

# NIGERIA

2015 Nigeria Education Data Survey (NEDS)



## State Report: Oyo

National Population Commission  
Abuja, Nigeria

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The 2015 Nigeria Education Data Survey (NEDS) was implemented by the National Population Commission (NPC) in collaboration with the Federal Ministry of Education, the Universal Basic Education Commission and the National Bureau of Statistics. RTI International provided technical assistance. The 2015 NEDS was funded by the United States Agency for International Development (USAID).

**SUGGESTED CITATION:**

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# NIGERIA

## 2015 Nigeria Education Data Survey (NEDS)

National Population Commission  
Abuja, Nigeria

2015 NEDS  
c/o Federal Ministry of Education  
Plot 245 Samuel A. Ademulegun St.  
Central Business District, Opposite Arewa Suites  
Abuja, Nigeria

December, 2015



Federal Ministry of Education  
Federal Republic of Nigeria



National Population Commission  
Federal Republic of Nigeria



Universal Basic Education Commission (UBEC)  
Abuja - Nigeria



# FOREWORD

The 2015 Nigeria Education Data Survey (NEDS) is a follow up to the 2013 Demographic and Health Survey, which is usually conducted to collect additional data on education from a subset of Demographic and Health Survey households. The 2015 NEDS is the third in the series to be conducted in Nigeria.

The critical role of accurate and reliable education data in the formulation, implementation, monitoring and evaluation of education policy in Nigeria cannot be overemphasized. The survey provided a substantial amount of household level data that is essential to monitor the level of implementation of the goals of the Federal Ministry of Education, including those of the Universal Basic Education Commission, and Education for All. In addition, the 2015 NEDS provided critical information on the demand for schooling. The survey collected data on the age of children at first school attendance, dropout, and parents'/guardians' perception of the benefits and demerits of schooling and school quality.

The appropriateness of the National Population Commission to serve as the anchor for the survey is informed by our constitutional mandate to conduct periodic censuses and surveys in Nigeria. Essentially, the analysis of these data combined with Government data on education supply will enhance robust decision making on education planning and policies.

I thank the United States Agency for International Development (USAID) for its support, the technical partners, and RTI International. I am deeply grateful for the collaboration and commitment of the Federal Ministry of Education, Universal Basic Education Commission, and National Bureau of Statistics in the implementation of this survey. The effort of the technical management team of the survey headed by the Project Director Ezenwa Nwamaka is greatly appreciated.

I also acknowledge Akintola Williams Deloitte (AWD) for providing accounting and disbursement services that allowed for timely and efficient transfer of project funds throughout the duration of the exercise.

**Although the sample household selection is valid and reliable, this survey should be used to complement the more comprehensive national population and the annual school censuses.**



Eze Duruiheoma, SAN

Chairman

National Population Commission

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The 2015 Nigeria Education Data Survey (NEDS) is a nationally representative sample survey implemented by the National Population Commission (NPC) in collaboration with the Federal Ministry Of Education (FME), the Universal Basic Education Commission (UBEC), and the National Bureau of Statistics (NBS).

The 2015 NEDS has the following specific objectives:

- Provide data on the schooling status of Nigerian children of basic education age, including factors influencing whether children ever enroll in school and why students drop out of school
- Quantify household expenditures on children's schooling by examining different patterns of expenditure by various background characteristics
- Measure parents' attitudes to schooling, including the quality of schooling and provide an understanding of attitudes that shape their willingness to send their children to school
- Measure the frequency of student absenteeism and reasons for missing school in order to suggest possible approaches to maximizing attendance
- Provide data that allows for trend analysis and State comparisons
- To serve as reference material to basic education managers and administrators at the National, State and the Local Education Authorities in providing useful information that will affect better planning and decision-making for greater efficiency in the basic education sub-sector.

## QUESTIONNAIRE DEVELOPMENT

The NEDS 2015 was based on the instruments used in NEDS 2010, to ensure as much comparability as possible over time. NEDS 2010 Questionnaires were reviewed at a 3-day workshop with representatives from Government, civil society and international development partners. The most significant changes were the removal of questions on HIV/AIDS curriculum in schools and the expansion of the literacy assessment to include comprehension questions. The questionnaires were translated into Hausa, Igbo and Yoruba. They were then programmed into Mobile Field Surveys software for use on tablets. The software and questionnaires were pilot tested, and changes made to skip patterns and language.

## TRAINING

Two hundred and fifty staff were trained, of whom, 185 were selected as main field interviewers. Training, conducted over 14 days was facilitated by NPC State Coordinators and included lecture presentations, daily reviews, mock interviews, class exercises, and a written test at the end of every module. After classroom training, trainees practiced 3 days of field interviews in local languages in selected households near the training venue. A refresher training of 4 days was also conducted immediately before commencement of data collection.

## DATA COLLECTION

The fieldwork took place between May and August 2015. Data was collected on tablets using computer assisted interview techniques. Teams composing of 4 field interviewers, a supervisor and a driver were supported by a quality control interviewer who re-interviewed 10% of households. In addition, quality assurance visits were conducted by international and national staff and feedback provided at monthly coordinator review meetings. Weekly progress on household disposition was electronically generated and provided to team supervisors.

Significant challenges included insecurity related to Boko Haram, communal clashes and flooding. In Borno, Yobe, Taraba, Adamawa, Nasarawa, Imo and Bayelsa states, household clusters needed to be replaced. Replacement cluster and households were selected following the process used under NDHS 2013. In Borno, Yobe, and Adamawa states, some selected households were identified and interviewed in the Internally Displaced Persons (IDPs) Camps established by the federal and state governments.

## COLLECTION SAMPLE

### HOUSEHOLDS

	RURAL	URBAN	TOTAL
Household interviews complete	217	515	732
No eligible children in household	0	1	1
Household schedule not completed	*	*	*
Household refused to participate	#	#	#
Household unoccupied/demolished	#	#	#
Unable to contact household head	#	#	#
Other reasons for non-completion	#	#	#
<b>Total</b>	<b>18245</b>	<b>12682</b>	<b>30927</b>

### ELIGIBLE PARENTS/GUARDIANS

	RURAL	URBAN	TOTAL
Completed interviews	222	522	744
Household member not at home	*	*	*
Incomplete interviews	*	*	*
Other reasons for no interview	*	*	*
Refused interviews	*	*	*
<b>Total</b>	<b>222</b>	<b>522</b>	<b>744</b>

### ELIGIBLE CHILDREN

	RURAL	URBAN	TOTAL
Completed interviews	874	1,432	2,306
Household member not at home	*	*	*
Incomplete interviews	*	*	*
Other reasons for no interview	1	0	1
Refused interviews	*	*	*
<b>Total</b>	<b>875</b>	<b>1,433</b>	<b>2,308</b>

### PARENT/GUARDIAN

	RURAL	URBAN	TOTAL
<b>PARENTS/GUARDIANS</b>	<b>204</b>	<b>362</b>	<b>566</b>
Completed interviews	0	2	2
Household member not at home	*	*	*
Incomplete interviews	0	2	2
Other reasons for no interview	*	*	*
Refused interviews	11	10	21
<b>OTHER HOUSEHOLD MEMBER</b>			
Completed interviews	0	1	1
Household member not at home	*	*	*
Incomplete interviews	0	1	1
Other reasons for no interview	2	0	2
Refused interviews	7	17	24
<b>ELIGIBLE CHILD</b>			
Completed interviews	1	1	2
Household member not at home	*	*	*
Incomplete interviews	1	1	2
Other reasons for no interview	*	*	*
Refused interviews	3	12	15

## MORE INFORMATION

This report is available at [www.eddataglobal.org](http://www.eddataglobal.org) and [www.population.gov.ng](http://www.population.gov.ng)

## ICONS & SYMBOLS



MALE



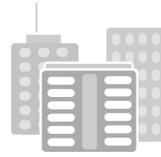
FEMALE



MALE



FEMALE



URBAN



RURAL

Parents/Guardians

Children

Residence

## DEFINITIONS

**PRE-PRIMARY EDUCATION** covers ages 3–5 years. Education at this level is offered by both government and private providers. Pre-primary education aims to promote a smooth transition from home to school, prepare children for primary education, and provide adequate care and supervision for children while their parents work. This report covers pre-primary children ages 4-5.

**PRIMARY EDUCATION** covers children ages 6–11 years. The curriculum aims to inculcate permanent literacy, laying a sound basis for scientific, critical, and reflective thinking, and equipping the child with core life skills for effective functioning in the society. Primary education is free and compulsory.

**JUNIOR SECONDARY (Also displayed as JSS) EDUCATION** covers children between the ages of 12–14 years. It completes the basic education segment of the education structure. The curriculum at this level is both academic and pre-vocational. Its major thrust is to provide the child with diverse knowledge and skills for entrepreneurship and educational advancement. As part of the UBE (Universal Basic Education Program), it is free and compulsory.

**NET ATTENDANCE RATIO =**

$$\frac{\text{All children of school going age in school}}{\text{All children of school going age in the population}}$$

**GROSS ATTENDANCE RATIO =**

$$\frac{\text{All children regardless of age}}{\text{All children of school going age in the population}}$$

**ECONOMIC QUINTILES** represent a family's level of wealth. This measure is divided into five categories describing the lowest wealth to the highest wealth. Wealth includes factors such as housing and household goods.

**SCHOOLING** in the context of this report means public or private institutions that offer a full UBEC-approved curriculum. It excludes non-formal education, literacy centers and institutions offering only a part of the UBEC-approved curriculum.

## NOTES

- Percentages may not add to 100 due to one of the following reasons:
  1. Rounding
  2. Categories were omitted
- Economic quintiles are generated using imputed data.
- An asterisk denotes insufficient data on which to report
- Absolute sample response numbers can be found in the Annexes
- Data for the zone and Nigeria as a whole includes the state data
- Comparisons with previous years use National Education Data Survey 2010 and Nigeria DHS EdData Survey 2004 as data sources.

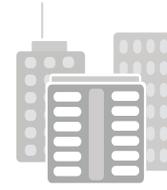
# CHARACTERISTICS OF PARENT/GUARDIAN RESPONDENTS



MALE



FEMALE



URBAN



RURAL

OYO	2015	22%	78%	75%	25%
	2010	36%	64%	35%	65%
NIGERIA		34%	66%	41%	59%

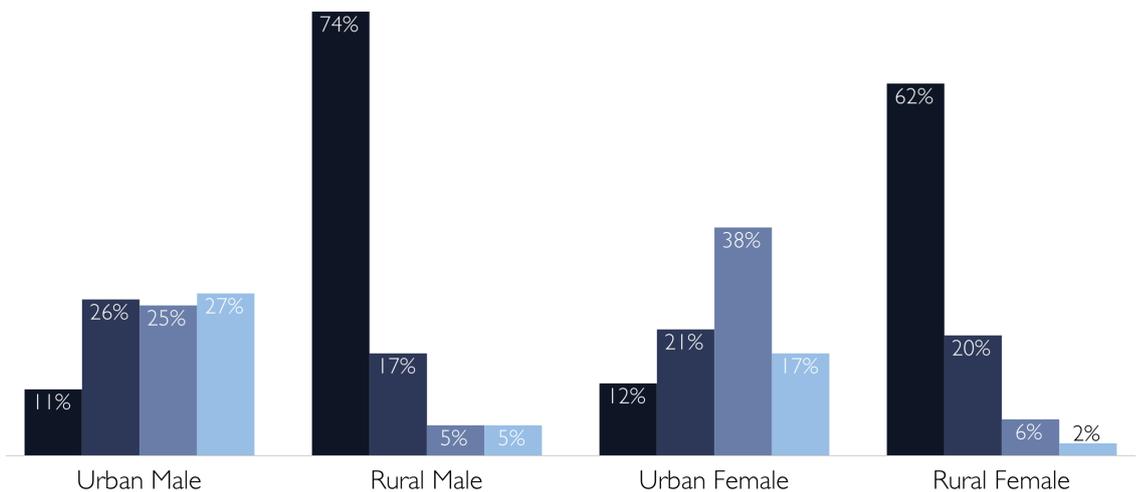
## IN OYO

Highest Level of Education Completed by Age

	15-19	20-40	41-60	61+
No Schooling	*	18%	29%	67%
Completed Primary	*	22%	21%	11%
Completed Secondary	*	34%	25%	4%
More than Secondary	*	14%	18%	12%

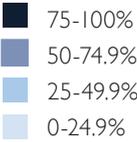
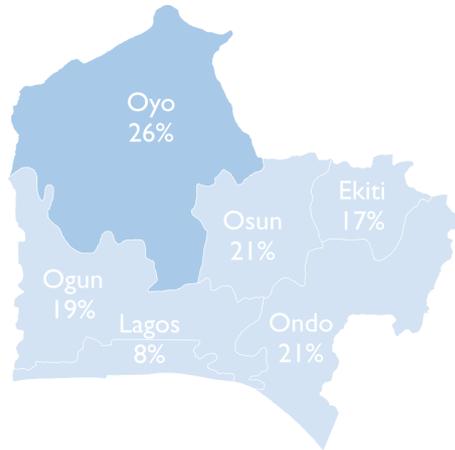
Highest Level of Education Completed by Gender and Residence

- No Schooling
- Completed Primary
- Completed Secondary
- More than Secondary



## No Schooling by Zone

**26%**  
No Schooling



## IN OYO

### Residence and Gender

### Percent Can Read by Age and Gender



78%



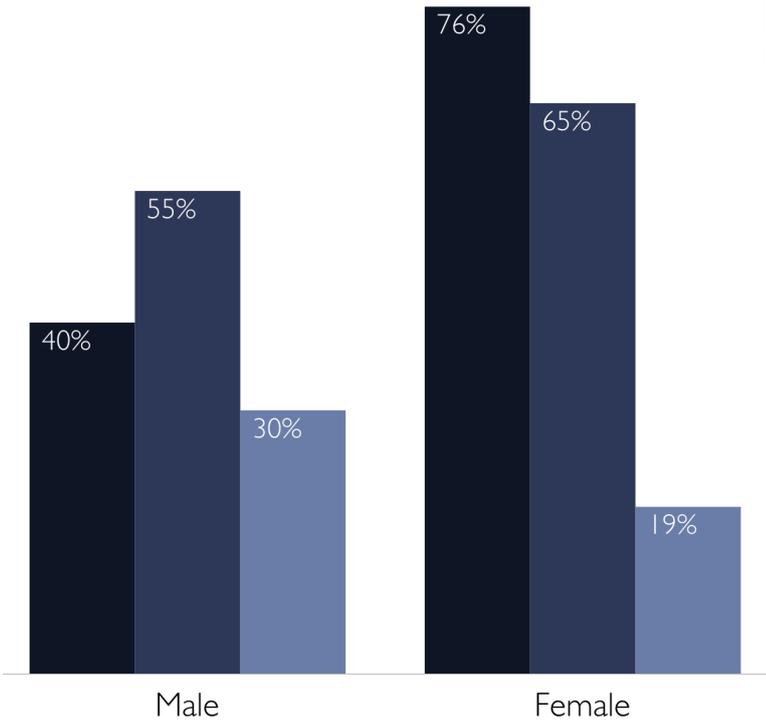
25%



77%



33%



NOTE : Zero percent indicates that no respondents met the criterion, while 100% means that all the respondents in the category met the criterion.

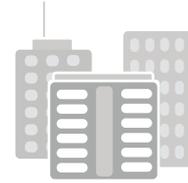
# DISTRIBUTION OF CHILDREN AGES 5-16



MALE



FEMALE



URBAN



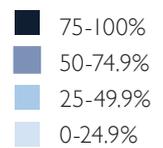
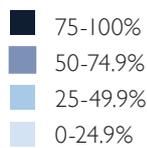
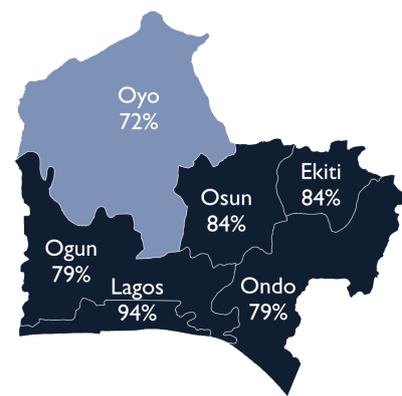
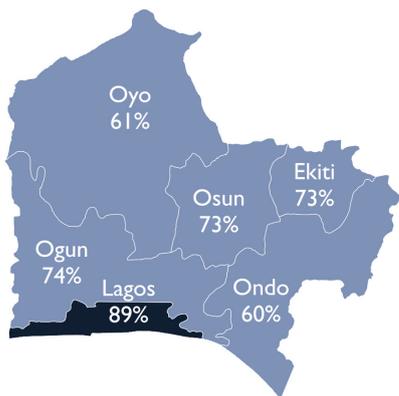
RURAL

OYO	2015	52%	48%	68%	32%
	2010	50%	50%	32%	68%

NIGERIA 2015	52%	48%	42%	58%
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Percent Literate by State

Percent Numerate by State

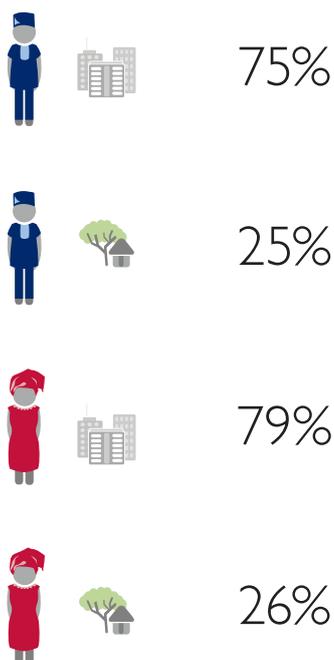


## CHILDREN AGES 5-16 WHO WERE ABLE TO READ

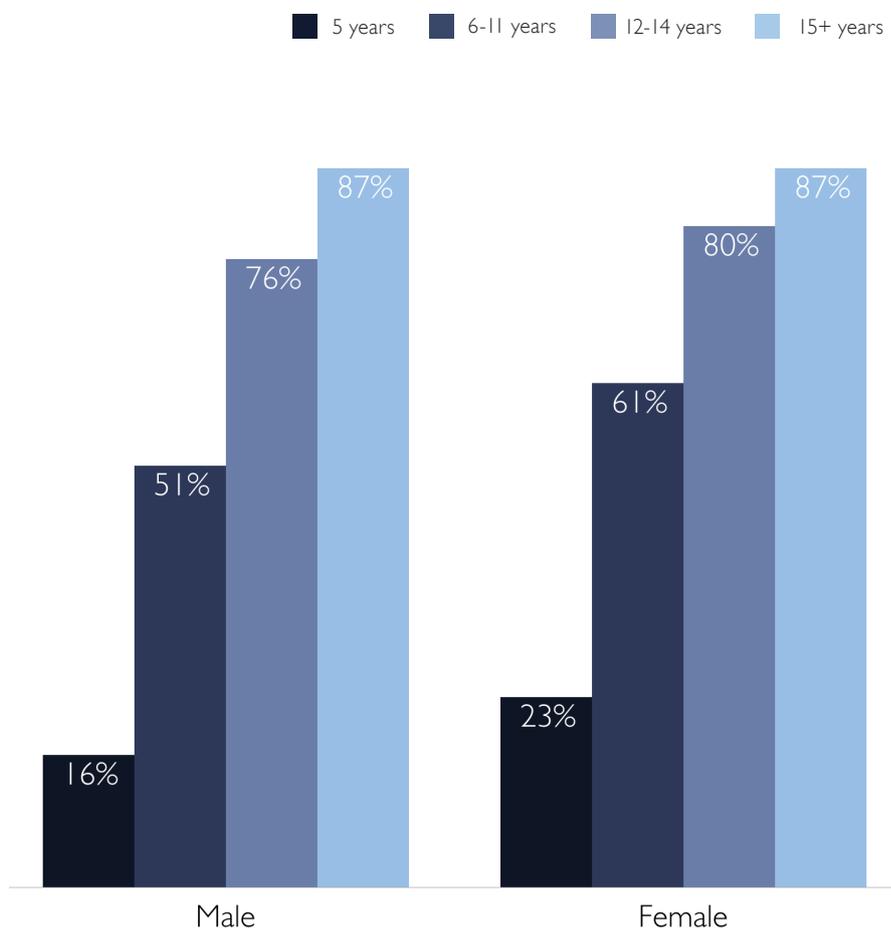
Children were considered literate if they could read at least one of three words in either English or one of three national languages on a presented flashcard.

Literacy by Economic Quintile	2015	2010
Lowest	6%	26%
Second	31%	43%
Middle	65%	60%
Fourth	72%	73%
Highest	84%	79%

### Literacy by Residence and Gender



### Literacy by Age and Gender



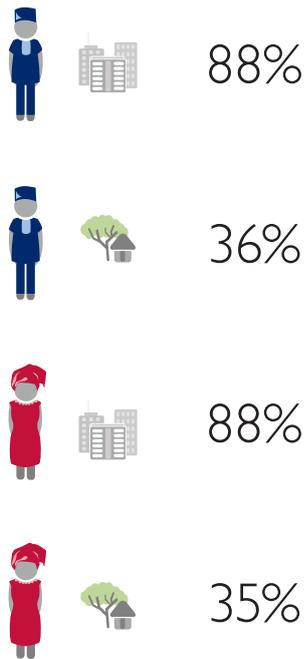
### Literacy by Education Level

Literacy by Education Level	2015	2010
No Schooling	10%	19%
Pre-primary	24%	39%
Primary	67%	71%
Secondary and Higher	98%	97%

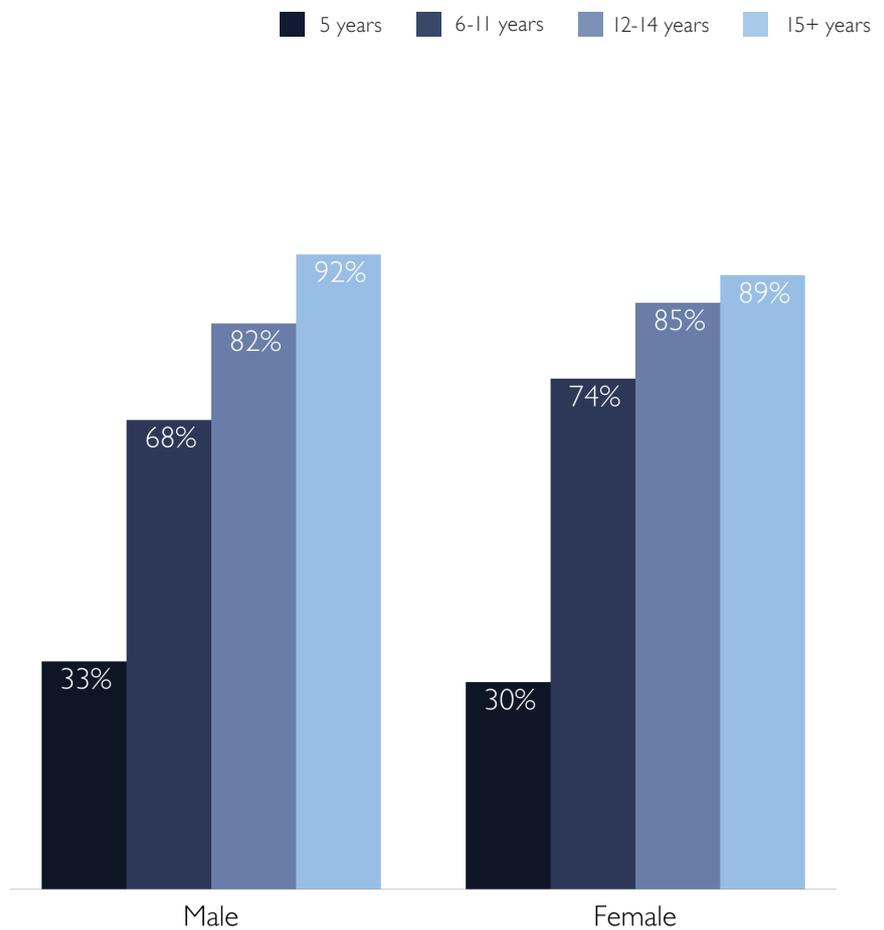
# CHILDREN AGES 5-16 WHO WERE ABLE TO SUM A SINGLE DIGIT ADDITION PROBLEM

Numeracy by Economic Quintile	2015	2010
Lowest	12%	40%
Second	47%	78%
Middle	76%	78%
Fourth	88%	90%
Highest	91%	88%

## Numeracy by Residence and Gender



## Percent who Summed Correctly By Schooling Level and Gender



Numeracy by Education Level	2015	2010
No Schooling	11%	50%
Pre-primary	44%	62%
Primary	82%	90%
Secondary and Higher	100%	99%

# ATTENDING PRIMARY SCHOOL

By Net Attendance Ratio (NAR) and Gross Attendance Ratios (GAR)

By Gender & Residence in OY

	NAR	GAR
--	-----	-----

81% 101%

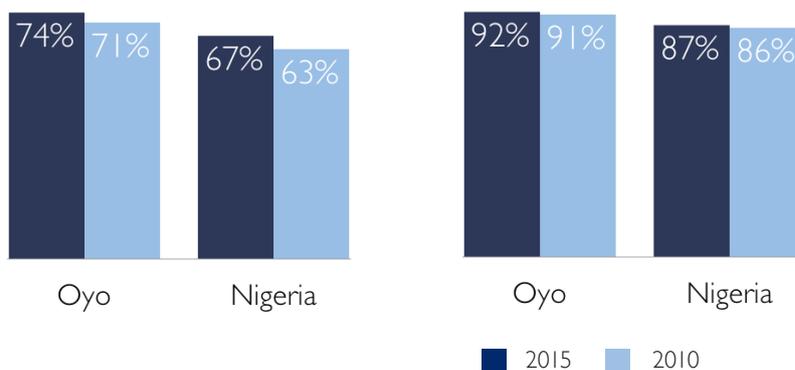
57% 74%

86% 101%

52% 75%

NAR

GAR

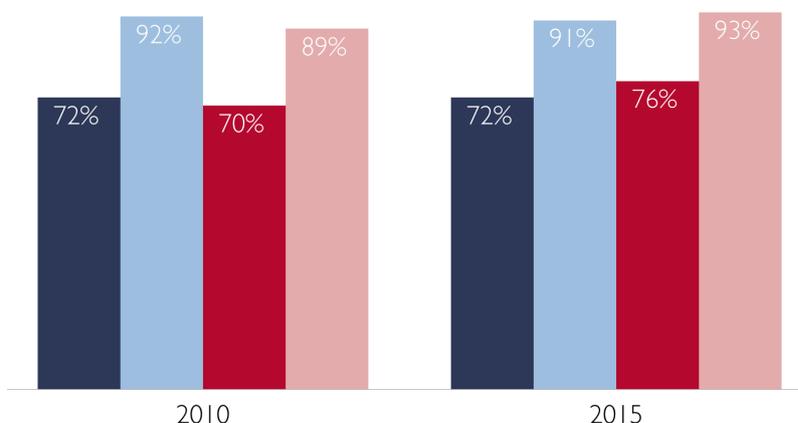


By Economic Quintile

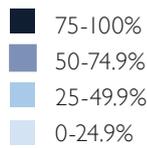
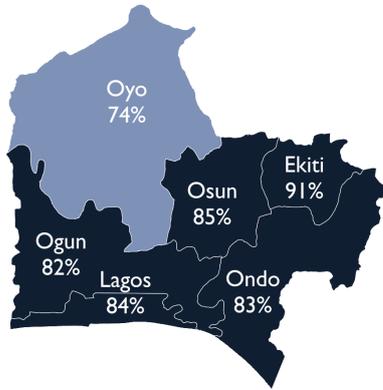
	NAR	GAR
Lowest	36%	57%
Second	64%	89%
Middle	90%	108%
Fourth	84%	106%
Highest	82%	93%

By Gender

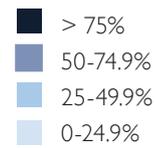
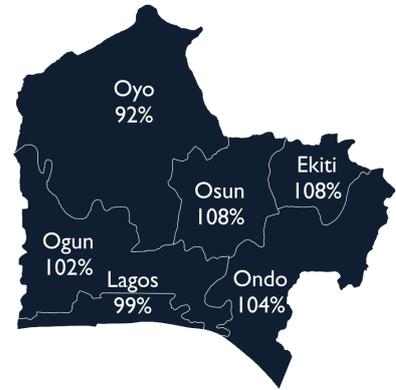
- NAR Male
- GAR Male
- NAR Female
- GAR Female



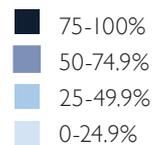
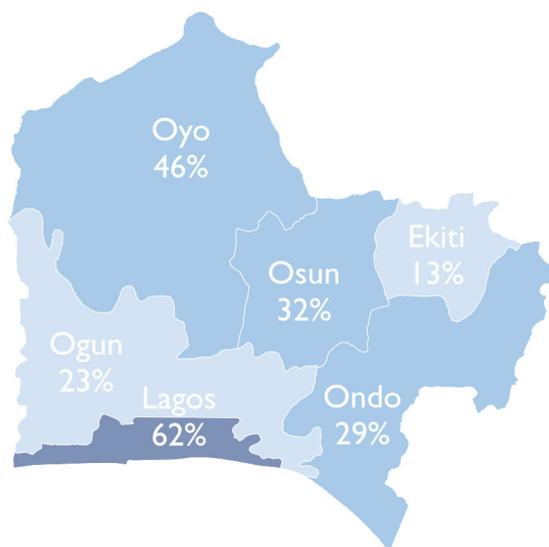
## Net Attendance Ratios



## Gross Attendance Ratios



## Percent of Primary Attendance in Private Schools



## ATTENDING JUNIOR SECONDARY SCHOOL

By Net Attendance Ratio (NAR) and Gross Attendance Ratios (GAR)

By Gender & Residence in OY

NAR

GAR



53%

80%



22%

40%



56%

93%

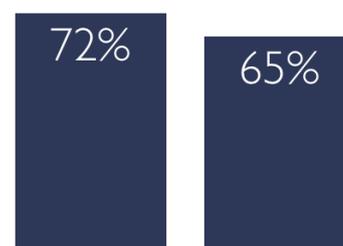
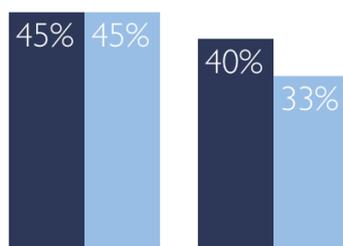


19%

30%

NAR

GAR



Oyo

Nigeria

Oyo

Nigeria

■ 2015 ■ 2010

By Economic Quintile

NAR

GAR

Lowest

5%

7%

Second

15%

42%

Middle

56%

95%

Fourth

61%

80%

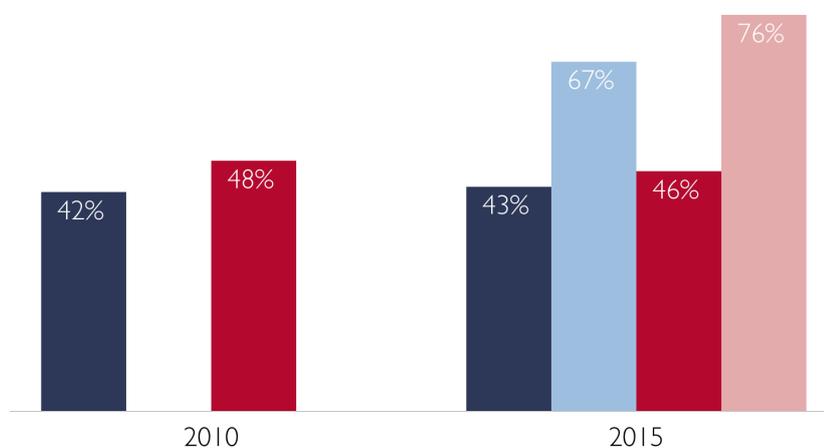
Highest

61%

93%

By Gender

■ NAR Male  
■ GAR Male  
■ NAR Female  
■ GAR Female



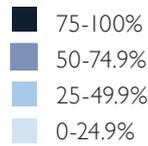
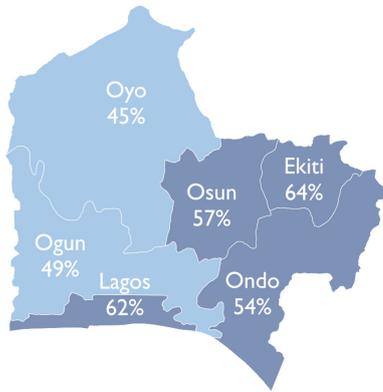
Note: GAR is not available for JSS in 2010



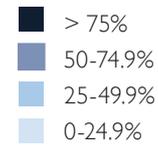
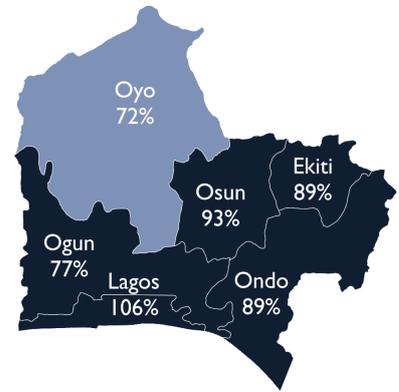
Related Annex Table: 4.2

Note: Percentages may not add to 100 due to rounding.

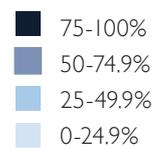
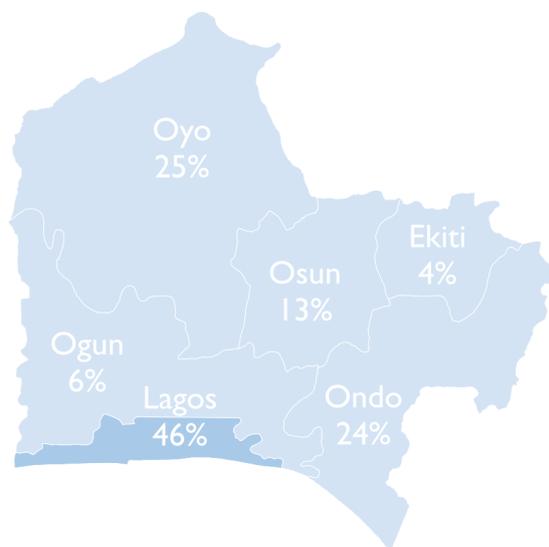
## Net Attendance Ratios—JSS



## Gross Attendance Ratios—JSS

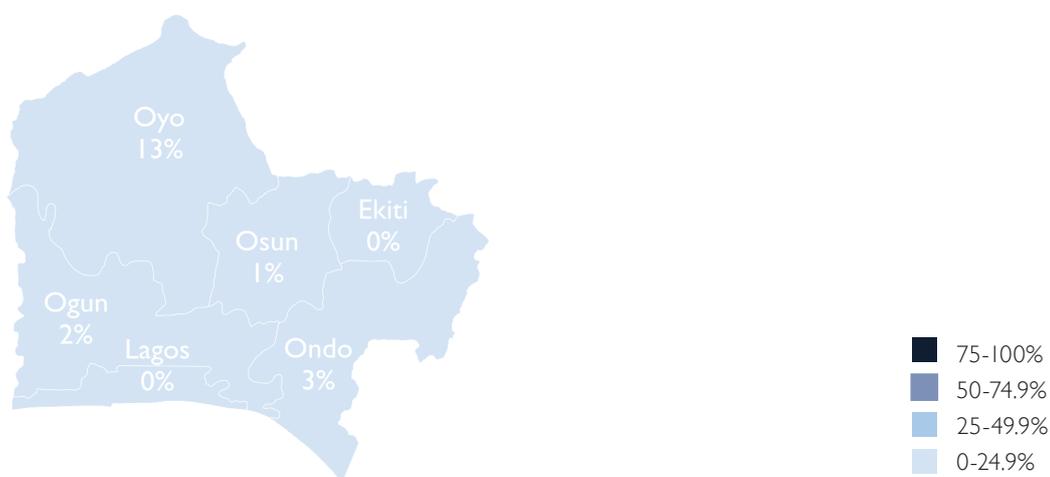


## Percent of JSS Attendance in Private Schools



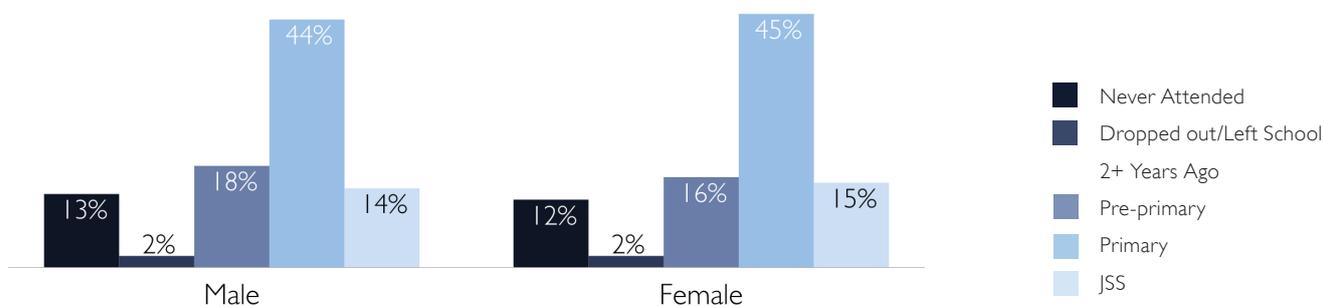
## FORMAL SCHOOLING STATUS FOR CHILDREN AGES 4-16

Percent Never Attended in South West

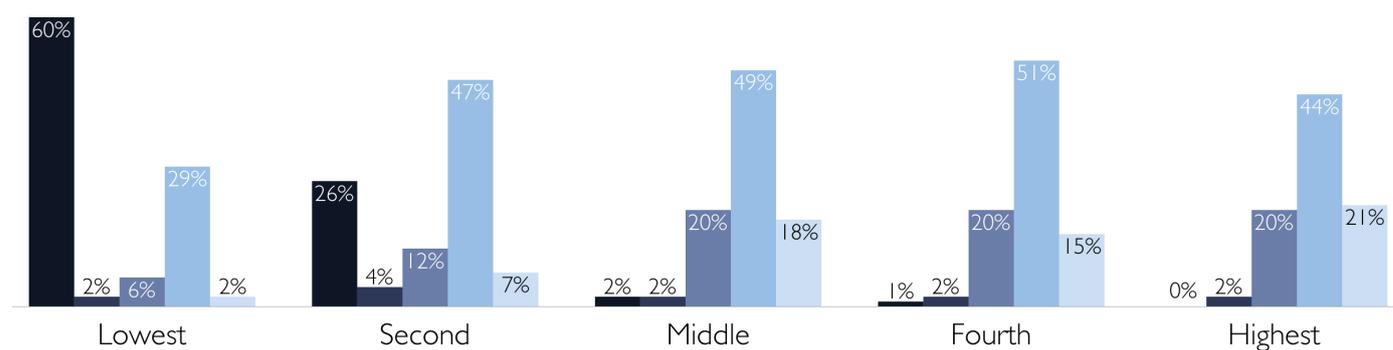


### IN OYO

By Schooling Status



By Economic Quintile



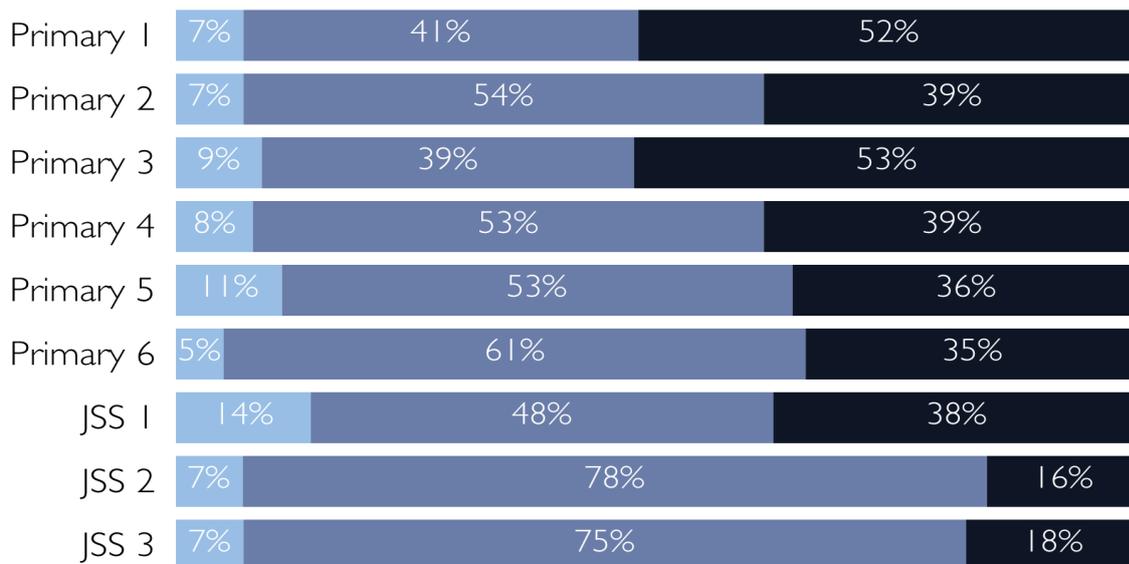
## UBE IN OYO

**UNDER-AGE** pupils are one or more years younger than the official age for their class.

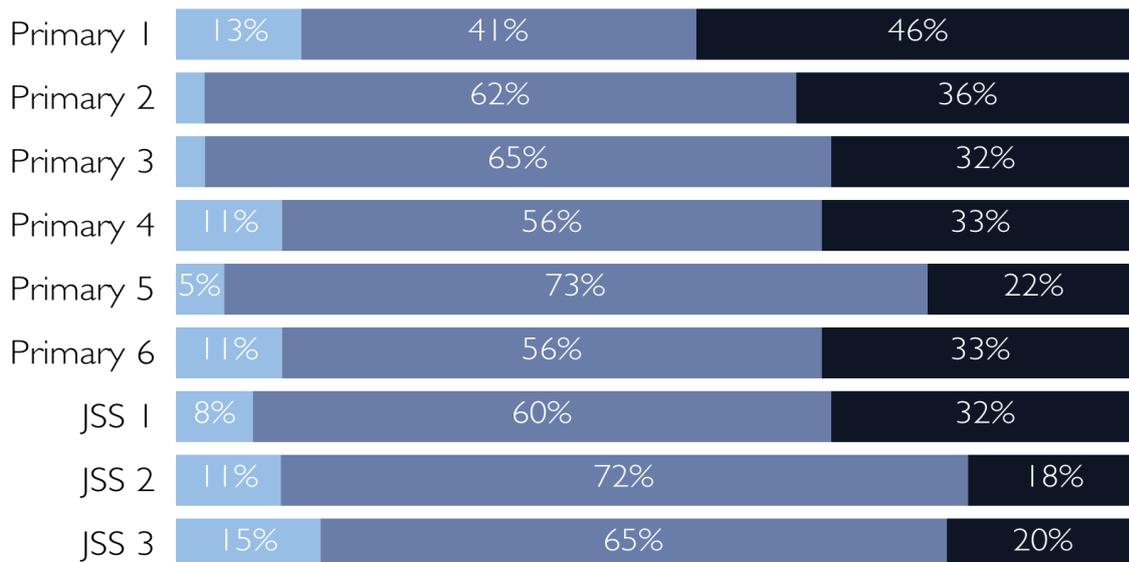
**ON-TIME PUPILS** are the official age or one year older than the official age for their class.

**OVER-AGE** pupils are two or more years older than the official age for their class.

### Male



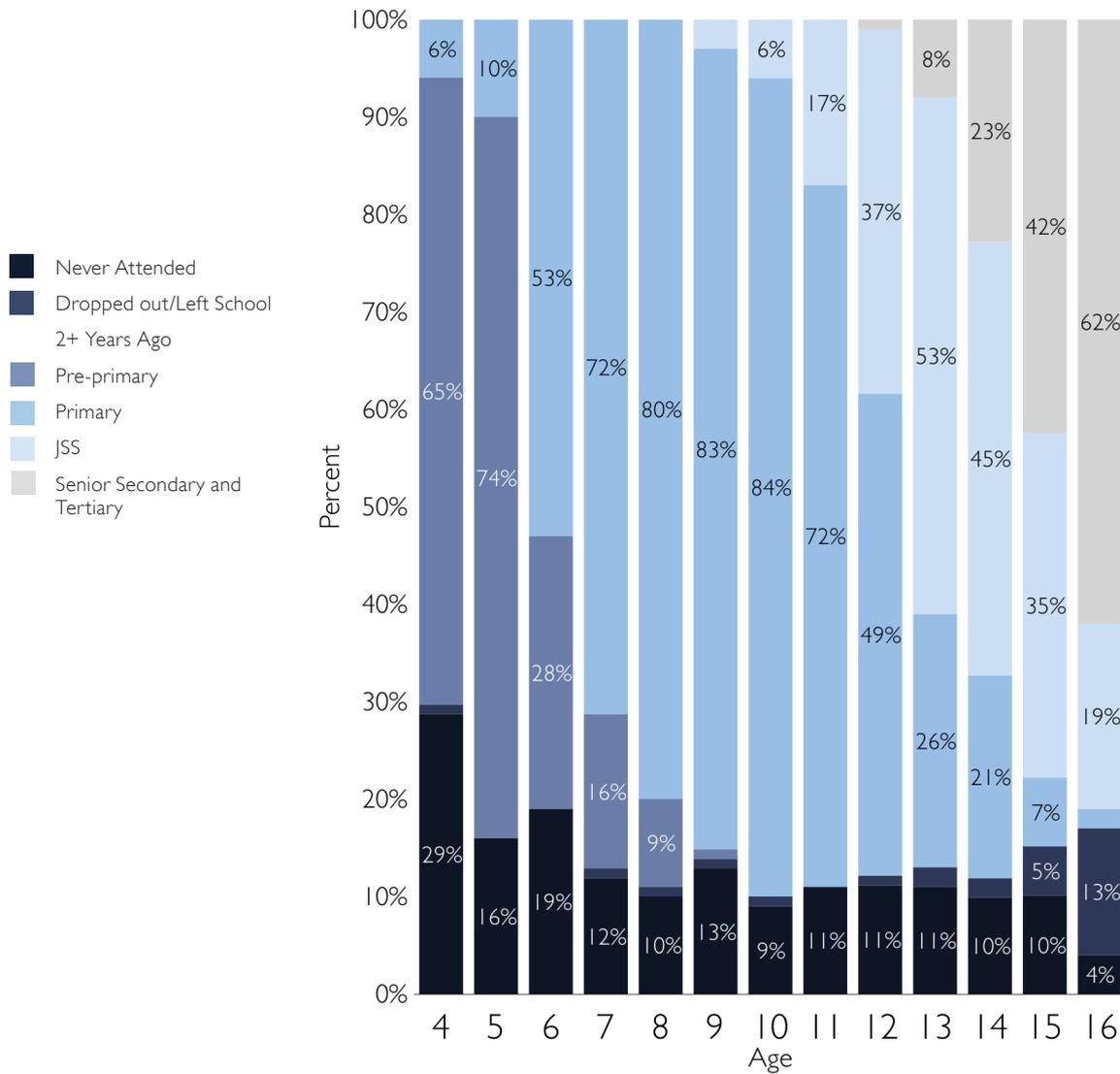
### Female



As the official age of entry into Primary 1 is age 6, a Primary 1 pupil who is age 6 or 7 years is considered to be on-time; a pupil age 8 or older is over-age, and a pupil age 5 or younger is under-age.

## SCHOOLING STATUS BY AGE

By Age



# IN OYO

Walking Time to Nearest Primary Government School (Percent of Students by Minutes Walked)



0-15 > 16-30 > 31-45 > 46-60 > 60+



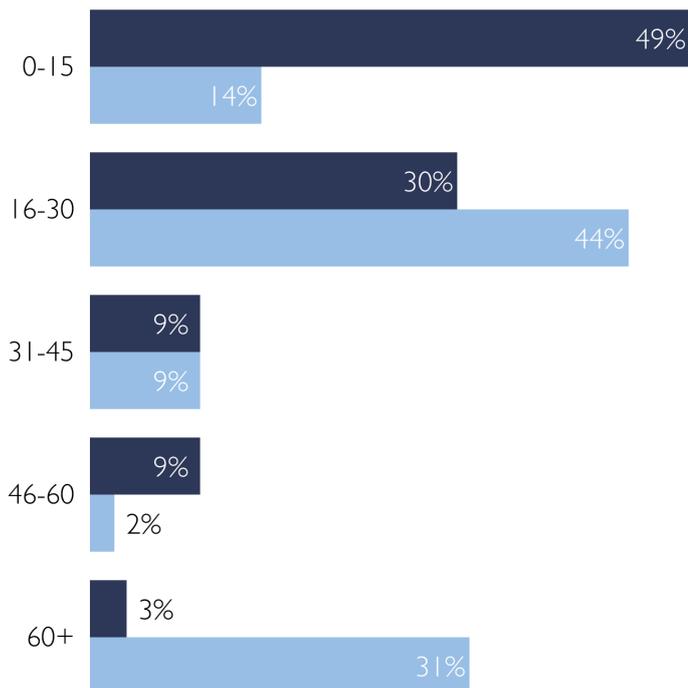
77% 20% 2% 1% 1%



42% 32% 9% 9% 9%

Walking Time to Nearest JSS Government School

Urban Rural



Mean Walking Time to Nearest Government School (in Minutes)



	Primary	JSS
Urban	13	24



Rural	27	50
-------	----	----

Mean Walking Time to Nearest Government School (Primary and JSS combined)



	2015	2010
Urban	20	13



Rural	77	34
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Primary

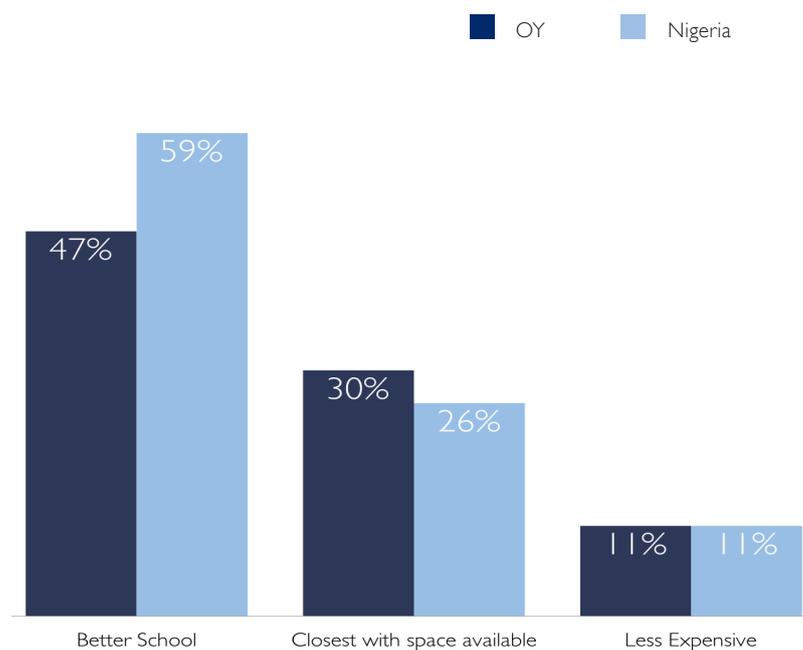
Primary	18	21
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JSS

JSS	27	30
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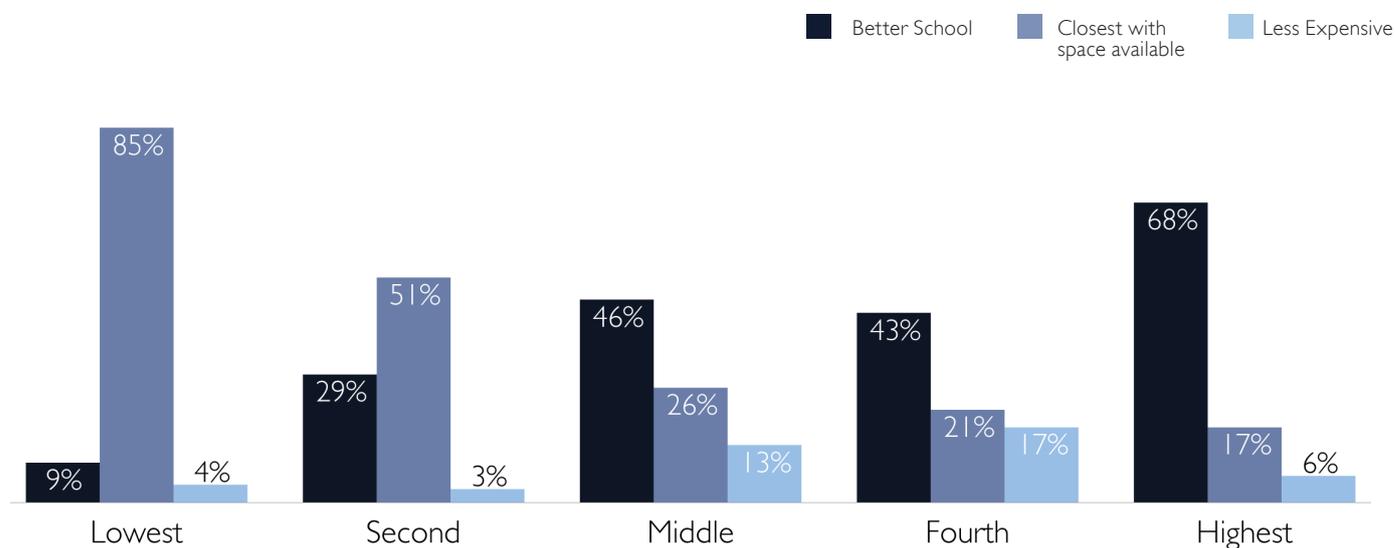
## TOP REASONS FOR CHOOSING PRIMARY SCHOOL

### Overall Reasons



## IN OYO

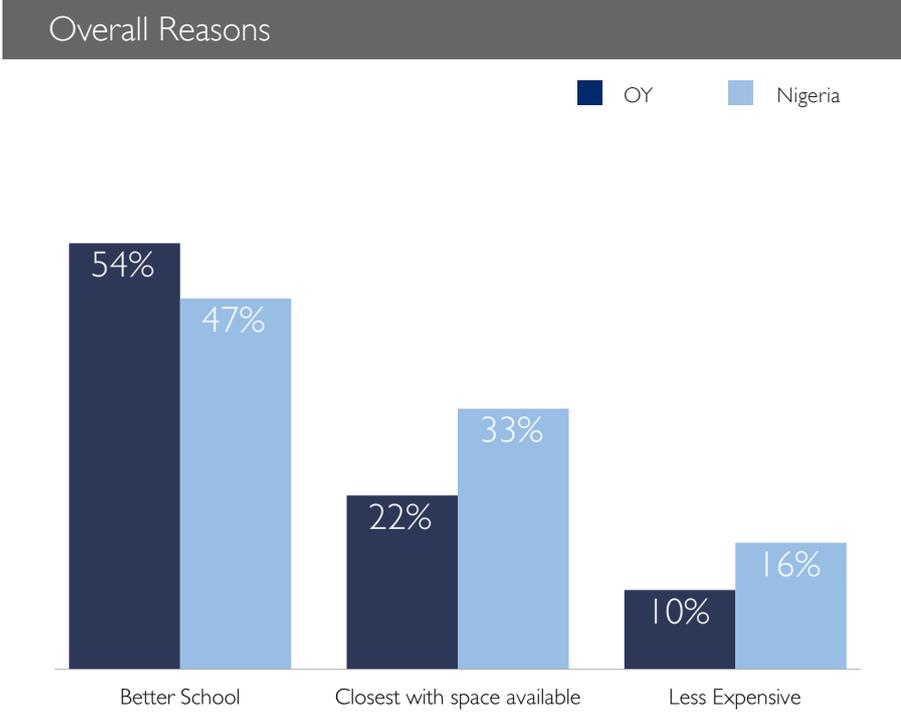
### By Economic Quintile



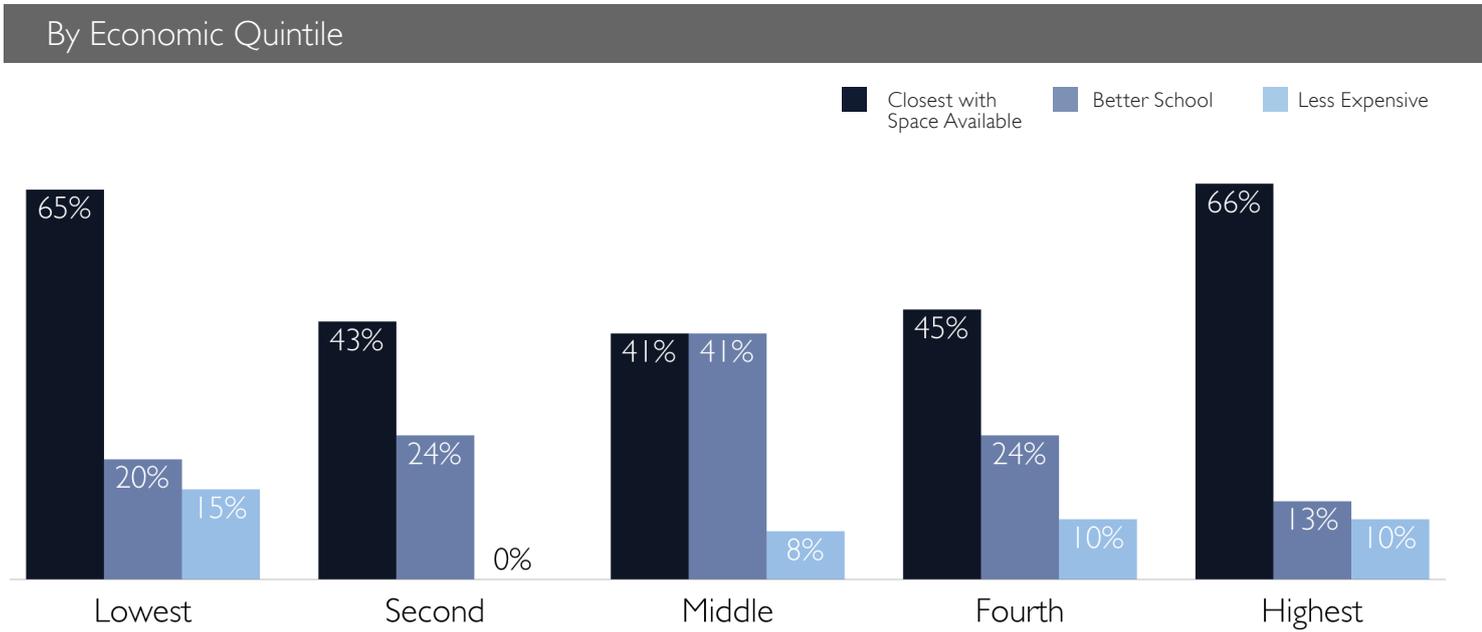
### By Residence and Gender

				
Better School	55%	25%	44%	50%
Closest with space available	20%	57%	29%	30%
Less Expensive	13%	4%	12%	9%

# TOP REASONS FOR CHOOSING JUNIOR SECONDARY SCHOOL



## IN OYO



By Residence and Gender

	City (Icon: Buildings)	Rural (Icon: House & Tree)	Male (Icon: Boy)	Female (Icon: Girl)
Better School	56%	44%	46%	62%
Closest with space available	19%	44%	25%	20%
Less Expensive	11%	2%	12%	7%

## Percent Starting at the Official Age (6)



## Top Reasons for Starting at Age 7 and Older

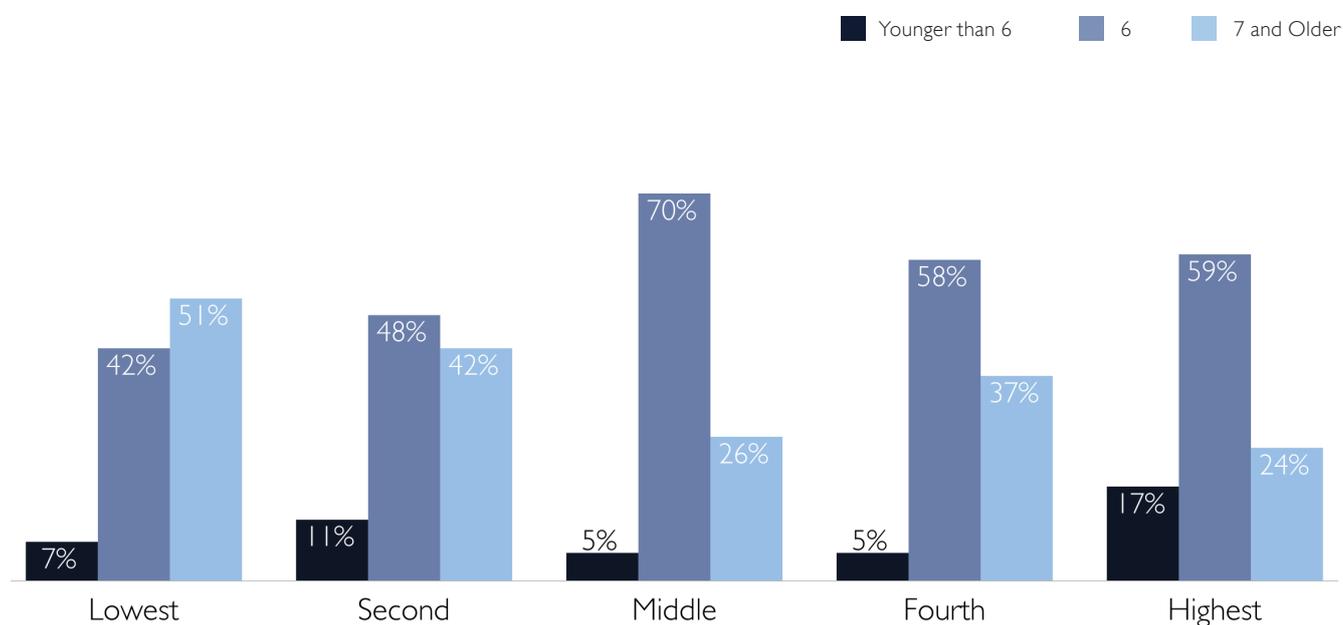
Factor	OYO	SOUTH WEST	NIGERIA
Too Expensive	20%	19%	33%
Too Young	11%	16%	17%
Labor Needed	10%	5%	8%
Too Far	4%	5%	9%
Safety Concerns	1%	2%	2%

## IN OYO

## By Gender, Age, and Residence

	Male	Female	Urban	Rural
Younger than 6	9%	11%	11%	7%
6	57%	61%	59%	57%
7 and Older	35%	28%	30%	37%

## By Economic Quintile

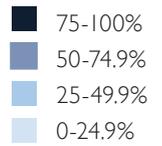
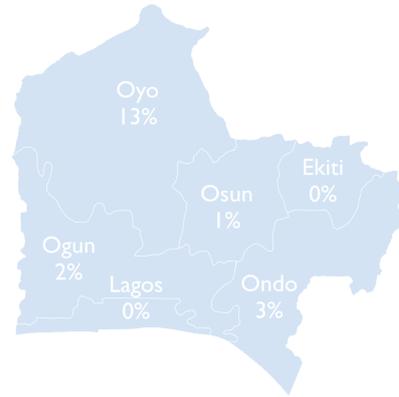


## Never Attended School

2015 13%

2010 9%

## Percentage Never Attended Primary School

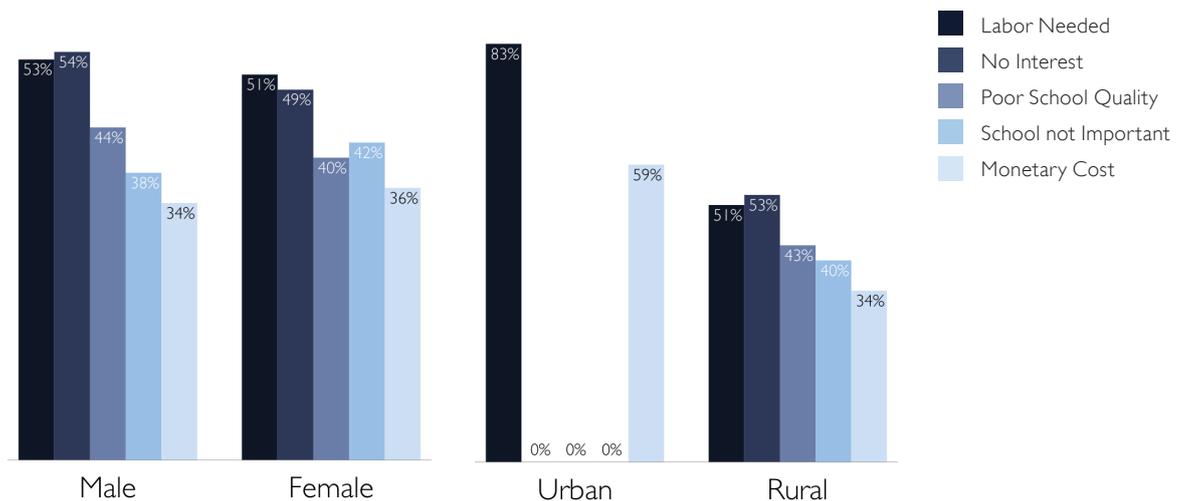


## Top Reasons for Having Never Attended School

	OYO	SOUTH WEST	NIGERIA
Labor Needed	52%	45%	21%
No Interest	52%	47%	10%
Poor School Quality	42%	36%	14%
School not Important	40%	33%	9%
Monetary Cost	35%	37%	18%

## IN OYO

### Reasons by Gender and Residence



# 6 Attendance: Primary School Dropouts

## National Dropout Rate

2%

## Mean Age for Dropouts

OY  
11

SOUTH WEST  
10

NIGERIA  
10

## Class Completed at Time of Dropout by Gender (As a Percent of All Dropouts)

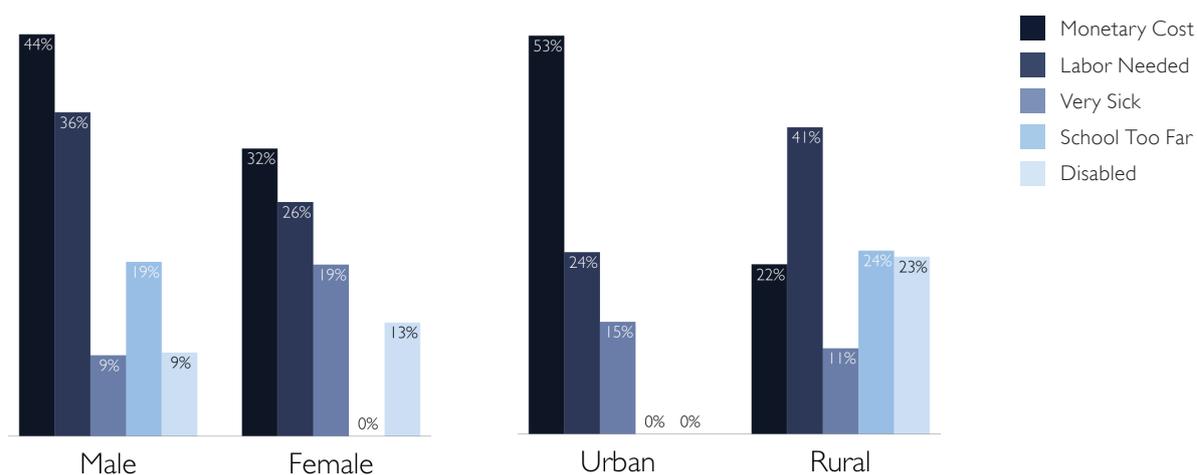
	Did Not Complete Primary 1	Primary 1	Primary 2	Primary 3	Primary 4	Primary 5	Primary 6	JSS1	JSS2	JSS3
	0%	15%	0%	14%	3%	13%	17%	0%	18%	20%
	11%	31%	13%	0%	4%	0%	11%	0%	0%	29%

## Top Reasons for Dropping Out of Primary

	OY	GOVERNMENT SCHOOL	PRIVATE SCHOOL	SOUTH WEST	NIGERIA
Monetary Cost	39%	42%	29%	37%	26%
Labor Needed	32%	25%	52%	16%	15%
Very Sick	13%	18%	0%	7%	3%
School Too Far	11%	15%	0%	11%	6%
Disabled	11%	14%	0%	7%	4%

## IN OYO

### Reasons by Gender and Residence



- Monetary Cost
- Labor Needed
- Very Sick
- School Too Far
- Disabled

## PRIMARY SCHOOL EDUCATION EXPENDITURES

### Most Frequent Cost Items Spent by Family

	OY	OY GOVERNMENT	OY PRIVATE	SOUTH WEST	NIGERIA
Books and Supplies	94%	89%	100%	99%	97%
Uniforms and Clothing	93%	86%	98%	98%	91%
Exam Fees	91%	83%	99%	79%	60%
PTA Fees	87%	77%	97%	82%	73%
School development levy	86%	75%	97%	74%	38%

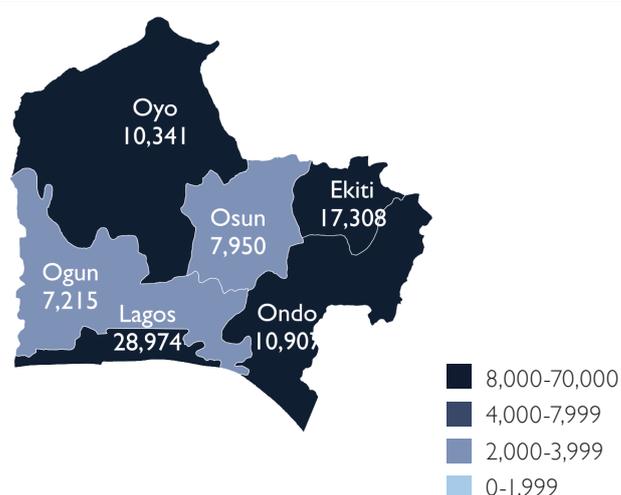
### Mean Cost of Most Frequent Cost Items Spent by Family

	OY	OY GOVERNMENT	OY PRIVATE	SOUTH WEST	NIGERIA
Books and Supplies	4,572	2,580	6,453	4,877	3,101
Uniforms and Clothing	2,058	1,403	2,682	2,740	1,958
Exam Fees	575	496	833	572	374
PTA Fees	427	339	819	465	451
School development levy	347	279	675	432	199

### Annual Average Total Expenditure Per Pupil by Gender, Residence, and Type of School

					GOVERNMENT SCHOOL	PRIVATE SCHOOL
Oyo	9,226	11,626	13,693	1,702	1,393	19,434
South West	14,273	14,362	17,588	6,795	3,759	27,469
Nigeria	8,146	8,793	14,551	2,940	1,687	22,340

### Average Total Expenditure by State Annually



### By Economic Quintile in OY

	Mean Expenditure
Lowest	531
Second	1,127
Middle	4,405
Fourth	9,571
Highest	19,575

### Expenditures in



#### Notes:

Includes only expenditures made by members of the household.

Some expenditures were included in a "lump sum" payment and may not appear in item cost calculations

## JSS EDUCATION EXPENDITURES

### Most Frequent Cost Items Spent by Family

	OY	OY GOVERNMENT	OY PRIVATE	SOUTH WEST	NIGERIA
Books and Supplies	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%
Uniforms and Clothing	99%	99%	99%	99%	96%
Food	96%	96%	96%	77%	53%
PTA Fees	91%	89%	98%	75%	76%
Exam Fees	91%	88%	98%	69%	70%

### Mean Cost of Most Frequent Cost Items Spent by Family

	OY	OY GOVERNMENT	OY PRIVATE	SOUTH WEST	NIGERIA
Books and Supplies	7,733	6,109	11,776	6,935	5,765
Uniforms and Clothing	2,778	2,384	3,762	3,341	2,893
Food	1,692	1,956	1,021	7,093	3,904
PTA Fees	1,292	1,249	1,664	673	884
Exam Fees	638	595	1,136	664	764

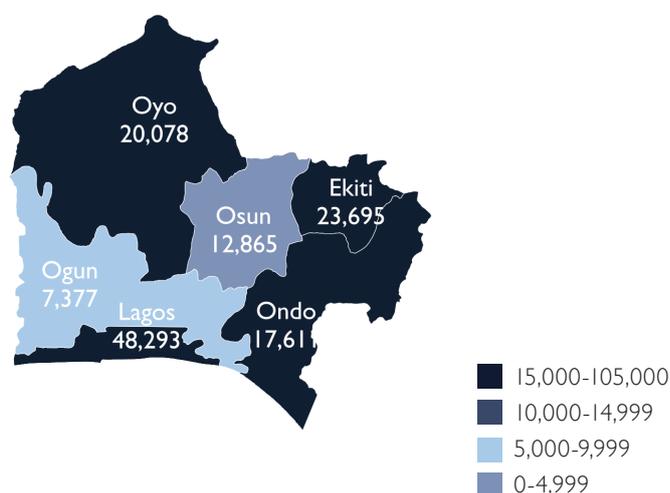
### Per-Pupil Average Total Annual Expenditure by Gender, Residence, and Type of School

					GOVERNMENT SCHOOL	PRIVATE SCHOOL
Oyo	16,694	23,779	5,648	22,621	4,177	58,690
South West	24,711	22,110	12,009	27,060	7,703	69,304
Nigeria	15,837	15,541	7,407	21,866	5,680	40,167

### By Economic Quintile in OY

	Average Expenditure
Lowest	6,210
Second	5,871
Middle	7,884
Fourth	7,890
Highest	34,199

### Average Total Expenditure by State



### Expenditures in



#### Notes:

Includes only expenditures made by members of the household.

Some expenditures were included in a "lump sum" payment and may not appear in item cost calculations

## EDUCATION & ENRICHMENT TIME

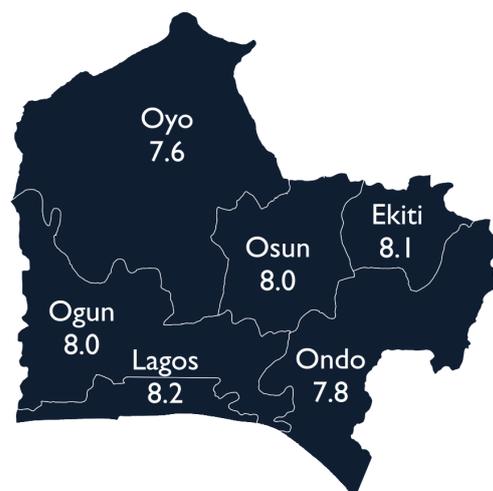
Official school hours are 8am to 1pm, allowing 5 hours of class time.

Average Number of Hours Spent in School

2015 7.6

2010 7.9

Time Pupils Spent at Primary School by Zone



## IN OYO

### By Residence



Less than 5 Hours

5 Hours

6 Hours

7 and Up

0%

0%

10%

89%

12%

16%

19%

53%

### By School Type

Less than 5 Hours

5 Hours

6 Hours

7 and Up

Government School

7%

9%

15%

70%

Private School

0%

0%

11%

89%

### By Economic Quintile

Less than 5 Hours

5 Hours

6 Hours

7 and Up

Lowest

24%

31%

26%

19%

Second

10%

14%

27%

49%

Middle

1%

0%

6%

93%

Fourth

0%

0%

13%

86%

Highest

0%

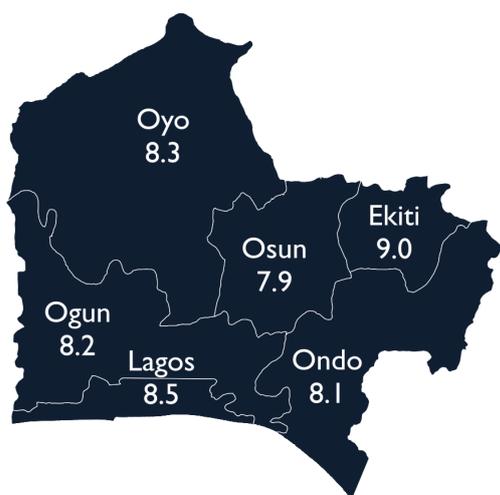
0%

9%

91%



## Time Pupils Spent at JSS by Zone



Official school hours are 8am to 2pm, allowing 6 hours of class time.



Average Number of Hours Spent in School

2015 8.3

2010 8.9

## IN OYO

## By Residence



Less than 5 Hours

1%

5 Hours

1%

6 Hours

8%

7 and Up

91%



0%

0%

15%

85%

## By Economic Quintile

Less than 5 Hours

5 Hours

6 Hours

7 and Up

Lowest

0%

0%

30%

70%

Second

0%

0%

29%

71%

Middle

0%

0%

10%

90%

Fourth

0%

1%

12%

86%

Highest

1%

0%

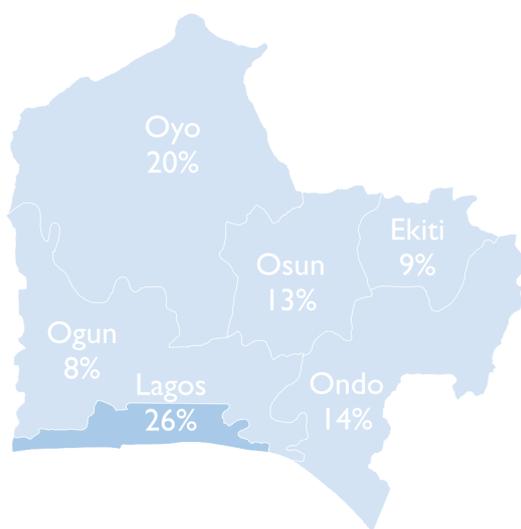
4%

95%

Percent of Children That Do Not Do Homework Outside of School—Primary School

By Zone

OY  
20%



2015 2010



14% 7%



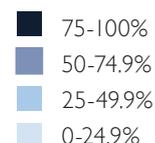
40% 11%

GOVERNMENT SCHOOL

37% 14%

PRIVATE SCHOOL

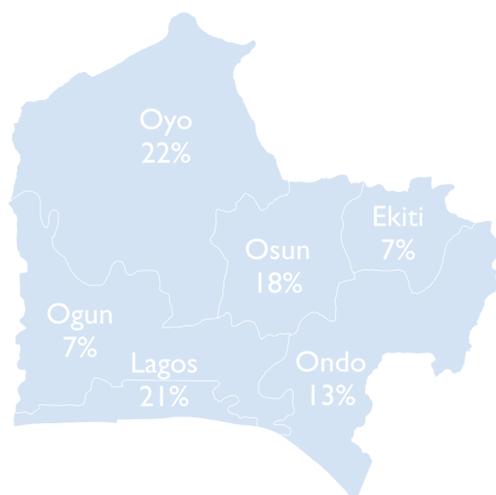
5% 3%



Percent of Children That Do Not Do Homework Outside of School—JSS

By Zone

OY  
22%



2015 2010



20% 2%



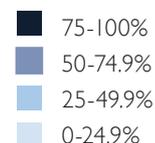
33% 4%

GOVERNMENT SCHOOL

29% 4%

PRIVATE SCHOOL

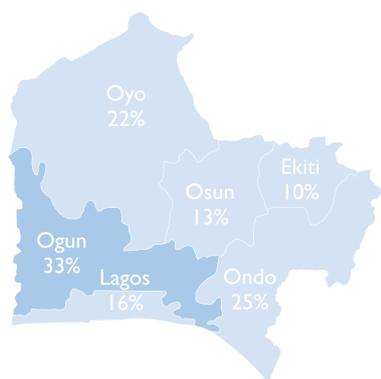
5% 0%



# PERCENT OF PARENTS/GUARDIANS THAT PERCEIVE A PROBLEM WITH THE FOLLOWING ASPECTS OF PRIMARY SCHOOL IN OYO

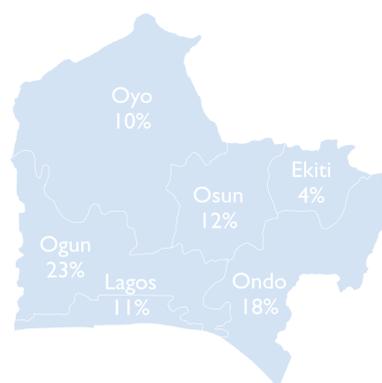
	Physical condition of the classroom	Classroom overcrowding	Pupil safety	Head Teacher performance	Teacher performance
	15%	18%	2%	4%	3%
	44%	29%	12%	35%	31%
GOVERNMENT SCHOOL	27%	24%	6%	16%	14%
PRIVATE SCHOOL	14%	17%	2%	5%	3%

Physical Condition of the Classroom

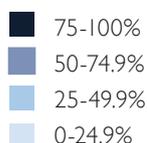


22% OYO

Teacher Performance



10% OYO



## PERCENTAGE OF CHILDREN WHO MISSED ONE OR MORE DAYS



	Primary	JSS	Primary	JSS
Oyo	39%	40%	35%	37%
South West	14%	16%	13%	13%
Nigeria	17%	17%	16%	15%



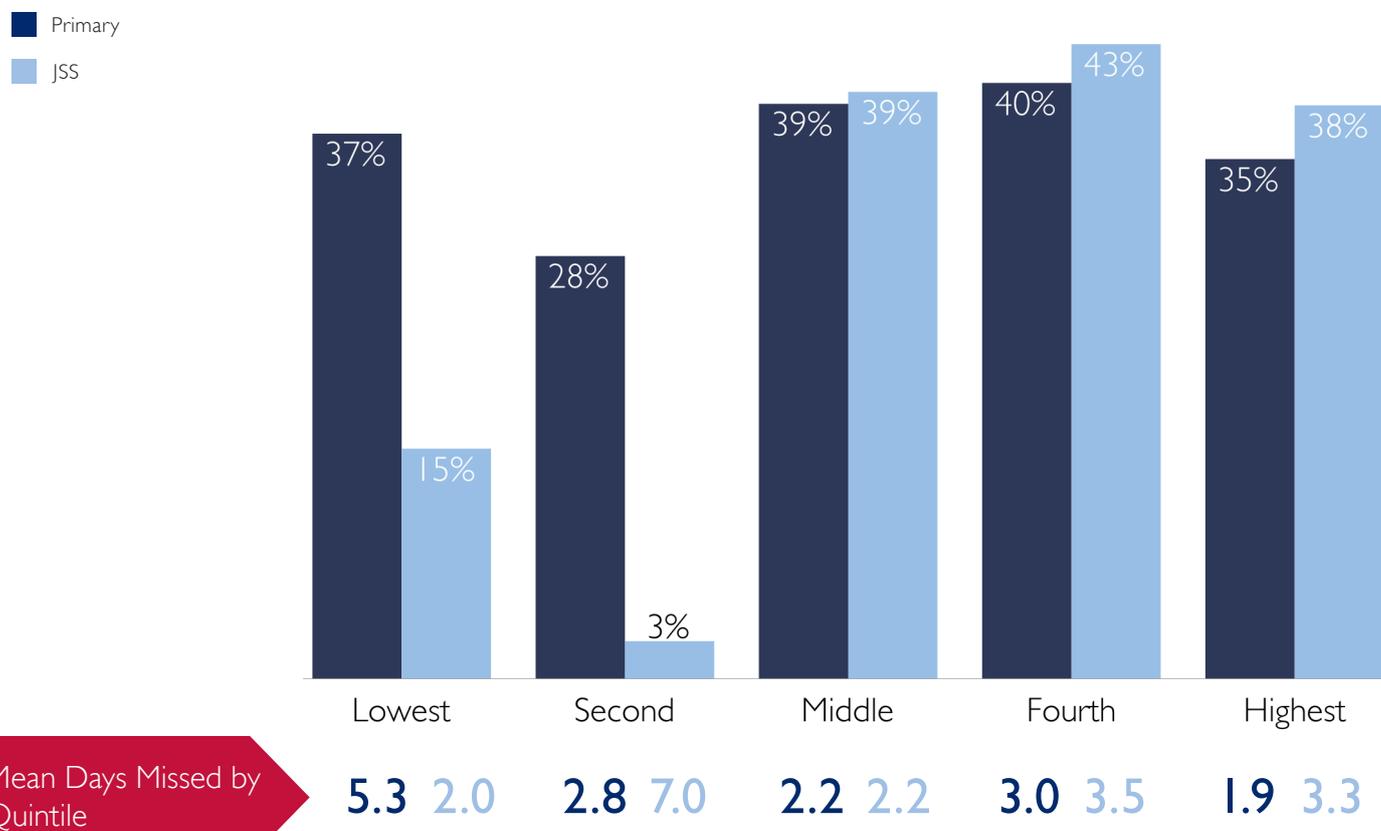
	Primary	JSS	Primary	JSS
Oyo	40%	40%	29%	32%
South West	13%	14%	15%	17%
Nigeria	14%	15%	19%	16%

2015

2010

	Primary	JSS	Primary	JSS
Oyo	37%	39%	10%	12%
South West	12%	13%	5%	7%
Nigeria	16%	16%	19%	17%

## By Economic Quintile for Primary and Junior Secondary Schools in OY



## Top Reasons for Missing School a Day or More

Reason	OY		South West		2010	
	Primary	JSS	Primary	JSS	Primary	JSS
Illness	9%	6%	28%	29%	57%	54%
Child Needed for Family Farm/Business	6%	1%	4%	1%	0%	0%
School Fees Due	3%	3%	6%	7%	15%	18%
Child Needed for Domestic Work	2%	1%	5%	3%	2%	9%
Clothes were Dirty	2%	1%	2%	1%	0%	0%

Note: 2010 and 2004 data include Senior Secondary School.

## CHARACTERISTICS OF STUDENTS IN ISLAMIC SCHOOLS

	Islamiyya	Qur'anic	Tsangaya
Male	50%	57%	0%
Rural	22%	16%	0%
Average Age	10%	10%	0%
Proportion Ages 6-11	53%	56%	0%

### Literacy Rates

Age 5	14%	0%	0%
Ages 6-11	55%	31%	0%
Ages 12-14	85%	80%	0%
Ages 15+	86%	89%	0%

### Schooling

Students Attend During Evening Shift	97	97	0
Average Hours Spent in School Daily	2	2	0
Students in Lowest Economic Quintile	9%	6%	0%
Average Amount Spent on Schooling in 2014-2015 Academic School Year in Naira	323	10,864	0

### Religious School Attendance by Region

	PERCENT OF CHILDREN WHO ARE MUSLIM	No Schooling	Formal School Only	Religious School Only	Formal & Religious Schools
NIGERIA	50%	18%	15%	26%	42%
SOUTH WEST	38%	7%	44%	2%	48%

\* Too few children reported for a reliable estimate

Note: Rows may not sum exactly to 100% due to rounding.



## MEMBERS OF TECHNICAL WORKING GROUP

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Ogu Gloria	State Coordinator
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Manuagwu John	State Coordinator
Raliya Sambo	State Coordinator
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Amakwe Helen O	State Coordinator
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Zubairu Muhammed	State Coordinator
Ofuani Ndubuisi Christopher	State Coordinator

## NATIONAL BUREAU OF STATISTICS

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Yahaya Momoh	USAID Financial Analyst

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Charles Lau	Survey Methodologist
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Stirling Cummings	Research Statistician
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Alexander Smith	Senior Web Developer
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Lucy Johnson	Country Liaison

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Onwughalu Anthony C	Quality Control
Njoku Akudo Chinonye	Interviewer
Ogbujih Veronica .O.c	Interviewer
Ahuchogu Ugochukwu	Interviewer
Ikenna Patrick Okereke	Interviewer

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Biyama Zuberna	Quality Control
Sunday Yusuf	Interviewer
Glory Charles	Interviewer
Hadiza Ibrahim	Interviewer
Safiya Abubakar Marafa	Interviewer

## AKWA IBOM

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Ekaumoh Sylvanus Umoh	Quality Control
Caroline Modupe Ojesanmi	Interviewer
Udoh Henry Saviour	Interviewer
Efe Ukiri	Interviewer
Samuel B. Udoudo Akpan	Interviewer

## ANAMBRA

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Okpala Ebere Anthonia	Interviewer
Uchenna Josephine U	Interviewer
Anyakora Chinonye	Interviewer

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Talatu Jonathan	Quality Control
Taimada Dzarmah	Interviewer
Esther Gagara	Interviewer
Bashir Muhammad Yau	Interviewer
Amina Garba Jibrin	Interviewer

## BAYELSA

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Frank Inatari	Interviewer
Tamarakoro Austen Pabor	Interviewer
Ogbonna Chimezie P	Interviewer

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Uzungwe Henry	Interviewer
Amuche Anthonia	Interviewer
Jando Member Andrea	Interviewer

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Mohammed Musa	Interviewer
Habiba Bulama	Interviewer
Fati Yusuf Mirnga	Interviewer
Usman Aliyu	Interviewer

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Egbe Margaret Jonah	Interviewer
Uyoma Franklin .M	Interviewer
Nwoke Victor	Interviewer

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Iyaji Samuel .C	Quality Control
Elo-Odikaesime Angela	Interviewer
Opara Kenneth .I	Interviewer
Akhidenor .P Ekeleoseye	Interviewer
Nwogu Chinedu Goodluck	Interviewer

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Nwosu Lucia	Quality Control
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Igboke Amaka I.	Interviewer
Ojukwu Paulus Chukwu	Interviewer
Ezenwa Okechukwu U.	Interviewer

## EDO

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Akpaja Ernest	Quality Control
Nwosu Stanley Onyeka	Interviewer
Aghama Efeke Magdalene	Interviewer
Osifo .O.Julie	Interviewer
Lakaju Kehinde Lomèh	Interviewer

## EKITI

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Bello Mary Adenike	Quality Control
Akomolafe Folashade	Interviewer
Adebayo Oluremi David	Interviewer
Oyerinde Idowu Stephen	Interviewer
Ipinlaye Yemisi Rafat	Interviewer

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Elibe Charity Ekwutosi	Quality Control
Ezeifeidi Ursula Chioma	Interviewer
Kekeh Chuka A	Interviewer
Nnaji Nwanneka Doris	Interviewer
Obinna Nwankwo	Interviewer

## FIELD TEAMS (cont.)

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Nnochiri Bianca Chioma	Quality Control
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Anaetoh Obianuju	Interviewer
Duru Stephen Nonso	Interviewer
Solagbade Peter Oluwole	Interviewer

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Dahiru Bello Ribadu	Quality Control
Ahijo Adamu Sabuda	Interviewer
Roseline S.danladi	Interviewer
Sa'adatu Abubakar	Interviewer
Mahammed Ayuba	Interviewer

## IMO

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Okere Chijioko Bruno	Quality Control
Oparah Ahunna Julianne	Interviewer
Okoh Stella Onyinyechi	Interviewer
Orji Chinenye	Interviewer
Ogubuike Chinasa.v	Interviewer

## JIGAWA

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Ibrahim Ubani	Quality Control
Zainab Ayobami Bello	Interviewer
Kucheli Hassan	Interviewer
Aisha Abubakar Bello	Interviewer
Aminu Aliyu	Interviewer

## KADUNA

Hamza Muhammad .Y	Supervisor
Akok Barnabas Kambai	Quality Control
Akok Stephen	Interviewer
Rahila .T Dickson	Interviewer
Hauwa Moh'd Musa	Interviewer
Helen David	Interviewer

## KANO

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Yunusa Yahuza	Quality Control
Abdullahi Aisha	Interviewer
Baraatu Ismail Usman	Interviewer
Khadija Bilal	Interviewer
Ismaila .A Waru	Interviewer
Maijidda Baba Gimba	Interviewer

## KATSINA

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Sani Saidu	Quality Control
Fatima Bashir Kaita	Interviewer
Lydia Maikud	Interviewer
Salamatu Salaha Muhammed	Interviewer
Bello Umar Babashi	Interviewer

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Rukayya Muhammed	Interviewer
Aishatu Lawal	Interviewer
Habiba Abubakar	Interviewer

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Aiyenigba Mercy	Interviewer
Usman M. Hajara	Interviewer
Otene Enemi Josaphat	Interviewer

## KWARA

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Ahmed Mistura Mojirayo	Interviewer
Abdulrauph A. Abdullahi	Interviewer
Otunola Abdulgafar	Interviewer

## LAGOS

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Okezie Obianuju .E	Interviewer
Olanipekun Abiola O	Interviewer
Adekola Kazeem .A	Interviewer
Adekeye Folashade .O	Interviewer
Okoro Nchedochukwuka	Interviewer

## NASARAWA

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Abdullahi Ali Eka	Interviewer
Jacob Titus Abeku	Interviewer
Odela Joan Ame	Interviewer
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## NIGER

Usman Sani Akoyi	Supervisor
Umaru Abubakar Laga	Quality Control
Lynda Mshela James	Interviewer
Aisha Sani Barde	Interviewer
Sunday Goyinze	Interviewer
Layla Abubakar Azozo	Interviewer

## OGUN

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Oluoyomi Olumide A.	Quality Control
Okunade Olubunmi A.	Interviewer
Babatunde Olufunmilayo A.	Interviewer
Oji Chinonso Cynthia	Interviewer
Akinola Adefunke B.	Interviewer

## ONDO

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Osungbohun Samsunneo Abiodun,o	Quality Control
Oyinkolade Damilola M.	Interviewer
Ifelola Abiola I.	Interviewer
Ale Taiwo Solomon	Interviewer
Ayeyo Funso Tosin	Interviewer

## OSUN

Adeboye Tinuola M.	Supervisor
Adeleke Tayo Taiwo	Quality Control
Adejebi Elijah Akinbayo	Interviewer
Adeyeye Olayanju	Interviewer
Lawal O. Nofisat	Interviewer
Akinkurolere Samuel	Interviewer

## OYO

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Adeola Olubunmi T.	Interviewer
Giwa Olabisi B.	Interviewer
Fakorede Quadri	Interviewer
Adepoju Damilola E.	Interviewer

## PLATEAU

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Pam Joshua Wang	Quality Control
Yaktor Irimiya Inusa	Interviewer
Philomena Azumi Zamfara	Interviewer
Abraham Nanna Mamdam	Interviewer

## RIVERS

Miamon Nyeke	Supervisor
Koko Christain Iyerikabo	Quality Control
Ayibia Selema	Interviewer
Praise Elizabeth Chideraa	Interviewer
Chioma Mezue	Interviewer
David Efe Egbare	Interviewer

## SOKOTO

Sani Ladan	Supervisor
Yahaya Yunusa .K.	Quality Control
Abba Rufai	Interviewer
Saadatu A. Anka I	Interviewer
Ramatu Suleiman	Interviewer
Madaki Adamu Ali	Interviewer

## TARABA

Murtala Mohammed Lau	Supervisor
Abdulkarim Yakubu	Quality Control
Shinggu Billy	Interviewer
Nancy .D Kassa	Interviewer
Hauwa Abba Yidi	Interviewer
Isa Mohammad	Interviewer

## YOBE

Thlama Ndirimbula	Supervisor
ALIYU JIBRIL VWA	Quality Control
Mohammed Abdulhamid	Interviewer
Ya Gumsu Shehu Mustapha	Interviewer
Suleiman Saleh	Interviewer
Fatime Wakil Ibrahim	Interviewer

## ZAMFARA

Garba Salisu Musa	Supervisor
Abdurrahman Azeez	Quality Control
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Saratu Wakili	Interviewer
Halima Abdullahi Magaji	Interviewer
Ado Mamman	Interviewer

## GENERAL

Sadiq Hadiza Abubakar	Reserve
Nwohu Obike	Reserve
Mordi Vero	Reserve
Ezeh Akudo Caroline	Reserve
Ogbonna David Ugochukwu	Reserve
Ahmed Yahaya Doma	Reserve
Paul Daniel	Reserve
Ebierebo Guembe	Reserve
Ernestine Bassey Ndem	Reserve
Obidinma Onyeka .E	Reserve
Dauda Aishatu Gadzama	Reserve
Egbe Bassey Gladys	Reserve
Onovughakpo A. O. Ufuoma	Reserve
Nwoga Anayochi	Reserve
Alilionwu Ebere Sandra	Reserve
Ufondu Doris Ifeoma	Reserve
Maduakor Alvan .C	Reserve
Onyia Ifeanyichukwu	Reserve
Awual Suleiman	Reserve
Obanoyen Adekunle Abdul Rahman	Reserve
Grace Uchechi Chibuife	Reserve
Egbu Innocent Chinwendu	Reserve
Emeh Tochi Obioma	Reserve
Basheer Muhammad Danbazau	Reserve
Alfa Michael	Reserve
Onucheta Linda	Reserve
Mbah Anulika Catherine	Reserve
Madukairo Uju Lilan	Reserve
Hassana Kemmanuel	Reserve
Adedoyin Adetayo O.	Reserve
Akindiya Mary Funke	Reserve
Emeya Martina	Reserve
Nwineh Barika Glory	Reserve

ANNEX

## I.1: Background characteristics of parent/guardian respondents in Oyo

	Weighted percent	Weighted number
<b>Age</b>		
20 to 40	57.0	414
41 to 60	34.4	251
61+	8.6	62
<b>Sex</b>		
Male	22.0	160
Female	78.0	568
<b>Residence</b>		
Urban	75.1	547
Rural	24.9	181
<b>Region</b>		
Total	100.0	727

## I.2: Educational attainment of parent/guardian respondents (all) in Oyo

	No Schooling	Some Primary	Completed Primary	Some Secondary	Completed Secondary	More than Secondary	DK	Weighted number	Mean years schooling
<b>Age</b>									
20 to 40	17.9	1.4	22.4	10.7	34.2	13.5	0	414	8.3
41 to 60	29.0	2.1	21.1	5.4	24.7	17.5	0.3	251	7.1
61+	67.1	1.1	11.2	4.2	4.2	12.1	0	62	3.2
<b>Sex</b>									
Male	45.0	0	21.1	5.0	14.1	14.7	0	160	5.3
Female	20.6	2.0	20.9	9.3	32.3	14.7	0.1	568	8.0
<b>Residence</b>									
Urban	12.1	1.6	21.8	10.0	35.9	18.4	0.1	547	9.0
Rural	67.7	1.5	18.5	3.3	5.5	3.5	0	181	2.6
<b>South West</b>									
Ekiti	16.6	2.4	14.8	9.9	24.5	31.7	0.1	956	8.9
Lagos	7.9	2.2	17.1	6.7	40.4	25.6	-	1,019	9.9
Ondo	21.2	4.7	17.5	11.8	28.4	16.5	-	836	7.8
Oyo	25.9	1.6	21.0	8.4	28.3	14.7	0.1	727	7.4
Ogun	19.2	4.9	31.4	8.4	26.6	9.5	-	966	7.3
Osun	20.8	2.8	19.1	8.9	24.0	24.4	-	882	8.1
<b>Total</b>									
Total	25.9	1.6	21.0	8.4	28.3	14.7	0.1	727	7.4

## I.2.a: Educational attainment of parent/guardian respondents (male) in Oyo

	No Schooling	Completed Primary	Some Secondary	Completed Secondary	More than Secondary	Weighted number	Mean years schooling
<b>Age</b>							
20 to 40	46.4	25.2	4.2	13.0	11.1	58	4.9
41 to 60	39.0	20.6	5.1	18.1	17.2	76	6.1
61+	59.4	13.5	6.4	5.1	15.6	26	4.0
<b>Residence</b>							
Urban	10.6	26.2	11.1	25.4	26.8	72	9.1
Rural	73.5	16.9	0	4.8	4.8	88	2.2
<b>Region</b>							
Total	45.0	21.1	5.0	14.1	14.7	160	5.3

## 1.2.b: Educational attainment of parent/guardian respondents (female) in Oyo

	No Schooling	Some Primary	Completed Primary	Some Secondary	Completed Secondary	More than Secondary	DK	Weighted number	Mean years schooling
<b>Age</b>									
20 to 40	13.2	1.6	21.9	11.8	37.6	13.9	0	356	8.8
41 to 60	24.6	3.0	21.3	5.6	27.5	17.6	0.4	175	7.5
61+	72.6	1.9	9.5	2.7	3.6	9.7	0	37	2.6
<b>Residence</b>									
Urban	12.4	1.9	21.1	9.9	37.5	17.2	0.1	474	9.0
Rural	62.2	2.9	20.0	6.4	6.1	2.4	0	93	3.0
<b>Region</b>									
Total	20.6	2.0	20.9	9.3	32.3	14.7	0.1	568	8.0

## 2.1: Literacy among parent/guardian respondents (all) in Oyo\*

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Weighted number	Percent Literate
<b>Age</b>					
20 to 40	61.1	9.3	29.6	358	70.4
41 to 60	52.3	9.7	37.9	205	62.1
61+	17.9	5.1	76.9	55	23.1
<b>Sex</b>					
Male	36.5	8.8	54.7	136	45.3
Female	59.4	9.1	31.4	482	68.6
<b>Residence</b>					
Urban	69.0	8.1	23.0	444	77.0
Rural	17.3	11.5	71.2	175	28.8
<b>South West</b>					
Lagos	71.2	14.4	14.4	752	85.6
Ondo	45.8	6.4	47.8	681	52.2
Oyo	54.4	9.1	36.6	618	63.4
Ekiti	51.2	8.3	40.5	643	59.5
Ogun	58.0	10.6	31.4	864	68.6
Osun	51.3	6.4	42.2	666	57.8
<b>Total</b>					
Total	54.4	9.1	36.6	618	63.4

\* Able to read one or more words at pre-school level in English or one of Hausa, Yoruba, Igbo or Arabic.

## 2.1.a: Literacy among parent/guardian respondents (male) in Oyo

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Weighted number	Percent Literate
<b>Age</b>					
20 to 40	32.3	7.8	60.0	52	40.0
41 to 60	44.9	10.2	44.9	63	55.1
61+	22.3	7.3	70.4	22	29.6
<b>Residence</b>					
Urban	64.3	13.4	22.4	53	77.6
Rural	18.8	5.9	75.3	83	24.7
<b>Region</b>					
Total	36.5	8.8	54.7	136	45.3

## 2.1.b: Literacy among parent/guardian respondents (female) in Oyo

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Weighted number	Percent Literate
<b>Age</b>					
20 to 40	66.0	9.5	24.4	306	75.6
41 to 60	55.6	9.5	34.9	143	65.1
61+	15.0	3.7	81.3	33	18.7
<b>Residence</b>					
Urban	69.6	7.4	23.0	391	77.0
Rural	15.9	16.7	67.4	91	32.6
<b>Region</b>					
Total	59.4	9.1	31.4	482	68.6

## 2.2: English Literacy among parent/guardian respondents (all) in Oyo

	Refused	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Weighted number	Percent Literate English
<b>Age</b>						
20 to 40	0.3	37.8	7.7	54.1	359	45.7
41 to 60	1.0	26.1	8.2	64.6	205	34.7
61+	0	12.0	6.7	81.3	55	18.7
<b>Sex</b>						
Male	1.6	14.5	3.9	80.0	136	18.7
Female	0.3	36.5	8.9	54.4	482	45.5
<b>Residence</b>						
Urban	0.8	41.5	9.7	48.1	444	51.5
Rural	0	6.6	3.0	90.4	175	9.6
<b>Region</b>						
Total	0.5	31.6	7.8	60.0	619	39.7

### 2.2.a: English Literacy among parent/guardian respondents (male) in Oyo

	Refused	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Weighted number	Percent Literate English
<b>Age</b>						
20 to 40	0	13.2	2.4	84.4	52	15.6
41 to 60	3.4	13.9	3.9	78.8	63	18.4
61+	0	19.6	7.3	73.1	22	26.9
<b>Residence</b>						
Urban	4.0	29.3	6.9	59.8	53	37.7
Rural	0	5.1	2.0	92.9	83	7.1
<b>Region</b>						
Total	1.6	14.5	3.9	80.0	136	18.7

### 2.2.b: English Literacy among parent/guardian respondents (female) in Oyo

	Refused	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Weighted number	Percent Literate English
<b>Age</b>						
20 to 40	0.4	41.9	8.6	49.0	307	50.8
41 to 60	0	31.5	10.1	58.4	143	41.6
61+	0	7.0	6.2	86.8	33	13.2
<b>Residence</b>						
Urban	0.3	43.1	10.1	46.5	391	53.3
Rural	0	8.0	3.9	88.1	91	11.9
<b>Region</b>						
Total	0.3	36.5	8.9	54.4	482	45.5

## 2.3: Local Language Literacy among parent/guardian respondents (all) in Oyo

	Refused	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Weighted number	Percent Literate Native
<b>Age</b>						
20 to 40	0.2	65.1	6.4	28.3	314	71.6
41 to 60	0	54.7	7.6	37.7	178	62.3
61+	0	21.3	6.1	72.6	46	27.4
<b>Sex</b>						
Male	0	55.8	9.2	35.0	88	65.0
Female	0.1	58.3	6.3	35.3	450	64.7
<b>Residence</b>						
Urban	0.1	64.6	6.3	28.9	440	71.0
Rural	0	28.0	8.8	63.3	99	36.7
<b>Region</b>						
Total	0.1	57.9	6.8	35.2	538	64.7

### 2.3.a: Local Language Literacy among parent/guardian respondents (male) in Oyo

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Weighted number	Percent Literate Native
<b>Age</b>					
20 to 40	67.2	3.2	29.6	28	70.4
41 to 60	55.4	12.1	32.5	46	67.5
61+	34.6	11.4	54.0	14	46.0
<b>Residence</b>					
Urban	70.1	6.1	23.8	53	76.2
Rural	34.3	13.8	51.9	35	48.1
<b>Region</b>					
Total	55.8	9.2	35.0	88	65.0

### 2.3.b: Local Language Literacy among parent/guardian respondents (female) in Oyo

	Refused	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Weighted number	Percent Literate Native
<b>Age</b>						
20 to 40	0.2	64.9	6.7	28.2	286	71.7
41 to 60	0	54.4	6.1	39.5	132	60.5
61+	0	15.4	3.8	80.8	32	19.2
<b>Residence</b>						
Urban	0.2	63.9	6.3	29.6	387	70.3
Rural	0	24.5	6.0	69.5	64	30.5
<b>Region</b>						
Total	0.1	58.3	6.3	35.3	450	64.7

### 3.0: Background characteristics of children in the 2015 NEDS in Oyo

	Weighted percent	Weighted number
<b>UBE Age</b>		
5	12.3	386
6 to 11	51.4	1,613
12 to 14	21.6	676
15 to 16	14.7	460
<b>Sex</b>		
Male	51.6	1,618
Female	48.4	1,516
<b>Child Disability</b>		
1 or More Disabilities	0.5	16
No Disabilities	99.5	3,119
<b>Residence</b>		
Urban	68.4	2,144
Rural	31.6	990
<b>Region</b>		
Total	100.0	3,134

### 3.1: Literacy among children (all) in Oyo

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Percent Literate	Number of Children
<b>UBE Age</b>					
5	3.8	15.5	80.7	19.3	375
6 to 11	32.4	23.4	44.2	55.8	1,609
12 to 14	64.7	13.4	21.9	78.1	675
15 to 16	75.7	11.7	12.6	87.4	458
<b>Residence</b>					
Urban	56.8	20.3	22.9	77.1	2,132
Rural	10.9	14.9	74.2	25.8	986
<b>South West</b>					
Lagos	70.7	18.3	11.0	89.0	3,999
Ekiti	56.7	16.7	26.6	73.4	1,372
Ogun	54.6	19.4	26.1	73.9	1,982
Ondo	44.5	15.6	39.8	60.2	1,883
Osun	57.5	15.3	27.1	72.9	1,927
Oyo	42.3	18.6	39.1	60.9	3,117
<b>Total</b>					
Total	42.3	18.6	39.1	60.9	3,117
<b>Education</b>					
No Schooling	6.9	3.3	89.8	10.2	426
Pre-primary	4.4	19.3	76.3	23.7	428
Primary	38.4	28.1	33.5	66.5	1,471
Secondary and Higher	89.0	8.8	2.2	97.8	792
<b>Total</b>					
Total	42.3	18.6	39.1	60.9	3,117
<b>Economic status quintile*</b>					
Lowest	2.2	3.4	94.4	5.6	545
Second	13.8	17.2	69.0	31.0	151
Middle	38.1	26.9	35.1	64.9	514
Fourth	47.6	23.9	28.5	71.5	937
Highest	66.3	17.8	15.8	84.2	971
<b>Total</b>					
Total	42.3	18.6	39.1	60.9	3,117
<b>Gov/Private</b>					
Government	46.3	19.9	33.8	66.2	1,374
Private	49.6	22.2	28.2	71.8	1,322
<b>Total</b>					
Total	47.9	21.0	31.1	68.9	2,696

### 3.1.a: Literacy among children (male) in Oyo

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Percent Literate	Number of Children
<b>UBE Age</b>					
5	2.8	12.7	84.5	15.5	177
6 to 11	30.7	20.6	48.7	51.3	835
12 to 14	59.9	16.4	23.8	76.2	358
15 to 16	74.9	12.5	12.6	87.4	237
<b>Residence</b>					
Urban	55.3	19.7	25.0	75.0	1,066
Rural	11.9	13.4	74.7	25.3	542
<b>Region</b>					
Total	40.6	17.6	41.8	58.2	1,608
<b>Education</b>					
No Schooling	8.3	3.3	88.3	11.7	222
Pre-primary	4.9	16.9	78.2	21.8	235
Primary	37.3	25.5	37.2	62.8	759
Secondary and Higher	86.9	10.8	2.3	97.7	391
<b>Total</b>					
Total	40.6	17.6	41.8	58.2	1,608

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Percent Literate	Number of Children
<b>Economic status quintile*</b>					
Lowest	2.1	2.9	95.0	5.0	293
Second	17.6	14.5	67.9	32.1	88
Middle	36.6	26.9	36.5	63.5	272
Fourth	48.1	20.3	31.6	68.4	480
Highest	63.4	19.2	17.3	82.7	475
<b>Total</b>	<b>40.6</b>	<b>17.6</b>	<b>41.8</b>	<b>58.2</b>	<b>1,608</b>

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Percent Literate	Number of Children
<b>Gov/Private</b>					
Government	44.3	19.0	36.8	63.2	737
Private	47.7	20.8	31.5	68.5	652
<b>Total</b>	<b>45.9</b>	<b>19.8</b>	<b>34.3</b>	<b>65.7</b>	<b>1,390</b>

### 3.1.b: Literacy among children (female) in Oyo

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Percent Literate	Number of Children
<b>UBE Age</b>					
5	4.7	18.1	77.2	22.8	198
6 to 11	34.2	26.5	39.3	60.7	774
12 to 14	70.1	10.0	19.8	80.2	316
15 to 16	76.5	10.9	12.6	87.4	222
<b>Residence</b>					
Urban	58.4	20.9	20.8	79.2	1,066
Rural	9.7	16.7	73.6	26.4	443
<b>Region</b>					
<b>Total</b>	<b>44.1</b>	<b>19.6</b>	<b>36.3</b>	<b>63.7</b>	<b>1,510</b>

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Percent Literate	Number of Children
<b>Education</b>					
No Schooling	5.4	3.2	91.4	8.6	205
Pre-primary	3.8	22.2	74.0	26.0	192
Primary	39.6	30.9	29.5	70.5	712
Secondary and Higher	91.0	6.8	2.2	97.8	401
<b>Total</b>	<b>44.1</b>	<b>19.6</b>	<b>36.3</b>	<b>63.7</b>	<b>1,510</b>

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Percent Literate	Number of Children
<b>Economic status quintile*</b>					
Lowest	2.4	4.0	93.7	6.3	252
Second	8.4	21.0	70.6	29.4	63
Middle	39.7	26.9	33.5	66.5	242
Fourth	47.1	27.7	25.2	74.8	457
Highest	69.1	16.5	14.4	85.6	496
<b>Total</b>	<b>44.1</b>	<b>19.6</b>	<b>36.3</b>	<b>63.7</b>	<b>1,510</b>

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Percent Literate	Number of Children
<b>Gov/Private</b>					
Government	48.7	21.0	30.3	69.7	636
Private	51.5	23.5	25.0	75.0	670
<b>Total</b>	<b>50.1</b>	<b>22.3</b>	<b>27.6</b>	<b>72.4</b>	<b>1,306</b>

### 3.2: Numeracy among children (all) in Oyo

	Could solve all	Could solve some	Could not solve any	Percent Numerate	Number of Children
<b>UBE Age</b>					
5	13.7	18.0	68.4	31.7	375
6 to 11	55.4	15.4	29.2	70.8	1,609
12 to 14	77.0	6.1	16.8	83.1	675
15 to 16	85.6	4.8	9.6	90.4	458
<b>Residence</b>					
Urban	76.5	11.7	11.8	88.2	2,132
Rural	22.8	13.1	64.1	35.9	986
<b>South West</b>					
Lagos	83.2	11.1	5.8	94.3	3,999
Ekiti	69.5	14.3	16.2	83.8	1,367
Ogun	58.5	20.1	21.4	78.6	1,979
Ondo	64.7	14.7	20.5	79.4	1,875
Osun	70.4	13.6	16.0	84	1,926
Oyo	59.5	12.1	28.4	71.6	3,117
<b>Total</b>					
Total	59.5	12.1	28.4	71.6	3,117
<b>Education</b>					
No Schooling	9.1	1.7	89.2	10.8	426
Pre-primary	21.6	22.2	56.1	43.8	428
Primary	65.1	17.2	17.7	82.3	1,471
Secondary and Higher	96.7	2.9	0.4	99.6	792
<b>Total</b>					
Total	59.5	12.1	28.4	71.6	3,117
<b>Economic status quintile*</b>					
Lowest	5.8	6.0	88.2	11.8	545
Second	32.5	14.0	53.4	46.5	151
Middle	54.4	21.9	23.6	76.3	514
Fourth	75.4	12.7	11.9	88.1	937
Highest	81.2	9.5	9.3	90.7	971
<b>Total</b>					
Total	59.5	12.1	28.4	71.6	3,117
<b>Gov/Private</b>					
Government	65.0	12.2	22.8	77.2	1,374
Private	70.2	15.4	14.5	85.6	1,322
<b>Total</b>					
Total	67.5	13.8	18.7	81.3	2,696

### 3.2.a: Numeracy among children (male) in Oyo

	Could solve all	Could solve some	Could not solve any	Percent Numerate	Number of Children
<b>UBE Age</b>					
5	18.2	14.9	66.9	33.1	177
6 to 11	51.6	16.2	32.1	67.8	835
12 to 14	74.2	7.8	18.0	82	358
15 to 16	85.5	6.2	8.3	91.7	237
<b>Residence</b>					
Urban	76.0	12.2	11.8	88.2	1,066
Rural	22.5	13.8	63.8	36.3	542
<b>Region</b>					
Total	57.9	12.7	29.3	70.6	1,608
<b>Education</b>					
No Schooling	11.0	1.4	87.6	12.4	222
Pre-primary	25.4	20.7	53.9	46.1	235
Primary	62.1	18.3	19.6	80.4	759
Secondary and Higher	96.0	3.7	0.3	99.7	391
<b>Total</b>					
Total	57.9	12.7	29.3	70.6	1,608

	Could solve all	Could solve some	Could not solve any	Percent Numerate	Number of Children
<b>Economic status quintile*</b>					
Lowest	6.5	6.5	87.0	13	293
Second	34.6	14.8	50.5	49.4	88
Middle	52.0	22.6	25.3	74.6	272
Fourth	74.0	14.7	11.3	88.7	480
Highest	81.2	8.5	10.2	89.7	475
Total	57.9	12.7	29.3	70.6	1,608

	Could solve all	Could solve some	Could not solve any	Percent Numerate	Number of Children
<b>Gov/Private</b>					
Government	62.5	12.9	24.6	75.4	737
Private	68.8	16.4	14.8	85.2	652
Total	65.5	14.5	20.0	80	1,390

### 3.2.b: Numeracy among children (female) in Oyo

	Could solve all	Could solve some	Could not solve any	Percent Numerate	Number of Children
<b>UBE Age</b>					
5	9.6	20.8	69.6	30.4	198
6 to 11	59.6	14.4	26.0	74	774
12 to 14	80.3	4.2	15.5	84.5	316
15 to 16	85.6	3.4	11.0	89	222
<b>Residence</b>					
Urban	77.0	11.2	11.8	88.2	1,066
Rural	23.2	12.2	64.5	35.4	443
<b>Region</b>					
Total	61.2	11.5	27.3	72.7	1,510

	Could solve all	Could solve some	Could not solve any	Percent Numerate	Number of Children
<b>Education</b>					
No Schooling	7.0	2.1	90.9	9.1	205
Pre-primary	17.1	24.1	58.8	41.2	192
Primary	68.3	16.1	15.6	84.4	712
Secondary and Higher	97.3	2.1	0.5	99.4	401
Total	61.2	11.5	27.3	72.7	1,510

	Could solve all	Could solve some	Could not solve any	Percent Numerate	Number of Children
<b>Economic status quintile*</b>					
Lowest	5.0	5.4	89.6	10.4	252
Second	29.6	12.8	57.5	42.4	63
Middle	57.1	21.2	21.7	78.3	242
Fourth	76.9	10.6	12.4	87.5	457
Highest	81.2	10.5	8.3	91.7	496
Total	61.2	11.5	27.3	72.7	1,510

	Could solve all	Could solve some	Could not solve any	Percent Numerate	Number of Children
<b>Gov/Private</b>					
Government	67.8	11.5	20.7	79.3	636
Private	71.5	14.4	14.1	85.9	670
Total	69.7	13.0	17.3	82.7	1,306

#### 4.1: Net Attendance ratio and Gross Attendance ratio by Background Characteristics - Primary School in Oyo

	NAR Male	NAR Female	NAR Total	GAR Male	GAR Female	GAR Total	GPI
<b>Residence</b>							
Urban	81.2	86.3	83.8	101.3	100.7	101	0.99
Rural	57	52.1	54.8	74	75.2	74.6	1.02
<b>South South</b>							
South West	72.4	76	74.1	91.4	93.2	92.3	1.02
<b>Economic Status Quintile</b>							
Lowest	37.5	34.6	36.2	57.1	57.4	57.2	1.01
Second	67.4	56.4	63.5	89.1	89.7	89.4	1.01
Middle	88.7	91.4	89.9	100.7	118.1	108.1	1.17
Fourth	79.8	89.3	84.2	107.7	104.3	105.8	0.97
Highest	81	82.9	81.8	93.5	92.4	92.9	0.99
<b>South West</b>							
Ekiti	93.2	89.6	91.4	112.8	102.7	107.9	0.91
Lagos	86.1	82.6	84.4	99.7	98.6	99.1	0.99
Ogun	84.3	80.1	82.2	105.2	97.7	101.5	0.93
Ondo	85	80.1	82.7	108	100.2	104.3	0.93
Osun	81.7	88.3	84.8	106.2	110	108.1	1.04
Oyo	72.4	76	74.1	91.4	93.2	92.3	1.02
<b>Total</b>							
Total	72.4	76	74.1	91.4	93.2	92.3	1.02

#### 4.2: Net Attendance ratio and Gross Attendance ratio by Background Characteristics - JSS in Oyo

	NAR Male	NAR Female	NAR Total	GAR Male	GAR Female	GAR Total	GPI
<b>Residence</b>							
Urban	53.1	56.2	54.6	80	93.1	86.4	1.16
Rural	21.9	19	20.7	40.4	29.8	35.9	0.74
<b>South South</b>							
South West	43.1	46.4	44.8	67.2	76.3	71.6	1.14
<b>Economic Status Quintile</b>							
Lowest	5.6	3.6	4.8	7	7.3	7.1	1.04
Second	26.7	0	15.4	60	18.2	42.3	0.3
Middle	57.1	56	56	112.2	82	95	0.73
Fourth	42.3	57.3	60.8	64.9	100	79.8	1.54
Highest	64.3	58.3	60.8	90.2	95	92.7	1.05
<b>South West</b>							
Ekiti	60.3	69.5	64.4	84.5	94	88.7	1.11
Lagos	61.2	62.8	62.1	103	108.6	106.2	1.05
Ogun	47.7	50.6	48.7	72.9	81.5	76.8	1.12
Ondo	51.2	57.6	54.4	91.2	85.9	88.5	0.94
Osun	54.6	60.3	57.2	93.3	92	92.5	0.99
Oyo	43.1	46.4	44.8	67.2	76.3	71.6	1.14
<b>Total</b>							
Total	43.1	46.4	44.8	67.2	76.3	71.6	1.14

#### 4.3.a: Over-age, Under-age, and On-time Pupils (males) in Oyo

	Primary Class	Over Age	On Time	Under Age	Number of children
<b>Class</b>					
Primary 1	Primary 1	52.0	41.4	6.6	204
Primary 2	Primary 2	38.8	53.8	7.4	151
Primary 3	Primary 3	52.8	38.7	8.5	110
Primary 4	Primary 4	39.0	52.8	8.2	115
Primary 5	Primary 5	36.3	52.7	11.0	75
Primary 6	Primary 6	34.6	60.7	4.7	92
Total	Total	43.7	48.8	7.5	747
<b>Males</b>					
JSS 1	JSS 1	37.5	48.4	14.1	86
JSS 2	JSS 2	15.6	77.5	6.9	67
JSS 3	JSS 3	18.1	75.0	6.8	83
Total	Total	24.5	66.0	9.5	236

#### 4.3.b: Over-age, Under-age, and On-time Pupils (female) in Oyo

Primary Class		Over Age	On Time	Under Age	Number of children	
<b>Class</b>						
Primary 1	Primary 1	46.1	41.2	12.7	168	
Primary 2	Primary 2	35.7	61.9	2.5	143	
Primary 3	Primary 3	32.3	64.8	2.9	125	
Primary 4	Primary 4	32.8	55.7	11.4	87	
Primary 5	Primary 5	22.4	73.1	4.5	100	
Primary 6	Primary 6	33.2	56.1	10.6	83	
Total		Total	35.0	57.6	7.3	707

Females		Over Age	On Time	Under Age	Number of children	
<b>Class</b>						
JSS 1	JSS 1	31.7	59.9	8.4	93	
JSS 2	JSS 2	17.8	71.5	10.6	70	
JSS 3	JSS 3	19.8	65.4	14.8	74	
Total		Total	23.9	65.1	11.1	236

#### 4.4: Age-specific schooling among children age 4-16 (all) in Oyo

Age	Never attended	Dropped out	Pre-primary	Primary	Jr. Secondary	Sr. Secondary	All Tertiary	Missing	Number of children
4	28.9	0.5	64.8	5.8	0	0	0	0	210
5	16.0	0.2	73.8	9.9	0	0	0	0	386
6	18.5	0	28.1	53.4	0	0	0	0	286
7	12.1	0.8	15.5	71.5	0	0	0	0	289
8	9.9	0.9	8.6	80.2	0	0	0	0.5	266
9	12.5	0.5	1.0	83.1	2.9	0	0	0	264
10	8.6	0.8	0	84.4	6.2	0	0	0	308
11	10.8	0	0	72.2	17.0	0	0	0	200
12	11.3	1.3	0	48.5	37.4	1.2	0	0.4	255
13	10.7	2.0	0	25.6	53.3	8.4	0	0	212
14	9.9	2.1	0	20.5	45.0	22.6	0	0	210
15	10.0	5.1	0	6.9	35.0	41.8	0	1.3	210
16	4.0	12.7	0	2.3	19.1	59.4	2.6	0	250
<b>Sex</b>									
Male	12.8	2.1	17.8	44.4	14.0	8.6	0.2	0.1	1,724
Female	12.4	1.7	16.4	44.6	14.9	9.7	0.1	0.2	1,621
<b>Residence</b>									
Urban	0.7	2.1	19.7	47.7	18.1	11.4	0.3	0	2,281
Rural	38.1	1.5	11.5	37.5	6.7	4.2	0	0.5	1,063
<b>Economic Status Quintile*</b>									
Lowest	59.8	1.7	6.2	29.2	1.5	0.8	0	0.9	597
Second	25.7	3.6	11.9	46.8	6.7	5.3	0	0	162
Middle	1.7	1.8	19.9	49.4	17.6	9.5	0	0	541
Fourth	0.9	1.9	20.2	50.6	15.3	11.2	0	0	1,007
Highest	0.4	1.9	19.6	44.4	20.8	12.3	0.6	0	1,037
<b>South West</b>									
Lagos	0.3	1.0	17.6	50.0	21.3	9.7	-	0.1	4,424
Ekiti	0.1	0.4	14.3	49.8	19.9	15.6	0.0	-	1,458
Ogun	2.0	1.6	23.3	50.8	14.4	7.5	-	0.4	2,090
Ondo	3.3	1.6	19.7	50.4	16.8	8.1	0.0	0.1	2,163
Osun	1.0	0.0	15.0	47.5	21.2	15.2	-	0.1	2,026
Oyo	12.6	1.9	17.1	44.5	14.5	9.1	0.2	0.2	3,344
<b>Total</b>									
Total	12.6	1.9	17.1	44.5	14.5	9.1	0.2	0.2	3,344

#### 4.4.a: Age-specific schooling among children age 4-16 (male) in Oyo

	Never attended	Dropped out	Pre-primary	Primary	Jr. Secondary	Sr. Secondary	All Tertiary	Missing	Number of children
<b>Age</b>									
4	31.6	0.9	62.3	5.2	0	0	0	0	105
5	16.5	0.5	75.0	8.0	0	0	0	0	184
6	18.0	0	31.3	50.7	0	0	0	0	175
7	12.7	0	19.3	68.0	0	0	0	0	147
8	9.9	1.7	12.6	75.8	0	0	0	0	131
9	8.0	0	2.1	86.3	3.6	0	0	0	134
10	9.5	1.7	0	85.5	3.3	0	0	0	150
11	11.7	0	0	74.1	14.2	0	0	0	100
12	12.9	1.0	0	57.2	27.1	1.1	0	0.7	128
13	12.1	3.7	0	25.1	54.7	4.4	0	0	117
14	9.5	1.7	0	20.2	49.3	19.4	0	0	115
15	9.9	6.6	0	7.6	34.0	40.6	0	1.3	103
16	3.5	11.5	0	4.2	20.6	57.1	3.1	0	135
<b>Residence</b>									
Urban	0.1	2.5	21.1	47.6	17.2	11.0	0.4	0	1,139
Rural	37.5	1.3	11.2	38.1	7.9	3.8	0	0.4	584
<b>Economic Status Quintile*</b>									
Lowest	60.2	1.6	5.4	29.8	1.6	0.7	0	0.7	324
Second	19.6	3.4	17.8	45.0	10.0	4.3	0	0	92
Middle	2.4	2.3	15.1	51.1	19.5	9.5	0	0	280
Fourth	0	2.9	20.9	52.4	14.1	9.7	0	0	509
Highest	0	1.3	23.8	41.9	19.5	12.7	0.8	0	518
Total	12.8	2.1	17.8	44.4	14.0	8.6	0.2	0.1	1,724

#### 4.4.b: Age-specific schooling among children age 4-16 (female) in Oyo

	Never attended	Dropped out	Pre-primary	Primary	Jr. Secondary	Sr. Secondary	All Tertiary	Missing	Number of children
<b>Age</b>									
4	26.3	0	67.2	6.5	0	0	0	0	105
5	15.6	0	72.6	11.7	0	0	0	0	201
6	19.1	0	23.1	57.8	0	0	0	0	111
7	11.5	1.7	11.6	75.2	0	0	0	0	142
8	9.9	0	4.7	84.4	0	0	0	1.1	135
9	17.1	1.1	0	79.7	2.1	0	0	0	130
10	7.7	0	0	83.3	8.9	0	0	0	158
11	9.9	0	0	70.3	19.8	0	0	0	100
12	9.7	1.6	0	39.8	47.7	1.2	0	0	127
13	9.0	0	0	26.1	51.7	13.2	0	0	95
14	10.5	2.6	0	20.8	39.7	26.4	0	0	95
15	10.0	3.5	0	6.2	35.9	43.0	0	1.3	107
16	4.5	14.1	0	0	17.3	62.1	2.0	0	115
<b>Residence</b>									
Urban	1.3	1.7	18.2	47.8	19.0	11.7	0.2	0	1,142
Rural	39.0	1.7	11.9	36.8	5.3	4.7	0	0.6	479
<b>Economic Status Quintile*</b>									
Lowest	59.3	1.8	7.1	28.6	1.3	0.8	0	1.0	273
Second	33.6	3.9	4.2	49.3	2.5	6.5	0	0	70
Middle	0.9	1.3	25.1	47.6	15.6	9.5	0	0	260
Fourth	1.7	0.8	19.6	48.8	16.4	12.7	0	0	498
Highest	0.9	2.5	15.4	46.9	22.0	11.9	0.4	0	519
Total	12.4	1.7	16.4	44.6	14.9	9.7	0.1	0.2	1,621

#### 4.5: Distribution of Primary Pupils by School Type in Oyo

	Government	Private	Number of children
<b>Sex</b>			
Male	54.6	45.4	759
Female	53.0	47.0	716
<b>Residence</b>			
Urban	37.6	62.4	1,081
Rural	98.2	1.8	394
<b>South West</b>			
Lagos	37.8	62.1	2,198
Ekiti	87.1	12.8	725
Ogun	77.3	22.5	1,060
Ondo	70.5	29.4	1,077
Osun	67.5	32.0	961
Oyo	53.8	46.2	1,475
<b>Total</b>			
Total	53.8	46.2	1,475

#### 4.6: Distribution of JSS Students by School Type in Oyo

	Government	Private	Number of children
<b>Sex</b>			
Male	80.8	19.2	242
Female	69.8	30.2	242
<b>Residence</b>			
Urban	71.0	29.0	413
Rural	100.0	0	71
<b>South West</b>			
Lagos	54.4	45.5	941
Ekiti	96.0	3.8	289
Ogun	94.2	5.8	301
Osun	87.2	12.5	430
Ondo	75.6	24.4	363
Oyo	75.3	24.7	484
<b>Total</b>			
Total	75.3	24.7	484

#### 5.1.a: Walking time (in minutes) to the nearest government primary school in Oyo

	0-15	16-30	31-45	46-60	Over 60 minutes	Num children	Mean walking time
<b>Residence</b>							
Urban	77.3	19.5	1.7	0.8	0.7	2,144	13.3
Rural	42.0	31.9	8.7	8.6	8.8	990	26.9
<b>Region</b>							
Total	66.1	23.4	3.9	3.3	3.3	3,134	17.6

#### 5.1.b: Walking time (in minutes) to the nearest government JSS in Oyo

	0-15	16-30	31-45	46-60	Over 60 minutes	Num children	Mean walking time
<b>Residence</b>							
Urban	49.3	30.3	8.8	8.6	3.0	413	23.6
Rural	13.6	44.3	9.3	1.7	31.1	71	49.9
<b>Region</b>							
Total	44.1	32.3	8.8	7.6	7.1	484	27.4

#### 5.1.c: Walking time (in minutes) to the nearest school in Oyo

	Num children	Mean walking time
<b>Residence</b>		
Urban	1,345	19.6
Rural	810	76.8
Total	2,155	41.1

## 6.1: Age at first primary school attendance in Oyo

	Less than 6	6	7 or Older	Don't Know	Mean Age	Number of children
<b>Sex</b>						
Male	8.9	56.5	34.6	0.0	6.6	1,165
Female	10.8	60.8	28.4	0.0	6.4	1,125
<b>Residence</b>						
Urban	10.7	59.2	30.1	0.0	6.4	1,800
Rural	6.5	56.6	36.9	0.0	6.9	490
<b>Economic Status Quintile*</b>						
Lowest	6.8	41.9	51.2	0.0	7.5	180
Second	10.8	47.6	41.7	0.0	6.7	93
Middle	5.0	69.5	25.5	0.0	6.5	408
Fourth	5.2	57.6	37.3	0.0	6.6	783
Highest	17.2	59.1	23.7	0.0	6.2	827
<b>South West</b>						
Lagos	22.0	67.8	10.2	0.0	5.9	3,589
Ekiti	20.5	78.0	1.5	0.0	5.8	1,247
Ogun	6.0	80.2	13.8	0.0	6.2	1,527
Ondo	22.1	61.7	16.2	0.0	6.0	1,638
Osun	20.5	62.5	17.0	0.0	6.0	1,692
Oyo	9.8	58.6	31.5	0.0	6.5	2,290
<b>Total</b>						
Total	9.8	58.6	31.5	0.0	6.5	2,290

## 6.2: Factors in over-age first-time school attendance in Oyo

	Too Expensive	Too Far	Labor Needed	Too Young	Priority Gender	Other Child	Safety Concerns	Other Factors	Number of children
<b>Sex</b>									
Male	24.0	4.7	13.6	12.7	0.6	0.4	1.3	35.5	230
Female	14.4	3.3	4.8	8.8	0.0	0.8	0.0	33.2	157
<b>Residence</b>									
Urban	14.3	0.0	0.0	6.1	0.0	0.8	0.7	46.1	269
Rural	33.4	13.6	33.0	22.6	1.2	0.0	1.1	8.4	118
<b>Economic Status Quintile*</b>									
Lowest	36.9	21.3	53.1	34.7	1.9	0.0	1.8	5.7	73
Second	26.6	1.8	0.0	5.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.9	24
Middle	24.4	0.0	0.0	8.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	27.7	54
Fourth	16.1	0.0	0.0	5.1	0.0	0.8	0.0	45.4	146
Highest	8.6	0.0	0.0	4.8	0.0	1.1	2.0	52.5	90
<b>Total</b>									
Total	20.1	4.1	10.0	11.1	0.4	0.6	0.8	34.6	387

### 6.3: Factors in children having never attended school in Oyo

	Monetary Cost	Labor Needed	No Interest	Too Young	Very Sick	Disabled	Travel Unsafe	School Too Far	Poor School Quality	No Good Jobs for Graduates	School not Important	Other Factors	Number of children
<b>Age</b>													
6 to 7	35.7	47.5	35.0	17.0	0.0	0.0	3.7	16.9	41.2	0.0	31.6	5.3	88
8 to 11	30.5	49.2	56.2	1.3	0.0	0.0	1.7	9.1	47.3	0.0	39.9	2.0	107
12 to 16	38.1	58.3	60.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.1	4.9	37.5	0.0	45.7	5.7	103
<b>Sex</b>													
Male	33.6	53.0	53.9	4.7	0.0	0.0	2.5	9.1	43.9	0.0	37.5	3.6	156
Female	35.8	50.6	48.9	6.4	0.0	0.0	3.1	10.9	40.2	0.0	41.6	5.0	142
<b>Residence</b>													
Urban	58.5	83.0	0.0	41.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.0	6
Rural	34.2	51.2	52.6	4.8	0.0	0.0	2.8	10.2	43.0	0.0	40.3	4.0	293
<b>Economic Status Quintile*</b>													
Lowest	30.3	49.2	54.5	4.3	0.0	0.0	2.2	8.5	39.2	0.0	37.3	4.0	264
Second	70.8	70.3	34.4	9.2	0.0	0.0	8.6	25.6	78.4	0.0	67.6	3.5	28
Fourth	58.5	83.0	0.0	41.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.0	6
<b>South West</b>													
Ekiti	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1
Lagos	56.4	36.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.0	0.0	10
Osun	63.6	36.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.4	0.0	3
Oyo	34.7	51.8	51.5	5.5	0.0	0.0	2.8	10.0	42.1	0.0	39.5	4.2	298
Ogun	52.4	0.0	7.7	10.5	3.5	0.0	0.0	33.8	3.5	0.0	0.0	2.6	19
Ondo	41.0	6.1	41.8	5.4	2.0	2.0	0.0	0.0	11.9	0.0	5.8	13.6	32
<b>Total</b>													
Total	34.7	51.8	51.5	5.5	0.0	0.0	2.8	10.0	42.1	0.0	39.5	4.2	298

### 6.4: Distribution of reported dropouts by class completed at time of dropout and mean age at dropout in Oyo

	Did not complete level 1	Class 1	Class 2	Class 3	Class 4	Class 5	Class 6	Class 7	Class 8	Class 9	Number of dropouts	Mean age at dropout	Dropout Rate
<b>Sex</b>													
Male	0.0	15.3	0.0	14.2	2.8	12.7	17.2	0.0	17.5	20.3	24	10.4	56.7
Female	10.9	31.3	13.3	0.0	4.4	0.0	10.7	0.0	0.0	29.4	16	11.0	43.3
<b>Residence</b>													
Urban	0.0	18.2	2.8	10.0	5.6	8.6	12.9	0.0	17.1	24.8	24	11.3	60.0
Rural	11.3	27.2	9.2	6.3	0.0	6.3	17.4	0.0	0.0	22.4	15	9.6	40.0
<b>Region</b>													
Total	4.3	21.7	5.3	8.6	3.4	7.7	14.6	0.0	10.5	23.9	39	10.6	100.0

### 6.5: Factors in school pupil dropouts in Oyo

	Monetary Cost	Labor Needed	No Interest	Failed Exams	Had Enough Schooling	Very Sick	Disabled	Travel to School Unsafe	School Too Far	Poor School Quality	No Good Jobs for Graduates	School not Important	Unlikely/Unable to Join JSS	Engaged, Married, Pregnancy	Other Factors	Number of dropouts	Mean age at dropout
<b>Sex</b>																	
Male	44.3	35.7	6.4	6.4	0.0	8.9	9.2	0.0	19.2	6.4	6.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	81.9	15	8.9
Female	31.7	25.8	0.0	11.0	0.0	18.9	12.5	0.0	0.0	12.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.9	68.6	11	9.7
<b>Residence</b>																	
Urban	52.6	24.0	0.0	8.6	0.0	14.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	85.2	14	10.0
Rural	22.4	40.5	8.1	8.1	0.0	11.3	23.4	0.0	24.2	20.3	8.1	0.0	0.0	12.2	65.3	12	8.3
<b>Economic Status Quintile*</b>																	
Lowest	28.7	51.7	10.3	10.3	0.0	0.0	29.9	0.0	30.9	25.9	10.3	0.0	0.0	15.6	70.1	9	8.4
Second	77.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	77.5	6	9.5
Middle	44.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	2	10.9
Fourth	36.1	63.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	5	10.6
Highest	0.0	0.0	0.0	36.8	0.0	63.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	36.8	3	7.6
Total	38.9	31.5	3.7	8.4	0.0	13.2	10.6	0.0	11.0	9.2	3.7	0.0	0.0	5.5	76.2	26	9.2
<b>School Type</b>																	
Government	42.1	24.6	4.9	4.9	0.0	17.7	14.2	0.0	14.7	12.3	4.9	0.0	0.0	7.4	68.1	19	8.6
Private	29.4	52.0	0.0	18.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	7	10.9
Total	38.9	31.5	3.7	8.4	0.0	13.2	10.6	0.0	11.0	9.2	3.7	0.0	0.0	5.5	76.2	26	9.2

## 6.6: Reasons for choice of primary school in Oyo

	Closest with space available	Better School	Less Expensive	Religion	Safer School	Other	Number of children
<b>Sex</b>							
Male	29.0	44.2	12.3	10.9	1.9	1.6	759
Female	30.1	49.5	8.8	8.2	1.2	2.2	716
<b>Age</b>							
5	47.4	34.4	7.9	10.2	0	0	38
6 to 7	23.4	48.3	11.6	13.1	1.0	2.5	359
8 to 11	29.1	49.7	9.5	8.3	1.7	1.6	837
12 to 16	37.2	36.0	13.2	8.8	2.4	2.4	241
<b>Residence</b>							
Urban	19.7	54.6	13.2	8.0	2.0	2.6	1,081
Rural	56.6	25.2	3.7	13.9	0.6	0	394
<b>Economic Status Quintile*</b>							
Lowest	84.8	8.9	3.8	1.9	0.5	0	174
Second	50.6	29.4	3.2	14.9	1.8	0	74
Middle	25.6	46.2	12.8	14.9	0	0.5	266
Fourth	21.0	43.3	16.9	12.9	3.4	2.5	504
Highest	16.9	68.0	6.2	4.9	0.9	3.1	458
<b>South West</b>							
Lagos	8.5	74.8	14.6	1.6	0.1	0.3	2,198
Ekiti	28.9	54.7	15.8	0.4	0.2	-	725
Ogun	42.9	53.1	3.1	0.3	-	0.6	1,060
Osun	25.9	60.4	12.6	0.1	0.9	0.1	961
Oyo	29.5	46.7	10.6	9.6	1.6	1.9	1,475
Ondo	35.9	52.7	4.6	2.5	1.5	2.7	1,077
<b>Total</b>							
Total	29.5	46.7	10.6	9.6	1.6	1.9	1,475

## 6.7: Reasons for choice of JSS in Oyo

	Closest with space available	Better School	Less Expensive	Religion	Other	Don't Know/missing	Number of children
<b>Sex</b>							
Male	25.0	46.1	12.1	3.9	12.8	0	242
Female	19.7	61.7	7.0	4.0	7.2	0.4	242
<b>Residence</b>							
Urban	18.6	55.6	10.8	3.1	11.6	0.2	413
Rural	44.0	43.8	2.3	9.3	0.6	0	71
<b>Economic Status Quintile*</b>							
Lowest	19.9	64.7	15.4	0	0	0	9
Second	23.7	42.7	0	29.4	4.2	0	11
Middle	40.6	41.3	8.4	4.7	4.9	0	95
Fourth	23.6	45.3	10.0	3.6	16.8	0.7	154
Highest	13.4	65.6	10.0	2.8	8.1	0	215
<b>South West</b>							
Lagos	8.1	67.5	22.2	0.1	0.6	-	941
Ekiti	29.5	52.8	16.7	0.9	-	-	289
Ogun	43.5	50.9	3.3	0.2	2.1	-	301
Ondo	26.6	57.7	4.0	0.9	8.4	-	363
Osun	30.2	57.0	11.7	-	0.9	-	430
Oyo	22.3	53.9	9.6	4.0	10.0	0.2	484
<b>Total</b>							
Total	22.3	53.9	9.6	4.0	10.0	0.2	484

## 7.1: Items cited as household expenditures on primary schooling for school pupils in Oyo\*

	School Levies	School development levy	PTA Fees	Exam Fees	Boarding Fees	Uniforms and Clothing	Books and Supplies	Transport	Food	Extra lessons	Other Fees	One or More Types of Expenditures	Lump sum payment	Number of Children
<b>Sex</b>														
Male	62.2	86.5	86.7	89.0	0.0	92.0	92.9	15.3	85.2	60.6	6.0	93.4	78.8	523
Female	66.4	85.8	87.8	92.9	0.0	93.0	95.6	18.2	85.6	64.6	3.5	96.4	77.1	491
<b>Residence</b>														
Urban	73.0	91.9	93.7	95.1	0.0	98.8	99.6	22.1	92.9	77.6	6.2	99.6	83.2	673
Rural	40.2	70.4	69.5	79.4	0.0	75.3	79.3	2.1	64.8	21.2	1.0	81.6	63.8	341
<b>School type</b>														
Government	28.0	74.9	77.2	82.5	0.0	86.3	88.6	4.5	78.2	38.2	3.9	89.8	61.7	550
Private	98.2	96.9	96.7	98.8	0.0	98.4	99.5	28.8	92.1	85.5	5.8	99.5	93.3	464
<b>Economic status quintile</b>														
Lowest	24.2	44.9	43.5	55.5	0.0	47.8	52.9	0.0	29.5	3.6	0.3	58.1	34.0	176
Second	38.8	86.1	83.9	95.5	0.0	90.8	100.0	0.0	83.1	28.4	3.2	100.0	76.8	89
Middle	60.8	92.3	92.0	94.3	0.0	99.7	100.0	5.6	95.3	51.7	3.7	100.0	87.3	175
Fourth	67.0	90.5	91.4	95.6	0.0	98.4	99.2	15.6	94.5	72.7	7.3	99.2	80.2	309
Highest	82.4	93.6	96.9	96.4	0.0	99.1	100.0	34.0	91.1	85.5	4.7	100.0	87.0	265
<b>South West</b>														
Lagos	67.5	66.1	74.5	71.6	0.2	99.5	99.8	16.2	67.0	70.4	18.6	99.8	63.2	1,231
Ekiti	56.0	90.8	99.4	97.4	0.0	99.9	99.9	9.8	36.7	91.2	1.9	99.9	62.1	1,217
Ogun	38.2	72.1	91.7	70.6	0.1	99.4	99.8	8.2	93.3	55.4	5.9	99.9	64.0	1,214
Ondo	90.5	85.4	90.8	97.8	0.3	96.0	99.9	9.4	71.4	50.0	4.4	99.9	78.0	1,134
Osun	44.4	44.4	45.9	44.4	0.0	98.0	99.9	17.2	93.1	43.2	1.7	99.9	40.8	1,051
Oyo	64.2	86.2	87.2	90.9	0.0	92.5	94.2	16.7	85.4	62.5	4.8	94.8	78.0	1,014
<b>Total</b>														
Total	64.2	86.2	87.2	90.9	0.0	92.5	94.2	16.7	85.4	62.5	4.8	94.8	78.0	1,014

\* Some expenditures were included in a "lump sum" payment and may not appear in item cost calculations

## 7.2: Per-pupil household expenditure on primary schooling for pupils in Oyo

	Mean total expenditures (Nigerian Naira)	Number of primary school children
<b>Sex</b>		
Male	9226.3	523
Female	11626.4	491
<b>Residence</b>		
Urban	13692.7	673
Rural	1701.8	341
<b>School type</b>		
Government	1393.4	550
Private	19434.3	464
<b>Economic status quintile</b>		
Lowest	530.5	176
Second	1126.5	89
Middle	4404.5	175
Fourth	9571.1	309
Highest	19574.9	265
<b>South West</b>		
Lagos	28973.6	1,231
Ekiti	17307.8	1,217
Ogun	7215.4	1,214
Ondo	10906.8	1,134
Osun	7949.6	1,051
Oyo	10341.1	1,014
<b>Total</b>		
Total	10341.1	1,014

For South West

	Mean total expenditures (Nigerian Naira)	Number of primary school children
<b>Sex</b>		
Male	14272.6	3,504
Female	14362.2	3,357
<b>Residence</b>		
Urban	17587.5	4,551
Rural	6794.6	2,310
<b>Region</b>		
South West	14316.2	6,861
<b>School type</b>		
Government	3758.6	3,940
Private	27469.3	2,921
<b>Economic status quintile</b>		
Lowest	2158.9	312
Second	3736.6	660
Middle	6509.0	1,406
Fourth	9709.5	2,113
Highest	25688.0	2,370
<b>Total</b>	<b>14316.2</b>	<b>6,861</b>

7.3: Mean per-pupil household expenditures on primary schooling in Oyo

	School Levies	School development levy	PTA Fees	Exam Fees	Boarding Fees	Uniforms and Clothing	Books and Supplies	Transport	Food	Extra lessons	Other Fees	Number of Children
<b>Sex</b>												
Male	4714.5	362.0	390.8	584.6	0	1997.1	4340.6	3373.8	1221.1	5057.9	2848.0	523
Female	4984.9	330.0	465.1	563.7	0	2124.0	4828.3	2046.9	1316.2	5585.0	2787.2	491
<b>Residence</b>												
Urban	7275.6	494.8	640.9	742.9	0	2391.4	5630.0	2692.0	1559.7	5576.7	2884.0	673
Rural	594.2	143.8	133.7	304.2	0	1151.3	1678.7	60.0	116.6	2693.2	1888.8	341
<b>School type</b>												
Government	311.4	278.6	338.7	495.7	0	1402.9	2580.0	3588.2	1286.3	5105.7	2685.6	550
Private	15927.5	674.5	819.4	832.9	0	2682.0	6452.8	2536.8	1250.2	5419.9	2916.4	464
<b>Economic status quintile</b>												
Lowest	249.3	55.6	33.5	219.3	0	609.4	699.7	0	28.7	2479.4	1000.0	176
Second	652.7	614.7	427.0	535.9	0	1348.7	2036.9	0	265.4	2403.9	2904.2	89
Middle	2566.4	361.5	385.3	416.2	0	1943.4	2871.5	8166.6	367.4	3609.7	2219.4	175
Fourth	5049.2	427.9	460.4	812.1	0	2083.2	4421.5	120.4	1489.5	5216.5	3048.1	309
Highest	11875.1	636.5	1057.6	720.8	0	2773.1	7610.9	3530.3	1859.9	6291.9	2763.4	265
<b>South West</b>												
Lagos	12996.9	345.4	564.5	673.8	9000.0	4391.9	7386.7	14294.7	9627.2	10277.1	3618.5	1,231
Ekiti	7778.5	913.8	360.3	511.8	0	2789.5	3779.0	4114.9	547.2	1313.1	2911.0	1,217
Ogun	2878.6	324.3	773.2	508.1	0	2096.2	3358.7	4595.9	2226.8	3920.7	1305.5	1,214
Ondo	7129.5	579.0	714.4	1189.0	15000.0	2209.3	3616.1	13129.7	7468.6	3961.0	2054.4	1,134
Osun	1489.4	65.2	132.2	194.8	0	2664.8	6527.1	7668.1	4418.6	6398.0	1663.1	1,051
Oyo	4840.2	346.6	426.9	574.7	0	2057.5	4571.7	2686.7	1266.3	5315.7	2826.9	1,014
<b>Total</b>												
Total	4840.2	346.6	426.9	574.7	0	2057.5	4571.7	2686.7	1266.3	5315.7	2826.9	1,014

#### 7.4: Household expenditures on JSS for school students in Oyo\*

	School Levies	School development levy	PTA Fees	Exam Fees	Boarding Fees	Uniforms and Clothing	Books and Supplies	Transport	Food	Extra lessons	Other Fees	One or More Types of Expenditures	Lump sum payment	Number of Children
<b>Sex</b>														
Male	43.7	88.4	88.7	91.7	0.5	97.9	97.9	29.2	94.1	75.6	14.8	97.9	77.7	158
Female	51.1	91.1	93.7	90.2	1.8	99.2	100.0	45.8	97.9	78.7	11.4	100.0	77.1	160
<b>Residence</b>														
Urban	48.2	89.5	91.2	90.6	1.3	99.0	99.5	43.2	96.0	81.7	13.8	99.5	74.4	267
Rural	41.9	90.8	90.8	92.8	0.0	95.4	95.4	4.7	95.4	50.5	9.2	95.4	94.4	51
<b>School type</b>														
Government	27.6	85.9	88.5	88.2	0.3	98.5	98.5	29.5	96.2	72.4	12.9	98.5	70.1	235
Private	96.4	99.2	97.8	97.8	3.1	98.6	100.0	59.5	95.5	88.7	13.6	100.0	95.4	83
<b>Economic status quintile</b>														
Lowest	40.0	100.0	100.0	85.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	15.0	100.0	30.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	8
Second	20.1	100.0	100.0	93.9	0.0	100.0	100.0	12.9	100.0	52.7	29.6	100.0	93.5	11
Middle	49.9	91.2	89.8	93.3	1.2	96.6	96.6	15.9	95.4	57.6	7.5	96.6	81.9	73
Fourth	38.1	90.8	87.4	92.0	0.0	98.7	98.7	40.4	95.6	81.5	19.4	98.7	73.0	103
Highest	54.5	87.3	93.6	89.2	2.0	99.1	100.0	47.5	96.1	85.9	10.8	100.0	76.7	123
<b>South West</b>														
Lagos	45.7	46.0	58.9	51.6	4.0	98.7	99.8	38.0	75.9	52.6	20.8	99.8	42.2	532
Ekiti	52.8	92.6	99.2	98.2	3.2	100.0	100.0	9.4	35.4	95.3	1.9	100.0	60.8	484
Ogun	15.8	79.9	96.2	69.4	0.2	100.0	100.0	40.3	92.7	49.8	8.6	100.0	70.9	345
Ondo	95.6	90.5	95.7	94.4	1.9	97.3	100.0	20.4	77.0	73.0	11.6	100.0	85.5	366
Osun	25.3	27.8	26.2	25.7	0.3	98.8	100.0	21.1	95.9	32.4	2.2	100.0	24.3	492
Oyo	47.3	89.7	91.1	90.9	1.1	98.5	98.9	37.3	96.0	77.1	13.1	98.9	77.4	318
<b>Total</b>														
Total	47.3	89.7	91.1	90.9	1.1	98.5	98.9	37.3	96.0	77.1	13.1	98.9	77.4	318

\* Some expenditures were included in a "lump sum" payment and may not appear in item cost calculations

#### 7.5: Per-student household expenditures on JSS for students in Oyo

	Mean total expenditures (Nigerian Naira)	Number of primary school children
<b>Sex</b>		
Male	16694.3	158
Female	23779.4	160
<b>Residence</b>		
Urban	22621.2	267
Rural	5648.4	51
<b>School type</b>		
Government	4176.8	235
Private	58689.7	83
<b>Economic status quintile</b>		
Lowest	6210.0	8
Second	5870.5	11
Middle	7883.7	73
Fourth	7889.9	103
Highest	34199.3	123
<b>South West</b>		
Lagos	48293.3	532
Ekiti	23694.5	484
Ogun	7376.6	345
Ondo	17610.9	366
Osun	12864.9	492
Oyo	20077.7	318
<b>Total</b>		
Total	20077.7	318

For South West

	Mean total expenditures (Nigerian Naira)	Number of primary school children
<b>Sex</b>		
Male	24711.1	1,247
Female	22109.9	1,290
<b>Residence</b>		
Urban	27060.1	1,859
Rural	12008.7	678
<b>Region</b>		
South West	23372.0	2,537
<b>School type</b>		
Government	7702.5	1,935
Private	69304.2	602
<b>Economic status quintile</b>		
Lowest	6301.3	36
Second	6476.6	189
Middle	9904.9	485
Fourth	10687.9	774
Highest	40452.9	1,053
<b>Total</b>	<b>23372.0</b>	<b>2,537</b>

7.6: Mean per-pupil household expenditures on JSS in Oyo

	School Levies	School development levy	PTA Fees	Exam Fees	Boarding Fees	Uniforms and Clothing	Books and Supplies	Transport	Food	Extra lessons	Other Fees	Number of Children
<b>Sex</b>												
Male	4040.9	795.3	1677.8	665.0	7000.0	2655.2	7255.3	2370.6	2024.2	6350.1	4229.3	158
Female	5498.3	783.6	797.0	608.6	0	2905.4	8230.8	4608.9	1356.6	7572.5	6588.1	160
<b>Residence</b>												
Urban	5494.5	814.7	1356.0	654.6	7000.0	2876.1	8435.5	3782.8	1893.6	7398.5	5613.6	267
Rural	1204.9	581.9	240.1	417.3	0	2215.3	3697.4	531.1	532.3	2631.1	2000.0	51
<b>School type</b>												
Government	558.0	753.2	1248.9	595.4	7000.0	2384.3	6109.1	4227.1	1955.9	6877.3	3690.0	235
Private	40799.1	1355.6	1664.2	1136.1	0	3762.4	11776.0	2987.8	1020.7	7088.0	8866.7	83
<b>Economic status quintile</b>												
Lowest	988.9	0	0	0.0	0	2209.7	2784.5	400.0	268.4	2450.0	0	8
Second	1882.9	3000.0	2440.5	799.4	0	2115.8	5015.1	814.9	92.0	3209.5	2000.0	11
Middle	1964.1	775.6	438.4	589.4	7000.0	2373.6	4367.5	3646.0	2697.6	4367.5	1763.7	73
Fourth	1507.3	894.9	1566.9	704.4	0	2243.4	6544.0	4551.2	1392.8	7349.0	4528.5	103
Highest	9913.4	690.5	1374.5	593.7	0	3406.5	10438.5	3279.2	1608.2	7646.2	7662.3	123
<b>South West</b>												
Lagos	9928.9	291.2	713.7	927.9	37184.5	4467.6	7708.1	15546.8	14466.2	9093.9	4974.4	532
Ekiti	11934.8	1542.9	528.7	928.2	10817.7	3474.1	6394.1	6530.0	1475.3	1404.4	2521.2	484
Ogun	1697.0	704.9	1894.6	326.9	30000.0	2525.7	3971.0	6328.4	3886.0	4909.1	858.3	345
Ondo	7193.3	1091.1	1369.6	1536.7	15000.0	3030.5	6461.1	17714.1	11300.9	4126.4	2837.0	366
Osun	1272.3	78.2	63.3	80.6	0	3192.1	8637.2	10391.5	6315.4	8368.5	2654.5	492
Oyo	4741.5	790.6	1291.5	638.2	7000.0	2777.7	7733.0	3719.5	1692.1	6936.5	5235.9	318
<b>Total</b>												
Total	4741.5	790.6	1291.5	638.2	7000.0	2777.7	7733.0	3719.5	1692.1	6936.5	5235.9	318

## 8.1: Time pupils spend at primary school in Oyo

	Less than 5	5 Hours	6 Hours	More than 6	Total	Number of day pupils	Mean hours spent at school per day
<b>Class</b>							
1	7.8	12.6	12.6	67.0	100.0	270	7.0
2	2.6	2.6	15.3	79.4	100.0	195	7.6
3	1.9	1.6	11.2	85.4	100.0	164	7.8
4	1.1	2.5	12.1	84.3	100.0	138	7.8
5	1.4	0	10.1	88.6	100.0	123	8.1
6	0.4	0	13.7	86.0	100.0	108	7.9
<b>Sex</b>							
Male	2.4	5.0	13.9	78.7	100.0	513	7.6
Female	4.0	3.6	11.4	80.9	100.0	485	7.6
<b>Urbanicity</b>							
Urban	0.1	0.3	10.4	89.2	100.0	672	8.1
Rural	12.0	15.7	19.2	53.2	100.0	326	6.3
<b>School type</b>							
Government	6.5	8.8	14.9	69.7	100.0	534	6.9
Private	0.1	0.2	10.6	89.1	100.0	464	8.2
<b>Economic status</b>							
Lowest	23.6	31.1	25.9	19.4	100.0	161	5.1
Second	9.7	13.7	27.3	49.3	100.0	89	6.3
Middle	0.6	0	6.4	93.0	100.0	175	7.7
Fourth	0	0.4	13.4	86.2	100.0	308	7.9
Highest	0	0.3	8.6	91.0	100.0	265	8.3
<b>South West</b>							
Lagos	0.6	1.5	5.0	92.8	100.0	1,229	8.2
Ekiti	1.1	0.7	2.5	95.6	100.0	1,217	8.1
Ogun	0.9	0.3	4.0	94.9	100.0	1,214	8.0
Ondo	0.8	0.8	13.4	85.1	100.0	1,134	7.8
Osun	0.3	0.1	2.7	96.9	100.0	1,053	8.0
Oyo	3.2	4.3	12.7	79.8	100.0	998	7.6
<b>Total</b>							
Total	3.2	4.3	12.7	79.8	100.0	998	7.6

## 8.2: Time students spend at JSS in Oyo

	Less than 5	5 Hours	6 Hours	More than 6	Total	Number of day pupils	Mean hours spent at school per day
<b>Class</b>							
1	1.1	0.7	8.6	89.6	100.0	116	8.3
2	0	0.6	7.3	92.0	100.0	94	8.3
3	0	0	10.5	89.5	100.0	104	8.4
<b>Sex</b>							
Male	0	0	10.5	89.5	100.0	156	8.4
Female	0.8	0.9	7.3	91.0	100.0	158	8.3
<b>Urbanicity</b>							
Urban	0.5	0.5	7.8	91.2	100.0	264	8.4
Rural	0	0	15.2	84.8	100.0	50	7.7
<b>School type</b>							
Government	0	0.3	9.3	90.4	100.0	233	8.2
Private	1.5	0.9	7.8	89.9	100.0	81	8.7
<b>Economic status</b>							
Lowest	0	0	30.1	69.9	100.0	8	7.1
Second	0	0	29.4	70.6	100.0	11	7.3
Middle	0	0	10.3	89.7	100.0	71	8.1
Fourth	0	1.4	12.2	86.4	100.0	103	8.0
Highest	0.9	0	3.9	95.2	100.0	121	8.7
<b>South West</b>							
Lagos	0.5	-	4.1	95.4	100.0	518	8.5
Ekiti	0.5	0.3	0.8	98.4	100.0	471	9.0
Ogun	0.6	-	1.0	98.4	100.0	342	8.2
Ondo	1.3	0.6	3.8	94.3	100.0	359	8.1
Osun	0.3	-	2.0	97.7	100.0	492	7.9
Oyo	0.4	0.4	8.9	90.3	100.0	314	8.3
<b>Total</b>							
Total	0.4	0.4	8.9	90.3	100.0	314	8.3

### 8.3: Percentage of Primary pupils who do homework outside of the school in Oyo

	No homework	Up to 3	More than 4	Total	Number of day pupils	Mean days spent on homework per week
<b>Class</b>						
1	23.6	35.2	34.5	100.0	268	3.2
2	19.3	33.7	37.4	100.0	194	3.3
3	18.7	37.3	34.3	100.0	162	3.1
4	19.4	48.4	30.0	100.0	136	2.5
5	17.7	36.2	41.3	100.0	121	3.3
6	21.9	44.3	27.1	100.0	107	2.7
<b>Sex</b>						
Male	20.0	39.5	33.9	100.0	515	3.0
Female	20.9	37.1	34.8	100.0	473	3.1
<b>Urbanicity</b>						
Urban	13.6	38.1	39.3	100.0	667	3.3
Rural	39.6	38.9	20.3	100.0	321	2.0
<b>School type</b>						
Government	37.1	43.7	16.2	100.0	529	2.0
Private	4.9	33.4	51.3	100.0	459	3.7
<b>Economic status</b>						
Lowest	54.2	33.6	12.3	100.0	165	1.5
Second	34.0	44.7	17.5	100.0	80	1.9
Middle	25.1	39.5	27.8	100.0	173	3.0
Fourth	15.5	45.5	34.9	100.0	306	2.8
Highest	9.0	30.5	48.0	100.0	264	3.8
<b>South West</b>						
Lagos	25.9	34.1	35.3	100.0	1,227	3.1
Ekiti	9.1	30.7	56.6	100.0	1,215	3.7
Ogun	8.3	36.4	45.5	100.0	1,205	3.9
Ondo	13.5	50.9	30.5	100.0	1,132	2.9
Osun	13.4	37.9	39.1	100.0	1,050	3.3
Oyo	20.4	38.3	34.4	100.0	988	3.1
<b>Total</b>						
Total	20.4	38.3	34.4	100.0	988	3.1

### 8.4: Percentage of JSS students who do homework outside of the school in Oyo

	No homework	Up to 3	More than 4	Total	Number of day pupils	Mean days spent on homework per week
<b>Class</b>						
1	24.7	46.0	25.7	100.0	110	2.7
2	22.3	54.7	19.2	100.0	92	2.1
3	18.2	57.9	16.3	100.0	101	2.2
<b>Sex</b>						
Male	23.0	53.8	18.0	100.0	150	2.4
Female	20.6	51.5	23.1	100.0	153	2.3
<b>Urbanicity</b>						
Urban	19.8	53.1	21.2	100.0	254	2.5
Rural	32.8	49.8	17.0	100.0	49	1.5
<b>School type</b>						
Government	28.5	57.3	9.9	100.0	224	1.8
Private	5.3	41.0	47.0	100.0	79	3.3
<b>Economic status</b>						
Lowest	25.0	60.3	14.7	100.0	8	1.0
Second	2.7	92.7	4.6	100.0	9	1.3
Middle	40.0	39.4	19.3	100.0	70	2.3
Fourth	25.5	58.9	14.1	100.0	96	1.9
Highest	12.1	51.9	26.5	100.0	120	2.7
<b>South West</b>						
Lagos	20.7	45.8	28.3	100.0	509	2.9
Ekiti	7.2	41.4	44.3	100.0	467	3.6
Ogun	6.6	56.3	25.2	100.0	330	3.3
Ondo	13.2	49.5	32.9	100.0	360	2.9
Osun	18.1	45.4	28.5	100.0	490	2.9
Oyo	21.8	52.6	20.6	100.0	303	2.4
<b>Total</b>						
Total	21.8	52.6	20.6	100.0	303	2.4

## 9.1: Perceived problems with primary school buildings and facilities, classroom overcrowding, and pupil safety in Oyo

	Physical condition of the classroom: Big	Physical condition of the classroom: Small	Physical condition of the classroom: No	Physical condition of the classroom: DK	Classroom overcrowding: Big	Classroom overcrowding: Small	Classroom overcrowding: No	Classroom overcrowding: DK	Pupil safety: Big	Pupil safety: Small	Pupil safety: No	Number of pupils
<b>Residence</b>												
Urban	4.0	11.2	84.4	0.4	5.9	12.3	81.3	0.5	0.7	1.6	97.8	2,086
Rural	26.3	17.2	56.3	0.1	18.4	10.4	70.0	1.1	4.4	7.6	88.0	618
<b>School Type</b>												
Government	13.2	13.7	72.7	0.4	10.6	12.9	75.5	1.1	2.2	3.9	93.9	1,592
Private	3.3	10.8	85.6	0.3	6.2	10.4	83.4	0	0.5	1.6	97.9	1,112
<b>Economic status quintile*</b>												
Lowest	52.5	15.6	31.9	0	23.5	10.7	65.9	0	12.1	19.0	68.9	221
Second	17.0	18.2	62.1	2.7	15.7	15.9	68.0	0.4	0.4	3.7	95.9	109
Middle	4.2	15.6	80.0	0.2	7.2	12.0	79.5	1.3	0	0.8	99.2	505
Fourth	6.2	12.2	81.3	0.3	10.1	11.4	78.1	0.4	1.5	2.3	96.2	916
Highest	3.6	9.9	86.2	0.4	4.1	12.0	83.2	0.7	0	0.9	99.1	954
<b>South West</b>												
Lagos	4.8	11.3	83.9	-	7.0	17.8	75.2	-	4.4	5.6	90.0	3,995
Ekiti	1.8	8.4	89.7	0.2	2.4	7.6	89.7	0.4	0.3	5.1	94.4	1,391
Ogun	4.1	28.6	66.8	0.5	5.4	27.3	66.9	0.4	1.6	26.6	71.7	1,927
Ondo	9.1	15.5	75.4	-	15.3	8.3	76.4	0.1	1.3	8.1	90.6	1,894
Osun	0.8	11.8	87.4	0.1	2.3	12.9	84.8	0.1	0.4	8.3	91.2	1,933
Oyo	9.1	12.5	78.0	0.4	8.8	11.9	78.7	0.6	1.5	2.9	95.5	2,704
<b>Total</b>												
Total	9.1	12.5	78.0	0.4	8.8	11.9	78.7	0.6	1.5	2.9	95.5	2,704

## 9.2: Perceived problems with primary school head teacher and teacher performance in Oyo

	Head Teacher performance: Big	Head Teacher performance: Small	Head Teacher performance: No	Head Teacher performance: DK	Teacher performance: Big	Teacher performance: Small	Teacher performance: No	Teacher performance: DK	Number of pupils
<b>Residence</b>									
Urban	1.2	3.0	95.6	0.1	0.4	2.7	96.6	0.3	2,086
Rural	22.5	12.5	65.0	0	14.2	16.8	68.9	0	618
<b>School Type</b>									
Government	9.2	6.7	84.1	0	5.7	8.3	85.9	0.1	1,592
Private	1.6	3.1	95.1	0.2	0.6	2.5	96.5	0.3	1,112
<b>Economic status quintile*</b>									
Lowest	38.5	18.7	42.8	0	22.5	27.2	50.3	0	221
Second	21.7	15.0	63.4	0	17.3	11.9	70.8	0	109
Middle	4.1	2.3	93.6	0	1.9	5.5	92.4	0.2	505
Fourth	3.2	4.5	92.3	0	1.9	3.8	94.1	0.2	916
Highest	0.6	3.2	96.0	0.3	0.1	2.6	97.0	0.3	954
<b>South West</b>									
Lagos	4.1	5.4	90.5	-	4.0	6.6	89.3	-	3,995
Ekiti	0.6	4.0	95.3	0.1	0.3	3.9	95.7	0.1	1,391
Ogun	1.6	18.9	79.4	0.1	0.9	21.9	77.1	0.1	1,927
Ondo	5.5	13.8	80.7	-	4.5	13.4	82.0	0.1	1,894
Osun	0.9	8.9	90.2	0.1	1.5	10.1	88.4	0.1	1,933
Oyo	6.1	5.2	88.6	0.1	3.6	5.9	90.3	0.2	2,704
<b>Total</b>									
Total	6.1	5.2	88.6	0.1	3.6	5.9	90.3	0.2	2,704

### 10.1: Absenteeism among primary school day pupils in the month of school preceding interview in Oyo

	Attended all school days	Absent one or more days	Number of pupils	Mean days missed among pupils missing one or more days
<b>Age</b>				
5	40.2	59.8	38	3.6
6 to 11	62.2	37.8	1,192	2.7
12 to 14	72.6	27.4	221	3.1
15 to 16	43.4	56.6	20	3.0
<b>Sex</b>				
Male	61.1	38.9	758	3.0
Female	64.9	35.1	713	2.6
<b>School type</b>				
Government	70.0	30.0	789	3.3
Private	54.7	45.3	682	2.4
<b>Residence</b>				
Urban	60.1	39.9	1,081	2.5
Rural	70.6	29.4	390	4.0
<b>Economic Status Quintile*</b>				
Lowest	63.5	36.5	169	5.3
Second	71.7	28.3	74	2.8
Middle	61.5	38.5	266	2.2
Fourth	60.1	39.9	504	3.0
Highest	65.2	34.8	458	1.9
<b>South West</b>				
Lagos	95.8	4.2	2,113	3.0
Ekiti	94.2	5.8	722	4.5
Ogun	88.5	11.5	1,055	2.9
Ondo	89.8	10.2	1,073	4.4
Osun	95.2	4.8	668	1.7
Oyo	62.9	37.1	1,471	2.8
<b>Total</b>				
Total	62.9	37.1	1,471	2.8

#### For South West

	Attended all school days	Absent one or more days	Number of pupils	Mean days missed among pupils missing one or more days
<b>School type</b>				
Government	88.5	11.5	4,214	3.5
Private	84.3	15.7	2,889	2.6
Total	86.8	13.2	7,103	3.1

#### For South West

	Attended all school days	Absent one or more days	Number of pupils	Mean days missed among pupils missing one or more days
<b>Sex</b>				
Male	86.5	13.5	3,715	3.2
Female	87.0	13.0	3,396	3.0
<b>Residence</b>				
Urban	87.3	12.7	5,297	2.8
Rural	85.0	15.0	1,814	3.8
Total	86.7	13.3	7,111	3.1

### I0.2: Reasons for absenteeism among primary school day pupils in the month preceding interview in Oyo

	Child Needed for Domestic Work	Child Needed for Family Farm/Business	Work for Employer	School Fees Due	Child Did Not Want to Go	Funeral/Naming Ceremony or Wedding	Illness	Clothes were Dirty	Others	Number of pupils
<b>Sex</b>										
Male	2.0	9.0	0.0	4.4	2.7	1.0	10.4	2.6	73.9	295
Female	2.9	2.8	0.8	1.7	1.9	1.2	6.8	2.1	82.0	251
<b>School type</b>										
Government	5.6	14.3	0.9	2.4	2.8	1.0	9.3	0.4	67.9	236
Private	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.8	2.0	1.2	8.3	3.9	85.0	309
<b>Residence</b>										
Urban	0.0	0.0	0.5	4.0	1.4	1.4	8.5	2.8	84.3	431
Rural	11.5	29.5	0.0	0.0	5.7	0.0	9.4	0.8	52.2	115
<b>Economic Status Quintile*</b>										
Lowest	21.3	52.4	0.0	0.0	4.8	0.0	10.7	1.5	22.0	62
Second	0.0	6.8	0.0	0.0	17.0	0.0	7.9	0.0	80.8	21
Middle	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.4	0.0	0.0	5.7	0.0	90.9	102
Fourth	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.7	2.0	1.2	8.8	6.0	81.2	201
Highest	0.0	0.0	1.3	2.7	1.3	2.3	9.9	0.0	85.7	159
<b>South West</b>										
Lagos	17.4	0.0	0.0	12.3	4.0	0.0	38.8	0.0	27.5	89
Ekiti	0.0	1.3	0.0	14.4	5.3	13.7	54.7	2.7	9.3	42
Osun	6.4	0.0	0.0	7.3	4.2	2.1	50.1	0.0	29.9	32
Ogun	5.6	0.7	0.0	10.8	1.7	2.6	56.8	0.0	22.2	122
Ondo	8.1	2.6	0.0	2.7	8.6	2.1	63.9	0.0	15.7	109
Oyo	2.4	6.2	0.4	3.2	2.3	1.1	8.7	2.4	77.6	546
<b>Total</b>										
Total	2.4	6.2	0.4	3.2	2.3	1.1	8.7	2.4	77.6	546

### I0.3: Absenteeism among JSS day students in the month of school preceding interview in Oyo

	Attended all school days	Absent one or more days	Number of pupils	Mean days missed among pupils missing one or more days
<b>Sex</b>				
Male	59.8	40.2	240	3.5
Female	62.9	37.1	240	2.9
<b>School type</b>				
Government	64.9	35.1	363	3.4
Private	50.1	49.9	116	2.7
<b>Residence</b>				
Urban	60.2	39.8	408	3.3
Rural	67.9	32.1	71	2.0
<b>Economic Status Quintile*</b>				
Lowest	84.6	15.4	9	2.0
Second	97.5	2.5	11	7.0
Middle	60.7	39.3	94	2.2
Fourth	57.5	42.5	154	3.5
Highest	61.6	38.4	212	3.3
<b>South West</b>				
Lagos	92.6	7.4	883	2.8
Ekiti	94.1	5.9	281	5.9
Ogun	85.2	14.8	299	2.4
Ondo	87.9	12.1	356	3.4
Osun	96.6	3.4	266	1.6
Oyo	61.4	38.6	480	3.2
<b>Total</b>				
Total	61.4	38.6	480	3.2

#### For South West

	Attended all school days	Absent one or more days	Number of pupils	Mean days missed among pupils missing one or more days
<b>School type</b>				
Government	87.0	13.0	1,883	3.3
Private	82.6	17.4	681	2.8
<b>Total</b>				
Total	85.8	14.2	2,564	3.1

For South West

	Attended all school days	Absent one or more days	Number of pupils	Mean days missed among pupils missing one or more days
<b>Sex</b>				
Male	84.5	15.5	1,240	3.4
Female	86.9	13.1	1,327	2.8
<b>Residence</b>				
Urban	86.3	13.7	2,075	3.2
Rural	83.5	16.5	492	2.8
<b>Total</b>	<b>85.8</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>2,567</b>	<b>3.1</b>

10.4: Reasons for absenteeism among JSS day students in the month preceding interview in Oyo

	Child Needed for Domestic Work	Child Needed for Family Farm/Business	Work for Employer	School Fees Due	Child Did Not Want to Go	Funeral/Naming Ceremony or Wedding	Illness	Clothes were Dirty	Others	Number of pupils
<b>Sex</b>										
Male	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.0	6.7	0.0	6.0	2.3	87.9	96
Female	2.6	1.5	2.6	1.1	10.1	0.0	5.3	0.0	81.6	89
<b>School type</b>										
Government	1.8	1.1	1.8	1.9	12.1	0.0	5.5	1.7	82.7	127
Private	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.2	0.0	0.0	6.2	0.0	89.7	58
<b>Residence</b>										
Urban	1.4	0.0	1.4	2.8	7.9	0.0	6.1	1.4	85.7	162
Rural	0.0	6.0	0.0	1.1	11.2	0.0	2.4	0.0	79.3	23
<b>Economic Status Quintile*</b>										
Lowest	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1
Second	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0
Middle	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	6.9	0.0	5.2	0.0	87.2	37
Fourth	0.0	0.0	3.6	7.0	13.4	0.0	4.6	3.4	81.8	65
Highest	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.0	0.0	6.5	0.0	88.0	81
<b>South West</b>										
Lagos	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.9	4.5	5.3	42.3	0.0	36.0	66
Ekiti	0.0	6.3	2.7	14.8	0.0	5.2	60.1	0.0	16.4	17
Osun	8.1	0.0	6.6	0.0	7.9	0.0	42.6	0.0	34.8	9
Ondo	11.7	3.2	0.0	9.7	15.0	0.0	53.7	0.0	13.5	43
Ogun	3.7	1.8	0.0	9.7	2.7	1.2	67.5	0.0	13.4	44
Oyo	1.3	0.7	1.3	2.6	8.3	0.0	5.7	1.2	84.9	185
<b>Total</b>										
<b>Total</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>84.9</b>	<b>185</b>

### 11.1: Characteristics of Students in Religious Schools in Oyo

	Islamiyya	Qu'ranic	Tsangaya	Other	Dk/Refused	Number of pupils
<b>Sex</b>						
Male	49.9	57.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	709.0
Female	50.1	43.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	574.5
<b>Residence</b>						
Urban	77.7	84.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	1,061
Rural	22.3	15.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	222.2
<b>Age</b>						
Average Age	9.5	9.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	1,284
Proportion Aged 6-11	53.4	56.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	710.9
<b>Literate Rates</b>						
LR: Age 5	13.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	159.8
LR: Aged 6-11	55.0	31.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	710.9
LR: Aged 12-14	84.5	79.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	263.7
LR: Aged 15+	85.8	88.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	149.1
<b>Schooling</b>						
Students attend during evening shift	96.9	97.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	1,284
Average hours spent in School Daily	2.3	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	1,284
Students in Lowest Economic Quintile	8.9	6.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	1,284
Average Amount Spent on Schooling in the in 2014-2015 Academic School Year	322.9	10,864	0.0	0.0	0.0	989.5

