

**AIRGRAM**

**DEPARTMENT OF STATE**

*Proj. No*  
A.I.D.

**4980212-2**

**UNCLASSIFIED**  
CLASSIFICATION

Reference Center  
Room 1656 NS

**PD-AND-944-B1**

For each address check one ACTION | INFO

DATE REC'D.

TO: AID/W TOAID A 2083 X  
TAIPEI USAID A UNY X

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FROM: Bangkok

DATE SENT  
**11-7-59**

SUBJECT: RED: Asian Vegetable Development Center PROP

18p

REFERENCE

Transmitted herewith is the PROP on the Asian Vegetable Research and Development Center which was transmitted to RED from Taipei on August 15. Since RED's involvement in the project is very limited, we have no comment to make on the PROP at this time. However, we anticipate making several recommendations concerning project implementation in early December.

**NONCAPITAL PROJECT PAPER**

Country: Republic of China Project No. 498-11-130-212

Submission Date: Nov. 4, 1969 Original x Revision No.     

Project Title: **ASIAN VEGETABLE DEVELOPMENT CENTER**

U.S. Obligation Span: FY 1969 through FY 1974

Physical Implementation Span: FY      through FY     

Gross life-of project financial requirements:

U.S. dollars	3,000,000 <sup>1/</sup>
U.S. owned local currency	
Cooperating country cash contribution	4,500,000 <sup>2/</sup>
Other donor	
Total	<u>7,500,000</u>

<sup>1/</sup> 40% of the total budget to be borne by AID

<sup>2/</sup> 60% of total budget to be provided by participating countries.

PAGE 1 OF 17 PAGES

DRAFTED BY <b>EKFox (Taipei)lb</b>	OFFICE <b>ECON/RED</b>	PHONE NO.	DATE <b>11/4/59</b>	APPROVED BY: <b>RED: Lee St. Lawrence</b>
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AID AND OTHER CLEARANCES <b>RED:RHalligan</b>	DD LA AD/F AD/AG AD/P CD/PE H/CR	<b>UNCLASSIFIED</b> CLASSIFICATION	<b>DIST: AMB, CDA, EXEC, SA/NC POL, ECON, USOM-12 RED-4 Files</b>
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I. GENERAL

1. The daily protein intake of the Asian people as a whole is far from adequate as the staple food, mostly rice, is predominantly starchy. To make up for the deficiency through utilizing the cheapest source of protein, the production of vegetables of high nutritive value has to be developed among the Asian countries.

2. The most effective way to tackle this problem is to launch a research and training program for developing production and marketing techniques at a site within easy reach of all the participating Asian countries, namely Republic of China, Korea, the Philippines, Vietnam, Thailand, Japan, and the Ryukyu Islands.

3. It is the consensus of these countries that a Vegetable Development Center be established on a 116-hectare farm of the Taiwan Sugar Corporation at Hsinshih, Tainan. This site was selected because of its suitable geographic and climatic conditions which are representative of most of the participating countries.

4. The Center will take the responsibility of assisting the participating countries, through consultation and advice, to develop facilities for adaptive research, identify problems, and determine how and where these problems should be worked on -- either at the Center or in the participating countries.

5. It is expected that the Center, once established, can substantially raise the per capita intake of protein by increasing the supply of vegetables all the year round in most of the Southeast Asian countries where the consumption of leafy and green vegetables is less than half of that needed for an adequate diet.

6. A number of socio-economic benefits and values are associated with the increased vegetable production. Land can be better and more intensively utilized, while labor can be more fully and adequately employed. Moreover, the development of commercial production, processing and marketing institutions will strengthen the economic development of the agricultural sector and creates widespread employment opportunities.

II. ENVIRONMENT

7. A survey of potentials for vegetable production in participating countries was made by representatives of AID and JCRR in February 1966 and again in May 1967. These surveys established that whereas a keen interest existed in Southeast Asia in vegetable production, the countries do not have sufficient trained people nor research facilities to solve their vegetable production and marketing problems. Each country expressed an urgent need for support of the vegetable

enterprise in their country by a facility which could properly train their people, which could conduct research on their problems, and which could also assist them in developing the institutions and infra-structure needed to activate improved vegetable production and marketing.

8. The regional problems can be categorized as follows:

- (1) Inadequate or lack of research competence among developing countries in Asia to adequately organize, plan, administer, and conduct a research program and to disseminate improved technology to farmers;
- (2) Low nutritive quality and productivity of vegetables;
- (3) Lack of and inadequate development in processing and distribution to make sufficient vegetables available to all the population;
- (4) Lack of development of a vegetable seed industry for promoting improvements and distributing improved varieties;
- (5) Inefficient and sometimes dangerous pest control techniques;
- (6) Insufficient reliable information on cultural practices, cropping systems, soil management and irrigation methods;
- (7) Widespread lack of administrative attention to and financial support for developing the vegetable industry;
- (8) An urgent need for information on post-harvest handling, transportation, and marketing of vegetable crops;
- (9) Insufficient numbers of trained research and extension personnel to work on vegetable problems; and
- (10) Almost total lack of communication and coordination both within and between countries concerning all phases of the vegetable industry.

9. The specific tasks to be tackled under this project are:

- (1) Develop research, training, and extension competence among member countries for staffing the Center and their organizations and institutions;
- (2) Selection of good varieties, especially protein bearing vegetables adaptable to tropical and sub-tropical condition;

(3) Establishment of sound vegetable seed production and marketing systems;

(4) Promotion of technical ability to produce seeds of important vegetables; and

(5) Provision of more and better facilities for vegetable storage processing, transport, marketing, and distribution.

### III. PLANNED TARGETS AND RESULTS

#### A. The Planned Targets of the Center Are:

(1) To develop basic information on improved and adaptable varieties, seeds, and plant materials;

(2) To develop improved cultural and harvesting methods and improved methods of disease and pest control;

(3) To assist participating countries to develop their own adaptive research program;

(4) To conduct training programs for participating countries in adaptive research, extension, and other areas handled by the Center.

(5) Through selection and plant breeding programs, to develop varieties adaptable to Asian climates and tastes. Promising varieties from trials in participating countries as well as from other regions of the world will be studied at the Center for development of better plant materials.

(6) To assist participating countries to improve and develop processing, storage, and marketing systems;

(7) To collect and disseminate information in trade and trade opportunities;

(8) To prepare extension materials; and

(9) To provide for independent studies in participating countries as required.

#### B. Planned Results:

(1) Development of Research and Training Competence of Center

The first objective is to develop a research and training competence among Asians for staffing of the Center.

(2) Development Research -- Extension Competence of Member Countries Where Needed and Requested

The second objective is to assist member countries, where needed and requested, to develop a research and extension competence for agriculture, food processing, and related fields.

(3) Applied and Adaptive Research on Vegetables

The end objective of the Center is to improve through applied and adaptive research the nutritional quality, productivity, and availability of vegetables and vegetable products in the participating countries, and thus to improve the diets of their population. This will entail increasing the availability of vitamins, protein, fats and oils, and minerals from vegetable sources to the populations of the countries. The need for such improvement is reflected in the low level of current daily inputs of the less developed countries of Asia. For example, the daily protein intake per capita ranges from a low of 3.7 grams of protein per day from vegetables (pulses) in the Philippines (where animal protein consumption is also low at 9.1 grams per day) to a high of 12.7 grams per day from the same source in Japan (where animal protein consumption is 18.0 grams). Even Japan's figures are low in comparison to western countries (28 grams vegetables and 65 grams animal protein per day in the U. S.). Total fat consumption is approximately 32 grams per day for most Asian countries. In Taiwan it is around 48 grams. In contrast, in the U. S., fat consumption is 146 grams per day. Unlike the U. S., Asia countries rely on vegetables for most of the fat in their diets, and will depend on this source for most of the increases.

IV. STRATEGY

10. As the overall functions of the Center will be to conduct research, to provide extension training and to make studies on production, processing, storage, and marketing techniques, the Center staff will be composed of individuals from participating countries and from other countries outside the region, such as the United States, with necessary competence in these and related fields. Consultants will be invited from time to time either as members of an advisory committee or on specific programs or projects of the Center.

11. The Center will conduct training on adaptive research and extension. The training at the Center will be of the type outlined in the following chart on the scope of activities, namely, training of research and extension workers, and development

of expertise in administration and operations in research and extension, including design and project methodology. The Center will also aim to use its facilities for graduate student research and thesis preparation at the request of the participating countries to the extent possible.

12. The Center will assist participating countries to improve and/or develop necessary organization, staffing, and facilities for adaptive research, and field extension, and to identify problems and determine course of action. The purpose of such assistance will be to develop greater competence on vegetable production and marketing. This assistance will be carried out through training programs and seminars at the Center, and through studies and consultative and advisory programs within the participating countries.

## V. COURSE OF ACTION

### A. General Program

(1) Because of the urgent need for improving the diets of the people in Southeast Asian countries, the Center will focus its attention upon improving fresh vegetable production and marketing. However, since fresh vegetable production has seasonal variations, and production in some areas is remote from markets, simple forms of processing, such as dehydration and pickling, will be given attention in initial stages. As the markets become more advanced in the countries, more sophisticated measures, such as refrigeration and other forms of preservation, will be introduced and industries developed in these endeavors.

### B. Specific Program

(1) Varictal improvement will begin with the collection of seeds from various countries. Plant selection, hybridization, and radioisotope treatments will be employed to develop improved plant materials. Seed multiplication systems should be established in each country with technical assistance from the Center. The commercialization of the seed production should also be promoted in certain areas.

(2) The improvement of vegetable culture methods in each country should be investigated in accordance with the climatic differences and other relevant considerations. Standardization of techniques would be developed by the Center in cooperation with the participating countries.

(3) Identification of major insect and disease problems will be undertaken at the Center in cooperation with participating countries, and will involve determinations both at the Center and in the participating countries. These identifications and

studies will include studies of the life cycle of major insects and diseases. Based on these studies, effective control measures will be initiated. Chemical residue problems must be studied first at the Center, and then in each participating country. Effective control of disease and insect damage during transit and in storage will be developed.

(4) After determination of the specific needs of each of the participating countries, programs will be developed to meet their needs particularly in developing efficient storage, handling and shipping methods, and standardization of the commodities.

(5) Economic studies will be conducted on production, processing, and marketing. The production studies will involve the determination of costs with regard to different methods of producing vegetables, and will also involve cost return comparisons for individual vegetable enterprises and for vegetable production in rotation with other crops. Marketing studies will be conducted on the organizational and functional aspects of marketing to introduce and develop economic and efficient methods of storage, packaging, shipping, and marketing.

(6) The Center will also collect and disseminate information on trade and trade opportunities to participating countries.

### C. The Scope of Activities

#### (1) Applied Research

##### a. Plant science research

- (1) Horticulture
- (2) Plant genetics
- (3) Agronomy
- (4) Seed technology
- (5) Agricultural engineering
- (6) Irrigation and drainage
- (7) Plant pathology and entomology

##### b. Commodity research

- (1) Harvesting and post-harvesting handling
- (2) Processing, food technology, nutritional analysis
- (3) Storage and preservation
- (4) Transporting
- (5) Marketing and economic studies

## 2. Training

### a. Personnel (Center and participating countries)

- (1) Research
- (2) Extension
- (3) Marketing and other areas

### b. Methods

- (1) On-the-job training
  - (a) Field Operations
  - (b) Laboratory
  - (c) Administration
- (2) Institutionalized Programs
  - (a) Workshops and seminars
  - (b) Short courses
  - (c) Training in other countries
    - (i) Adaptive research
    - (ii) Application of improved techniques
    - (iii) Administration and management (research and extension)

## 3. Extension

### a. Preparation of extension materials

### b. Demonstrations

- (1) Station
- (2) On-the Farm

### c. Data and information collection

### d. Reporting and evaluation

## VI. Financing and Budget Estimates

Possible sources of financing the Center are:

A. The government of the Republic of China will contribute the land estimated at NT \$30 million, and all the local currency for the five-year period which is estimated at NT \$60 million.

B. Financial aid will be made available to the Center by AID/Washington in U.S. currency.



C. Possible financial assistance may be obtained from private foundations such as Ford and Rockefeller.

D. Foreign currency contributions will be provided by the participating countries.

budget summary is attached.

BUDGET SUMMARY

ASIAN VEGETABLE DEVELOPMENT CENTER

	<u>U. S. Contribution US\$</u>	<u>Contribution from participating countries &amp; other sources US\$</u>	<u>Total US\$</u>
First year	500,000	2,000,000	2,500,000
Second year	625,000	625,000	1,250,000
Third year	625,000	625,000	1,250,000
Fourth year	625,000	625,000	1,250,000
Fifth year	625,000	625,000	1,250,000
<hr/>			
Total	3,000,000	4,500,000	7,500,000

Expected Contributions from the Participating Countries for  
the Five-year Program of the Asian Vegetable Development Center

	<u>USA</u>	<u>ROC</u>	<u>JAP</u>	<u>ROK</u>	<u>P.I.</u>	<u>THAI</u>	<u>Other sources</u>	<u>Total</u>
%	40	20	10	10	10	10	-	100%
US\$	3,000,000	1,500,000	750,000	750,000	750,000	750,000	-	7,500,000
%	40	30	10	5	5	5	5	100%
US\$	3,000,000	2,250,000	750,000	375,000	375,000	375,000	375,000	7,500,000
%	40	33	10	4	4	4	5	100%
US\$	3,000,000	2,475,000	750,000	300,000	300,000	300,000	375,000	7,500,000
%	40	35	10	3	3	3	6	100%
US\$	3,000,000	2,625,000	750,000	225,000	225,000	225,000	450,000	7,500,000
%	40	40	10	2	2	2	4	100%
US\$	3,000,000	3,000,000	750,000	150,000	150,000	150,000	300,000	7,500,000

		<u>10%</u>	<u>9%</u>	<u>7%</u>	<u>5%</u>	<u>4%</u>	<u>3%</u>	<u>2%</u>
1st year	%	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
	US\$	75,000	75,000	75,000	37,500	37,500	37,500	37,500
2nd year	%	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.5
	US\$	112,500	112,500	112,500	75,000	37,500	37,500	37,500
3rd year	%	2.0	2.0	1.5	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.5
	US\$	150,000	150,000	112,500	75,000	75,000	75,000	37,500
4th year	%	2.5	2.0	1.5	1.0	1.0	0.5	0.5
	US\$	187,500	150,000	112,500	75,000	75,000	37,500	37,500
5th year	%	3.0	2.5	1.5	1.5	1.0	0.5	-
	US\$	225,000	187,500	112,500	112,500	75,000	37,500	-
Total	%	10.0	9.0	7.0	5.0	4.0	3.0	2.0
	US\$	750,000	675,000	525,000	375,000	300,000	225,000	150,000

PROPOSED CHARTER  
OF THE ASIAN VEGETABLE DEVELOPMENT CENTER

ARTICLE I

Establishment and Organization

Section 1 The Asian Vegetable Development Center (hereinafter referred to as the "Center") shall be an autonomous, philanthropic, non-profit research and training organization established for the purpose of promoting production, marketing and utilization of vegetables in Asia.

Section 2 The seat of the Center shall be located at Hsinshih about nineteen (19) kilometers north of Tainan City, in the southern part of Taiwan, the island province of the Republic of China.

Section 3 The Center shall have a Board of Trustees, a Technical Advisory Group, a Director, A Deputy Director, four or more Division/Office Chiefs to head the Divisions/Offices of the Center, and such other officers and staff as may be considered necessary.

Section 4 The Center may establish sub-centers and/or experimental farms in member countries as required, subject to the approval of the Board of Trustees.

ARTICLE II

Membership of the Center

Section 1 Membership shall be open to all countries/areas that have signed the Memorandum of Understanding for the establishment of the Center and have contributed to and participated in the establishment of the Center.

Section 2 Membership shall also be open to other countries/areas, either inside or outside the region, that are dedicated to the common cause of the Center, subject to the approval of the Board of Trustees by vote of the members of the Board.

ARTICLE III

Objectives of the Center

Section 1 The Center shall pursue any and/or all of the following objectives:

- (a) To develop and supply basic information on improved and adaptable varieties, seeds and plant materials;
- (b) To develop improved cultural and handling techniques and improved methods of disease and pest control;
- (c) To assist member countries in developing their own adaptive research program as well as better plant materials; and
- (d) To assist member countries in developing more efficient marketing systems.

Section 2 The Center may also help its member countries promote their vegetable production through the following ways and means:

- (a) To supply free materials for trial in member countries;
- (b) To investigate and study problems encountered by member countries in the course of their trials;
- (c) To promote personnel proficiency in vegetable production and marketing through training programs;
- (d) To help member countries conduct independent studies as required; and
- (e) To provide individuals, teams of experts, and/or technical assistance to help member countries develop their research projects on marketing and production of vegetables and establish sub-center, if necessary.

ARTICLE IV

The Board of Trustees

Section 1 The Center shall be guided by a Board of Trustees to be composed of seven to nine (7-9) members representing:

- (a) Preparatory agencies:
  - (i) The Joint Commission on Rural Reconstruction
  - (ii) The United States Agency for International Development

(b) Countries having participated in and/or made financial contributions to the founding of the Center.

(c) Major financing agencies.

Section 2 The members of the Board of Trustees shall serve as such without remuneration from the Center, but the Center may pay them reasonable expenses incurred in attending meetings of the Board.

Section 3 The Board of Trustees shall meet annually in the principal office of the Center or at such places as the Board may determine. The annual meetings shall be held two months before the new operational years of the Center begin.

Section 4 The Board of Trustees shall have a chairman to be selected from among the Trustees by vote of the Trustees present at the meeting. The chairman of the Board of Trustees shall have a tenure of office for a period of three years until the next chairman is duly elected, but he may be re-elected for a second term of another three years.

Section 5 A special meeting of the Board of Trustees may be called by the chairman or a majority of the Trustees for a special purpose to be specified in the notice of the meeting, which shall be delivered to the Trustees forty-five (45) days before the meeting is to be held.

Section 6 At meetings of the Board of Trustees, a majority of the members of the Board shall constitute a quorum for the transaction of business;

Section 7 The Board of Trustees shall have the following powers and duties;

- (a) To act as the policy-making body of the Center and lay down or approve its program of activities;
- (b) To approve the budget and review the financial condition of the Center;
- (c) To review and evaluate the progress reports of the Center as may be submitted by the Director of the Center;
- (d) To obtain financial aid from agencies for the extension of the operations of the Center as may be required;
- (e) To appoint members of the Technical Advisory Group and the Director, the Deputy Director and the Division/Office Chiefs of the Center;
- (f) To delegate any or some of its powers to the Technical Advisory Group; and
- (g) To exercise such other powers and to do such acts as may be conducive to the achievement of the objectives of the Center.

ARTICLE V

The Technical Advisory Group

Section 1 The Technical Advisory Group shall have three to five (3-5) members to be appointed by the Board of Trustees. The Director of the Center shall be ex-officio the chairman of the Group.

Section 2 The Technical Advisory Group shall have the duty to assist the Director of the Center in implementing and executing the policies and decisions laid down by the Board of Trustees by offering technical advices to the Director of the Center, and exercising the powers and performing the duties as may be delegated to it by the Board.

Section 3 The Technical Advisory Group shall meet twice a year to review the technical aspect of the operations of the Center. Special meetings may be held upon call of its chairman or upon request of a majority of the members of the Group.

Section 4 The members of the Technical Advisory Group shall serve as such without remuneration from the Center, but the Center may pay them reasonable expenses incurred in attending meetings of the Committee.

ARTICLE VI

The Director of the Center

Section 1 The Director of the Center shall be appointed by the Board of Trustees.

Section 2 The Director shall have the following functions:

- (a) Management, organization and administration of the Center
- (b) Preparation of publications to be released under the name of the Center
- (c) Coordination with agencies concerned as representative of the Center; and
- (d) Other functions as may be assigned to him by the Board of Trustees.

Section 3 In case of absence or inability of the Director to perform his duties, the Deputy Director shall act for him until the Director is available or a new Director is appointed by the Board of Trustees.

ARTICLE VII

The Deputy Director

Section 1 The Deputy Director of the Center shall be nominated by the Director of the Center and appointed by the Board of Trustees.

Section 2 The Deputy Director shall assist the Director in handling all affairs of the Center.

Section 3 The Deputy Director shall act for the Director in case of absence or inability of the Director to perform his duties.

ARTICLE VIII

The Division/Office Chiefs

Section 1 The Division/Office Chiefs of the Center shall be nominated by the Director of the Center and appointed by the Board of Trustees.

Section 2 The Division/Office Chiefs shall be in charge of the Divisions/Offices of the Center to carry out technical and administrative operations respectively.

ARTICLE IX

Staff

Section 1 All staff of the Center other than the senior officers specified above shall be employed by the Center upon the recommendation of the Director of the Center.

Section 2 Technical staff of the Center shall be recruited on as wide a geographical basis as possible.

Section 3 All staff, administrative and technical, shall be responsible to the Director and shall be under the general supervision of the Director and the direct supervision of their immediate supervisors.



ARTICLE X

Financing and Auditing

Section 1 Payment of funds committed by participating countries shall be made available to the Center at least three months prior to the beginning of each operational year of the Center.

Section 2 Donation of funds from countries or international financial agencies may be made available to the Center at any time of the year.

Section 3 The Board of Trustees shall arrange annual audits of the financial disbursements of the Center to ensure economical use of funds.

Section 4 The Board of Trustees shall be held responsible to all the contributing countries for the disbursement of the funds of the Center.

ARTICLE XI

Miscellaneous

Section 1 The working language of the Center shall be English. The Chinese language may be used when the Center communicates with the government of the Republic of China, the site country of the Center.

Section 2 The Center shall have a seal of a circular design on which shall be designed the name of the Center.

Section 3 This charter may be amended or modified, or any part thereof repealed, by the Board of Trustees at any annual meeting or at any special meeting called for the purpose.

ARTICLE XII

Adoption and Approval

This charter is adopted and approved in the City of \_\_\_\_\_  
on \_\_\_\_\_, 1968 by affirmative vote of all members of the Board of  
Trustees at the first meeting of the Board.

HANNAH

PROJECT AUTHORIZATION

Reference Center *PPC*

1. PROJECT NUMBER <i>108-11-130-012</i>	3. COUNTRY <i>East Asia Regional</i>	4. AUTHORIZATION NUMBER <i>0083</i>
2. PROJECT TITLE <i>Asian Vegetable Development Center</i>		5. AUTHORIZATION DATE <i>11/7/71</i>
7. LIFE OF PROJECT		6. PROP DATED <i>11/7/69</i>

a. Number of Years of Funding: 5  
Starting FY 1970; Terminal FY 1975

b. Estimated Duration of Physical Work  
After Last Year of Funding (in Months): 12

FUNDING BY FISCAL YEAR (in U.S. \$ or \$ equivalent)	DOLLARS (in 000's)		P.L. 480 CCC + FREIGHT	LOCAL CURRENCY Exchange Rate: \$1 =			
	GRANT	LOAN		U.S. OWNED		HOST COUNTRY	
				GRANT	LOAN	JOINTLY PROGRAMMED	OTHER
Prior through Actual FY	-						
Operational FY	500						
Budget FY	625						1,000
B + 1 FY	625						500
B + 2 FY	625						250
B + 3 FY	625						250
All Subsequent FY's							250
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>3,000</b>						<b>2,250</b>

9. DESCRIBE SPECIAL FUNDING CONDITIONS OR RECOMMENDATIONS FOR IMPLEMENTATION, AND LIST KINDS AND QUANTITIES OF ANY P.L. 480 COMMODITIES  
subject to the availability of funds.

The U.S. contributions may vary from year to year but, the total contribution will be \$3,000 or 40% of the total cost. Our contribution is contingent on other donors providing 60% of the total 5 year cost (\$7,500).

above dollar amounts are expressed in thousands.

10. CONDITIONS OF APPROVAL OF PROJECT

None.

(Use continuation sheet if necessary)

11. Approved in substance for the life of the project as described in the PROP, subject to the conditions cited in Block 10 above, and the availability of funds. Detailed planning with cooperating country and drafting of implementation documents is authorized.

This authorization is contingent upon timely completion of the self-help and other conditions listed in the PROP or attached thereto.

This authorization will be reviewed at such time as the objectives, scope and nature of the project and/or the magnitude and scheduling of any inputs or outputs deviate so significantly from the project as originally authorized as to warrant submission of a new or revised PROP.

A.I.D. APPROVAL		CLEARANCES	DATE
/S/ RODERIC L. O'CONNOR SIGNATURE	7 JAN 1971 DATE	EA/TECH, Don Davis, Fred Johnson <i>[Signature]</i>	12/23/70
		EA/NEA, P. Boughton <i>[Signature]</i>	12/17/70
		EA/RD, Leonard Durso <i>[Signature]</i>	12/30/70
AA EA		A/CONT	

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