

NIGERIA

2015 Nigeria Education Data Survey (NEDS)



State Report: Kogi

National Population Commission
Abuja, Nigeria

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The 2015 Nigeria Education Data Survey (NEDS) was implemented by the National Population Commission (NPC) in collaboration with the Federal Ministry of Education, the Universal Basic Education Commission and the National Bureau of Statistics. RTI International provided technical assistance. The 2015 NEDS was funded by the United States Agency for International Development (USAID).

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NIGERIA

2015 Nigeria Education Data Survey (NEDS)

National Population Commission
Abuja, Nigeria

2015 NEDS
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Abuja, Nigeria

December, 2015



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National Population Commission
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Universal Basic Education Commission (UBEC)
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NATIONAL BUREAU OF STATISTICS

FOREWORD

The 2015 Nigeria Education Data Survey (NEDS) is a follow up to the 2013 Demographic and Health Survey, which is usually conducted to collect additional data on education from a subset of Demographic and Health Survey households. The 2015 NEDS is the third in the series to be conducted in Nigeria.

The critical role of accurate and reliable education data in the formulation, implementation, monitoring and evaluation of education policy in Nigeria cannot be overemphasized. The survey provided a substantial amount of household level data that is essential to monitor the level of implementation of the goals of the Federal Ministry of Education, including those of the Universal Basic Education Commission, and Education for All. In addition, the 2015 NEDS provided critical information on the demand for schooling. The survey collected data on the age of children at first school attendance, dropout, and parents'/guardians' perception of the benefits and demerits of schooling and school quality.

The appropriateness of the National Population Commission to serve as the anchor for the survey is informed by our constitutional mandate to conduct periodic censuses and surveys in Nigeria. Essentially, the analysis of these data combined with Government data on education supply will enhance robust decision making on education planning and policies.

I thank the United States Agency for International Development (USAID) for its support, the technical partners, and RTI International. I am deeply grateful for the collaboration and commitment of the Federal Ministry of Education, Universal Basic Education Commission, and National Bureau of Statistics in the implementation of this survey. The effort of the technical management team of the survey headed by the Project Director Ezenwa Nwamaka is greatly appreciated.

I also acknowledge Akintola Williams Deloitte (AWD) for providing accounting and disbursement services that allowed for timely and efficient transfer of project funds throughout the duration of the exercise.

Although the sample household selection is valid and reliable, this survey should be used to complement the more comprehensive national population and the annual school censuses.



Eze Duruiheoma, SAN

Chairman

National Population Commission

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The 2015 Nigeria Education Data Survey (NEDS) is a nationally representative sample survey implemented by the National Population Commission (NPC) in collaboration with the Federal Ministry Of Education (FME), the Universal Basic Education Commission (UBEC), and the National Bureau of Statistics (NBS).

The 2015 NEDS has the following specific objectives:

- Provide data on the schooling status of Nigerian children of basic education age, including factors influencing whether children ever enroll in school and why students drop out of school
- Quantify household expenditures on children's schooling by examining different patterns of expenditure by various background characteristics
- Measure parents' attitudes to schooling, including the quality of schooling and provide an understanding of attitudes that shape their willingness to send their children to school
- Measure the frequency of student absenteeism and reasons for missing school in order to suggest possible approaches to maximizing attendance
- Provide data that allows for trend analysis and State comparisons
- To serve as reference material to basic education managers and administrators at the National, State and the Local Education Authorities in providing useful information that will affect better planning and decision-making for greater efficiency in the basic education sub-sector.

QUESTIONNAIRE DEVELOPMENT

The NEDS 2015 was based on the instruments used in NEDS 2010, to ensure as much comparability as possible over time. NEDS 2010 Questionnaires were reviewed at a 3-day workshop with representatives from Government, civil society and international development partners. The most significant changes were the removal of questions on HIV/AIDS curriculum in schools and the expansion of the literacy assessment to include comprehension questions. The questionnaires were translated into Hausa, Igbo and Yoruba. They were then programmed into Mobile Field Surveys software for use on tablets. The software and questionnaires were pilot tested, and changes made to skip patterns and language.

TRAINING

Two hundred and fifty staff were trained, of whom, 185 were selected as main field interviewers. Training, conducted over 14 days was facilitated by NPC State Coordinators and included lecture presentations, daily reviews, mock interviews, class exercises, and a written test at the end of every module. After classroom training, trainees practiced 3 days of field interviews in local languages in selected households near the training venue. A refresher training of 4 days was also conducted immediately before commencement of data collection.

DATA COLLECTION

The fieldwork took place between May and August 2015. Data was collected on tablets using computer assisted interview techniques. Teams composing of 4 field interviewers, a supervisor and a driver were supported by a quality control interviewer who re-interviewed 10% of households. In addition, quality assurance visits were conducted by international and national staff and feedback provided at monthly coordinator review meetings. Weekly progress on household disposition was electronically generated and provided to team supervisors.

Significant challenges included insecurity related to Boko Haram, communal clashes and flooding. In Borno, Yobe, Taraba, Adamawa, Nasarawa, Imo and Bayelsa states, household clusters needed to be replaced. Replacement cluster and households were selected following the process used under NDHS 2013. In Borno, Yobe, and Adamawa states, some selected households were identified and interviewed in the Internally Displaced Persons (IDPs) Camps established by the federal and state governments.

COLLECTION SAMPLE

HOUSEHOLDS

	RURAL	URBAN	TOTAL
Household interviews complete	708	342	1,050
No eligible children in household	3	0	3
Household schedule not completed	*	*	*
Household refused to participate	#	#	#
Household unoccupied/demolished	#	#	#
Unable to contact household head	#	#	#
Other reasons for non-completion	#	#	#
Total	18245	12682	30927

ELIGIBLE PARENTS/GUARDIANS

	RURAL	URBAN	TOTAL
Completed interviews	738	353	1,091
Household member not at home	*	*	*
Incomplete interviews	*	*	*
Other reasons for no interview	*	*	*
Refused interviews	*	*	*
Total	738	353	1,091

ELIGIBLE CHILDREN

	RURAL	URBAN	TOTAL
Completed interviews	1,626	800	2,426
Household member not at home	*	*	*
Incomplete interviews	*	*	*
Other reasons for no interview	*	*	*
Refused interviews	*	*	*
Total	1,626	801	2,427

PARENT/GUARDIAN

	RURAL	URBAN	TOTAL
PARENTS/GUARDIANS	589	237	826
Completed interviews	*	*	*
Household member not at home	*	*	*
Incomplete interviews	*	*	*
Other reasons for no interview	*	*	*
Refused interviews	11	10	21
OTHER HOUSEHOLD MEMBER			
Completed interviews	*	*	*
Household member not at home	*	*	*
Incomplete interviews	*	*	*
Other reasons for no interview	*	*	*
Refused interviews	7	17	24
ELIGIBLE CHILD			
Completed interviews	*	*	*
Household member not at home	*	*	*
Incomplete interviews	*	*	*
Other reasons for no interview	*	*	*
Refused interviews	3	12	15

MORE INFORMATION

This report is available at www.eddataglobal.org and www.population.gov.ng

ICONS & SYMBOLS



MALE



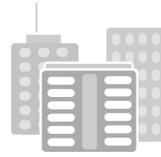
FEMALE



MALE



FEMALE



URBAN



RURAL

Parents/Guardians

Children

Residence

DEFINITIONS

PRE-PRIMARY EDUCATION covers ages 3–5 years. Education at this level is offered by both government and private providers. Pre-primary education aims to promote a smooth transition from home to school, prepare children for primary education, and provide adequate care and supervision for children while their parents work. This report covers pre-primary children ages 4-5.

PRIMARY EDUCATION covers children ages 6–11 years. The curriculum aims to inculcate permanent literacy, laying a sound basis for scientific, critical, and reflective thinking, and equipping the child with core life skills for effective functioning in the society. Primary education is free and compulsory.

JUNIOR SECONDARY (Also displayed as JSS) EDUCATION covers children between the ages of 12–14 years. It completes the basic education segment of the education structure. The curriculum at this level is both academic and pre-vocational. Its major thrust is to provide the child with diverse knowledge and skills for entrepreneurship and educational advancement. As part of the UBE (Universal Basic Education Program), it is free and compulsory.

NET ATTENDANCE RATIO =

$$\frac{\text{All children of school going age in school}}{\text{All children of school going age in the population}}$$

GROSS ATTENDANCE RATIO =

$$\frac{\text{All children regardless of age}}{\text{All children of school going age in the population}}$$

ECONOMIC QUINTILES represent a family's level of wealth. This measure is divided into five categories describing the lowest wealth to the highest wealth. Wealth includes factors such as housing and household goods.

SCHOOLING in the context of this report means public or private institutions that offer a full UBEC-approved curriculum. It excludes non-formal education, literacy centers and institutions offering only a part of the UBEC-approved curriculum.

NOTES

- Percentages may not add to 100 due to one of the following reasons:
 1. Rounding
 2. Categories were omitted
- Economic quintiles are generated using imputed data.
- An asterisk denotes insufficient data on which to report
- Absolute sample response numbers can be found in the Annexes
- Data for the zone and Nigeria as a whole includes the state data
- Comparisons with previous years use National Education Data Survey 2010 and Nigeria DHS EdData Survey 2004 as data sources.

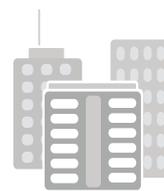
CHARACTERISTICS OF PARENT/GUARDIAN RESPONDENTS



MALE



FEMALE



URBAN



RURAL

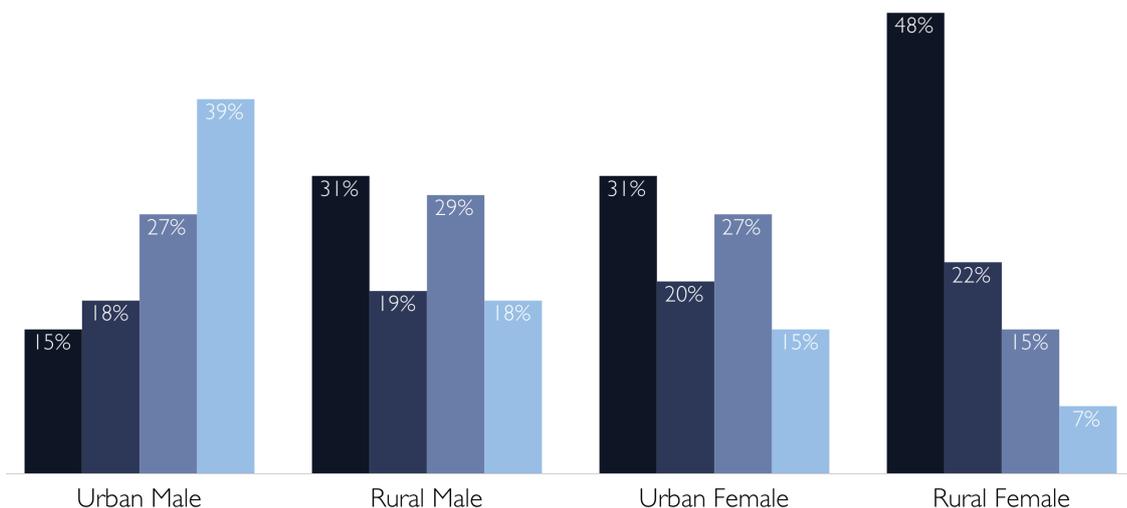
Region	Year	Male	Female	Urban	Rural
KOGI	2015	25%	75%	38%	63%
	2010	49%	51%	35%	65%
NIGERIA		34%	66%	41%	59%

IN KOGI

Highest Level of Education Completed by Age					
	15-19	20-40	41-60	61+	
No Schooling	*	24%	51%	80%	
Completed Primary	*	23%	21%	9%	
Completed Secondary	*	30%	11%	4%	
More than Secondary	*	15%	13%	8%	

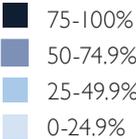
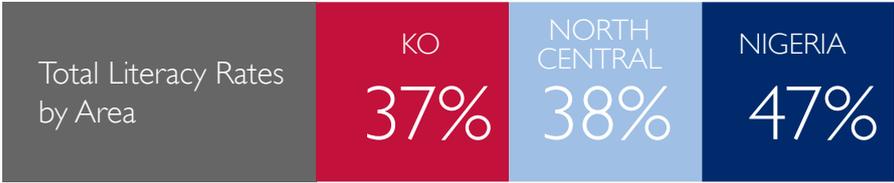
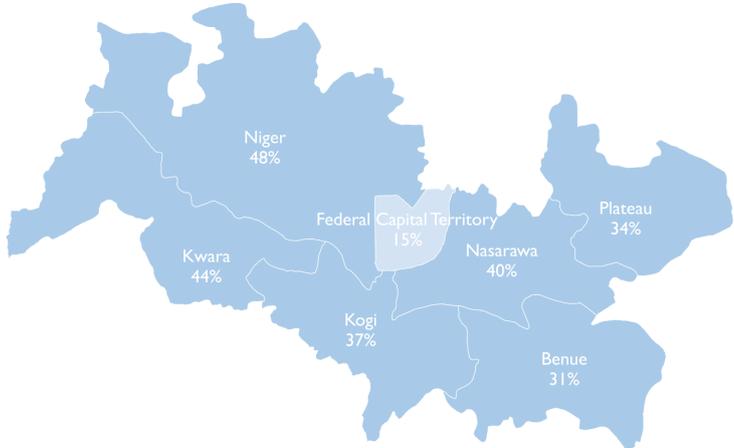
Highest Level of Education Completed by Gender and Residence

- No Schooling
- Completed Primary
- Completed Secondary
- More than Secondary



No Schooling by Zone

37%
No Schooling

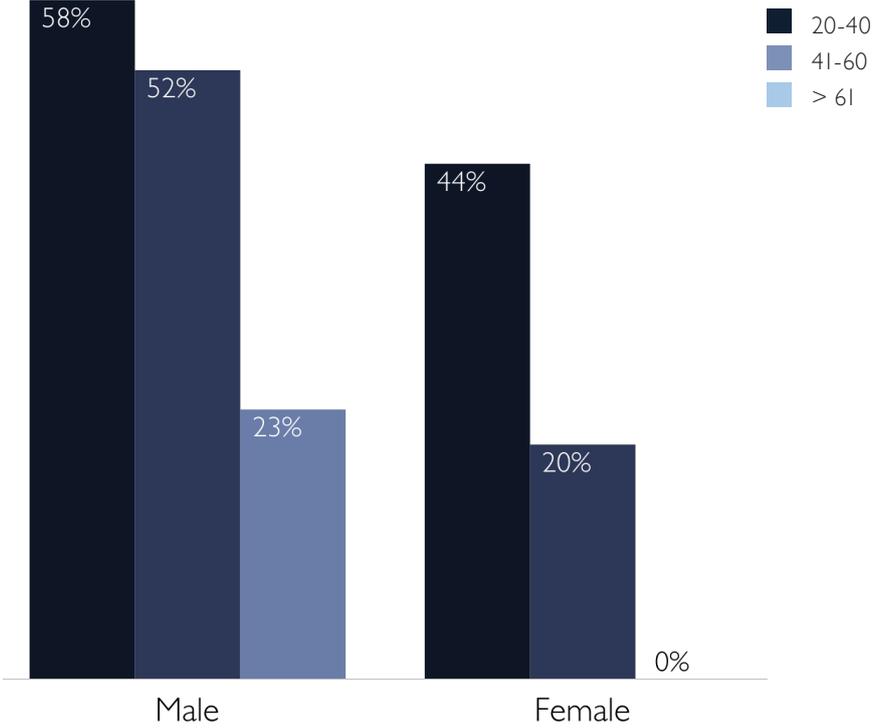


IN KOGI

Residence and Gender	Literate
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Percent Can Read by Age and Gender

	69%
	47%
	44%
	26%



NOTE : Zero percent indicates that no respondents met the criterion, while 100% means that all the respondents in the category met the criterion.

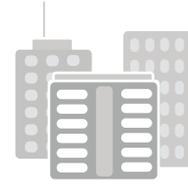
DISTRIBUTION OF CHILDREN AGES 5-16



MALE



FEMALE



URBAN



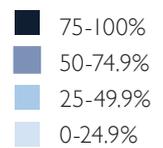
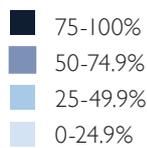
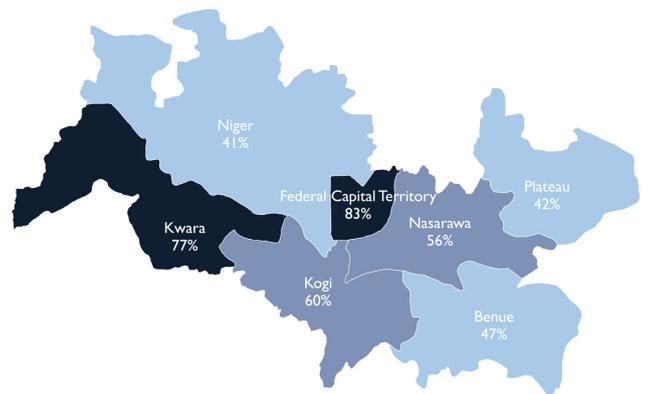
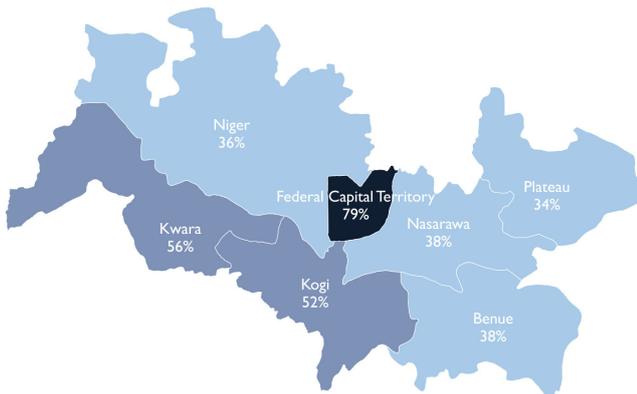
RURAL

KOGI	2015	52%	48%	38%	62%
	2010	53%	47%	34%	66%

NIGERIA 2015	52%	48%	42%	58%
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Percent Literate by State

Percent Numerate by State

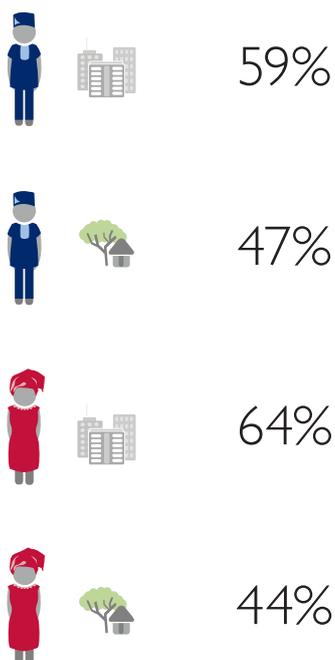


CHILDREN AGES 5-16 WHO WERE ABLE TO READ

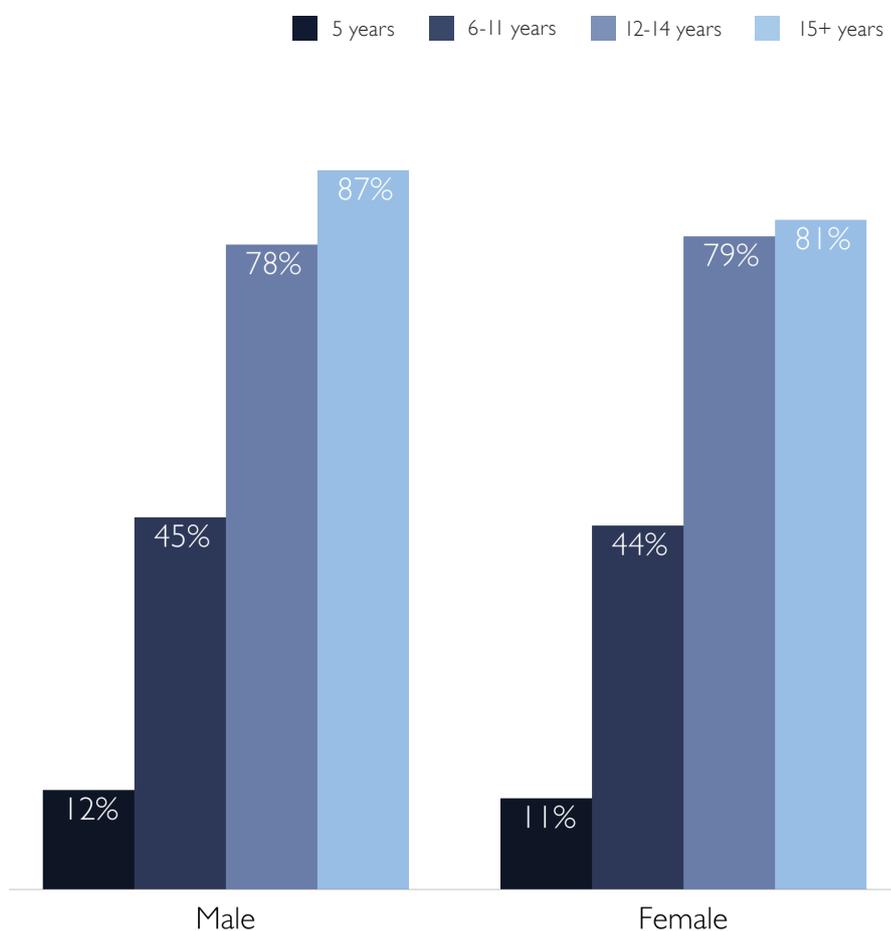
Children were considered literate if they could read at least one of three words in either English or one of three national languages on a presented flashcard.

Literacy by Economic Quintile	2015	2010
Lowest	24%	28%
Second	40%	41%
Middle	52%	49%
Fourth	57%	59%
Highest	74%	73%

Literacy by Residence and Gender



Literacy by Age and Gender



Literacy by Education Level

	2015	2010
No Schooling	21%	33%
Pre-primary	10%	20%
Primary	48%	49%
Secondary and Higher	91%	87%

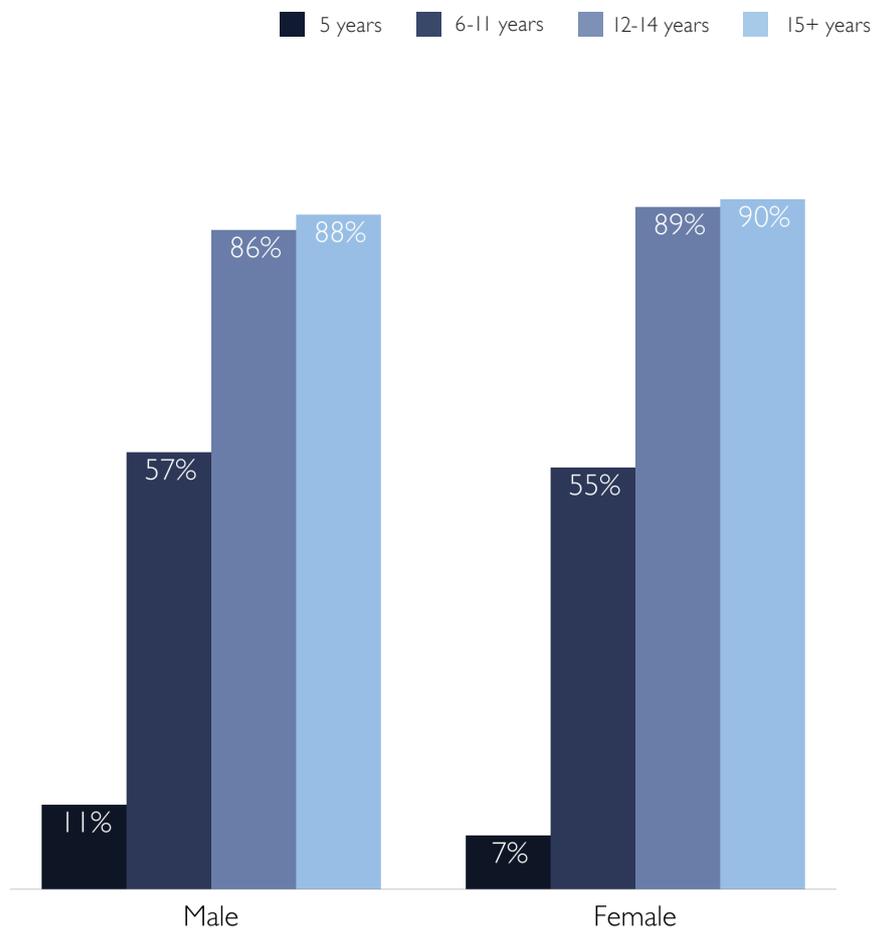
CHILDREN AGES 5-16 WHO WERE ABLE TO SUM A SINGLE DIGIT ADDITION PROBLEM

Numeracy by Economic Quintile	2015	2010
Lowest	38%	46%
Second	50%	60%
Middle	59%	72%
Fourth	66%	76%
Highest	78%	82%

Numeracy by Residence and Gender



Percent who Summed Correctly By Schooling Level and Gender



Numeracy by Education Level	2015	2010
No Schooling	26%	55%
Pre-primary	12%	41%
Primary	59%	71%
Secondary and Higher	94%	93%

ATTENDING PRIMARY SCHOOL

By Net Attendance Ratio (NAR) and Gross Attendance Ratios (GAR)

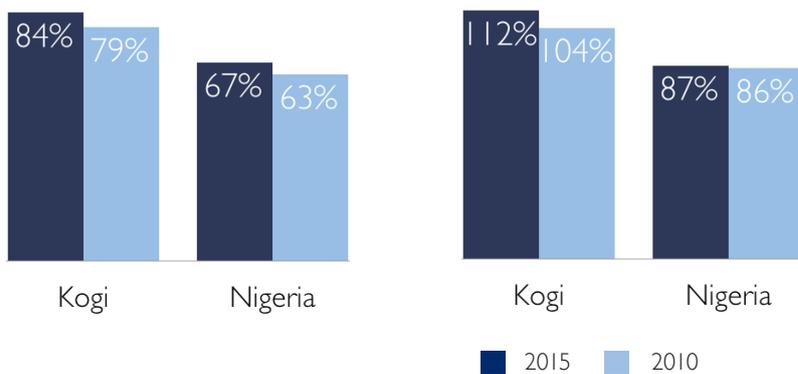
By Gender & Residence in KO

NAR GAR



NAR

GAR

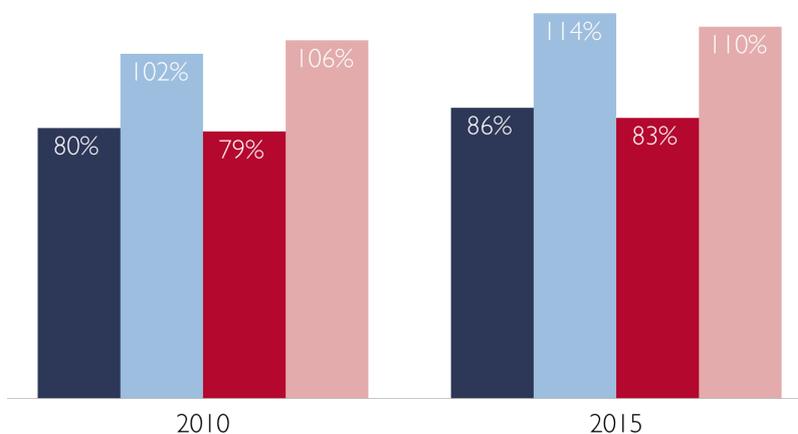


By Economic Quintile

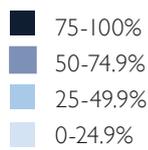
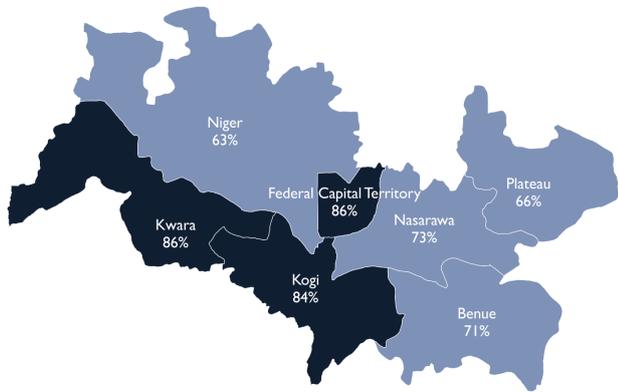
	NAR	GAR
Lowest	73%	106%
Second	82%	113%
Middle	88%	117%
Fourth	84%	105%
Highest	87%	124%

By Gender

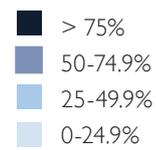
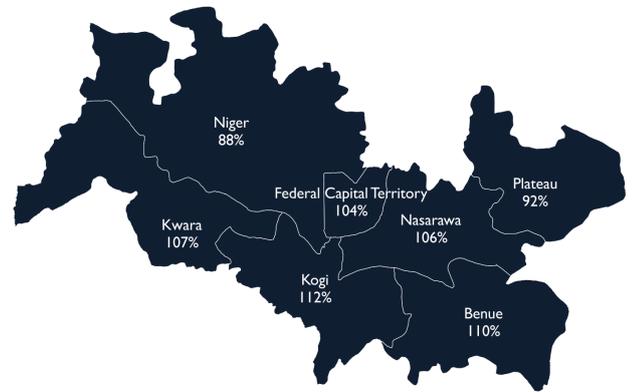
- NAR Male
- GAR Male
- NAR Female
- GAR Female



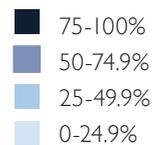
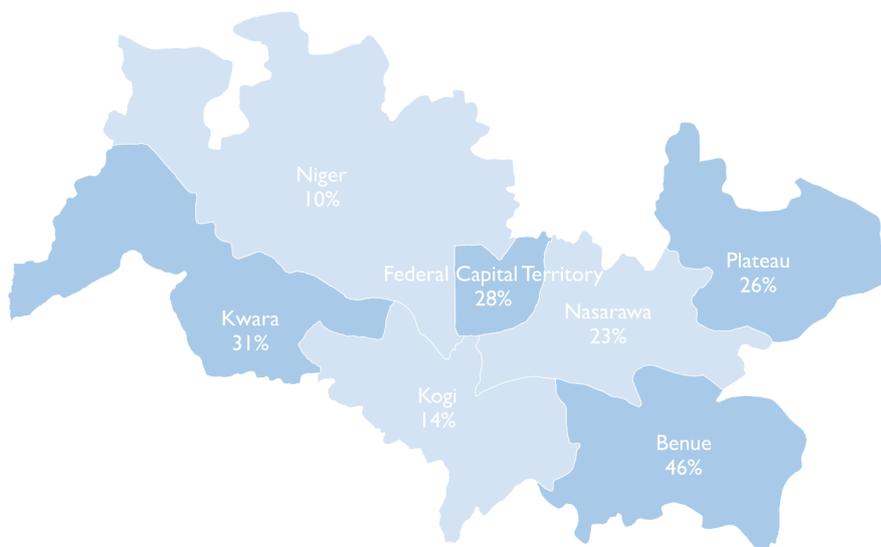
Net Attendance Ratios



Gross Attendance Ratios



Percent of Primary Attendance in Private Schools



ATTENDING JUNIOR SECONDARY SCHOOL

By Net Attendance Ratio (NAR) and Gross Attendance Ratios (GAR)

By Gender & Residence in KO

NAR

GAR



56%

89%



48%

75%



60%

87%

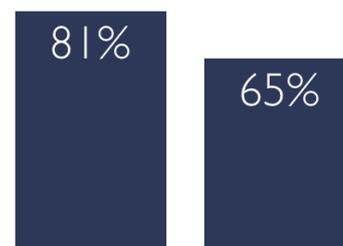
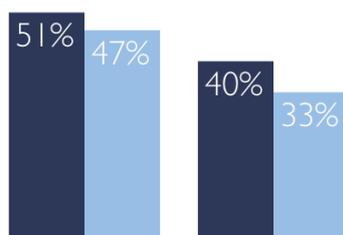


43%

78%

NAR

GAR



■ 2015 ■ 2010

By Economic Quintile

NAR

GAR

Lowest

22%

52%

Second

43%

74%

Middle

47%

80%

Fourth

60%

90%

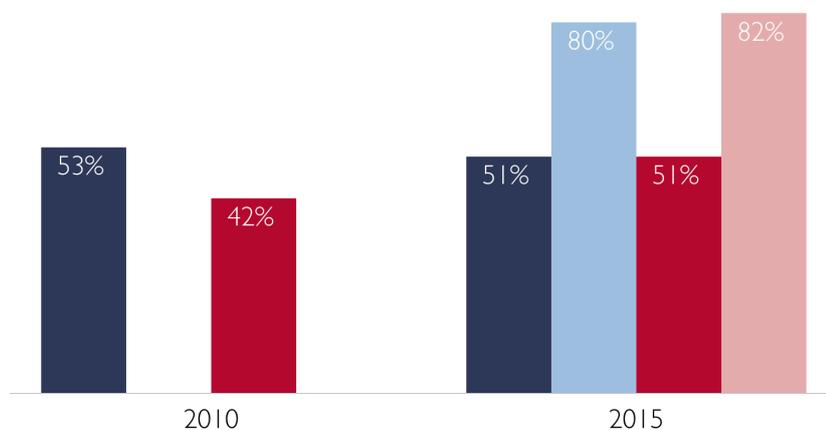
Highest

60%

86%

By Gender

■ NAR Male
■ GAR Male
■ NAR Female
■ GAR Female



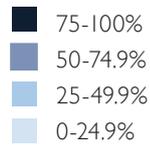
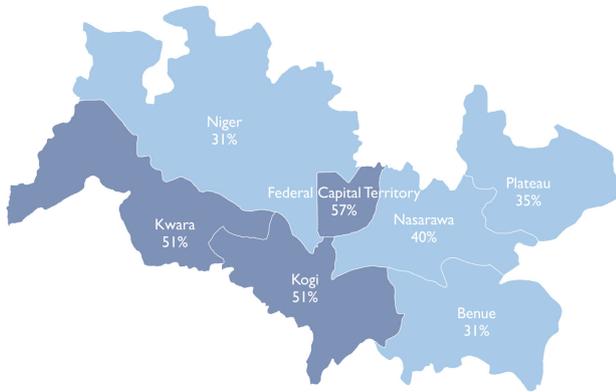
Note: GAR is not available for JSS in 2010



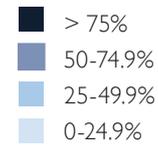
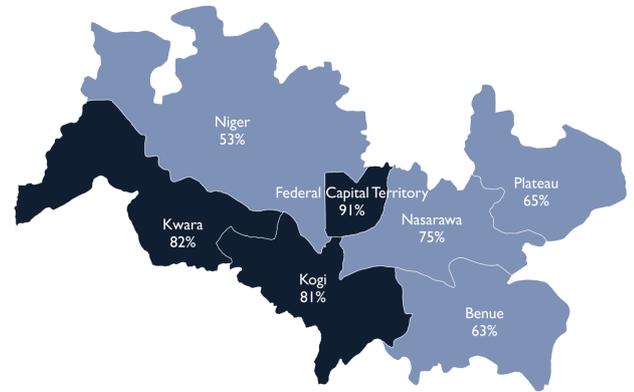
Related Annex Table: 4.2

Note: Percentages may not add to 100 due to rounding.

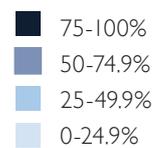
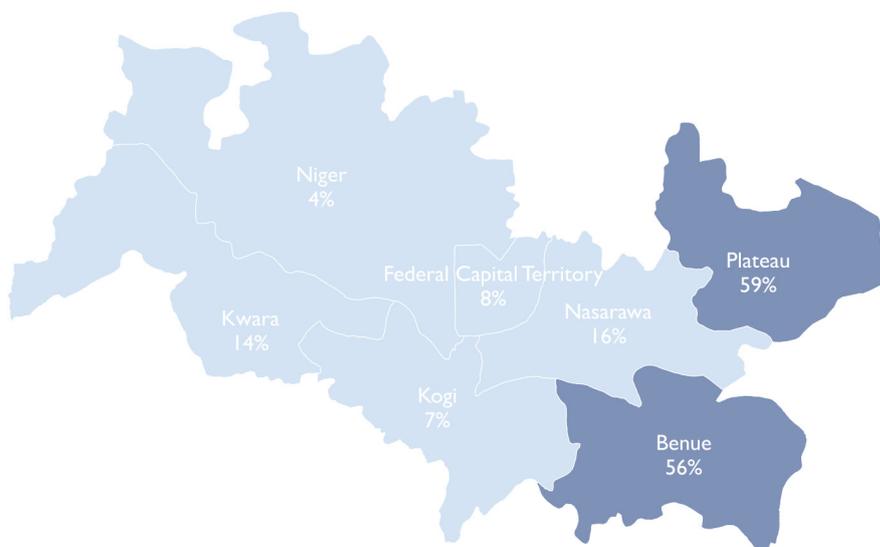
Net Attendance Ratios—JSS



Gross Attendance Ratios—JSS

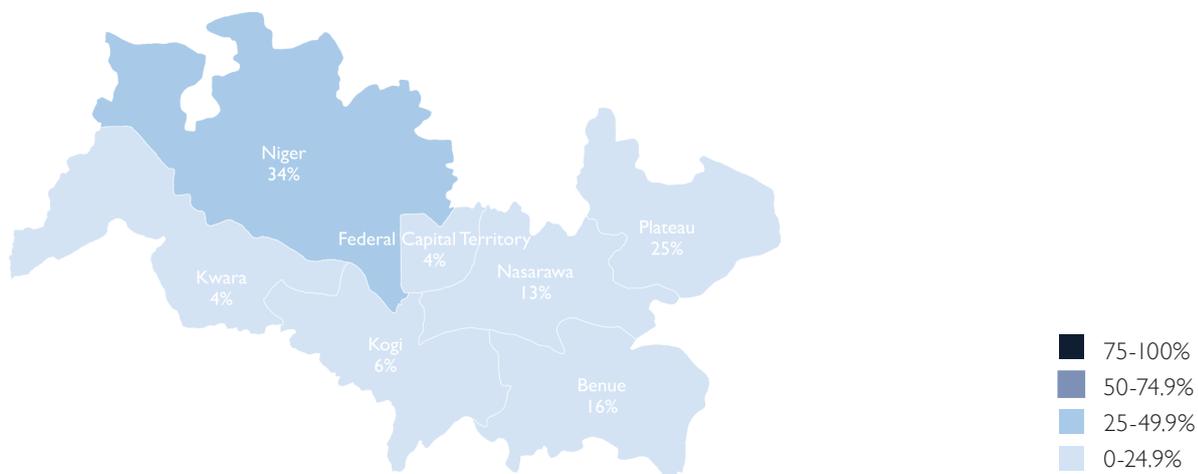


Percent of JSS Attendance in Private Schools



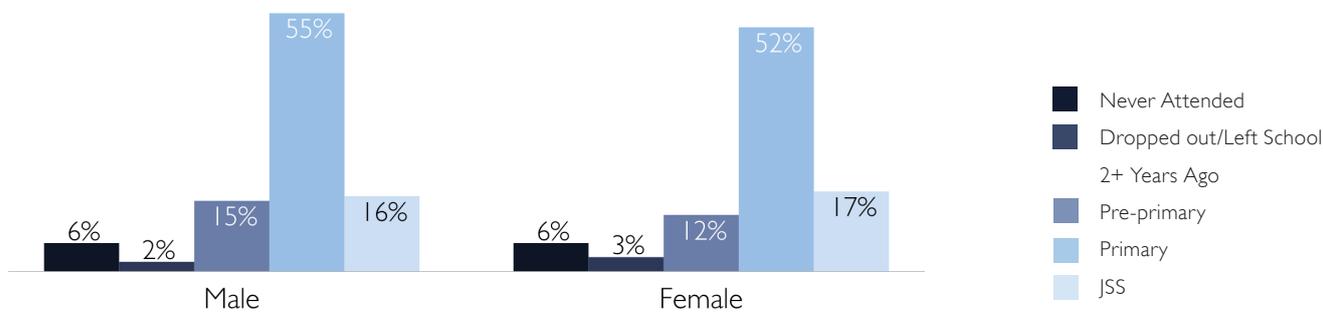
FORMAL SCHOOLING STATUS FOR CHILDREN AGES 4-16

Percent Never Attended in North Central

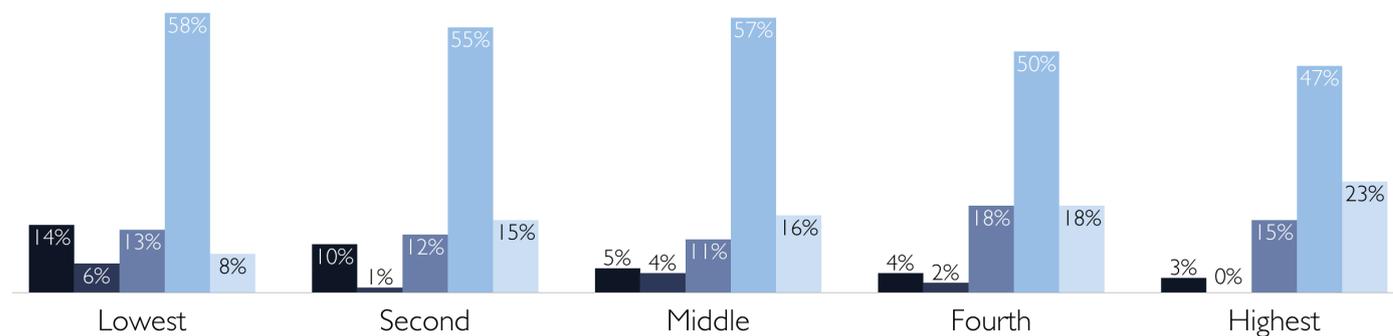


IN KOGI

By Schooling Status



By Economic Quintile



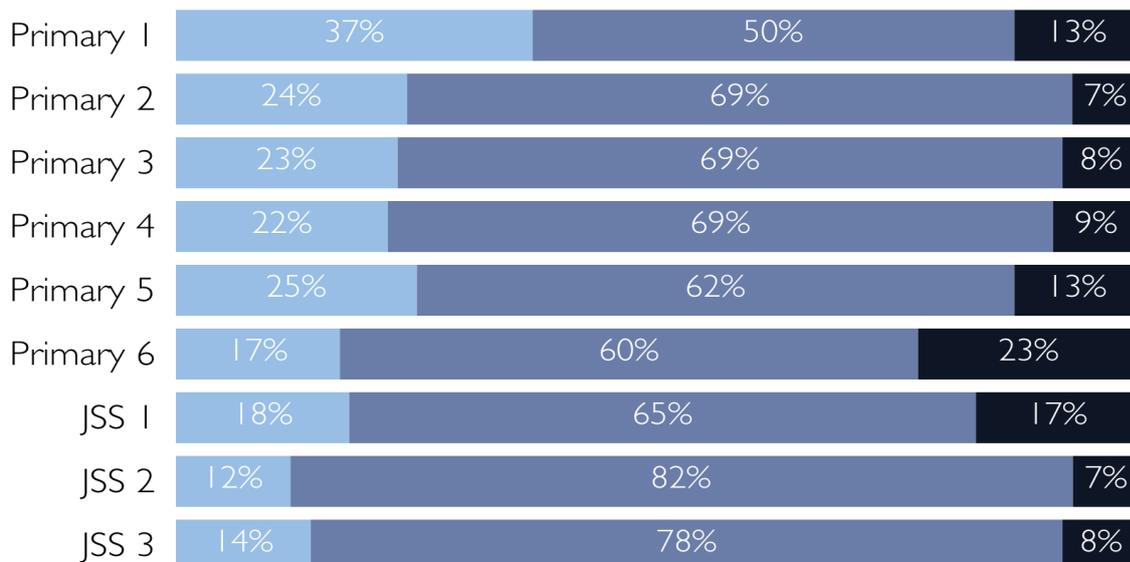
UBE IN KOGI

UNDER-AGE pupils are one or more years younger than the official age for their class.

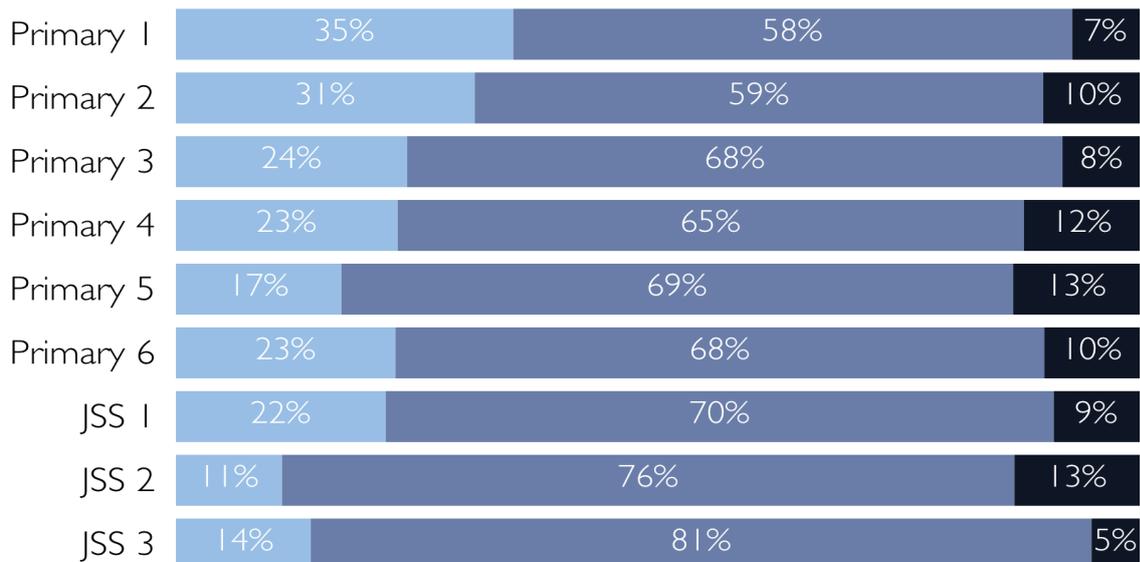
ON-TIME PUPILS are the official age or one year older than the official age for their class.

OVER-AGE pupils are two or more years older than the official age for their class.

Male



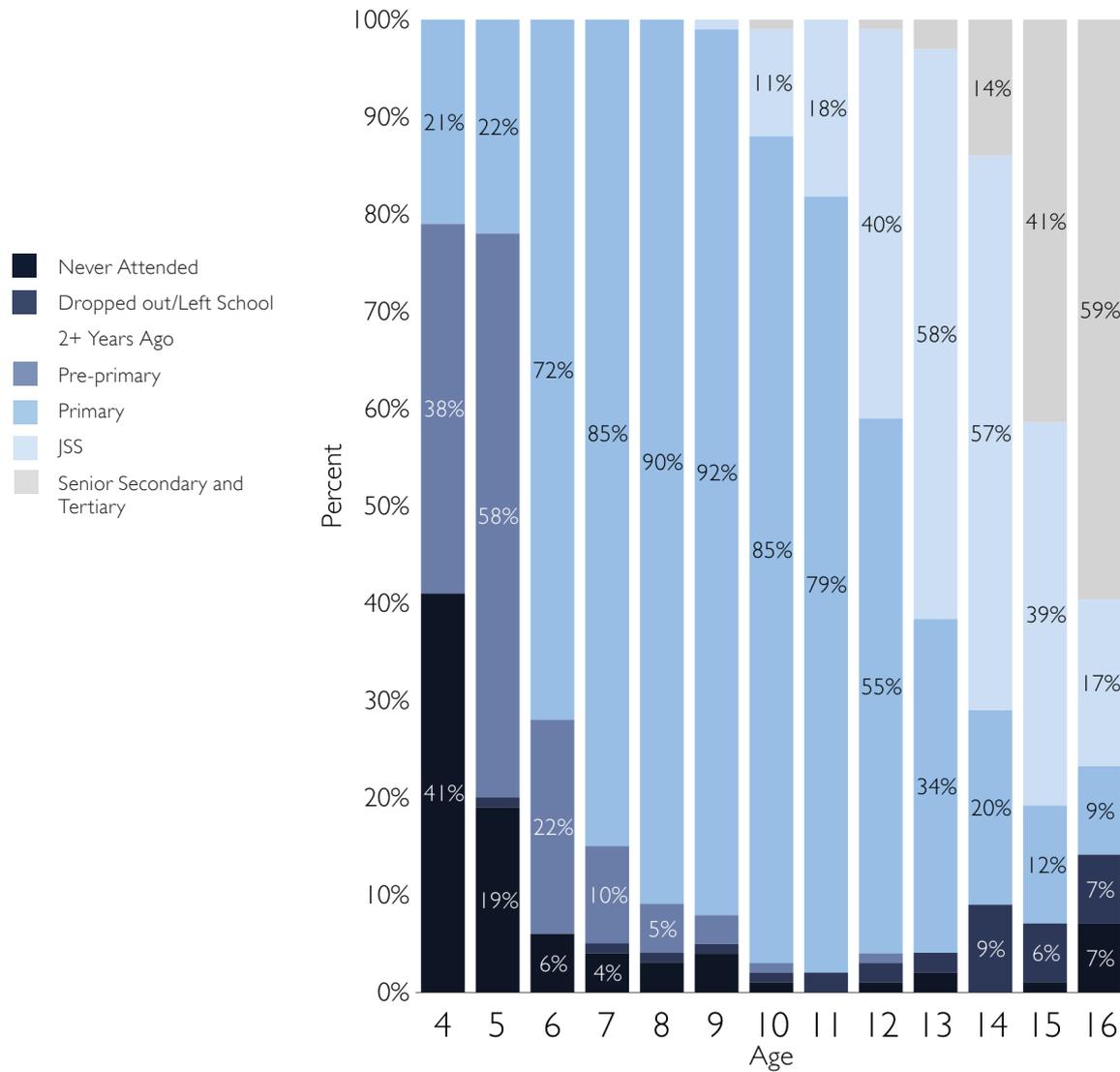
Female



As the official age of entry into Primary 1 is age 6, a Primary 1 pupil who is age 6 or 7 years is considered to be on-time; a pupil age 8 or older is over-age, and a pupil age 5 or younger is under-age.

SCHOOLING STATUS BY AGE

By Age



IN KOGI

Walking Time to Nearest Primary Government School (Percent of Students by Minutes Walked)



0-15 > 16-30 > 31-45 > 46-60 > 60+



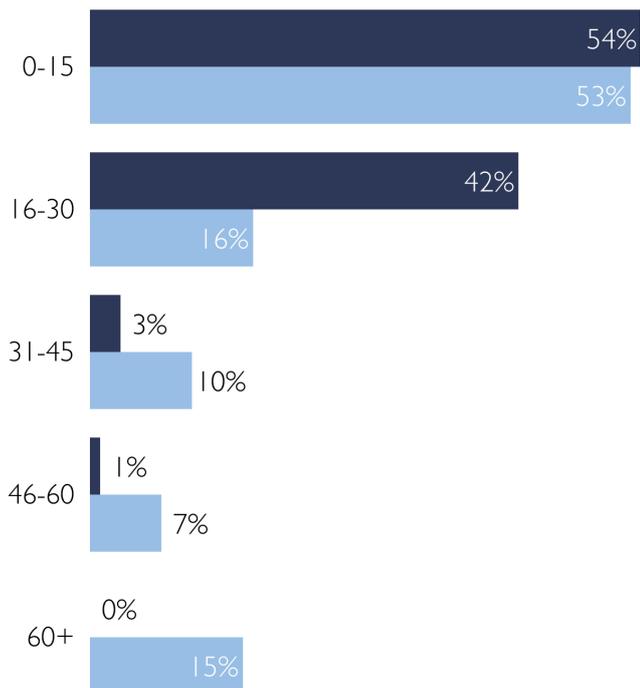
76% 23% 1% 0% 0%



63% 20% 8% 2% 7%

Walking Time to Nearest JSS Government School

Urban Rural



Mean Walking Time to Nearest Government School (in Minutes)



	Primary	JSS
Urban	13	17



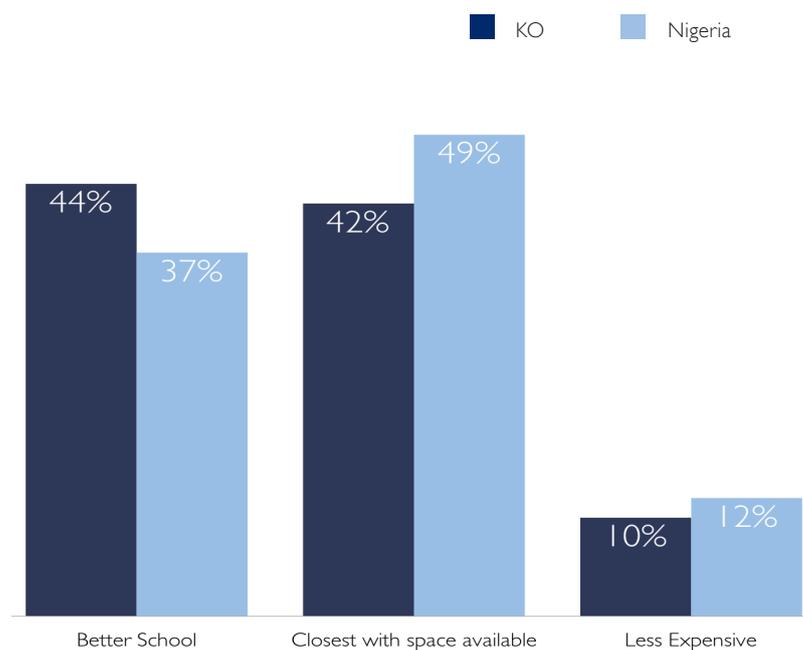
Rural	23	34
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Mean Walking Time to Nearest Government School (Primary and JSS combined)

	2015	2010
Urban	15	15
Rural	36	18
Primary	19	13
JSS	26	19

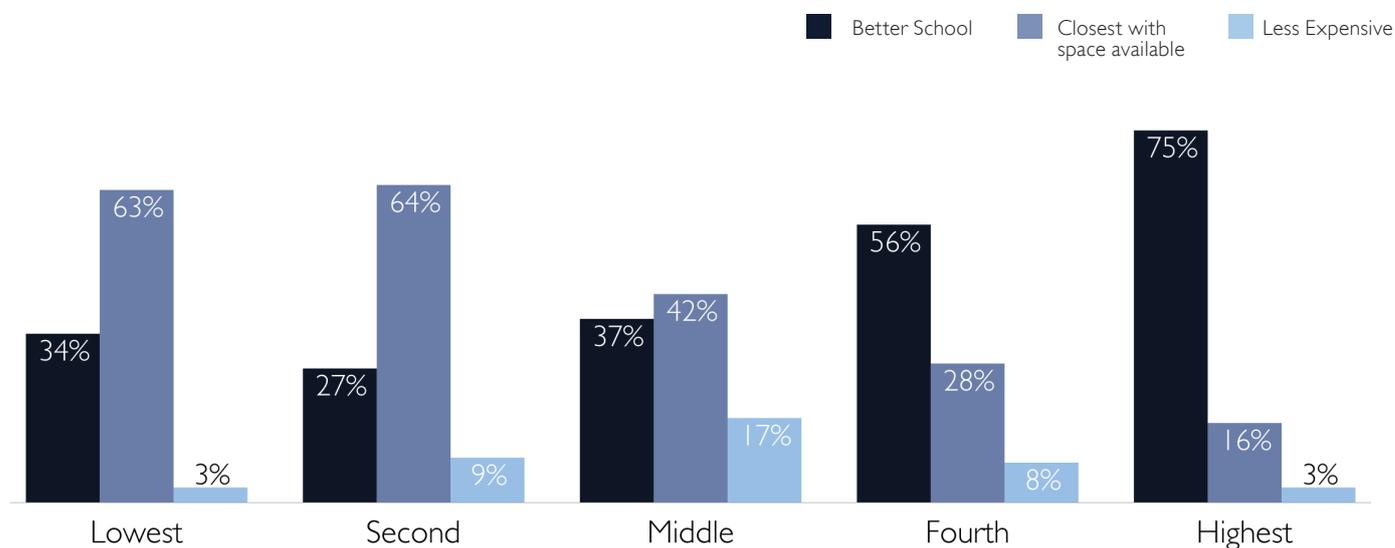
TOP REASONS FOR CHOOSING PRIMARY SCHOOL

Overall Reasons



IN KOGI

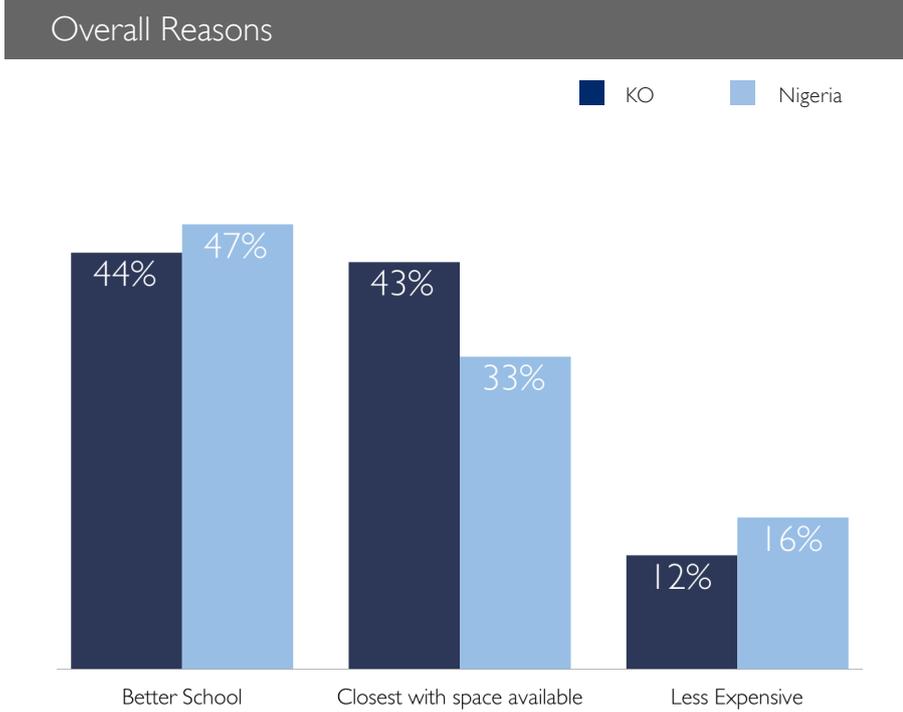
By Economic Quintile



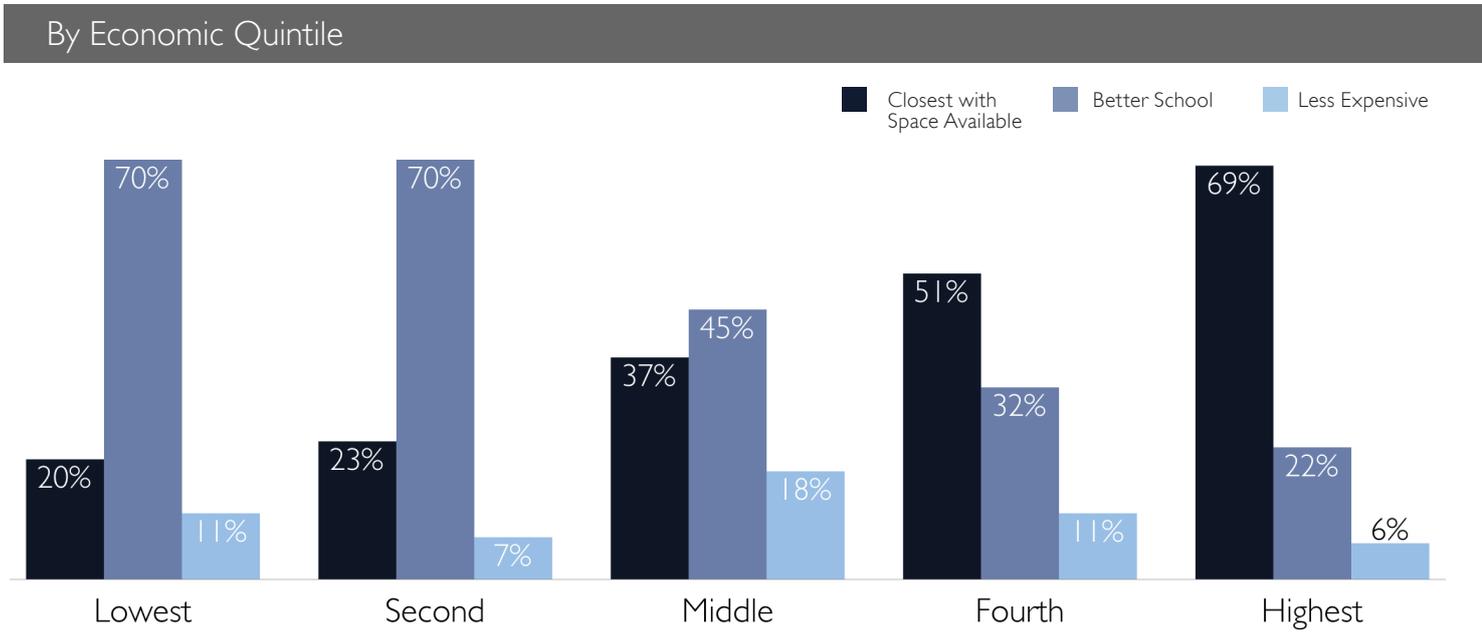
By Residence and Gender

				
Better School	57%	37%	43%	44%
Closest with space available	26%	51%	41%	43%
Less Expensive	8%	11%	11%	9%

TOP REASONS FOR CHOOSING JUNIOR SECONDARY SCHOOL



IN KOGI



By Residence and Gender

	City (Building Icon)	Rural (House & Tree Icon)	Male (Male Figure Icon)	Female (Female Figure Icon)
Better School	51%	37%	38%	49%
Closest with space available	31%	52%	48%	37%
Less Expensive	13%	10%	11%	12%

Percent Starting at the Official Age (6)



Top Reasons for Starting at Age 7 and Older

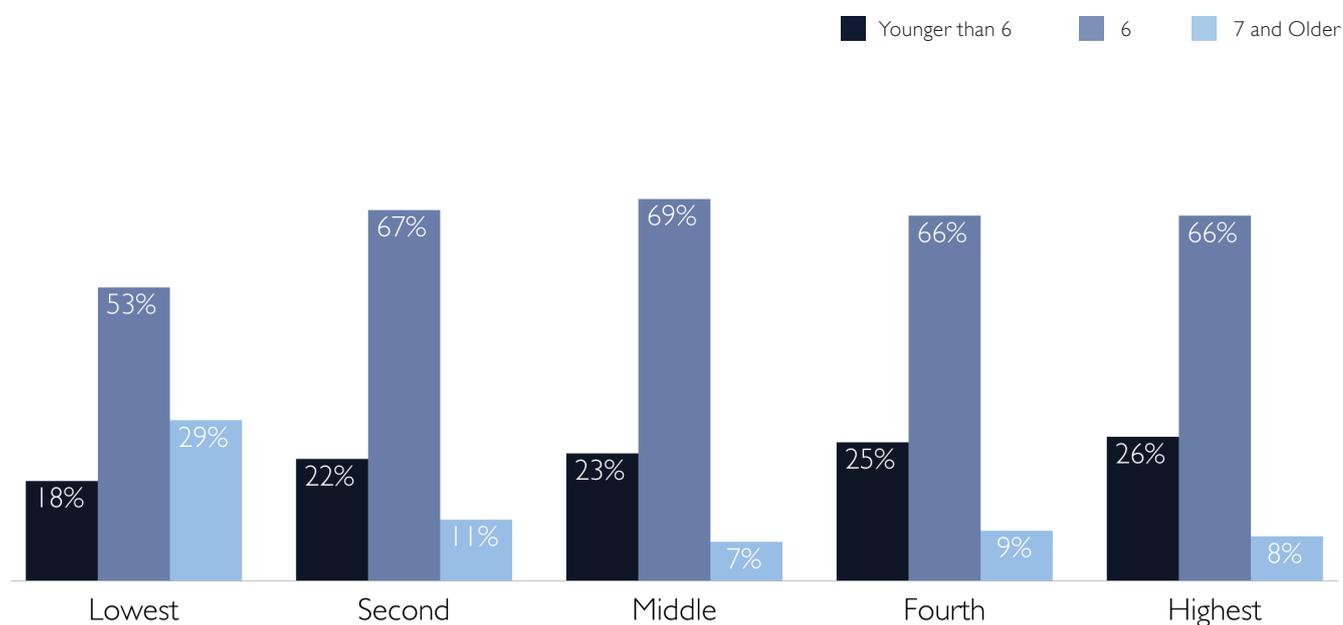
Factor	KO	NORTH CENTRAL	NIGERIA
Too Expensive	43%	51%	33%
Too Far	22%	11%	9%
Too Young	14%	14%	17%
Labor Needed	13%	13%	8%
Safety Concerns	2%	1%	2%

IN KOGI

By Gender, Age, and Residence

				
Younger than 6	23%	24%	22%	24%
6	67%	66%	68%	66%
7 and Older	11%	10%	10%	11%

By Economic Quintile

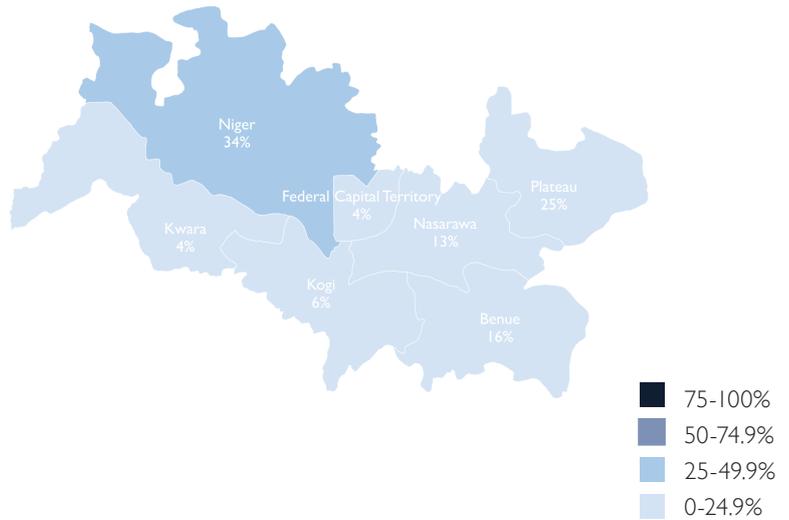


Never Attended School

2015 6%

2010 10%

Percentage Never Attended Primary School

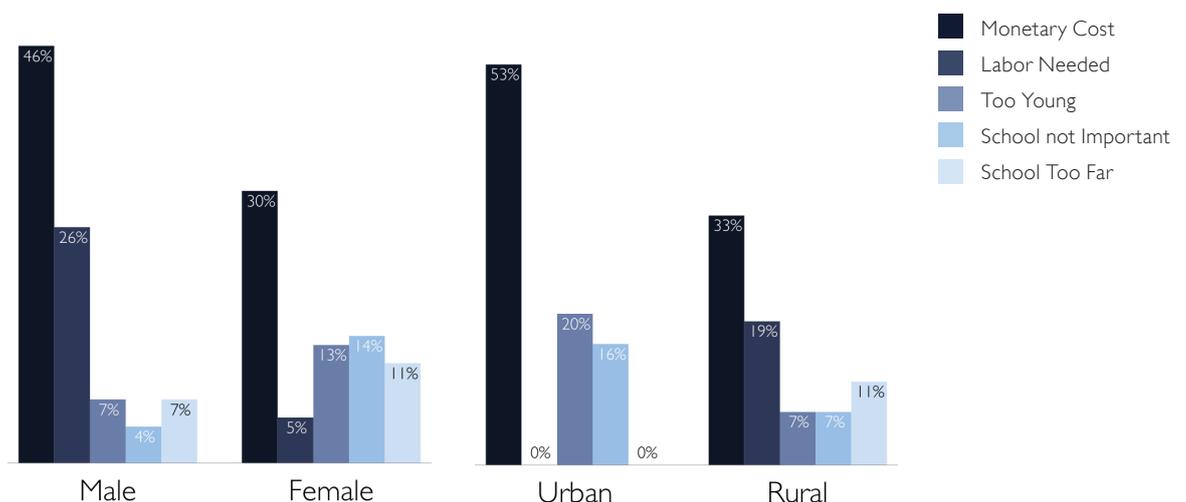


Top Reasons for Having Never Attended School

	KOGI	NORTH CENTRAL	NIGERIA
Monetary Cost	37%	38%	18%
Labor Needed	15%	16%	21%
Too Young	10%	8%	9%
School not Important	9%	1%	9%
School Too Far	9%	31%	23%

IN KOGI

Reasons by Gender and Residence



National Dropout Rate

2%

Mean Age for Dropouts



Class Completed at Time of Dropout by Gender (As a Percent of All Dropouts)

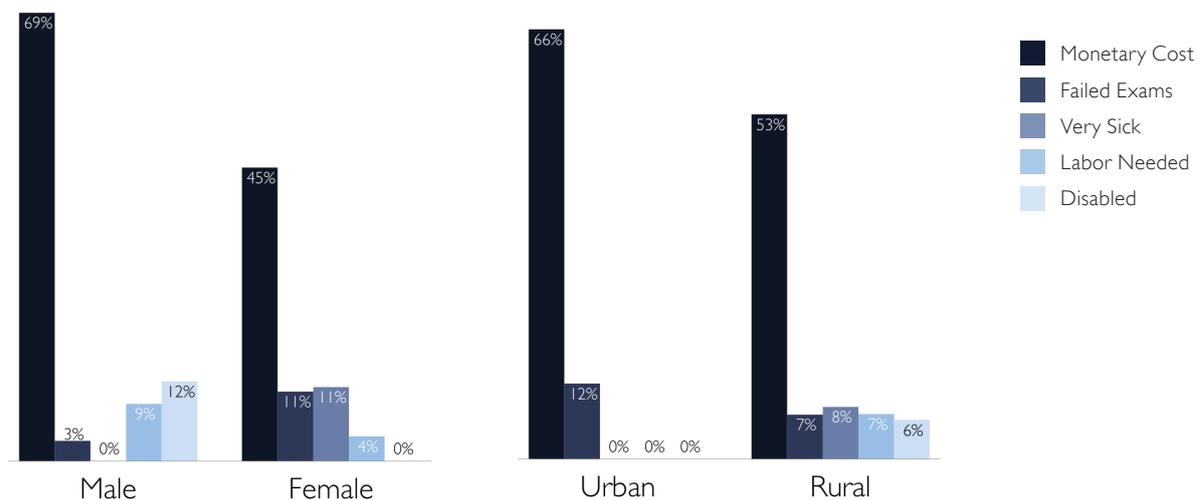
	Did Not Complete Primary 1	Primary 1	Primary 2	Primary 3	Primary 4	Primary 5	Primary 6	JSS1	JSS2	JSS3
Male	0%	7%	12%	15%	0%	3%	63%	0%	0%	0%
Female	7%	8%	6%	4%	0%	14%	41%	0%	14%	6%

Top Reasons for Dropping Out of Primary

	KO	GOVERNMENT SCHOOL	PRIVATE SCHOOL	NORTH CENTRAL	NIGERIA
Monetary Cost	55%	52%	70%	45%	26%
Failed Exams	8%	7%	10%	4%	3%
Very Sick	7%	8%	0%	2%	3%
Labor Needed	6%	7%	0%	11%	15%
Disabled	5%	6%	0%	5%	4%

IN KOGI

Reasons by Gender and Residence



PRIMARY SCHOOL EDUCATION EXPENDITURES

Most Frequent Cost Items Spent by Family

	KO	KO GOVERNMENT	KO PRIVATE	NORTH CENTRAL	NIGERIA
Books and Supplies	100%	100%	99%	98%	97%
Uniforms and Clothing	92%	94%	90%	92%	91%
PTA Fees	90%	91%	90%	92%	73%
Food	89%	88%	92%	54%	49%
Exam Fees	71%	64%	81%	55%	60%

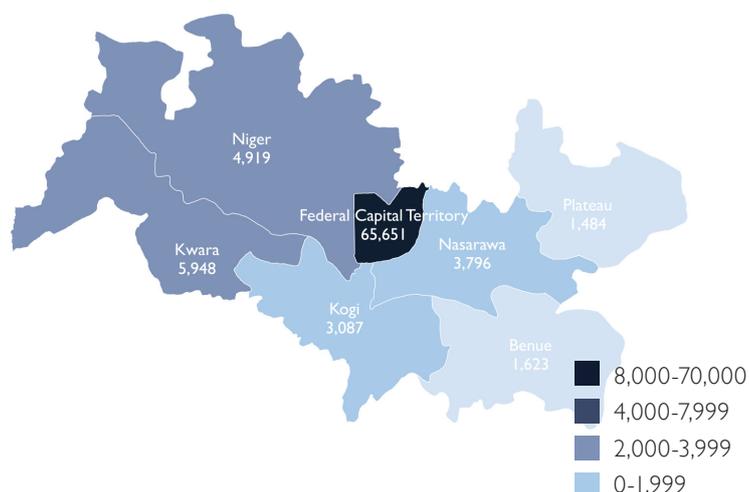
Mean Cost of Most Frequent Cost Items Spent by Family

	KO	KO GOVERNMENT	KO PRIVATE	NORTH CENTRAL	NIGERIA
Books and Supplies	2,562	1,554	3,969	2,564	3,101
Uniforms and Clothing	1,621	1,309	2,070	1,700	1,958
PTA Fees	424	376	558	603	451
Food	69	72	65	272	2,118
Exam Fees	290	207	492	204	374

Annual Average Total Expenditure Per Pupil by Gender, Residence, and Type of School

					GOVERNMENT SCHOOL	PRIVATE SCHOOL
Kogi	2,886	3,298	5,779	1,583	478	6,737
North Central	14,345	17,154	40,211	1,917	1,608	36,534
Nigeria	8,146	8,793	14,551	2,940	1,687	22,340

Average Total Expenditure by State Annually



By Economic Quintile in KO

	Mean Expenditure
Lowest	693
Second	747
Middle	2,356
Fourth	4,635
Highest	7,848

Expenditures in



Notes:

Includes only expenditures made by members of the household.

Some expenditures were included in a "lump sum" payment and may not appear in item cost calculations

JSS EDUCATION EXPENDITURES

Most Frequent Cost Items Spent by Family

	KO	KO GOVERNMENT	KO PRIVATE	NORTH CENTRAL	NIGERIA
Books and Supplies	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Uniforms and Clothing	93%	92%	96%	93%	96%
PTA Fees	93%	94%	88%	94%	76%
Food	89%	89%	90%	59%	53%
Exam Fees	86%	89%	78%	70%	70%

Mean Cost of Most Frequent Cost Items Spent by Family

	KO	KO GOVERNMENT	KO PRIVATE	NORTH CENTRAL	NIGERIA
Books and Supplies	4,608	4,052	6,029	4,653	5,765
Uniforms and Clothing	2,304	2,164	2,672	2,463	2,893
PTA Fees	879	980	554	1,247	884
Food	179	174	190	885	3,904
Exam Fees	635	632	642	563	764

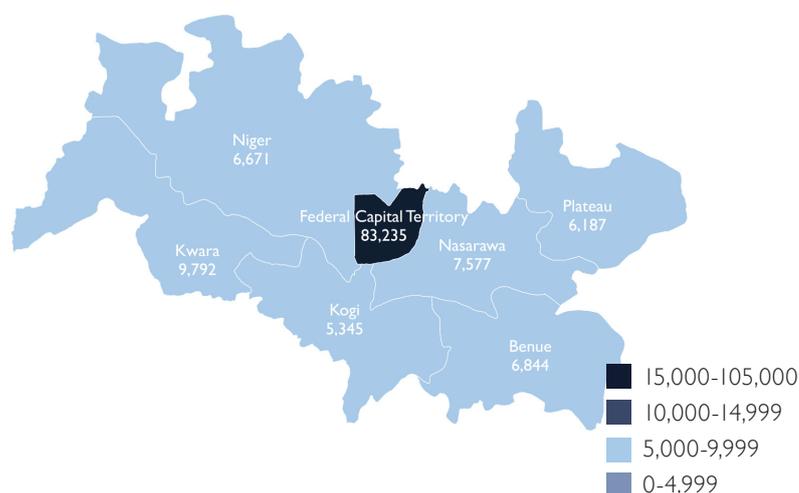
Per-Pupil Average Total Annual Expenditure by Gender, Residence, and Type of School

					GOVERNMENT SCHOOL	PRIVATE SCHOOL
Kogi	3,934	6,606	3,513	7,470	2,996	11,349
North Central	20,995	25,770	4,684	43,647	6,883	53,684
Nigeria	15,837	15,541	7,407	21,866	5,680	40,167

By Economic Quintile in KO

	Average Expenditure
Lowest	881
Second	1,492
Middle	5,218
Fourth	4,778
Highest	11,793

Average Total Expenditure by State



Expenditures in



Notes:

Includes only expenditures made by members of the household.

Some expenditures were included in a "lump sum" payment and may not appear in item cost calculations

EDUCATION & ENRICHMENT TIME

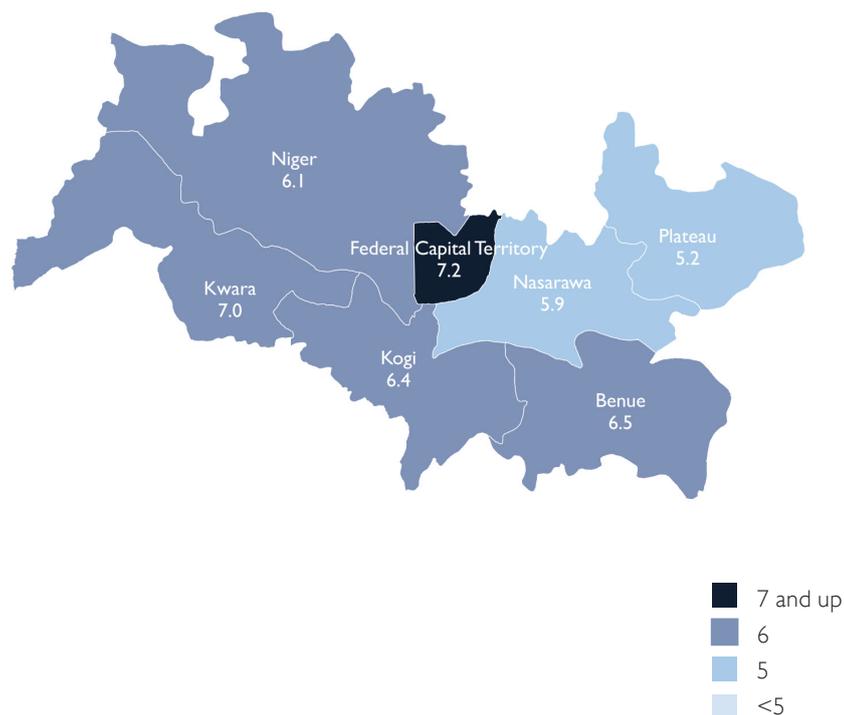
Official school hours are 8am to 1pm, allowing 5 hours of class time.

Average Number of Hours Spent in School

2015 6.4

2010 6.6

Time Pupils Spent at Primary School by Zone



IN KOGI

By Residence

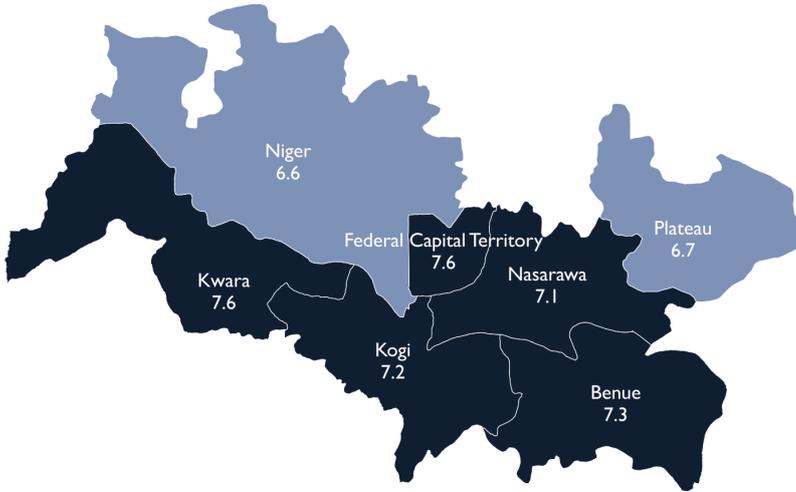


By School Type

By Economic Quintile



Time Pupils Spent at JSS by Zone



Official school hours are 8am to 2pm, allowing 6 hours of class time.



Average Number of Hours Spent in School

2015 7.2
2010 8.2

IN KOGI

By Residence



	Less than 5 Hours	5 Hours	6 Hours	7 and Up
Urban Residence	1%	2%	13%	85%
Rural Residence	1%	1%	8%	90%

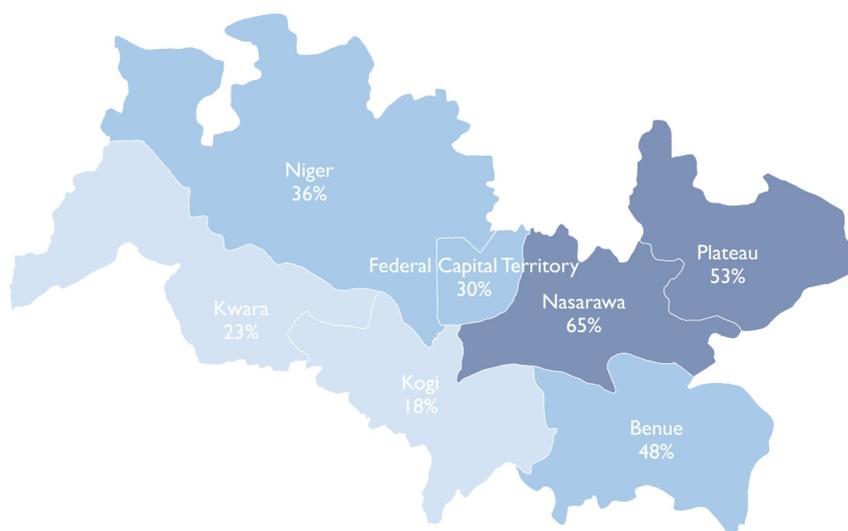
By Economic Quintile

	Less than 5 Hours	5 Hours	6 Hours	7 and Up
Lowest	0%	0%	5%	95%
Second	0%	1%	11%	88%
Middle	2%	1%	14%	83%
Fourth	0%	2%	6%	92%
Highest	3%	0%	11%	86%

Percent of Children That Do Not Do Homework Outside of School—Primary School

By Zone

KO
18%



2015 2010



15% 27%



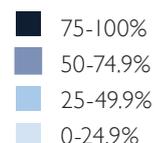
21% 37%

GOVERNMENT SCHOOL

25% 35%

PRIVATE SCHOOL

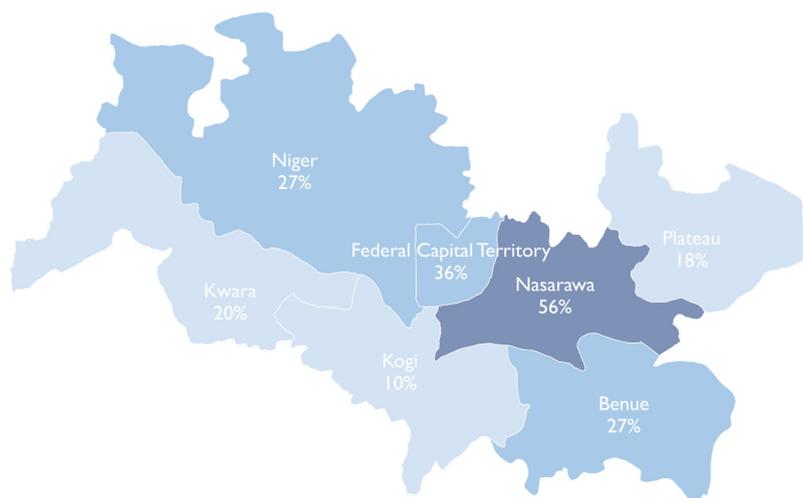
9% 33%



Percent of Children That Do Not Do Homework Outside of School—JSS

By Zone

KO
10%



2015 2010



13% 18%



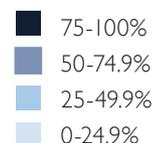
7% 26%

GOVERNMENT SCHOOL

11% 25%

PRIVATE SCHOOL

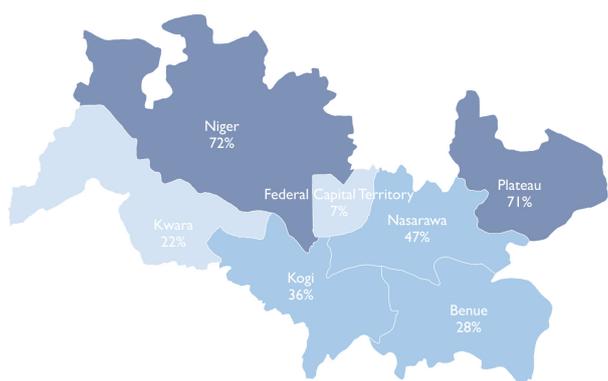
7% 17%



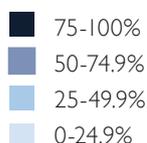
PERCENT OF PARENTS/GUARDIANS THAT PERCEIVE A PROBLEM WITH THE FOLLOWING ASPECTS OF PRIMARY SCHOOL IN KOGI

	Physical condition of the classroom	Classroom overcrowding	Pupil safety	Head Teacher performance	Teacher performance
	28%	28%	8%	22%	25%
	42%	43%	26%	40%	42%
GOVERNMENT SCHOOL	39%	40%	22%	37%	39%
PRIVATE SCHOOL	23%	20%	5%	9%	13%

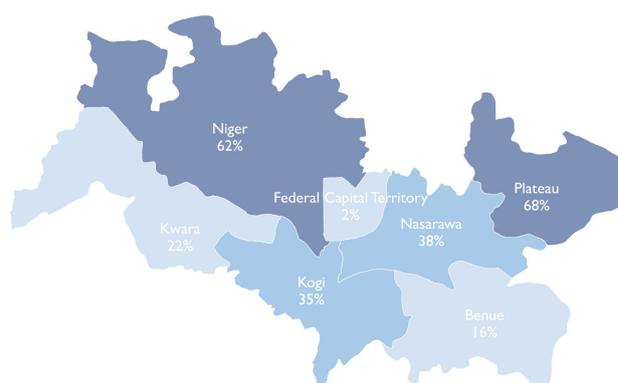
Physical Condition of the Classroom



36% KO



Teacher Performance

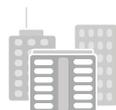


35% KO

PERCENTAGE OF CHILDREN WHO MISSED ONE OR MORE DAYS



	Male		Female	
	Primary	JSS	Primary	JSS
Kogi	17%	13%	13%	7%
North Central	15%	18%	15%	12%
Nigeria	17%	17%	16%	15%



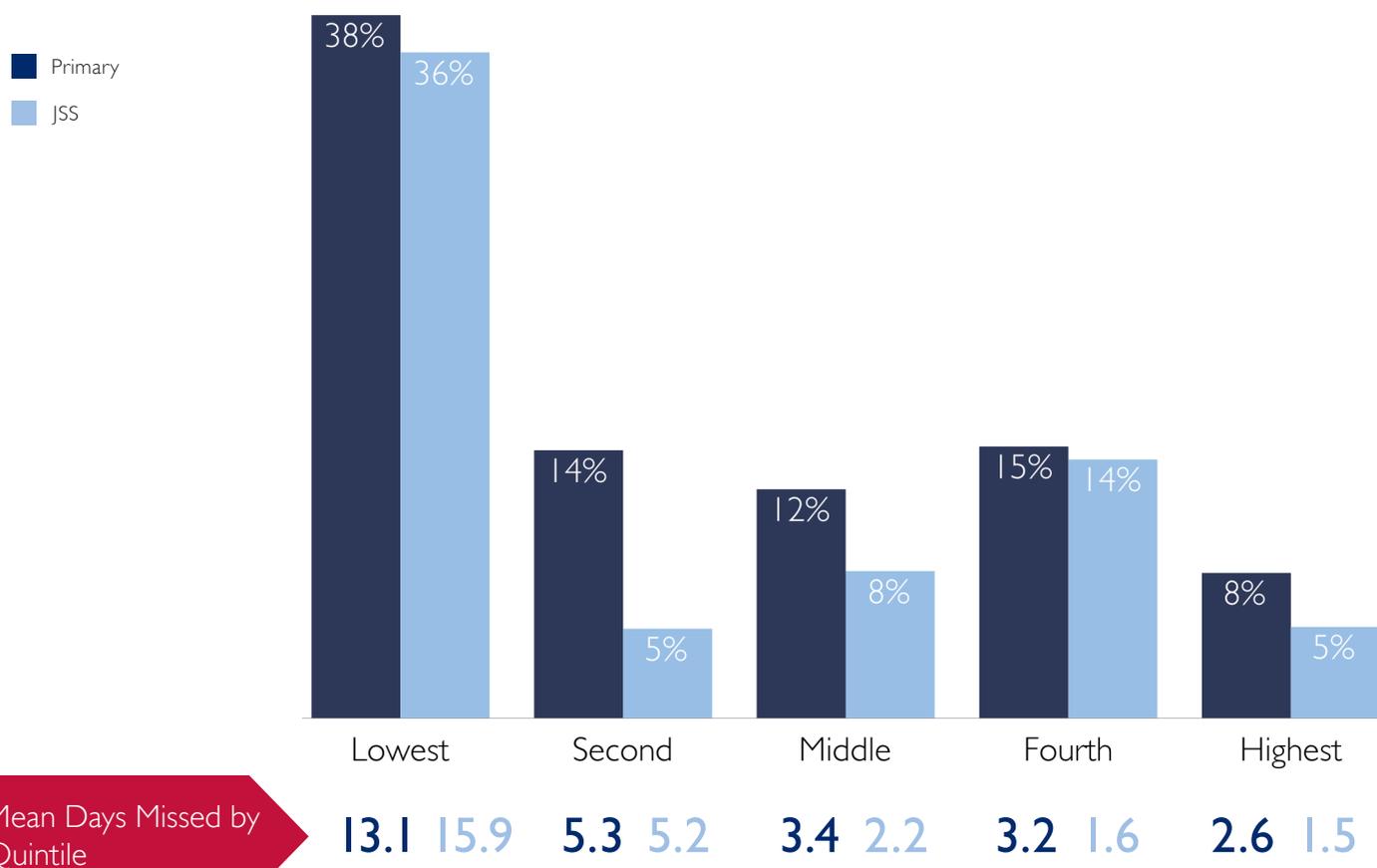
	School		Home	
	Primary	JSS	Primary	JSS
Kogi	16%	13%	15%	7%
North Central	16%	17%	14%	14%
Nigeria	14%	15%	19%	16%

2015

2010

	2015		2010	
	Primary	JSS	Primary	JSS
Kogi	15%	10%	7%	7%
North Central	15%	13%	20%	14%
Nigeria	16%	16%	19%	17%

By Economic Quintile for Primary and Junior Secondary Schools in KO



Top Reasons for Missing School a Day or More

Reason	KO		North Central		2010	
	Primary	JSS	Primary	JSS	Primary	JSS
Illness	27%	25%	24%	25%	53%	42%
Child Needed for Domestic Work	14%	10%	5%	3%	18%	11%
Child Did Not Want to Go	11%	0%	12%	2%	28%	20%
School Fees Due	10%	21%	15%	12%	19%	28%
Funeral/Naming Ceremony or Wedding	7%	0%	3%	2%	7%	10%

Note: 2010 and 2004 data include Senior Secondary School.

CHARACTERISTICS OF STUDENTS IN ISLAMIC SCHOOLS

	Islamiyya	Qur'anic	Tsangaya
Male	52%	76%	0%
Rural	56%	0%	0%
Average Age	10%	11%	0%
Proportion Ages 6-11	54%	49%	0%

Literacy Rates

Age 5	2%	0%	0%
Ages 6-11	17%	48%	0%
Ages 12-14	61%	100%	0%
Ages 15+	79%	0%	0%

Schooling

Students Attend During Evening Shift	35	100	0
Average Hours Spent in School Daily	2	2	0
Students in Lowest Economic Quintile	1%	0%	0%
Average Amount Spent on Schooling in 2014-2015 Academic School Year in Naira	3,600	4,325	0

Religious School Attendance by Region

	PERCENT OF CHILDREN WHO ARE MUSLIM	No Schooling	Formal School Only	Religious School Only	Formal & Religious Schools
NIGERIA	50%	18%	15%	26%	42%
NORTH CENTRAL	46%	11%	31%	9%	49%

* Too few children reported for a reliable estimate

Note: Rows may not sum exactly to 100% due to rounding.



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NATIONAL BUREAU OF STATISTICS

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Stirling Cummings	Research Statistician
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Lucy Johnson	Country Liaison

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Ikenna Patrick Okereke	Interviewer

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Efe Ukiri	Interviewer
Samuel B. Udoudo Akpan	Interviewer

ANAMBRA

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Okpala Ebere Anthonia	Interviewer
Uchenna Josephine U	Interviewer
Anyakora Chinonye	Interviewer

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Esther Gagara	Interviewer
Bashir Muhammad Yau	Interviewer
Amina Garba Jibrin	Interviewer

BAYELSA

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Frank Inatari	Interviewer
Tamarakoro Austen Pabor	Interviewer
Ogbonna Chimezie P	Interviewer

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Uzungwe Henry	Interviewer
Amuche Anthonia	Interviewer
Jando Member Andrea	Interviewer

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Habiba Bulama	Interviewer
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Usman Aliyu	Interviewer

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Uyoma Franklin .M	Interviewer
Nwoke Victor	Interviewer

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Opara Kenneth .I	Interviewer
Akhidenor .P Ekeleoseye	Interviewer
Nwogu Chinedu Goodluck	Interviewer

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Igboke Amaka I.	Interviewer
Ojukwu Paulus Chukwu	Interviewer
Ezenwa Okechukwu U.	Interviewer

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Osifo .O.Julie	Interviewer
Lakoju Kehinde Lomoh	Interviewer

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Adebayo Oluremi David	Interviewer
Oyerinde Idowu Stephen	Interviewer
Ipinlaye Yemisi Rafat	Interviewer

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Kekeh Chuka A	Interviewer
Nnaji Nwanneka Doris	Interviewer
Obinna Nwankwo	Interviewer

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Solagbade Peter Oluwole	Interviewer

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Roseline S.danladi	Interviewer
Sa'adatu Abubakar	Interviewer
Mahammed Ayuba	Interviewer

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Okoh Stella Onyinyechi	Interviewer
Orji Chinenye	Interviewer
Ogubuike Chinasa.v	Interviewer

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Kucheli Hassan	Interviewer
Aisha Abubakar Bello	Interviewer
Aminu Aliyu	Interviewer

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Hauwa Moh'd Musa	Interviewer
Helen David	Interviewer

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Yunusa Yahuza	Quality Control
Abdullahi Aisha	Interviewer
Baraatu Ismail Usman	Interviewer
Khadija Bilal	Interviewer
Ismaila .A Waru	Interviewer
Maijidda Baba Gimba	Interviewer

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Lydia Maikud	Interviewer
Salamatu Salaha Muhammed	Interviewer
Bello Umar Babashi	Interviewer

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Rukayya Muhammed	Interviewer
Aishatu Lawal	Interviewer
Habiba Abubakar	Interviewer

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Aiyenigba Mercy	Interviewer
Usman M. Hajara	Interviewer
Otene Enemi Josaphat	Interviewer

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Otunola Abdulgafar	Interviewer

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Adekola Kazeem .A	Interviewer
Adekeye Folashade .O	Interviewer
Okoro Nchedochukwuka	Interviewer

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Odela Joan Ame	Interviewer
Covenant Daniel	Interviewer

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Akinola Adefunke B.	Interviewer

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Ale Taiwo Solomon	Interviewer
Ayeyo Funso Tosin	Interviewer

OSUN

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Adeyeye Olayanju	Interviewer
Lawal O. Nofisat	Interviewer
Akinkurolere Samuel	Interviewer

OYO

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Fakorede Quadri	Interviewer
Adepoju Damilola E.	Interviewer

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Philomena Azumi Zamfara	Interviewer
Abraham Nanna Mamdam	Interviewer

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Chioma Mezue	Interviewer
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Yahaya Yunusa .K.	Quality Control
Abba Rufai	Interviewer
Saadatu A. Anka I	Interviewer
Ramatu Suleiman	Interviewer
Madaki Adamu Ali	Interviewer

TARABA

Murtala Mohammed Lau	Supervisor
Abdulkarim Yakubu	Quality Control
Shinggu Billy	Interviewer
Nancy .D Kassa	Interviewer
Hauwa Abba Yidi	Interviewer
Isa Mohammad	Interviewer

YOBE

Thlama Ndirimbula	Supervisor
ALIYU JIBRIL VWA	Quality Control
Mohammed Abdulhamid	Interviewer
Ya Gumsu Shehu Mustapha	Interviewer
Suleiman Saleh	Interviewer
Fatime Wakil Ibrahim	Interviewer

ZAMFARA

Garba Salisu Musa	Supervisor
Abdurrahman Azeez	Quality Control
Bello Muhammad	Interviewer
Saratu Wakili	Interviewer
Halima Abdullahi Magaji	Interviewer
Ado Mamman	Interviewer

GENERAL

Sadiq Hadiza Abubakar	Reserve
Nwohu Obike	Reserve
Mordi Vero	Reserve
Ezeh Akudo Caroline	Reserve
Ogbonna David Ugochukwu	Reserve
Ahmed Yahaya Doma	Reserve
Paul Daniel	Reserve
Ebierebo Guembe	Reserve
Ernestine Bassey Ndem	Reserve
Obidinma Onyeka .E	Reserve
Dauda Aishatu Gadzama	Reserve
Egbe Bassey Gladys	Reserve
Onovughakpo A. O. Ufuoma	Reserve
Nwoga Anayochi	Reserve
Alilionwu Ebere Sandra	Reserve
Ufondu Doris Ifeoma	Reserve
Maduakor Alvan .C	Reserve
Onyia Ifeanyichukwu	Reserve
Awual Suleiman	Reserve
Obanoyen Adekunle Abdul Rahman	Reserve
Grace Uchechi Chibuife	Reserve
Egbu Innocent Chinwendu	Reserve
Emeh Tochi Obioma	Reserve
Basheer Muhammad Danbazau	Reserve
Alfa Michael	Reserve
Onucheta Linda	Reserve
Mbah Anulika Catherine	Reserve
Madukairo Uju Lilan	Reserve
Hassana Kemmanuel	Reserve
Adedoyin Adetayo O.	Reserve
Akindiya Mary Funke	Reserve
Emeya Martina	Reserve
Nwineh Barika Glory	Reserve

ANNEX

I.1: Background characteristics of parent/guardian respondents in Kogi

	Weighted percent	Weighted number
Age		
15 to 19	2.1	23
20 to 40	58.3	629
41 to 60	30.9	333
61+	8.8	95
Sex		
Male	25.4	274
Female	74.6	806
Residence		
Urban	37.5	405
Rural	62.5	675
Region		
Total	100.0	1,080

I.2: Educational attainment of parent/guardian respondents (all) in Kogi

	No Schooling	Some Primary	Completed Primary	Some Secondary	Completed Secondary	More than Secondary	Weighted number	Mean years schooling
Age								
15 to 19	0	0	32.6	0	67.4	0	3	10.0
20 to 40	23.5	3.0	22.5	5.9	30.3	14.8	629	7.6
41 to 60	51.2	3.1	20.5	1.6	11.1	12.5	333	4.5
61+	80.1	0	8.5	0	3.7	7.7	95	2.0
Sex								
Male	26.3	1.6	18.5	1.1	28.3	24.3	261	7.8
Female	40.8	3.1	21.4	5.0	19.9	9.9	800	5.5
Residence								
Urban	27.7	1.8	19.8	4.9	26.6	19.3	402	7.4
Rural	43.0	3.3	21.2	3.5	19.2	9.8	658	5.3
North Central								
Kwara	43.6	0.5	20.4	1.5	18.0	15.9	952	5.6
Niger	48.1	2.5	8.8	3.0	16.4	20.9	721	5.6
Plateau	34.0	6.4	17.3	11.3	12.8	18.0	925	6.2
Benue	31.1	6.9	19.2	12.4	13.0	17.3	766	6.3
Federal Capital Territory	15.0	0.4	11.5	7.8	20.2	45.0	859	9.7
Kogi	37.2	2.8	20.7	4.0	22.0	13.4	1,060	6.1
Nasarawa	39.6	2.6	10.4	4.5	12.2	30.6	862	6.6
Total								
Total	37.2	2.8	20.7	4.0	22.0	13.4	1,060	6.1

I.2.a: Educational attainment of parent/guardian respondents (male) in Kogi

	No Schooling	Some Primary	Completed Primary	Some Secondary	Completed Secondary	More than Secondary	Weighted number	Mean years schooling
Age								
15 to 19	0	0	100.0	0	0	0	1	6.0
20 to 40	15.9	0.7	16.7	2.0	37.9	26.8	139	9.3
41 to 60	30.1	3.7	20.6	0	21.4	24.2	88	7.1
61+	61.0	0	17.8	0	6.5	14.7	33	3.8
Residence								
Urban	15.2	1.3	17.6	0	26.6	39.3	77	9.4
Rural	30.9	1.8	18.8	1.5	29.0	18.0	183	7.2
Region								
Total	26.3	1.6	18.5	1.1	28.3	24.3	261	7.8

1.2.b: Educational attainment of parent/guardian respondents (female) in Kogi

	No Schooling	Some Primary	Completed Primary	Some Secondary	Completed Secondary	More than Secondary	Weighted number	Mean years schooling
Age								
15 to 19	0	0	0	0	100.0	0	2	12.0
20 to 40	25.6	3.7	24.1	7.0	28.1	11.4	490	7.1
41 to 60	58.8	2.8	20.5	2.2	7.4	8.3	246	3.5
61+	90.3	0	3.5	0	2.3	3.9	62	1.0
Residence								
Urban	30.7	1.9	20.3	6.1	26.5	14.5	325	6.9
Rural	47.7	3.9	22.1	4.2	15.4	6.7	475	4.6
Region								
Total	40.8	3.1	21.4	5.0	19.9	9.9	800	5.5

2.1: Literacy among parent/guardian respondents (all) in Kogi*

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Weighted number	Percent Literate
Age					
15 to 19	64.5	0	35.5	19	64.5
20 to 40	37.7	8.8	53.5	531	46.5
41 to 60	23.6	3.3	73.1	284	26.9
61+	7.4	0	92.6	86	7.4
Sex					
Male	48.1	3.6	48.3	205	51.7
Female	26.2	6.8	67.0	715	33.0
Residence					
Urban	41.2	6.4	52.4	316	47.6
Rural	25.8	5.9	68.3	605	31.7
North Central					
Niger	19.8	14.7	65.5	567	34.5
Benue	19.1	7.5	73.4	629	26.6
Federal Capital Territory	40.4	19.0	40.6	457	59.4
Kogi	31.1	6.1	62.9	920	37.1
Kwara	28.6	7.6	63.7	803	36.3
Nasarawa	21.9	13.7	64.5	596	35.5
Plateau	25.6	19.0	55.5	703	44.5
Total					
Total	31.1	6.1	62.9	920	37.1

* Able to read one or more words at pre-school level in English or one of Hausa, Yoruba, Igbo or Arabic.

2.1.a: Literacy among parent/guardian respondents (male) in Kogi

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Weighted number	Percent Literate
Age					
15 to 19	64.6	0	35.4	13	64.6
20 to 40	53.0	4.7	42.3	102	57.7
41 to 60	47.7	4.0	48.3	63	51.7
61+	23.1	0	76.9	27	23.1
Residence					
Urban	68.5	0.9	30.6	44	69.4
Rural	42.6	4.3	53.1	161	46.9
Region					
Total	48.1	3.6	48.3	205	51.7

2.1.b: Literacy among parent/guardian respondents (female) in Kogi

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Weighted number	Percent Literate
Age					
15 to 19	64.4	0	35.6	6	64.4
20 to 40	34.1	9.8	56.2	429	43.8
41 to 60	16.8	3.1	80.2	222	19.8
61+	0	0	100.0	58	0.0
Residence					
Urban	36.8	7.2	55.9	272	44.1
Rural	19.6	6.5	73.8	443	26.2
Region					
Total	26.2	6.8	67.0	715	33.0

2.2: English Literacy among parent/guardian respondents (all) in Kogi

	Refused	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Weighted number	Percent Literate English
Age						
15 to 19	17.4	53.3	0	29.3	23	64.5
20 to 40	0.9	31.1	3.3	64.7	536	34.7
41 to 60	2.5	21.4	1.3	74.8	292	23.3
61+	2.0	5.8	1.1	91.1	87	7.1
Sex						
Male	2.8	43.3	2.5	51.4	211	47.1
Female	1.6	21.3	2.4	74.7	727	24.0
Residence						
Urban	3.6	33.6	2.4	60.5	327	37.3
Rural	1.0	22.3	2.4	74.3	611	25.0
Region						
Total	1.9	26.3	2.4	69.5	938	29.2

2.2.a: English Literacy among parent/guardian respondents (male) in Kogi

	Refused	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Weighted number	Percent Literate English
Age						
15 to 19	11.5	57.2	0	31.3	15	64.6
20 to 40	0	46.3	3.5	50.2	102	49.8
41 to 60	5.3	46.3	1.1	47.3	66	50.0
61+	2.2	18.1	3.6	76.2	28	22.2
Residence						
Urban	7.4	63.4	0	29.1	47	68.5
Rural	1.4	37.5	3.2	57.9	164	41.3
Region						
Total	2.8	43.3	2.5	51.4	211	47.1

2.2.b: English Literacy among parent/guardian respondents (female) in Kogi

	Refused	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Weighted number	Percent Literate English
Age						
15 to 19	28.1	46.3	0	25.6	8	64.4
20 to 40	1.1	27.5	3.3	68.1	434	31.1
41 to 60	1.7	14.1	1.3	82.9	225	15.7
61+	1.9	0	0	98.1	60	0.0
Residence						
Urban	2.9	28.5	2.8	65.8	280	32.3
Rural	0.9	16.8	2.1	80.3	447	19.0
Region						
Total	1.6	21.3	2.4	74.7	727	24.0

2.3: Local Language Literacy among parent/guardian respondents (all) in Kogi

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Weighted number	Percent Literate Native
Age					
15 to 19	100.0	0	0	2	100.0
20 to 40	38.7	2.4	58.9	42	41.1
41 to 60	34.0	0	66.0	26	34.0
61+	9.8	0	90.2	3	9.8
Sex					
Male	100.0	0	0	8	100.0
Female	29.5	1.5	69.0	65	31.0
Residence					
Urban	55.7	2.6	41.7	38	58.3
Rural	18.2	0	81.8	35	18.2
Region					
Total	37.6	1.3	61.0	73	39.0

2.3.a: Local Language Literacy among parent/guardian respondents (male) in Kogi

	Could read all	Weighted number	Percent Literate Native
Age			
15 to 19	100.0	2	100.0
20 to 40	100.0	3	100.0
41 to 60	100.0	3	100.0
61+	100.0	0	100.0
Residence			
Urban	100.0	6	100.0
Rural	100.0	2	100.0
Region			
Total	100.0	8	100.0

2.3.b: Local Language Literacy among parent/guardian respondents (female) in Kogi

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Weighted number	Percent Literate Native
Age					
20 to 40	33.8	2.5	63.6	39	36.4
41 to 60	25.4	0	74.6	23	25.4
61+	0	0	100.0	2	0.0
Residence					
Urban	47.1	3.1	49.8	32	50.2
Rural	12.4	0	87.6	33	12.4
Region					
Total	29.5	1.5	69.0	65	31.0

3.0: Background characteristics of children in the 2015 NEDS in Kogi

	Weighted percent	Weighted number
UBE Age		
5	17.1	335
6 to 11	48.3	946
12 to 14	20.6	405
15 to 16	14.0	275
Sex		
Male	52.0	1,021
Female	48.0	940
Child Disability		
1 or More Disabilities	0.6	12
No Disabilities	99.4	1,949
Residence		
Urban	38.4	753
Rural	61.6	1,208
Region		
Total	100.0	1,961

3.1: Literacy among children (all) in Kogi

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Percent Literate	Number of Children
UBE Age					
5	6.9	4.8	88.3	11.7	316
6 to 11	26.8	17.2	56.0	44.0	941
12 to 14	60.4	18.2	21.4	78.6	404
15 to 16	75.8	8.3	16.0	84.0	272
Residence					
Urban	47.3	14.0	38.7	61.3	741
Rural	31.3	14.3	54.4	45.6	1,192
North Central					
Benue	20.1	18.1	61.8	38.2	2,513
Federal Capital Territory	60.1	18.4	21.5	78.5	666
Kogi	37.5	14.1	48.4	51.6	1,933
Kwara	34.5	21.5	44.1	55.9	1,353
Nasarawa	21.2	17.0	61.9	38.1	1,078
Niger	15.8	20.5	63.7	36.3	2,340
Plateau	18.2	15.3	66.5	33.5	1,804
Total	37.5	14.1	48.4	51.6	1,933
Education					
No Schooling	13.9	7.0	79.1	20.9	145
Pre-primary	6.4	3.5	90.1	9.9	254
Primary	28.3	19.5	52.2	47.8	1,046
Secondary and Higher	80.3	10.4	9.4	90.6	487
Total	37.5	14.1	48.4	51.6	1,933
Economic status quintile*					
Lowest	13.8	10.3	75.9	24.1	145
Second	25.8	14.0	60.2	39.8	413
Middle	36.9	15.3	47.9	52.1	583
Fourth	43.5	13.8	42.7	57.3	552
Highest	59.3	14.8	25.9	74.1	240
Total	37.5	14.1	48.4	51.6	1,933
Gov/Private					
Government	41.0	14.8	44.2	55.8	1,012
Private	37.4	14.4	48.2	51.8	783
Total	39.4	14.7	45.9	54.1	1,795

3.1.a: Literacy among children (male) in Kogi

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Percent Literate	Number of Children
UBE Age					
5	7.9	4.0	88.0	12.0	170
6 to 11	27.1	17.5	55.4	44.6	495
12 to 14	59.2	19.2	21.6	78.4	201
15 to 16	78.9	8.6	12.6	87.4	138
Residence					
Urban	44.3	14.7	41.1	58.9	382
Rural	33.2	14.1	52.8	47.2	622
Region					
Total	37.4	14.3	48.3	51.7	1,004
Education					
No Schooling	13.6	4.5	81.9	18.1	67
Pre-primary	9.8	1.8	88.5	11.5	146
Primary	29.4	20.1	50.5	49.5	557
Secondary and Higher	80.3	11.2	8.6	91.4	234
Total	37.4	14.3	48.3	51.7	1,004

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Percent Literate	Number of Children
Economic status quintile*					
Lowest	16.4	12.0	71.6	28.4	79
Second	28.2	12.6	59.2	40.8	211
Middle	36.5	15.1	48.4	51.6	308
Fourth	43.4	12.6	44.0	56.0	285
Highest	55.2	20.8	24.0	76.0	120
Total	37.4	14.3	48.3	51.7	1,004

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Percent Literate	Number of Children
Gov/Private					
Government	40.8	15.5	43.7	56.3	522
Private	37.2	14.3	48.4	51.6	416
Total	39.2	15.0	45.8	54.2	938

3.1.b: Literacy among children (female) in Kogi

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Percent Literate	Number of Children
UBE Age					
5	5.7	5.7	88.6	11.4	146
6 to 11	26.5	17.0	56.5	43.5	446
12 to 14	61.5	17.2	21.3	78.7	203
15 to 16	72.5	8.0	19.4	80.6	134
Residence					
Urban	50.5	13.2	36.2	63.8	359
Rural	29.4	14.4	56.2	43.8	570
Region					
Total	37.5	14.0	48.5	51.5	929

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Percent Literate	Number of Children
Education					
No Schooling	14.2	9.1	76.7	23.3	78
Pre-primary	1.8	5.8	92.3	7.7	108
Primary	27.1	18.8	54.1	45.9	489
Secondary and Higher	80.3	9.6	10.1	89.9	253
Total	37.5	14.0	48.5	51.5	929

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Percent Literate	Number of Children
Economic status quintile*					
Lowest	10.8	8.3	80.9	19.1	67
Second	23.3	15.5	61.1	38.9	201
Middle	37.3	15.4	47.3	52.7	275
Fourth	43.6	15.1	41.3	58.7	267
Highest	63.4	8.8	27.8	72.2	119
Total	37.5	14.0	48.5	51.5	929

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Percent Literate	Number of Children
Gov/Private					
Government	41.2	14.2	44.7	55.3	490
Private	37.6	14.5	47.9	52.1	366
Total	39.6	14.3	46.0	54.0	856

3.2: Numeracy among children (all) in Kogi

	Could solve all	Could solve some	Could not solve any	Percent Numerate	Number of Children
UBE Age					
5	3.2	5.9	90.9	9.1	310
6 to 11	33.7	22.0	44.3	55.7	940
12 to 14	71.6	15.7	12.7	87.3	404
15 to 16	79.9	9.0	11.1	88.9	272
Residence					
Urban	52.1	14.8	33.0	66.9	738
Rural	37.8	17.1	45.1	54.9	1,188
North Central					
Benue	31.9	14.8	53.3	46.7	2,512
Federal Capital Territory	67.2	15.7	17.1	82.9	668
Kogi	43.3	16.2	40.5	59.5	1,925
Kwara	57.0	20.3	22.6	77.3	1,353
Nasarawa	32.2	23.8	44.0	56	1,078
Niger	25.8	15.6	58.6	41.4	2,342
Plateau	21.4	20.9	57.8	42.3	1,800
Total	43.3	16.2	40.5	59.5	1,925
Education					
No Schooling	17.1	8.5	74.4	25.6	139
Pre-primary	4.0	7.9	88.1	11.9	251
Primary	37.2	22.2	40.6	59.4	1,048
Secondary and Higher	84.1	10.0	5.9	94.1	487
Total	43.3	16.2	40.5	59.5	1,925
Economic status quintile*					
Lowest	23.7	13.6	62.7	37.3	145
Second	33.7	15.5	50.8	49.2	409
Middle	41.5	17.3	41.2	58.8	583
Fourth	49.1	17.0	33.9	66.1	550
Highest	63.0	14.7	22.3	77.7	238
Total	43.3	16.2	40.5	59.5	1,925
Gov/Private					
Government	46.8	18.0	35.2	64.8	1,014
Private	43.7	15.3	41.0	59	779
Total	45.4	16.8	37.7	62.2	1,793

3.2.a: Numeracy among children (male) in Kogi

	Could solve all	Could solve some	Could not solve any	Percent Numerate	Number of Children
UBE Age					
5	4.4	7.0	88.6	11.4	163
6 to 11	33.5	23.0	43.6	56.5	494
12 to 14	70.4	15.4	14.2	85.8	201
15 to 16	79.6	8.4	12.0	88	138
Residence					
Urban	50.5	15.9	33.5	66.4	379
Rural	37.6	17.3	45.1	54.9	616
Region					
Total	42.5	16.8	40.7	59.3	996
Education					
No Schooling	14.5	5.7	79.9	20.2	62
Pre-primary	6.0	9.3	84.8	15.3	143
Primary	37.4	22.6	39.9	60	557
Secondary and Higher	84.4	10.5	5.2	94.9	234
Total	42.5	16.8	40.7	59.3	996

	Could solve all	Could solve some	Could not solve any	Percent Numerate	Number of Children
Economic status quintile*					
Lowest	16.6	15.3	68.2	31.9	79
Second	36.0	16.6	47.4	52.6	207
Middle	42.2	13.9	43.9	56.1	308
Fourth	47.0	22.0	31.0	69	283
Highest	61.3	13.2	25.5	74.5	119
Total	42.5	16.8	40.7	59.3	996

	Could solve all	Could solve some	Could not solve any	Percent Numerate	Number of Children
Gov/Private					
Government	46.0	19.1	34.8	65.1	522
Private	42.6	15.4	42.0	58	413
Total	44.5	17.5	38.0	62	936

3.2.b: Numeracy among children (female) in Kogi

	Could solve all	Could solve some	Could not solve any	Percent Numerate	Number of Children
UBE Age					
5	1.9	4.6	93.5	6.5	146
6 to 11	34.1	20.9	45.0	55	446
12 to 14	72.9	15.9	11.2	88.8	203
15 to 16	80.2	9.7	10.1	89.9	134
Residence					
Urban	53.9	13.7	32.4	67.6	358
Rural	38.0	16.9	45.1	54.9	571
Region					
Total	44.1	15.6	40.2	59.7	930

	Could solve all	Could solve some	Could not solve any	Percent Numerate	Number of Children
Education					
No Schooling	19.2	10.8	70.0	30	78
Pre-primary	1.5	6.1	92.4	7.6	108
Primary	37.0	21.7	41.3	58.7	491
Secondary and Higher	83.9	9.5	6.6	93.4	253
Total	44.1	15.6	40.2	59.7	930

	Could solve all	Could solve some	Could not solve any	Percent Numerate	Number of Children
Economic status quintile*					
Lowest	32.1	11.6	56.3	43.7	67
Second	31.4	14.4	54.3	45.8	202
Middle	40.7	21.1	38.3	61.8	275
Fourth	51.2	11.8	37.0	63	267
Highest	64.6	16.2	19.2	80.8	119
Total	44.1	15.6	40.2	59.7	930

	Could solve all	Could solve some	Could not solve any	Percent Numerate	Number of Children
Gov/Private					
Government	47.6	16.9	35.5	64.5	492
Private	45.0	15.1	39.9	60.1	366
Total	46.5	16.1	37.4	62.6	858

4.1: Net Attendance ratio and Gross Attendance ratio by Background Characteristics - Primary School in Kogi

	NAR Male	NAR Female	NAR Total	GAR Male	GAR Female	GAR Total	GPI
Residence							
Urban	82.3	81.9	82.1	111	109	110.1	0.98
Rural	88	83	85.6	115.5	111.3	113.4	0.96
Economic Status Quintile							
Lowest	79.5	65.7	73.4	120.5	88.6	106.3	0.74
Second	85.8	78	82	114.2	112	112.6	0.98
Middle	89.5	86.3	88.3	119.7	113.7	116.8	0.95
Fourth	84	84.5	84.2	102.7	106.2	104.7	1.03
Highest	84.4	87.2	87	126.7	121.3	123.9	0.96
North Central							
Benue	71.1	69.9	70.5	112.6	106.3	109.5	0.94
Federal Capital Territory	87.1	84.3	85.5	107.4	101.9	104.1	0.95
Kogi	85.9	82.6	84.4	113.9	110.2	112.2	0.97
Kwara	86.8	84.9	86	107.5	106	106.8	0.99
Nasarawa	72.1	73.5	72.8	110.1	102.3	106.1	0.93
Niger	63.5	62.5	62.9	87.5	89.3	88.3	1.02
Plateau	67.4	64.6	66.1	89.4	94.3	91.9	1.05
Total							
Total	85.9	82.6	84.4	113.9	110.2	112.2	0.97

4.2: Net Attendance ratio and Gross Attendance ratio by Background Characteristics - JSS in Kogi

	NAR Male	NAR Female	NAR Total	GAR Male	GAR Female	GAR Total	GPI
Residence							
Urban	55.6	59.8	57.5	88.9	87	87.4	0.98
Rural	47.9	42.9	45.9	74.8	77.7	76.2	1.04
Economic Status Quintile							
Lowest	14.3	37.5	21.7	21.4	112.5	52.2	5.26
Second	51.2	35.7	42.9	85.4	64.3	73.8	0.75
Middle	44.8	49.2	46.6	79.3	81.4	79.7	1.03
Fourth	62.3	59.7	60	92.5	87.1	89.6	0.94
Highest	60.6	59.4	60	84.8	90.6	86.2	1.07
North Central							
Benue	33.8	27.8	31.1	65.9	58.9	62.7	0.89
Federal Capital Territory	56.3	57.1	56.7	87.5	95.7	91	1.09
Kogi	50.7	50.5	50.9	80.1	81.9	81	1.02
Kwara	52.5	49.6	51	81.9	82.2	81.8	1
Nasarawa	43.7	35	40.2	74.8	75	74.9	1
Niger	30.7	31	30.8	60.1	46	53.1	0.77
Plateau	40.1	31	35.4	70.9	60.9	65.4	0.86
Total							
Total	50.7	50.5	50.9	80.1	81.9	81	1.02

4.3.a: Over-age, Under-age, and On-time Pupils (males) in Kogi

Class	Primary Class	Over Age	On Time	Under Age	Number of children
Primary 1	Primary 1	13.4	49.6	37.0	104
Primary 2	Primary 2	6.9	69.4	23.7	126
Primary 3	Primary 3	7.8	69.2	23.0	104
Primary 4	Primary 4	9.2	68.7	22.1	96
Primary 5	Primary 5	12.5	62.2	25.3	61
Primary 6	Primary 6	23.0	60.2	16.8	70
Total	Total	11.3	63.6	25.1	561

Class	Males	Over Age	On Time	Under Age	Number of children
JSS 1	JSS 1	17.1	64.7	18.2	65
JSS 2	JSS 2	6.7	81.8	11.6	51
JSS 3	JSS 3	8.1	78.4	13.5	45
Total	Total	11.3	73.9	14.8	161

4.3.b: Over-age, Under-age, and On-time Pupils (female) in Kogi

	Primary Class	Over Age	On Time	Under Age	Number of children
Class					
Primary 1	Primary 1	6.8	57.8	35.4	91
Primary 2	Primary 2	10.1	58.9	31.0	117
Primary 3	Primary 3	8.0	68.3	23.7	99
Primary 4	Primary 4	11.9	65.3	22.8	59
Primary 5	Primary 5	13.4	69.3	17.3	59
Primary 6	Primary 6	9.6	67.8	22.5	67
Total	Total	9.6	63.8	26.6	493

	Females	Over Age	On Time	Under Age	Number of children
Class					
JSS 1	JSS 1	8.6	69.5	21.9	59
JSS 2	JSS 2	13.1	75.7	11.3	64
JSS 3	JSS 3	5.1	81.0	13.9	45
Total	Total	9.4	74.9	15.7	167

4.4: Age-specific schooling among children age 4-16 (all) in Kogi

	Never attended	Dropped out	Pre-primary	Primary	Jr. Secondary	Sr. Secondary	All Tertiary	Missing	Number of children
Age									
4	41.4	0	37.5	21.1	0	0	0	0	32
5	18.8	1.0	58.0	22.2	0	0	0	0	335
6	6.1	0.3	21.9	71.7	0	0	0	0	158
7	3.8	1.0	10.0	85.2	0	0	0	0	171
8	2.6	1.4	5.2	89.7	0.2	0	0	0.9	191
9	3.7	0.6	2.6	92.1	1.1	0	0	0	158
10	0.7	1.0	1.1	85.1	10.7	1.3	0	0	157
11	0.4	2.2	0	79.4	18.0	0	0	0	111
12	0.6	2.3	0.8	54.9	40.0	1.4	0	0	158
13	2.0	2.2	0	34.3	58.2	3.2	0	0	119
14	0.4	8.6	0	20.0	57.4	13.6	0	0	127
15	1.2	6.3	0	11.6	39.3	40.6	0.2	0.8	160
16	6.5	6.9	0	9.2	17.4	58.4	1.1	0.4	116
Sex									
Male	5.5	1.8	15.2	54.7	15.6	7.0	0.2	0.1	1,034
Female	6.4	3.1	12.2	51.7	17.4	9.0	0	0.2	958
Residence									
Urban	3.8	1.0	15.6	49.5	19.7	10.5	0	0	771
Rural	7.3	3.4	12.7	55.6	14.4	6.3	0.1	0.3	1,222
Economic Status Quintile*									
Lowest	14.4	5.8	13.0	57.5	8.3	1.2	0	0	146
Second	10.1	1.3	12.0	55.2	14.8	6.0	0.3	0.3	421
Middle	4.5	4.2	10.6	56.5	15.7	8.3	0.1	0.3	601
Fourth	3.7	1.6	18.0	50.0	17.7	9.0	0	0.1	582
Highest	2.5	0	15.3	47.1	23.3	11.9	0	0	242
North Central									
Benue	16.0	4.8	9.8	53.8	12.0	3.3	-	0.3	2,029
Federal Capital Territory	4.1	0.6	15.1	57.6	16.3	6.1	0.1	0.1	747
Kogi	5.9	2.4	13.8	53.3	16.4	7.9	0.1	0.2	1,993
Kwara	3.5	0.3	13.7	55.2	17.3	9.9	-	0.0	1,399
Nasarawa	12.9	2.8	12.6	52.0	14.0	5.5	0.1	0.1	1,172
Niger	33.8	1.5	5.7	46.6	10.0	2.4	-	0.0	2,418
Plateau	24.6	3.3	10.8	43.6	11.8	5.4	0.1	0.4	1,970
Total									
Total	5.9	2.4	13.8	53.3	16.4	7.9	0.1	0.2	1,993

4.4.a: Age-specific schooling among children age 4-16 (male) in Kogi

	Never attended	Dropped out	Pre-primary	Primary	Jr. Secondary	Sr. Secondary	All Tertiary	Missing	Number of children
Age									
4	15.4	0	49.3	35.3	0	0	0	0	14
5	19.1	0	59.3	21.6	0	0	0	0	183
6	3.8	0	24.9	71.3	0	0	0	0	85
7	1.7	1.8	10.1	86.3	0	0	0	0	95
8	3.3	1.1	4.2	91.1	0.5	0	0	0	96
9	2.3	0	4.8	92.2	0.7	0	0	0	85
10	0.8	0.6	2.2	85.6	10.5	0.4	0	0	82
11	0	0	0	88.9	11.1	0	0	0	54
12	0.7	2.6	1.5	50.4	44.3	0.6	0	0	88
13	4.9	3.5	0	32.3	58.0	1.3	0	0	50
14	0.8	5.8	0	24.9	55.1	13.4	0	0	63
15	1.7	5.6	0	17.0	37.3	36.2	0.4	1.7	75
16	6.0	5.9	0	9.1	22.9	54.1	2.0	0	64
Residence									
Urban	3.5	0.8	18.4	50.5	18.0	8.9	0	0	398
Rural	6.7	2.5	13.3	57.3	14.0	5.7	0.3	0.2	636
Economic Status Quintile*									
Lowest	9.6	4.5	14.5	66.8	3.9	0.6	0	0	79
Second	10.2	1.0	10.2	56.3	16.3	5.5	0.6	0	214
Middle	4.8	3.0	12.0	56.9	14.5	8.3	0.1	0.4	320
Fourth	2.9	1.2	21.1	51.0	16.2	7.7	0	0	301
Highest	2.6	0	18.6	47.6	23.1	8.3	0	0	120
Total	5.5	1.8	15.2	54.7	15.6	7.0	0.2	0.1	1,034

4.4.b: Age-specific schooling among children age 4-16 (female) in Kogi

	Never attended	Dropped out	Pre-primary	Primary	Jr. Secondary	Sr. Secondary	Missing	Number of children
Age								
4	61.0	0	28.6	10.4	0	0	0	18
5	18.5	2.3	56.4	22.8	0	0	0	151
6	8.8	0.7	18.3	72.2	0	0	0	72
7	6.3	0	9.9	83.8	0	0	0	76
8	1.9	1.8	6.2	88.4	0	0	1.7	96
9	5.3	1.2	0	92.0	1.5	0	0	73
10	0.6	1.5	0	84.7	11.0	2.2	0	75
11	0.8	4.2	0	70.4	24.6	0	0	57
12	0.4	1.9	0	60.6	34.7	2.4	0	70
13	0	1.3	0	35.6	58.5	4.6	0	69
14	0	11.4	0	15.1	59.7	13.8	0	64
15	0.7	6.8	0	6.8	41.1	44.5	0	85
16	7.1	8.2	0	9.4	10.6	63.8	0.9	51
Residence								
Urban	4.1	1.2	12.7	48.5	21.4	12.2	0	373
Rural	7.9	4.3	12.0	53.7	14.8	6.9	0.4	586
Economic Status Quintile*								
Lowest	20.0	7.2	11.1	46.5	13.4	1.7	0	67
Second	9.9	1.7	13.9	54.1	13.2	6.5	0.7	207
Middle	4.1	5.4	8.9	56.1	17.0	8.3	0.1	282
Fourth	4.5	2.1	14.8	48.9	19.3	10.3	0.2	281
Highest	2.5	0	12.0	46.6	23.5	15.4	0	122
Total	6.4	3.1	12.2	51.7	17.4	9.0	0.2	958

4.5: Distribution of Primary Pupils by School Type in Kogi

	Government	Private	Don't Know/missing	Number of children
Sex				
Male	86.7	13.1	0.2	561
Female	84.9	14.9	0.2	493
Residence				
Urban	86.8	13.0	0.2	378
Rural	85.3	14.5	0.1	676
North Central				
Benue	53.8	46.2	-	1,427
Federal Capital Territory	71.4	28.2	0.4	427
Kogi	85.9	14.0	0.2	1,055
Kwara	69.0	31.0	-	772
Nasarawa	76.7	23.3	-	587
Niger	90.1	9.9	-	1,122
Plateau	74.1	25.7	0.2	858
Total				
Total	85.9	14.0	0.2	1,055

4.6: Distribution of JSS Students by School Type in Kogi

	Government	Private	Don't Know/missing	Number of children
Sex				
Male	93.7	6.3	0	161
Female	91.9	7.2	0.9	167
Residence				
Urban	91.4	8.6	0	152
Rural	94.0	5.1	0.8	176
North Central				
Benue	44.1	55.9	-	341
Federal Capital Territory	91.9	7.8	0.3	122
Kogi	92.8	6.8	0.5	328
Kwara	86.1	13.9	-	242
Nasarawa	84.3	15.7	-	164
Niger	96.2	3.5	0.3	241
Plateau	40.9	59.1	-	233
Total				
Total	92.8	6.8	0.5	328

5.1.a: Walking time (in minutes) to the nearest government primary school in Kogi

	0-15	16-30	31-45	46-60	Over 60 minutes	Don't Know/missing	Num children	Mean walking time
Residence								
Urban	75.6	22.9	0.9	0	0.1	0.5	753	12.5
Rural	63.3	20.4	7.5	1.6	6.8	0.4	1,208	22.6
Region								
Total	68.0	21.4	4.9	1.0	4.2	0.4	1,961	18.7

5.1.b: Walking time (in minutes) to the nearest government JSS in Kogi

	0-15	16-30	31-45	46-60	Over 60 minutes	Don't Know/missing	Num children	Mean walking time
Residence								
Urban	53.6	41.8	3.3	1.3	0	0	152	17.4
Rural	52.5	15.6	9.8	6.8	15.1	0.2	176	33.9
Region								
Total	53.0	27.7	6.8	4.2	8.1	0.1	328	26.3

5.1.c: Walking time (in minutes) to the nearest school in Kogi

	Num children	Mean walking time
Residence		
Urban	787	14.9
Rural	1,605	36.1
Total	2,392	29.2

6.1: Age at first primary school attendance in Kogi

	Less than 6	6	7 or Older	Don't Know	Mean Age	Number of children
Sex						
Male	22.6	66.7	10.7	0.0	5.9	816
Female	24.2	66.1	9.7	0.0	5.8	774
Residence						
Urban	22.3	67.9	9.8	0.0	5.9	619
Rural	24.0	65.5	10.5	0.0	5.9	971
Economic Status Quintile*						
Lowest	18.3	52.7	29.0	0.0	6.5	106
Second	22.3	66.5	11.2	0.0	5.9	325
Middle	23.3	69.4	7.3	0.0	5.8	509
Fourth	24.5	66.3	9.2	0.0	5.8	450
Highest	25.5	66.3	8.2	0.0	5.8	199
North Central						
Benue	13.5	52.2	34.3	0.0	6.7	1,454
Federal Capital Territory	28.3	54.8	16.9	0.0	5.9	592
Kogi	23.4	66.4	10.2	0.0	5.9	1,590
Kwara	12.8	74.1	13.1	0.0	6.1	1,162
Nasarawa	22.5	66.7	10.7	0.0	5.9	842
Niger	25.3	46.0	28.8	0.0	6.2	1,466
Plateau	26.5	45.4	28.1	0.0	6.3	1,248
Total						
Total	23.4	66.4	10.2	0.0	5.9	1,590

6.2: Factors in over-age first-time school attendance in Kogi

	Too Expensive	Too Far	Labor Needed	Too Young	Priority Gender	Other Child	Safety Concerns	Other Factors	Number of children
Sex									
Male	43.7	22.1	11.7	17.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.5	52
Female	41.5	22.7	14.8	10.0	0.0	0.0	4.5	6.6	37
Residence									
Urban	65.4	6.5	3.9	5.9	0.0	0.0	6.0	18.8	28
Rural	32.6	29.5	17.1	17.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	61
Economic Status Quintile*									
Lowest	16.7	53.8	9.2	20.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	22
Second	35.1	17.2	20.5	21.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.7	23
Middle	64.2	10.8	13.0	6.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	23
Fourth	64.0	11.7	4.1	8.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.8	15
Highest	27.9	0.0	20.9	8.7	0.0	0.0	28.2	14.2	6
Total									
Total	42.8	22.4	13.0	14.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	6.5	89

6.3: Factors in children having never attended school in Kogi

	Monetary Cost	Labor Needed	No Interest	Too Young	Very Sick	Disabled	Travel Unsafe	School Too Far	Poor School Quality	No Good Jobs for Graduates	School not Important	Other Factors	Number of children
Age													
6 to 7	33.0	7.3	0.0	25.6	7.6	0.0	0.0	3.7	2.0	0.0	8.0	5.0	16
8 to 11	45.3	10.4	12.8	0.0	3.9	0.0	0.0	19.9	18.5	0.0	10.1	0.0	12
12 to 16	35.4	28.1	15.4	0.0	6.7	0.0	0.0	4.8	4.8	0.0	9.1	19.7	13
Sex													
Male	46.4	25.8	10.8	6.6	3.3	0.0	0.0	6.6	16.7	0.0	3.6	6.6	19
Female	29.5	5.3	6.8	12.8	8.7	0.0	0.0	10.7	0.0	0.0	13.6	9.6	22
Residence													
Urban	53.2	0.0	11.0	19.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.9	0.0	8
Rural	33.4	18.6	8.1	7.4	7.8	0.0	0.0	11.0	9.7	0.0	7.2	10.3	33
Economic Status Quintile*													
Lowest	38.4	25.2	6.5	18.7	6.1	0.0	0.0	25.2	13.1	0.0	12.1	0.0	10
Second	43.7	18.3	0.0	3.6	9.6	0.0	0.0	6.9	7.4	0.0	14.5	0.0	18
Middle	22.9	8.6	24.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.8	0.0	0.0	22.6	6
Fourth	17.5	0.0	10.5	29.8	5.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	36.9	6
Highest	66.0	0.0	34.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3
North Central													
Benue	70.0	5.6	1.9	17.1	0.6	2.8	0.0	6.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.7	163
Plateau	42.7	16.6	4.3	4.7	0.0	0.7	0.7	48.0	3.9	0.0	0.3	6.5	274
Federal Capital Territory	64.7	6.3	7.9	9.2	4.4	2.8	0.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.1	14
Kogi	37.4	14.9	8.7	9.9	6.2	0.0	0.0	8.8	7.7	0.0	9.0	8.2	42
Kwara	23.5	0.0	17.8	10.7	0.0	5.5	0.0	2.0	3.6	0.0	2.8	58.2	22
Nasarawa	48.5	6.1	3.6	4.8	0.5	1.5	25.7	1.2	27.9	0.0	0.0	22.8	96
Niger	24.1	21.0	2.6	7.0	0.2	0.3	1.0	38.8	2.5	0.0	0.8	21.4	538
Total													
Total	37.4	14.9	8.7	9.9	6.2	0.0	0.0	8.8	7.7	0.0	9.0	8.2	42

6.4: Distribution of reported dropouts by class completed at time of dropout and mean age at dropout in Kogi

	Did not complete level 1	Class 1	Class 2	Class 3	Class 4	Class 5	Class 6	Class 7	Class 8	Class 9	Number of dropouts	Mean age at dropout	Dropout Rate
Sex													
Male	0.0	6.8	11.9	15.0	0.0	3.1	63.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	15	10.7	34.1
Female	6.9	8.2	6.3	4.1	0.0	13.5	41.1	0.0	13.6	6.2	26	10.5	65.9
Residence													
Urban	16.7	18.1	30.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	35.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	6	8.3	13.6
Rural	2.5	6.1	4.9	9.3	0.0	11.3	51.2	0.0	10.1	4.6	36	10.9	86.4
Region													
Total	4.4	7.7	8.3	8.0	0.0	9.8	49.0	0.0	8.7	4.0	41	10.6	100.0

6.5: Factors in school pupil dropouts in Kogi

	Monetary Cost	Labor Needed	No Interest	Failed Exams	Had Enough Schooling	Very Sick	Disabled	Travel to School Unsafe	School Too Far	Poor School Quality	No Good Jobs for Graduates	School not Important	Unlikely/Unable to Join JSS	Engaged, Married, Pregnancy	Other Factors	Number of dropouts	Mean age at dropout
Sex																	
Male	69.2	8.8	0.0	3.1	0.0	0.0	12.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	87.7	15	10.7
Female	45.3	3.8	0.0	10.7	0.0	11.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.9	2.9	6.4	88.6	21	9.8
Residence																	
Urban	66.2	0.0	0.0	11.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	6	8.3
Rural	53.1	6.9	0.0	6.8	0.0	8.0	6.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	2.0	4.4	86.1	30	10.5
Economic Status Quintile*																	
Lowest	73.2	18.8	0.0	9.3	0.0	17.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	82.6	7	12.4
Second	40.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	31.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.1	15.1	0.0	68.1	4	9.1
Middle	54.3	4.3	0.0	2.4	0.0	6.5	2.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.3	90.8	19	9.6
Fourth	47.3	0.0	0.0	25.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	6	9.8
Total	55.1	5.9	0.0	7.6	0.0	6.7	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	1.7	3.8	88.2	36	10.2

	Monetary Cost	Labor Needed	No Interest	Failed Exams	Had Enough Schooling	Very Sick	Disabled	Travel to School Unsafe	School Too Far	Poor School Quality	No Good Jobs for Graduates	School not Important	Unlikely/Unable to Join JSS	Engaged, Married, Pregnancy	Other Factors	Number of dropouts	Mean age at dropout
School Type																	
Government	52.0	7.1	0.0	7.0	0.0	8.1	6.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1	2.1	4.5	85.7	30	10.4
Private	70.0	0.0	0.0	10.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	6	9.2
Total	55.1	5.9	0.0	7.6	0.0	6.7	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	1.7	3.8	88.2	36	10.2

6.6: Reasons for choice of primary school in Kogi

	Closest with space available	Better School	Less Expensive	Religion	Safer School	Number of children
Sex						
Male	41.4	43.3	11.3	2.9	1.1	561
Female	43.0	44.3	8.8	3.9	0	493
Age						
5	51.0	39.7	7.0	2.3	0	74
6 to 7	45.4	40.0	8.7	5.2	0.7	259
8 to 11	39.2	46.8	9.8	3.4	0.8	539
12 to 16	42.6	41.8	14.4	1.2	0	182
Residence						
Urban	25.9	56.9	7.9	8.4	1.0	378
Rural	51.2	36.5	11.4	0.6	0.3	676
Economic Status Quintile*						
Lowest	63.3	33.5	3.2	0	0	84
Second	63.8	27.1	9.1	0	0	231
Middle	42.4	37.2	17.1	2.9	0.4	339
Fourth	28.4	55.7	7.5	6.7	1.6	287
Highest	16.1	74.7	3.3	5.9	0	114
North Central						
Federal Capital Territory	36.1	44.5	18.0	0.8	-	427
Kogi	42.1	43.8	10.1	3.4	0.6	1,055
Kwara	29.8	53.2	13.5	1.6	-	772
Nasarawa	37.2	32.0	28.8	1.4	0.3	587
Niger	74.8	15.0	5.5	3.0	0.9	1,122
Plateau	65.3	26.5	6.0	-	0.7	858
Benue	42.4	44.9	11.8	0.2	-	1,427
Total						
Total	42.1	43.8	10.1	3.4	0.6	1,055

6.7: Reasons for choice of JSS in Kogi

	Closest with space available	Better School	Less Expensive	Religion	Number of children
Sex					
Male	48.2	38.3	10.7	2.9	161
Female	37.1	48.6	12.3	2.0	167
Residence					
Urban	31.3	51.0	12.7	5.0	152
Rural	52.3	37.1	10.4	0.2	176
Economic Status Quintile*					
Lowest	69.7	19.8	10.5	0	12
Second	69.9	22.9	7.2	0	62
Middle	44.8	37.0	17.9	0.3	94
Fourth	32.2	50.7	11.4	5.8	103
Highest	22.0	69.2	5.9	3.0	56
North Central					
Kwara	25.2	57.4	10.8	1.4	242
Benue	17.3	65.8	13.9	-	244
Federal Capital Territory	46.1	39.2	9.3	1.0	122
Kogi	42.6	43.5	11.5	2.4	328
Nasarawa	28.6	44.6	23.4	2.2	164
Niger	72.0	16.7	5.5	3.9	241
Plateau	37.0	56.8	5.2	-	233
Total					
Total	42.6	43.5	11.5	2.4	328

7.1: Items cited as household expenditures on primary schooling for school pupils in Kogi*

	School Levies	School development levy	PTA Fees	Exam Fees	Boarding Fees	Uniforms and Clothing	Books and Supplies	Transport	Food	Extra lessons	Other Fees	One or More Types of Expenditures	Lump sum payment	Number of Children
Sex														
Male	54.2	49.1	89.9	69.4	0.0	93.4	99.5	7.8	89.4	19.4	7.7	99.6	38.0	677
Female	60.5	50.2	90.5	73.0	0.0	91.0	99.7	3.4	89.1	17.1	6.0	99.7	39.3	635
Residence														
Urban	75.5	60.9	88.1	76.0	0.0	89.8	99.3	11.8	87.5	25.8	4.6	99.3	59.9	392
Rural	47.0	43.3	91.4	68.4	0.0	93.6	99.7	2.3	90.3	14.0	8.1	99.8	26.7	920
School type														
Government	28.3	39.0	90.5	64.1	0.0	93.8	99.7	2.5	87.5	4.7	8.3	99.8	21.5	818
Private	97.6	64.4	89.7	81.0	0.0	90.0	99.4	10.1	91.8	37.2	4.8	99.4	62.6	494
Economic status quintile														
Lowest	46.4	39.2	83.0	49.4	0.0	97.6	100.0	0.0	80.5	13.4	5.8	100.0	11.0	110
Second	35.9	33.1	91.5	57.0	0.0	95.3	100.0	1.2	94.7	7.4	9.9	100.0	14.8	343
Middle	49.9	48.5	89.9	75.6	0.0	87.8	99.0	3.2	90.5	14.8	7.5	99.0	42.4	431
Fourth	77.4	58.3	92.7	78.7	0.0	91.7	99.7	9.0	84.8	23.2	4.4	99.8	51.2	311
Highest	79.1	71.8	87.3	83.3	0.0	96.6	100.0	17.9	92.4	41.6	6.1	100.0	64.3	117
North Central														
Benue	68.3	27.8	84.1	61.4	0.0	93.7	98.6	1.5	9.9	11.0	3.5	98.9	17.7	782
Federal Capital Territory	67.2	51.8	98.1	77.7	0.3	92.1	99.8	11.7	29.1	28.7	5.8	99.8	67.8	1,179
Kogi	57.2	49.6	90.2	71.1	0.0	92.2	99.6	5.7	89.3	18.3	6.9	99.6	38.6	1,312
Kwara	64.3	55.6	93.9	68.2	0.0	83.9	100.0	6.0	93.5	38.1	3.1	100.0	61.4	1,346
Nasarawa	39.7	17.8	89.5	35.1	0.3	98.4	99.6	7.9	38.5	8.8	9.8	99.8	21.6	1,143
Niger	29.0	27.7	94.4	33.0	0.1	98.9	99.1	7.9	77.2	13.2	1.4	99.4	-	1,100
Plateau	36.7	43.8	88.6	33.6	0.0	87.1	89.0	1.8	6.7	6.1	0.0	94.2	33.2	935
Total														
Total	57.2	49.6	90.2	71.1	0.0	92.2	99.6	5.7	89.3	18.3	6.9	99.6	38.6	1,312

* Some expenditures were included in a "lump sum" payment and may not appear in item cost calculations

7.2: Per-pupil household expenditure on primary schooling for pupils in Kogi

	Mean total expenditures (Nigerian Naira)	Number of primary school children
Sex		
Male	2886.4	677
Female	3298.2	635
Residence		
Urban	5778.9	392
Rural	1583.1	920
School type		
Government	478.0	818
Private	6736.9	494
Economic status quintile		
Lowest	692.7	110
Second	746.9	343
Middle	2356.0	431
Fourth	4635.4	311
Highest	7848.0	117
North Central		
Benue	1622.9	782
Federal Capital Territory	6565.2	1,179
Kogi	3086.6	1,312
Kwara	5947.9	1,346
Nasarawa	3795.5	1,143
Niger	4918.5	1,100
Plateau	1483.8	935
Total		
Total	3086.6	1,312

For North Central

	Mean total expenditures (Nigerian Naira)	Number of primary school children
Sex		
Male	14345.1	4,069
Female	17153.9	3,728
Residence		
Urban	40210.8	2,887
Rural	1916.9	4,910
Region		
North Central	15697.4	7,797
School type		
Government	1608.3	5,002
Private	36534.2	2,795
Economic status quintile		
Lowest	359.6	962
Second	897.5	1,813
Middle	1629.6	2,018
Fourth	4676.8	1,530
Highest	65548.9	1,474
Total	15697.4	7,797

7.3: Mean per-pupil household expenditures on primary schooling in Kogi

	School Levies	School development levy	PTA Fees	Exam Fees	Boarding Fees	Uniforms and Clothing	Books and Supplies	Transport	Food	Extra lessons	Other Fees	Number of Children
Sex												
Male	1910.5	184.8	402.8	254.8	0.0	1581.6	2514.6	811.2	62.0	1245.6	884.0	677
Female	2520.2	155.4	448.2	329.6	0	1662.7	2612.0	782.0	77.0	1305.7	702.8	635
Residence												
Urban	3746.6	153.3	569.1	323.7	0	1772.8	3764.5	877.7	105.1	1597.1	998.6	392
Rural	1659.6	177.7	376.9	278.7	0.0	1536.5	1888.9	589.9	49.7	1028.1	748.5	920
School type												
Government	558.1	134.3	375.5	206.6	0.0	1308.9	1554.4	185.4	72.3	851.2	386.4	818
Private	6916.6	257.7	557.7	492.2	0	2069.9	3969.2	1018.1	65.3	1394.9	1835.9	494
Economic status quintile												
Lowest	1437.3	169.6	384.0	241.1	0	1491.3	1629.1	0	49.7	977.4	210.1	110
Second	1006.0	126.8	346.2	201.9	0	1388.4	1458.9	895.5	59.1	558.6	556.4	343
Middle	1264.2	149.7	333.4	269.0	0.0	1339.5	1952.6	561.1	45.1	1035.5	968.7	431
Fourth	4269.3	235.8	614.9	436.4	0	1945.2	3553.2	611.4	75.8	1607.3	419.5	311
Highest	5689.0	225.6	599.0	307.1	0	2249.8	4776.3	1155.6	156.8	1615.6	2134.9	117
North Central												
Benue	3141.1	82.8	502.4	235.9	0	1393.8	1234.2	18561.3	4136.3	1803.9	542.4	782
Federal Capital Territory	2661.7	43.7	1383.2	364.0	5000.0	2949.9	4414.5	3456.3	495.3	17391.7	3282.3	1,179
Kogi	2208.7	171.1	424.4	290.3	0.0	1621.4	2561.9	802.7	69.3	1274.2	807.9	1,312
Kwara	5211.9	69.7	755.1	351.3	0	1514.8	3397.1	1950.9	209.7	4247.5	2938.6	1,346
Nasarawa	4934.8	87.6	519.8	60.4	1526.1	1620.8	1911.4	1097.8	411.4	6620.4	624.1	1,143
Niger	1933.4	175.7	585.8	159.0	0.0	1660.1	2253.4	202.8	119.7	3351.8	2015.6	1,100
Plateau	4767.8	109.7	311.2	20.4	0	1219.1	1357.3	3532.8	136.2	1216.2	0	935
Total												
Total	2208.7	171.1	424.4	290.3	0.0	1621.4	2561.9	802.7	69.3	1274.2	807.9	1,312

7.4: Household expenditures on JSS for school students in Kogi*

	School Levies	School development levy	PTA Fees	Exam Fees	Boarding Fees	Uniforms and Clothing	Books and Supplies	Transport	Food	Extra lessons	Other Fees	One or More Types of Expenditures	Lump sum payment	Number of Children
Sex														
Male	79.8	64.3	90.2	80.3	0.4	93.3	100.0	6.9	89.4	32.0	6.9	100.0	57.3	196
Female	83.6	69.2	94.9	90.7	3.0	93.4	100.0	9.6	88.9	37.0	7.0	100.0	52.7	214
Residence														
Urban	89.8	70.7	93.5	87.7	1.6	92.4	100.0	10.4	89.1	37.0	6.4	100.0	69.2	160
Rural	74.9	63.6	91.9	84.1	1.9	94.2	100.0	6.6	89.2	32.5	7.4	100.0	42.5	250
School type														
Government	74.9	67.0	94.4	88.6	1.9	92.2	100.0	6.9	89.0	28.5	6.4	100.0	49.7	318
Private	99.5	66.6	88.3	78.4	1.5	96.4	100.0	12.2	89.7	50.3	8.3	100.0	68.1	92
Economic status quintile														
Lowest	62.0	43.2	91.0	100.0	0.0	89.8	100.0	0.0	89.8	20.4	1.8	100.0	15.2	19
Second	80.4	59.7	88.0	75.1	1.0	95.7	100.0	2.1	91.3	21.7	4.2	100.0	36.8	86
Middle	76.9	63.3	97.1	88.8	3.0	90.3	100.0	8.6	89.6	30.3	10.4	100.0	52.5	140
Fourth	86.5	67.2	91.7	83.8	0.8	94.3	100.0	12.8	90.4	44.7	6.6	100.0	65.1	108
Highest	87.2	85.4	92.6	93.0	2.9	95.0	100.0	8.5	83.5	40.7	6.0	100.0	68.5	57
North Central														
Kwara	58.8	52.9	94.8	73.2	1.0	88.9	100.0	24.4	92.3	44.2	8.0	100.0	59.8	399
Benue	94.8	38.8	83.7	68.1	4.6	98.9	100.0	7.1	22.2	19.9	6.3	100.0	25.3	191
Federal Capital Territory	85.8	68.3	96.8	80.8	7.8	84.3	99.3	22.4	40.4	33.7	12.3	99.3	80.3	341
Kogi	81.8	66.9	92.7	85.7	1.8	93.3	100.0	8.3	89.1	34.6	6.9	100.0	54.8	410
Nasarawa	62.8	30.0	90.1	43.2	5.3	97.8	98.9	22.0	39.2	17.9	9.5	98.9	34.8	339
Niger	42.1	38.1	98.5	39.4	1.2	99.5	100.0	31.4	81.0	20.1	2.9	100.0	-	243
Plateau	98.5	89.4	98.3	90.9	4.6	94.0	99.5	2.3	13.2	14.5	0.3	100.0	91.5	244
Total														
Total	81.8	66.9	92.7	85.7	1.8	93.3	100.0	8.3	89.1	34.6	6.9	100.0	54.8	410

* Some expenditures were included in a "lump sum" payment and may not appear in item cost calculations

7.5: Per-student household expenditures on JSS for students in Kogi

	Mean total expenditures (Nigerian Naira)	Number of primary school children
Sex		
Male	3934.3	196
Female	6605.6	214
Residence		
Urban	7469.5	160
Rural	3512.5	250
School type		
Government	2996.0	318
Private	11349.0	92
Economic status quintile		
Lowest	880.9	19
Second	1492.4	86
Middle	5217.6	140
Fourth	4778.2	108
Highest	11793.0	57
North Central		
Kwara	9791.8	399
Benue	6844.0	191
Federal Capital Territory	83234.8	341
Kogi	5345.1	410
Nasarawa	7577.0	339
Niger	6670.5	243
Plateau	6187.4	244
Total		
Total	5345.1	410

For North Central

	Mean total expenditures (Nigerian Naira)	Number of primary school children
Sex		
Male	20994.7	1,147
Female	25769.6	1,020
Residence		
Urban	43646.8	1,013
Rural	4683.5	1,154
Region		
North Central	23258.9	2,167
School type		
Government	6882.8	1,496
Private	53683.7	671
Economic status quintile		
Lowest	2055.0	136
Second	2909.0	429
Middle	5176.9	553
Fourth	6010.5	496
Highest	67837.1	553
Total	23258.9	2,167

7.6: Mean per-pupil household expenditures on JSS in Kogi

	School Levies	School development levy	PTA Fees	Exam Fees	Boarding Fees	Uniforms and Clothing	Books and Supplies	Transport	Food	Extra lessons	Other Fees	Number of Children
Sex												
Male	3700.2	162.9	447.8	515.5	0	2138.4	4041.1	191.9	146.7	1074.3	1382.7	196
Female	6735.5	473.3	1205.9	737.3	70000.0	2454.3	5113.9	753.3	207.3	1300.5	1221.7	214
Residence												
Urban	5189.1	414.5	812.2	629.3	0	2435.8	5552.4	705.7	181.6	1480.5	2290.7	160
Rural	5377.5	287.0	912.4	637.4	70000.0	2189.8	3792.7	240.5	176.0	1034.0	666.2	250
School type												
Government	3432.9	396.4	980.2	632.4	55000.0	2164.4	4051.8	587.9	174.3	778.1	938.6	318
Private	12713.3	110.4	554.0	642.1	85000.0	2672.1	6028.6	431.1	189.5	2198.1	2031.9	92
Economic status quintile												
Lowest	3139.4	176.2	1037.2	503.7	0	1605.7	2835.4	0	66.0	600.0	400.0	19
Second	2669.3	246.5	439.4	417.0	0	1895.6	2759.2	190.6	75.0	362.9	332.9	86
Middle	7929.8	243.7	1287.1	720.7	70000.0	2109.9	4227.2	167.4	257.9	1284.4	615.7	140
Fourth	4741.7	481.9	672.3	763.6	0	2553.3	5459.6	818.9	65.0	1634.1	2728.6	108
Highest	6172.6	521.9	1104.8	615.1	0	2788.3	6099.9	298.7	410.3	864.1	962.8	57
North Central												
Kwara	10713.1	122.5	1616.6	846.6	0	2241.1	4966.6	1469.5	728.2	2770.5	4173.5	399
Benue	8739.4	253.7	825.7	510.4	0	2290.5	3658.1	11848.1	5708.0	2392.0	4712.6	191
Federal Capital Territory	7611.4	487.2	2911.8	1090.5	22181.1	4221.6	6570.0	1442.4	2376.9	12111.1	6205.6	341
Kogi	5318.1	331.8	878.5	634.6	70000.0	2304.0	4607.7	521.1	178.6	1208.0	1290.7	410
Nasarawa	11991.6	163.4	893.7	176.3	8356.0	2215.8	3912.7	1142.5	1410.0	6057.9	1138.4	339
Niger	4042.3	283.1	1052.1	301.9	825.9	2245.8	4002.0	351.4	303.2	4127.9	6658.0	243
Plateau	20511.1	553.9	543.5	756.5	15350.0	1996.1	3919.1	2604.5	310.2	1018.8	1800.0	244
Total												
Total	5318.1	331.8	878.5	634.6	70000.0	2304.0	4607.7	521.1	178.6	1208.0	1290.7	410

8.1: Time pupils spend at primary school in Kogi

	Less than 5	5 Hours	6 Hours	More than 6	Total	Number of day pupils	Mean hours spent at school per day
Class							
1	0.9	3.1	30.3	65.7	100.0	269	6.3
2	0.3	4.8	22.0	72.9	100.0	280	6.4
3	0.4	3.2	29.2	67.2	100.0	239	6.5
4	0.3	3.2	25.8	70.7	100.0	197	6.4
5	0	6.4	32.6	61.0	100.0	157	6.4
6	1.0	4.4	25.9	68.8	100.0	171	6.5
Sex							
Male	0.4	4.1	25.4	70.1	100.0	677	6.4
Female	0.6	4.0	29.3	66.1	100.0	636	6.4
Urbanicity							
Urban	0.6	5.0	26.3	68.1	100.0	393	6.4
Rural	0.5	3.5	27.7	68.3	100.0	920	6.4
School type							
Government	0.6	4.7	29.3	65.4	100.0	818	6.3
Private	0.3	3.2	24.2	72.2	100.0	495	6.6
Economic status							
Lowest	1.4	3.1	27.3	68.2	100.0	110	6.3
Second	0	2.1	25.7	72.1	100.0	343	6.4
Middle	0.6	4.9	27.7	66.9	100.0	432	6.4
Fourth	0.1	3.2	25.9	70.8	100.0	311	6.5
Highest	1.5	8.3	32.1	58.1	100.0	117	6.5
North Central							
Benue	1.6	8.7	39.1	50.5	100.0	779	6.5
Federal Capital Territory	1.0	2.6	19.2	77.2	100.0	1,180	7.2
Kogi	0.5	4.1	27.2	68.2	100.0	1,313	6.4
Kwara	1.5	1.9	22.6	74.0	100.0	1,345	7.0
Nasarawa	6.6	20.4	39.2	33.9	100.0	1,135	5.9
Niger	2.7	18.1	46.4	32.8	100.0	1,067	6.1
Plateau	17.3	53.4	21.7	7.6	100.0	927	5.2
Total							
Total	0.5	4.1	27.2	68.2	100.0	1,313	6.4

8.2: Time students spend at JSS in Kogi

	Less than 5	5 Hours	6 Hours	More than 6	Total	Number of day pupils	Mean hours spent at school per day
Class							
1	1.2	1.9	10.8	86.0	100.0	140	7.1
2	1.9	1.1	11.2	85.8	100.0	140	7.1
3	0	0	7.4	92.6	100.0	125	7.5
Sex							
Male	1.3	1.8	8.6	88.3	100.0	195	7.2
Female	1.0	0.4	11.4	87.1	100.0	210	7.2
Urbanicity							
Urban	1.1	1.7	12.6	84.7	100.0	157	7.1
Rural	1.2	0.6	7.9	90.3	100.0	248	7.3
School type							
Government	0.2	0.8	9.3	89.7	100.0	313	7.2
Private	3.4	2.0	11.8	82.9	100.0	92	7.3
Economic status							
Lowest	0	0	4.9	95.1	100.0	19	7.0
Second	0	1.1	10.8	88.1	100.0	85	7.1
Middle	2.2	1.2	13.9	82.7	100.0	138	7.2
Fourth	0	1.8	6.2	92.1	100.0	108	7.3
Highest	3.0	0	11.1	85.9	100.0	55	7.1
North Central							
Kwara	1.5	2.5	8.5	87.4	100.0	397	7.6
Benue	1.3	2.0	13.4	83.3	100.0	178	7.3
Federal Capital Territory	1.1	-	3.3	95.6	100.0	324	7.6
Kogi	1.1	1.1	10.0	87.7	100.0	405	7.2
Nasarawa	3.4	4.3	8.8	83.5	100.0	312	7.1
Niger	0.8	1.7	47.2	50.3	100.0	229	6.6
Plateau	1.2	8.7	29.0	61.1	100.0	236	6.7
Total							
Total	1.1	1.1	10.0	87.7	100.0	405	7.2

8.3: Percentage of Primary pupils who do homework outside of the school in Kogi

	No homework	Up to 3	More than 4	Total	Number of day pupils	Mean days spent on homework per week
Class						
1	29.0	60.8	8.4	100.0	269	2.0
2	22.2	64.6	10.1	100.0	280	2.1
3	16.0	70.5	8.1	100.0	239	2.3
4	13.8	73.0	11.4	100.0	197	2.3
5	12.9	68.0	14.4	100.0	157	2.5
6	10.3	76.0	7.2	100.0	171	2.5
Sex						
Male	19.4	68.7	9.3	100.0	677	2.3
Female	17.3	67.6	10.1	100.0	636	2.2
Urbanicity						
Urban	14.7	65.3	15.5	100.0	393	2.7
Rural	20.5	69.7	6.4	100.0	920	2.0
School type						
Government	25.3	68.8	4.0	100.0	818	1.8
Private	8.9	67.2	17.7	100.0	495	2.8
Economic status						
Lowest	41.0	56.8	0	100.0	110	1.2
Second	23.7	69.5	4.6	100.0	343	1.8
Middle	13.8	72.7	11.2	100.0	432	2.3
Fourth	15.9	66.4	12.8	100.0	311	2.5
Highest	11.1	64.7	14.8	100.0	117	2.9
North Central						
Benue	47.5	46.9	3.9	100.0	775	2.0
Federal Capital Territory	29.6	23.6	44.3	100.0	1,173	4.3
Kogi	18.4	68.1	9.7	100.0	1,313	2.3
Kwara	22.9	50.4	20.7	100.0	1,345	2.5
Nasarawa	64.5	31.0	2.1	100.0	1,135	2.1
Niger	35.7	51.0	12.1	100.0	1,059	2.8
Plateau	53.2	41.8	4.3	100.0	920	1.9
Total						
Total	18.4	68.1	9.7	100.0	1,313	2.3

8.4: Percentage of JSS students who do homework outside of the school in Kogi

	No homework	Up to 3	More than 4	Total	Number of day pupils	Mean days spent on homework per week
Class						
1	10.2	74.5	9.6	100.0	140	2.6
2	7.7	72.3	11.8	100.0	140	2.9
3	11.4	81.5	3.4	100.0	124	2.4
Sex						
Male	12.4	76.3	6.5	100.0	194	2.5
Female	6.9	74.9	10.9	100.0	210	2.7
Urbanicity						
Urban	13.3	68.7	11.2	100.0	157	2.9
Rural	6.5	81.5	6.6	100.0	247	2.4
School type						
Government	10.6	79.9	5.0	100.0	312	2.4
Private	7.2	64.7	18.0	100.0	92	3.1
Economic status						
Lowest	20.4	79.6	0	100.0	19	1.5
Second	4.0	94.3	0.9	100.0	85	2.2
Middle	11.2	72.9	7.6	100.0	137	2.6
Fourth	10.6	69.8	13.0	100.0	108	2.9
Highest	9.3	68.9	13.2	100.0	55	3.1
North Central						
Kwara	19.9	55.8	20.5	100.0	397	2.7
Benue	26.8	57.9	8.1	100.0	174	2.4
Federal Capital Territory	35.8	19.1	43.2	100.0	315	4.3
Kogi	9.6	75.6	8.7	100.0	404	2.6
Nasarawa	56.3	37.3	3.3	100.0	311	2.6
Niger	27.2	52.2	9.1	100.0	219	2.8
Plateau	18.1	59.0	17.1	100.0	235	2.6
Total						
Total	9.6	75.6	8.7	100.0	404	2.6

9.1: Perceived problems with primary school buildings and facilities, classroom overcrowding, and pupil safety in Kogi

	Physical condition of the classroom: Big	Physical condition of the classroom: Small	Physical condition of the classroom: No	Classroom overcrowding: Big	Classroom overcrowding: Small	Classroom overcrowding: No	Classroom overcrowding: DK	Pupil safety: Big	Pupil safety: Small	Pupil safety: No	Number of pupils
Residence											
Urban	5.5	22.7	71.8	6.9	21.0	72.1	0	1.3	7.0	91.7	725
Rural	11.6	30.3	58.1	12.8	30.4	56.4	0.3	9.4	17.0	73.7	1,074
School Type											
Government	9.4	29.3	61.3	10.9	29.1	60.1	0	6.9	14.6	78.5	1,540
Private	7.3	15.5	77.2	8.1	11.9	78.5	1.4	1.2	3.3	95.5	259
Economic status quintile*											
Lowest	26.5	35.4	38.1	26.9	33.4	39.7	0	25.4	14.1	60.5	117
Second	18.3	40.8	40.9	18.6	42.3	39.1	0	10.4	25.9	63.7	370
Middle	5.7	32.4	61.9	8.0	30.4	60.9	0.7	4.9	13.8	81.3	538
Fourth	5.5	16.5	78.0	6.1	16.6	77.3	0	2.6	5.8	91.6	538
Highest	2.3	14.9	82.8	4.9	12.9	82.2	0	0.5	6.5	93.0	236
North Central											
Benue	9.3	18.2	72.5	9.3	16.7	74.0	0.1	0.6	6.8	92.6	1,565
Federal Capital Territory	0.6	6.5	92.9	3.1	8.8	88.0	0.1	0.1	0.8	99.1	662
Kogi	9.1	27.3	63.6	10.5	26.6	62.7	0.2	6.1	13.0	80.9	1,799
Kwara	4.8	17.0	78.2	11.8	18.4	69.9	-	4.4	14.5	81.1	1,331
Nasarawa	12.5	34.4	53.1	13.5	32.1	54.5	-	6.5	24.1	69.4	929
Niger	45.1	26.7	28.2	42.6	28.1	29.3	0.0	16.7	39.9	43.4	1,547
Plateau	24.7	46.2	29.1	22.9	48.0	29.1	-	17.0	41.1	41.8	1,398
Total											
Total	9.1	27.3	63.6	10.5	26.6	62.7	0.2	6.1	13.0	80.9	1,799

9.2: Perceived problems with primary school head teacher and teacher performance in Kogi

	Head Teacher performance: Big	Head Teacher performance: Small	Head Teacher performance: No	Head Teacher performance: DK	Teacher performance: Big	Teacher performance: Small	Teacher performance: No	Teacher performance: DK	Number of pupils
Residence									
Urban	5.7	16.5	77.9	0	5.2	20.1	74.7	0	725
Rural	13.2	26.3	60.4	0.1	10.8	31.1	58.1	0.1	1,074
School Type									
Government	11.5	25.1	63.3	0.1	9.7	29.3	61.0	0.0	1,540
Private	2.2	6.3	91.6	0	1.7	11.0	87.3	0	259
Economic status quintile*									
Lowest	32.6	25.4	40.9	1.1	31.4	31.1	36.9	0.5	117
Second	15.5	38.3	46.2	0	14.7	43.0	42.4	0	370
Middle	7.3	26.3	66.4	0	5.4	31.1	63.4	0	538
Fourth	8.4	11.0	80.6	0	5.7	15.2	79.1	0	538
Highest	1.3	12.8	85.9	0	1.1	14.9	84.0	0	236
North Central									
Benue	3.9	10.8	85.3	-	4.7	11.7	83.5	0.0	1,565
Federal Capital Territory	1.2	1.7	97.1	-	0.9	1.0	98.1	-	663
Kogi	10.2	22.4	67.4	0.1	8.5	26.7	64.8	0.0	1,799
Kwara	1.8	18.2	79.9	-	2.2	20.0	77.7	-	1,331
Nasarawa	6.3	25.3	68.4	0.0	15.1	23.3	61.5	0.1	929
Niger	24.0	38.1	37.9	-	23.2	38.7	38.0	0.1	1,547
Plateau	25.7	42.8	31.5	0.0	22.4	45.6	32.0	-	1,398
Total									
Total	10.2	22.4	67.4	0.1	8.5	26.7	64.8	0.0	1,799

10.1: Absenteeism among primary school day pupils in the month of school preceding interview in Kogi

	Attended all school days	Absent one or more days	Number of pupils	Mean days missed among pupils missing one or more days
Age				
5	78.6	21.4	69	4.6
6 to 11	86.0	14.0	776	5.6
12 to 14	84.4	15.6	152	5.2
15 to 16	78.1	21.9	29	11.0
Sex				
Male	83.5	16.5	548	5.5
Female	86.9	13.1	478	5.9
School type				
Government	85.0	15.0	879	6.1
Private	85.7	14.3	147	2.7
Residence				
Urban	84.4	15.6	376	2.8
Rural	85.5	14.5	650	7.4
Economic Status Quintile*				
Lowest	62.2	37.8	83	13.1
Second	85.6	14.4	224	5.3
Middle	87.7	12.3	321	3.4
Fourth	85.4	14.6	285	3.2
Highest	92.2	7.8	114	2.6
North Central				
Benue	84.5	15.4	1,080	5.7
Federal Capital Territory	74.1	25.9	424	3.7
Kogi	85.1	14.9	1,026	5.7
Kwara	78.8	21.2	769	3.3
Nasarawa	92.0	8.0	554	4.6
Niger	87.7	12.2	1,118	3.6
Plateau	91.0	9.0	641	4.1
Total				
Total	85.1	14.9	1,026	5.7

For North Central

	Attended all school days	Absent one or more days	Don't know / missing	Number of pupils	Mean days missed among pupils missing one or more days
School type					
Government	84.8	15.2	0.0	4,345	4.3
Private	87.2	12.8	0	1,612	4.4
Total	85.4	14.5	0.0	5,957	4.4

For North Central

	Attended all school days	Absent one or more days	Don't know / missing	Number of pupils	Mean days missed among pupils missing one or more days
Sex					
Male	85.4	14.6	0	3,072	4.3
Female	85.5	14.5	0.1	2,889	4.4
Residence					
Urban	84.5	15.5	0	1,725	3.5
Rural	85.8	14.2	0.0	4,236	4.7
Total	85.4	14.6	0.0	5,961	4.4

10.2: Reasons for absenteeism among primary school day pupils in the month preceding interview in Kogi

	Child Needed for Domestic Work	Child Needed for Family Farm/Business	Work for Employer	School Fees Due	Child Did Not Want to Go	Funeral/Naming Ceremony or Wedding	Illness	Clothes were Dirty	Others	Number of pupils
Sex										
Male	17.4	0.0	0.0	7.7	11.9	4.8	31.0	2.2	27.0	90
Female	9.9	1.7	0.0	12.0	8.6	9.3	20.0	4.3	34.8	63
School type										
Government	16.6	0.8	0.0	9.4	9.5	7.7	23.7	2.0	31.5	132
Private	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.9	16.9	0.0	44.3	10.1	22.2	21
Residence										
Urban	2.2	0.0	0.0	14.3	16.8	6.0	24.9	4.8	34.0	59
Rural	21.9	1.1	0.0	6.5	6.6	7.1	27.5	2.0	27.8	94
Economic Status Quintile*										
Lowest	31.0	1.9	0.0	5.8	12.6	1.7	5.4	2.2	43.3	31
Second	17.7	1.5	0.0	12.2	4.2	0.0	42.4	3.5	20.7	32
Middle	13.0	0.0	0.0	4.7	18.0	18.9	30.4	3.4	12.5	39
Fourth	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.7	0.7	5.5	26.2	3.8	49.1	41
Highest	16.3	0.0	0.0	9.3	38.5	0.0	27.0	0.0	8.9	9
North Central										
Kwara	2.2	0.5	0.8	8.6	5.0	0.5	20.6	0.5	62.0	163
Benue	5.3	2.8	2.1	28.5	6.8	5.7	35.8	8.3	2.1	167
Federal Capital Territory	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.7	1.1	3.1	0.0	98.6	110
Kogi	14.3	0.7	0.0	9.5	10.5	6.7	26.5	3.1	30.2	153
Nasarawa	2.1	17.5	0.0	9.1	37.9	3.6	21.9	1.6	10.0	44
Niger	4.2	0.0	0.9	21.7	27.6	2.6	32.2	1.9	9.7	137
Plateau	2.2	0.0	0.0	20.7	3.8	0.0	17.5	0.0	47.5	58
Total										
Total	14.3	0.7	0.0	9.5	10.5	6.7	26.5	3.1	30.2	153

10.3: Absenteeism among JSS day students in the month of school preceding interview in Kogi

	Attended all school days	Absent one or more days	Number of pupils	Mean days missed among pupils missing one or more days
Sex				
Male	86.9	13.1	152	3.5
Female	93.3	6.7	154	5.2
School type				
Government	90.7	9.3	284	4.5
Private	82.2	17.8	22	1.6
Residence				
Urban	87.5	12.5	148	2.3
Rural	92.6	7.4	158	6.9
Economic Status Quintile*				
Lowest	64.2	35.8	12	15.9
Second	95.2	4.8	58	5.2
Middle	92.1	7.9	80	2.2
Fourth	86.1	13.9	102	1.6
Highest	95.1	4.9	55	1.5
North Central				
Kwara	73.1	26.9	240	5.6
Benue	76.9	21.6	232	5.0
Federal Capital Territory	75.8	24.2	115	3.1
Kogi	90.1	9.9	306	4.1
Nasarawa	92.3	7.7	150	8.1
Niger	94.9	4.8	236	5.3
Plateau	88.8	11.2	216	4.1
Total				
Total	90.1	9.9	306	4.1

For North Central

	Attended all school days	Absent one or more days	Don't know / missing	Number of pupils	Mean days missed among pupils missing one or more days
School type					
Government	86.5	13.4	0.1	1,181	5.2
Private	80.1	19.0	0.8	397	4.9
Total	84.9	14.8	0.3	1,578	5.1

For North Central

	Attended all school days	Absent one or more days	Don't know / missing	Number of pupils	Mean days missed among pupils missing one or more days
Sex					
Male	82.4	17.5	0.1	843	5.1
Female	87.9	11.7	0.5	737	5.0
Residence					
Urban	83.5	16.5	0	592	5.3
Rural	85.8	13.8	0.4	988	5.0
Total	85.0	14.8	0.3	1,580	5.1

10.4: Reasons for absenteeism among JSS day students in the month preceding interview in Kogi

	Child Needed for Domestic Work	Child Needed for Family Farm/Business	Work for Employer	School Fees Due	Child Did Not Want to Go	Funeral/Naming Ceremony or Wedding	Illness	Clothes were Dirty	Others	Number of pupils
Sex										
Male	6.4	0.0	0.0	30.1	0.0	0.0	30.1	0.0	33.3	20
Female	17.6	11.9	0.0	2.9	0.0	0.0	16.1	0.0	51.5	10
School type										
Government	11.8	4.7	0.0	23.8	0.0	0.0	25.3	0.0	34.4	26
Private	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.6	0.0	74.4	4
Residence										
Urban	3.5	3.5	0.0	12.9	0.0	0.0	22.3	0.0	57.8	18
Rural	20.9	5.0	0.0	33.1	0.0	0.0	30.1	0.0	10.9	12
Economic Status Quintile*										
Lowest	56.9	13.7	0.0	29.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4
Second	23.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	51.9	0.0	24.9	3
Middle	0.0	10.2	0.0	42.3	0.0	0.0	21.3	0.0	26.2	6
Fourth	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.1	0.0	0.0	31.4	0.0	62.5	14
Highest	0.0	0.0	0.0	54.6	0.0	0.0	15.5	0.0	29.9	3
North Central										
Benue	1.9	0.0	1.6	17.7	1.6	3.6	47.4	4.7	11.8	50
Kwara	0.7	2.8	0.0	4.7	1.4	1.3	11.1	0.0	78.0	64
Nasarawa	4.1	22.7	0.0	9.3	5.5	0.0	16.5	0.0	45.8	12
Niger	10.5	5.2	0.0	0.0	11.0	0.0	51.4	0.0	28.2	11
Plateau	0.0	16.1	0.0	25.2	0.0	0.0	32.6	6.8	19.3	24
Federal Capital Territory	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	2.2	2.3	0.0	97.8	28
Kogi	10.3	4.1	0.0	20.7	0.0	0.0	25.3	0.0	39.6	30
Total										
Total	10.3	4.1	0.0	20.7	0.0	0.0	25.3	0.0	39.6	30

11.1: Characteristics of Students in Religious Schools in Kogi

	Islamiyya	Qu'ranic	Tsangaya	Other	Dk/Refused	Number of pupils
Sex						
Male	51.9	76.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	339.5
Female	48.1	23.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	311.9
Residence						
Urban	44.1	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	290.9
Rural	55.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	360.4
Age						
Average Age	9.7	10.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	651.4
Proportion Aged 6-11	53.8	49.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	349.8
Literate Rates						
LR: Age 5	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	86.3
LR: Aged 6-11	16.9	48.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	349.8
LR: Aged 12-14	61.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	139.6
LR: Aged 15+	78.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	75.6
Schooling						
Students attend during evening shift	35.3	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	651.4
Average hours spent in School Daily	2.3	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	651.4
Students in Lowest Economic Quintile	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	651.4
Average Amount Spent on Schooling in the in 2014-2015 Academic School Year	3,600	4,325	0.0	0.0	0.0	649.6

