

NIGERIA

2015 Nigeria Education Data Survey (NEDS)



State Report: Osun

National Population Commission
Abuja, Nigeria

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The 2015 Nigeria Education Data Survey (NEDS) was implemented by the National Population Commission (NPC) in collaboration with the Federal Ministry of Education, the Universal Basic Education Commission and the National Bureau of Statistics. RTI International provided technical assistance. The 2015 NEDS was funded by the United States Agency for International Development (USAID).

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NIGERIA

2015 Nigeria Education Data Survey (NEDS)

National Population Commission
Abuja, Nigeria

2015 NEDS
c/o Federal Ministry of Education
Plot 245 Samuel A. Ademulegun St.
Central Business District, Opposite Arewa Suites
Abuja, Nigeria

December, 2015



Federal Ministry of Education
Federal Republic of Nigeria



National Population Commission
Federal Republic of Nigeria



Universal Basic Education Commission (UBEC)
Abuja - Nigeria



FOREWORD

The 2015 Nigeria Education Data Survey (NEDS) is a follow up to the 2013 Demographic and Health Survey, which is usually conducted to collect additional data on education from a subset of Demographic and Health Survey households. The 2015 NEDS is the third in the series to be conducted in Nigeria.

The critical role of accurate and reliable education data in the formulation, implementation, monitoring and evaluation of education policy in Nigeria cannot be overemphasized. The survey provided a substantial amount of household level data that is essential to monitor the level of implementation of the goals of the Federal Ministry of Education, including those of the Universal Basic Education Commission, and Education for All. In addition, the 2015 NEDS provided critical information on the demand for schooling. The survey collected data on the age of children at first school attendance, dropout, and parents'/guardians' perception of the benefits and demerits of schooling and school quality.

The appropriateness of the National Population Commission to serve as the anchor for the survey is informed by our constitutional mandate to conduct periodic censuses and surveys in Nigeria. Essentially, the analysis of these data combined with Government data on education supply will enhance robust decision making on education planning and policies.

I thank the United States Agency for International Development (USAID) for its support, the technical partners, and RTI International. I am deeply grateful for the collaboration and commitment of the Federal Ministry of Education, Universal Basic Education Commission, and National Bureau of Statistics in the implementation of this survey. The effort of the technical management team of the survey headed by the Project Director Ezenwa Nwamaka is greatly appreciated.

I also acknowledge Akintola Williams Deloitte (AWD) for providing accounting and disbursement services that allowed for timely and efficient transfer of project funds throughout the duration of the exercise.

Although the sample household selection is valid and reliable, this survey should be used to complement the more comprehensive national population and the annual school censuses.



Eze Duruiheoma, SAN

Chairman

National Population Commission

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The 2015 Nigeria Education Data Survey (NEDS) is a nationally representative sample survey implemented by the National Population Commission (NPC) in collaboration with the Federal Ministry Of Education (FME), the Universal Basic Education Commission (UBEC), and the National Bureau of Statistics (NBS).

The 2015 NEDS has the following specific objectives:

- Provide data on the schooling status of Nigerian children of basic education age, including factors influencing whether children ever enroll in school and why students drop out of school
- Quantify household expenditures on children's schooling by examining different patterns of expenditure by various background characteristics
- Measure parents' attitudes to schooling, including the quality of schooling and provide an understanding of attitudes that shape their willingness to send their children to school
- Measure the frequency of student absenteeism and reasons for missing school in order to suggest possible approaches to maximizing attendance
- Provide data that allows for trend analysis and State comparisons
- To serve as reference material to basic education managers and administrators at the National, State and the Local Education Authorities in providing useful information that will affect better planning and decision-making for greater efficiency in the basic education sub-sector.

QUESTIONNAIRE DEVELOPMENT

The NEDS 2015 was based on the instruments used in NEDS 2010, to ensure as much comparability as possible over time. NEDS 2010 Questionnaires were reviewed at a 3-day workshop with representatives from Government, civil society and international development partners. The most significant changes were the removal of questions on HIV/AIDS curriculum in schools and the expansion of the literacy assessment to include comprehension questions. The questionnaires were translated into Hausa, Igbo and Yoruba. They were then programmed into Mobile Field Surveys software for use on tablets. The software and questionnaires were pilot tested, and changes made to skip patterns and language.

TRAINING

Two hundred and fifty staff were trained, of whom, 185 were selected as main field interviewers. Training, conducted over 14 days was facilitated by NPC State Coordinators and included lecture presentations, daily reviews, mock interviews, class exercises, and a written test at the end of every module. After classroom training, trainees practiced 3 days of field interviews in local languages in selected households near the training venue. A refresher training of 4 days was also conducted immediately before commencement of data collection.

DATA COLLECTION

The fieldwork took place between May and August 2015. Data was collected on tablets using computer assisted interview techniques. Teams composing of 4 field interviewers, a supervisor and a driver were supported by a quality control interviewer who re-interviewed 10% of households. In addition, quality assurance visits were conducted by international and national staff and feedback provided at monthly coordinator review meetings. Weekly progress on household disposition was electronically generated and provided to team supervisors.

Significant challenges included insecurity related to Boko Haram, communal clashes and flooding. In Borno, Yobe, Taraba, Adamawa, Nasarawa, Imo and Bayelsa states, household clusters needed to be replaced. Replacement cluster and households were selected following the process used under NDHS 2013. In Borno, Yobe, and Adamawa states, some selected households were identified and interviewed in the Internally Displaced Persons (IDPs) Camps established by the federal and state governments.

COLLECTION SAMPLE

HOUSEHOLDS

	RURAL	URBAN	TOTAL
Household interviews complete	217	656	873
No eligible children in household	*	*	*
Household schedule not completed	*	*	*
Household refused to participate	#	#	#
Household unoccupied/demolished	#	#	#
Unable to contact household head	#	#	#
Other reasons for non-completion	#	#	#
Total	18245	12682	30927

ELIGIBLE PARENTS/GUARDIANS

	RURAL	URBAN	TOTAL
Completed interviews	225	685	910
Household member not at home	*	*	*
Incomplete interviews	*	*	*
Other reasons for no interview	1	1	2
Refused interviews	*	*	*
Total	226	686	912

ELIGIBLE CHILDREN

	RURAL	URBAN	TOTAL
Completed interviews	566	1,655	2,221
Household member not at home	1	0	1
Incomplete interviews	*	*	*
Other reasons for no interview	1	1	2
Refused interviews	*	*	*
Total	568	1,656	2,224

PARENT/GUARDIAN

	RURAL	URBAN	TOTAL
PARENTS/GUARDIANS	183	457	640
Completed interviews	*	*	*
Household member not at home	*	*	*
Incomplete interviews	*	*	*
Other reasons for no interview	*	*	*
Refused interviews	11	10	21
OTHER HOUSEHOLD MEMBER			
Completed interviews	*	*	*
Household member not at home	*	*	*
Incomplete interviews	*	*	*
Other reasons for no interview	*	*	*
Refused interviews	7	17	24
ELIGIBLE CHILD			
Completed interviews	*	*	*
Household member not at home	*	*	*
Incomplete interviews	1	0	1
Other reasons for no interview	*	*	*
Refused interviews	3	12	15

MORE INFORMATION

This report is available at www.eddataglobal.org and www.population.gov.ng

ICONS & SYMBOLS



MALE



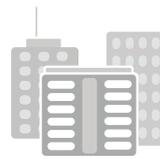
FEMALE



MALE



FEMALE



URBAN



RURAL

Parents/Guardians

Children

Residence

DEFINITIONS

PRE-PRIMARY EDUCATION covers ages 3–5 years. Education at this level is offered by both government and private providers. Pre-primary education aims to promote a smooth transition from home to school, prepare children for primary education, and provide adequate care and supervision for children while their parents work. This report covers pre-primary children ages 4-5.

PRIMARY EDUCATION covers children ages 6–11 years. The curriculum aims to inculcate permanent literacy, laying a sound basis for scientific, critical, and reflective thinking, and equipping the child with core life skills for effective functioning in the society. Primary education is free and compulsory.

JUNIOR SECONDARY (Also displayed as JSS) EDUCATION covers children between the ages of 12–14 years. It completes the basic education segment of the education structure. The curriculum at this level is both academic and pre-vocational. Its major thrust is to provide the child with diverse knowledge and skills for entrepreneurship and educational advancement. As part of the UBE (Universal Basic Education Program), it is free and compulsory.

NET ATTENDANCE RATIO =

$$\frac{\text{All children of school going age in school}}{\text{All children of school going age in the population}}$$

GROSS ATTENDANCE RATIO =

$$\frac{\text{All children regardless of age}}{\text{All children of school going age in the population}}$$

ECONOMIC QUINTILES represent a family's level of wealth. This measure is divided into five categories describing the lowest wealth to the highest wealth. Wealth includes factors such as housing and household goods.

SCHOOLING in the context of this report means public or private institutions that offer a full UBEC-approved curriculum. It excludes non-formal education, literacy centers and institutions offering only a part of the UBEC-approved curriculum.

NOTES

- Percentages may not add to 100 due to one of the following reasons:
 1. Rounding
 2. Categories were omitted
- Economic quintiles are generated using imputed data.
- An asterisk denotes insufficient data on which to report
- Absolute sample response numbers can be found in the Annexes
- Data for the zone and Nigeria as a whole includes the state data
- Comparisons with previous years use National Education Data Survey 2010 and Nigeria DHS EdData Survey 2004 as data sources.

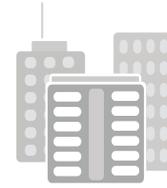
CHARACTERISTICS OF PARENT/GUARDIAN RESPONDENTS



MALE



FEMALE



URBAN



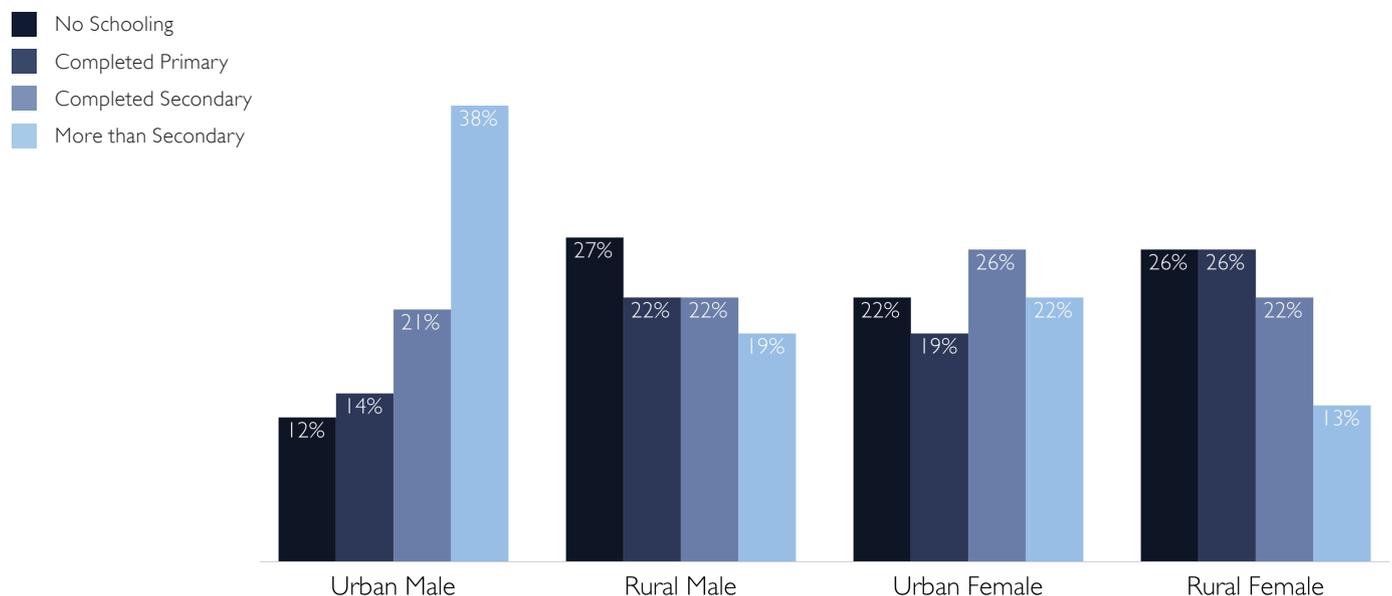
RURAL

OSUN	2015	29%	72%	80%	20%
	2010	39%	61%	63%	37%
NIGERIA		34%	66%	41%	59%

IN OSUN

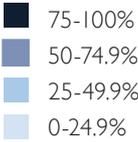
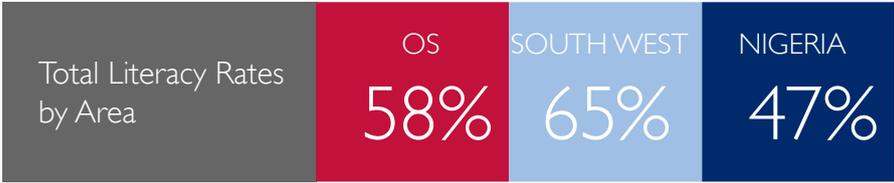
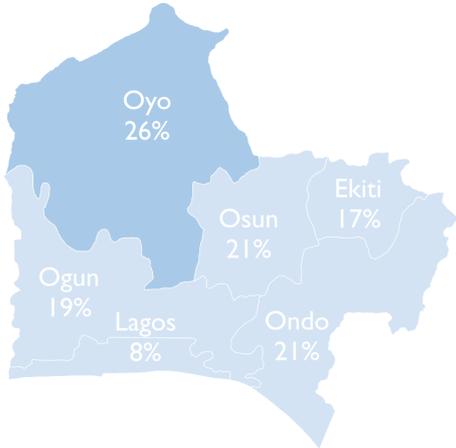
Highest Level of Education Completed by Age					
	15-19	20-40	41-60	61+	
No Schooling	*	6%	24%	62%	
Completed Primary	*	19%	21%	14%	
Completed Secondary	*	36%	20%	0%	
More than Secondary	*	25%	27%	15%	

Highest Level of Education Completed by Gender and Residence



No Schooling by Zone

21%
No Schooling



IN OSUN

Residence and Gender Literate



57%



46%

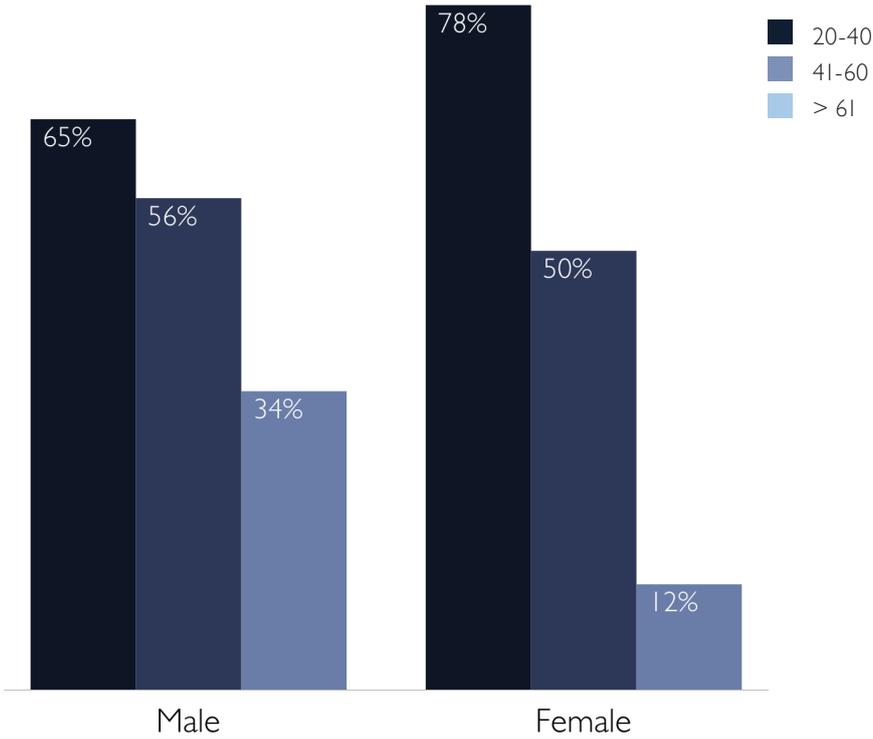


60%



54%

Percent Can Read by Age and Gender



NOTE : Zero percent indicates that no respondents met the criterion, while 100% means that all the respondents in the category met the criterion.

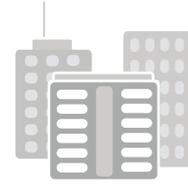
DISTRIBUTION OF CHILDREN AGES 5-16



MALE



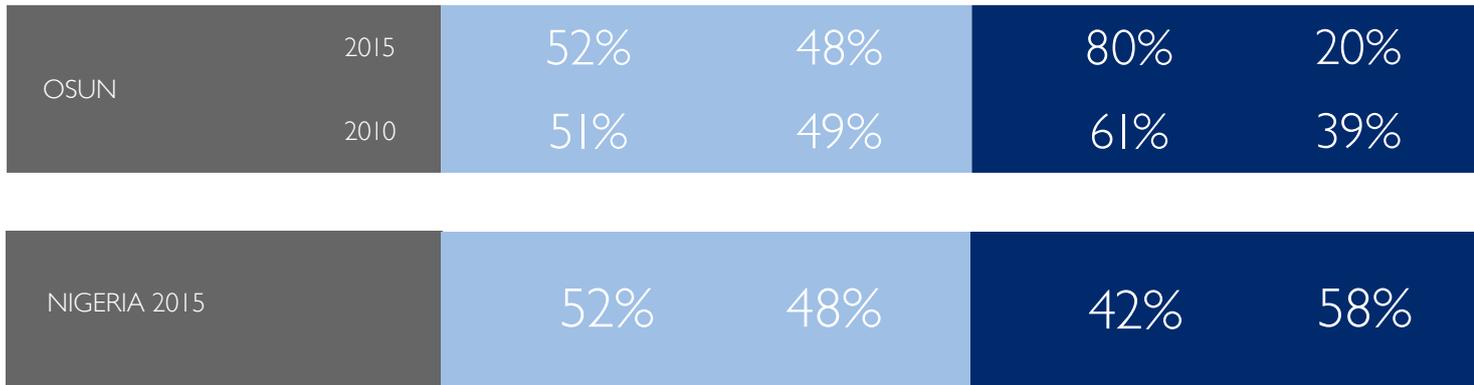
FEMALE



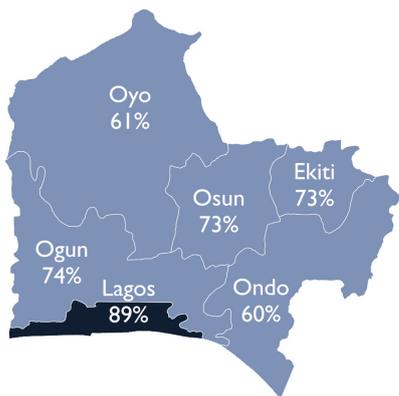
URBAN



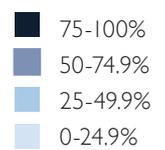
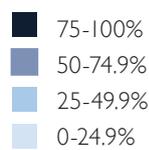
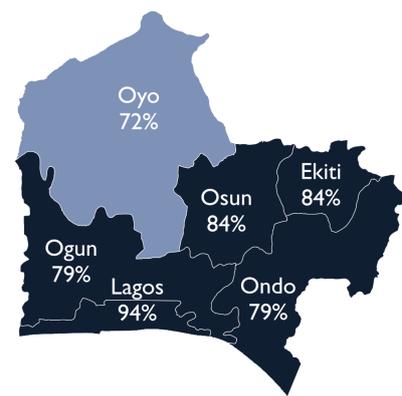
RURAL



Percent Literate by State



Percent Numerate by State

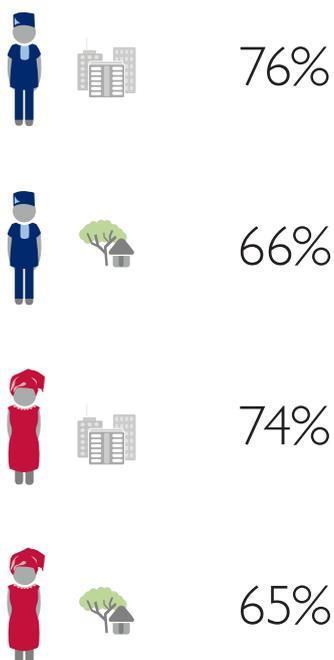


CHILDREN AGES 5-16 WHO WERE ABLE TO READ

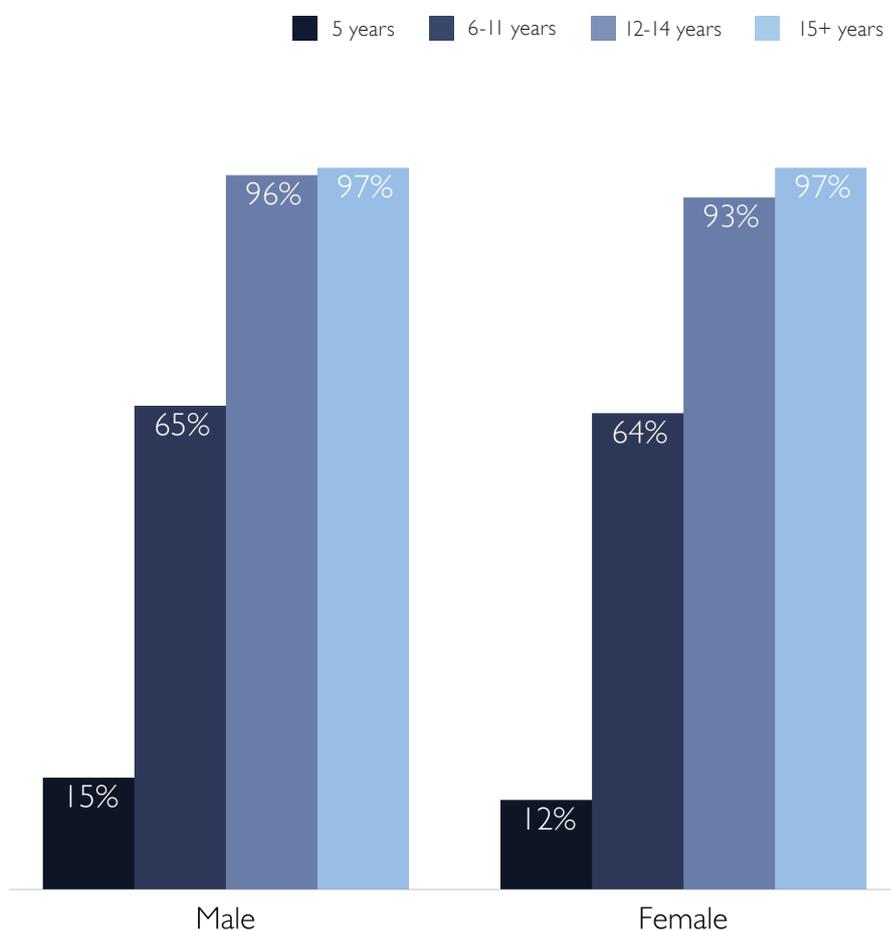
Children were considered literate if they could read at least one of three words in either English or one of three national languages on a presented flashcard.

Literacy by Economic Quintile	2015	2010
Lowest	54%	65%
Second	73%	75%
Middle	66%	84%
Fourth	70%	84%
Highest	80%	88%

Literacy by Residence and Gender



Literacy by Age and Gender



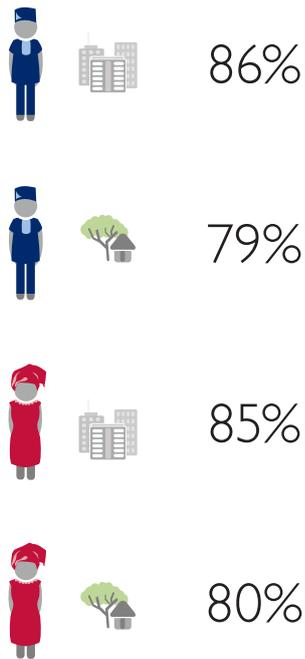
Literacy by Education Level

Literacy by Education Level	2015	2010
No Schooling	0%	46%
Pre-primary	23%	52%
Primary	67%	83%
Secondary and Higher	97%	99%

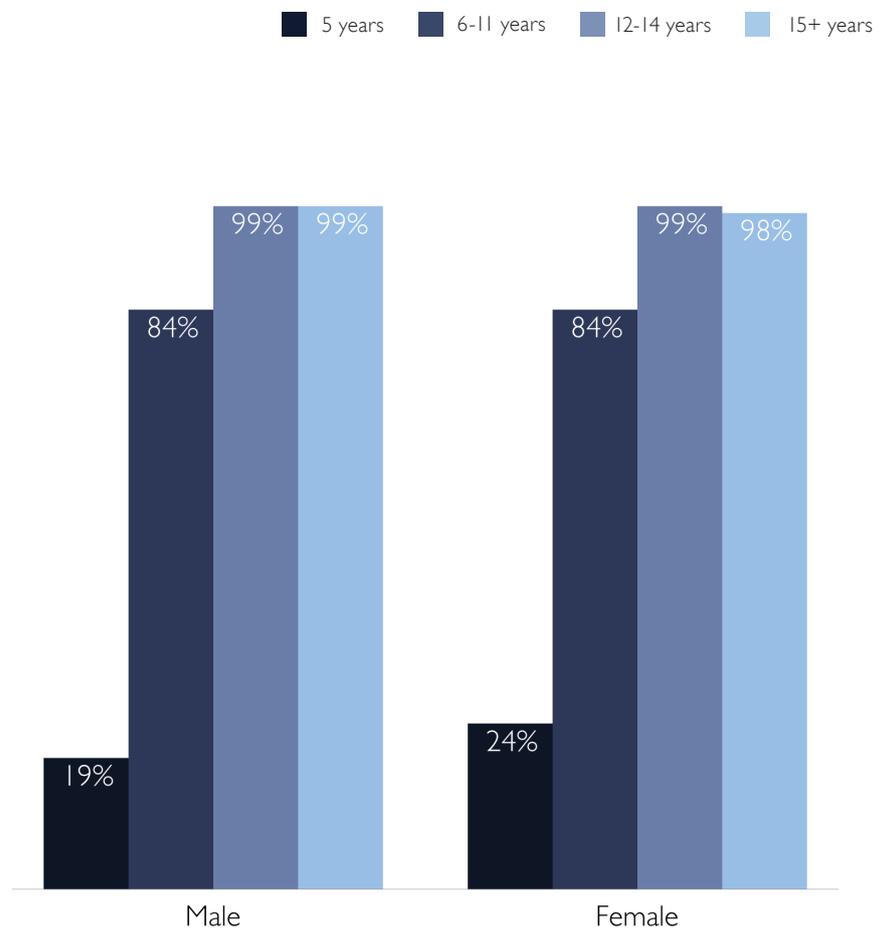
CHILDREN AGES 5-16 WHO WERE ABLE TO SUM A SINGLE DIGIT ADDITION PROBLEM

Numeracy by Economic Quintile	2015	2010
Lowest	78%	80%
Second	83%	89%
Middle	80%	93%
Fourth	82%	94%
Highest	89%	93%

Numeracy by Residence and Gender



Percent who Summed Correctly By Schooling Level and Gender



Numeracy by Education Level	2015	2010
No Schooling	5%	61%
Pre-primary	42%	72%
Primary	84%	94%
Secondary and Higher	99%	99%

ATTENDING PRIMARY SCHOOL

By Net Attendance Ratio (NAR) and Gross Attendance Ratios (GAR)

By Gender & Residence in OS

	NAR	GAR
--	-----	-----

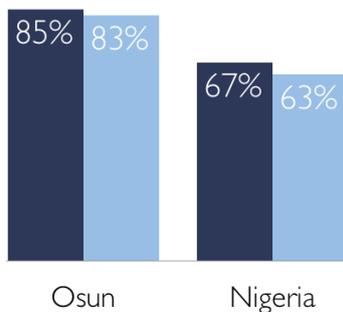
  81% 104%

  85% 113%

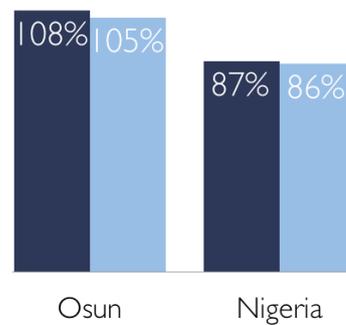
  88% 109%

  89% 118%

NAR



GAR



■ 2015 ■ 2010

By Economic Quintile

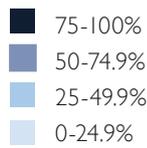
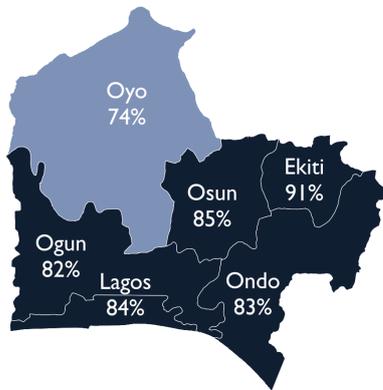
	NAR	GAR
Lowest	86%	107%
Second	84%	116%
Middle	90%	114%
Fourth	88%	115%
Highest	80%	97%

By Gender

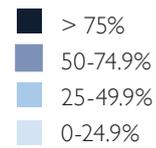
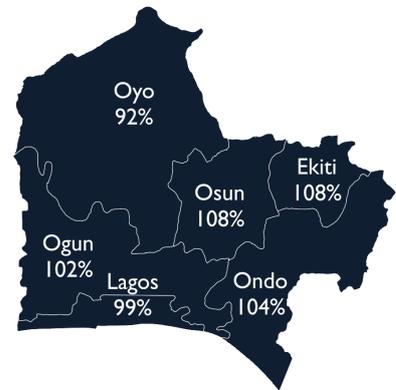
- NAR Male
- GAR Male
- NAR Female
- GAR Female



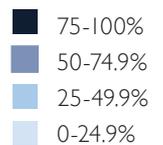
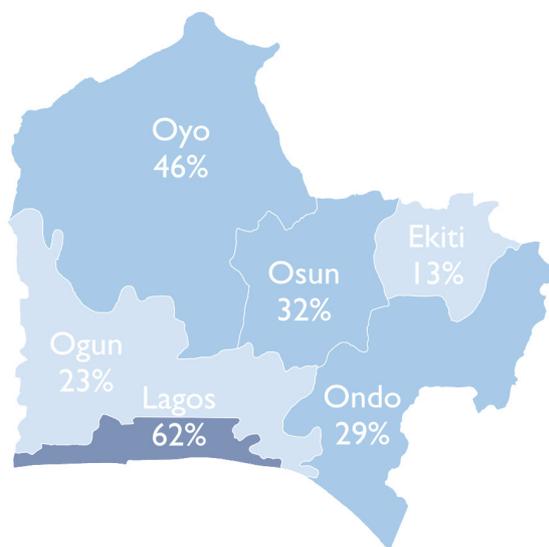
Net Attendance Ratios



Gross Attendance Ratios



Percent of Primary Attendance in Private Schools



ATTENDING JUNIOR SECONDARY SCHOOL

By Net Attendance Ratio (NAR) and Gross Attendance Ratios (GAR)

By Gender & Residence in OS

	NAR	GAR
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 53% 88%

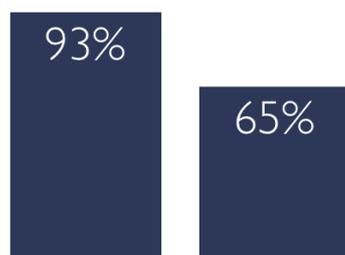
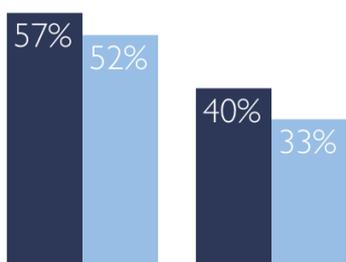
 61% 115%

 62% 94%

 51% 81%

NAR

GAR



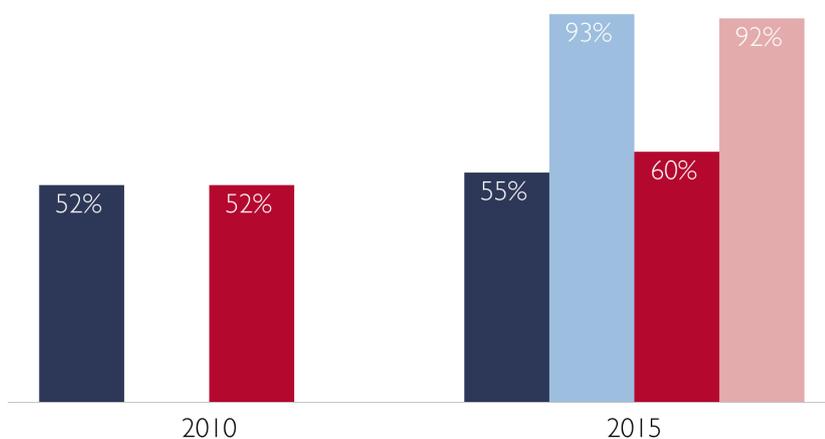
2015 2010

By Economic Quintile

	NAR	GAR
Lowest	43%	57%
Second	49%	87%
Middle	57%	85%
Fourth	63%	92%
Highest	63%	99%

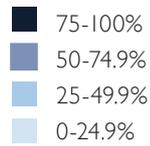
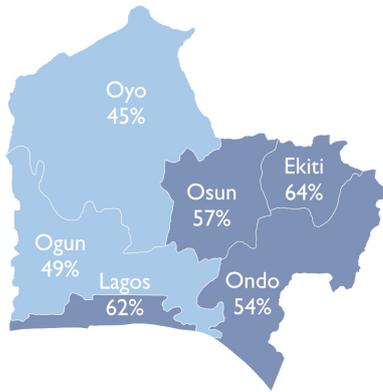
By Gender

■ NAR Male
■ GAR Male
■ NAR Female
■ GAR Female

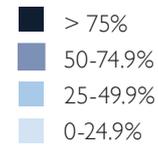
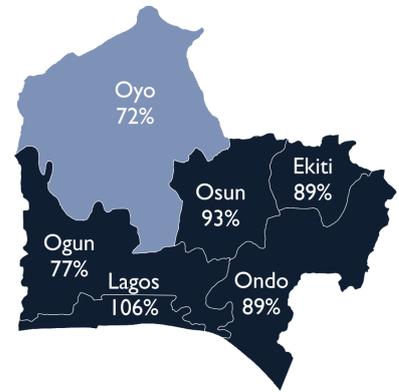


Note: GAR is not available for JSS in 2010

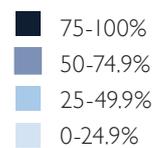
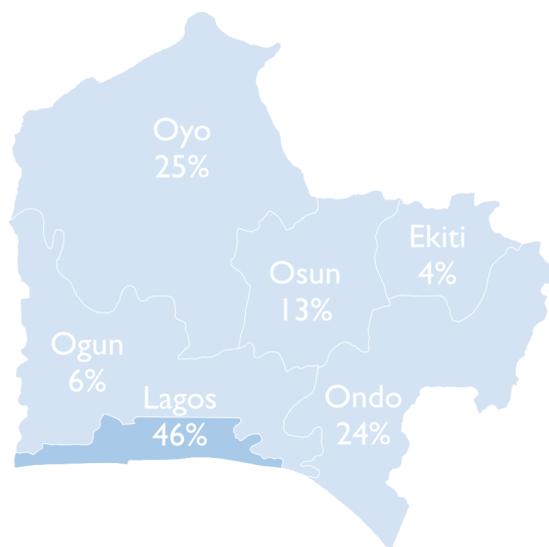
Net Attendance Ratios—JSS



Gross Attendance Ratios—JSS

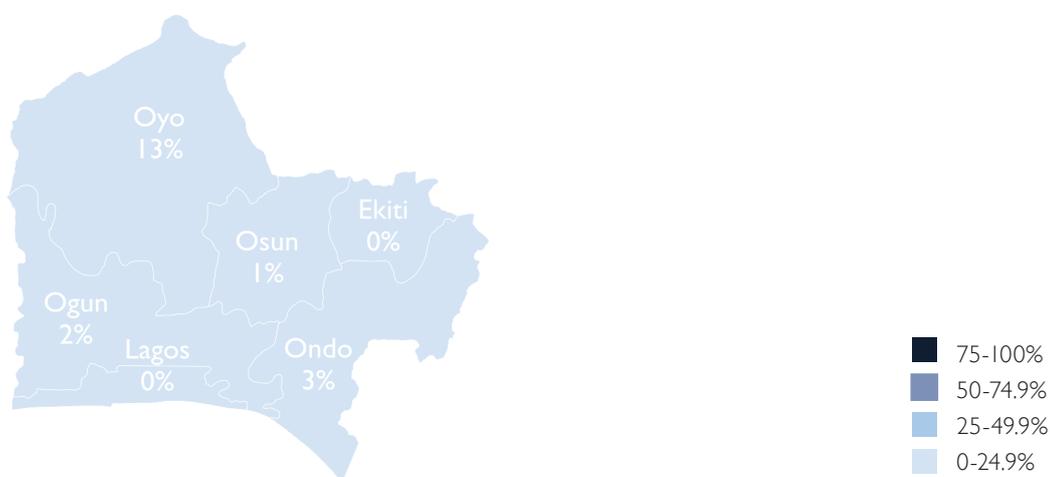


Percent of JSS Attendance in Private Schools



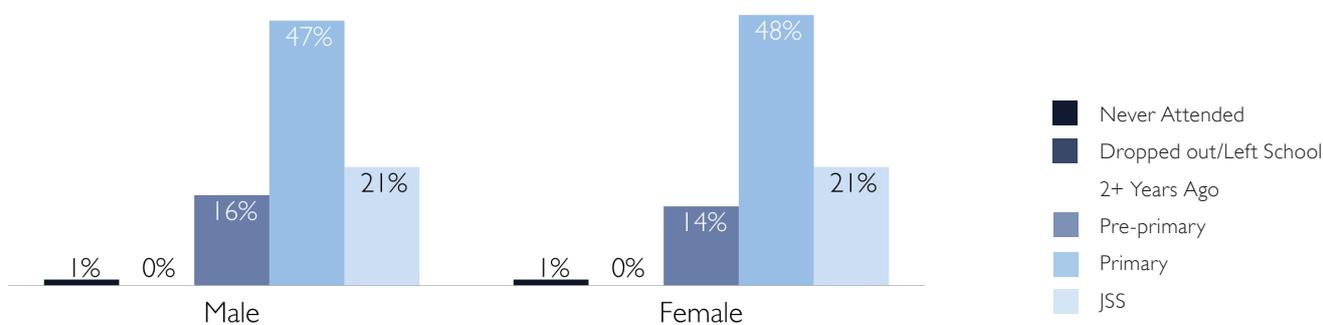
FORMAL SCHOOLING STATUS FOR CHILDREN AGES 4-16

Percent Never Attended in South West

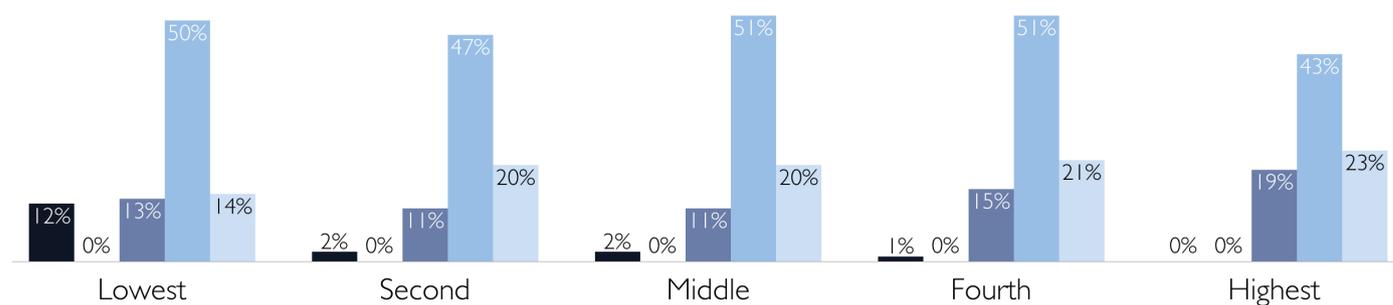


IN OSUN

By Schooling Status



By Economic Quintile



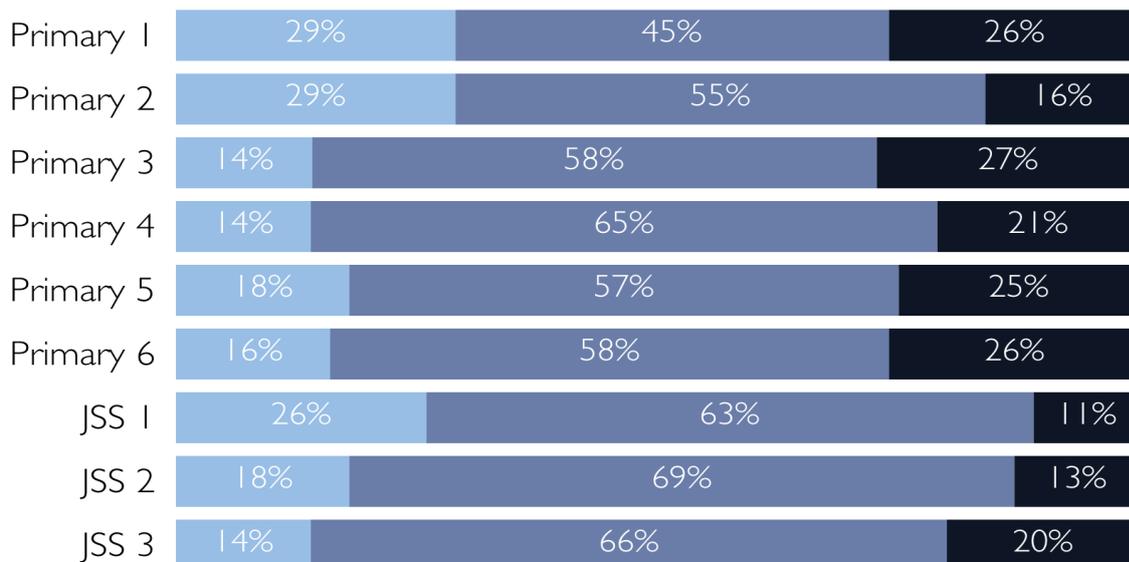
UBE IN OSUN

UNDER-AGE pupils are one or more years younger than the official age for their class.

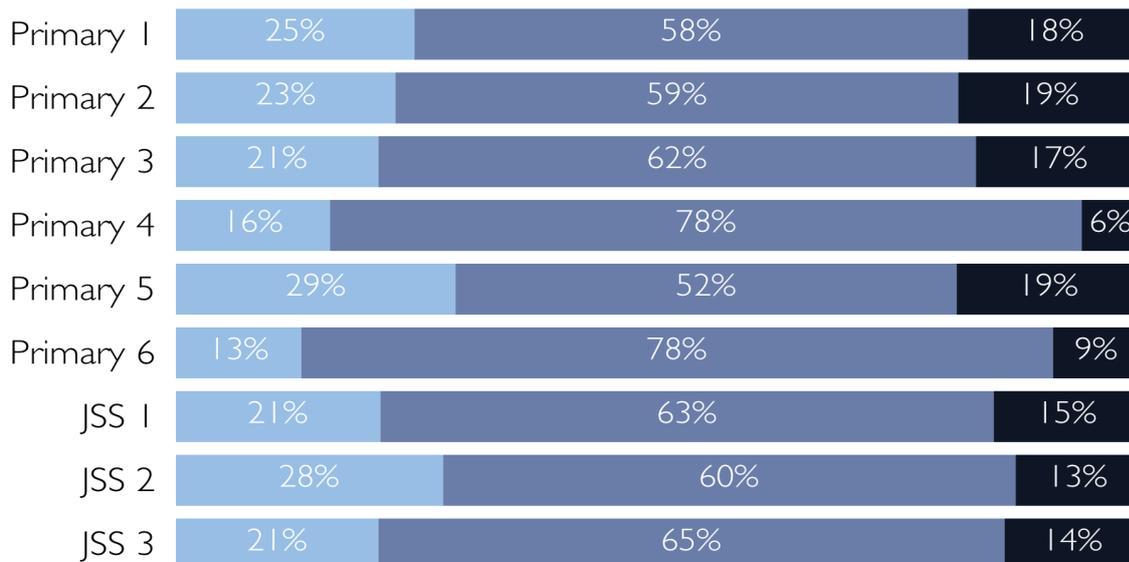
ON-TIME PUPILS are the official age or one year older than the official age for their class.

OVER-AGE pupils are two or more years older than the official age for their class.

Male



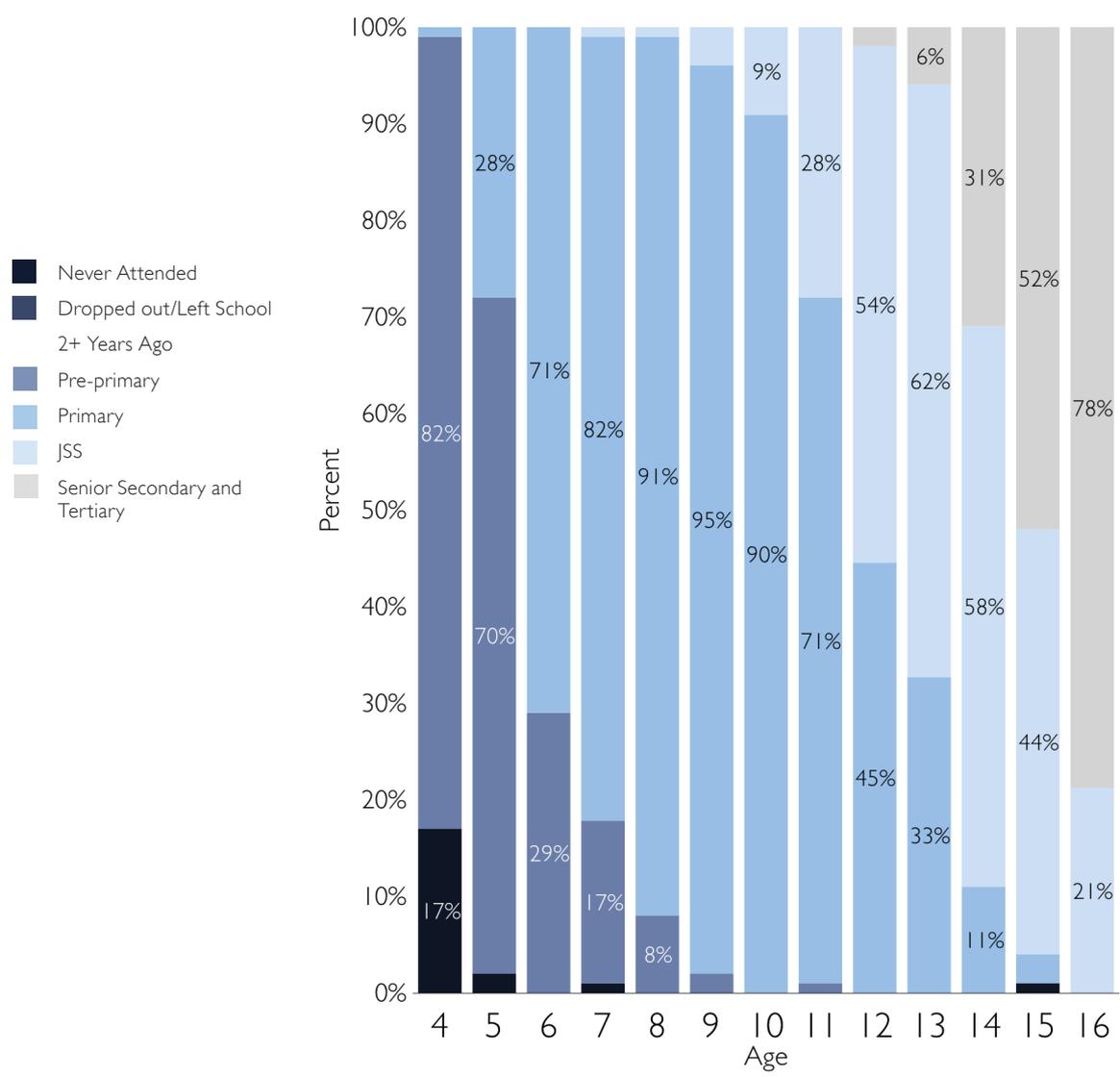
Female



As the official age of entry into Primary 1 is age 6, a Primary 1 pupil who is age 6 or 7 years is considered to be on-time; a pupil age 8 or older is over-age, and a pupil age 5 or younger is under-age.

SCHOOLING STATUS BY AGE

By Age



IN OSUN

Walking Time to Nearest Primary Government School (Percent of Students by Minutes Walked)



0-15 > 16-30 > 31-45 > 46-60 > 60+



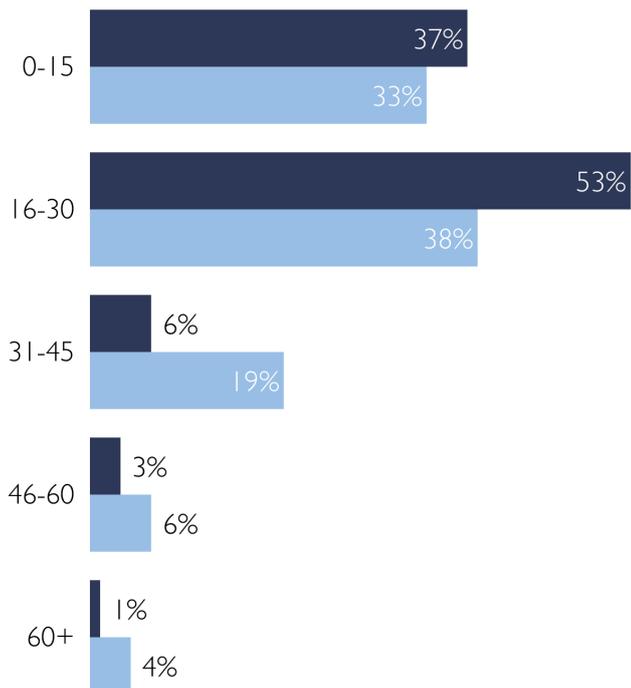
68% 27% 3% 1% 1%



74% 18% 5% 3% 1%

Walking Time to Nearest JSS Government School

Urban Rural



Mean Walking Time to Nearest Government School (in Minutes)

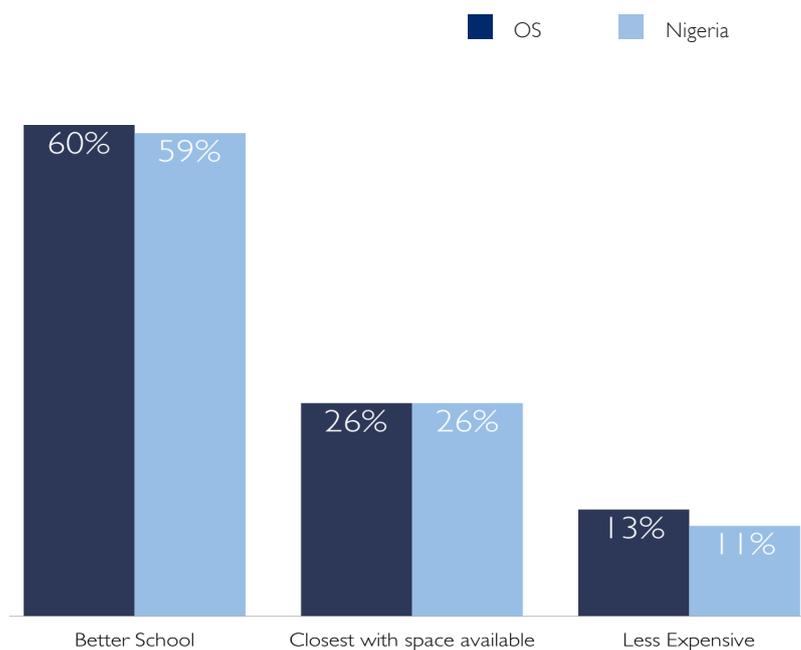
	Primary	JSS
Urban	16	22
Rural	15	27

Mean Walking Time to Nearest Government School (Primary and JSS combined)

	2015	2010
Urban	23	10
Rural	21	34
Primary	16	14
JSS	23	24

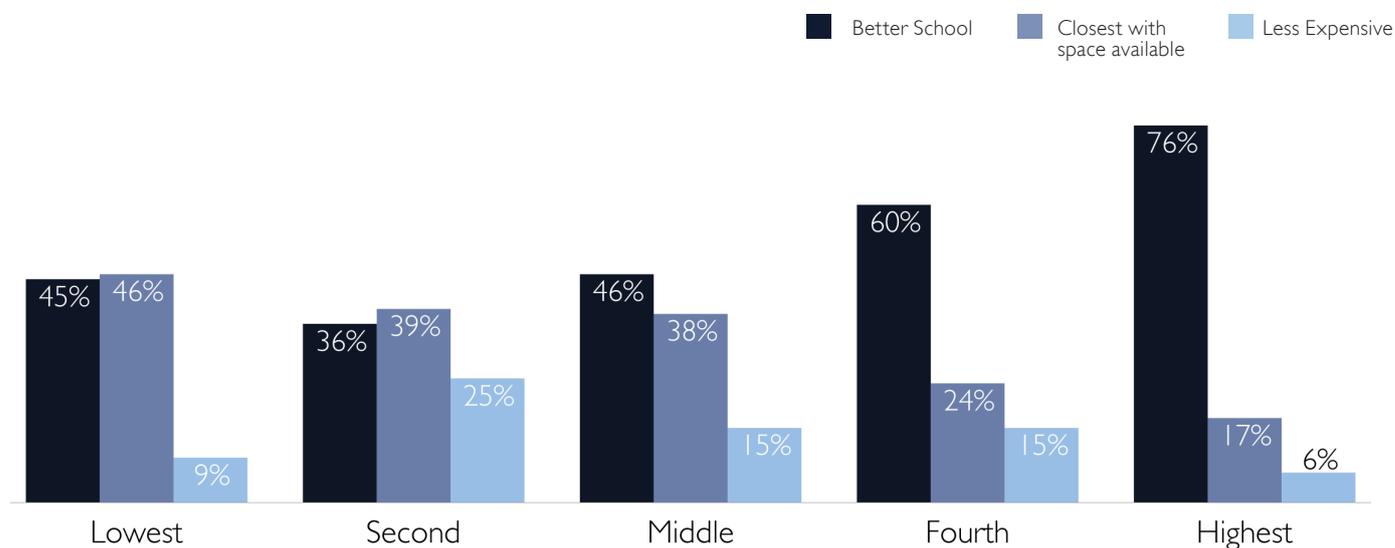
TOP REASONS FOR CHOOSING PRIMARY SCHOOL

Overall Reasons



IN OSUN

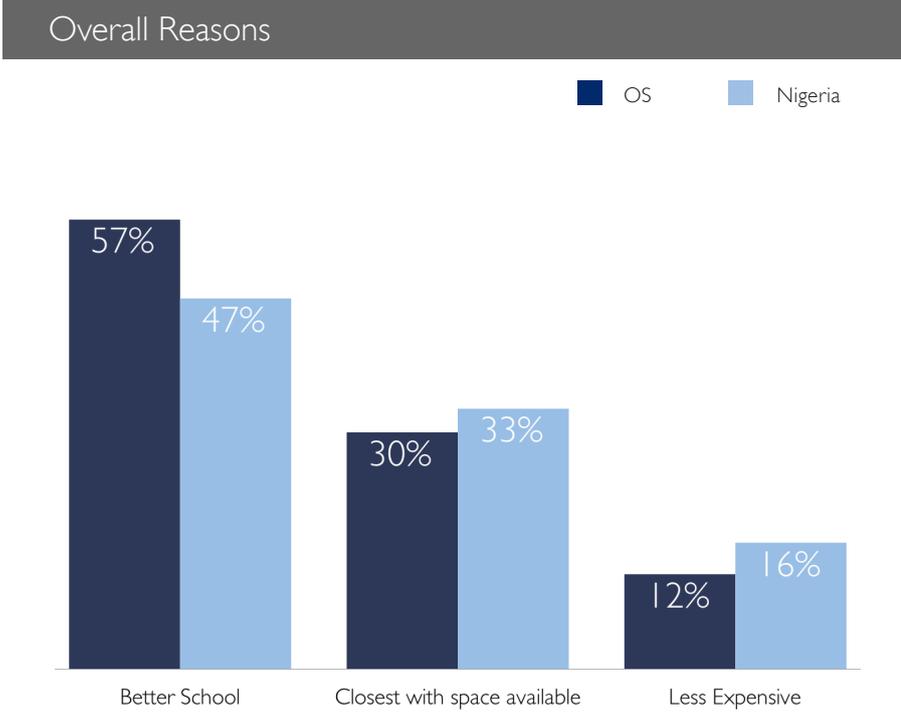
By Economic Quintile



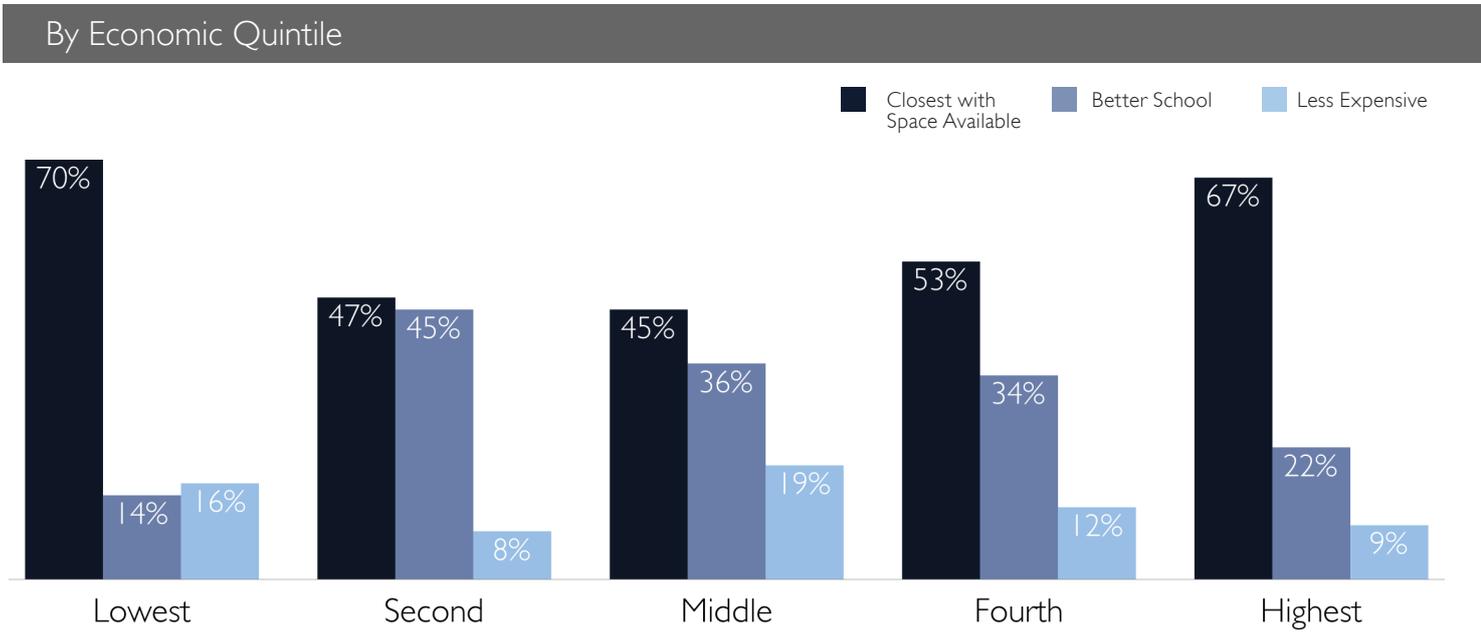
By Residence and Gender

				
Better School	62%	55%	60%	61%
Closest with space available	24%	33%	25%	27%
Less Expensive	13%	12%	14%	11%

TOP REASONS FOR CHOOSING JUNIOR SECONDARY SCHOOL



IN OSUN



By Residence and Gender

				
Better School	58%	52%	56%	58%
Closest with space available	28%	39%	33%	27%
Less Expensive	13%	9%	10%	13%

Percent Starting at the Official Age (6)



Top Reasons for Starting at Age 7 and Older

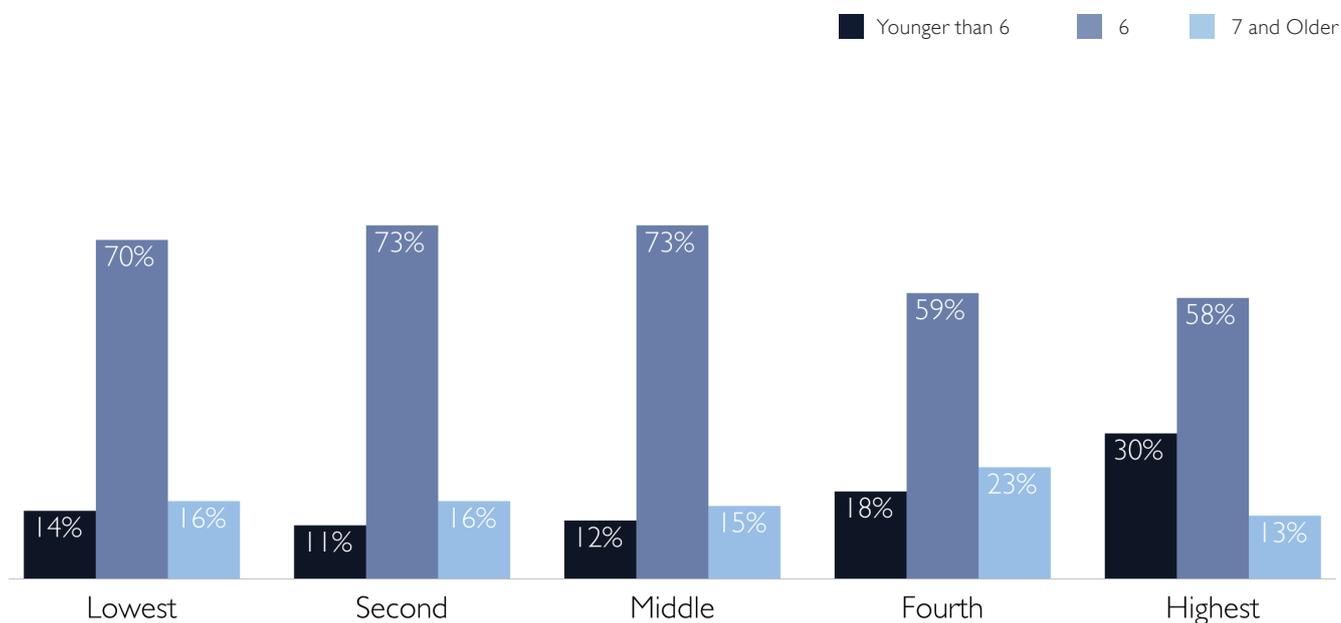
Factor	OS	SOUTH WEST	NIGERIA
Too Young	8%	16%	17%
Too Expensive	3%	19%	33%
Safety Concerns	2%	2%	2%
Too Far	1%	5%	9%
Labor Needed	0%	5%	8%

IN OSUN

By Gender, Age, and Residence

	Male	Female	Urban	Rural
Younger than 6	20%	21%	22%	16%
6	61%	64%	61%	68%
7 and Older	19%	15%	17%	16%

By Economic Quintile

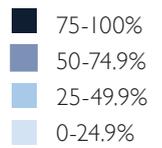
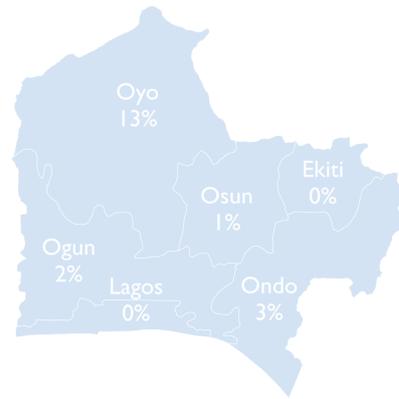


Never Attended School

2015 1%

2010 1%

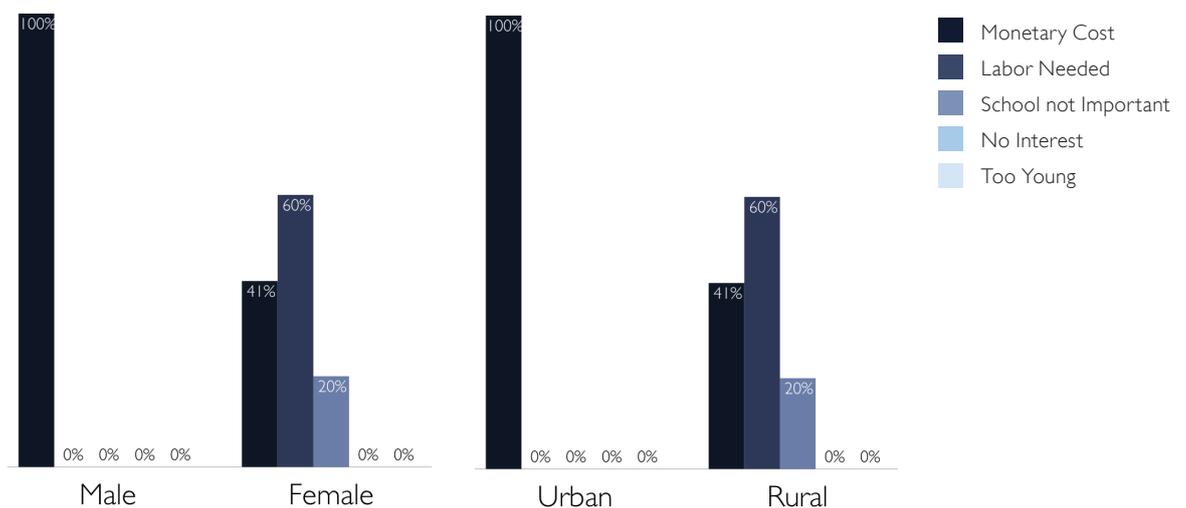
Percentage Never Attended Primary School



Top Reasons for Having Never Attended School			
	OSUN	SOUTH WEST	NIGERIA
Monetary Cost	64%	37%	18%
Labor Needed	36%	45%	21%
School not Important	12%	33%	9%
No Interest	0%	47%	10%
Too Young	0%	6%	9%

IN OSUN

Reasons by Gender and Residence



National Dropout Rate

2%

Mean Age for Dropouts



Class Completed at Time of Dropout by Gender (As a Percent of All Dropouts)

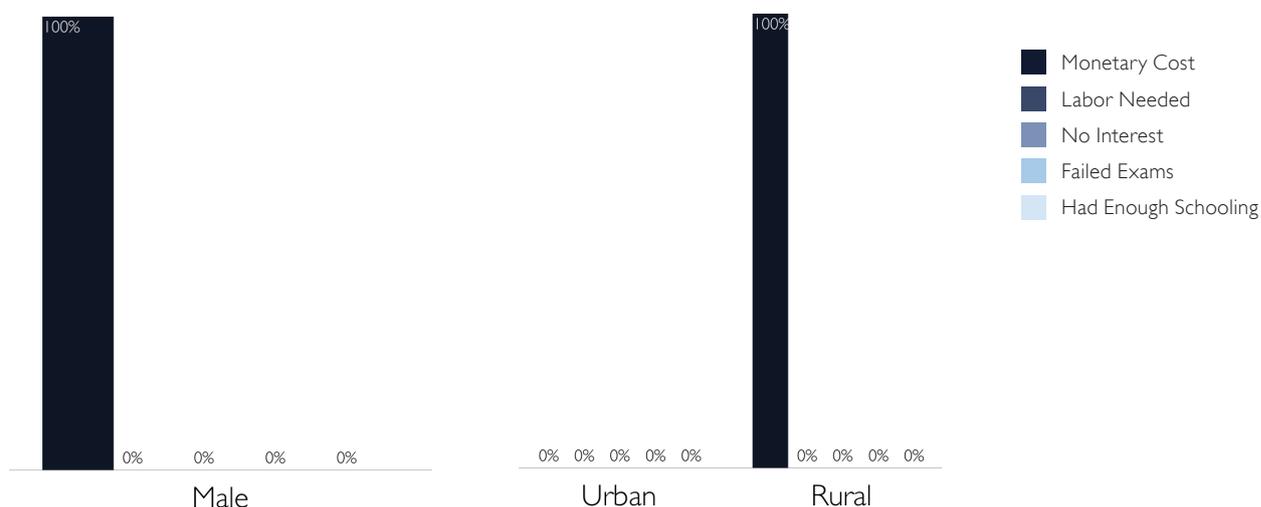
	Did Not Complete Primary 1	Primary 1	Primary 2	Primary 3	Primary 4	Primary 5	Primary 6	JSS1	JSS2	JSS3
	0%	0%	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*

Top Reasons for Dropping Out of Primary

	OS	GOVERNMENT SCHOOL	PRIVATE SCHOOL	SOUTH WEST	NIGERIA
Monetary Cost	100%	*	100%	37%	26%
Labor Needed	0%	*	0%	16%	15%
No Interest	0%	*	0%	1%	2%
Failed Exams	0%	*	0%	5%	3%
Had Enough Schooling	0%	*	0%	0%	2%

IN OSUN

Reasons by Gender and Residence



PRIMARY SCHOOL EDUCATION EXPENDITURES

Most Frequent Cost Items Spent by Family

	OS	OS GOVERNMENT	OS PRIVATE	SOUTH WEST	NIGERIA
Books and Supplies	100%	100%	100%	99%	97%
Uniforms and Clothing	98%	97%	100%	98%	91%
Food	93%	92%	95%	74%	49%
PTA Fees	46%	7%	97%	82%	73%
School Levies	44%	3%	99%	60%	45%

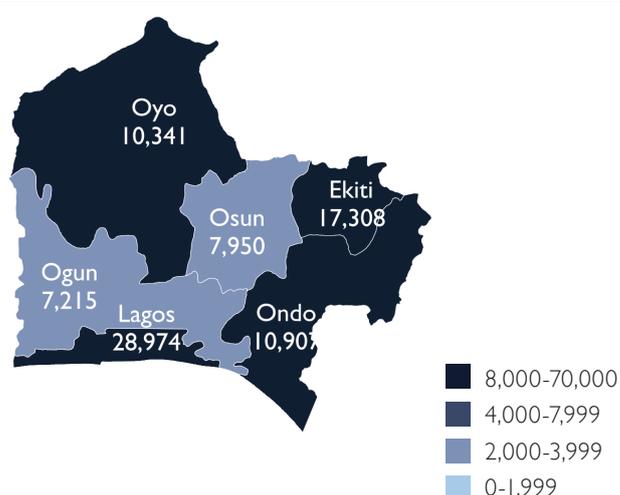
Mean Cost of Most Frequent Cost Items Spent by Family

	OS	OS GOVERNMENT	OS PRIVATE	SOUTH WEST	NIGERIA
Books and Supplies	6,527	4,556	9,137	4,877	3,101
Uniforms and Clothing	2,665	1,828	3,776	2,740	1,958
Food	4,419	3,665	5,393	4,296	2,118
PTA Fees	132	74	820	465	451
School Levies	1,489	30	20,332	6,064	3,805

Annual Average Total Expenditure Per Pupil by Gender, Residence, and Type of School

					GOVERNMENT SCHOOL	PRIVATE SCHOOL
Osun	6,916	8,919	8,880	4,440	356	18,035
South West	14,273	14,362	17,588	6,795	3,759	27,469
Nigeria	8,146	8,793	14,551	2,940	1,687	22,340

Average Total Expenditure by State Annually



By Economic Quintile in OS

	Mean Expenditure
Lowest	2,789
Second	2,510
Middle	3,457
Fourth	5,754
Highest	14,262

Expenditures in



Notes:

Includes only expenditures made by members of the household.

Some expenditures were included in a "lump sum" payment and may not appear in item cost calculations

JSS EDUCATION EXPENDITURES

Most Frequent Cost Items Spent by Family

	OS	OS GOVERNMENT	OS PRIVATE	SOUTH WEST	NIGERIA
Books and Supplies	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Uniforms and Clothing	99%	98%	100%	99%	96%
Food	96%	96%	95%	77%	53%
Extra lessons	32%	15%	86%	63%	37%
School development levy	28%	5%	97%	68%	49%

Mean Cost of Most Frequent Cost Items Spent by Family

	OS	OS GOVERNMENT	OS PRIVATE	SOUTH WEST	NIGERIA
Books and Supplies	8,637	7,024	13,555	6,935	5,765
Uniforms and Clothing	3,192	2,623	4,962	3,341	2,893
Food	6,315	6,074	7,071	7,093	3,904
Extra lessons	8,369	6,546	10,591	5,195	4,631
School development levy	78	39	1,587	601	404

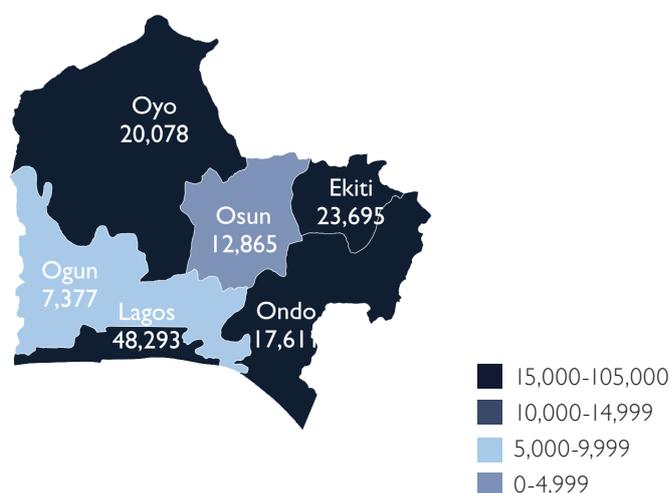
Per-Pupil Average Total Annual Expenditure by Gender, Residence, and Type of School

					GOVERNMENT SCHOOL	PRIVATE SCHOOL
Osun	11,487	14,176	4,386	14,925	838	49,524
South West	24,711	22,110	12,009	27,060	7,703	69,304
Nigeria	15,837	15,541	7,407	21,866	5,680	40,167

By Economic Quintile in OS

	Average Expenditure
Lowest	9,275
Second	2,838
Middle	2,829
Fourth	4,393
Highest	25,996

Average Total Expenditure by State



Expenditures in



Notes:

Includes only expenditures made by members of the household.

Some expenditures were included in a "lump sum" payment and may not appear in item cost calculations

EDUCATION & ENRICHMENT TIME

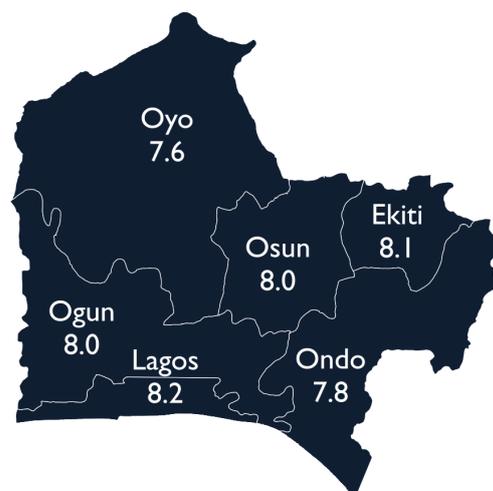
Official school hours are 8am to 1pm, allowing 5 hours of class time.

Average Number of Hours Spent in School

2015 8.0

2010 8.0

Time Pupils Spent at Primary School by Zone



IN OSUN

By Residence



Less than 5 Hours

5 Hours

6 Hours

7 and Up

0%

0%

3%

97%

1%

0%

3%

96%

By School Type

Less than 5 Hours

5 Hours

6 Hours

7 and Up

Government School

0%

0%

4%

96%

Private School

0%

0%

1%

99%

By Economic Quintile

Less than 5 Hours

5 Hours

6 Hours

7 and Up

Lowest

5%

0%

0%

95%

Second

0%

0%

3%

97%

Middle

0%

0%

4%

97%

Fourth

0%

0%

2%

97%

Highest

0%

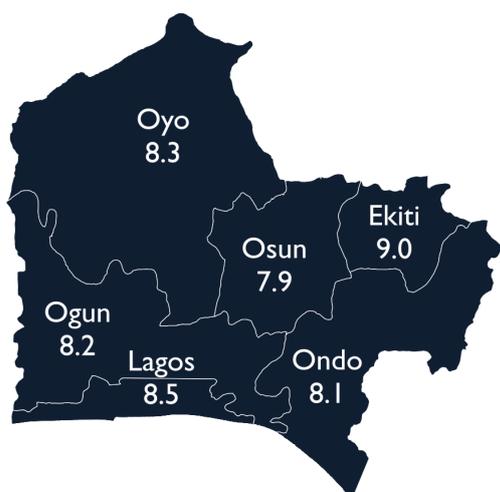
0%

3%

97%



Time Pupils Spent at JSS by Zone



Official school hours are 8am to 2pm, allowing 6 hours of class time.



Average Number of Hours Spent in School

2015 7.9

2010 9.4

IN OSUN

By Residence



Less than 5 Hours

0%

5 Hours

*

6 Hours

2%

7 and Up

97%



0%

*

1%

99%

By Economic Quintile

Less than 5 Hours

5 Hours

6 Hours

7 and Up

Lowest

0%

*

0%

100%

Second

0%

*

0%

100%

Middle

0%

*

2%

98%

Fourth

1%

*

3%

97%

Highest

0%

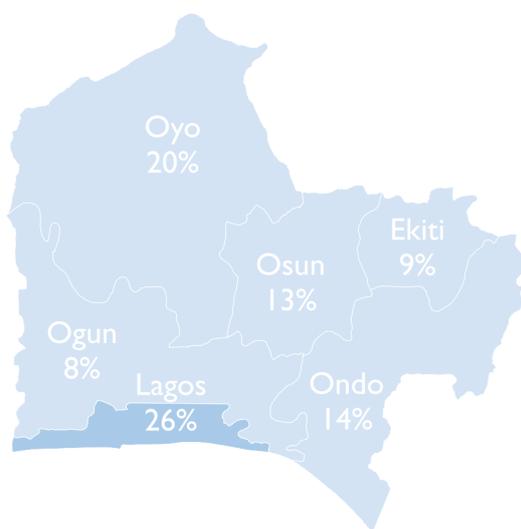
*

2%

98%

Percent of Children That Do Not Do Homework Outside of School—Primary School

By Zone



	2015	2010
--	------	------



13% 2%



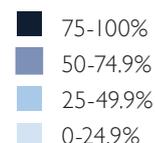
16% 3%

GOVERNMENT SCHOOL

23% 4%

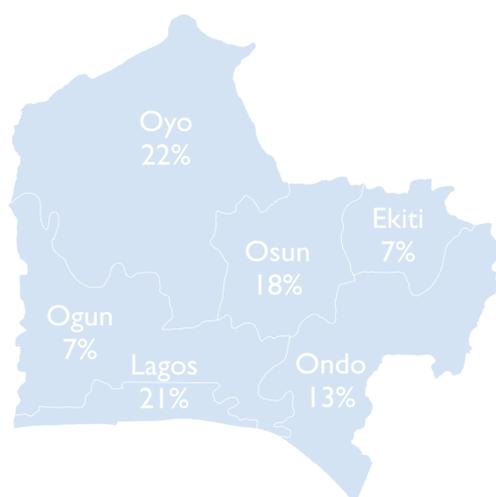
PRIVATE SCHOOL

1% 1%



Percent of Children That Do Not Do Homework Outside of School—JSS

By Zone



	2015	2010
--	------	------



18% 1%



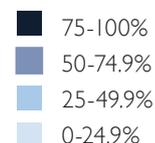
20% 0%

GOVERNMENT SCHOOL

24% 0%

PRIVATE SCHOOL

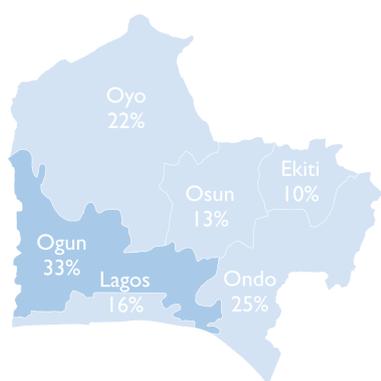
1% 0%



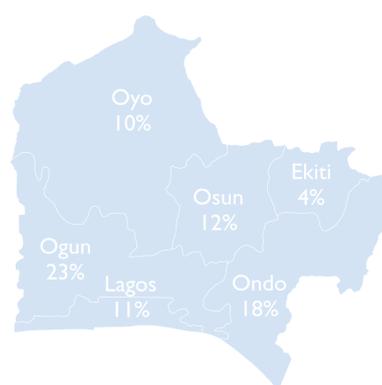
PERCENT OF PARENTS/GUARDIANS THAT PERCEIVE A PROBLEM WITH THE FOLLOWING ASPECTS OF PRIMARY SCHOOL IN OSUN

	Physical condition of the classroom	Classroom overcrowding	Pupil safety	Head Teacher performance	Teacher performance
	12%	15%	8%	9%	10%
	13%	16%	10%	12%	18%
GOVERNMENT SCHOOL	12%	15%	9%	9%	12%
PRIVATE SCHOOL	15%	17%	9%	11%	12%

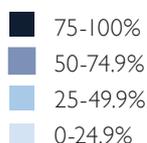
Physical Condition of the Classroom



Teacher Performance



13% OS



12% OS

PERCENTAGE OF CHILDREN WHO MISSED ONE OR MORE DAYS



	Primary	JSS	Primary	JSS
Osun	5%	2%	4%	5%
South West	14%	16%	13%	13%
Nigeria	17%	17%	16%	15%



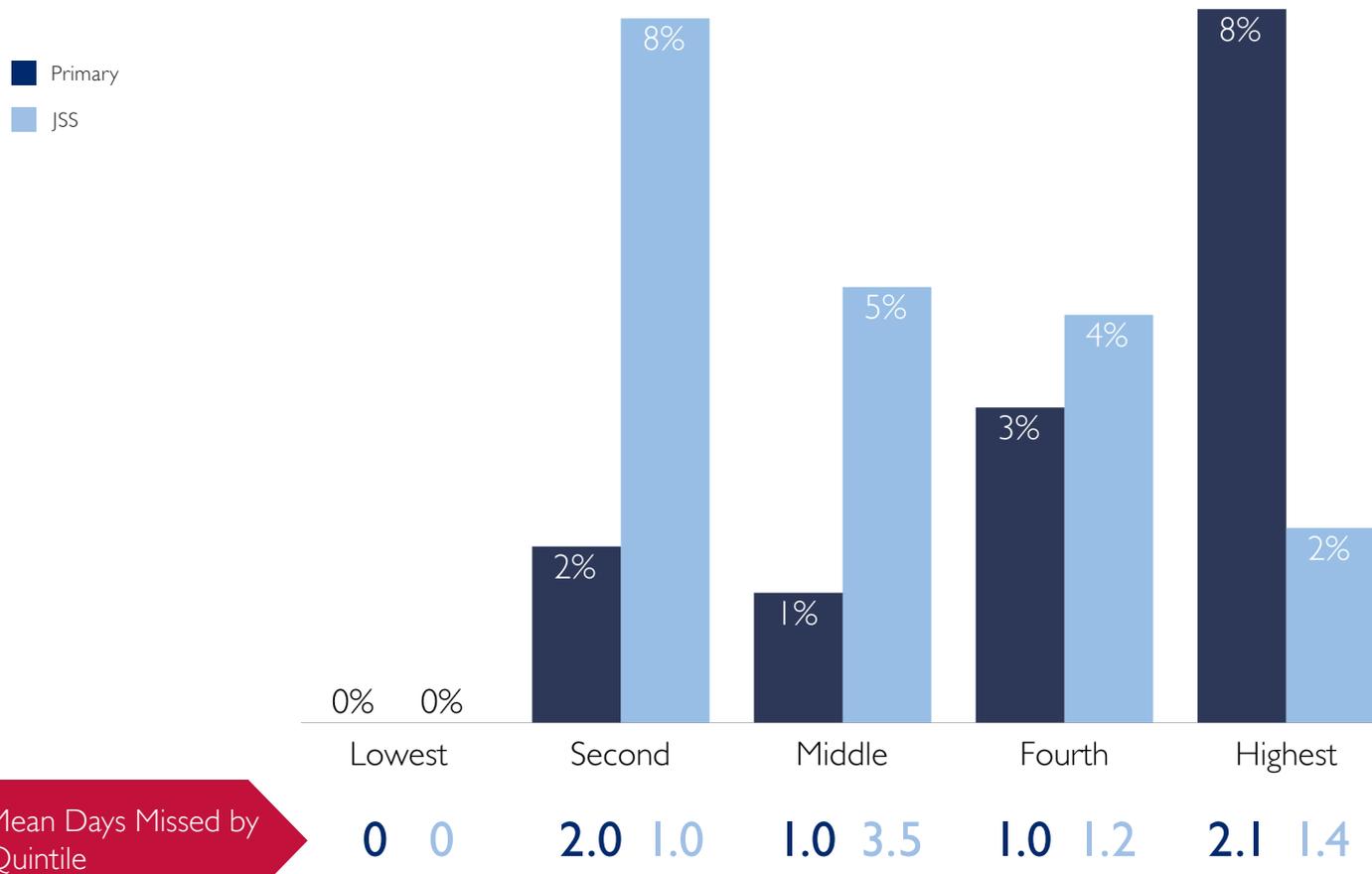
	Primary	JSS	Primary	JSS
Osun	5%	3%	2%	5%
South West	13%	14%	15%	17%
Nigeria	14%	15%	19%	16%

2015

2010

	Primary	JSS	Primary	JSS
Osun	5%	3%	3%	4%
South West	12%	13%	5%	7%
Nigeria	16%	16%	19%	17%

By Economic Quintile for Primary and Junior Secondary Schools in OS



Top Reasons for Missing School a Day or More

Reason	OS		South West		2010	
	Primary	JSS	Primary	JSS	Primary	JSS
Illness	50%	43%	28%	29%	46%	53%
School Fees Due	7%	0%	6%	7%	6%	16%
Child Needed for Domestic Work	6%	8%	5%	3%	9%	0%
Child Did Not Want to Go	4%	8%	3%	7%	8%	22%
Funeral/Naming Ceremony or Wedding	2%	0%	2%	1%	16%	0%

Note: 2010 and 2004 data include Senior Secondary School.

CHARACTERISTICS OF STUDENTS IN ISLAMIC SCHOOLS

	Islamiyya	Qur'anic	Tsangaya
Male	51%	57%	0%
Rural	0%	5%	0%
Average Age	8%	10%	0%
Proportion Ages 6-11	75%	48%	0%

Literacy Rates

Age 5	0%	7%	0%
Ages 6-11	23%	37%	0%
Ages 12-14	0%	87%	0%
Ages 15+	0%	94%	0%

Schooling

Students Attend During Evening Shift	0	100	0
Average Hours Spent in School Daily	8	2	0
Students in Lowest Economic Quintile	0%	0%	0%
Average Amount Spent on Schooling in 2014-2015 Academic School Year in Naira	9,465	9,489	0

Religious School Attendance by Region

	PERCENT OF CHILDREN WHO ARE MUSLIM	No Schooling	Formal School Only	Religious School Only	Formal & Religious Schools
NIGERIA	50%	18%	15%	26%	42%
SOUTH WEST	38%	7%	44%	2%	48%

* Too few children reported for a reliable estimate

Note: Rows may not sum exactly to 100% due to rounding.



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Amarachukwu Onwuzurumba	State Coordinator

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Lucy Johnson	Country Liaison

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Ahuchogu Ugochukwu	Interviewer
Ikenna Patrick Okereke	Interviewer

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Samuel B. Udoudo Akpan	Interviewer

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Uchenna Josephine U	Interviewer
Anyakora Chinonye	Interviewer

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Bashir Muhammad Yau	Interviewer
Amina Garba Jibrin	Interviewer

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Frank Inatari	Interviewer
Tamarakoro Austen Pabor	Interviewer
Ogbonna Chimezie P	Interviewer

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Uzungwe Henry	Interviewer
Amuche Anthonia	Interviewer
Jando Member Andrea	Interviewer

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Usman Aliyu	Interviewer

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Uyoma Franklin .M	Interviewer
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Opara Kenneth .I	Interviewer
Akhidenor .P Ekeleoseye	Interviewer
Nwogu Chinedu Goodluck	Interviewer

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Igboke Amaka I.	Interviewer
Ojukwu Paulus Chukwu	Interviewer
Ezenwa Okechukwu U.	Interviewer

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Aghama Efeke Magdalene	Interviewer
Osifo .O.Julie	Interviewer
Lakoju Kehinde Lomah	Interviewer

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Oyerinde Idowu Stephen	Interviewer
Ipinlaye Yemisi Rafat	Interviewer

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Kekeh Chuka A	Interviewer
Nnaji Nwanneka Doris	Interviewer
Obinna Nwankwo	Interviewer

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Anaetoh Obianuju	Interviewer
Duru Stephen Nonso	Interviewer
Solagbade Peter Oluwole	Interviewer

GOMBE

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Roseline S.danladi	Interviewer
Sa'adatu Abubakar	Interviewer
Mahammed Ayuba	Interviewer

IMO

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Okoh Stella Onyinyechi	Interviewer
Orji Chinenye	Interviewer
Ogubuike Chinasa.v	Interviewer

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Aisha Abubakar Bello	Interviewer
Aminu Aliyu	Interviewer

KADUNA

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Rahila .T Dickson	Interviewer
Hauwa Moh'd Musa	Interviewer
Helen David	Interviewer

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Abdullahi Aisha	Interviewer
Baraatu Ismail Usman	Interviewer
Khadija Bilal	Interviewer
Ismaila .A Waru	Interviewer
Maijidda Baba Gimba	Interviewer

KATSINA

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Lydia Maikud	Interviewer
Salamatu Salaha Muhammed	Interviewer
Bello Umar Babashi	Interviewer

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Umar Muhd .A	Quality Control
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Rukayya Muhammed	Interviewer
Aishatu Lawal	Interviewer
Habiba Abubakar	Interviewer

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Otene Enemi Josaphat	Interviewer

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Ahmed Mistura Mojirayo	Interviewer
Abdulrauph A. Abdullahi	Interviewer
Otunola Abdulgafar	Interviewer

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Olanipekun Abiola O	Interviewer
Adekola Kazeem .A	Interviewer
Adekeye Folashade .O	Interviewer
Okoro Nchedochukwuka	Interviewer

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Abdullahi Ali Eka	Interviewer
Jacob Titus Abeku	Interviewer
Odela Joan Ame	Interviewer
Covenant Daniel	Interviewer

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Layla Abubakar Azozo	Interviewer

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Babatunde Olufunmilayo A.	Interviewer
Oji Chinonso Cynthia	Interviewer
Akinola Adefunke B.	Interviewer

ONDO

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Ifelola Abiola I.	Interviewer
Ale Taiwo Solomon	Interviewer
Ayeyo Funso Tosin	Interviewer

OSUN

Adeboye Tinuola M.	Supervisor
Adeleke Tayo Taiwo	Quality Control
Adejebi Elijah Akinbayo	Interviewer
Adeyeye Olayanju	Interviewer
Lawal O. Nofisat	Interviewer
Akinkurolere Samuel	Interviewer

OYO

Esuola Lukuman O.	Supervisor
Adegbite Abiodun Adedeji	Quality Control
Adeola Olubunmi T.	Interviewer
Giwa Olabisi B.	Interviewer
Fakorede Quadri	Interviewer
Adepoju Damilola E.	Interviewer

PLATEAU

Oyibo Onimisi Ozigi	Interviewer
Augustine Iliya	Supervisor
Pam Joshua Wang	Quality Control
Yaktor Irmiya Inusa	Interviewer
Philomena Azumi Zamfara	Interviewer
Abraham Nanna Mamdam	Interviewer

RIVERS

Miamon Nyeke	Supervisor
Koko Christain Iyerikabo	Quality Control
Ayibia Selema	Interviewer
Praise Elizabeth Chideraa	Interviewer
Chioma Mezue	Interviewer
David Efe Egbare	Interviewer

SOKOTO

Sani Ladan	Supervisor
Yahaya Yunusa .K.	Quality Control
Abba Rufai	Interviewer
Saadatu A. Anka I	Interviewer
Ramatu Suleiman	Interviewer
Madaki Adamu Ali	Interviewer

TARABA

Murtala Mohammed Lau	Supervisor
Abdulkarim Yakubu	Quality Control
Shinggu Billy	Interviewer
Nancy .D Kassa	Interviewer
Hauwa Abba Yidi	Interviewer
Isa Mohammad	Interviewer

YOBE

Thlama Ndirimbula	Supervisor
ALIYU JIBRIL VWA	Quality Control
Mohammed Abdulhamid	Interviewer
Ya Gumsu Shehu Mustapha	Interviewer
Suleiman Saleh	Interviewer
Fatime Wakil Ibrahim	Interviewer

ZAMFARA

Garba Salisu Musa	Supervisor
Abdurrahman Azeez	Quality Control
Bello Muhammad	Interviewer
Saratu Wakili	Interviewer
Halima Abdullahi Magaji	Interviewer
Ado Mamman	Interviewer

GENERAL

Sadiq Hadiza Abubakar	Reserve
Nwohu Obike	Reserve
Mordi Vero	Reserve
Ezeh Akudo Caroline	Reserve
Ogbonna David Ugochukwu	Reserve
Ahmed Yahaya Doma	Reserve
Paul Daniel	Reserve
Ebierebo Guembe	Reserve
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Dauda Aishatu Gadzama	Reserve
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Onovughakpo A. O. Ufuoma	Reserve
Nwoga Anayochi	Reserve
Alilionwu Ebere Sandra	Reserve
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Maduakor Alvan .C	Reserve
Onyia Ifeanyichukwu	Reserve
Awual Suleiman	Reserve
Obanoyen Adekunle Abdul Rahman	Reserve
Grace Uchechi Chibuife	Reserve
Egbu Innocent Chinwendu	Reserve
Emeh Tochi Obioma	Reserve
Basheer Muhammad Danbazau	Reserve
Alfa Michael	Reserve
Onucheta Linda	Reserve
Mbah Anulika Catherine	Reserve
Madukairo Uju Lilan	Reserve
Hassana Kemmanuel	Reserve
Adedoyin Adetayo O.	Reserve
Akindiya Mary Funke	Reserve
Emeya Martina	Reserve
Nwineh Barika Glory	Reserve

ANNEX

I.1: Background characteristics of parent/guardian respondents in Osun

	Weighted percent	Weighted number
Age		
15 to 19	0.2	1
20 to 40	43.6	385
41 to 60	43.2	381
61+	13.0	115
Sex		
Male	28.5	251
Female	71.5	632
Residence		
Urban	80.2	708
Rural	19.8	175
Region		
Total	100.0	883

I.2: Educational attainment of parent/guardian respondents (all) in Osun

	No Schooling	Some Primary	Completed Primary	Some Secondary	Completed Secondary	More than Secondary	Weighted number	Mean years schooling
Age								
15 to 19	0	0	0	0	100.0	0	1	12.0
20 to 40	5.7	1.4	18.5	14.2	35.5	24.7	385	10.0
41 to 60	23.7	2.9	21.3	5.6	19.5	26.9	381	7.7
61+	61.6	7.3	13.9	2.1	0	15.1	115	3.2
Sex								
Male	15.5	4.2	15.9	9.8	20.8	33.9	251	8.9
Female	22.9	2.3	20.4	8.6	25.3	20.6	631	7.8
Residence								
Urban	19.4	2.4	17.8	9.2	24.5	26.8	707	8.4
Rural	26.5	4.4	24.4	8.0	22.0	14.8	175	7.0
South West								
Ekiti	16.6	2.4	14.8	9.9	24.5	31.7	956	8.9
Lagos	7.9	2.2	17.1	6.7	40.4	25.6	1,019	9.9
Ondo	21.2	4.7	17.5	11.8	28.4	16.5	836	7.8
Oyo	25.9	1.6	21.0	8.4	28.3	14.7	727	7.4
Ogun	19.2	4.9	31.4	8.4	26.6	9.5	966	7.3
Osun	20.8	2.8	19.1	8.9	24.0	24.4	882	8.1
Total								
Total	20.8	2.8	19.1	8.9	24.0	24.4	882	8.1

I.2.a: Educational attainment of parent/guardian respondents (male) in Osun

	No Schooling	Some Primary	Completed Primary	Some Secondary	Completed Secondary	More than Secondary	Weighted number	Mean years schooling
Age								
20 to 40	7.4	1.6	6.5	15.2	26.0	43.4	69	10.6
41 to 60	11.1	3.3	20.8	8.0	23.2	33.6	148	9.3
61+	50.4	12.9	13.5	7.1	0	16.0	34	4.1
Residence								
Urban	12.0	4.2	14.1	10.9	20.5	38.3	194	9.4
Rural	27.4	3.9	22.0	6.1	22.0	18.7	57	7.2
Region								
Total	15.5	4.2	15.9	9.8	20.8	33.9	251	8.9

1.2.b: Educational attainment of parent/guardian respondents (female) in Osun

	No Schooling	Some Primary	Completed Primary	Some Secondary	Completed Secondary	More than Secondary	Weighted number	Mean years schooling
Age								
15 to 19	0	0	0	0	100.0	0	1	12.0
20 to 40	5.3	1.3	21.1	14.0	37.5	20.7	317	9.8
41 to 60	31.7	2.7	21.6	4.2	17.2	22.6	233	6.8
61+	66.4	5.0	14.0	0	0	14.6	81	2.9
Residence								
Urban	22.1	1.8	19.2	8.5	26.0	22.4	513	8.0
Rural	26.0	4.6	25.6	8.8	22.0	13.0	118	6.9
Region								
Total	22.9	2.3	20.4	8.6	25.3	20.6	631	7.8

2.1: Literacy among parent/guardian respondents (all) in Osun*

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Weighted number	Percent Literate
Age					
15 to 19	100.0	0	0	1	100.0
20 to 40	67.6	8.5	23.9	289	76.1
41 to 60	46.5	5.7	47.8	278	52.2
61+	16.0	2.5	81.5	98	18.5
Sex					
Male	52.2	1.8	46.1	166	53.9
Female	51.0	8.0	41.0	500	59.0
Residence					
Urban	52.5	7.0	40.5	517	59.5
Rural	47.0	4.5	48.4	149	51.6
South West					
Lagos	71.2	14.4	14.4	752	85.6
Ondo	45.8	6.4	47.8	681	52.2
Oyo	54.4	9.1	36.6	618	63.4
Ekiti	51.2	8.3	40.5	643	59.5
Ogun	58.0	10.6	31.4	864	68.6
Osun	51.3	6.4	42.2	666	57.8
Total					
Total	51.3	6.4	42.2	666	57.8

* Able to read one or more words at pre-school level in English or one of Hausa, Yoruba, Igbo or Arabic.

2.1.a: Literacy among parent/guardian respondents (male) in Osun

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Weighted number	Percent Literate
Age					
20 to 40	62.3	2.2	35.5	39	64.5
41 to 60	54.5	1.0	44.4	98	55.6
61+	30.3	3.8	65.9	29	34.1
Residence					
Urban	55.3	1.5	43.1	120	56.9
Rural	43.9	2.4	53.7	46	46.3
Region					
Total	52.2	1.8	46.1	166	53.9

2.1.b: Literacy among parent/guardian respondents (female) in Osun

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Weighted number	Percent Literate
Age					
15 to 19	100.0	0	0	1	100.0
20 to 40	68.4	9.5	22.1	250	77.9
41 to 60	42.1	8.3	49.6	180	50.4
61+	10.0	2.0	88.1	69	11.9
Residence					
Urban	51.7	8.6	39.7	398	60.3
Rural	48.4	5.5	46.0	103	54.0
Region					
Total	51.0	8.0	41.0	500	59.0

2.2: English Literacy among parent/guardian respondents (all) in Osun

	Refused	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Weighted number	Percent Literate English
Age						
15 to 19	0	100.0	0	0	1	100.0
20 to 40	0.3	43.7	7.6	48.3	290	51.5
41 to 60	0.2	26.3	6.3	67.2	279	32.7
61+	0	7.2	2.0	90.8	98	9.2
Sex						
Male	0	35.7	3.0	61.4	166	38.6
Female	0.3	29.8	7.3	62.6	502	37.2
Residence						
Urban	0.3	32.6	6.1	60.9	519	38.9
Rural	0	26.4	6.6	67.0	149	33.0
Region						
Total	0.2	31.3	6.2	62.3	668	37.6

2.2.a: English Literacy among parent/guardian respondents (male) in Osun

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Weighted number	Percent Literate English
Age					
20 to 40	38.4	3.0	58.6	39	41.4
41 to 60	39.5	3.9	56.6	98	43.4
61+	18.8	0	81.2	29	18.8
Residence					
Urban	38.5	2.5	59.0	120	41.0
Rural	28.3	4.3	67.4	46	32.6
Region					
Total	35.7	3.0	61.4	166	38.6

2.2.b: English Literacy among parent/guardian respondents (female) in Osun

	Refused	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Weighted number	Percent Literate English
Age						
15 to 19	0	100.0	0	0	1	100.0
20 to 40	0.4	44.6	8.3	46.8	251	53.1
41 to 60	0.3	19.2	7.6	72.9	180	26.9
61+	0	2.3	2.9	94.8	69	5.2
Residence						
Urban	0.4	30.9	7.2	61.5	399	38.2
Rural	0	25.5	7.6	66.9	103	33.1
Region						
Total	0.3	29.8	7.3	62.6	502	37.2

2.3: Local Language Literacy among parent/guardian respondents (all) in Osun

	Refused	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Weighted number	Percent Literate Native
Age						
15 to 19	0	100.0	0	0	1	100.0
20 to 40	0.3	60.8	9.6	29.3	288	70.6
41 to 60	0.7	42.4	5.7	51.3	277	48.3
61+	0	15.1	1.4	83.5	98	16.5
Sex						
Male	0	45.3	4.7	50.0	166	50.0
Female	0.6	46.9	7.4	45.2	498	54.6
Residence						
Urban	0.3	47.8	7.1	44.8	517	55.0
Rural	0.8	42.0	5.3	51.8	147	47.7
Region						
Total	0.4	46.5	6.7	46.4	664	53.4

2.3.a: Local Language Literacy among parent/guardian respondents (male) in Osun

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Weighted number	Percent Literate Native
Age					
20 to 40	41.6	14.1	44.3	39	55.7
41 to 60	51.2	2.4	46.4	98	53.6
61+	30.3	0	69.7	29	30.3
Residence					
Urban	46.3	6.5	47.2	120	52.8
Rural	42.7	0	57.3	46	42.7
Region					
Total	45.3	4.7	50.0	166	50.0

2.3.b: Local Language Literacy among parent/guardian respondents (female) in Osun

	Refused	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Weighted number	Percent Literate Native
Age						
15 to 19	0	100.0	0	0	1	100.0
20 to 40	0.4	63.8	8.9	26.9	249	73.0
41 to 60	1.0	37.5	7.5	54.0	179	45.4
61+	0	8.8	2.0	89.3	69	10.7
Residence						
Urban	0.4	48.2	7.3	44.1	397	55.7
Rural	1.2	41.7	7.8	49.3	101	50.1
Region						
Total	0.6	46.9	7.4	45.2	498	54.6

3.0: Background characteristics of children in the 2015 NEDS in Osun

	Weighted percent	Weighted number
UBE Age		
5	11.2	219
6 to 11	45.7	890
12 to 14	23.9	465
15 to 16	19.2	375
Sex		
Male	52.3	1,018
Female	47.7	930
Child Disability		
1 or More Disabilities	0.2	5
No Disabilities	99.8	1,943
Residence		
Urban	79.7	1,552
Rural	20.3	396
Region		
Total	100.0	1,948

3.1: Literacy among children (all) in Osun

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Percent Literate	Number of Children
UBE Age					
5	6.3	7.2	86.5	13.5	197
6 to 11	38.4	26.2	35.4	64.6	890
12 to 14	86.8	8.0	5.2	94.8	465
15 to 16	93.7	3.0	3.2	96.8	375
Residence					
Urban	59.5	15.3	25.2	74.8	1,532
Rural	50.0	15.5	34.5	65.5	394
South West					
Lagos	70.7	18.3	11.0	89.0	3,999
Ekiti	56.7	16.7	26.6	73.4	1,372
Ogun	54.6	19.4	26.1	73.9	1,982
Ondo	44.5	15.6	39.8	60.2	1,883
Osun	57.5	15.3	27.1	72.9	1,927
Oyo	42.3	18.6	39.1	60.9	3,117
Total					
Total	57.5	15.3	27.1	72.9	1,927
Education					
No Schooling	0	0	100.0	0.0	9
Pre-primary	6.2	16.3	77.5	22.5	227
Primary	42.4	24.2	33.4	66.6	954
Secondary and Higher	93.6	3.8	2.6	97.4	738
Total					
Total	57.5	15.3	27.1	72.9	1,927
Economic status quintile*					
Lowest	41.0	13.0	46.0	54.0	27
Second	55.3	17.4	27.2	72.8	151
Middle	49.0	16.5	34.5	65.5	354
Fourth	53.9	15.7	30.4	69.6	673
Highest	66.2	14.1	19.7	80.3	722
Total					
Total	57.5	15.3	27.1	72.9	1,927
Gov/Private					
Government	63.5	14.1	22.4	77.6	1,111
Private	49.9	17.2	32.9	67.1	808
Total					
Total	57.8	15.4	26.8	73.2	1,919

3.1.a: Literacy among children (male) in Osun

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Percent Literate	Number of Children
UBE Age					
5	7.4	7.9	84.6	15.4	97
6 to 11	38.1	26.8	35.0	65.0	471
12 to 14	87.2	8.9	3.9	96.1	240
15 to 16	93.5	3.3	3.2	96.8	194
Residence					
Urban	60.0	15.9	24.1	75.9	791
Rural	49.1	17.0	34.0	66.0	211
Region					
Total	57.7	16.1	26.2	73.8	1,002
Education					
No Schooling	0	0	100.0	0.0	5
Pre-primary	8.0	17.7	74.3	25.7	121
Primary	43.7	24.3	32.0	68.0	495
Secondary and Higher	92.3	5.2	2.5	97.5	382
Total	57.7	16.1	26.2	73.8	1,002
Economic status quintile*					
Lowest	34.9	7.6	57.6	42.4	9
Second	61.3	19.4	19.3	80.7	76
Middle	46.9	15.6	37.5	62.5	199
Fourth	56.7	15.5	27.8	72.2	333
Highest	63.9	16.5	19.6	80.4	385
Total	57.7	16.1	26.2	73.8	1,002
Gov/Private					
Government	64.4	15.0	20.6	79.4	587
Private	48.8	18.0	33.3	66.7	411
Total	57.9	16.2	25.8	74.2	997

3.1.b: Literacy among children (female) in Osun

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Percent Literate	Number of Children
UBE Age					
5	5.2	6.6	88.2	11.8	101
6 to 11	38.7	25.4	35.9	64.1	419
12 to 14	86.3	7.1	6.6	93.4	224
15 to 16	93.9	2.7	3.3	96.7	181
Residence					
Urban	59.0	14.7	26.4	73.6	741
Rural	51.0	13.8	35.2	64.8	184
Region					
Total	57.4	14.5	28.1	71.9	924
Education					
No Schooling	0	0	100.0	0.0	4
Pre-primary	4.2	14.7	81.0	19.0	106
Primary	41.0	24.1	35.0	65.0	459
Secondary and Higher	95.1	2.2	2.8	97.2	356
Total	57.4	14.5	28.1	71.9	924
Economic status quintile*					
Lowest	44.2	15.8	40.0	60.0	17
Second	49.2	15.4	35.4	64.6	75
Middle	51.6	17.6	30.8	69.2	155
Fourth	51.3	15.9	32.8	67.2	340
Highest	68.7	11.4	19.9	80.1	337
Total	57.4	14.5	28.1	71.9	924

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Percent Literate	Number of Children
Gov/Private					
Government	62.5	13.1	24.3	75.7	524
Private	51.1	16.4	32.5	67.5	397
Total	57.6	14.5	27.9	72.1	921

3.2: Numeracy among children (all) in Osun

	Could solve all	Could solve some	Could not solve any	Percent Numerate	Number of Children
UBE Age					
5	7.3	14.5	78.2	21.8	197
6 to 11	61.7	22.3	16.0	84	890
12 to 14	93.5	5.2	1.3	98.7	465
15 to 16	95.5	2.9	1.6	98.4	375
Residence					
Urban	70.6	14.6	14.8	85.2	1,532
Rural	69.6	9.6	20.8	79.2	394
South West					
Lagos	83.2	11.1	5.8	94.3	3,999
Ekiti	69.5	14.3	16.2	83.8	1,367
Ogun	58.5	20.1	21.4	78.6	1,979
Ondo	64.7	14.7	20.5	79.4	1,875
Osun	70.4	13.6	16.0	84	1,926
Oyo	59.5	12.1	28.4	71.6	3,117
Total	70.4	13.6	16.0	84	1,926

	Could solve all	Could solve some	Could not solve any	Percent Numerate	Number of Children
Education					
No Schooling	0	4.9	95.1	4.9	9
Pre-primary	17.7	23.5	58.8	41.2	227
Primary	64.8	18.6	16.6	83.4	953
Secondary and Higher	94.6	4.2	1.2	98.8	738
Total	70.4	13.6	16.0	84	1,926

	Could solve all	Could solve some	Could not solve any	Percent Numerate	Number of Children
Economic status quintile*					
Lowest	61.1	17.3	21.6	78.4	27
Second	74.7	7.8	17.5	82.5	151
Middle	66.4	13.8	19.8	80.2	354
Fourth	69.1	12.6	18.3	81.7	673
Highest	73.0	15.5	11.5	88.5	722
Total	70.4	13.6	16.0	84	1,926

	Could solve all	Could solve some	Could not solve any	Percent Numerate	Number of Children
Gov/Private					
Government	76.4	11.7	12.0	88.1	1,110
Private	62.9	16.4	20.8	79.3	808
Total	70.7	13.6	15.7	84.3	1,918

3.2.a: Numeracy among children (male) in Osun

	Could solve all	Could solve some	Could not solve any	Percent Numerate	Number of Children
UBE Age					
5	11.3	8.0	80.7	19.3	96
6 to 11	61.1	22.8	16.1	83.9	471
12 to 14	93.4	5.6	1.0	99	240
15 to 16	97.1	2.0	1.0	99.1	194
Residence					
Urban	71.4	14.3	14.2	85.7	791
Rural	69.6	8.9	21.6	78.5	211
Region					
Total	71.0	13.2	15.8	84.2	1,002

	Could solve all	Could solve some	Could not solve any	Percent Numerate	Number of Children
Education					
No Schooling	0	8.8	91.2	8.8	5
Pre-primary	23.3	20.4	56.4	43.7	121
Primary	65.1	18.3	16.6	83.4	494
Secondary and Higher	94.7	4.3	1.0	99	382
Total	71.0	13.2	15.8	84.2	1,002

	Could solve all	Could solve some	Could not solve any	Percent Numerate	Number of Children
Economic status quintile*					
Lowest	50.0	12.2	37.8	62.2	9
Second	82.7	4.7	12.6	87.4	76
Middle	66.0	13.6	20.4	79.6	199
Fourth	71.1	12.8	16.1	83.9	333
Highest	71.7	15.0	13.2	86.7	385
Total	71.0	13.2	15.8	84.2	1,002

	Could solve all	Could solve some	Could not solve any	Percent Numerate	Number of Children
Gov/Private					
Government	76.9	11.3	11.7	88.2	586
Private	63.4	15.9	20.7	79.3	411
Total	71.4	13.2	15.4	84.6	997

3.2.b: Numeracy among children (female) in Osun

	Could solve all	Could solve some	Could not solve any	Percent Numerate	Number of Children
UBE Age					
5	3.5	20.7	75.8	24.2	101
6 to 11	62.3	21.8	15.9	84.1	419
12 to 14	93.7	4.8	1.5	98.5	224
15 to 16	93.8	3.9	2.3	97.7	181
Residence					
Urban	69.7	14.9	15.4	84.6	741
Rural	69.6	10.5	19.9	80.1	184
Region					
Total	69.7	14.1	16.3	83.8	924

	Could solve all	Could solve some	Could not solve any	Percent Numerate	Number of Children
Education					
No Schooling	0	0	100.0	0	4
Pre-primary	11.4	27.1	61.5	38.5	106
Primary	64.4	18.9	16.7	83.3	459
Secondary and Higher	94.5	4.1	1.4	98.6	356
Total	69.7	14.1	16.3	83.8	924

	Could solve all	Could solve some	Could not solve any	Percent Numerate	Number of Children
Economic status quintile*					
Lowest	66.9	20.0	13.1	86.9	17
Second	66.4	11.1	22.5	77.5	75
Middle	66.8	14.1	19.1	80.9	155
Fourth	67.1	12.5	20.4	79.6	340
Highest	74.5	16.0	9.5	90.5	337
Total	69.7	14.1	16.3	83.8	924

	Could solve all	Could solve some	Could not solve any	Percent Numerate	Number of Children
Gov/Private					
Government	75.7	12.0	12.3	87.7	524
Private	62.3	16.9	20.9	79.2	397
Total	69.9	14.1	16.0	84	921

4.1: Net Attendance ratio and Gross Attendance ratio by Background Characteristics - Primary School in Osun

	NAR Male	NAR Female	NAR Total	GAR Male	GAR Female	GAR Total	GPI
Residence							
Urban	81	88.3	84.5	104.3	108.5	106.3	1.04
Rural	84.5	88.5	86.3	113.4	117.9	115.4	1.04
South South							
South West	81.7	88.3	84.8	106.2	110	108.1	1.04
Economic Status Quintile							
Lowest	75	90	85.7	100	110	107.1	1.1
Second	74.2	96.9	84.1	109.7	121.9	115.9	1.11
Middle	86.5	95	89.7	105.8	128.3	113.9	1.21
Fourth	85.4	88.6	87.7	118.5	111.4	115.3	0.94
Highest	76.8	83.6	80	96.1	98.7	97.4	1.03
South West							
Ekiti	93.2	89.6	91.4	112.8	102.7	107.9	0.91
Lagos	86.1	82.6	84.4	99.7	98.6	99.1	0.99
Ogun	84.3	80.1	82.2	105.2	97.7	101.5	0.93
Ondo	85	80.1	82.7	108	100.2	104.3	0.93
Osun	81.7	88.3	84.8	106.2	110	108.1	1.04
Oyo	72.4	76	74.1	91.4	93.2	92.3	1.02
Total							
Total	81.7	88.3	84.8	106.2	110	108.1	1.04

4.2: Net Attendance ratio and Gross Attendance ratio by Background Characteristics - JSS in Osun

	NAR Male	NAR Female	NAR Total	GAR Male	GAR Female	GAR Total	GPI
Residence							
Urban	53.1	62	57.4	88.1	94	91.3	1.07
Rural	60.9	51.2	55.2	115.2	80.5	98.9	0.7
South South							
South West	54.6	60.3	57.2	93.3	92	92.5	0.99
Economic Status Quintile							
Lowest	50	40	42.9	50	60	57.1	1.2
Second	60.9	28.6	48.6	100	57.1	86.5	0.57
Middle	55.8	60	56.8	81.4	91.1	85.2	1.12
Fourth	46.3	59.7	63.1	93.8	90.9	91.7	0.97
Highest	59.8	66.7	63.1	97.8	101.2	99.4	1.03
South West							
Ekiti	60.3	69.5	64.4	84.5	94	88.7	1.11
Lagos	61.2	62.8	62.1	103	108.6	106.2	1.05
Ogun	47.7	50.6	48.7	72.9	81.5	76.8	1.12
Ondo	51.2	57.6	54.4	91.2	85.9	88.5	0.94
Osun	54.6	60.3	57.2	93.3	92	92.5	0.99
Oyo	43.1	46.4	44.8	67.2	76.3	71.6	1.14
Total							
Total	54.6	60.3	57.2	93.3	92	92.5	0.99

4.3.a: Over-age, Under-age, and On-time Pupils (males) in Osun

	Primary Class	Over Age	On Time	Under Age	Number of children
Class					
Primary 1	Primary 1	26.4	45.0	28.6	118
Primary 2	Primary 2	15.6	55.3	29.0	103
Primary 3	Primary 3	27.3	58.3	14.4	95
Primary 4	Primary 4	20.9	64.9	14.2	81
Primary 5	Primary 5	24.8	57.2	18.1	43
Primary 6	Primary 6	26.0	58.3	15.7	61
Total					
Total	Total	23.3	55.5	21.2	500

	Males	Over Age	On Time	Under Age	Number of children
Class					
JSS 1	JSS 1	11.2	62.9	25.9	73
JSS 2	JSS 2	13.0	68.7	18.3	91
JSS 3	JSS 3	20.2	66.2	13.6	60
Total	Total	14.4	66.1	19.5	224

4.3.b: Over-age, Under-age, and On-time Pupils (female) in Osun

	Primary Class	Over Age	On Time	Under Age	Number of children
Class					
Primary 1	Primary 1	17.5	57.9	24.6	102
Primary 2	Primary 2	18.7	58.6	22.7	78
Primary 3	Primary 3	17.2	62.0	20.7	92
Primary 4	Primary 4	6.1	78.3	15.6	70
Primary 5	Primary 5	19.0	51.6	29.3	67
Primary 6	Primary 6	8.9	78.0	13.0	52
Total	Total	15.2	63.3	21.5	460

	Females	Over Age	On Time	Under Age	Number of children
Class					
JSS 1	JSS 1	15.4	63.1	21.4	71
JSS 2	JSS 2	12.6	59.6	27.8	64
JSS 3	JSS 3	13.8	65.0	21.2	70
Total	Total	14.0	62.7	23.3	206

4.4: Age-specific schooling among children age 4-16 (all) in Osun

	Never attended	Dropped out	Pre-primary	Primary	Jr. Secondary	Sr. Secondary	Missing	Number of children
Age								
4	17.1	0	81.5	1.4	0	0	0	78
5	1.6	0	70.0	28.4	0	0	0	219
6	0.3	0	28.7	70.5	0	0	0.6	146
7	0.7	0	17.1	81.7	0.5	0	0	164
8	0	0	8.3	90.7	0.9	0	0	162
9	0	0	1.8	94.7	3.5	0	0	150
10	0	0.2	0.4	90.3	9.1	0	0	199
11	0	0	0.8	71.4	27.8	0	0	69
12	0	0	0	44.7	53.5	1.8	0	181
13	0	0	0	32.6	61.8	5.7	0	120
14	0.2	0	0	10.6	57.9	31.3	0	163
15	0.6	0	0	3.1	44.0	51.8	0.4	179
16	0	0	0.3	0.4	21.0	78.3	0	196
Sex								
Male	1.1	0.0	15.7	47.1	21.1	14.8	0.1	1,062
Female	0.9	0	14.3	47.9	21.4	15.5	0.1	964
Residence								
Urban	0.7	0	15.9	47.1	21.4	14.7	0.1	1,611
Rural	2.1	0.1	11.6	48.7	20.6	16.8	0	415
Economic Status Quintile*								
Lowest	11.9	0	12.7	49.8	14.1	11.4	0	30
Second	1.9	0	10.5	47.1	20.3	20.2	0	155
Middle	1.5	0.1	10.7	50.6	20.4	16.6	0	370
Fourth	0.9	0	14.5	50.6	20.6	13.3	0.1	702
Highest	0.1	0	18.6	43.1	22.7	15.3	0.1	768
South West								
Lagos	0.3	1.0	17.6	50.0	21.3	9.7	0.1	4,424
Ekiti	0.1	0.4	14.3	49.8	19.9	15.6	-	1,458
Ogun	2.0	1.6	23.3	50.8	14.4	7.5	0.4	2,090
Ondo	3.3	1.6	19.7	50.4	16.8	8.1	0.1	2,163
Osun	1.0	0.0	15.0	47.5	21.2	15.2	0.1	2,026
Oyo	12.6	1.9	17.1	44.5	14.5	9.1	0.2	3,344
Total								
Total	1.0	0.0	15.0	47.5	21.2	15.2	0.1	2,026

4.4.a: Age-specific schooling among children age 4-16 (male) in Osun

	Never attended	Dropped out	Pre-primary	Primary	Jr. Secondary	Sr. Secondary	Missing	Number of children
Age								
4	18.4	0	81.6	0	0	0	0	44
5	2.1	0	67.2	30.7	0	0	0	113
6	0	0	28.8	70.1	0	0	1.1	76
7	1.3	0	24.5	73.2	1.0	0	0	87
8	0	0	10.0	89.1	0.8	0	0	94
9	0	0	0.8	93.1	6.1	0	0	85
10	0	0.4	0.8	87.5	11.2	0	0	96
11	0	0	1.7	62.9	35.4	0	0	33
12	0	0	0	51.4	47.7	0.9	0	92
13	0	0	0	32.6	59.1	8.4	0	65
14	0	0	0	10.2	58.3	31.6	0	84
15	0	0	0	4.1	47.8	48.1	0	91
16	0	0	0.5	0.8	20.1	78.6	0	103
Residence								
Urban	0.8	0	16.9	46.5	20.4	15.3	0.1	839
Rural	2.3	0.2	11.3	49.5	23.6	13.1	0	223
Economic Status Quintile*								
Lowest	28.2	0	21.7	28.3	10.9	10.9	0	13
Second	1.4	0	12.0	42.5	29.4	14.7	0	80
Middle	1.1	0.2	11.8	53.9	16.9	16.2	0	205
Fourth	1.0	0	13.0	51.2	21.4	13.1	0.2	349
Highest	0.3	0	20.5	41.8	21.7	15.8	0	416
Total	1.1	0.0	15.7	47.1	21.1	14.8	0.1	1,062

4.4.b: Age-specific schooling among children age 4-16 (female) in Osun

	Never attended	Pre-primary	Primary	Jr. Secondary	Sr. Secondary	Missing	Number of children
Age							
4	15.5	81.3	3.2	0	0	0	34
5	1.2	72.9	25.9	0	0	0	106
6	0.5	28.5	70.9	0	0	0	70
7	0	8.8	91.2	0	0	0	77
8	0	6.0	93.0	1.0	0	0	68
9	0	3.1	96.9	0	0	0	65
10	0	0	92.9	7.1	0	0	103
11	0	0	79.1	20.9	0	0	36
12	0	0	37.8	59.4	2.8	0	90
13	0	0	32.6	64.9	2.5	0	55
14	0.5	0	11.1	57.5	31.0	0	79
15	1.2	0	2.1	40.2	55.6	0.9	88
16	0	0	0	22.0	78.0	0	93
Residence							
Urban	0.6	14.9	47.9	22.4	14.1	0.1	772
Rural	2.0	11.9	47.9	17.1	21.2	0	192
Economic Status Quintile*							
Lowest	0	6.2	65.5	16.5	11.7	0	17
Second	2.4	8.9	52.0	10.7	26.0	0	75
Middle	2.1	9.4	46.6	24.7	17.2	0	165
Fourth	0.9	16.1	49.9	19.7	13.4	0	353
Highest	0	16.4	44.6	24.0	14.8	0.2	353
Total	0.9	14.3	47.9	21.4	15.5	0.1	964

4.5: Distribution of Primary Pupils by School Type in Osun

	Government	Private	Don't Know/missing	Number of children
Sex				
Male	67.2	32.1	0.7	500
Female	67.9	32.0	0.2	460
Residence				
Urban	63.4	36.1	0.6	760
Rural	83.3	16.7	0	201
South West				
Lagos	37.8	62.1	0.1	2,198
Ekiti	87.1	12.8	0.1	725
Ogun	77.3	22.5	0.1	1,060
Ondo	70.5	29.4	0.1	1,077
Osun	67.5	32.0	0.5	961
Oyo	53.8	46.2	-	1,475
Total				
Total	67.5	32.0	0.5	961

4.6: Distribution of JSS Students by School Type in Osun

	Government	Private	Don't Know/missing	Number of children
Sex				
Male	86.9	13.1	0	224
Female	87.5	11.9	0.6	206
Residence				
Urban	84.3	15.5	0.2	345
Rural	98.8	0.6	0.6	86
South West				
Lagos	54.4	45.5	0.2	941
Ekiti	96.0	3.8	0.3	289
Ogun	94.2	5.8	-	301
Osun	87.2	12.5	0.3	430
Ondo	75.6	24.4	-	363
Oyo	75.3	24.7	-	484
Total				
Total	87.2	12.5	0.3	430

5.1.a: Walking time (in minutes) to the nearest government primary school in Osun

	0-15	16-30	31-45	46-60	Over 60 minutes	Don't Know/missing	Num children	Mean walking time
Residence								
Urban	68.1	26.5	3.2	0.8	1.0	0.4	1,552	16.0
Rural	73.5	18.0	5.0	2.7	0.6	0.1	396	15.4
Region								
Total	69.2	24.7	3.6	1.2	0.9	0.3	1,948	15.9

5.1.b: Walking time (in minutes) to the nearest government JSS in Osun

	0-15	16-30	31-45	46-60	Over 60 minutes	Don't Know/missing	Num children	Mean walking time
Residence								
Urban	36.7	52.6	6.1	3.3	1.0	0.2	345	22.3
Rural	32.9	38.0	18.9	5.8	3.8	0.6	86	27.1
Region								
Total	36.0	49.7	8.6	3.8	1.6	0.3	430	23.2

5.1.c: Walking time (in minutes) to the nearest school in Osun

	Num children	Mean walking time
Residence		
Urban	1,592	22.7
Rural	539	20.6
Total	2,131	22.2

6.1: Age at first primary school attendance in Osun

	Less than 6	6	7 or Older	Don't Know	Mean Age	Number of children
Sex						
Male	20.2	61.3	18.5	0.0	6.0	879
Female	20.9	63.8	15.4	0.0	6.0	813
Residence						
Urban	21.7	61.1	17.2	0.0	6.0	1,335
Rural	16.1	67.7	16.2	0.0	6.1	357
Economic Status Quintile*						
Lowest	14.0	70.1	15.9	0.0	6.1	23
Second	10.8	73.0	16.2	0.0	6.1	136
Middle	12.2	73.1	14.7	0.0	6.1	324
Fourth	18.2	59.3	22.5	0.0	6.2	593
Highest	29.6	57.5	13.0	0.0	5.9	617
South West						
Lagos	22.0	67.8	10.2	0.0	5.9	3,589
Ekiti	20.5	78.0	1.5	0.0	5.8	1,247
Ogun	6.0	80.2	13.8	0.0	6.2	1,527
Ondo	22.1	61.7	16.2	0.0	6.0	1,638
Osun	20.5	62.5	17.0	0.0	6.0	1,692
Oyo	9.8	58.6	31.5	0.0	6.5	2,290
Total						
Total	20.5	62.5	17.0	0.0	6.0	1,692

6.2: Factors in over-age first-time school attendance in Osun

	Too Expensive	Too Far	Labor Needed	Too Young	Priority Gender	Other Child	Safety Concerns	Other Factors	Number of children
Sex									
Male	1.2	0.0	0.0	11.7	0.0	0.0	3.4	0.0	67
Female	5.3	1.2	0.0	3.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.0	60
Residence									
Urban	3.6	0.7	0.0	8.5	0.0	0.0	2.3	2.5	102
Rural	1.4	0.0	0.0	4.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	26
Economic Status Quintile*									
Lowest	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1
Second	4.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.6	9
Middle	4.1	0.0	0.0	7.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	17
Fourth	1.1	1.1	0.0	11.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5	65
Highest	6.4	0.0	0.0	4.0	0.0	0.0	6.8	2.5	34
Total	3.1	0.6	0.0	7.7	0.0	0.0	1.8	2.4	127

6.3: Factors in children having never attended school in Osun

	Monetary Cost	Labor Needed	No Interest	Too Young	Very Sick	Disabled	Travel Unsafe	School Too Far	Poor School Quality	No Good Jobs for Graduates	School not Important	Other Factors	Number of children
Age													
6 to 7	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2
12 to 16	25.4	74.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.4	0.0	1
Sex													
Male	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1
Female	40.5	59.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.2	0.0	2
Residence													
Urban	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1
Rural	40.5	59.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.2	0.0	2
Economic Status Quintile*													
Lowest	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Fourth	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Second	58.5	41.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.1	0.0	3
Middle	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0
Highest	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
South West													
Ekiti	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1
Lagos	56.4	36.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.0	0.0	10
Osun	63.6	36.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.4	0.0	3
Oyo	34.7	51.8	51.5	5.5	0.0	0.0	2.8	10.0	42.1	0.0	39.5	4.2	298
Ogun	52.4	0.0	7.7	10.5	3.5	0.0	0.0	33.8	3.5	0.0	0.0	2.6	19
Ondo	41.0	6.1	41.8	5.4	2.0	2.0	0.0	0.0	11.9	0.0	5.8	13.6	32
Total													
Total	63.6	36.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.4	0.0	3

6.4: Distribution of reported dropouts by class completed at time of dropout and mean age at dropout in Osun

	Did not complete level 1	Class 1	Class 2	Class 3	Class 4	Class 5	Class 6	Class 7	Class 8	Class 9	Number of dropouts	Mean age at dropout	Dropout Rate
Sex													
Male	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	8.0	100.0
Residence													
Urban	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Rural	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	8.0	100.0
Region													
Total	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	8.0	100.0

6.5: Factors in school pupil dropouts in Osun

	Monetary Cost	Labor Needed	No Interest	Failed Exams	Had Enough Schooling	Very Sick	Disabled	Travel to School Unsafe	School Too Far	Poor School Quality	No Good Jobs for Graduates	School not Important	Unlikely/Unable to Join JSS	Engaged, Married, Pregnancy	Other Factors	Number of dropouts	Mean age at dropout
Sex																	
Male	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0	8.0
Residence																	
Urban	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Rural	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0	8.0
Economic Status Quintile*																	
Second	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Lowest	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Fourth	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Middle	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0	8.0
Highest	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Total	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0	8.0

	Monetary Cost	Labor Needed	No Interest	Failed Exams	Had Enough Schooling	Very Sick	Disabled	Travel to School Unsafe	School Too Far	Poor School Quality	No Good Jobs for Graduates	School not Important	Unlikely/Unable to Join JSS	Engaged, Mamed, Pregnancy	Other Factors	Number of dropouts	Mean age at dropout
School Type																	
Private	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0	8.0
Total	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0	8.0

6.6: Reasons for choice of primary school in Osun

	Closest with space available	Better School	Less Expensive	Religion	Safer School	Other	Number of children
Sex							
Male	24.8	60.1	13.9	0.2	0.8	0.2	500
Female	27.0	60.8	11.1	0	1.0	0.1	460
Age							
5	33.5	44.6	21.2	0	0	0.8	62
6 to 7	22.1	66.9	9.6	0	1.5	0	237
8 to 11	26.6	61.1	11.0	0.2	0.9	0.2	518
12 to 16	26.1	54.1	19.3	0	0.5	0	144
Residence							
Urban	24.1	61.8	12.7	0.1	1.2	0.2	760
Rural	32.7	55.3	12.0	0	0	0	201
Economic Status Quintile*							
Lowest	46.1	45.3	8.6	0	0	0	15
Second	38.6	36.0	25.3	0	0	0	73
Middle	38.1	45.5	15.4	0	1.0	0	186
Fourth	23.9	59.8	14.5	0.2	1.2	0.4	355
Highest	17.4	75.5	6.2	0	0.9	0	331
South West							
Lagos	8.5	74.8	14.6	1.6	0.1	0.3	2,198
Ekiti	28.9	54.7	15.8	0.4	0.2	-	725
Ogun	42.9	53.1	3.1	0.3	-	0.6	1,060
Osun	25.9	60.4	12.6	0.1	0.9	0.1	961
Oyo	29.5	46.7	10.6	9.6	1.6	1.9	1,475
Ondo	35.9	52.7	4.6	2.5	1.5	2.7	1,077
Total							
Total	25.9	60.4	12.6	0.1	0.9	0.1	961

6.7: Reasons for choice of JSS in Osun

	Closest with space available	Better School	Less Expensive	Safer School	Other	Number of children
Sex						
Male	33.0	56.2	10.4	0	0.3	224
Female	27.1	57.9	13.2	0.2	1.6	206
Residence						
Urban	28.0	58.2	12.5	0.1	1.2	345
Rural	39.1	52.2	8.7	0	0	86
Economic Status Quintile*						
Lowest	14.1	69.7	16.2	0	0	4
Second	45.0	46.9	8.0	0	0	32
Middle	36.0	44.9	18.6	0.5	0	75
Fourth	34.3	53.3	11.9	0	0.5	144
Highest	22.0	66.9	9.2	0	1.8	175
South West						
Lagos	8.1	67.5	22.2	1.4	0.6	941
Ekiti	29.5	52.8	16.7	-	-	289
Ogun	43.5	50.9	3.3	-	2.1	301
Ondo	26.6	57.7	4.0	2.3	8.4	363
Osun	30.2	57.0	11.7	0.1	0.9	430
Oyo	22.3	53.9	9.6	-	10.0	484
Total						
Total	30.2	57.0	11.7	0.1	0.9	430

7.1: Items cited as household expenditures on primary schooling for school pupils in Osun*

	School Levies	School development levy	PTA Fees	Exam Fees	Boarding Fees	Uniforms and Clothing	Books and Supplies	Transport	Food	Extra lessons	Other Fees	One or More Types of Expenditures	Lump sum payment	Number of Children
Sex														
Male	42.4	42.7	43.1	42.0	0.0	98.3	100.0	12.3	93.1	41.9	2.3	100.0	38.2	520
Female	46.3	46.1	48.5	46.7	0.0	97.8	99.8	22.0	93.1	44.5	1.1	99.8	43.3	531
Residence														
Urban	48.5	48.3	48.2	48.2	0.0	98.6	99.9	20.0	95.0	47.5	1.8	99.9	45.0	774
Rural	29.1	29.9	37.1	30.0	0.0	95.9	100.0	7.0	86.2	26.8	1.0	100.0	25.3	277
School type														
Government	2.9	4.5	6.9	3.7	0.0	96.6	99.9	5.2	92.0	8.3	0.4	99.9	2.6	615
Private	99.3	97.3	97.4	98.3	0.0	100.0	100.0	33.9	94.6	89.3	3.3	100.0	91.4	436
Economic status quintile														
Lowest	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.4	0.0	95.9	100.0	0.0	95.9	12.4	0.0	100.0	12.4	23
Second	15.2	14.7	30.4	16.8	0.0	96.1	100.0	13.2	79.6	19.3	0.0	100.0	14.7	84
Middle	24.6	26.7	27.2	25.0	0.0	95.3	100.0	5.9	90.8	22.4	0.0	100.0	22.9	230
Fourth	39.4	40.5	39.7	39.3	0.0	98.1	99.8	14.5	97.4	39.3	1.0	99.8	36.6	390
Highest	68.8	66.6	67.8	68.3	0.0	100.0	100.0	28.7	92.8	65.6	3.7	100.0	62.4	324
South West														
Lagos	67.5	66.1	74.5	71.6	0.2	99.5	99.8	16.2	67.0	70.4	18.6	99.8	63.2	1,231
Ekiti	56.0	90.8	99.4	97.4	0.0	99.9	99.9	9.8	36.7	91.2	1.9	99.9	62.1	1,217
Ogun	38.2	72.1	91.7	70.6	0.1	99.4	99.8	8.2	93.3	55.4	5.9	99.9	64.0	1,214
Ondo	90.5	85.4	90.8	97.8	0.3	96.0	99.9	9.4	71.4	50.0	4.4	99.9	78.0	1,134
Osun	44.4	44.4	45.9	44.4	0.0	98.0	99.9	17.2	93.1	43.2	1.7	99.9	40.8	1,051
Oyo	64.2	86.2	87.2	90.9	0.0	92.5	94.2	16.7	85.4	62.5	4.8	94.8	78.0	1,014
Total														
Total	44.4	44.4	45.9	44.4	0.0	98.0	99.9	17.2	93.1	43.2	1.7	99.9	40.8	1,051

* Some expenditures were included in a "lump sum" payment and may not appear in item cost calculations

7.2: Per-pupil household expenditure on primary schooling for pupils in Osun

	Mean total expenditures (Nigerian Naira)	Number of primary school children
Sex		
Male	6915.5	520
Female	8919.4	531
Residence		
Urban	8880.4	774
Rural	4440.3	277
School type		
Government	356.4	615
Private	18034.6	436
Economic status quintile		
Lowest	2788.6	23
Second	2510.4	84
Middle	3457.0	230
Fourth	5753.8	390
Highest	14262.4	324
South West		
Lagos	28973.6	1,231
Ekiti	17307.8	1,217
Ogun	7215.4	1,214
Ondo	10906.8	1,134
Osun	7949.6	1,051
Oyo	10341.1	1,014
Total		
Total	7949.6	1,051

For South West

	Mean total expenditures (Nigerian Naira)	Number of primary school children
Sex		
Male	14272.6	3,504
Female	14362.2	3,357
Residence		
Urban	17587.5	4,551
Rural	6794.6	2,310
Region		
South West	14316.2	6,861
School type		
Government	3758.6	3,940
Private	27469.3	2,921
Economic status quintile		
Lowest	2158.9	312
Second	3736.6	660
Middle	6509.0	1,406
Fourth	9709.5	2,113
Highest	25688.0	2,370
Total	14316.2	6,861

7.3: Mean per-pupil household expenditures on primary schooling in Osun

	School Levies	School development levy	PTA Fees	Exam Fees	Boarding Fees	Uniforms and Clothing	Books and Supplies	Transport	Food	Extra lessons	Other Fees	Number of Children
Sex												
Male	1734.4	83.6	118.4	194.2	0	2687.6	6355.5	7863.1	4314.1	7163.6	1796.6	520
Female	1233.1	46.1	146.4	195.4	0	2643.4	6688.4	7551.9	4517.0	5475.9	1387.0	531
Residence												
Urban	1717.6	68.9	101.2	220.9	0	2876.8	6926.7	7771.0	4301.2	6550.8	1720.1	774
Rural	845.5	54.5	219.4	117.7	0	1865.2	5017.6	6685.6	4905.9	5154.4	1266.7	277
School type												
Government	29.5	9.9	73.5	15.3	0	1828.0	4556.0	4606.7	3664.6	5672.4	2546.8	615
Private	20331.8	802.3	820.1	1396.8	0	3776.2	9136.9	8452.1	5392.6	6598.9	1510.0	436
Economic status quintile												
Lowest	0.0	0.0	0.0	337.8	0	2008.6	3943.4	0	5059.5	6335.0	0	23
Second	28.2	0.0	361.3	17.9	0	1576.8	5132.1	5686.5	3889.9	4583.5	0	84
Middle	313.6	24.1	58.9	62.6	0	2003.0	4827.6	12051.7	3945.6	3698.8	0	230
Fourth	862.6	52.1	44.1	162.8	0	2303.2	5919.5	6075.6	3892.6	5209.9	1950.1	390
Highest	4746.7	171.8	267.2	435.2	0	3694.7	8550.4	8133.2	5333.7	7858.7	1576.6	324
South West												
Lagos	12996.9	345.4	564.5	673.8	9000.0	4391.9	7386.7	14294.7	9627.2	10277.1	3618.5	1,231
Ekiti	7778.5	913.8	360.3	511.8	0	2789.5	3779.0	4114.9	547.2	1313.1	2911.0	1,217
Ogun	2878.6	324.3	773.2	508.1	0	2096.2	3358.7	4595.9	2226.8	3920.7	1305.5	1,214
Ondo	7129.5	579.0	714.4	1189.0	15000.0	2209.3	3616.1	13129.7	7468.6	3961.0	2054.4	1,134
Osun	1489.4	65.2	132.2	194.8	0	2664.8	6527.1	7668.1	4418.6	6398.0	1663.1	1,051
Oyo	4840.2	346.6	426.9	574.7	0	2057.5	4571.7	2686.7	1266.3	5315.7	2826.9	1,014
Total												
Total	1489.4	65.2	132.2	194.8	0	2664.8	6527.1	7668.1	4418.6	6398.0	1663.1	1,051

7.4: Household expenditures on JSS for school students in Osun*

	School Levies	School development levy	PTA Fees	Exam Fees	Boarding Fees	Uniforms and Clothing	Books and Supplies	Transport	Food	Extra lessons	Other Fees	One or More Types of Expenditures	Lump sum payment	Number of Children
Sex														
Male	22.7	24.2	23.0	22.7	0.0	98.5	100.0	22.2	93.6	31.5	3.4	100.0	21.0	245
Female	27.8	31.3	29.3	28.6	0.7	99.0	100.0	20.0	98.1	33.2	1.1	100.0	27.5	247
Residence														
Urban	28.4	31.0	29.8	29.0	0.2	99.1	100.0	21.7	96.9	35.5	2.4	100.0	27.4	375
Rural	12.3	14.8	11.7	12.3	0.8	97.5	100.0	18.6	91.7	19.3	1.4	100.0	11.7	117
School type														
Government	1.8	5.1	3.6	2.7	0.2	98.4	100.0	17.3	96.3	14.8	0.9	100.0	1.8	388
Private	97.0	97.0	95.3	95.8	0.7	100.0	100.0	32.8	94.7	85.8	6.0	100.0	93.1	104
Economic status quintile														
Lowest	29.4	29.4	29.4	29.4	0.0	100.0	100.0	26.4	100.0	29.4	14.7	100.0	29.4	6
Second	12.7	12.7	12.7	12.7	0.0	94.5	100.0	28.1	84.5	17.9	0.0	100.0	12.7	37
Middle	11.3	14.0	10.6	11.3	0.0	98.4	100.0	8.4	94.3	11.4	0.7	100.0	10.6	99
Fourth	10.1	13.6	12.4	11.9	0.0	98.9	100.0	15.9	99.5	25.0	0.0	100.0	9.6	171
Highest	45.9	48.0	46.6	45.5	0.8	99.6	100.0	29.5	95.5	50.0	4.7	100.0	44.3	179
South West														
Lagos	45.7	46.0	58.9	51.6	4.0	98.7	99.8	38.0	75.9	52.6	20.8	99.8	42.2	532
Ekiti	52.8	92.6	99.2	98.2	3.2	100.0	100.0	9.4	35.4	95.3	1.9	100.0	60.8	484
Ogun	15.8	79.9	96.2	69.4	0.2	100.0	100.0	40.3	92.7	49.8	8.6	100.0	70.9	345
Ondo	95.6	90.5	95.7	94.4	1.9	97.3	100.0	20.4	77.0	73.0	11.6	100.0	85.5	366
Osun	25.3	27.8	26.2	25.7	0.3	98.8	100.0	21.1	95.9	32.4	2.2	100.0	24.3	492
Oyo	47.3	89.7	91.1	90.9	1.1	98.5	98.9	37.3	96.0	77.1	13.1	98.9	77.4	318
Total														
Total	25.3	27.8	26.2	25.7	0.3	98.8	100.0	21.1	95.9	32.4	2.2	100.0	24.3	492

* Some expenditures were included in a "lump sum" payment and may not appear in item cost calculations

7.5: Per-student household expenditures on JSS for students in Osun

	Mean total expenditures (Nigerian Naira)	Number of primary school children
Sex		
Male	11486.8	245
Female	14176.1	247
Residence		
Urban	14924.9	375
Rural	4385.7	117
School type		
Government	837.8	388
Private	49524.2	104
Economic status quintile		
Lowest	9274.7	6
Second	2837.8	37
Middle	2828.9	99
Fourth	4392.5	171
Highest	25996.2	179
South West		
Lagos	48293.3	532
Ekiti	23694.5	484
Ogun	7376.6	345
Ondo	17610.9	366
Osun	12864.9	492
Oyo	20077.7	318
Total		
Total	12864.9	492

For South West

	Mean total expenditures (Nigerian Naira)	Number of primary school children
Sex		
Male	24711.1	1,247
Female	22109.9	1,290
Residence		
Urban	27060.1	1,859
Rural	12008.7	678
Region		
South West	23372.0	2,537
School type		
Government	7702.5	1,935
Private	69304.2	602
Economic status quintile		
Lowest	6301.3	36
Second	6476.6	189
Middle	9904.9	485
Fourth	10687.9	774
Highest	40452.9	1,053
Total	23372.0	2,537

7.6: Mean per-pupil household expenditures on JSS in Osun

	School Levies	School development levy	PTA Fees	Exam Fees	Boarding Fees	Uniforms and Clothing	Books and Supplies	Transport	Food	Extra lessons	Other Fees	Number of Children
Sex												
Male	823.5	74.1	89.3	100.7	0	3082.5	8517.4	9412.7	6124.1	10667.3	2984.5	245
Female	1728.5	82.4	36.6	60.4	0	3296.2	8751.1	11423.1	6490.5	6127.1	1701.7	247
Residence												
Urban	1584.1	96.1	81.7	52.4	0	3315.2	8927.3	9433.5	6196.7	8453.5	2577.1	375
Rural	203.4	17.3	0.0	176.2	0	2688.6	7442.7	14598.2	6832.0	7660.8	3199.5	117
School type												
Government	0.0	38.7	48.2	6.5	0	2622.7	7023.9	10916.0	6074.3	6546.1	3124.1	388
Private	39735.0	1586.7	503.5	1459.7	0	4962.1	13554.5	9355.1	7070.6	10591.3	2432.4	104
Economic status quintile												
Lowest	0.0	0.0	0.0	2330.5	0	3912.8	6913.9	20000.0	11166.9	9000.0	5000.0	6
Second	0.0	0.0	0.0	37.5	0	2414.5	6523.3	18136.6	7745.7	6000.7	0	37
Middle	225.1	19.1	11.0	34.0	0	2385.6	6196.9	2907.5	5254.2	4707.0	1000.0	99
Fourth	247.3	68.0	16.8	14.7	0	2822.5	7312.3	10590.3	6374.1	6751.7	0	171
Highest	3674.9	155.4	179.2	124.9	0	3969.3	11187.5	9612.0	6369.9	9908.0	2577.1	179
South West												
Lagos	9928.9	291.2	713.7	927.9	37184.5	4467.6	7708.1	15546.8	14466.2	9093.9	4974.4	532
Ekiti	11934.8	1542.9	528.7	928.2	10817.7	3474.1	6394.1	6530.0	1475.3	1404.4	2521.2	484
Ogun	1697.0	704.9	1894.6	326.9	30000.0	2525.7	3971.0	6328.4	3886.0	4909.1	858.3	345
Ondo	7193.3	1091.1	1369.6	1536.7	15000.0	3030.5	6461.1	17714.1	11300.9	4126.4	2837.0	366
Osun	1272.3	78.2	63.3	80.6	0	3192.1	8637.2	10391.5	6315.4	8368.5	2654.5	492
Oyo	4741.5	790.6	1291.5	638.2	7000.0	2777.7	7733.0	3719.5	1692.1	6936.5	5235.9	318
Total												
Total	1272.3	78.2	63.3	80.6	0	3192.1	8637.2	10391.5	6315.4	8368.5	2654.5	492

8.1: Time pupils spend at primary school in Osun

	Less than 5	5 Hours	6 Hours	More than 6	Total	Number of day pupils	Mean hours spent at school per day
Class							
1	0	0	5.6	94.4	100.0	238	7.9
2	0.9	0.3	4.3	94.5	100.0	205	8.1
3	0.4	0	2.5	97.1	100.0	200	8.1
4	0.5	0	0.4	99.1	100.0	160	8.1
5	0	0	0.8	99.2	100.0	121	8.1
6	0	0	0	100.0	100.0	129	7.9
Sex							
Male	0.6	0.1	2.2	97.1	100.0	524	8.0
Female	0	0	3.3	96.7	100.0	529	8.1
Urbanicity							
Urban	0.1	0.1	2.7	97.2	100.0	778	8.1
Rural	1.1	0	3.0	95.9	100.0	275	7.8
School type							
Government	0.4	0.1	3.8	95.7	100.0	618	7.4
Private	0.2	0	1.3	98.5	100.0	435	8.9
Economic status							
Lowest	4.6	0	0	95.4	100.0	23	7.4
Second	0	0	3.0	97.0	100.0	83	7.6
Middle	0	0	3.5	96.5	100.0	230	7.8
Fourth	0.4	0.2	2.4	97.0	100.0	394	7.9
Highest	0.3	0	2.7	97.0	100.0	323	8.4
South West							
Lagos	0.6	1.5	5.0	92.8	100.0	1,229	8.2
Ekiti	1.1	0.7	2.5	95.6	100.0	1,217	8.1
Ogun	0.9	0.3	4.0	94.9	100.0	1,214	8.0
Ondo	0.8	0.8	13.4	85.1	100.0	1,134	7.8
Osun	0.3	0.1	2.7	96.9	100.0	1,053	8.0
Oyo	3.2	4.3	12.7	79.8	100.0	998	7.6
Total							
Total	0.3	0.1	2.7	96.9	100.0	1,053	8.0

8.2: Time students spend at JSS in Osun

	Less than 5	6 Hours	More than 6	Total	Number of day pupils	Mean hours spent at school per day
Class						
1	0	3.4	96.6	100.0	164	7.9
2	0.9	0.9	98.1	100.0	172	7.9
3	0	1.6	98.4	100.0	156	7.8
Sex						
Male	0.3	1.6	98.1	100.0	245	7.9
Female	0.3	2.4	97.3	100.0	247	7.9
Urbanicity						
Urban	0.4	2.3	97.3	100.0	375	7.9
Rural	0	0.6	99.4	100.0	117	7.7
School type						
Government	0.4	2.6	97.0	100.0	388	7.5
Private	0	0	100.0	100.0	104	9.2
Economic status						
Lowest	0	0	100.0	100.0	6	8.0
Second	0	0	100.0	100.0	37	7.9
Middle	0	1.9	98.1	100.0	101	7.6
Fourth	0.5	3.0	96.6	100.0	171	7.6
Highest	0.4	1.6	98.0	100.0	177	8.2
South West						
Lagos	0.5	4.1	95.4	100.0	518	8.5
Ekiti	0.5	0.8	98.4	100.0	471	9.0
Ogun	0.6	1.0	98.4	100.0	342	8.2
Ondo	1.3	3.8	94.3	100.0	359	8.1
Osun	0.3	2.0	97.7	100.0	492	7.9
Oyo	0.4	8.9	90.3	100.0	314	8.3
Total						
Total	0.3	2.0	97.7	100.0	492	7.9

8.3: Percentage of Primary pupils who do homework outside of the school in Osun

	No homework	Up to 3	More than 4	Total	Number of day pupils	Mean days spent on homework per week
Class						
1	16.4	36.1	42.7	100.0	238	3.4
2	11.8	30.8	46.0	100.0	205	3.6
3	13.8	39.6	34.4	100.0	199	3.2
4	11.5	31.4	48.3	100.0	160	3.7
5	7.3	49.9	30.1	100.0	121	2.7
6	17.7	47.4	25.5	100.0	127	2.9
Sex						
Male	14.3	41.2	36.0	100.0	522	3.2
Female	12.3	34.3	42.5	100.0	528	3.5
Urbanicity						
Urban	12.6	35.7	41.9	100.0	775	3.5
Rural	16.1	46.4	28.7	100.0	275	2.7
School type						
Government	22.7	56.9	9.8	100.0	616	2.2
Private	0.8	12.6	78.4	100.0	434	4.5
Economic status						
Lowest	25.2	32.0	40.0	100.0	23	3.1
Second	25.7	47.6	20.2	100.0	83	2.4
Middle	18.1	49.8	20.6	100.0	229	2.7
Fourth	14.9	41.6	33.1	100.0	394	3.0
Highest	5.7	25.3	60.3	100.0	321	4.1
South West						
Lagos	25.9	34.1	35.3	100.0	1,227	3.1
Ekiti	9.1	30.7	56.6	100.0	1,215	3.7
Ogun	8.3	36.4	45.5	100.0	1,205	3.9
Ondo	13.5	50.9	30.5	100.0	1,132	2.9
Osun	13.4	37.9	39.1	100.0	1,050	3.3
Oyo	20.4	38.3	34.4	100.0	988	3.1
Total						
Total	13.4	37.9	39.1	100.0	1,050	3.3

8.4: Percentage of JSS students who do homework outside of the school in Osun

	No homework	Up to 3	More than 4	Total	Number of day pupils	Mean days spent on homework per week
Class						
1	18.5	43.6	34.7	100.0	164	3.1
2	21.0	39.0	28.1	100.0	171	3.1
3	14.4	54.7	22.1	100.0	155	2.4
Sex						
Male	22.5	42.2	26.5	100.0	243	3.0
Female	13.4	48.8	30.7	100.0	247	2.8
Urbanicity						
Urban	17.6	42.6	31.7	100.0	373	3.1
Rural	20.2	56.4	15.4	100.0	117	1.9
School type						
Government	23.9	56.1	12.5	100.0	386	2.2
Private	0.6	12.3	77.4	100.0	104	4.7
Economic status						
Lowest	14.1	30.3	55.6	100.0	6	3.7
Second	28.3	37.4	21.0	100.0	37	2.8
Middle	21.0	60.6	12.2	100.0	101	2.0
Fourth	16.4	53.5	20.3	100.0	171	2.5
Highest	16.6	33.6	43.2	100.0	175	3.7
South West						
Lagos	20.7	45.8	28.3	100.0	509	2.9
Ekiti	7.2	41.4	44.3	100.0	467	3.6
Ogun	6.6	56.3	25.2	100.0	330	3.3
Ondo	13.2	49.5	32.9	100.0	360	2.9
Osun	18.1	45.4	28.5	100.0	490	2.9
Oyo	21.8	52.6	20.6	100.0	303	2.4
Total						
Total	18.1	45.4	28.5	100.0	490	2.9

9.1: Perceived problems with primary school buildings and facilities, classroom overcrowding, and pupil safety in Osun

	Physical condition of the classroom: Big	Physical condition of the classroom: Small	Physical condition of the classroom: No	Physical condition of the classroom: DK	Classroom overcrowding: Big	Classroom overcrowding: Small	Classroom overcrowding: No	Classroom overcrowding: DK	Pupil safety: Big	Pupil safety: Small	Pupil safety: No	Pupil safety: DK	Number of pupils
Residence													
Urban	0.7	11.7	87.5	0.1	2.0	13.0	85.0	0.1	0.3	7.9	91.6	0.1	1,541
Rural	1.2	12.1	86.7	0	3.4	12.5	84.1	0	0.4	10.0	89.6	0	391
School Type													
Government	0.6	11.3	88.0	0.1	2.1	12.4	85.4	0.1	0.4	8.3	91.2	0.1	1,447
Private	1.2	13.3	85.4	0	2.8	14.3	82.9	0	0.2	8.5	91.4	0	486
Economic status quintile*													
Lowest	7.0	25.8	67.2	0	4.6	25.5	69.9	0	2.3	23.2	74.5	0	26
Second	0.4	16.1	83.5	0	0	18.3	81.7	0	0	16.2	83.8	0	150
Middle	0.6	16.0	83.3	0	2.0	17.3	80.7	0	0.5	10.8	88.7	0	352
Fourth	0.7	13.1	86.2	0	2.3	14.0	83.7	0	0.4	9.1	90.5	0	671
Highest	0.7	7.3	91.9	0.2	2.8	8.2	88.9	0.2	0.2	4.4	95.2	0.2	734
South West													
Lagos	4.8	11.3	83.9	-	7.0	17.8	75.2	-	4.4	5.6	90.0	-	3,995
Ekiti	1.8	8.4	89.7	0.2	2.4	7.6	89.7	0.4	0.3	5.1	94.4	0.2	1,391
Ogun	4.1	28.6	66.8	0.5	5.4	27.3	66.9	0.4	1.6	26.6	71.7	0.1	1,927
Ondo	9.1	15.5	75.4	-	15.3	8.3	76.4	0.1	1.3	8.1	90.6	-	1,894
Osun	0.8	11.8	87.4	0.1	2.3	12.9	84.8	0.1	0.4	8.3	91.2	0.1	1,933
Oyo	9.1	12.5	78.0	0.4	8.8	11.9	78.7	0.6	1.5	2.9	95.5	-	2,704
Total													
Total	0.8	11.8	87.4	0.1	2.3	12.9	84.8	0.1	0.4	8.3	91.2	0.1	1,933

9.2: Perceived problems with primary school head teacher and teacher performance in Osun

	Head Teacher performance: Big	Head Teacher performance: Small	Head Teacher performance: No	Head Teacher performance: DK	Teacher performance: Big	Teacher performance: Small	Teacher performance: No	Teacher performance: DK	Number of pupils
Residence									
Urban	0.5	8.6	90.8	0.1	0.7	9.2	90.0	0.1	1,541
Rural	2.4	9.7	87.9	0	4.3	13.8	82.0	0	391
School Type									
Government	1.0	8.2	90.7	0.1	1.8	9.7	88.4	0.1	1,447
Private	0.4	10.9	88.7	0	0.4	11.2	88.3	0	486
Economic status quintile*									
Lowest	4.6	23.2	72.2	0	7.0	20.8	72.2	0	26
Second	2.2	15.4	82.4	0	2.9	19.0	78.1	0	150
Middle	1.1	11.2	87.7	0	2.1	14.5	83.5	0	352
Fourth	0.6	9.9	89.5	0	1.2	10.5	88.2	0	671
Highest	0.6	4.9	94.2	0.2	0.9	5.5	93.5	0.2	734
South West									
Lagos	4.1	5.4	90.5	-	4.0	6.6	89.3	-	3,995
Ekiti	0.6	4.0	95.3	0.1	0.3	3.9	95.7	0.1	1,391
Ogun	1.6	18.9	79.4	0.1	0.9	21.9	77.1	0.1	1,927
Ondo	5.5	13.8	80.7	-	4.5	13.4	82.0	0.1	1,894
Osun	0.9	8.9	90.2	0.1	1.5	10.1	88.4	0.1	1,933
Oyo	6.1	5.2	88.6	0.1	3.6	5.9	90.3	0.2	2,704
Total									
Total	0.9	8.9	90.2	0.1	1.5	10.1	88.4	0.1	1,933

10.1: Absenteeism among primary school day pupils in the month of school preceding interview in Osun

	Attended all school days	Absent one or more days	Number of pupils	Mean days missed among pupils missing one or more days
Age				
5	95.5	4.5	38	1.0
6 to 11	94.8	5.2	536	1.8
12 to 14	97.6	2.4	89	2.2
15 to 16	91.2	8.8	6	1.0
Sex				
Male	94.7	5.3	340	2.0
Female	95.8	4.2	328	1.4
School type				
Government	95.9	4.1	428	1.3
Private	94.1	5.9	240	2.3
Residence				
Urban	94.6	5.4	567	1.8
Rural	98.4	1.6	102	1.4
Economic Status Quintile*				
Lowest	100.0	0	11	0
Second	98.1	1.9	32	2.0
Middle	98.6	1.4	95	1.0
Fourth	96.6	3.4	248	1.0
Highest	92.3	7.7	282	2.1
South West				
Lagos	95.8	4.2	2,113	3.0
Ekiti	94.2	5.8	722	4.5
Ogun	88.5	11.5	1,055	2.9
Ondo	89.8	10.2	1,073	4.4
Osun	95.2	4.8	668	1.7
Oyo	62.9	37.1	1,471	2.8
Total				
Total	95.2	4.8	668	1.7

For South West

	Attended all school days	Absent one or more days	Number of pupils	Mean days missed among pupils missing one or more days
School type				
Government	88.5	11.5	4,214	3.5
Private	84.3	15.7	2,889	2.6
Total	86.8	13.2	7,103	3.1

For South West

	Attended all school days	Absent one or more days	Number of pupils	Mean days missed among pupils missing one or more days
Sex				
Male	86.5	13.5	3,715	3.2
Female	87.0	13.0	3,396	3.0
Residence				
Urban	87.3	12.7	5,297	2.8
Rural	85.0	15.0	1,814	3.8
Total	86.7	13.3	7,111	3.1

10.2: Reasons for absenteeism among primary school day pupils in the month preceding interview in Osun

	Child Needed for Domestic Work	Child Needed for Family Farm/Business	Work for Employer	School Fees Due	Child Did Not Want to Go	Funeral/Naming Ceremony or Wedding	Illness	Clothes were Dirty	Others	Number of pupils
Sex										
Male	4.7	0.0	0.0	13.0	7.4	0.0	55.7	0.0	19.2	18
Female	8.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.8	42.7	0.0	44.0	14
School type										
Government	11.5	0.0	0.0	7.7	0.0	0.0	43.5	0.0	37.3	18
Private	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.9	9.4	4.7	58.2	0.0	20.8	14
Residence										
Urban	6.7	0.0	0.0	7.7	4.4	2.2	49.1	0.0	29.9	30
Rural	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	69.0	0.0	31.0	2
Economic Status Quintile*										
Lowest	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Second	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	1
Middle	63.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	36.7	0.0	0.0	1
Fourth	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.9	60.2	0.0	31.9	8
Highest	5.5	0.0	0.0	10.8	6.2	0.0	45.6	0.0	31.9	22
South West										
Lagos	17.4	0.0	0.0	12.3	4.0	0.0	38.8	0.0	27.5	89
Ekiti	0.0	1.3	0.0	14.4	5.3	13.7	54.7	2.7	9.3	42
Osun	6.4	0.0	0.0	7.3	4.2	2.1	50.1	0.0	29.9	32
Ogun	5.6	0.7	0.0	10.8	1.7	2.6	56.8	0.0	22.2	122
Ondo	8.1	2.6	0.0	2.7	8.6	2.1	63.9	0.0	15.7	109
Oyo	2.4	6.2	0.4	3.2	2.3	1.1	8.7	2.4	77.6	546
Total										
Total	6.4	0.0	0.0	7.3	4.2	2.1	50.1	0.0	29.9	32

10.3: Absenteeism among JSS day students in the month of school preceding interview in Osun

	Attended all school days	Absent one or more days	Number of pupils	Mean days missed among pupils missing one or more days
Sex				
Male	97.8	2.2	139	1.2
Female	95.3	4.7	128	1.8
School type				
Government	97.0	3.0	238	1.6
Private	92.8	7.2	28	1.6
Residence				
Urban	96.8	3.2	225	1.7
Rural	95.3	4.7	41	1.4
Economic Status Quintile*				
Lowest	100.0	0	3	0
Second	92.4	7.6	16	1.0
Middle	95.3	4.7	31	3.5
Fourth	95.6	4.4	81	1.2
Highest	97.9	2.1	135	1.4
South West				
Lagos	92.6	7.4	883	2.8
Ekiti	94.1	5.9	281	5.9
Ogun	85.2	14.8	299	2.4
Ondo	87.9	12.1	356	3.4
Osun	96.6	3.4	266	1.6
Oyo	61.4	38.6	480	3.2
Total				
Total	96.6	3.4	266	1.6

For South West

	Attended all school days	Absent one or more days	Number of pupils	Mean days missed among pupils missing one or more days
School type				
Government	87.0	13.0	1,883	3.3
Private	82.6	17.4	681	2.8
Total	85.8	14.2	2,564	3.1

For South West

	Attended all school days	Absent one or more days	Number of pupils	Mean days missed among pupils missing one or more days
Sex				
Male	84.5	15.5	1,240	3.4
Female	86.9	13.1	1,327	2.8
Residence				
Urban	86.3	13.7	2,075	3.2
Rural	83.5	16.5	492	2.8
Total	85.8	14.2	2,567	3.1

10.4: Reasons for absenteeism among JSS day students in the month preceding interview in Osun

	Child Needed for Domestic Work	Child Needed for Family Farm/Business	Work for Employer	School Fees Due	Child Did Not Want to Go	Funeral/Naming Ceremony or Wedding	Illness	Clothes were Dirty	Others	Number of pupils
Sex										
Male	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	68.3	0.0	31.7	3
Female	12.3	0.0	10.0	0.0	12.0	0.0	29.4	0.0	36.4	6
School type										
Government	10.4	0.0	8.4	0.0	10.2	0.0	26.4	0.0	44.6	7
Private	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	2
Residence										
Urban	10.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.0	0.0	35.6	0.0	44.1	7
Rural	0.0	0.0	31.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	68.7	0.0	0.0	2
Economic Status Quintile*										
Lowest	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Second	0.0	0.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	1
Middle	50.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	49.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1
Fourth	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	35.5	0.0	64.5	4
Highest	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	70.1	0.0	29.9	3
South West										
Lagos	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.9	4.5	5.3	42.3	0.0	36.0	66
Ekiti	0.0	6.3	2.7	14.8	0.0	5.2	60.1	0.0	16.4	17
Osun	8.1	0.0	6.6	0.0	7.9	0.0	42.6	0.0	34.8	9
Ondo	11.7	3.2	0.0	9.7	15.0	0.0	53.7	0.0	13.5	43
Ogun	3.7	1.8	0.0	9.7	2.7	1.2	67.5	0.0	13.4	44
Oyo	1.3	0.7	1.3	2.6	8.3	0.0	5.7	1.2	84.9	185
Total										
Total	8.1	0.0	6.6	0.0	7.9	0.0	42.6	0.0	34.8	9

11.1: Characteristics of Students in Religious Schools in Osun

	Islamiyya	Qu'ranic	Tsangaya	Other	Dk/Refused	Number of pupils
Sex						
Male	50.9	57.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	142.9
Female	49.1	42.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	107.1
Residence						
Urban	100.0	95.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	238.8
Rural	0.0	4.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.2
Age						
Average Age	7.5	9.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	250.0
Proportion Aged 6-11	75.4	48.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	122.0
Literate Rates						
LR: Age 5	0.0	6.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	36.8
LR: Aged 6-11	22.5	36.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	122.0
LR: Aged 12-14	0.0	87.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	55.8
LR: Aged 15+	0.0	94.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	35.4
Schooling						
Students attend during evening shift	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	250.0
Average hours spent in School Daily	8.3	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	250.0
Students in Lowest Economic Quintile	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	250.0
Average Amount Spent on Schooling in the in 2014-2015 Academic School Year	9,465	9,489	0.0	0.0	0.0	249.5

