AMT ($000)	FY 1984 STAF	FY 1984 #OF TDYS	FY 1984 #OF PTP	FY 1985 STA TOS	FY 1985 AMT ($000)	FY 1985 STAF	FY 1985 #OF TDYS	FY 1985 #OF PTP	FY 1986 STA TOS	FY 1986 AMT ($000)	FY 1986 STAF	FY 1986 #OF TDYS	FY 1986 #OF PTP
ST/RD																
FIELD SERVICES AND PROGRAM DEVELOPMENT																
931-1096.01		A	4	0	0	0	A	0	0	0	0	A	0	0	0	0
931-1096.01		B	0	0	0	0	B	4	0	0	0	B	0	0	0	0
ACCESS TO LAND, WATER, NATURAL RESOURCES																
936-5301.		A	5	0	1	0	A	0	0	0	0	A	0	0	0	0
APPROPRIATE TECHNOLOGY INTERNATIONAL II																
936-5428.		B	125	0	2	0	B	0	0	3	0	B	100	0	3	0
COUNTRY TOTAL:			134	0	3	0		4	0	3	0		100	0	3	0

COUNTRY: BOTSWANA

PROJECT	TITLE	FY 1984 STA TOS	FY 1984 AMT ($000)	FY 1984 STAF	FY 1984 #OF TDYS	FY 1984 #OF PTP	FY 1985 STA TOS	FY 1985 AMT ($000)	FY 1985 STAF	FY 1985 #OF TDYS	FY 1985 #OF PTP	FY 1986 STA TOS	FY 1986 AMT ($000)	FY 1986 STAF	FY 1986 #OF TDYS	FY 1986 #OF PTP
ST/RD																
SMALL ENTERPRISE APPROACHES TO EMPLOYMNT																
931-1090.		B	30	0	3	0	B	0	0	0	0	B	12	0	1	0
HUMAN SETTLEMENTS/NAT.RES.SYS. ANALYSIS																
931-1135.		B	0	0	0	0	B	10	0	2	0	B	0	0	0	0
ACCESS TO LAND, WATER, NATURAL RESOURCES																

A - ACTIVE B - PENDING MISSION APPROVAL

AFRICA															
936-5301.	A	15	0	3	0	B	5	0	1	0	B	0	0	1	0
PERFORMANCE MANAGEMENT															
936-5317.01	A	0	0	0	0	A	0	0	0	0	A	5	0	1	0
936-5317.01	B	30	1	1	0	B	30	0	2	0	B	0	0	0	0
APPROPRIATE TECHNOLOGY INTERNATIONAL II															
936-5428.	A	108	0	4	0	A	0	0	0	0	A	0	0	0	0
936-5428.	B	0	0	0	0	B	125	0	4	0	B	125	0	4	0
COUNTRY TOTAL:		183	1	11	0		170	0	9	0		145	0	7	0

COUNTRY: GAMBIA

PROJECT	TITLE	STA TUS	FY 1984 AMT ($000)	STAF TDYS	#OF TDYS	#OF PTP	STA TUS	FY 1985 AMT ($000)	STAF TDYS	#OF TDYS	#OF PTP	STA TUS	FY 1986 AMT ($000)	STAF TDYS	#OF TDYS	#OF PTP
ST/RD																
FIELD SERVICES AND PROGRAM DEVELOPMENT																
931-1096.01		A	14	0	0	0	A	0	0	0	0	A	0	0	0	0
931-1096.01		B	0	0	0	0	B	14	0	0	0	B	0	0	0	0
COUNTRY TOTAL:			14	0	0	0		14	0	0	0		0	0	0	0

COUNTRY: SIERRA LEONE

PROJECT	TITLE	STA TUS	FY 1984 AMT ($000)	STAF TDYS	#OF TDYS	#OF PTP	STA TUS	FY 1985 AMT ($000)	STAF TDYS	#OF TDYS	#OF PTP	STA TUS	FY 1986 AMT ($000)	STAF TDYS	#OF TDYS	#OF PTP
ST/RD																
AT INTERNATIONAL																
931-1071.01		A	0	0	0	0	A	0	0	0	0	A	0	0	0	0
COUNTRY TOTAL:			0	0	0	0		0	0	0	0		0	0	0	0

COUNTRY: SWAZILAND

PROJECT	TITLE	STA TUS	FY 1984 AMT ($000)	STAF TDYS	#OF TDYS	#OF PTP	STA TUS	FY 1985 AMT ($000)	STAF TDYS	#OF TDYS	#OF PTP	STA TUS	FY 1986 AMT ($000)	STAF TDYS	#OF TDYS	#OF PTP
ST/RD																
FIELD SERVICES AND PROGRAM DEVELOPMENT																
931-1096.01		A	18	0	0	0	A	0	0	0	0	A	0	0	0	0
931-1096.01		B	0	0	0	0	B	18	0	0	0	B	0	0	0	0
ACCESS TO LAND, WATER, NATURAL RESOURCES																

A - ACTIVE P - PENDING MISSION APPROVAL

COUNTRY ACTIVITY REPORT

BY GEOGRAPHIC AREA - FY 84 THRU 88

LAST UPDATE: MAY 1984

AFRICA

PROJECT TITLE	ST/RD	FY 1984 STATUS	FY 1984 AMT ($000)	FY 1984 STAF	FY 1984 #OF TDYS	FY 1984 #OF PTP	FY 1985 STATUS	FY 1985 AMT ($000)	FY 1985 STAF	FY 1985 #OF TDYS	FY 1985 #OF PTP	FY 1986 STATUS	FY 1986 AMT ($000)	FY 1986 STAF	FY 1986 #OF TDYS	FY 1986 #OF PTP
936-5301. PERFORMANCE MANAGEMENT	A	10	0	2	0	A	0	0	0	0	A	0	0	0	0	
936-5317.01	A	0	0	0	0	A	3	0	1	0	A	5	0	1	0	
936-5317.01 EMPLOYMENT/ENTERPRISE POLICY ANALYSIS	B	2	0	1	0	B	0	0	0	0	B	0	0	0	0	
936-5426.	B	0	0	0	0	B	0	0	0	0	B	25	1	2	0	
COUNTRY TOTAL:		30	0	3	0		21	0	1	0		30	1	3	0	

COUNTRY: SOMALIA

PROJECT TITLE	ST/RD	FY 1984 STATUS	FY 1984 AMT ($000)	FY 1984 STAF	FY 1984 #OF TDYS	FY 1984 #OF PTP	FY 1985 STATUS	FY 1985 AMT ($000)	FY 1985 STAF	FY 1985 #OF TDYS	FY 1985 #OF PTP	FY 1986 STATUS	FY 1986 AMT ($000)	FY 1986 STAF	FY 1986 #OF TDYS	FY 1986 #OF PTP
SMALL ENTERPRISE APPROACHES TO EMPLOYMNT 931-1090.	B	0	0	0	0	B	0	0	0	0	B	10	0	1	0	
AGROINDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT 931-1121.	B	10	0	4	0	B	5	0	4	0	B	15	0	4	2	
HUMAN SETTLEMENTS/NAT.RES.SYS. ANALYSIS 931-1135.	A	0	0	0	0	A	0	0	0	0	A	0	0	0	0	
931-1135.	B	10	0	3	0	B	15	0	2	0	B	15	0	2	0	
ACCESS TO LAND, WATER, NATURAL RESOURCES 936-5301.	B	5	0	1	0	B	0	0	0	0	B	0	0	0	0	
SMALL FARMER MARKETING ACCESS 936-5313.	A	0	1	1	0	A	0	0	0	0	A	0	0	0	0	
936-5313.	B	0	0	0	0	B	65	3	1	20	B	0	0	0	0	
PERFORMANCE MANAGEMENT 936-5317.01	A	0	0	0	0	A	0	0	0	0	A	5	0	1	0	
936-5317.01	B	102	0	3	0	B	0	0	0	0	B	0	0	0	0	
EMPLOYMENT/ENTERPRISE POLICY ANALYSIS 936-5426.	A	25	1	1	0	A	0	0	0	0	A	0	0	0	0	
936-5426.	B	0	0	0	0	B	50	1	2	0	B	0	0	0	0	
EMPLOYMENT RESEARCH 936-5429.	B	0	0	0	0	B	15	0	2	0	B	15	0	1	0	
COUNTRY TOTAL:		161	2	13	0		150	4	11	20		60	0	9	2	

COUNTRY: SUDAN

PROJECT TITLE	ST/RD	FY 1984 STATUS	FY 1984 AMT ($000)	FY 1984 STAF	FY 1984 #OF TDYS	FY 1984 #OF PTP	FY 1985 STATUS	FY 1985 AMT ($000)	FY 1985 STAF	FY 1985 #OF TDYS	FY 1985 #OF PTP	FY 1986 STATUS	FY 1986 AMT ($000)	FY 1986 STAF	FY 1986 #OF TDYS	FY 1986 #OF PTP
AGROINDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT 931-1121.	A	18	0	1	0	A	5	0	2	0	A	10	0	0	0	
HUMAN SETTLEMENTS/NAT.RES.SYS. ANALYSIS																

A - ACTIVE B - PENDING MISSION APPROVAL

COUNTRY ACTIVITY REPORT

BY GEOGRAPHIC AREA - FY 84 THRU 88

AFRICA — LAST UPDATE: MAY 1984

PROJECT	TITLE	STA	FY 1984 AMT ($000)	STAF	#OF TDYS	#OF PTP	STA	FY 1985 AMT ($000)	STAF	#OF TDYS	#OF PTP	STA	FY 1986 AMT ($000)	STAF	#OF TDYS	#OF PTP
	ST/RD															
931-1135.		A	0	0	0	0	A	0	0	0	0	A	20	0	0	0
931-1135.		B	0	0	0	0	B	10	0	3	0	B	0	0	0	0
ALTERNATIVE RURAL DEVELOPMENT STRATEGIES																
931-1190.		A	100	1	3	0	A	250	2	3	0	A	0	0	0	0
931-1190.		B	0	0	0	0	B	0	0	0	0	B	0	0	0	0
ACCESS TO LAND, WATER, NATURAL RESOURCES																
936-5301.		B	0	0	0	0	B	5	0	1	0	B	0	0	0	0
FORESTRY RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT																
936-5547.02		B	0	0	0	0	B	5	0	1	0	B	0	0	0	0
COUNTRY TOTAL:			118	1	6	0		275	2	10	0		30	0	4	0

COUNTRY: ZAIRE

PROJECT	TITLE	STA	FY 1984 AMT ($000)	STAF	#OF TDYS	#OF PTP	STA	FY 1985 AMT ($000)	STAF	#OF TDYS	#OF PTP	STA	FY 1986 AMT ($000)	STAF	#OF TDYS	#OF PTP
	ST/RD															
AGROINDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT																
931-1121.		A	0	0	0	0	A	0	0	0	0	A	10	0	2	0
HUMAN SETTLEMENTS/NAT.RES.SYS. ANALYSIS																
931-1135.		B	0	0	0	0	B	10	0	2	0	B	0	0	0	0
SMALL FARMER MARKETING ACCESS																
936-5313.		B	0	0	0	0	B	57	5	5	0	B	57	5	5	0
COUNTRY TOTAL:			0	0	0	0		67	5	7	0		67	5	7	0

COUNTRY: SEYCHELLES

PROJECT	TITLE	STA	FY 1984 AMT ($000)	STAF	#OF TDYS	#OF PTP	STA	FY 1985 AMT ($000)	STAF	#OF TDYS	#OF PTP	STA	FY 1986 AMT ($000)	STAF	#OF TDYS	#OF PTP
	ST/RD															
ACCESS TO LAND, WATER, NATURAL RESOURCES																
936-5301.		B	5	0	1	0	B	0	0	0	0	B	0	0	0	0
COUNTRY TOTAL:			5	0	1	0		0	0	0	0		0	0	0	0

COUNTRY: TUNISIA

PROJECT	TITLE	STA	FY 1984 AMT ($000)	STAF	#OF TDYS	#OF PTP	STA	FY 1985 AMT ($000)	STAF	#OF TDYS	#OF PTP	STA	FY 1986 AMT ($000)	STAF	#OF TDYS	#OF PTP

A - ACTIVE P - PENDING MISSION APPROVAL

COUNTRY ACTIVITY REPORT

BY GEOGRAPHIC AREA - FY 84 THRU 88

AFRICA

LAST UPDATE: MAY 1984

PROJECT	TITLE	STA TUS	FY 1984 AMT ($000)	STAF #OF TDYS	#OF PIP	STA TUS	FY 1985 AMT ($000)	STAF #OF TDYS	#OF PIP	STA TUS	FY 1986 AMT ($000)	STAF #OF TDYS	#OF PIP
ST/RD													
ACCESS TO LAND, WATER, NATURAL RESOURCES													
936-5301.		P	0	0	0	P	5	0	1	P	0	0	0
COUNTRY TOTAL:			0	0	0		5	0	1		0	0	0
COUNTRY: LIBERIA													
ST/RD													
FIELD SERVICES AND PROGRAM DEVELOPMENT													
931-1096.01		A	15	0	0	A	0	0	0	A	0	0	0
931-1096.01		P	0	0	0	P	15	0	0	P	0	0	0
ACCESS TO LAND, WATER, NATURAL RESOURCES													
936-5301.		P	0	0	0	P	5	0	1	P	0	0	0
EMPLOYMENT/ENTERPRISE POLICY ANALYSIS													
936-5426.		P	0	0	0	P	50	1	0	P	0	0	0
COUNTRY TOTAL:			15	0	0		70	1	0		0	0	0
COUNTRY: GUINEA													
ST/RD													
AGROINDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT													
931-1121.		P	0	0	0	P	5	0	0	P	12	0	0
COUNTRY TOTAL:			0	0	0		5	0	0		12	0	0
COUNTRY: CENTRAL AFR REPUBLIC													
ST/RD													
FIELD SERVICES AND PROGRAM DEVELOPMENT													
931-1096.01		A	0	0	0	A	0	0	0	A	0	0	0

A - ACTIVE P - PENDING MISSION APPROVAL

COUNTRY ACTIVITY REPORT

BY GEOGRAPHIC AREA FY 84 THRU 88

AFRICA LAST UPDATE: MAY 1984

PROJECT	TITLE	STA TUS	FY 1984 AMT ($000)	FY 1984 STAF	FY 1984 #OF TDYS	FY 1984 #OF PTP	STA TUS	FY 1985 AMT ($000)	FY 1985 STAF	FY 1985 #OF TDYS	FY 1985 #OF PTP	STA TUS	FY 1986 AMT ($000)	FY 1986 STAF	FY 1986 #OF TDYS	FY 1986 #OF PTP
ST/RD																
931-1096.01		B	0	0	0	0	B	5	0	0	0	B	0	0	0	0
COUNTRY TOTAL:			0	0	0	0		5	0	0	0		0	0	0	0
COUNTRY: CONGO																
PERFORMANCE MANAGEMENT																
936-5317.01		A	0	0	0	0	A	3	0	1	0	A	0	0	0	0
936-5317.01		B	2	0	1	0	B	0	0	0	0	B	0	0	0	0
COUNTRY TOTAL:			2	0	1	0		3	0	1	0		0	0	0	0
COUNTRY: BENIN																
FIELD SERVICES AND PROGRAM DEVELOPMENT																
931-1096.01		A	32	0	0	0	A	0	0	0	0	A	0	0	0	0
931-1096.01		B	0	0	0	0	B	32	0	0	0	B	0	0	0	0
COUNTRY TOTAL:			32	0	0	0		32	0	0	0		0	0	0	0
COUNTRY: IVORY COAST																
AGROINDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT																
931-1121.		A	18	0	3	0	A	0	0	0	0	A	0	0	0	0
COUNTRY TOTAL:			18	0	3	0		0	0	0	0		0	0	0	0

A - ACTIVE B - PENDING MISSION APPROVAL

COUNTRY ACTIVITY REPORT

BY GEOGRAPHIC AREA - FY 84 THRU 88

AFRICA — LAST UPDATE: MAY 1984

COUNTRY: NIGER

PROJECT	TITLE	FY 1984 STA TUS	FY 1984 AMT ($000)	FY 1984 STAF	FY 1984 #OF TDYS	FY 1984 #OF PTP	FY 1985 STA TUS	FY 1985 AMT ($000)	FY 1985 STAF	FY 1985 #OF TDYS	FY 1985 #OF PTP	FY 1986 STA TUS	FY 1986 AMT ($000)	FY 1986 STAF	FY 1986 #OF TDYS	FY 1986 #OF PTP
ST/RD																
AGROINDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT																
931-1121.		B	0	0	0	0	B	20	0	5	0	B	40	0	10	0
HUMAN SETTLEMENTS/NAT.RES.SYS. ANALYSIS																
931-1135.		B	5	0	2	0	B	5	0	1	0	B	10	0	1	0
WATER MANAGEMENT SYNTHESIS II																
936-4127.01		A	0	0	0	0	A	45	0	3	0	A	0	0	0	0
936-4127.01		B	26	0	1	0	B	0	0	0	0	B	51	0	3	0
COUNTRY TOTAL:			31	0	3	0		70	0	12	0		101	0	22	0

COUNTRY: SENEGAL

PROJECT	TITLE	FY 1984 STA TUS	FY 1984 AMT ($000)	FY 1984 STAF	FY 1984 #OF TDYS	FY 1984 #OF PTP	FY 1985 STA TUS	FY 1985 AMT ($000)	FY 1985 STAF	FY 1985 #OF TDYS	FY 1985 #OF PTP	FY 1986 STA TUS	FY 1986 AMT ($000)	FY 1986 STAF	FY 1986 #OF TDYS	FY 1986 #OF PTP
ST/RD																
FIELD SERVICES AND PROGRAM DEVELOPMENT																
931-1096.01		A	13	0	2	0	A	0	0	0	0	A	0	0	0	0
931-1096.01		B	0	0	0	0	B	13	0	2	0	B	0	0	0	0
HUMAN SETTLEMENTS/NAT.RES.SYS. ANALYSIS																
931-1135.		B	5	0	3	0	B	0	0	0	0	B	10	0	2	0
WATER MANAGEMENT SYNTHESIS II																
936-4127.01		B	0	0	0	0	B	25	0	3	0	B	32	0	3	0
ACCESS TO LAND, WATER, NATURAL RESOURCES																
936-5301.		P	0	0	0	0	B	150	1	9	0	B	0	0	0	0
SMALL FARMER MARKETING ACCESS																
936-5313.		B	0	0	0	0	B	65	3	1	22	B	0	0	0	0
PERFORMANCE MANAGEMENT																
936-5317.01		A	0	0	0	0	A	6	0	2	0	A	0	0	0	0
936-5317.01		B	2	0	1	0	B	0	0	0	0	B	25	0	1	0
COUNTRY TOTAL:			20	0	4	0		259	4	14	22		65	0	5	0

COUNTRY: UPPER VOLTA

PROJECT	TITLE	FY 1984 STA TUS	FY 1984 AMT ($000)	FY 1984 STAF	FY 1984 #OF TDYS	FY 1984 #OF PTP	FY 1985 STA TUS	FY 1985 AMT ($000)	FY 1985 STAF	FY 1985 #OF TDYS	FY 1985 #OF PTP	FY 1986 STA TUS	FY 1986 AMT ($000)	FY 1986 STAF	FY 1986 #OF TDYS	FY 1986 #OF PTP

A - ACTIVE B - PENDING MISSION APPROVAL

COUNTRY ACTIVITY REPORT

BY GEOGRAPHIC AREA - FY 84 THRU 86

AFRICA — LAST UPDATE: MAY 1984

PROJECT	TITLE	FY 1984 STATUS	FY 1984 AMT ($000)	FY 1984 STAF	FY 1984 #OF TDYS	FY 1984 #OF PTP	FY 1985 STATUS	FY 1985 AMT ($000)	FY 1985 STAF	FY 1985 #OF TDYS	FY 1985 #OF PTP	FY 1986 STATUS	FY 1986 AMT ($000)	FY 1986 STAF	FY 1986 #OF TDYS	FY 1986 #OF PTP
ST/RD																
AT INTERNATIONAL																
931-1071.01		A	0	0	3	0	A	0	0	0	0	A	0	0	0	0
SMALL ENTERPRISE APPROACHES TO EMPLOYMNT																
931-1090.		A	0	0	0	0	A	0	0	0	0	A	0	0	0	0
AGROINDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT																
931-1121.		B	10	0	4	0	B	5	0	4	2	B	15	0	4	2
HUMAN SETTLEMENTS/NAT.RES.SYS. ANALYSIS																
931-1135.		B	10	0	2	0	B	15	0	2	0	P	0	0	0	0
ALTERNATIVE RURAL DEVELOPMENT STRATEGIES																
931-1190.		A	250	2	4	0	A	300	3	4	0	A	0	0	0	0
931-1190.		B	0	0	0	0	B	0	0	0	0	P	0	0	0	0
LOCAL REVENUE GENERATION ADMINISTRATION																
936-5303.		A	50	4	4	50	A	40	1	2	3	A	0	0	0	0
SMALL FARMER MARKETING ACCESS																
936-5313.		P	45	1	1	0	B	0	0	0	0	B	0	0	0	0
PERFORMANCE MANAGEMENT																
936-5317.01		A	4	0	2	0	A	3	0	1	0	A	0	0	0	0
APPROPRIATE TECHNOLOGY INTERNATIONAL II																
936-5428.		B	77	0	3	0	B	0	0	3	0	P	125	0	4	0
FORESTRY RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT																
936-5547.02		B	0	0	0	0	B	5	0	0	0	B	0	0	0	0
COUNTRY TOTAL:			446	7	23	52		393	4	16	5		140	0	5	2

COUNTRY: MALI

PROJECT	TITLE	FY 1984 STATUS	FY 1984 AMT ($000)	FY 1984 STAF	FY 1984 #OF TDYS	FY 1984 #OF PTP	FY 1985 STATUS	FY 1985 AMT ($000)	FY 1985 STAF	FY 1985 #OF TDYS	FY 1985 #OF PTP	FY 1986 STATUS	FY 1986 AMT ($000)	FY 1986 STAF	FY 1986 #OF TDYS	FY 1986 #OF PTP
ST/RD																
FIELD SERVICES AND PROGRAM DEVELOPMENT																
931-1096.01		A	0	0	1	0	A	0	0	0	0	A	0	0	0	0
931-1096.01		P	0	0	0	0	B	0	0	1	0	P	0	0	0	0
AGROINDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT																
931-1121.		P	0	0	0	0	B	30	0	12	0	P	40	0	16	0
HUMAN SETTLEMENTS/NAT.RES.SYS. ANALYSIS																
931-1135.		A	0	0	0	0	A	0	0	0	0	A	10	0	2	0
931-1135.		P	10	0	2	0	P	0	0	0	0	P	0	0	0	0
WATER MANAGEMENT SYNTHESIS II																
936-4127.01		B	0	0	0	0	B	10	0	1	0	B	10	0	1	0
SMALL FARMER MARKETING ACCESS																
936-5313.		A	12	0	1	0	A	0	0	0	0	A	0	0	0	0
PERFORMANCE MANAGEMENT																
936-5317.01		P	26	4	3	1	A	26	4	3	1	A	3	0	1	0
APPROPRIATE TECHNOLOGY INTERNATIONAL II																
936-5428.		A	12	0	4	0	A	0	0	0	0	A	0	0	0	0
936-5428.		P	0	0	0	0	B	125	0	4	0	P	0	0	0	0

A - ACTIVE B - PENDING MISSION APPROVAL

COUNTRY ACTIVITY REPORT

FY GEOGRAPHIC AREA - FY 84 THRU 88

AFRICA LAST UPDATE: MAY 1984

COUNTRY TOTAL:		60	6	11	1		191	4	21	1		63	2	20	0

COUNTRY: TOGO

		FY 1984					FY 1985					FY 1986			
PROJECT TITLE	STA TUS	AMT ($000)	STAF	#OF TDYS	#OF PTP	STA TUS	AMT ($000)	STAF	#OF TDYS	#OF PTP	STA TUS	AMT ($000)	STAF	#OF TDYS	#OF PTP
ST/RD															
FIELD SERVICES AND PROGRAM DEVELOPMENT															
931-1096.01	A	23	0	1	0	A	0	0	0	0	A	0	0	0	0
931-1096.01	B	0	0	0	0	B	23	0	0	0	B	0	0	0	0
WATER MANAGEMENT SYNTHESIS II															
936-4127.01	B	10	0	1	0	B	10	0	1	0	B	10	0	1	0
RURAL SAVINGS FOR CAPITAL MOBILIZATION															
936-5315.	A	10	2	2	1	A	0	0	0	0	A	0	2	2	1
936-5315.	B	0	0	0	0	B	75	2	2	2	B	0	0	0	0
APPROPRIATE TECHNOLOGY INTERNATIONAL II															
936-5428.	B	100	0	4	0	B	0	0	3	0	B	100	0	4	0
COUNTRY TOTAL:		143	2	8	7		108	2	6	2		110	2	5	0

COUNTRY: AFRICA REGIONAL

		FY 1984					FY 1985					FY 1986			
PROJECT TITLE	STA TUS	AMT ($000)	STAF	#OF TDYS	#OF PTP	STA TUS	AMT ($000)	STAF	#OF TDYS	#OF PTP	STA TUS	AMT ($000)	STAF	#OF TDYS	#OF PTP
ST/RD															
INSTITUTIONAL DEVELOPMENT STRATEGIES															
936-5430.	B	0	0	0	0	B	50	1	1	2	B	0	0	0	0
COUNTRY TOTAL:		0	0	0	0		50	1	1	2		0	0	0	0
TOTAL FOR REGION:		2033	30	139	144		2905	35	166	88		1826	12	145	10

A - ACTIVE B - PENDING MISSION APPROVAL

COUNTRY ACTIVITY REPORT

BY GEOGRAPHIC AREA - FY 84 THRU 88

PROJECT SERVICES AT MISSION OR BUREAU REQUEST LAST UPDATE: MAY 1984

COUNTRY: SERVICES AT MISSION / BUREAU REQUEST

PROJECT TITLE ST/RD	FY 1984 STATUS	FY 1984 AMT ($000)	FY 1984 STAF	FY 1984 #OF TDYS	FY 1984 #OF PTP	FY 1985 STATUS	FY 1985 AMT ($000)	FY 1985 STAF	FY 1985 #OF TDYS	FY 1985 #OF PTP	FY 1986 STATUS	FY 1986 AMT ($000)	FY 1986 STAF	FY 1986 #OF TDYS	FY 1986 #OF PTP
FIELD SERVICES AND PROGRAM DEVELOPMENT 931-1096.01	A	0	0	0	0	A	0	0	0	0	A	0	0	0	0
AGROINDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT 931-1121.	B	0	0	0	0	B	0	0	0	0	B	0	0	20	0
HUMAN SETTLEMENTS/NAT.RES.SYS. ANALYSIS 931-1135.	A	0	0	0	0	A	0	0	0	0	A	0	0	0	0
LOCAL REVENUE GENERATION ADMINISTRATION 936-5303.	A	0	0	0	0	A	0	0	0	0	A	0	0	0	0
ENTREPRENEURSHIP/SMALL ENTERPRISE DEV. 936-5314.	A	0	0	0	0	A	0	0	0	0	A	0	0	0	0
COUNTRY TOTAL:		0	0	0	0		0	0	0	0		0	0	20	0
TOTAL FOR REGION:		0	0	0	0		0	0	0	0		0	0	20	0
OVERALL TOTAL:		6,861	92	527	328		8,281	75	488	134		6,577	36	433	75

A - ACTIVE B - PENDING MISSION APPROVAL

S&T/RD
FY '86 ABS
List of Project Contributions by Regional Bureaus and Missions

PROJECT NUMBER AND TITLE	BUREAU OR MISSION	AMOUNT OF MISSION FY 1985	BUREAU/ FUNDING FY 1986
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION			
936-5313 Small Farmer Marketing Access	M/PM/TD	$80,000	$80,000
	Indonesia	25,000	
	Ecuador	35,000	
	Nepal	15,000	
	Sri Lanka	10,000	
	Haiti	5,000	
	Zaire	40,000	40,000
	TOTAL:	210,000	120,000
936-5315 Rural Savings for Capital Mobilization	Bangladesh	$228,000	
	2 others (Asia/Africa)	225,000	225,000
	TOTAL:	453,000	225,000

S&T/RD
FY '86 ABS
List of Project Contributions by Regional Bureaus and Missions

PROJECT NUMBER AND TITLE	BUREAU OR MISSION	AMOUNT OF MISSION FY 1985	BUREAU/ FUNDING FY 1986
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION (Continued)			
931-1190 Alternative Rural Development Strategies	Kenya	$25,000	-
	Zambia	25,000	-
	Malawi	25,000	-
	Sudan	25,000	-
	Senegal	25,000	-
	Cameroon	25,000	-
	TOTAL:	150,000	
	TOTAL AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION:	813,000	345,000

S&T/RD
FY '86 ABS
List of Project Contributions by Regional Bureaus and Missions

PROJECT NUMBER AND TITLE	BUREAU OR MISSION	AMOUNT OF MISSION FY 1985	BUREAU/ FUNDING FY 1986
NON-FARM EMPLOYMENT			
931-1090 Small Enterprise Approaches to Employment	FVA/PVC	200	
	AFR		100
	TOTAL:	200	100
931-1121 Agro-Industrial Development	Jamaica	10	10
	Sudan	10	10
	Pakistan	20	25
	Thailand	10	20
	Bolivia	10	10
	Honduras	10	10
	Sri Lanka	15	20
	Upper Volta	15	20
	Somalia	15	20
	Guinea	10	10
	Peru	10	15
	Mali	10	10
	Niger	5	10
	TOTAL:	150	190

S&T/RD
FY '86 ABS
List of Project Contributions by Regional Bureaus and Missions

PROJECT NUMBER AND TITLE	BUREAU OR MISSION	AMOUNT OF MISSION FY 1985	BUREAU/ FUNDING FY 1986
NON-FARM EMPLOYMENT (Continued)			
936-4053 Market and Technology Access	Costa Rica	$70,000	$70,000
	Panama	40,000	40,000
	Philippines	80,000	80,000
	TOTAL:	190,000	190,000
936-5314 Entrepreneurship and Small Enterprise Development	Zimbabwe	US $27,000	
		Z $50,000	
	TOTAL:	$77,000	
936-5426 Employment & Enterprise Policy Analysis*	Somalia	120,000	
	Liberia	50,000	
	Sudan		100,000
	Swaziland		25,000
	Kenya		50,000
	Peru	25,000	100,000
	Ecuador	50,000	50,000
	Dominican Republic		50,000
	Panama	25,000	
	Philippines	100,000	250,000
	Indonesia	50,000	
	Thailand		100,000
	Egypt	100,000	100,000
	Tunisia	25,000	
	TBD		335,000
	TOTAL:	545,000	1,160,000

*Based on cable responses during project development, updated by project officer's feel for subsequent strategy/portfolio development.

S&T/RD
FY '86 ABS
List of Project Contributions by Regional Bureaus and Missions

PROJECT NUMBER AND TITLE	BUREAU OR MISSION	AMOUNT OF MISSION FY 1985	BUREAU/ FUNDING FY 1986
NON-FARM EMPLOYMENT (Continued)			
936-5429 Employment Research	Asian Bureaus	--	25
	Bangladesh	--	50
	Indonesia	--	125
	Philippines	--	50
	Thailand	--	100
	Somalia	--	50
	Zimbabwe	--	125
	Swaziland		25
	Egypt	--	250
	Ecuador	--	50
	Peru		50
	Haiti	--	50
	Honduras	--	50
	TOTAL:	--	1,000
	TOTAL NON-FARM EMPLOYMENT:	1,162,000	2,640,000

S&T/RD
FY '86 ABS
List of Project Contributions by Regional Bureaus and Missions

PROJECT NUMBER AND TITLE	BUREAU OR MISSION	AMOUNT OF MISSION FY 1985	BUREAU/ FUNDING FY 1986
NATURAL RESOURCE ACCESS & MANAGEMENT			
936-4127 Water Management Synthesis II	Asia Bureau (part of core funds)	1,000,000	1,000,000
	Africa Bureau	200,000	250,000
Notes (1) These estimates refer to total project, which is co-funded by ST/RD, ST/AG and ASIA. Project Manager is in ST/AG, and deputy manager in ST/RD.	India	800,000	600,000
	Pakistan	100,000	150,000
	Sri Lanka	175,000	100,000
	Burma	40,000	40,000
	Indonesia	100,000	200,000
	Senegal	50,000	100,000
	SDPT	150,000	200,000
(2) These figures do not include direct cost-sharing by Missions, which is a substantial additional figure.	Ecuador	50,000	0,000
	Peru	100,000	100,000
	Dominican Republic	150,000	150,000
	Bolivia	50,000	0,000
	Haiti	50,000	0,000
	Egypt	50,000	150,000
	Jordan	25,000	25,000
	Niger	20,000	50,000
	TOTAL:	3,110,000	3,115,000

S&T/RD
FY '86 ABS
List of Project Contributions by Regional Bureaus and Missions

PROJECT NUMBER AND TITLE	BUREAU OR MISSION	AMOUNT OF MISSION FY 1985	BUREAU/ FUNDING FY 1986
NATURAL RESOURCE ACCESS & MANAGEMENT (Cont.)			
936-5301 Access to Land, Water & Natural Resources			
	PRE/H	$20,000	
	Swaziland	50,000	50,000
	Somalia	20,000	20,000
	El Salvador	50,000	50,000
	Guatemala	25,000	25,000
	Honduras	50,000	50,000
	Peru	40,000	40,000
	TOTAL:	255,000	235,000
931-1135 Human Settlements & Natural Resource System Analysis	Africa Bureau	75,000	75,000
	Cameroon	68,000	-
	Kenya	30,000	30,000
	Mali	20,000	20,000
	Niger	-	-
	Somalia	50,000	-
	Sudan	150,000	50,000
	Zambia	20,000	20,000
	Zimbabwe	170,000	30,000
	ASIA		
	Pakistan	60,000	20,000
	Sri Lanka	760,000	-
	Nepal	40,000	20,000

S&T/RD
FY '86 ABS
List of Project Contributions by Regional Bureaus and Missions

PROJECT NUMBER AND TITLE	BUREAU OR MISSION	AMOUNT OF MISSION FY 1985	BUREAU/ FUNDING FY 1986
RURAL AND INSTITUTIONAL SUPPORT			
936-1517 Performance Management	Southern Africa Regional Office	$ 110,000	75,000
	Sahel Program	800,000	700,000
	Senegal	50,000	50,000
	Djibouti	25,000	25,000
	Chad	25,000	25,000
	Congo	25,000	25,000
	CAR	25,000	25,000
	Mali	25,000	25,000
	Cameroon	25,000	25,000
	Togo	25,000	25,000
	Benin	25,000	25,000
	Asia Bureau/Indonesia		
	Philippines, Thailand/India	150,000	150,000
	Pakistan	50,000	50,000
	Jamaica	50,000	50,000
	E. Carribean	100,000	50,000
	Panama	50,000	100,000
	TOTAL:	1,560,000	1,425,000
	TOTAL RURAL AND INSTITUTIONAL SUPPORT	1,560,000	1,425,000
	GRAND TOTAL	8,703,000	8,760,000

FY 86 CDSS* INTEREST IN S&T/RD PROGRAM AREAS

AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION	MAJOR EMPHASIS	SOME EMPHASIS	MINOR EMPHASIS
Farming systems	Belize Jordan Indonesia Nepal Malawi Ecuador Morocco	ROCAP Bangladesh Madagascar	Jamaica
Marketing	Belize Bangladesh Ecuador Indonesia	Sri Lanka Burma Madagascar Pakistan Philippines ROCAP	
Rural savings and credit	Bangladesh Ecuador	ROCAP Pakistan Indonesia Zaire	
Food security	Ecuador	Malawi ROCAP	
Conservation of energy, land, water and other resources	Pakistan Jordan Thailand Malawi Ecuador Morocco	ROCAP Bangladesh Madagascar	Belize Suva

*The countries listed here are only a partial inventory of mission interest in S&T/RD projects. To date, most Africa CDSSs have not been received. FY 86 CDSSs only were reviewed so countries not having CDSSs this year are not represented.

FY 86 CDSS* INTEREST IN S&T/RD PROGRAM AREAS

NON-FARM EMPLOYMENT	MAJOR EMPHASIS	SOME EMPHASIS	MINOR EMPHASIS
Private Enterprise, particularly small and medium	Indonesia Jamaica India Ecuador Suva Peru Malawi Belize Thailand Philippines Morocco	Zaire Jordan Bangladesh Sri Lanka Madagascar Pakistan	ROCAP Burma Oman
Employment issues, research and policy	Bangladesh Ecuador Thailand Jamaica	Pakistan Belize Madagascar	Morocco Zaire ROCAP Jordan
Entrepreneur and manager training, vocational skills	Sri Lanka	Pakistan Jamaica Zaire Bangladesh Jordan	ROCAP Madagascar Belize
Transfer of technology, appropriate technology	Sri Lanka Ecuador Malawi India Bangledesh	Zaire Suva Peru Pakistan Madagascar	ROCAP Oman
Marketing, industry policies	Belize Indonesia Ecuador Philippines Jamaica ROCAP	Bangladesh Madagascar Zaire Pakistan Morocco Sri Lanka	Malawi Jordan Nepal
NATURAL RESOURCE ACCESS & MGT.			
Water, irrigation management	Jordan Pakistan Sri Lanka Suva Ecuador Indonesia India	Madagascar Oman Burma Bangladesh	ROCAP

FY 86 CDSS* INTEREST IN S&T/RD PROGRAM AREAS

NATURAL RESOURCE ACCESS & MGT.	MAJOR EMPHASIS	SOME EMPHASIS	MINOR EMPHASIS
Land tenure and natural resource access issues	Ecuador Nepal Sri Lanka India	ROCAP Pakistan Belize Bangladesh	Morocco
Forestry	Pakistan Sri Lanka India Ecuador Jordan Indonesia	Madagascar Oman Burma Bangladesh	ROCAP
Urban-Rural development	Jordan Ecuador Morocco	ROCAP Indonesia Jamaica Philippines Belize Sri Lanka Nepal	Pakistan Bangladesh Zaire
Human settlements, region based development	Nepal Burma ROCAP Ecuador Sri Lanka	Pakistan Jamaica	Bangladesh
RURAL AND INSTITUTIONAL SUPPORT			
Planning, policy analysis/ program implementation	ROCAP Ecuador India	Madagascar Malawi Morocco Zaire Bangladesh	
Management training, business and public	Morocco Suva Ecuador Indonesia Jordan Burma Sri Lanka Pakistan Jamaica	Belize Madagascar Zaire Bangladesh	ROCAP

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