

# NIGERIA

2015 Nigeria Education Data Survey (NEDS)



## State Report: Lagos

National Population Commission  
Abuja, Nigeria

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The 2015 Nigeria Education Data Survey (NEDS) was implemented by the National Population Commission (NPC) in collaboration with the Federal Ministry of Education, the Universal Basic Education Commission and the National Bureau of Statistics. RTI International provided technical assistance. The 2015 NEDS was funded by the United States Agency for International Development (USAID).

**SUGGESTED CITATION:**

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# NIGERIA

## 2015 Nigeria Education Data Survey (NEDS)

National Population Commission  
Abuja, Nigeria

2015 NEDS  
c/o Federal Ministry of Education  
Plot 245 Samuel A. Ademulegun St.  
Central Business District, Opposite Arewa Suites  
Abuja, Nigeria

December, 2015



Federal Ministry of Education  
Federal Republic of Nigeria



National Population Commission  
Federal Republic of Nigeria



Universal Basic Education Commission (UBEC)  
Abuja - Nigeria



# FOREWORD

The 2015 Nigeria Education Data Survey (NEDS) is a follow up to the 2013 Demographic and Health Survey, which is usually conducted to collect additional data on education from a subset of Demographic and Health Survey households. The 2015 NEDS is the third in the series to be conducted in Nigeria.

The critical role of accurate and reliable education data in the formulation, implementation, monitoring and evaluation of education policy in Nigeria cannot be overemphasized. The survey provided a substantial amount of household level data that is essential to monitor the level of implementation of the goals of the Federal Ministry of Education, including those of the Universal Basic Education Commission, and Education for All. In addition, the 2015 NEDS provided critical information on the demand for schooling. The survey collected data on the age of children at first school attendance, dropout, and parents'/guardians' perception of the benefits and demerits of schooling and school quality.

The appropriateness of the National Population Commission to serve as the anchor for the survey is informed by our constitutional mandate to conduct periodic censuses and surveys in Nigeria. Essentially, the analysis of these data combined with Government data on education supply will enhance robust decision making on education planning and policies.

I thank the United States Agency for International Development (USAID) for its support, the technical partners, and RTI International. I am deeply grateful for the collaboration and commitment of the Federal Ministry of Education, Universal Basic Education Commission, and National Bureau of Statistics in the implementation of this survey. The effort of the technical management team of the survey headed by the Project Director Ezenwa Nwamaka is greatly appreciated.

I also acknowledge Akintola Williams Deloitte (AWD) for providing accounting and disbursement services that allowed for timely and efficient transfer of project funds throughout the duration of the exercise.

**Although the sample household selection is valid and reliable, this survey should be used to complement the more comprehensive national population and the annual school censuses.**



Eze Duruiheoma, SAN

Chairman

National Population Commission

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The 2015 Nigeria Education Data Survey (NEDS) is a nationally representative sample survey implemented by the National Population Commission (NPC) in collaboration with the Federal Ministry Of Education (FME), the Universal Basic Education Commission (UBEC), and the National Bureau of Statistics (NBS).

The 2015 NEDS has the following specific objectives:

- Provide data on the schooling status of Nigerian children of basic education age, including factors influencing whether children ever enroll in school and why students drop out of school
- Quantify household expenditures on children's schooling by examining different patterns of expenditure by various background characteristics
- Measure parents' attitudes to schooling, including the quality of schooling and provide an understanding of attitudes that shape their willingness to send their children to school
- Measure the frequency of student absenteeism and reasons for missing school in order to suggest possible approaches to maximizing attendance
- Provide data that allows for trend analysis and State comparisons
- To serve as reference material to basic education managers and administrators at the National, State and the Local Education Authorities in providing useful information that will affect better planning and decision-making for greater efficiency in the basic education sub-sector.

## QUESTIONNAIRE DEVELOPMENT

The NEDS 2015 was based on the instruments used in NEDS 2010, to ensure as much comparability as possible over time. NEDS 2010 Questionnaires were reviewed at a 3-day workshop with representatives from Government, civil society and international development partners. The most significant changes were the removal of questions on HIV/AIDS curriculum in schools and the expansion of the literacy assessment to include comprehension questions. The questionnaires were translated into Hausa, Igbo and Yoruba. They were then programmed into Mobile Field Surveys software for use on tablets. The software and questionnaires were pilot tested, and changes made to skip patterns and language.

## TRAINING

Two hundred and fifty staff were trained, of whom, 185 were selected as main field interviewers. Training, conducted over 14 days was facilitated by NPC State Coordinators and included lecture presentations, daily reviews, mock interviews, class exercises, and a written test at the end of every module. After classroom training, trainees practiced 3 days of field interviews in local languages in selected households near the training venue. A refresher training of 4 days was also conducted immediately before commencement of data collection.

## DATA COLLECTION

The fieldwork took place between May and August 2015. Data was collected on tablets using computer assisted interview techniques. Teams composing of 4 field interviewers, a supervisor and a driver were supported by a quality control interviewer who re-interviewed 10% of households. In addition, quality assurance visits were conducted by international and national staff and feedback provided at monthly coordinator review meetings. Weekly progress on household disposition was electronically generated and provided to team supervisors.

Significant challenges included insecurity related to Boko Haram, communal clashes and flooding. In Borno, Yobe, Taraba, Adamawa, Nasarawa, Imo and Bayelsa states, household clusters needed to be replaced. Replacement cluster and households were selected following the process used under NDHS 2013. In Borno, Yobe, and Adamawa states, some selected households were identified and interviewed in the Internally Displaced Persons (IDPs) Camps established by the federal and state governments.

## COLLECTION SAMPLE

### HOUSEHOLDS

	RURAL	URBAN	TOTAL
Household interviews complete	1,035	1,035	*
No eligible children in household	*	*	*
Household schedule not completed	*	*	*
Household refused to participate	#	#	#
Household unoccupied/demolished	#	#	#
Unable to contact household head	#	#	#
Other reasons for non-completion	#	#	#
<b>Total</b>	<b>18245</b>	<b>12682</b>	<b>30927</b>

### ELIGIBLE PARENTS/GUARDIANS

	RURAL	URBAN	TOTAL
Completed interviews	*	1,054	1,054
Household member not at home	*	*	*
Incomplete interviews	*	1	1
Other reasons for no interview	*	*	*
Refused interviews	*	*	*
<b>Total</b>	<b>*</b>	<b>1,055</b>	<b>1,055</b>

### ELIGIBLE CHILDREN

	RURAL	URBAN	TOTAL
Completed interviews	*	2,487	2,487
Household member not at home	*	*	*
Incomplete interviews	*	*	*
Other reasons for no interview	*	6	6
Refused interviews	*	*	*
<b>Total</b>	<b>*</b>	<b>2,494</b>	<b>2,494</b>

### PARENT/GUARDIAN

	RURAL	URBAN	TOTAL
<b>PARENTS/GUARDIANS</b>	<b>*</b>	<b>730</b>	<b>730</b>
Completed interviews	*	*	*
Household member not at home	*	*	*
Incomplete interviews	*	1	1
Other reasons for no interview	*	2	2
Refused interviews	11	10	21
<b>OTHER HOUSEHOLD MEMBER</b>			
Completed interviews	*	*	*
Household member not at home	*	*	*
Incomplete interviews	*	1	1
Other reasons for no interview	*	1	1
Refused interviews	7	17	24
<b>ELIGIBLE CHILD</b>			
Completed interviews	*	8	8
Household member not at home	*	*	*
Incomplete interviews	*	2	2
Other reasons for no interview	*	*	*
Refused interviews	3	12	15

## MORE INFORMATION

This report is available at [www.eddataglobal.org](http://www.eddataglobal.org) and [www.population.gov.ng](http://www.population.gov.ng)

## ICONS & SYMBOLS



MALE



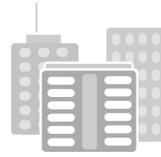
FEMALE



MALE



FEMALE



URBAN



RURAL

Parents/Guardians

Children

Residence

## DEFINITIONS

**PRE-PRIMARY EDUCATION** covers ages 3–5 years. Education at this level is offered by both government and private providers. Pre-primary education aims to promote a smooth transition from home to school, prepare children for primary education, and provide adequate care and supervision for children while their parents work. This report covers pre-primary children ages 4-5.

**PRIMARY EDUCATION** covers children ages 6–11 years. The curriculum aims to inculcate permanent literacy, laying a sound basis for scientific, critical, and reflective thinking, and equipping the child with core life skills for effective functioning in the society. Primary education is free and compulsory.

**JUNIOR SECONDARY (Also displayed as JSS) EDUCATION** covers children between the ages of 12–14 years. It completes the basic education segment of the education structure. The curriculum at this level is both academic and pre-vocational. Its major thrust is to provide the child with diverse knowledge and skills for entrepreneurship and educational advancement. As part of the UBE (Universal Basic Education Program), it is free and compulsory.

**NET ATTENDANCE RATIO =**

$$\frac{\text{All children of school going age in school}}{\text{All children of school going age in the population}}$$

**GROSS ATTENDANCE RATIO =**

$$\frac{\text{All children regardless of age}}{\text{All children of school going age in the population}}$$

**ECONOMIC QUINTILES** represent a family's level of wealth. This measure is divided into five categories describing the lowest wealth to the highest wealth. Wealth includes factors such as housing and household goods.

**SCHOOLING** in the context of this report means public or private institutions that offer a full UBEC-approved curriculum. It excludes non-formal education, literacy centers and institutions offering only a part of the UBEC-approved curriculum.

## NOTES

- Percentages may not add to 100 due to one of the following reasons:
  1. Rounding
  2. Categories were omitted
- Economic quintiles are generated using imputed data.
- An asterisk denotes insufficient data on which to report
- Absolute sample response numbers can be found in the Annexes
- Data for the zone and Nigeria as a whole includes the state data
- Comparisons with previous years use National Education Data Survey 2010 and Nigeria DHS EdData Survey 2004 as data sources.

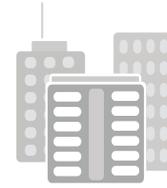
# CHARACTERISTICS OF PARENT/GUARDIAN RESPONDENTS



MALE



FEMALE



URBAN



RURAL

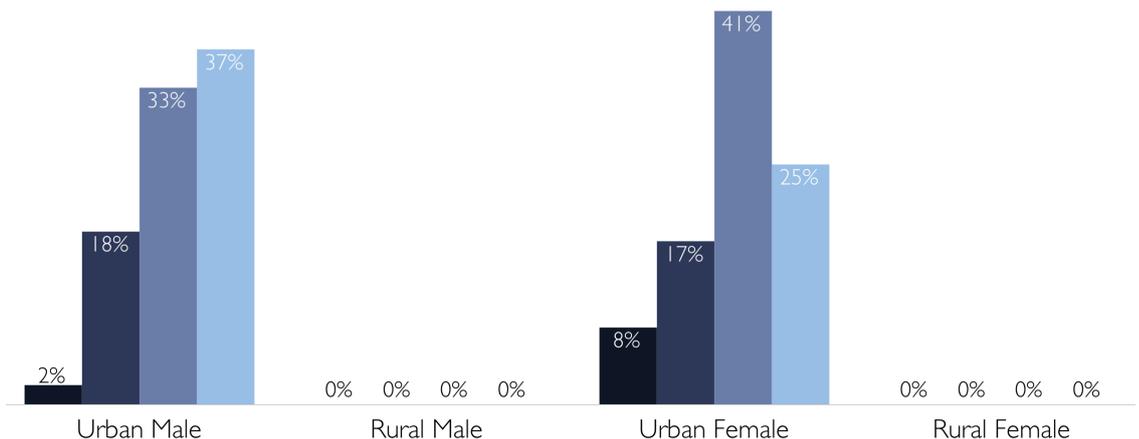
Location	Year	Male	Female	Urban	Rural
LAGOS	2015	4%	96%	100%	*
	2010	32%	68%	89%	11%
NIGERIA		34%	66%	41%	59%

## IN LAGOS

Highest Level of Education Completed by Age				
	15-19	20-40	41-60	61+
No Schooling	*	5%	9%	45%
Completed Primary	*	16%	19%	18%
Completed Secondary	*	43%	38%	13%
More than Secondary	*	27%	25%	13%

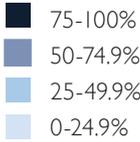
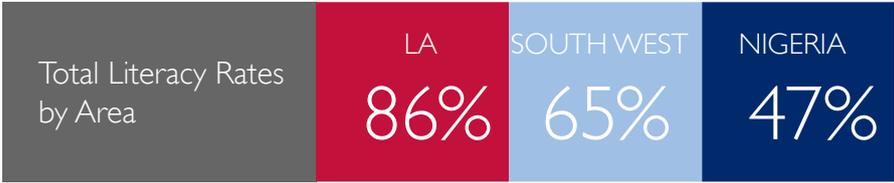
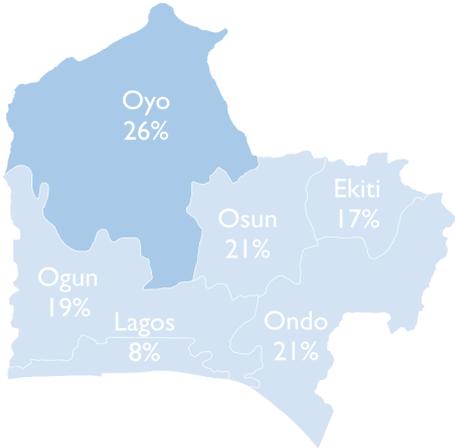
### Highest Level of Education Completed by Gender and Residence

- No Schooling
- Completed Primary
- Completed Secondary
- More than Secondary



No Schooling by Zone

8%  
No Schooling



IN LAGOS

Residence and Gender      Literate



92%



\*

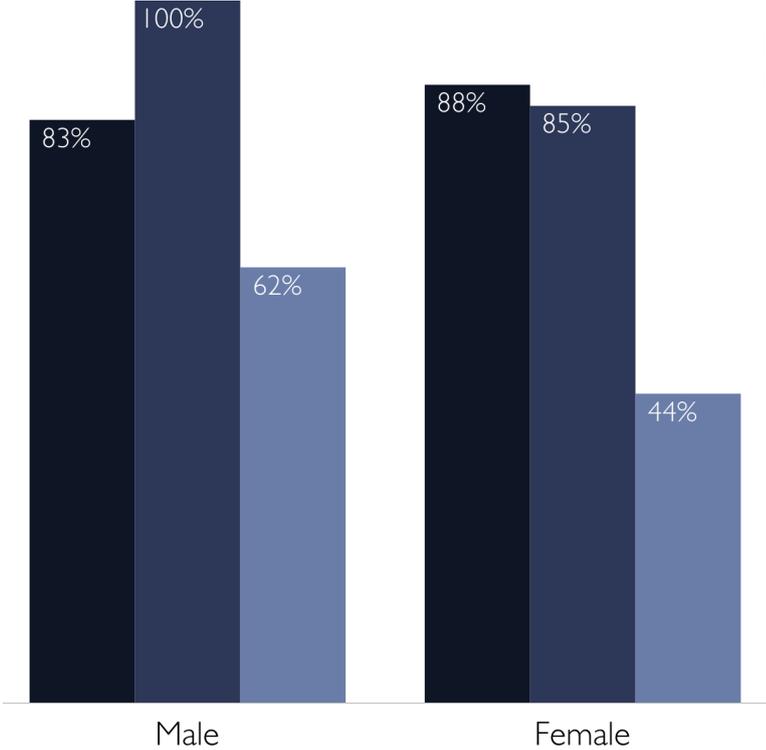


85%



\*

Percent Can Read by Age and Gender



NOTE : Zero percent indicates that no respondents met the criterion, while 100% means that all the respondents in the category met the criterion.

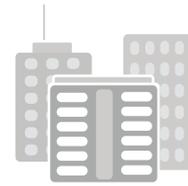
## DISTRIBUTION OF CHILDREN AGES 5-16



MALE



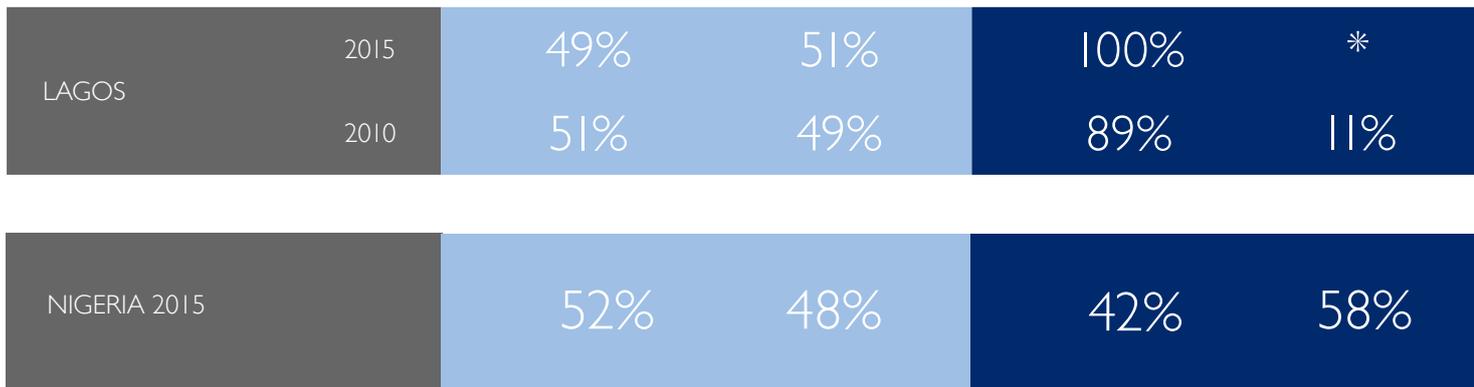
FEMALE



URBAN

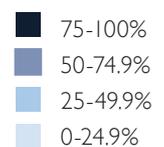
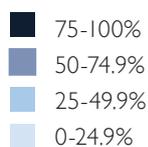
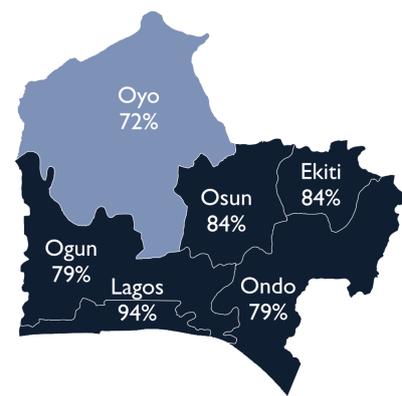
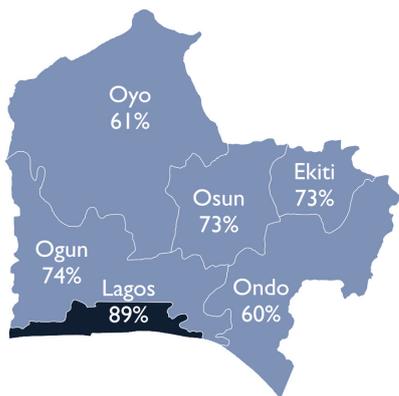


RURAL



Percent Literate by State

Percent Numerate by State

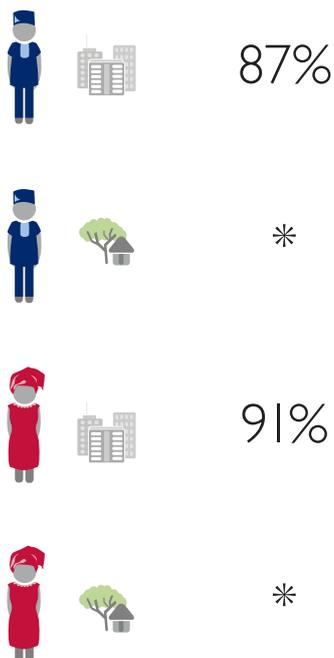


## CHILDREN AGES 5-16 WHO WERE ABLE TO READ

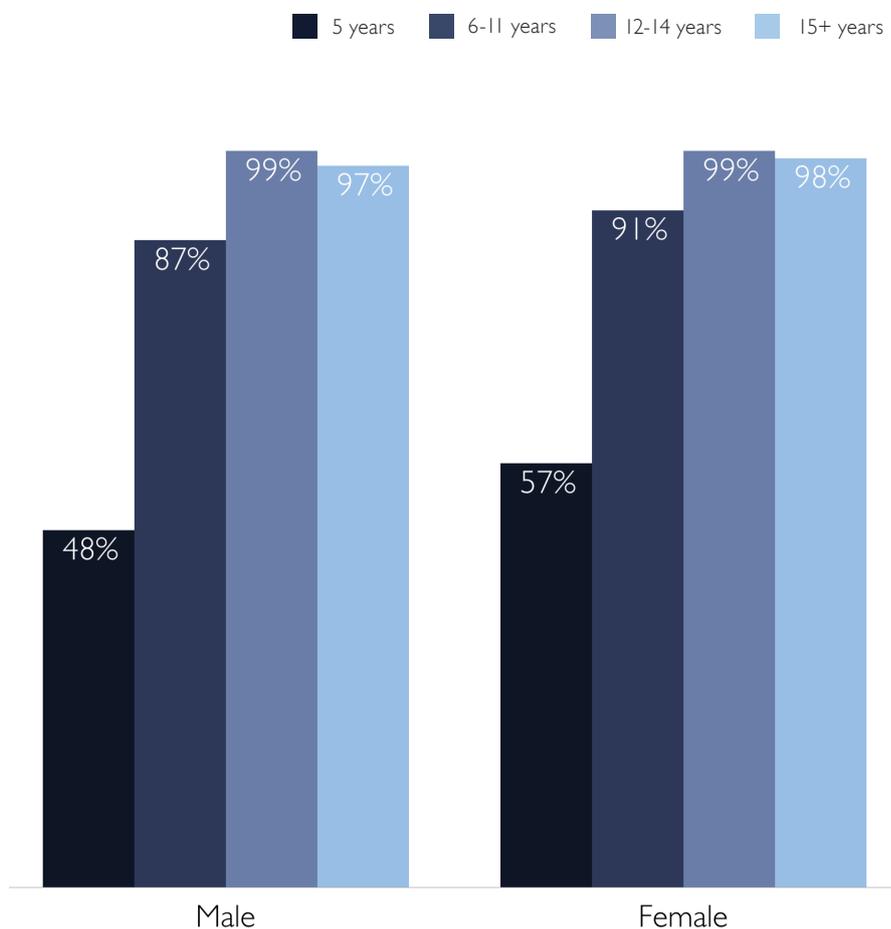
Children were considered literate if they could read at least one of three words in either English or one of three national languages on a presented flashcard.

Literacy by Economic Quintile	2015	2010
Lowest	*	21%
Second	51%	32%
Middle	71%	57%
Fourth	78%	92%
Highest	91%	96%

### Literacy by Residence and Gender



### Literacy by Age and Gender

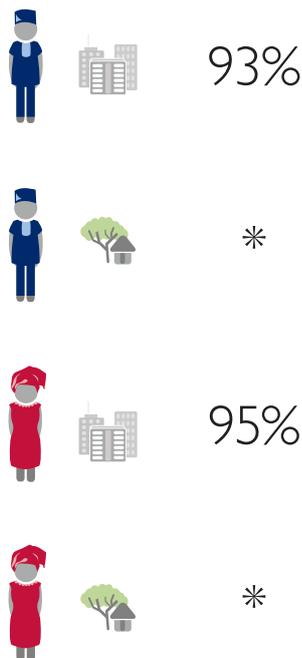


Literacy by Education Level	2015	2010
No Schooling	55%	65%
Pre-primary	50%	83%
Primary	90%	91%
Secondary and Higher	100%	99%

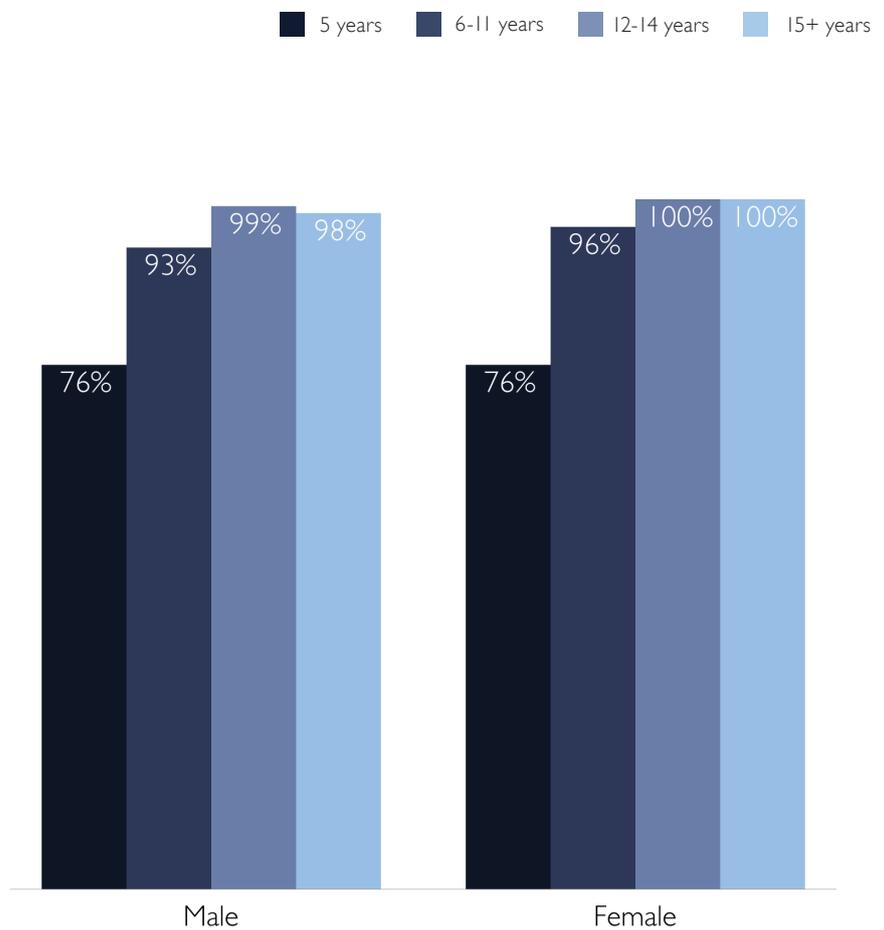
# CHILDREN AGES 5-16 WHO WERE ABLE TO SUM A SINGLE DIGIT ADDITION PROBLEM

Numeracy by Economic Quintile	2015	2010
Lowest	*	50%
Second	72%	71%
Middle	85%	67%
Fourth	87%	93%
Highest	96%	97%

## Numeracy by Residence and Gender



## Percent who Summed Correctly By Schooling Level and Gender



Numeracy by Education Level	2015	2010
No Schooling	60%	74%
Pre-primary	75%	84%
Primary	95%	94%
Secondary and Higher	100%	100%

# ATTENDING PRIMARY SCHOOL

## By Net Attendance Ratio (NAR) and Gross Attendance Ratios (GAR)

### By Gender & Residence in LA



 NAR: 86%    GAR: 100%



 NAR: \*    GAR: \*

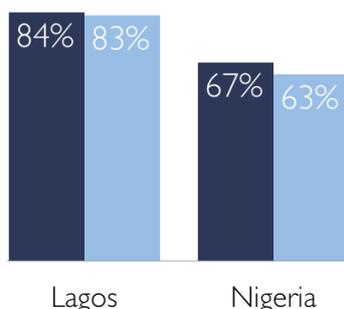


 NAR: 83%    GAR: 99%

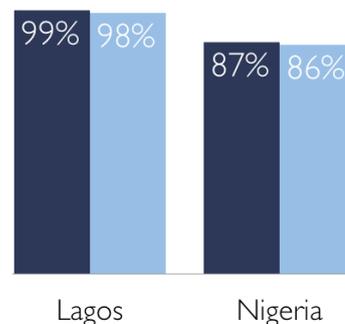


 NAR: \*    GAR: \*

### NAR



### GAR



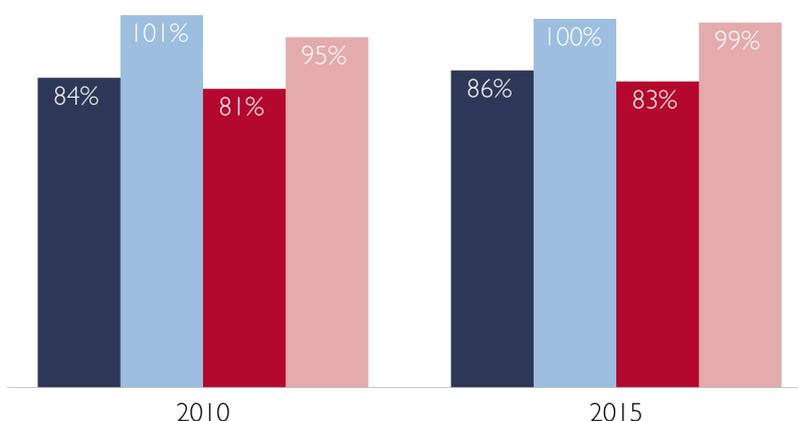
■ 2015    ■ 2010

### By Economic Quintile

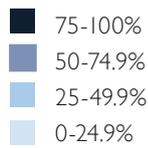
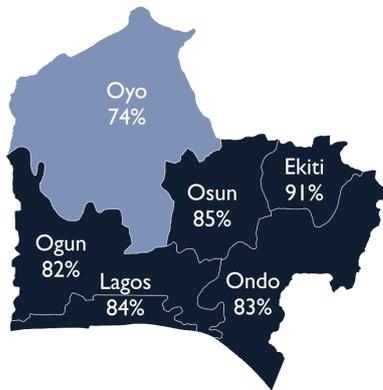
	NAR	GAR
Lowest	*	*
Second	54%	69%
Middle	82%	114%
Fourth	84%	102%
Highest	85%	99%

## By Gender

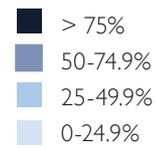
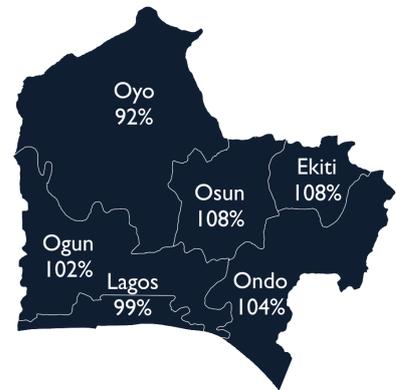
- NAR Male
- GAR Male
- NAR Female
- GAR Female



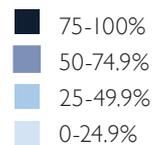
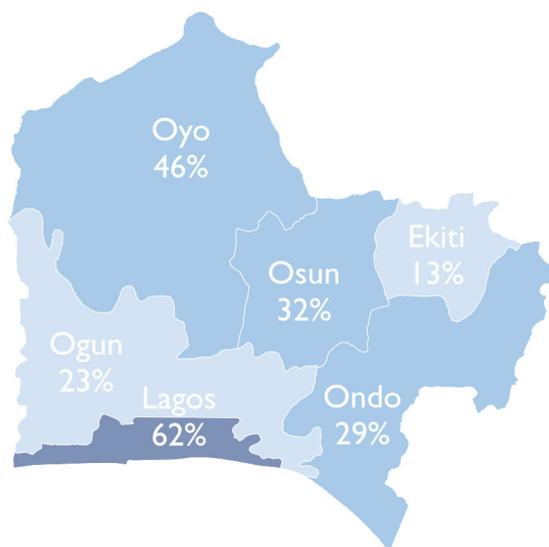
## Net Attendance Ratios



## Gross Attendance Ratios



## Percent of Primary Attendance in Private Schools



# ATTENDING JUNIOR SECONDARY SCHOOL

By Net Attendance Ratio (NAR) and Gross Attendance Ratios (GAR)

By Gender & Residence in LA

	NAR	GAR
--	-----	-----

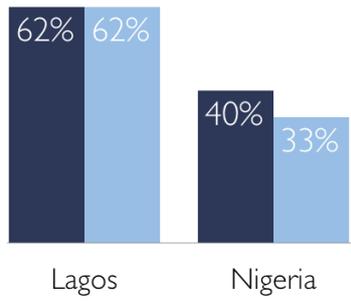
 61% 103%

 \* \*

 63% 109%

 \* \*

NAR



GAR

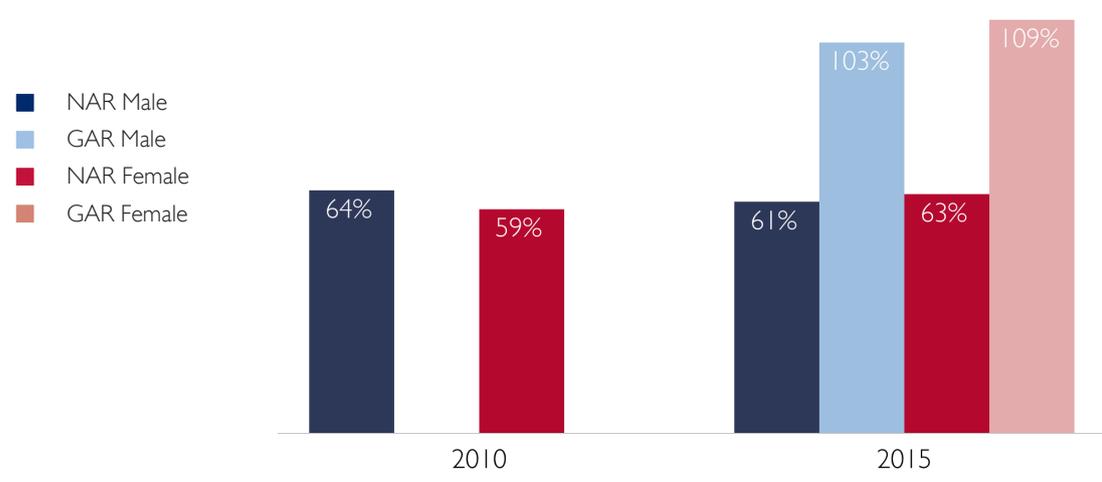


■ 2015 ■ 2010

By Economic Quintile

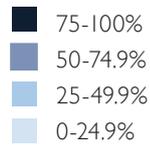
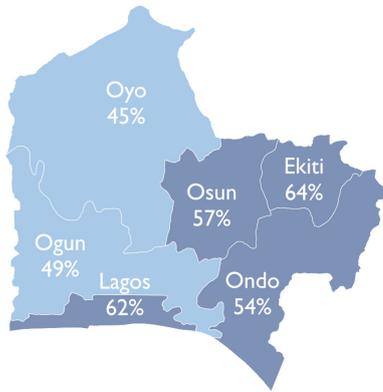
	NAR	GAR
Lowest	*	*
Second	67%	167%
Middle	27%	53%
Fourth	63%	104%
Highest	63%	108%

By Gender

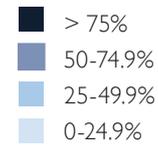
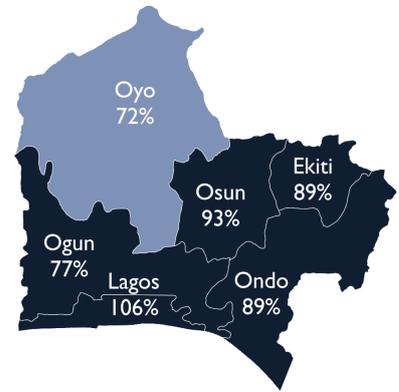


Note: GAR is not available for JSS in 2010

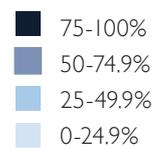
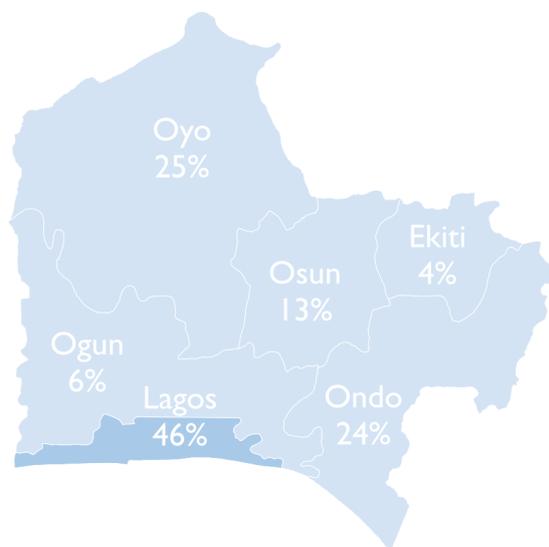
## Net Attendance Ratios—JSS



## Gross Attendance Ratios—JSS

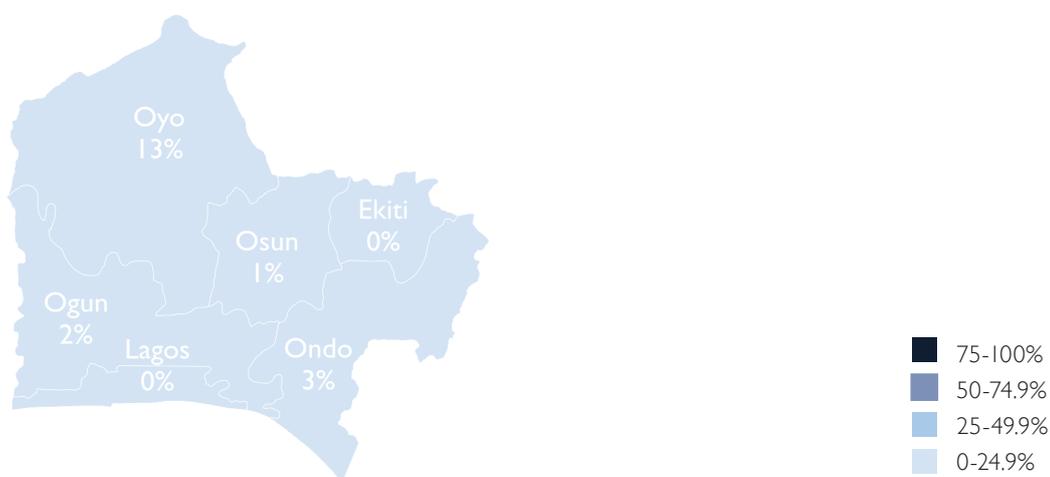


## Percent of JSS Attendance in Private Schools



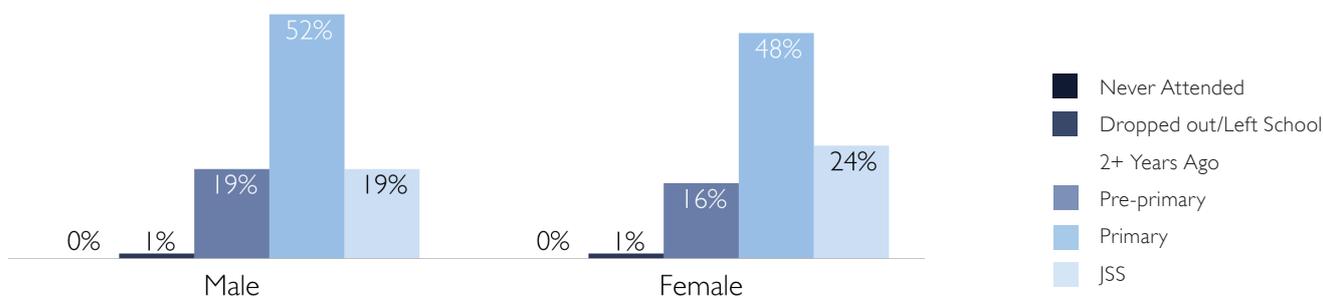
# FORMAL SCHOOLING STATUS FOR CHILDREN AGES 4-16

Percent Never Attended in South West

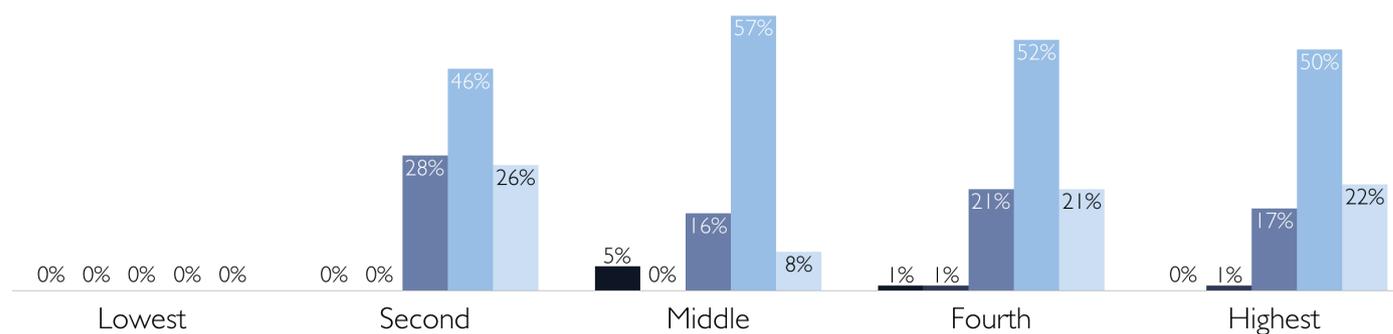


## IN LAGOS

By Schooling Status



By Economic Quintile



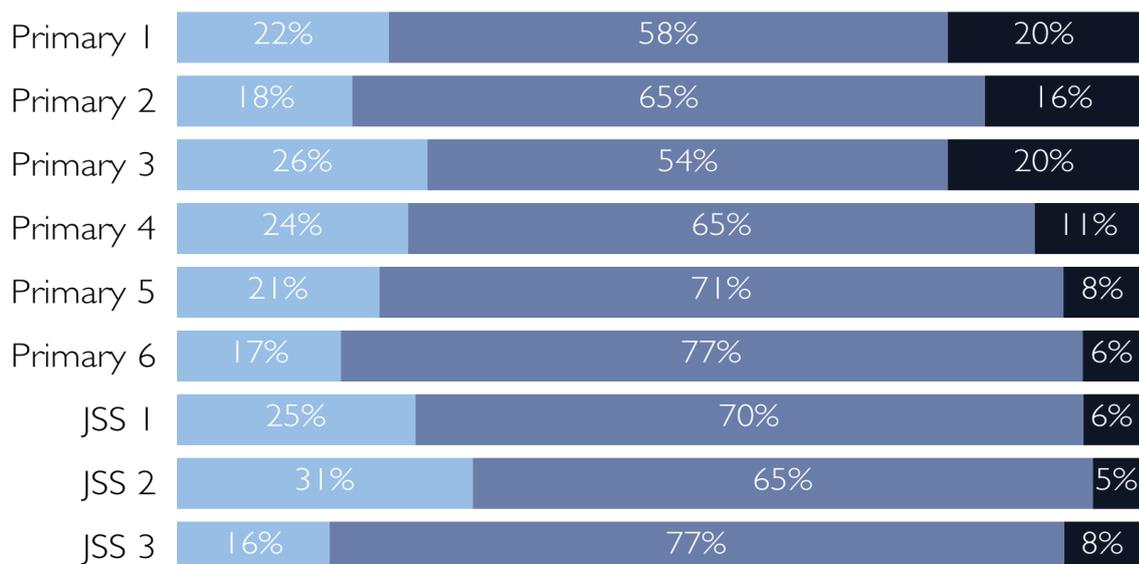
## UBE IN LAGOS

**UNDER-AGE** pupils are one or more years younger than the official age for their class.

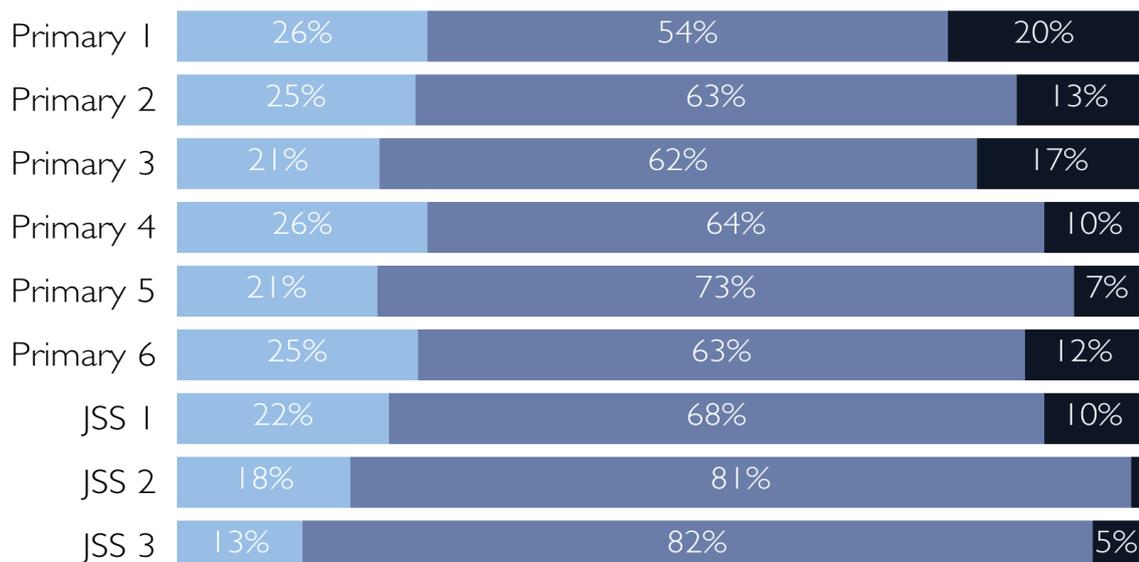
**ON-TIME PUPILS** are the official age or one year older than the official age for their class.

**OVER-AGE** pupils are two or more years older than the official age for their class.

### Male



### Female

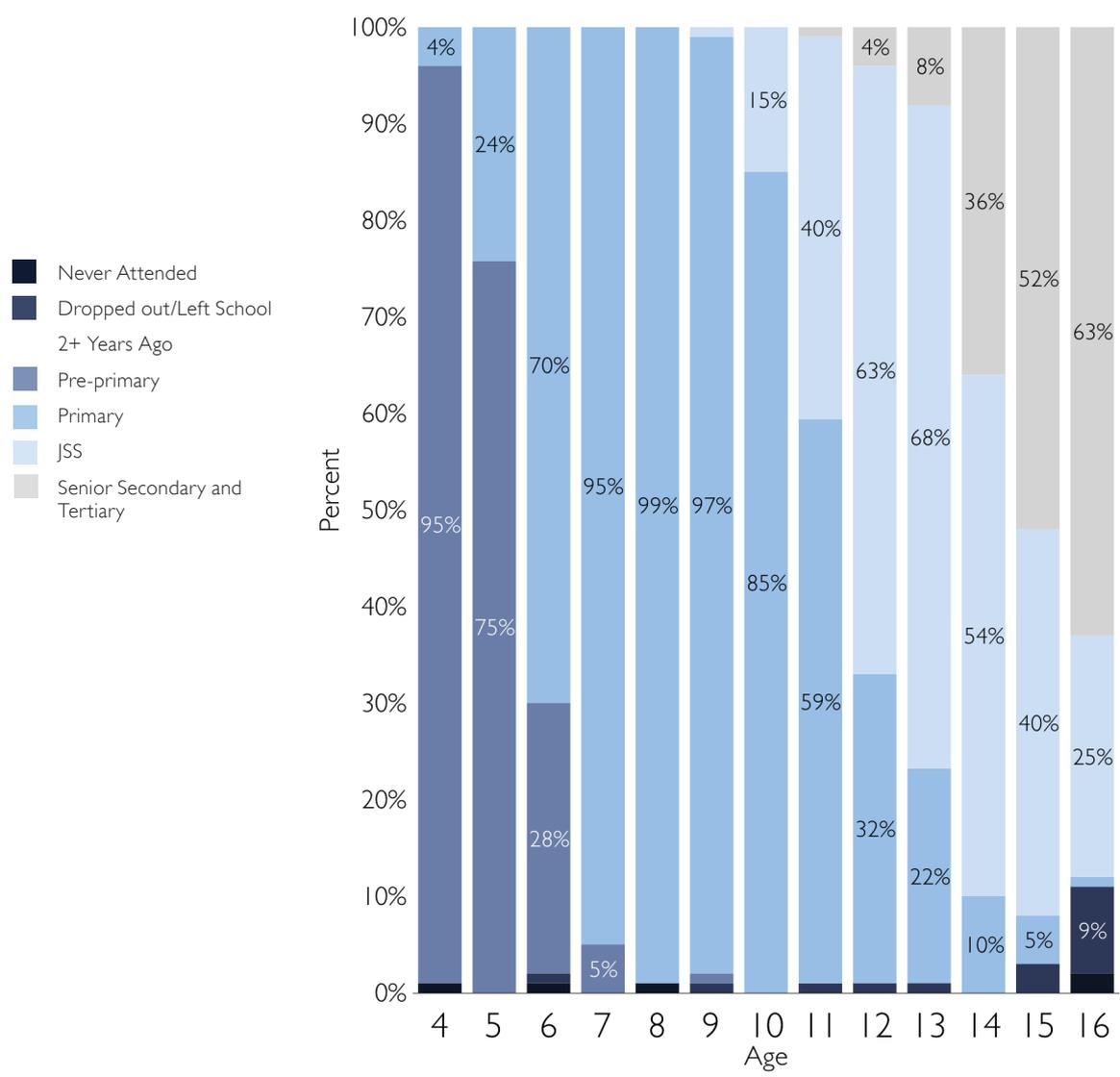


As the official age of entry into Primary 1 is age 6, a Primary 1 pupil who is age 6 or 7 years is considered to be on-time; a pupil age 8 or older is over-age, and a pupil age 5 or younger is under-age.



# SCHOOLING STATUS BY AGE

By Age



# IN LAGOS

Walking Time to Nearest Primary Government School (Percent of Students by Minutes Walked)



0-15 > 16-30 > 31-45 > 46-60 > 60+



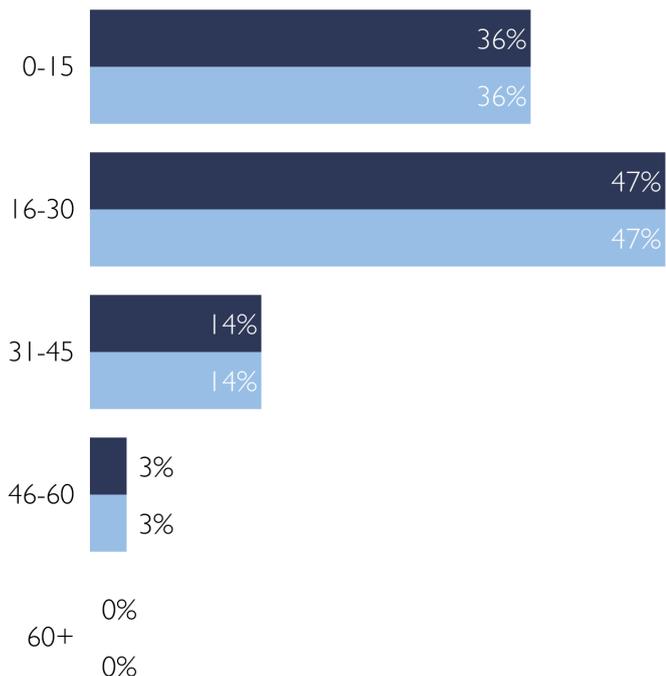
65% 25% 6% 2% 2%



65% 25% 6% 2% \*

Walking Time to Nearest JSS Government School

Urban Rural



Mean Walking Time to Nearest Government School (in Minutes)

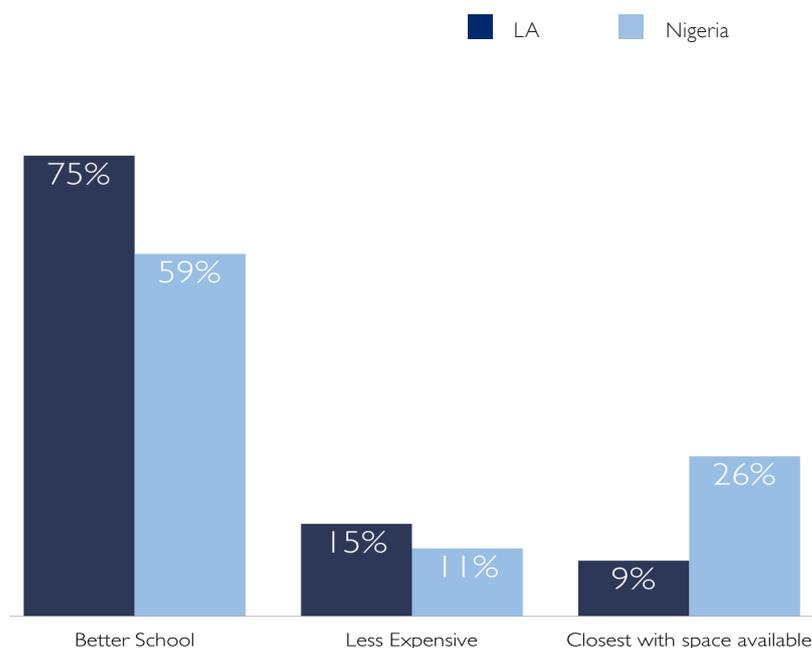
	Primary	JSS
Urban	18	24
Rural	*	*

Mean Walking Time to Nearest Government School (Primary and JSS combined)

	2015	2010
Urban	23	11
Rural	*	43
Primary	18	20
JSS	24	12

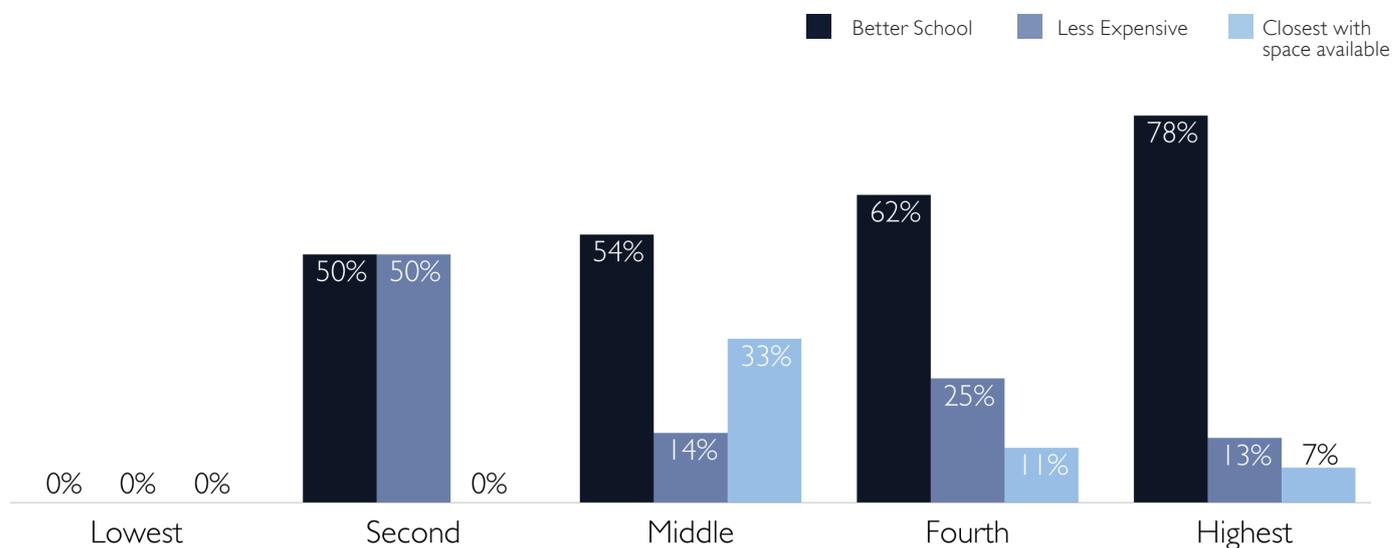
## TOP REASONS FOR CHOOSING PRIMARY SCHOOL

### Overall Reasons



## IN LAGOS

### By Economic Quintile

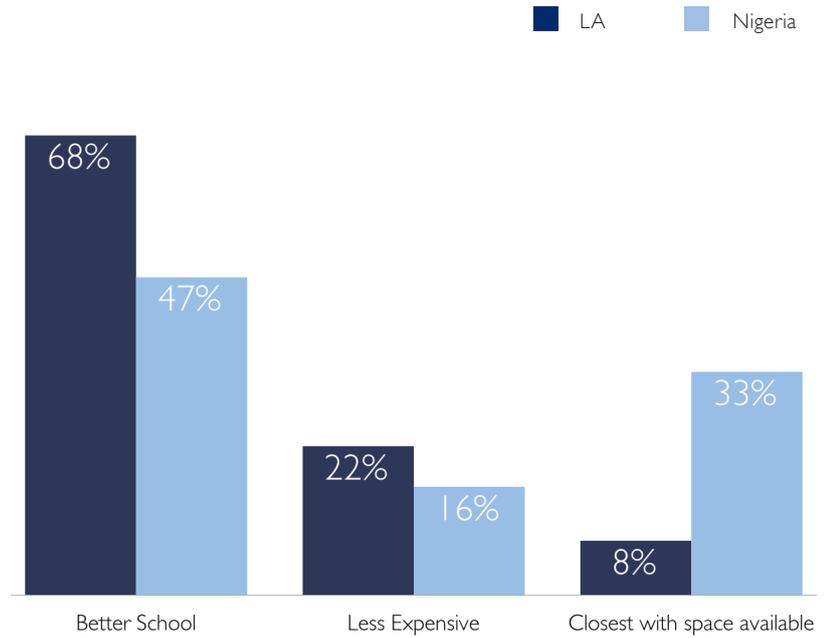


### By Residence and Gender

				
Better School	75%	*	75%	74%
Less Expensive	15%	*	15%	14%
Closest with space available	9%	*	8%	9%

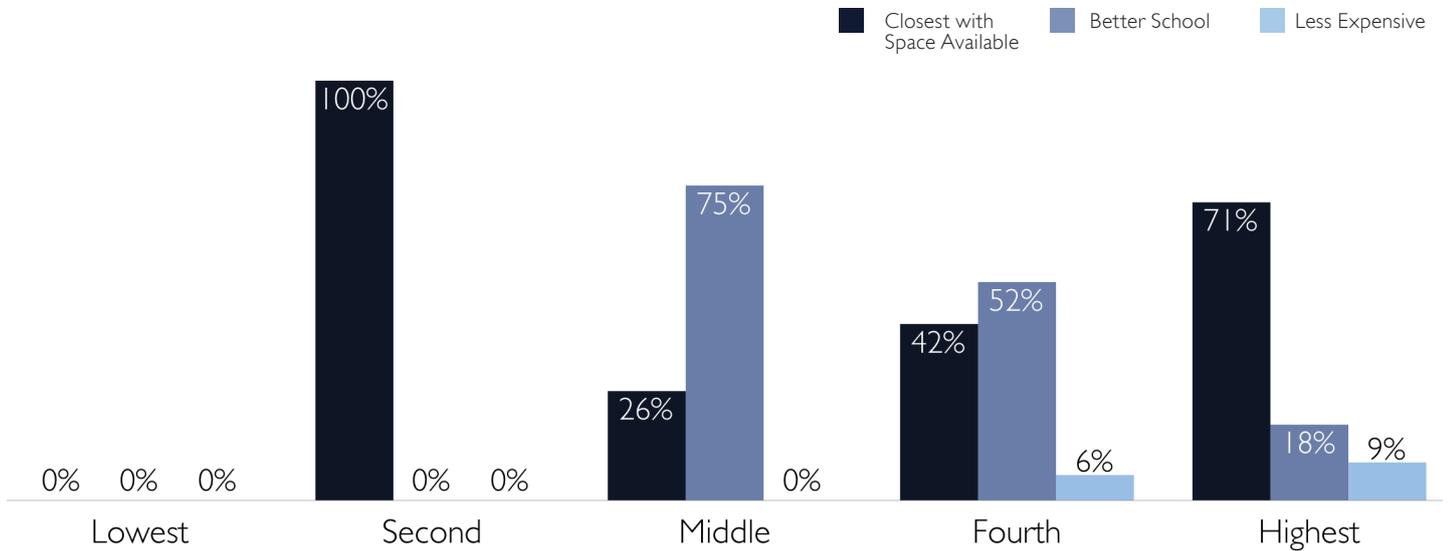
# TOP REASONS FOR CHOOSING JUNIOR SECONDARY SCHOOL

## Overall Reasons



## IN LAGOS

### By Economic Quintile



### By Residence and Gender

	City (Icon: Buildings)	Rural (Icon: House & Tree)	Male (Icon: Boy)	Female (Icon: Girl)
Better School	68%	*	67%	68%
Less Expensive	22%	*	24%	21%
Closest with space available	8%	*	8%	8%

## Percent Starting at the Official Age (6)



## Top Reasons for Starting at Age 7 and Older

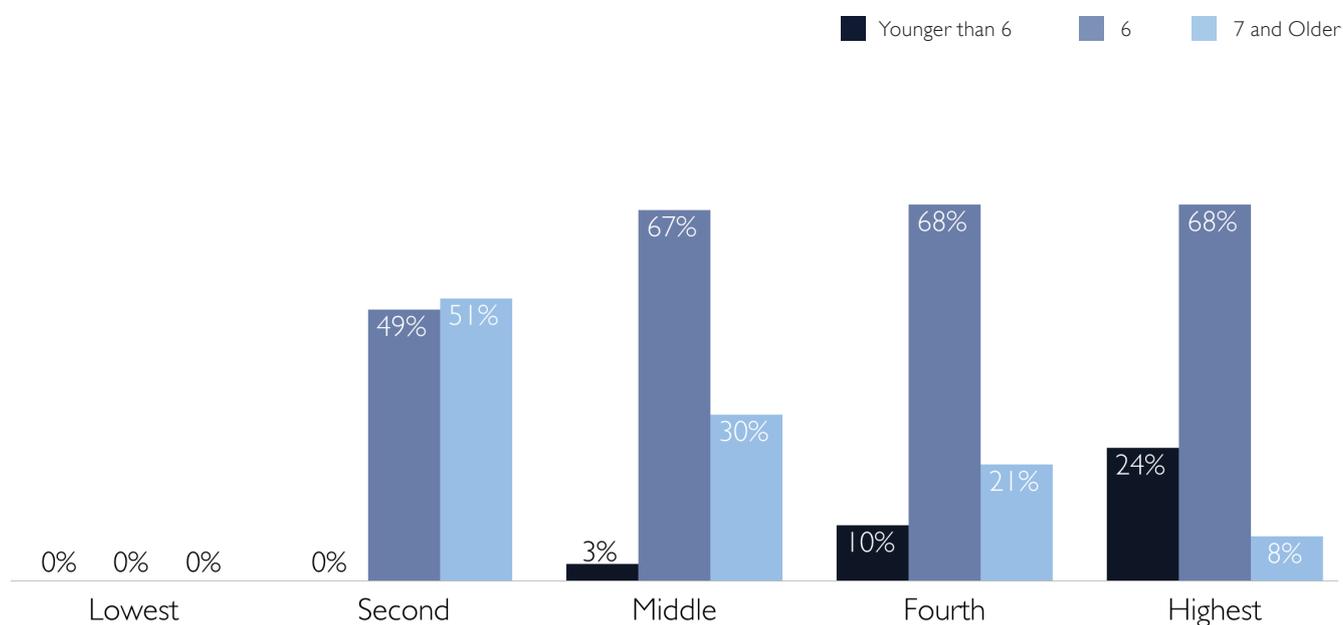
Factor	LA	SOUTH WEST	NIGERIA
Too Expensive	32%	19%	33%
Too Young	19%	16%	17%
Too Far	5%	5%	9%
Other Child	4%	1%	3%
Labor Needed	0%	5%	8%

## IN LAGOS

## By Gender, Age, and Residence

	Male	Female	Urban	Rural
Younger than 6	22%	23%	22%	*
6	68%	68%	68%	*
7 and Older	11%	10%	10%	*

## By Economic Quintile

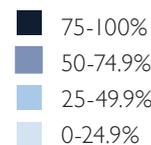
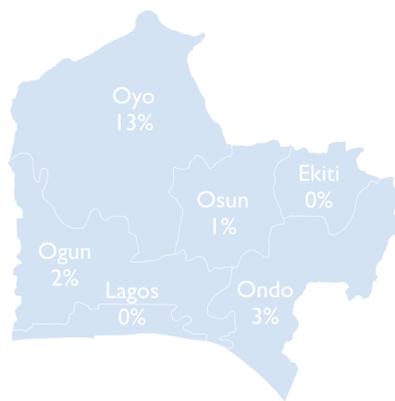


Never Attended School

2015 0%

2010 2%

Percentage Never Attended Primary School

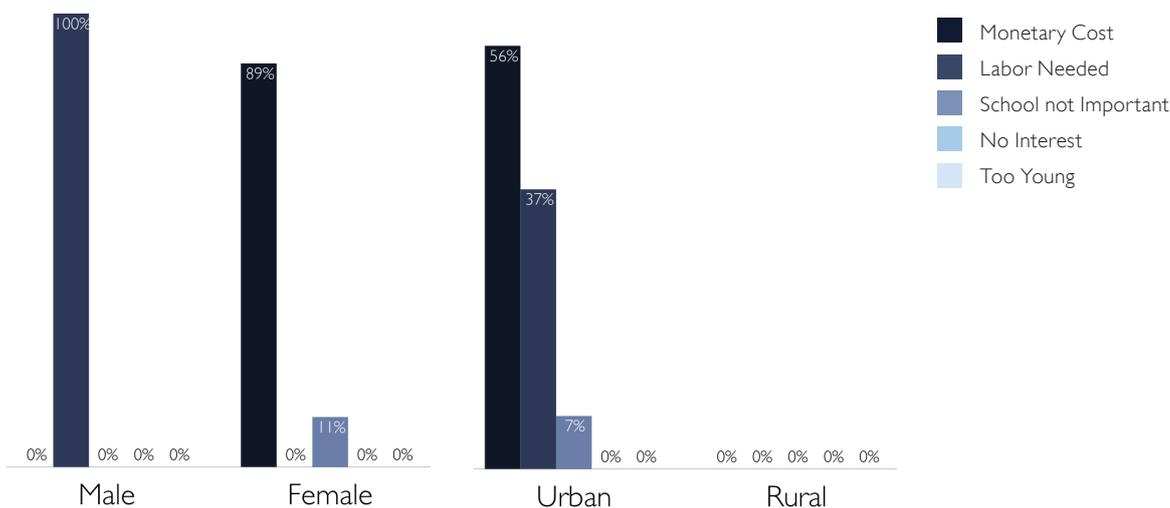


## Top Reasons for Having Never Attended School

	LAGOS	SOUTH WEST	NIGERIA
Monetary Cost	56%	37%	18%
Labor Needed	37%	45%	21%
School not Important	7%	33%	9%
No Interest	0%	47%	10%
Too Young	0%	6%	9%

## IN LAGOS

### Reasons by Gender and Residence



## National Dropout Rate

2%

## Mean Age for Dropouts



## Class Completed at Time of Dropout by Gender (As a Percent of All Dropouts)

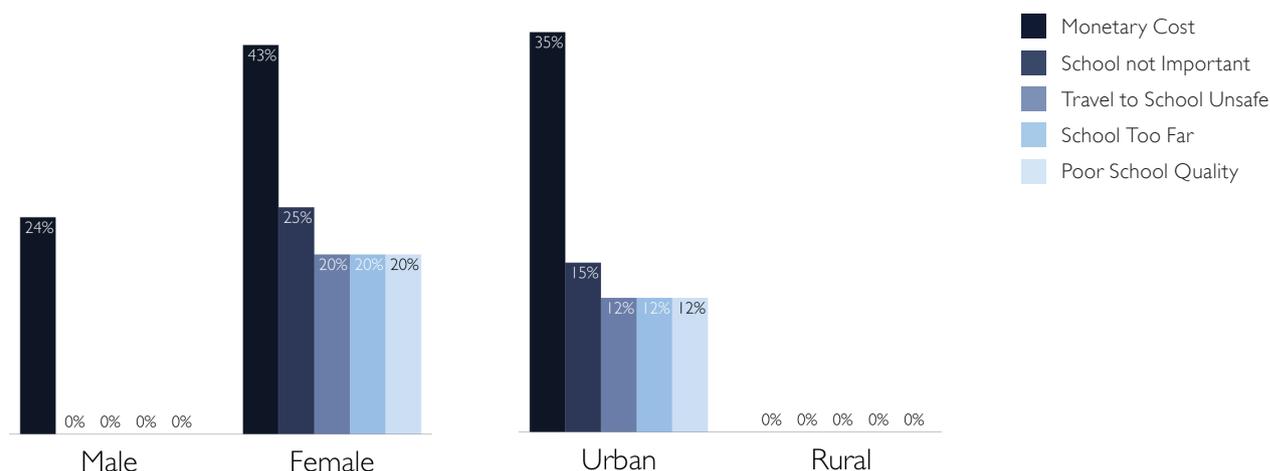
	Did Not Complete Primary 1	Primary 1	Primary 2	Primary 3	Primary 4	Primary 5	Primary 6	JSS1	JSS2	JSS3
	0%	0%	13%	0%	0%	13%	29%	26%	7%	11%
	16%	20%	0%	16%	0%	0%	48%	0%	0%	0%

## Top Reasons for Dropping Out of Primary

	LA	GOVERNMENT SCHOOL	PRIVATE SCHOOL	SOUTH WEST	NIGERIA
Monetary Cost	35%	37%	29%	37%	26%
School not Important	15%	0%	71%	3%	5%
Travel to School Unsafe	12%	15%	0%	2%	4%
School Too Far	12%	15%	0%	11%	6%
Poor School Quality	12%	15%	0%	6%	13%

## IN LAGOS

### Reasons by Gender and Residence



## PRIMARY SCHOOL EDUCATION EXPENDITURES

### Most Frequent Cost Items Spent by Family

	LA	LA GOVERNMENT	LA PRIVATE	SOUTH WEST	NIGERIA
Books and Supplies	100%	100%	100%	99%	97%
Uniforms and Clothing	100%	100%	99%	98%	91%
PTA Fees	75%	33%	95%	82%	73%
Exam Fees	72%	24%	96%	79%	60%
Extra lessons	70%	42%	85%	63%	30%

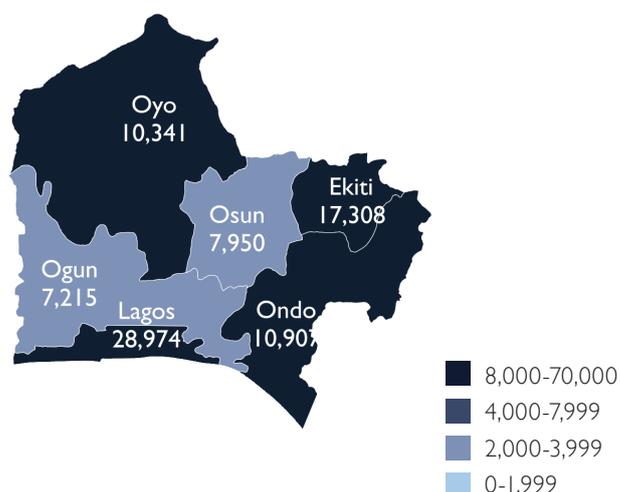
### Mean Cost of Most Frequent Cost Items Spent by Family

	LA	LA GOVERNMENT	LA PRIVATE	SOUTH WEST	NIGERIA
Books and Supplies	7,387	3,809	9,174	4,877	3,101
Uniforms and Clothing	4,392	2,966	5,119	2,740	1,958
PTA Fees	565	284	1,259	465	451
Exam Fees	674	312	1,428	572	374
Extra lessons	10,277	6,842	11,468	5,027	4,493

### Annual Average Total Expenditure Per Pupil by Gender, Residence, and Type of School

					GOVERNMENT SCHOOL	PRIVATE SCHOOL
Lagos	30,682	27,190	28,974	*	3,823	41,200
South West	14,273	14,362	17,588	6,795	3,759	27,469
Nigeria	8,146	8,793	14,551	2,940	1,687	22,340

### Average Total Expenditure by State Annually



### By Economic Quintile in LA

	Mean Expenditure
Lowest	*
Second	0
Middle	5,420
Fourth	7,547
Highest	32,906

### Expenditures in



#### Notes:

Includes only expenditures made by members of the household.

Some expenditures were included in a "lump sum" payment and may not appear in item cost calculations

## JSS EDUCATION EXPENDITURES

### Most Frequent Cost Items Spent by Family

	LA	LA GOVERNMENT	LA PRIVATE	SOUTH WEST	NIGERIA
Books and Supplies	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Uniforms and Clothing	99%	98%	100%	99%	96%
Food	76%	76%	76%	77%	53%
PTA Fees	59%	32%	98%	75%	76%
Extra lessons	53%	35%	78%	63%	37%

### Mean Cost of Most Frequent Cost Items Spent by Family

	LA	LA GOVERNMENT	LA PRIVATE	SOUTH WEST	NIGERIA
Books and Supplies	7,708	5,253	11,194	6,935	5,765
Uniforms and Clothing	4,468	3,589	5,815	3,341	2,893
Food	14,466	14,573	14,315	7,093	3,904
PTA Fees	714	529	2,294	673	884
Extra lessons	9,094	6,493	12,263	5,195	4,631

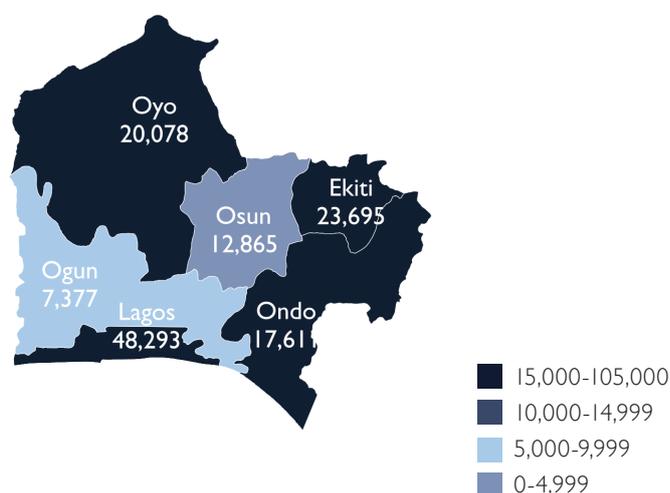
### Per-Pupil Average Total Annual Expenditure by Gender, Residence, and Type of School

					GOVERNMENT SCHOOL	PRIVATE SCHOOL
Lagos	63,405	36,629	*	48,293	10,959	99,552
South West	24,711	22,110	12,009	27,060	7,703	69,304
Nigeria	15,837	15,541	7,407	21,866	5,680	40,167

### By Economic Quintile in LA

	Average Expenditure
Lowest	*
Second	0
Middle	0
Fourth	6,164
Highest	54,650

### Average Total Expenditure by State



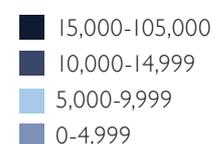
### Expenditures in



#### Notes:

Includes only expenditures made by members of the household.

Some expenditures were included in a "lump sum" payment and may not appear in item cost calculations



## EDUCATION & ENRICHMENT TIME

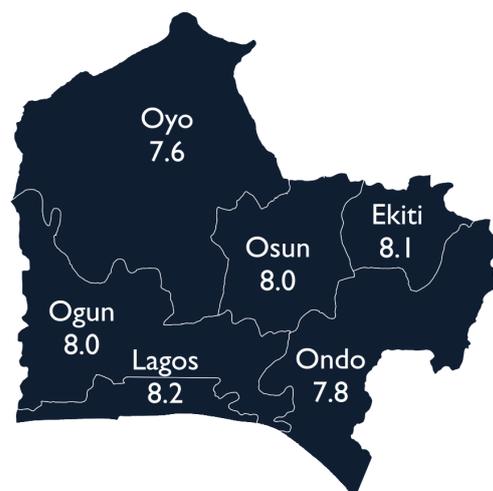
Official school hours are 8am to 1pm, allowing 5 hours of class time.

Average Number of Hours Spent in School

2015 8.2

2010 8.2

Time Pupils Spent at Primary School by Zone



## IN LAGOS

### By Residence



Less than 5 Hours

5 Hours

6 Hours

7 and Up

1%

2%

5%

93%

\*

\*

\*

\*

### By School Type

Less than 5 Hours

5 Hours

6 Hours

7 and Up

Government School

1%

4%

10%

85%

Private School

1%

0%

3%

97%

### By Economic Quintile

Less than 5 Hours

5 Hours

6 Hours

7 and Up

Lowest

\*

3%

6%

\*

Second

31%

39%

0%

31%

Middle

0%

3%

6%

91%

Fourth

0%

8%

11%

81%

Highest

1%

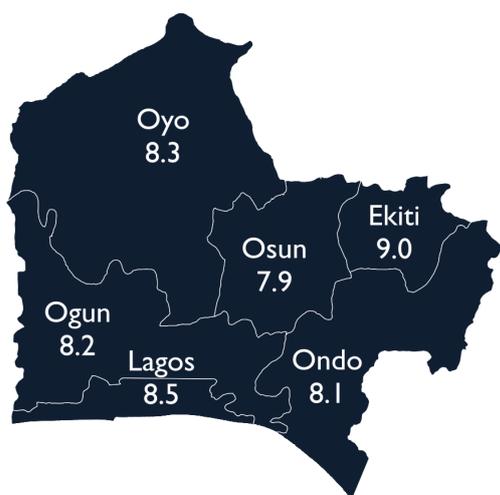
0%

4%

95%



## Time Pupils Spent at JSS by Zone



Official school hours are 8am to 2pm, allowing 6 hours of class time.



Average Number of Hours Spent in School

2015 8.5

2010 9.0

## IN LAGOS

## By Residence



Less than 5 Hours

1%

5 Hours

\*

6 Hours

4%

7 and Up

95%



\*

\*

\*

\*

## By Economic Quintile

Less than 5 Hours

5 Hours

6 Hours

7 and Up

Lowest

\*

\*

21%

\*

Second

0%

\*

0%

100%

Middle

0%

\*

21%

79%

Fourth

0%

\*

21%

79%

Highest

1%

\*

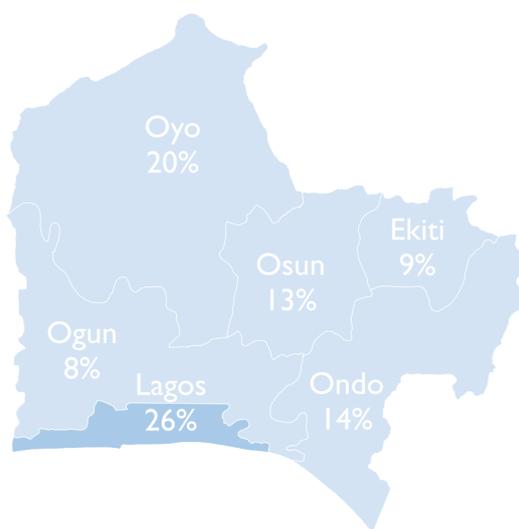
1%

98%

## Percent of Children That Do Not Do Homework Outside of School—Primary School

By Zone

LA  
26%



2015 2010



26% 3%



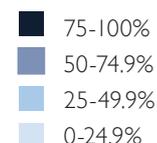
\* 1%

GOVERNMENT SCHOOL

34% 6%

PRIVATE SCHOOL

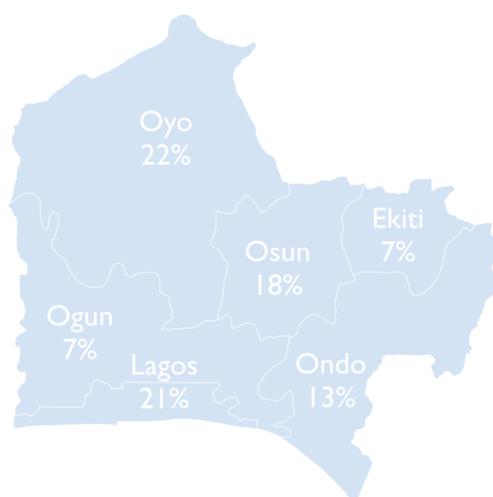
22% 1%



## Percent of Children That Do Not Do Homework Outside of School—JSS

By Zone

LA  
21%



2015 2010



21% 6%



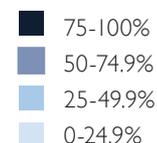
\* 0%

GOVERNMENT SCHOOL

23% 7%

PRIVATE SCHOOL

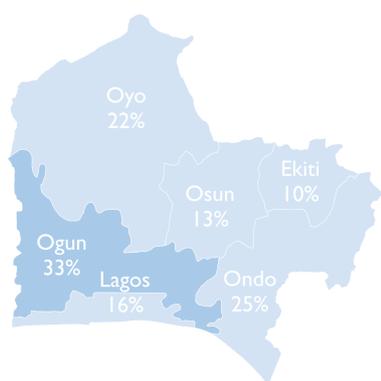
17% 2%



# PERCENT OF PARENTS/GUARDIANS THAT PERCEIVE A PROBLEM WITH THE FOLLOWING ASPECTS OF PRIMARY SCHOOL IN LAGOS

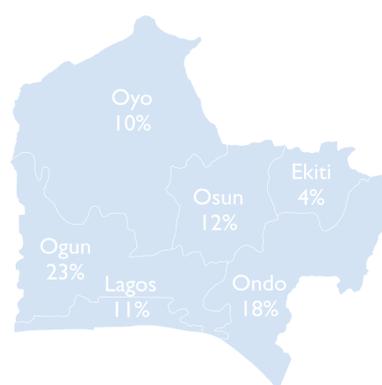
	Physical condition of the classroom	Classroom overcrowding	Pupil safety	Head Teacher performance	Teacher performance
	16%	25%	10%	10%	11%
	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN
GOVERNMENT SCHOOL	24%	32%	15%	13%	15%
PRIVATE SCHOOL	10%	20%	6%	7%	8%

Physical Condition of the Classroom

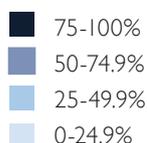


16% LA

Teacher Performance



11% LA



## PERCENTAGE OF CHILDREN WHO MISSED ONE OR MORE DAYS



	Primary	JSS	Primary	JSS
Lagos	4%	10%	5%	6%
South West	14%	16%	13%	13%
Nigeria	17%	17%	16%	15%



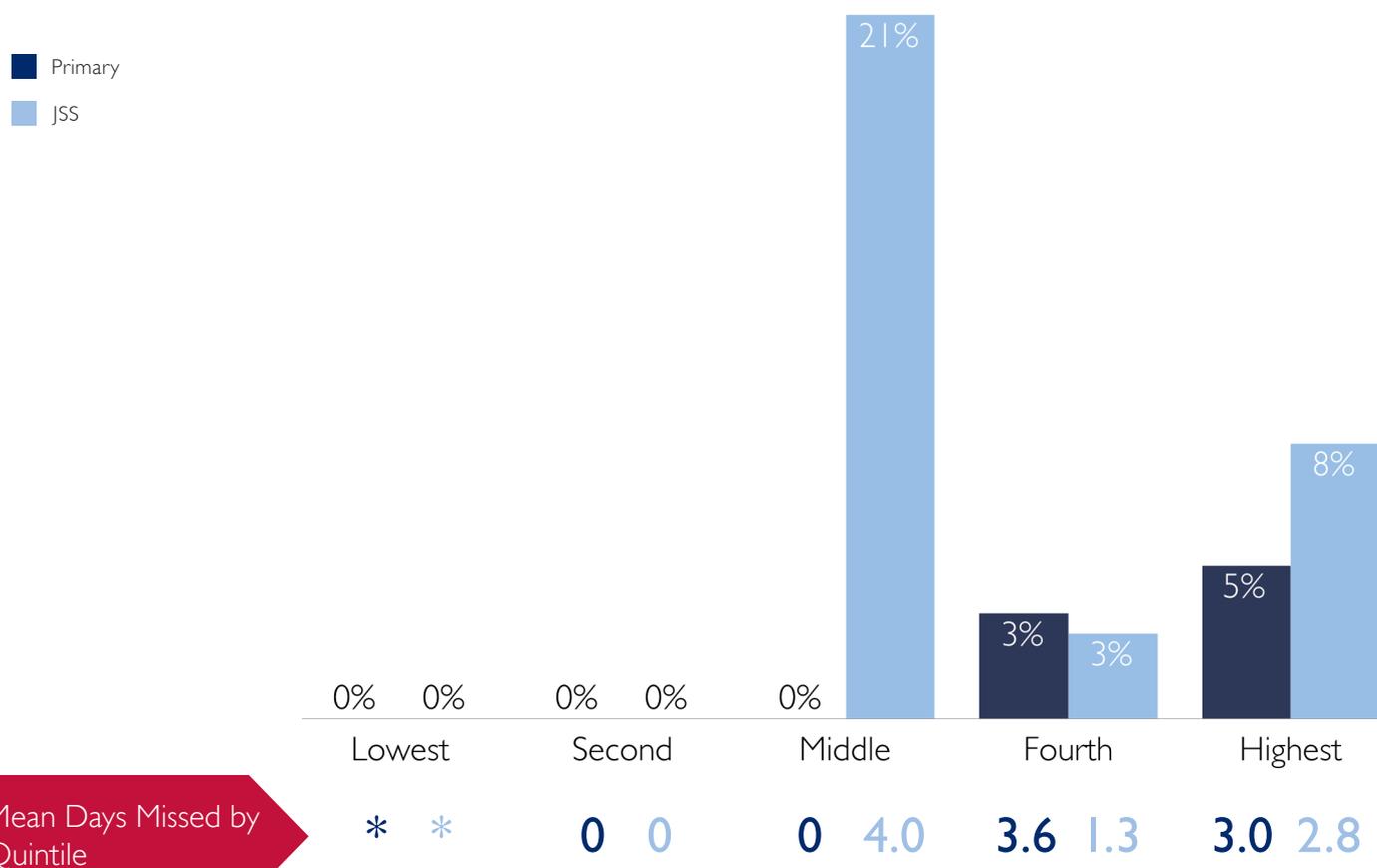
	Primary	JSS	Primary	JSS
Lagos	4%	7%	*	*
South West	13%	14%	15%	17%
Nigeria	14%	15%	19%	16%

2015

2010

	Primary	JSS	Primary	JSS
Lagos	4%	7%	4%	8%
South West	12%	13%	5%	7%
Nigeria	16%	16%	19%	17%

## By Economic Quintile for Primary and Junior Secondary Schools in LA



## Top Reasons for Missing School a Day or More

Reason	LA		South West		2010	
	Primary	JSS	Primary	JSS	Primary	JSS
Illness	39%	42%	28%	29%	47%	21%
Child Needed for Domestic Work	17%	0%	5%	3%	4%	0%
School Fees Due	12%	12%	6%	7%	0%	15%
Child Did Not Want to Go	4%	5%	3%	7%	14%	24%
Child Needed for Family Farm/Business	0%	0%	4%	1%	4%	0%

Note: 2010 and 2004 data include Senior Secondary School.

## CHARACTERISTICS OF STUDENTS IN ISLAMIC SCHOOLS

	Islamiyya	Qur'anic	Tsangaya
Male	52%	45%	0%
Rural	0%	0%	0%
Average Age	10%	10%	0%
Proportion Ages 6-11	54%	56%	0%

### Literacy Rates

Age 5	0%	17%	0%
Ages 6-11	66%	58%	0%
Ages 12-14	100%	92%	0%
Ages 15+	77%	91%	0%

### Schooling

Students Attend During Evening Shift	86	98	0
Average Hours Spent in School Daily	3	2	0
Students in Lowest Economic Quintile	0%	0%	0%
Average Amount Spent on Schooling in 2014-2015 Academic School Year in Naira	27,071	47,703	0

### Religious School Attendance by Region

	PERCENT OF CHILDREN WHO ARE MUSLIM	No Schooling	Formal School Only	Religious School Only	Formal & Religious Schools
NIGERIA	50%	18%	15%	26%	42%
SOUTH WEST	38%	7%	44%	2%	48%

\* Too few children reported for a reliable estimate

Note: Rows may not sum exactly to 100% due to rounding.



## MEMBERS OF TECHNICAL WORKING GROUP

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Zubairu Muhammed	State Coordinator
Ofuani Ndubuisi Christopher	State Coordinator

## NATIONAL BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Obiofuma Christopher	State Coordinator
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Wale Samuel	Education Program Manager
Yahaya Momoh	USAID Financial Analyst

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Lisa Thalji	Senior Survey Research Specialist/Director
Charles Lau	Survey Methodologist
Annette Green	Research Statistician
Stirling Cummings	Research Statistician
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Patrick Brown	Senior Web Developer
Alexander Smith	Senior Web Developer
Megan McCune	Project Coordinator
Lucy Johnson	Country Liaison

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Onwughalu Anthony C	Quality Control
Njoku Akudo Chinonye	Interviewer
Ogbujih Veronica .O.c	Interviewer
Ahuchogu Ugochukwu	Interviewer
Ikenna Patrick Okereke	Interviewer

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Biyama Zuberna	Quality Control
Sunday Yusuf	Interviewer
Glory Charles	Interviewer
Hadiza Ibrahim	Interviewer
Safiya Abubakar Marafa	Interviewer

## AKWA IBOM

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Ekaumoh Sylvanus Umoh	Quality Control
Caroline Modupe Ojesanmi	Interviewer
Udoh Henry Saviour	Interviewer
Efe Ukiri	Interviewer
Samuel B. Udoudo Akpan	Interviewer

## ANAMBRA

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Uzoigwe Chinedu	Quality Control
Okafor Chukwudi U	Interviewer
Okpala Ebere Anthonia	Interviewer
Uchenna Josephine U	Interviewer
Anyakora Chinonye	Interviewer

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Talatu Jonathan	Quality Control
Taimada Dzarmah	Interviewer
Esther Gagara	Interviewer
Bashir Muhammad Yau	Interviewer
Amina Garba Jibrin	Interviewer

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Frank Inatari	Interviewer
Tamarakoro Austen Pabor	Interviewer
Ogbonna Chimezie P	Interviewer

## BENUÉ

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Uzungwe Henry	Interviewer
Amuche Anthonia	Interviewer
Jando Member Andrea	Interviewer

## BORNO

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Mohammed Musa	Interviewer
Habiba Bulama	Interviewer
Fati Yusuf Mirnga	Interviewer
Usman Aliyu	Interviewer

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Egbe Margaret Jonah	Interviewer
Uyoma Franklin .M	Interviewer
Nwoke Victor	Interviewer

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Iyaji Samuel .C	Quality Control
Elo-Odikaesiemé Angela	Interviewer
Opara Kenneth .I	Interviewer
Akhidenor .P Ekeleoseye	Interviewer
Nwogu Chinedu Goodluck	Interviewer

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Nwosu Lucia	Quality Control
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Igboke Amaka I.	Interviewer
Ojukwu Paulus Chukwu	Interviewer
Ezenwa Okechukwu U.	Interviewer

## EDO

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Akpaja Ernest	Quality Control
Nwosu Stanley Onyeka	Interviewer
Aghama Efeke Magdalene	Interviewer
Osifo .O.Julie	Interviewer
Lakaju Kehinde Loméh	Interviewer

## EKITI

Opaleke Demilade Samuel	Supervisor
Bello Mary Adenike	Quality Control
Akomolafe Folashade	Interviewer
Adebayo Oluremi David	Interviewer
Oyerinde Idowu Stephen	Interviewer
Ipinlaye Yemisi Rafat	Interviewer

## ENUGU

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Elibe Charity Ekwutosi	Quality Control
Ezeifedi Ursula Chioma	Interviewer
Kekeh Chuka A	Interviewer
Nnaji Nwanneka Doris	Interviewer
Obinna Nwankwo	Interviewer

## FIELD TEAMS (cont.)

## LAGOS

Okoro Joy Adanma	Supervisor
Nnochiri Bianca Chioma	Quality Control
Ukanwa Juliet	Interviewer
Anaetoh Obianuju	Interviewer
Duru Stephen Nonso	Interviewer
Solagbade Peter Oluwole	Interviewer

## GOMBE

Adamu Mohd Hamisu	Supervisor
Dahiru Bello Ribadu	Quality Control
Ahijo Adamu Sabuda	Interviewer
Roseline S.danladi	Interviewer
Sa'adatu Abubakar	Interviewer
Mahammed Ayuba	Interviewer

## IMO

Nnadi Vitaleen	Supervisor
Okere Chijioko Bruno	Quality Control
Oparah Ahunna Julianne	Interviewer
Okoh Stella Onyinyechi	Interviewer
Orji Chinenye	Interviewer
Ogubuike Chinasa.v	Interviewer

## JIGAWA

Umar Mahmud Jingino	Supervisor
Ibrahim Ubani	Quality Control
Zainab Ayobami Bello	Interviewer
Kucheli Hassan	Interviewer
Aisha Abubakar Bello	Interviewer
Aminu Aliyu	Interviewer

## KADUNA

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Akok Barnabas Kambai	Quality Control
Akok Stephen	Interviewer
Rahila .T Dickson	Interviewer
Hauwa Moh'd Musa	Interviewer
Helen David	Interviewer

## KANO

Abubakar Ibrahim Umara	Supervisor
Yunusa Yahuza	Quality Control
Abdullahi Aisha	Interviewer
Baraatu Ismail Usman	Interviewer
Khadija Bilal	Interviewer
Ismaila .A Waru	Interviewer
Maijidda Baba Gimba	Interviewer

## KATSINA

Lawal M.kurfi	Supervisor
Sani Saidu	Quality Control
Fatima Bashir Kaita	Interviewer
Lydia Maikud	Interviewer
Salamatu Salaha Muhammed	Interviewer
Bello Umar Babashi	Interviewer

## KEBBI

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Umar Muhd .A	Quality Control
Abubakar Aliyu Sambawa	Interviewer
Rukayya Muhammed	Interviewer
Aishatu Lawal	Interviewer
Habiba Abubakar	Interviewer

## KOGI

Yaba Zakari-Yau	Supervisor
Ibechone Uchola	Quality Control
Jimoh Opisah Aliu	Interviewer
Aiyenigba Mercy	Interviewer
Usman M. Hajara	Interviewer
Otene Enemi Josaphat	Interviewer

## KWARA

Aremu Khadijat	Supervisor
Adewunmi Adebola Ibironke	Quality Control
Bello Abdullahi	Interviewer
Ahmed Mistura Mojirayo	Interviewer
Abdulrauph A. Abdullahi	Interviewer
Otunola Abdulgafar	Interviewer

## LAGOS

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Odunaike George .T	Quality Control
Okezie Obianuju .E	Interviewer
Olanipekun Abiola O	Interviewer
Adekola Kazeem .A	Interviewer
Adekeye Folashade .O	Interviewer
Okoro Nchedochukwuka	Interviewer

## NASARAWA

Dasplang P Sunday	Supervisor
Aishatu Muhammad Adih	Quality Control
Abdullahi Ali Eka	Interviewer
Jacob Titus Abeku	Interviewer
Odela Joan Ame	Interviewer
Covenant Daniel	Interviewer

## NIGER

Usman Sani Akoyi	Supervisor
Umaru Abubakar Laga	Quality Control
Lynda Mshela James	Interviewer
Aisha Sani Barde	Interviewer
Sunday Goyinze	Interviewer
Layla Abubakar Azozo	Interviewer

## OGUN

Kuye Rasaq Adesina	Supervisor
Oluoyomi Olumide A.	Quality Control
Okunade Olubunmi A.	Interviewer
Babatunde Olufunmilayo A.	Interviewer
Oji Chinonso Cynthia	Interviewer
Akinola Adefunke B.	Interviewer

## ONDO

Apanisile Moses O.	Supervisor
Osungbohun Samsunneo Abiodun,o	Quality Control
Oyinkolade Damilola M.	Interviewer
Ifelola Abiola I.	Interviewer
Ale Taiwo Solomon	Interviewer
Ayeyo Funso Tosin	Interviewer

## OSUN

Adeboye Tinuola M.	Supervisor
Adeleke Tayo Taiwo	Quality Control
Adejebi Elijah Akinbayo	Interviewer
Adeyeye Olayanju	Interviewer
Lawal O. Nofisat	Interviewer
Akinkurolere Samuel	Interviewer

## OYO

Esuola Lukuman O.	Supervisor
Adegbite Abiodun Adedeji	Quality Control
Adeola Olubunmi T.	Interviewer
Giwa Olabisi B.	Interviewer
Fakorede Quadri	Interviewer
Adepoju Damilola E.	Interviewer

## PLATEAU

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Pam Joshua Wang	Quality Control
Yaktor Irmiya Inusa	Interviewer
Philomena Azumi Zamfara	Interviewer
Abraham Nanna Mamdam	Interviewer

## RIVERS

Miamon Nyeke	Supervisor
Koko Christain Iyerikabo	Quality Control
Ayibia Selema	Interviewer
Praise Elizabeth Chideraa	Interviewer
Chioma Mezue	Interviewer
David Efe Egbare	Interviewer

## SOKOTO

Sani Ladan	Supervisor
Yahaya Yunusa .K.	Quality Control
Abba Rufai	Interviewer
Saadatu A. Anka I	Interviewer
Ramatu Suleiman	Interviewer
Madaki Adamu Ali	Interviewer

## TARABA

Murtala Mohammed Lau	Supervisor
Abdulkarim Yakubu	Quality Control
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Nancy .D Kassa	Interviewer
Hauwa Abba Yidi	Interviewer
Isa Mohammad	Interviewer

## YOBE

Thlama Ndirimbula	Supervisor
ALIYU JIBRIL VWA	Quality Control
Mohammed Abdulhamid	Interviewer
Ya Gumsu Shehu Mustapha	Interviewer
Suleiman Saleh	Interviewer
Fatime Wakil Ibrahim	Interviewer

## ZAMFARA

Garba Salisu Musa	Supervisor
Abdurrahman Azeez	Quality Control
Bello Muhammad	Interviewer
Saratu Wakili	Interviewer
Halima Abdullahi Magaji	Interviewer
Ado Mamman	Interviewer

## GENERAL

Sadiq Hadiza Abubakar	Reserve
Nwohu Obike	Reserve
Mordi Vero	Reserve
Ezeh Akudo Caroline	Reserve
Ogbonna David Ugochukwu	Reserve
Ahmed Yahaya Doma	Reserve
Paul Daniel	Reserve
Ebierebo Guembe	Reserve
Ernestine Bassey Ndem	Reserve
Obidinma Onyeka .E	Reserve
Dauda Aishatu Gadzama	Reserve
Egbe Bassey Gladys	Reserve
Onovughakpo A. O. Ufuoma	Reserve
Nwoga Anayochi	Reserve
Alilionwu Ebere Sandra	Reserve
Ufondu Doris Ifeoma	Reserve
Maduakor Alvan .C	Reserve
Onyia Ifeanyichukwu	Reserve
Awual Suleiman	Reserve
Obanoyen Adekunle Abdul Rahman	Reserve
Grace Uchechi Chibuife	Reserve
Egbu Innocent Chinwendu	Reserve
Emeh Tochi Obioma	Reserve
Basheer Muhammad Danbazau	Reserve
Alfa Michael	Reserve
Onucheta Linda	Reserve
Mbah Anulika Catherine	Reserve
Madukairo Uju Lilan	Reserve
Hassana Kemmanuel	Reserve
Adedoyin Adetayo O.	Reserve
Akindiya Mary Funke	Reserve
Emeya Martina	Reserve
Nwineh Barika Glory	Reserve

ANNEX

### I.1: Background characteristics of parent/guardian respondents in Lagos

	Weighted percent	Weighted number
<b>Age</b>		
15 to 19	0.4	4
20 to 40	62.2	635
41 to 60	33.9	346
61+	3.5	35
<b>Sex</b>		
Male	4.2	43
Female	95.8	978
<b>Residence</b>		
Urban	100.0	1,021
Rural	*	*
<b>Region</b>		
Total	100.0	1,021

### I.2: Educational attainment of parent/guardian respondents (all) in Lagos

	No Schooling	Some Primary	Completed Primary	Some Secondary	Completed Secondary	More than Secondary	Weighted number	Mean years schooling
<b>Age</b>								
15 to 19	0	0	0	0	100.0	0	2	12.0
20 to 40	5.3	2.2	16.0	6.6	43.2	26.6	635	10.3
41 to 60	8.9	2.2	19.2	6.7	37.6	25.4	346	9.6
61+	44.5	2.9	18.0	9.0	13.1	12.5	35	5.1
<b>Sex</b>								
Male	2.3	0	18.2	9.7	32.8	37.0	41	10.6
Female	8.1	2.3	17.1	6.6	40.7	25.2	978	9.9
<b>Residence</b>								
Urban	7.9	2.2	17.1	6.7	40.4	25.6	1,019	9.9
Rural	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
<b>South West</b>								
Ekiti	16.6	2.4	14.8	9.9	24.5	31.7	956	8.9
Lagos	7.9	2.2	17.1	6.7	40.4	25.6	1,019	9.9
Ondo	21.2	4.7	17.5	11.8	28.4	16.5	836	7.8
Oyo	25.9	1.6	21.0	8.4	28.3	14.7	727	7.4
Ogun	19.2	4.9	31.4	8.4	26.6	9.5	966	7.3
Osun	20.8	2.8	19.1	8.9	24.0	24.4	882	8.1
<b>Total</b>								
Total	7.9	2.2	17.1	6.7	40.4	25.6	1,019	9.9

### I.2.a: Educational attainment of parent/guardian respondents (male) in Lagos

	No Schooling	Completed Primary	Some Secondary	Completed Secondary	More than Secondary	Weighted number	Mean years schooling
<b>Age</b>							
15 to 19	0	0	0	100.0	0	1	12.0
20 to 40	0	31.2	0	43.4	25.4	9	10.4
41 to 60	0	17.2	13.0	27.1	42.7	26	10.9
61+	23.9	0	12.9	26.3	36.9	4	9.1
<b>Residence</b>							
Urban	2.3	18.2	9.7	32.8	37.0	41	10.6
Rural	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
<b>Region</b>							
Total	2.3	18.2	9.7	32.8	37.0	41	10.6

## I.2.b: Educational attainment of parent/guardian respondents (female) in Lagos

	No Schooling	Some Primary	Completed Primary	Some Secondary	Completed Secondary	More than Secondary	Weighted number	Mean years schooling
<b>Age</b>								
15 to 19	0	0	0	0	100.0	0	1	12.0
20 to 40	5.4	2.2	15.8	6.7	43.2	26.6	626	10.3
41 to 60	9.7	2.4	19.3	6.2	38.5	24.0	319	9.5
61+	47.1	3.3	20.2	8.5	11.5	9.4	31	4.6
<b>Residence</b>								
Urban	8.1	2.3	17.1	6.6	40.7	25.2	978	9.9
Rural	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
<b>Region</b>								
Total	8.1	2.3	17.1	6.6	40.7	25.2	978	9.9

## 2.1: Literacy among parent/guardian respondents (all) in Lagos\*

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Weighted number	Percent Literate
<b>Age</b>					
15 to 19	100.0	0	0	4	100.0
20 to 40	72.1	15.7	12.2	462	87.8
41 to 60	72.9	13.1	14.1	256	85.9
61+	37.3	8.7	54.1	30	45.9
<b>Sex</b>					
Male	70.1	22.2	7.7	27	92.3
Female	71.2	14.1	14.7	725	85.3
<b>Residence</b>					
Urban	71.2	14.4	14.4	752	85.6
Rural	*	*	*	*	*
<b>South West</b>					
Lagos	71.2	14.4	14.4	752	85.6
Ondo	45.8	6.4	47.8	681	52.2
Oyo	54.4	9.1	36.6	618	63.4
Ekiti	51.2	8.3	40.5	643	59.5
Ogun	58.0	10.6	31.4	864	68.6
Osun	51.3	6.4	42.2	666	57.8
<b>Total</b>					
Total	71.2	14.4	14.4	752	85.6

\* Able to read one or more words at pre-school level in English or one of Hausa, Yoruba, Igbo or Arabic.

## 2.1.a: Literacy among parent/guardian respondents (male) in Lagos

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Weighted number	Percent Literate
<b>Age</b>					
15 to 19	100.0	0	0	3	100.0
20 to 40	58.1	25.1	16.8	7	83.2
41 to 60	71.3	28.7	0	15	100.0
61+	62.1	0	37.9	2	62.1
<b>Residence</b>					
Urban	70.1	22.2	7.7	27	92.3
Rural	*	*	*	*	*
<b>Region</b>					
Total	70.1	22.2	7.7	27	92.3

## 2.1.b: Literacy among parent/guardian respondents (female) in Lagos

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Weighted number	Percent Literate
<b>Age</b>					
15 to 19	100.0	0	0	1	100.0
20 to 40	72.3	15.5	12.1	455	87.9
41 to 60	73.0	12.1	14.9	241	85.1
61+	35.0	9.5	55.6	27	44.4
<b>Residence</b>					
Urban	71.2	14.1	14.7	725	85.3
Rural	*	*	*	*	*
<b>Region</b>					
Total	71.2	14.1	14.7	725	85.3

## 2.2: English Literacy among parent/guardian respondents (all) in Lagos

	Refused	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Weighted number	Percent Literate English
<b>Age</b>						
15 to 19	0	100.0	0	0	4	100.0
20 to 40	0.9	60.3	4.9	33.9	464	65.8
41 to 60	0.6	57.3	4.7	37.4	257	62.4
61+	3.8	26.1	0	70.0	31	27.2
<b>Sex</b>						
Male	0	66.6	0	33.4	27	66.6
Female	1.0	57.8	4.8	36.5	729	63.2
<b>Residence</b>						
Urban	0.9	58.1	4.6	36.4	757	63.3
Rural	*	*	*	*	*	*
<b>Region</b>						
Total	0.9	58.1	4.6	36.4	757	63.3

## 2.2.a: English Literacy among parent/guardian respondents (male) in Lagos

	Could read all	Could not read any	Weighted number	Percent Literate English
<b>Age</b>				
15 to 19	100.0	0	3	100.0
20 to 40	58.1	41.9	7	58.1
41 to 60	65.0	35.0	15	65.0
61+	62.1	37.9	2	62.1
<b>Residence</b>				
Urban	66.6	33.4	27	66.6
Rural	*	*	*	*
<b>Region</b>				
Total	66.6	33.4	27	66.6

## 2.2.b: English Literacy among parent/guardian respondents (female) in Lagos

	Refused	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Weighted number	Percent Literate English
<b>Age</b>						
15 to 19	0	100.0	0	0	1	100.0
20 to 40	0.9	60.3	5.0	33.7	458	65.9
41 to 60	0.6	56.8	5.0	37.5	242	62.2
61+	4.2	23.0	0	72.9	28	24.0
<b>Residence</b>						
Urban	1.0	57.8	4.8	36.5	729	63.2
Rural	*	*	*	*	*	*
<b>Region</b>						
Total	1.0	57.8	4.8	36.5	729	63.2

### 2.3: Local Language Literacy among parent/guardian respondents (all) in Lagos

	Refused	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Weighted number	Percent Literate Native
<b>Age</b>						
15 to 19	0	100.0	0	0	1	100.0
20 to 40	0.4	75.6	12.4	11.6	311	88.3
41 to 60	1.1	75.9	12.6	10.4	183	89.5
61+	0	40.6	6.6	52.7	18	47.3
<b>Sex</b>						
Male	0	61.6	17.7	20.7	16	79.3
Female	0.7	74.9	12.1	12.3	497	87.6
<b>Residence</b>						
Urban	0.6	74.5	12.2	12.6	513	87.3
Rural	*	*	*	*	*	*
<b>Region</b>						
Total	0.6	74.5	12.2	12.6	513	87.3

### 2.3.a: Local Language Literacy among parent/guardian respondents (male) in Lagos

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Weighted number	Percent Literate Native
<b>Age</b>					
20 to 40	51.8	9.5	38.7	6	61.3
41 to 60	65.9	24.0	10.2	9	89.8
61+	100.0	0	0	1	100.0
<b>Residence</b>					
Urban	61.6	17.7	20.7	16	79.3
Rural	*	*	*	*	*
<b>Region</b>					
Total	61.6	17.7	20.7	16	79.3

### 2.3.b: Local Language Literacy among parent/guardian respondents (female) in Lagos

	Refused	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Weighted number	Percent Literate Native
<b>Age</b>						
15 to 19	0	100.0	0	0	1	100.0
20 to 40	0.4	76.0	12.5	11.1	305	88.9
41 to 60	1.2	76.5	12.0	10.4	174	89.5
61+	0	38.9	6.8	54.3	17	45.7
<b>Residence</b>						
Urban	0.7	74.9	12.1	12.3	497	87.6
Rural	*	*	*	*	*	*
<b>Region</b>						
Total	0.7	74.9	12.1	12.3	497	87.6

### 3.0: Background characteristics of children in the 2015 NEDS in Lagos

	Weighted percent	Weighted number
<b>UBE Age</b>		
5	10.1	411
6 to 11	55.0	2,231
12 to 14	21.8	886
15 to 16	13.1	531
<b>Sex</b>		
Male	49.2	1,997
Female	50.8	2,062
<b>Child Disability</b>		
1 or More Disabilities	0.4	16
No Disabilities	99.6	4,043
<b>Residence</b>		
Urban	100.0	4,059
Rural	*	*
<b>Region</b>		
Total	100.0	4,059

### 3.1: Literacy among children (all) in Lagos

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Percent Literate	Number of Children
<b>UBE Age</b>					
5	17.0	35.4	47.5	52.5	371
6 to 11	66.2	22.9	10.9	89.1	2,224
12 to 14	90.6	8.4	1.1	98.9	879
15 to 16	94.0	3.3	2.7	97.3	526
<b>Residence</b>					
Urban	70.7	18.3	11.0	89.0	3,999
Rural	*	*	*	*	*
<b>South West</b>					
Lagos	70.7	18.3	11.0	89.0	3,999
Ekiti	56.7	16.7	26.6	73.4	1,372
Ogun	54.6	19.4	26.1	73.9	1,982
Ondo	44.5	15.6	39.8	60.2	1,883
Osun	57.5	15.3	27.1	72.9	1,927
Oyo	42.3	18.6	39.1	60.9	3,117
<b>Total</b>					
Total	70.7	18.3	11.0	89.0	3,999
<b>Education</b>					
No Schooling	51.6	3.2	45.1	54.9	55
Pre-primary	14.5	35.7	49.8	50.2	392
Primary	65.2	25.0	9.9	90.1	2,194
Secondary and Higher	96.5	3.1	0.4	99.6	1,359
<b>Total</b>					
Total	70.7	18.3	11.0	89.0	3,999
<b>Economic status quintile*</b>					
Lowest	*	*	*	*	*
Second	51.1	0	48.9	51.1	17
Middle	39.1	31.6	29.3	70.7	90
Fourth	49.2	28.9	21.9	78.1	491
Highest	74.7	16.5	8.8	91.2	3,401
<b>Total</b>					
Total	70.7	18.3	11.0	89.0	3,999
<b>Gov/Private</b>					
Government	72.3	18.1	9.5	90.5	1,552
Private	70.0	18.7	11.3	88.7	2,393
<b>Total</b>					
Total	70.9	18.5	10.6	89.4	3,946

### 3.1.a: Literacy among children (male) in Lagos

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Percent Literate	Number of Children
<b>UBE Age</b>					
5	16.4	31.9	51.6	48.4	184
6 to 11	66.6	20.7	12.7	87.3	1,143
12 to 14	90.6	8.4	1.0	99.0	390
15 to 16	94.4	2.6	3.0	97.0	245
<b>Residence</b>					
Urban	70.1	17.0	12.8	87.2	1,962
Rural	*	*	*	*	*
<b>Region</b>					
Total	70.1	17.0	12.8	87.2	1,962
<b>Education</b>					
No Schooling	53.8	0	46.2	53.8	23
Pre-primary	13.6	33.0	53.4	46.6	195
Primary	65.9	22.2	11.9	88.1	1,135
Secondary and Higher	96.7	3.0	0.3	99.7	610
<b>Total</b>					
Total	70.1	17.0	12.8	87.2	1,962

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Percent Literate	Number of Children
<b>Economic status quintile*</b>					
Lowest	*	*	*	*	*
Second	48.5	0	51.5	48.5	11
Middle	42.4	24.2	33.4	66.6	45
Fourth	45.7	28.3	26.0	74.0	240
Highest	74.5	15.3	10.1	89.9	1,667
<b>Total</b>	<b>70.1</b>	<b>17.0</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>87.2</b>	<b>1,962</b>

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Percent Literate	Number of Children
<b>Gov/Private</b>					
Government	69.9	17.3	12.8	87.2	727
Private	70.6	17.2	12.2	87.8	1,212
<b>Total</b>	<b>70.3</b>	<b>17.2</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>87.6</b>	<b>1,939</b>

### 3.1.b: Literacy among children (female) in Lagos

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Percent Literate	Number of Children
<b>UBE Age</b>					
5	17.6	38.9	43.5	56.5	186
6 to 11	65.8	25.3	8.9	91.1	1,081
12 to 14	90.5	8.3	1.2	98.8	489
15 to 16	93.5	4.0	2.5	97.5	281
<b>Residence</b>					
Urban	71.2	19.5	9.3	90.7	2,037
Rural	*	*	*	*	*
<b>Region</b>					
<b>Total</b>	<b>71.2</b>	<b>19.5</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>90.7</b>	<b>2,037</b>

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Percent Literate	Number of Children
<b>Education</b>					
No Schooling	50.1	5.5	44.4	55.6	32
Pre-primary	15.4	38.4	46.2	53.8	197
Primary	64.3	28.0	7.7	92.3	1,059
Secondary and Higher	96.4	3.2	0.4	99.6	749
<b>Total</b>	<b>71.2</b>	<b>19.5</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>90.7</b>	<b>2,037</b>

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Percent Literate	Number of Children
<b>Economic status quintile*</b>					
Lowest	*	*	*	*	*
Second	55.7	0	44.3	55.7	6
Middle	35.8	39.0	25.2	74.8	45
Fourth	52.6	29.4	18.0	82.0	251
Highest	74.8	17.6	7.5	92.5	1,735
<b>Total</b>	<b>71.2</b>	<b>19.5</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>90.7</b>	<b>2,037</b>

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Percent Literate	Number of Children
<b>Gov/Private</b>					
Government	74.4	18.9	6.6	93.4	825
Private	69.4	20.3	10.3	89.7	1,181
<b>Total</b>	<b>71.5</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>91.2</b>	<b>2,006</b>

### 3.2: Numeracy among children (all) in Lagos

	Could solve all	Could solve some	Could not solve any	Percent Numerate	Number of Children
<b>UBE Age</b>					
5	37.2	38.8	24.0	76	369
6 to 11	82.0	12.2	5.8	94.2	2,225
12 to 14	97.2	2.2	0.7	99.4	879
15 to 16	96.9	1.8	1.3	98.7	526
<b>Residence</b>					
Urban	83.2	11.1	5.8	94.3	3,999
Rural	*	*	*	0	*
<b>South West</b>					
Lagos	83.2	11.1	5.8	94.3	3,999
Ekiti	69.5	14.3	16.2	83.8	1,367
Ogun	58.5	20.1	21.4	78.6	1,979
Ondo	64.7	14.7	20.5	79.4	1,875
Osun	70.4	13.6	16.0	84	1,926
Oyo	59.5	12.1	28.4	71.6	3,117
<b>Total</b>	<b>83.2</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>94.3</b>	<b>3,999</b>
<b>Education</b>					
No Schooling	53.2	6.7	40.0	59.9	55
Pre-primary	36.1	38.6	25.3	74.7	390
Primary	82.2	12.9	4.9	95.1	2,196
Secondary and Higher	99.5	0.4	0.2	99.9	1,359
<b>Total</b>	<b>83.2</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>94.3</b>	<b>3,999</b>
<b>Economic status quintile*</b>					
Lowest	*	*	*	0	*
Second	44.0	28.0	28.0	72	19
Middle	53.2	32.0	14.9	85.2	90
Fourth	71.2	15.8	13.0	87	491
Highest	85.9	9.7	4.3	95.6	3,398
<b>Total</b>	<b>83.2</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>94.3</b>	<b>3,999</b>
<b>Gov/Private</b>					
Government	85.9	9.7	4.5	95.6	1,551
Private	82.1	12.1	5.8	94.2	2,394
<b>Total</b>	<b>83.6</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>94.7</b>	<b>3,946</b>

#### 3.2.a: Numeracy among children (male) in Lagos

	Could solve all	Could solve some	Could not solve any	Percent Numerate	Number of Children
<b>UBE Age</b>					
5	38.4	38.0	23.6	76.4	184
6 to 11	81.0	12.0	7.0	93	1,143
12 to 14	96.9	2.1	1.0	99	390
15 to 16	95.8	2.1	2.1	97.9	245
<b>Residence</b>					
Urban	82.0	11.2	6.8	93.2	1,962
Rural	*	*	*	0	*
<b>Region</b>					
<b>Total</b>	<b>82.0</b>	<b>11.2</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>93.2</b>	<b>1,962</b>
<b>Education</b>					
No Schooling	53.1	8.4	38.5	61.5	23
Pre-primary	39.4	36.4	24.2	75.8	195
Primary	80.5	12.9	6.6	93.4	1,135
Secondary and Higher	99.5	0.2	0.3	99.7	610
<b>Total</b>	<b>82.0</b>	<b>11.2</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>93.2</b>	<b>1,962</b>

	Could solve all	Could solve some	Could not solve any	Percent Numerate	Number of Children
<b>Economic status quintile*</b>					
Lowest	*	*	*	0	*
Second	48.5	0	51.5	48.5	11
Middle	52.1	39.5	8.4	91.6	45
Fourth	68.5	18.9	12.6	87.4	240
Highest	85.0	9.4	5.6	94.4	1,667
Total	82.0	11.2	6.8	93.2	1,962

	Could solve all	Could solve some	Could not solve any	Percent Numerate	Number of Children
<b>Gov/Private</b>					
Government	82.8	10.8	6.4	93.6	727
Private	82.1	11.5	6.4	93.6	1,212
Total	82.4	11.3	6.4	93.7	1,939

### 3.2.b: Numeracy among children (female) in Lagos

	Could solve all	Could solve some	Could not solve any	Percent Numerate	Number of Children
<b>UBE Age</b>					
5	36.1	39.5	24.4	75.6	185
6 to 11	83.1	12.4	4.6	95.5	1,083
12 to 14	97.4	2.2	0.4	99.6	489
15 to 16	97.9	1.6	0.5	99.5	281
<b>Residence</b>					
Urban	84.3	10.9	4.8	95.2	2,037
Rural	*	*	*	0	*
<b>Region</b>					
Total	84.3	10.9	4.8	95.2	2,037

	Could solve all	Could solve some	Could not solve any	Percent Numerate	Number of Children
<b>Education</b>					
No Schooling	53.3	5.5	41.2	58.8	32
Pre-primary	32.8	40.8	26.4	73.6	195
Primary	84.0	12.9	3.1	96.9	1,061
Secondary and Higher	99.5	0.5	0	100	749
Total	84.3	10.9	4.8	95.2	2,037

	Could solve all	Could solve some	Could not solve any	Percent Numerate	Number of Children
<b>Economic status quintile*</b>					
Lowest	*	*	*	0	*
Second	38.6	61.4	0	100	9
Middle	54.2	24.4	21.4	78.6	45
Fourth	73.8	12.8	13.4	86.6	251
Highest	86.8	10.0	3.2	96.8	1,732
Total	84.3	10.9	4.8	95.2	2,037

	Could solve all	Could solve some	Could not solve any	Percent Numerate	Number of Children
<b>Gov/Private</b>					
Government	88.6	8.7	2.7	97.3	824
Private	82.1	12.6	5.3	94.7	1,182
Total	84.8	11.0	4.2	95.8	2,006

#### 4.1: Net Attendance ratio and Gross Attendance ratio by Background Characteristics - Primary School in Lagos

	NAR Male	NAR Female	NAR Total	GAR Male	GAR Female	GAR Total	GPI
<b>Residence</b>							
Urban	86.1	82.6	84.4	99.7	98.6	99.1	0.99
Rural	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
<b>South South</b>							
South West	86.1	82.6	84.4	99.7	98.6	99.1	0.99
<b>Economic Status Quintile</b>							
Lowest							
Second	57.1	60	53.8	85.7	60	69.2	0.7
Middle	92.3	70.8	82	123.1	104.2	114	0.85
Fourth	87.8	79	83.6	104.7	99.3	102.1	0.95
Highest	85.8	83.7	84.8	98.5	98.7	98.6	1
<b>South West</b>							
Ekiti	93.2	89.6	91.4	112.8	102.7	107.9	0.91
Lagos	86.1	82.6	84.4	99.7	98.6	99.1	0.99
Ogun	84.3	80.1	82.2	105.2	97.7	101.5	0.93
Ondo	85	80.1	82.7	108	100.2	104.3	0.93
Osun	81.7	88.3	84.8	106.2	110	108.1	1.04
Oyo	72.4	76	74.1	91.4	93.2	92.3	1.02
<b>Total</b>							
Total	86.1	82.6	84.4	99.7	98.6	99.1	0.99

#### 4.2: Net Attendance ratio and Gross Attendance ratio by Background Characteristics - JSS in Lagos

	NAR Male	NAR Female	NAR Total	GAR Male	GAR Female	GAR Total	GPI
<b>Residence</b>							
Urban	61.2	62.8	62.1	103	108.6	106.2	1.05
Rural	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
<b>South South</b>							
South West	61.2	62.8	62.1	103	108.6	106.2	1.05
<b>Economic Status Quintile</b>							
Lowest							
Second	66.7		66.7	66.7		166.7	
Middle		33.3	26.7	66.7	58.3	53.3	0.87
Fourth	63.2	56.6	63.2	91.2	118.9	103.6	1.3
Highest	61.6	64.5	63.2	106.3	108.3	107.5	1.02
<b>South West</b>							
Ekiti	60.3	69.5	64.4	84.5	94	88.7	1.11
Lagos	61.2	62.8	62.1	103	108.6	106.2	1.05
Ogun	47.7	50.6	48.7	72.9	81.5	76.8	1.12
Ondo	51.2	57.6	54.4	91.2	85.9	88.5	0.94
Osun	54.6	60.3	57.2	93.3	92	92.5	0.99
Oyo	43.1	46.4	44.8	67.2	76.3	71.6	1.14
<b>Total</b>							
Total	61.2	62.8	62.1	103	108.6	106.2	1.05

#### 4.3.a: Over-age, Under-age, and On-time Pupils (males) in Lagos

Class	Primary Class	Over Age	On Time	Under Age	Number of children
Primary 1	Primary 1	20.1	57.7	22.2	235
Primary 2	Primary 2	16.3	65.4	18.3	214
Primary 3	Primary 3	19.9	54.2	25.9	183
Primary 4	Primary 4	10.6	65.1	24.3	192
Primary 5	Primary 5	8.2	71.1	20.7	150
Primary 6	Primary 6	6.0	77.4	16.6	158
Total	Total	14.2	64.4	21.4	1,132

Class	Males	Over Age	On Time	Under Age	Number of children
JSS 1	JSS 1	5.7	69.8	24.5	145
JSS 2	JSS 2	4.8	64.5	30.7	135
JSS 3	JSS 3	7.7	76.5	15.8	128
Total	Total	6.0	70.2	23.8	408

#### 4.3.b: Over-age, Under-age, and On-time Pupils (female) in Lagos

	Primary Class	Over Age	On Time	Under Age	Number of children
<b>Class</b>					
Primary 1	Primary 1	20.2	53.7	26.1	233
Primary 2	Primary 2	12.7	62.5	24.8	168
Primary 3	Primary 3	16.7	62.1	21.2	193
Primary 4	Primary 4	10.0	63.9	26.2	203
Primary 5	Primary 5	6.5	72.6	20.9	119
Primary 6	Primary 6	11.6	63.1	25.3	143
Total	Total	13.7	62.0	24.3	1,059

	Females	Over Age	On Time	Under Age	Number of children
<b>Class</b>					
JSS 1	JSS 1	10.2	68.3	21.6	177
JSS 2	JSS 2	0.9	81.3	17.8	182
JSS 3	JSS 3	4.9	82.1	13.0	162
Total	Total	5.3	77.1	17.6	521

#### 4.4: Age-specific schooling among children age 4-16 (all) in Lagos

	Never attended	Dropped out	Pre-primary	Primary	Jr. Secondary	Sr. Secondary	Missing	Number of children
<b>Age</b>								
4	1.0	0	95.2	3.8	0	0	0	365
5	0.4	0.4	74.9	24.3	0	0	0	411
6	0.8	0.5	28.0	70.2	0	0	0.5	356
7	0	0	4.7	95.3	0	0	0	444
8	0.9	0	0.4	98.8	0	0	0	308
9	0	0.6	0.7	97.0	1.4	0	0.3	373
10	0	0	0	85.1	14.9	0	0	393
11	0	1.0	0	58.6	39.5	1.0	0	357
12	0	1.0	0	32.2	63.1	3.7	0	315
13	0.2	1.2	0	22.2	68.2	8.2	0	312
14	0	0	0	10.4	53.5	36.1	0	259
15	0	3.1	0	4.8	40.2	51.9	0	347
16	1.9	8.9	0	1.0	25.0	62.5	0.7	184
<b>Sex</b>								
Male	0.3	0.9	18.9	51.8	18.6	9.5	0.1	2,200
Female	0.4	1.0	16.4	48.3	23.9	9.9	0.1	2,223
<b>Residence</b>								
Urban	0.3	1.0	17.6	50.0	21.3	9.7	0.1	4,424
Rural	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
<b>Economic Status Quintile*</b>								
Lowest	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Second	0	0	28.0	45.6	26.4	0	0	19
Middle	5.4	0	15.6	56.6	8.2	14.1	0	100
Fourth	0.7	1.0	21.2	52.2	20.5	4.2	0.3	559
Highest	0.2	1.0	17.1	49.5	21.7	10.4	0.1	3,745
<b>South West</b>								
Lagos	0.3	1.0	17.6	50.0	21.3	9.7	0.1	4,424
Ekiti	0.1	0.4	14.3	49.8	19.9	15.6	-	1,458
Ogun	2.0	1.6	23.3	50.8	14.4	7.5	0.4	2,090
Ondo	3.3	1.6	19.7	50.4	16.8	8.1	0.1	2,163
Osun	1.0	0.0	15.0	47.5	21.2	15.2	0.1	2,026
Oyo	12.6	1.9	17.1	44.5	14.5	9.1	0.2	3,344
<b>Total</b>								
Total	0.3	1.0	17.6	50.0	21.3	9.7	0.1	4,424

#### 4.4.a: Age-specific schooling among children age 4-16 (male) in Lagos

	Never attended	Dropped out	Pre-primary	Primary	Jr. Secondary	Sr. Secondary	Missing	Number of children
<b>Age</b>								
4	0.9	0	96.8	2.2	0	0	0	204
5	0.8	0	77.4	21.7	0	0	0	207
6	0	1.0	27.9	70.1	0	0	1.0	175
7	0	0	2.3	97.7	0	0	0	246
8	0	0	0	100.0	0	0	0	144
9	0	0	1.5	95.7	2.9	0	0	185
10	0	0	0	86.5	13.5	0	0	223
11	0	1.0	0	62.9	36.0	0	0	169
12	0	1.1	0	35.8	61.2	1.9	0	153
13	0	1.5	0	24.5	65.3	8.7	0	131
14	0	0	0	11.4	56.3	32.3	0	113
15	0	3.3	0	3.8	33.1	59.8	0	164
16	4.1	8.4	0	0	18.5	69.0	0	85
<b>Residence</b>								
Urban	0.3	0.9	18.9	51.8	18.6	9.5	0.1	2,200
Rural	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
<b>Economic Status Quintile*</b>								
Lowest	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Second	0	0	25.7	58.1	16.2	0	0	11
Middle	0	0	19.7	62.1	3.3	14.9	0	51
Fourth	0.7	1.3	22.9	54.3	18.1	2.0	0.6	285
Highest	0.3	0.9	18.2	51.1	19.1	10.5	0	1,854
<b>Total</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>18.9</b>	<b>51.8</b>	<b>18.6</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>2,200</b>

#### 4.4.b: Age-specific schooling among children age 4-16 (female) in Lagos

	Never attended	Dropped out	Pre-primary	Primary	Jr. Secondary	Sr. Secondary	Missing	Number of children
<b>Age</b>								
4	1.2	0	93.1	5.8	0	0	0	162
5	0	0.8	72.2	26.9	0	0	0	204
6	1.5	0	28.1	70.4	0	0	0	181
7	0	0	7.7	92.3	0	0	0	198
8	1.7	0	0.7	97.7	0	0	0	164
9	0	1.1	0	98.3	0	0	0.5	188
10	0	0	0	83.1	16.9	0	0	170
11	0	0.9	0	54.7	42.6	1.8	0	188
12	0	0.8	0	28.9	64.9	5.3	0	161
13	0.4	1.0	0	20.5	70.4	7.8	0	181
14	0	0	0	9.6	51.4	39.0	0	146
15	0	3.0	0	5.8	46.6	44.7	0	183
16	0	9.3	0	1.9	30.6	56.8	1.4	99
<b>Residence</b>								
Urban	0.4	1.0	16.4	48.3	23.9	9.9	0.1	2,223
Rural	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
<b>Economic Status Quintile*</b>								
Lowest	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Second	0	0	30.7	30.7	38.6	0	0	9
Middle	11.1	0	11.4	50.8	13.3	13.3	0	49
Fourth	0.7	0.6	19.4	49.9	23.0	6.4	0	274
Highest	0.0	1.1	16.0	48.0	24.2	10.4	0.1	1,891
<b>Total</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>16.4</b>	<b>48.3</b>	<b>23.9</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>2,223</b>

#### 4.5: Distribution of Primary Pupils by School Type in Lagos

	Government	Private	Don't Know/missing	Number of children
<b>Sex</b>				
Male	38.0	61.8	0.3	1,135
Female	37.6	62.4	0	1,064
<b>Residence</b>				
Urban	37.8	62.1	0.1	2,198
Rural	*	*	*	*
<b>South West</b>				
Lagos	37.8	62.1	0.1	2,198
Ekiti	87.1	12.8	0.1	725
Ogun	77.3	22.5	0.1	1,060
Ondo	70.5	29.4	0.1	1,077
Osun	67.5	32.0	0.5	961
Oyo	53.8	46.2	-	1,475
<b>Total</b>				
Total	37.8	62.1	0.1	2,198

#### 4.6: Distribution of JSS Students by School Type in Lagos

	Government	Private	Don't Know/missing	Number of children
<b>Sex</b>				
Male	52.2	47.4	0.4	409
Female	56.0	44.0	0	531
<b>Residence</b>				
Urban	54.4	45.5	0.2	941
Rural	*	*	*	*
<b>South West</b>				
Lagos	54.4	45.5	0.2	941
Ekiti	96.0	3.8	0.3	289
Ogun	94.2	5.8	-	301
Osun	87.2	12.5	0.3	430
Ondo	75.6	24.4	-	363
Oyo	75.3	24.7	-	484
<b>Total</b>				
Total	54.4	45.5	0.2	941

#### 5.1.a: Walking time (in minutes) to the nearest government primary school in Lagos

	0-15	16-30	31-45	46-60	Over 60 minutes	Don't Know/missing	Num children	Mean walking time
<b>Residence</b>								
Urban	65.0	25.1	6.2	2.1	1.5	0.2	4,059	17.5
Rural	65.0	25.1	6.2	2.1	*	*	*	*
<b>Region</b>								
Total	65.0	25.1	6.2	2.1	1.5	0.2	4,059	17.5

#### 5.1.b: Walking time (in minutes) to the nearest government JSS in Lagos

	0-15	16-30	31-45	46-60	Over 60 minutes	Don't Know/missing	Num children	Mean walking time
<b>Residence</b>								
Urban	35.5	46.8	13.8	3.3	0.4	0.2	941	23.5
Rural	35.5	46.8	13.8	3.3	*	*	*	*
<b>Region</b>								
Total	35.5	46.8	13.8	3.3	0.4	0.2	941	23.5

### 5.1.c: Walking time (in minutes) to the nearest school in Lagos

	Num children	Mean walking time
<b>Residence</b>		
Urban	2,288	23.0
Total	2,288	23.0
Rural	*	*

### 6.1: Age at first primary school attendance in Lagos

	Less than 6	6	7 or Older	Don't Know	Mean Age	Number of children
<b>Sex</b>						
Male	21.5	67.8	10.7	0.0	5.9	1,765
Female	22.5	67.8	9.7	0.0	5.9	1,824
<b>Residence</b>						
Urban	22.0	67.8	10.2	0.0	5.9	3,589
Rural	*	*	*	*	*	*
<b>Economic Status Quintile*</b>						
Lowest	*	*	*	*	*	*
Second	0.0	48.9	51.1	0.0	7.1	14
Middle	3.4	66.7	29.9	0.0	6.8	79
Fourth	10.3	68.3	21.4	0.0	6.2	431
Highest	24.2	67.8	7.9	0.0	5.8	3,066
<b>South West</b>						
Lagos	22.0	67.8	10.2	0.0	5.9	3,589
Ekiti	20.5	78.0	1.5	0.0	5.8	1,247
Ogun	6.0	80.2	13.8	0.0	6.2	1,527
Ondo	22.1	61.7	16.2	0.0	6.0	1,638
Osun	20.5	62.5	17.0	0.0	6.0	1,692
Oyo	9.8	58.6	31.5	0.0	6.5	2,290
<b>Total</b>						
Total	22.0	67.8	10.2	0.0	5.9	3,589

### 6.2: Factors in over-age first-time school attendance in Lagos

	Too Expensive	Too Far	Labor Needed	Too Young	Priority Gender	Other Child	Safety Concerns	Other Factors	Number of children
<b>Sex</b>									
Male	26.6	9.9	0.0	17.3	0.0	6.4	0.0	14.3	43
Female	36.8	0.0	0.0	21.6	0.0	2.2	0.0	26.2	41
<b>Residence</b>									
Urban	31.6	5.0	0.0	19.4	0.0	4.3	0.0	20.1	84
Rural	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
<b>Economic Status Quintile*</b>									
Lowest	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Second	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	3
Middle	35.0	16.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.5	13
Fourth	23.6	0.0	0.0	26.5	0.0	4.6	0.0	5.6	20
Highest	35.8	4.4	0.0	22.6	0.0	5.6	0.0	23.3	49
<b>Total</b>									
Total	31.6	5.0	0.0	19.4	0.0	4.3	0.0	20.1	84

### 6.3: Factors in children having never attended school in Lagos

	Monetary Cost	Labor Needed	No Interest	Too Young	Very Sick	Disabled	Travel Unsafe	School Too Far	Poor School Quality	No Good Jobs for Graduates	School not Important	Other Factors	Number of children
<b>Age</b>													
6 to 7	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3
8 to 11	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3
12 to 16	0.0	83.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.1	0.0	4
<b>Sex</b>													
Male	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4
Female	88.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.1	0.0	6
<b>Residence</b>													
Urban	56.4	36.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.0	0.0	10
<b>Economic Status Quintile*</b>													
Second	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
<b>Residence</b>													
Rural	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
<b>Economic Status Quintile*</b>													
Lowest	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Fourth	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Middle	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5
Highest	0.0	83.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.1	0.0	4
<b>South West</b>													
Ekiti	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1
Lagos	56.4	36.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.0	0.0	10
Osun	63.6	36.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.4	0.0	3
Oyo	34.7	51.8	51.5	5.5	0.0	0.0	2.8	10.0	42.1	0.0	39.5	4.2	298
Ogun	52.4	0.0	7.7	10.5	3.5	0.0	0.0	33.8	3.5	0.0	0.0	2.6	19
Ondo	41.0	6.1	41.8	5.4	2.0	2.0	0.0	0.0	11.9	0.0	5.8	13.6	32
<b>Total</b>													
Total	56.4	36.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.0	0.0	10

### 6.4: Distribution of reported dropouts by class completed at time of dropout and mean age at dropout in Lagos

	Did not complete level 1	Class 1	Class 2	Class 3	Class 4	Class 5	Class 6	Class 7	Class 8	Class 9	Number of dropouts	Mean age at dropout	Dropout Rate
<b>Sex</b>													
Male	0.0	0.0	13.4	0.0	0.0	13.4	29.3	26.4	6.9	10.5	13	9.2	57.1
Female	15.8	19.8	0.0	16.3	0.0	0.0	48.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	11	9.3	42.9
<b>Residence</b>													
Urban	7.1	9.0	7.4	7.4	0.0	7.4	37.8	14.5	3.8	5.7	24	9.3	100.0
Rural	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
<b>Region</b>													
Total	7.1	9.0	7.4	7.4	0.0	7.4	37.8	14.5	3.8	5.7	24	9.3	100.0

### 6.5: Factors in school pupil dropouts in Lagos

	Monetary Cost	Labor Needed	No Interest	Failed Exams	Had Enough Schooling	Very Sick	Disabled	Travel to School Unsafe	School Too Far	Poor School Quality	No Good Jobs for Graduates	School not Important	Unlikely/Unable to Join JSS	Engaged, Married, Pregnancy	Other Factors	Number of dropouts	Mean age at dropout
<b>Sex</b>																	
Male	23.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	7	10.3
Female	42.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.8	19.8	19.8	0.0	25.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	11	9.3
<b>Residence</b>																	
Urban	35.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.8	11.8	11.8	0.0	14.9	0.0	0.0	100.0	18	9.7
Rural	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
<b>Economic Status Quintile*</b>																	
Second	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Middle	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Lowest	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Fourth	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	6	10.2
Highest	50.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.0	17.0	17.0	0.0	21.4	0.0	0.0	100.0	13	9.5
Total	35.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.8	11.8	11.8	0.0	14.9	0.0	0.0	100.0	18	9.7

	Monetary Cost	Labor Needed	No Interest	Failed Exams	Had Enough Schooling	Very Sick	Disabled	Travel to School Unsafe	School Too Far	Poor School Quality	No Good Jobs for Graduates	School not Important	Unlikely/Unable to Join JSS	Engaged, Married, Pregnancy	Other Factors	Number of dropouts	Mean age at dropout
<b>School Type</b>																	
Government	36.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.9	14.9	14.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	14	9.2
Private	29.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	70.6	0.0	0.0	100.0	4	11.6
<b>Total</b>	<b>35.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>14.9</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>9.7</b>

## 6.6: Reasons for choice of primary school in Lagos

	Closest with space available	Better School	Less Expensive	Religion	Safer School	Other	Number of children
<b>Sex</b>							
Male	7.7	75.4	15.0	1.6	0.1	0.2	1,135
Female	9.4	74.2	14.1	1.7	0.1	0.5	1,064
<b>Age</b>							
5	7.8	77.4	13.7	1.0	0	0	100
6 to 7	6.3	80.0	11.1	2.0	0.2	0.3	673
8 to 11	7.4	76.4	14.4	1.4	0.1	0.4	1,210
12 to 16	22.1	48.4	27.0	1.9	0	0.6	216
<b>Residence</b>							
Urban	8.5	74.8	14.6	1.6	0.1	0.3	2,198
Rural	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
<b>Economic Status Quintile*</b>							
Lowest	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Second	0	50.0	50.0	0	0	0	9
Middle	32.7	53.8	13.5	0	0	0	57
Fourth	11.3	61.8	25.0	0.9	0.9	0	287
Highest	7.4	77.6	12.8	1.8	0	0.4	1,846
<b>South West</b>							
Lagos	8.5	74.8	14.6	1.6	0.1	0.3	2,198
Ekiti	28.9	54.7	15.8	0.4	0.2	-	725
Ogun	42.9	53.1	3.1	0.3	-	0.6	1,060
Osun	25.9	60.4	12.6	0.1	0.9	0.1	961
Oyo	29.5	46.7	10.6	9.6	1.6	1.9	1,475
Ondo	35.9	52.7	4.6	2.5	1.5	2.7	1,077
<b>Total</b>							
Total	8.5	74.8	14.6	1.6	0.1	0.3	2,198

## 6.7: Reasons for choice of JSS in Lagos

	Closest with space available	Better School	Less Expensive	Religion	Safer School	Other	Number of children
<b>Sex</b>							
Male	7.9	66.6	23.6	0	1.3	0.6	409
Female	8.3	68.2	21.0	0.3	1.6	0.7	531
<b>Residence</b>							
Urban	8.1	67.5	22.2	0.1	1.4	0.6	941
Rural	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
<b>Economic Status Quintile*</b>							
Lowest	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Second	0	100.0	0	0	0	0	5
Middle	0	25.5	74.5	0	0	0	8
Fourth	5.6	42.2	52.2	0	0	0	115
Highest	8.6	71.3	17.5	0.2	1.7	0.8	813
<b>South West</b>							
Lagos	8.1	67.5	22.2	0.1	1.4	0.6	941
Ekiti	29.5	52.8	16.7	0.9	-	-	289
Ogun	43.5	50.9	3.3	0.2	-	2.1	301
Ondo	26.6	57.7	4.0	0.9	2.3	8.4	363
Osun	30.2	57.0	11.7	-	0.1	0.9	430
Oyo	22.3	53.9	9.6	4.0	-	10.0	484
<b>Total</b>							
Total	8.1	67.5	22.2	0.1	1.4	0.6	941

### 7.1: Items cited as household expenditures on primary schooling for school pupils in Lagos\*

	School Levies	School development levy	PTA Fees	Exam Fees	Boarding Fees	Uniforms and Clothing	Books and Supplies	Transport	Food	Extra lessons	Other Fees	One or More Types of Expenditures	Lump sum payment	Number of Children
<b>South West</b>														
Lagos	67.5	66.1	74.5	71.6	0.2	99.5	99.8	16.2	67.0	70.4	18.6	99.8	63.2	1,231
Ekiti	56.0	90.8	99.4	97.4	0.0	99.9	99.9	9.8	36.7	91.2	1.9	99.9	62.1	1,217
Ogun	38.2	72.1	91.7	70.6	0.1	99.4	99.8	8.2	93.3	55.4	5.9	99.9	64.0	1,214
Ondo	90.5	85.4	90.8	97.8	0.3	96.0	99.9	9.4	71.4	50.0	4.4	99.9	78.0	1,134
Osun	44.4	44.4	45.9	44.4	0.0	98.0	99.9	17.2	93.1	43.2	1.7	99.9	40.8	1,051
Oyo	64.2	86.2	87.2	90.9	0.0	92.5	94.2	16.7	85.4	62.5	4.8	94.8	78.0	1,014
<b>Total</b>														
Total	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

\* Some expenditures were included in a "lump sum" payment and may not appear in item cost calculations

### 7.2: Per-pupil household expenditure on primary schooling for pupils in Lagos

	Mean total expenditures (Nigerian Naira)	Number of primary school children
<b>South West</b>		
Lagos	28973.6	1,231
Ekiti	17307.8	1,217
Ogun	7215.4	1,214
Ondo	10906.8	1,134
Osun	7949.6	1,051
Oyo	10341.1	1,014
<b>Total</b>		
Total	-	-

#### For South West

	Mean total expenditures (Nigerian Naira)	Number of primary school children
<b>Sex</b>		
Male	14272.6	3,504
Female	14362.2	3,357
<b>Residence</b>		
Urban	17587.5	4,551
Rural	6794.6	2,310
<b>Region</b>		
South West	14316.2	6,861
<b>School type</b>		
Government	3758.6	3,940
Private	27469.3	2,921
<b>Economic status quintile</b>		
Lowest	2158.9	312
Second	3736.6	660
Middle	6509.0	1,406
Fourth	9709.5	2,113
Highest	25688.0	2,370
Total	14316.2	6,861

### 7.3: Mean per-pupil household expenditures on primary schooling in Lagos

	School Levies	School development levy	PTA Fees	Exam Fees	Boarding Fees	Uniforms and Clothing	Books and Supplies	Transport	Food	Extra lessons	Other Fees	Number of Children
<b>South West</b>												
Lagos	12996.9	345.4	564.5	673.8	9000.0	4391.9	7386.7	14294.7	9627.2	10277.1	3618.5	1,231
Ekiti	7778.5	913.8	360.3	511.8	0	2789.5	3779.0	4114.9	547.2	1313.1	2911.0	1,217
Ogun	2878.6	324.3	773.2	508.1	0	2096.2	3358.7	4595.9	2226.8	3920.7	1305.5	1,214
Ondo	7129.5	579.0	714.4	1189.0	15000.0	2209.3	3616.1	13129.7	7468.6	3961.0	2054.4	1,134
Osun	1489.4	65.2	132.2	194.8	0	2664.8	6527.1	7668.1	4418.6	6398.0	1663.1	1,051
Oyo	4840.2	346.6	426.9	574.7	0	2057.5	4571.7	2686.7	1266.3	5315.7	2826.9	1,014
<b>Total</b>												
Total	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

#### 7.4: Household expenditures on JSS for school students in Lagos\*

	School Levies	School development levy	PTA Fees	Exam Fees	Boarding Fees	Uniforms and Clothing	Books and Supplies	Transport	Food	Extra lessons	Other Fees	One or More Types of Expenditures	Lump sum payment	Number of Children
<b>South West</b>														
Lagos	45.7	46.0	58.9	51.6	4.0	98.7	99.8	38.0	75.9	52.6	20.8	99.8	42.2	532
Ekiti	52.8	92.6	99.2	98.2	3.2	100.0	100.0	9.4	35.4	95.3	1.9	100.0	60.8	484
Ogun	15.8	79.9	96.2	69.4	0.2	100.0	100.0	40.3	92.7	49.8	8.6	100.0	70.9	345
Ondo	95.6	90.5	95.7	94.4	1.9	97.3	100.0	20.4	77.0	73.0	11.6	100.0	85.5	366
Osun	25.3	27.8	26.2	25.7	0.3	98.8	100.0	21.1	95.9	32.4	2.2	100.0	24.3	492
Oyo	47.3	89.7	91.1	90.9	1.1	98.5	98.9	37.3	96.0	77.1	13.1	98.9	77.4	318
<b>Total</b>														
Total	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

\* Some expenditures were included in a "lump sum" payment and may not appear in item cost calculations

#### 7.5: Per-student household expenditures on JSS for students in Lagos

	Mean total expenditures (Nigerian Naira)	Number of primary school children
<b>South West</b>		
Lagos	48293.3	532
Ekiti	23694.5	484
Ogun	7376.6	345
Ondo	17610.9	366
Osun	12864.9	492
Oyo	20077.7	318
<b>Total</b>		
Total	-	-

#### For South West

	Mean total expenditures (Nigerian Naira)	Number of primary school children
<b>Sex</b>		
Male	24711.1	1,247
Female	22109.9	1,290
<b>Residence</b>		
Urban	27060.1	1,859
Rural	12008.7	678
<b>Region</b>		
South West	23372.0	2,537
<b>School type</b>		
Government	7702.5	1,935
Private	69304.2	602
<b>Economic status quintile</b>		
Lowest	6301.3	36
Second	6476.6	189
Middle	9904.9	485
Fourth	10687.9	774
Highest	40452.9	1,053
Total	23372.0	2,537

#### 7.6: Mean per-pupil household expenditures on JSS in Lagos

	School Levies	School development levy	PTA Fees	Exam Fees	Boarding Fees	Uniforms and Clothing	Books and Supplies	Transport	Food	Extra lessons	Other Fees	Number of Children
<b>South West</b>												
Lagos	9928.9	291.2	713.7	927.9	37184.5	4467.6	7708.1	15546.8	14466.2	9093.9	4974.4	532
Ekiti	11934.8	1542.9	528.7	928.2	10817.7	3474.1	6394.1	6530.0	1475.3	1404.4	2521.2	484
Ogun	1697.0	704.9	1894.6	326.9	30000.0	2525.7	3971.0	6328.4	3886.0	4909.1	858.3	345
Ondo	7193.3	1091.1	1369.6	1536.7	15000.0	3030.5	6461.1	17714.1	11300.9	4126.4	2837.0	366
Osun	1272.3	78.2	63.3	80.6	0	3192.1	8637.2	10391.5	6315.4	8368.5	2654.5	492
Oyo	4741.5	790.6	1291.5	638.2	7000.0	2777.7	7733.0	3719.5	1692.1	6936.5	5235.9	318
<b>Total</b>												
Total	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

### 8.1: Time pupils spend at primary school in Lagos

	Less than 5	5 Hours	6 Hours	More than 6	Total	Number of day pupils	Mean hours spent at school per day
<b>South West</b>							
Lagos	0.6	1.5	5.0	92.8	100.0	1,229	8.2
Ekiti	1.1	0.7	2.5	95.6	100.0	1,217	8.1
Ogun	0.9	0.3	4.0	94.9	100.0	1,214	8.0
Ondo	0.8	0.8	13.4	85.1	100.0	1,134	7.8
Osun	0.3	0.1	2.7	96.9	100.0	1,053	8.0
Oyo	3.2	4.3	12.7	79.8	100.0	998	7.6
<b>Total</b>							
Total	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

### 8.2: Time students spend at JSS in Lagos

	Less than 5	5 Hours	6 Hours	More than 6	Total	Number of day pupils	Mean hours spent at school per day
<b>South West</b>							
Lagos	0.5	-	4.1	95.4	100.0	518	8.5
Ekiti	0.5	0.3	0.8	98.4	100.0	471	9.0
Ogun	0.6	-	1.0	98.4	100.0	342	8.2
Ondo	1.3	0.6	3.8	94.3	100.0	359	8.1
Osun	0.3	-	2.0	97.7	100.0	492	7.9
Oyo	0.4	0.4	8.9	90.3	100.0	314	8.3
<b>Total</b>							
Total	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

### 8.3: Percentage of Primary pupils who do homework outside of the school in Lagos

	No homework	Up to 3	More than 4	Total	Number of day pupils	Mean days spent on homework per week
<b>South West</b>						
Lagos	25.9	34.1	35.3	100.0	1,227	3.1
Ekiti	9.1	30.7	56.6	100.0	1,215	3.7
Ogun	8.3	36.4	45.5	100.0	1,205	3.9
Ondo	13.5	50.9	30.5	100.0	1,132	2.9
Osun	13.4	37.9	39.1	100.0	1,050	3.3
Oyo	20.4	38.3	34.4	100.0	988	3.1
<b>Total</b>						
Total	-	-	-	-	-	-

### 8.4: Percentage of JSS students who do homework outside of the school in Lagos

	No homework	Up to 3	More than 4	Total	Number of day pupils	Mean days spent on homework per week
<b>South West</b>						
Lagos	20.7	45.8	28.3	100.0	509	2.9
Ekiti	7.2	41.4	44.3	100.0	467	3.6
Ogun	6.6	56.3	25.2	100.0	330	3.3
Ondo	13.2	49.5	32.9	100.0	360	2.9
Osun	18.1	45.4	28.5	100.0	490	2.9
Oyo	21.8	52.6	20.6	100.0	303	2.4
<b>Total</b>						
Total	-	-	-	-	-	-

## 9.1: Perceived problems with primary school buildings and facilities, classroom overcrowding, and pupil safety in Lagos

	Physical condition of the classroom: Big	Physical condition of the classroom: Small	Physical condition of the classroom: No	Refused	Classroom overcrowding: Big	Classroom overcrowding: Small	Classroom overcrowding: No	Pupil safety: Big	Pupil safety: Small	Pupil safety: No	Number of pupils
<b>Residence</b>											
Urban	4.8	11.3	83.9	0.0	7.0	17.8	75.2	4.4	5.6	90.0	3,995
Rural	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
<b>School Type</b>											
Government	6.6	17.0	76.5	0	9.9	21.6	68.5	5.8	8.9	85.3	1,720
Private	3.4	7.0	89.5	0.1	4.7	14.9	80.3	3.4	3.0	93.6	2,276
<b>Economic status quintile*</b>											
Lowest	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Second	31.6	14.0	54.4	0	31.6	26.4	42.0	31.6	0	68.4	19
Middle	18.5	32.0	49.5	0	18.5	35.5	46.0	6.2	37.6	56.2	89
Fourth	9.7	21.5	68.9	0	12.3	24.5	63.3	10.5	14.1	75.4	500
Highest	3.6	9.2	87.2	0.0	5.8	16.3	77.9	3.3	3.5	93.2	3,387
<b>South West</b>											
Lagos	4.8	11.3	83.9	0.0	7.0	17.8	75.2	4.4	5.6	90.0	3,995
Ekiti	1.8	8.4	89.7	-	2.4	7.6	89.7	0.3	5.1	94.4	1,391
Ogun	4.1	28.6	66.8	-	5.4	27.3	66.9	1.6	26.6	71.7	1,927
Ondo	9.1	15.5	75.4	-	15.3	8.3	76.4	1.3	8.1	90.6	1,894
Osun	0.8	11.8	87.4	-	2.3	12.9	84.8	0.4	8.3	91.2	1,933
Oyo	9.1	12.5	78.0	-	8.8	11.9	78.7	1.5	2.9	95.5	2,704
<b>Total</b>											
Total	4.8	11.3	83.9	0.0	7.0	17.8	75.2	4.4	5.6	90.0	3,995

## 9.2: Perceived problems with primary school head teacher and teacher performance in Lagos

	Head Teacher performance: Big	Head Teacher performance: Small	Head Teacher performance: No	Refused	Teacher performance: Big	Teacher performance: Small	Teacher performance: No	Number of pupils
<b>Residence</b>								
Urban	4.1	5.4	90.5	0.0	4.0	6.6	89.3	3,995
Rural	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
<b>School Type</b>								
Government	5.5	7.2	87.3	0	5.6	9.0	85.5	1,720
Private	3.1	4.0	92.9	0.1	2.9	4.8	92.2	2,276
<b>Economic status quintile*</b>								
Lowest	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Second	31.6	0	68.4	0	31.6	8.8	59.6	19
Middle	6.2	21.6	72.2	0	6.2	29.7	64.1	89
Fourth	11.2	5.4	83.4	0	10.2	11.3	78.5	500
Highest	2.9	5.0	92.2	0.0	2.9	5.3	91.8	3,387
<b>South West</b>								
Lagos	4.1	5.4	90.5	0.0	4.0	6.6	89.3	3,995
Ekiti	0.6	4.0	95.3	-	0.3	3.9	95.7	1,391
Ogun	1.6	18.9	79.4	-	0.9	21.9	77.1	1,927
Ondo	5.5	13.8	80.7	-	4.5	13.4	82.0	1,894
Osun	0.9	8.9	90.2	-	1.5	10.1	88.4	1,933
Oyo	6.1	5.2	88.6	-	3.6	5.9	90.3	2,704
<b>Total</b>								
Total	4.1	5.4	90.5	0.0	4.0	6.6	89.3	3,995

## 10.1: Absenteeism among primary school day pupils in the month of school preceding interview in Lagos

	Attended all school days	Absent one or more days	Number of pupils	Mean days missed among pupils missing one or more days
<b>South West</b>				
Lagos	95.8	4.2	2,113	3.0
Ekiti	94.2	5.8	722	4.5
Ogun	88.5	11.5	1,055	2.9
Ondo	89.8	10.2	1,073	4.4
Osun	95.2	4.8	668	1.7
Oyo	62.9	37.1	1,471	2.8
<b>Total</b>				
Total	-	-	3,995	-

For South West

	Attended all school days	Absent one or more days	Number of pupils	Mean days missed among pupils missing one or more days
<b>School type</b>				
Government	88.5	11.5	4,214	3.5
Private	84.3	15.7	2,889	2.6
<b>Total</b>	<b>86.8</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>7,103</b>	<b>3.1</b>

For South West

	Attended all school days	Absent one or more days	Number of pupils	Mean days missed among pupils missing one or more days
<b>Sex</b>				
Male	86.5	13.5	3,715	3.2
Female	87.0	13.0	3,396	3.0
<b>Residence</b>				
Urban	87.3	12.7	5,297	2.8
Rural	85.0	15.0	1,814	3.8
<b>Total</b>	<b>86.7</b>	<b>13.3</b>	<b>7,111</b>	<b>3.1</b>

10.2: Reasons for absenteeism among primary school day pupils in the month preceding interview in Lagos

	Child Needed for Domestic Work	Child Needed for Family Farm/Business	Work for Employer	School Fees Due	Child Did Not Want to Go	Funeral/Naming Ceremony or Wedding	Illness	Clothes were Dirty	Others	Number of pupils
<b>South West</b>										
Lagos	17.4	0.0	0.0	12.3	4.0	0.0	38.8	0.0	27.5	89
Ekiti	0.0	1.3	0.0	14.4	5.3	13.7	54.7	2.7	9.3	42
Osun	6.4	0.0	0.0	7.3	4.2	2.1	50.1	0.0	29.9	32
Ogun	5.6	0.7	0.0	10.8	1.7	2.6	56.8	0.0	22.2	122
Ondo	8.1	2.6	0.0	2.7	8.6	2.1	63.9	0.0	15.7	109
Oyo	2.4	6.2	0.4	3.2	2.3	1.1	8.7	2.4	77.6	546
<b>Total</b>										
Total	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3,995

10.3: Absenteeism among JSS day students in the month of school preceding interview in Lagos

	Attended all school days	Absent one or more days	Number of pupils	Mean days missed among pupils missing one or more days
<b>South West</b>				
Lagos	92.6	7.4	883	2.8
Ekiti	94.1	5.9	281	5.9
Ogun	85.2	14.8	299	2.4
Ondo	87.9	12.1	356	3.4
Osun	96.6	3.4	266	1.6
Oyo	61.4	38.6	480	3.2
<b>Total</b>				
Total	-	-	3,995	

For South West

	Attended all school days	Absent one or more days	Number of pupils	Mean days missed among pupils missing one or more days
<b>School type</b>				
Government	87.0	13.0	1,883	3.3
Private	82.6	17.4	681	2.8
<b>Total</b>	<b>85.8</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>2,564</b>	<b>3.1</b>

For South West

	Attended all school days	Absent one or more days	Number of pupils	Mean days missed among pupils missing one or more days
<b>Sex</b>				
Male	84.5	15.5	1,240	3.4
Female	86.9	13.1	1,327	2.8
<b>Residence</b>				
Urban	86.3	13.7	2,075	3.2
Rural	83.5	16.5	492	2.8
Total	85.8	14.2	2,567	3.1

10.4: Reasons for absenteeism among JSS day students in the month preceding interview in Lagos

	Child Needed for Domestic Work	Child Needed for Family Farm/Business	Work for Employer	School Fees Due	Child Did Not Want to Go	Funeral/Naming Ceremony or Wedding	Illness	Clothes were Dirty	Others	Number of pupils
<b>South West</b>										
Lagos	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.9	4.5	5.3	42.3	0.0	36.0	66
Ekiti	0.0	6.3	2.7	14.8	0.0	5.2	60.1	0.0	16.4	17
Osun	8.1	0.0	6.6	0.0	7.9	0.0	42.6	0.0	34.8	9
Ondo	11.7	3.2	0.0	9.7	15.0	0.0	53.7	0.0	13.5	43
Ogun	3.7	1.8	0.0	9.7	2.7	1.2	67.5	0.0	13.4	44
Oyo	1.3	0.7	1.3	2.6	8.3	0.0	5.7	1.2	84.9	185
<b>Total</b>										
Total	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3,995

11.1: Characteristics of Students in Religious Schools in Lagos

	Islamiyya	Qu'ranic	Tsangaya	Other	Dk/Refused	Number of pupils
<b>Sex</b>						
Male	51.5	45.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	300.5
Female	48.5	55.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	348.2
<b>Residence</b>						
Urban	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	648.7
Rural	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Age</b>						
Average Age	9.9	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	648.7
Proportion Aged 6-11	53.9	56.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	360.8
<b>Literate Rates</b>						
LR: Age 5	0.0	16.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	65.6
LR: Aged 6-11	66.3	57.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	360.8
LR: Aged 12-14	100.0	91.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	128.8
LR: Aged 15+	76.7	91.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	93.5
<b>Schooling</b>						
Students attend during evening shift	86.1	97.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	648.7
Average hours spent in School Daily	2.5	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	643.2
Students in Lowest Economic Quintile	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	648.7
Average Amount Spent on Schooling in the in 2014-2015 Academic School Year	27,071	47,703	0.0	0.0	0.0	642.4

