

NIGERIA

2015 Nigeria Education Data Survey (NEDS)



State Report: Imo

National Population Commission
Abuja, Nigeria

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The 2015 Nigeria Education Data Survey (NEDS) was implemented by the National Population Commission (NPC) in collaboration with the Federal Ministry of Education, the Universal Basic Education Commission and the National Bureau of Statistics. RTI International provided technical assistance. The 2015 NEDS was funded by the United States Agency for International Development (USAID).

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NIGERIA

2015 Nigeria Education Data Survey (NEDS)

National Population Commission
Abuja, Nigeria

2015 NEDS
c/o Federal Ministry of Education
Plot 245 Samuel A. Ademulegun St.
Central Business District, Opposite Arewa Suites
Abuja, Nigeria

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Federal Ministry of Education
Federal Republic of Nigeria



National Population Commission
Federal Republic of Nigeria



Universal Basic Education Commission (UBEC)
Abuja - Nigeria



FOREWORD

The 2015 Nigeria Education Data Survey (NEDS) is a follow up to the 2013 Demographic and Health Survey, which is usually conducted to collect additional data on education from a subset of Demographic and Health Survey households. The 2015 NEDS is the third in the series to be conducted in Nigeria.

The critical role of accurate and reliable education data in the formulation, implementation, monitoring and evaluation of education policy in Nigeria cannot be overemphasized. The survey provided a substantial amount of household level data that is essential to monitor the level of implementation of the goals of the Federal Ministry of Education, including those of the Universal Basic Education Commission, and Education for All. In addition, the 2015 NEDS provided critical information on the demand for schooling. The survey collected data on the age of children at first school attendance, dropout, and parents'/guardians' perception of the benefits and demerits of schooling and school quality.

The appropriateness of the National Population Commission to serve as the anchor for the survey is informed by our constitutional mandate to conduct periodic censuses and surveys in Nigeria. Essentially, the analysis of these data combined with Government data on education supply will enhance robust decision making on education planning and policies.

I thank the United States Agency for International Development (USAID) for its support, the technical partners, and RTI International. I am deeply grateful for the collaboration and commitment of the Federal Ministry of Education, Universal Basic Education Commission, and National Bureau of Statistics in the implementation of this survey. The effort of the technical management team of the survey headed by the Project Director Ezenwa Nwamaka is greatly appreciated.

I also acknowledge Akintola Williams Deloitte (AWD) for providing accounting and disbursement services that allowed for timely and efficient transfer of project funds throughout the duration of the exercise.

Although the sample household selection is valid and reliable, this survey should be used to complement the more comprehensive national population and the annual school censuses.



Eze Duruiheoma, SAN

Chairman

National Population Commission

Table of Contents

1. Introduction	a. Introduction	p. 1
	b. Summary Responses	p. 2
	c. How to Read This Report	p. 3
<hr/>		
2. Parents/Guardians	a. Demographics	p. 4
	b. Literacy and Education Attainment	p. 5
<hr/>		
3. Children	a. Demographics	p. 6
	b. Literacy	p. 7
	c. Numeracy	p. 8
<hr/>		
4. School Attendance Ratios	a. Net and Gross Attendance Ratios—Primary	p. 9
	b. Net and Gross Attendance Ratios—JSS	p. 11
	c. Schooling Status	p. 13
	d. Under-Age, On-Time, and Over-Age Pupils	p. 14
	e. Age-Specific Schooling Status	p. 15
<hr/>		
5. Proximity to Schools	a. Primary and Junior Secondary School	p. 16
<hr/>		
6. Attendance	a. Primary School Selection and Reasons	p. 17
	b. Junior Secondary School Selection and Reasons	p. 18
	c. Age at First Primary School Attendance	p. 19
	d. Never Attended School	p. 20
	e. Primary School Dropouts	p. 21
<hr/>		
7. Household Expenditures on Schooling	a. Primary School	p. 22
	b. Junior Secondary School	p. 23
<hr/>		
8. Other Contributions	a. Time Spent on School Activities—Primary School	p. 24
	b. Time Spent on School Activities—JSS	p. 25
	c. Homework	p. 26
<hr/>		
9. School Quality Perceptions	a. Primary School	p. 27
<hr/>		
10. Absenteeism	a. Percent of Children Who Missed One or More Days	p. 29
<hr/>		

The 2015 Nigeria Education Data Survey (NEDS) is a nationally representative sample survey implemented by the National Population Commission (NPC) in collaboration with the Federal Ministry Of Education (FME), the Universal Basic Education Commission (UBEC), and the National Bureau of Statistics (NBS).

The 2015 NEDS has the following specific objectives:

- Provide data on the schooling status of Nigerian children of basic education age, including factors influencing whether children ever enroll in school and why students drop out of school
- Quantify household expenditures on children's schooling by examining different patterns of expenditure by various background characteristics
- Measure parents' attitudes to schooling, including the quality of schooling and provide an understanding of attitudes that shape their willingness to send their children to school
- Measure the frequency of student absenteeism and reasons for missing school in order to suggest possible approaches to maximizing attendance
- Provide data that allows for trend analysis and State comparisons
- To serve as reference material to basic education managers and administrators at the National, State and the Local Education Authorities in providing useful information that will affect better planning and decision-making for greater efficiency in the basic education sub-sector.

QUESTIONNAIRE DEVELOPMENT

The NEDS 2015 was based on the instruments used in NEDS 2010, to ensure as much comparability as possible over time. NEDS 2010 Questionnaires were reviewed at a 3-day workshop with representatives from Government, civil society and international development partners. The most significant changes were the removal of questions on HIV/AIDS curriculum in schools and the expansion of the literacy assessment to include comprehension questions. The questionnaires were translated into Hausa, Igbo and Yoruba. They were then programmed into Mobile Field Surveys software for use on tablets. The software and questionnaires were pilot tested, and changes made to skip patterns and language.

TRAINING

Two hundred and fifty staff were trained, of whom, 185 were selected as main field interviewers. Training, conducted over 14 days was facilitated by NPC State Coordinators and included lecture presentations, daily reviews, mock interviews, class exercises, and a written test at the end of every module. After classroom training, trainees practiced 3 days of field interviews in local languages in selected households near the training venue. A refresher training of 4 days was also conducted immediately before commencement of data collection.

DATA COLLECTION

The fieldwork took place between May and August 2015. Data was collected on tablets using computer assisted interview techniques. Teams composing of 4 field interviewers, a supervisor and a driver were supported by a quality control interviewer who re-interviewed 10% of households. In addition, quality assurance visits were conducted by international and national staff and feedback provided at monthly coordinator review meetings. Weekly progress on household disposition was electronically generated and provided to team supervisors.

Significant challenges included insecurity related to Boko Haram, communal clashes and flooding. In Borno, Yobe, Taraba, Adamawa, Nasarawa, Imo and Bayelsa states, household clusters needed to be replaced. Replacement cluster and households were selected following the process used under NDHS 2013. In Borno, Yobe, and Adamawa states, some selected households were identified and interviewed in the Internally Displaced Persons (IDPs) Camps established by the federal and state governments.

COLLECTION SAMPLE

HOUSEHOLDS

	RURAL	URBAN	TOTAL
Household interviews complete	647	520	1,167
No eligible children in household	13	16	29
Household schedule not completed	*	*	*
Household refused to participate	#	#	#
Household unoccupied/demolished	#	#	#
Unable to contact household head	#	#	#
Other reasons for non-completion	#	#	#
Total	18245	12682	30927

ELIGIBLE PARENTS/GUARDIANS

	RURAL	URBAN	TOTAL
Completed interviews	657	531	1,188
Household member not at home	*	*	*
Incomplete interviews	*	*	*
Other reasons for no interview	6	3	9
Refused interviews	*	*	*
Total	663	534	1,197

ELIGIBLE CHILDREN

	RURAL	URBAN	TOTAL
Completed interviews	1,405	1,146	2,551
Household member not at home	*	*	*
Incomplete interviews	1	0	1
Other reasons for no interview	23	17	40
Refused interviews	*	*	*
Total	1,429	1,164	2,593

PARENT/GUARDIAN

	RURAL	URBAN	TOTAL
PARENTS/GUARDIANS	491	399	890
Completed interviews	*	*	*
Household member not at home	*	*	*
Incomplete interviews	42	30	72
Other reasons for no interview	2	0	2
Refused interviews	11	10	21
OTHER HOUSEHOLD MEMBER			
Completed interviews	*	*	*
Household member not at home	*	*	*
Incomplete interviews	35	35	70
Other reasons for no interview	0	3	3
Refused interviews	7	17	24
ELIGIBLE CHILD			
Completed interviews	*	*	*
Household member not at home	*	*	*
Incomplete interviews	31	22	53
Other reasons for no interview	1	8	9
Refused interviews	3	12	15

MORE INFORMATION

This report is available at www.eddataglobal.org and www.population.gov.ng

ICONS & SYMBOLS



MALE



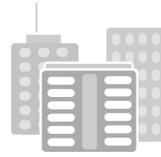
FEMALE



MALE



FEMALE



URBAN



RURAL

Parents/Guardians

Children

Residence

DEFINITIONS

PRE-PRIMARY EDUCATION covers ages 3–5 years. Education at this level is offered by both government and private providers. Pre-primary education aims to promote a smooth transition from home to school, prepare children for primary education, and provide adequate care and supervision for children while their parents work. This report covers pre-primary children ages 4-5.

PRIMARY EDUCATION covers children ages 6–11 years. The curriculum aims to inculcate permanent literacy, laying a sound basis for scientific, critical, and reflective thinking, and equipping the child with core life skills for effective functioning in the society. Primary education is free and compulsory.

JUNIOR SECONDARY (Also displayed as JSS) EDUCATION covers children between the ages of 12–14 years. It completes the basic education segment of the education structure. The curriculum at this level is both academic and pre-vocational. Its major thrust is to provide the child with diverse knowledge and skills for entrepreneurship and educational advancement. As part of the UBE (Universal Basic Education Program), it is free and compulsory.

NET ATTENDANCE RATIO =

$$\frac{\text{All children of school going age in school}}{\text{All children of school going age in the population}}$$

GROSS ATTENDANCE RATIO =

$$\frac{\text{All children regardless of age}}{\text{All children of school going age in the population}}$$

ECONOMIC QUINTILES represent a family's level of wealth. This measure is divided into five categories describing the lowest wealth to the highest wealth. Wealth includes factors such as housing and household goods.

SCHOOLING in the context of this report means public or private institutions that offer a full UBEC-approved curriculum. It excludes non-formal education, literacy centers and institutions offering only a part of the UBEC-approved curriculum.

NOTES

- Percentages may not add to 100 due to one of the following reasons:
 1. Rounding
 2. Categories were omitted
- Economic quintiles are generated using imputed data.
- An asterisk denotes insufficient data on which to report
- Absolute sample response numbers can be found in the Annexes
- Data for the zone and Nigeria as a whole includes the state data
- Comparisons with previous years use National Education Data Survey 2010 and Nigeria DHS EdData Survey 2004 as data sources.

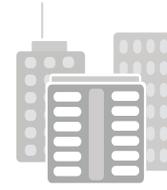
CHARACTERISTICS OF PARENT/GUARDIAN RESPONDENTS



MALE



FEMALE



URBAN



RURAL

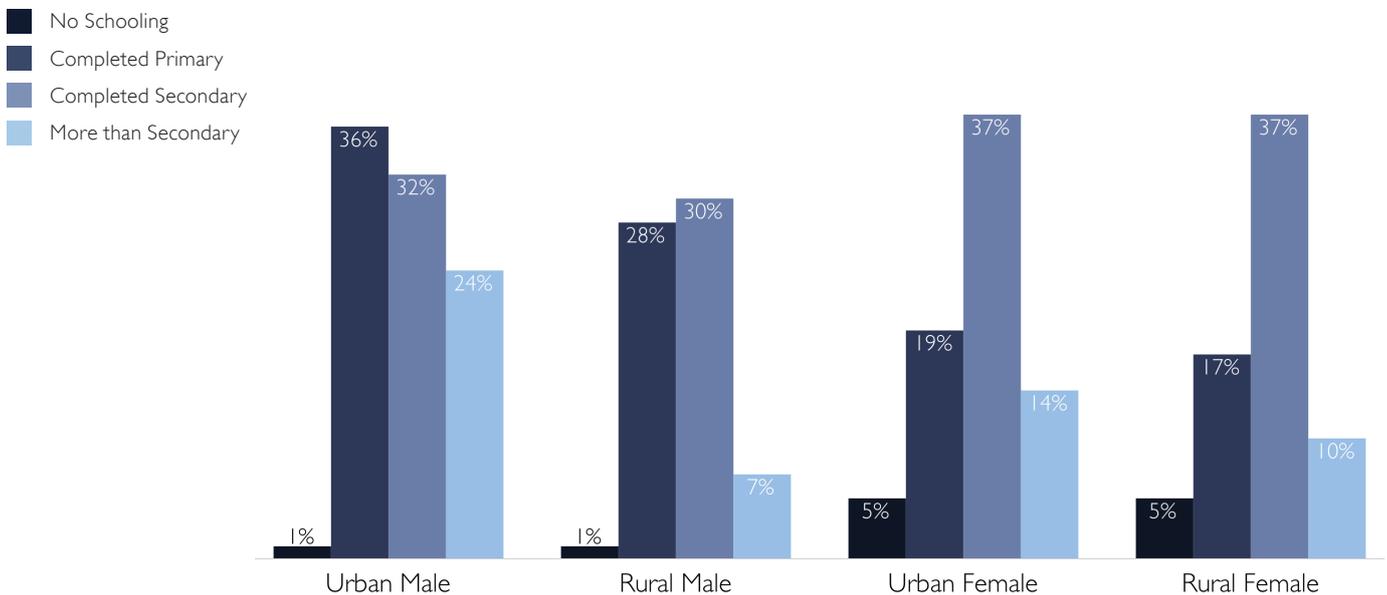
IMO	2015	11%	89%	48%	52%
	2010	43%	57%	12%	88%
NIGERIA		34%	66%	41%	59%

IN IMO

Highest Level of Education Completed by Age

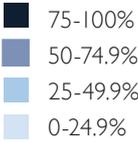
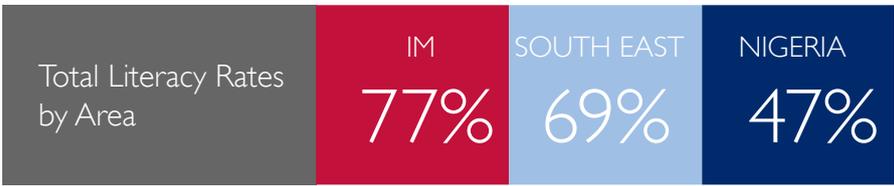
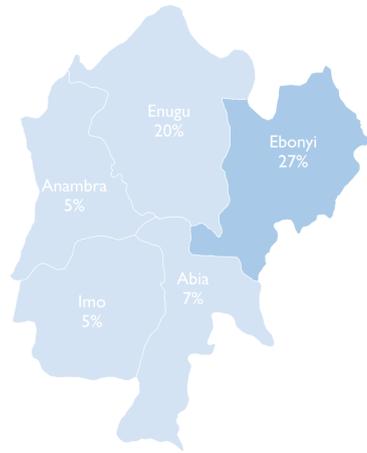
	15-19	20-40	41-60	61+
No Schooling	*	2%	4%	22%
Completed Primary	*	12%	27%	35%
Completed Secondary	*	48%	28%	2%
More than Secondary	*	12%	14%	10%

Highest Level of Education Completed by Gender and Residence



No Schooling by Zone

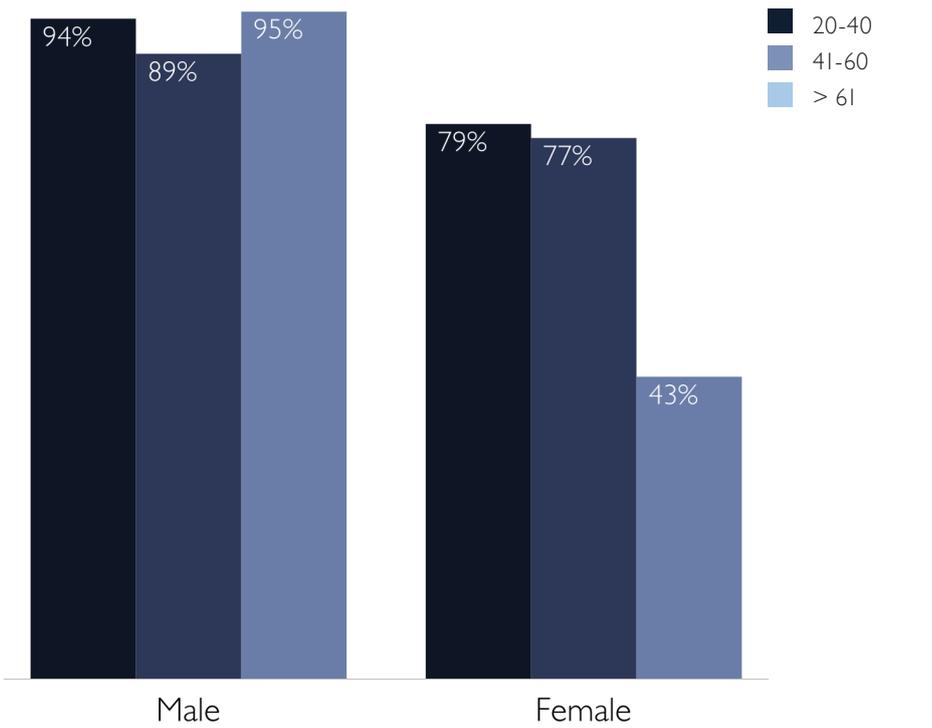
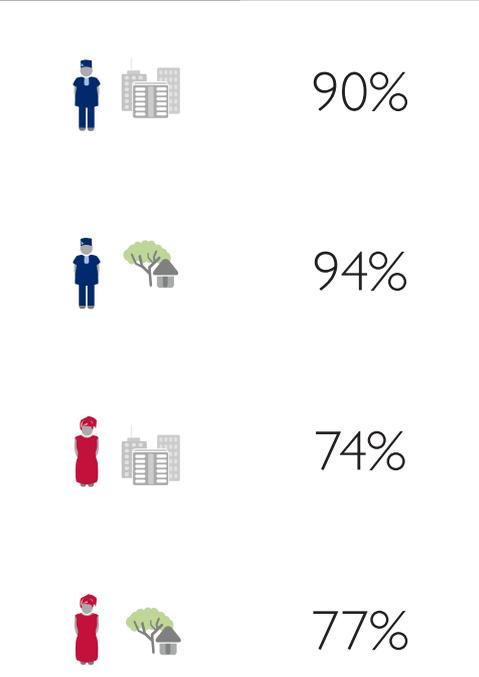
5%
No Schooling



IN IMO

Residence and Gender	Literate
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Percent Can Read by Age and Gender



NOTE : Zero percent indicates that no respondents met the criterion, while 100% means that all the respondents in the category met the criterion.

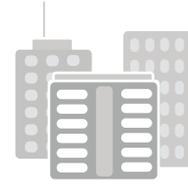
DISTRIBUTION OF CHILDREN AGES 5-16



MALE



FEMALE



URBAN



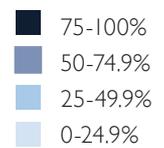
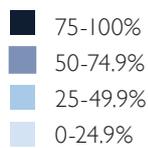
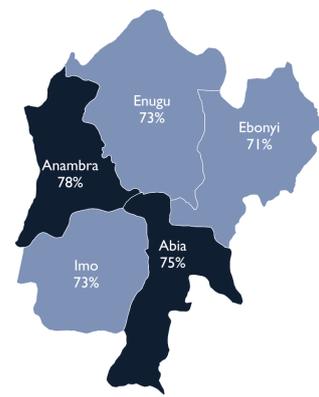
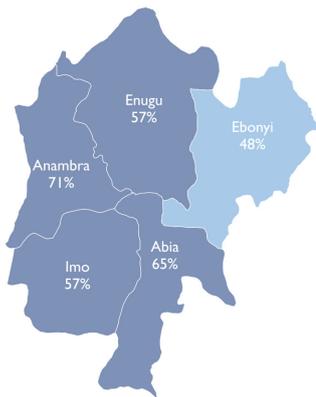
RURAL

IMO	2015	52%	48%	48%	52%
	2010	51%	49%	12%	88%

NIGERIA 2015	52%	48%	42%	58%
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Percent Literate by State

Percent Numerate by State

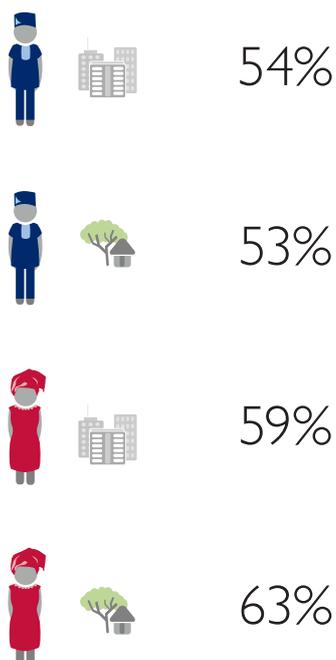


CHILDREN AGES 5-16 WHO WERE ABLE TO READ

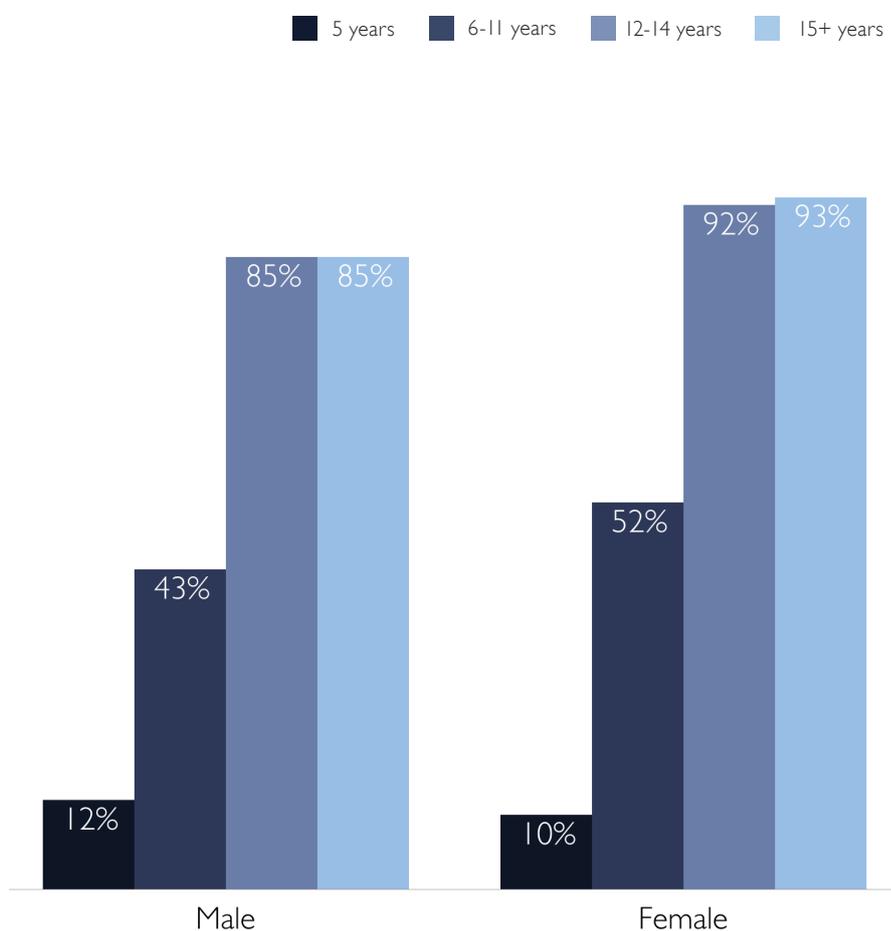
Children were considered literate if they could read at least one of three words in either English or one of three national languages on a presented flashcard.

Literacy by Economic Quintile	2015	2010
Lowest	35%	58%
Second	37%	59%
Middle	49%	61%
Fourth	60%	66%
Highest	70%	77%

Literacy by Residence and Gender



Literacy by Age and Gender



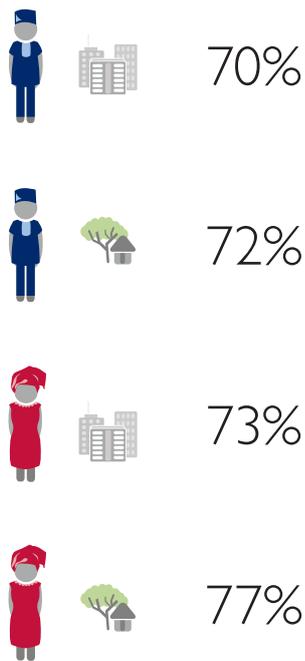
Literacy by Education Level

Literacy by Education Level	2015	2010
No Schooling	49%	68%
Pre-primary	10%	11%
Primary	51%	54%
Secondary and Higher	95%	96%

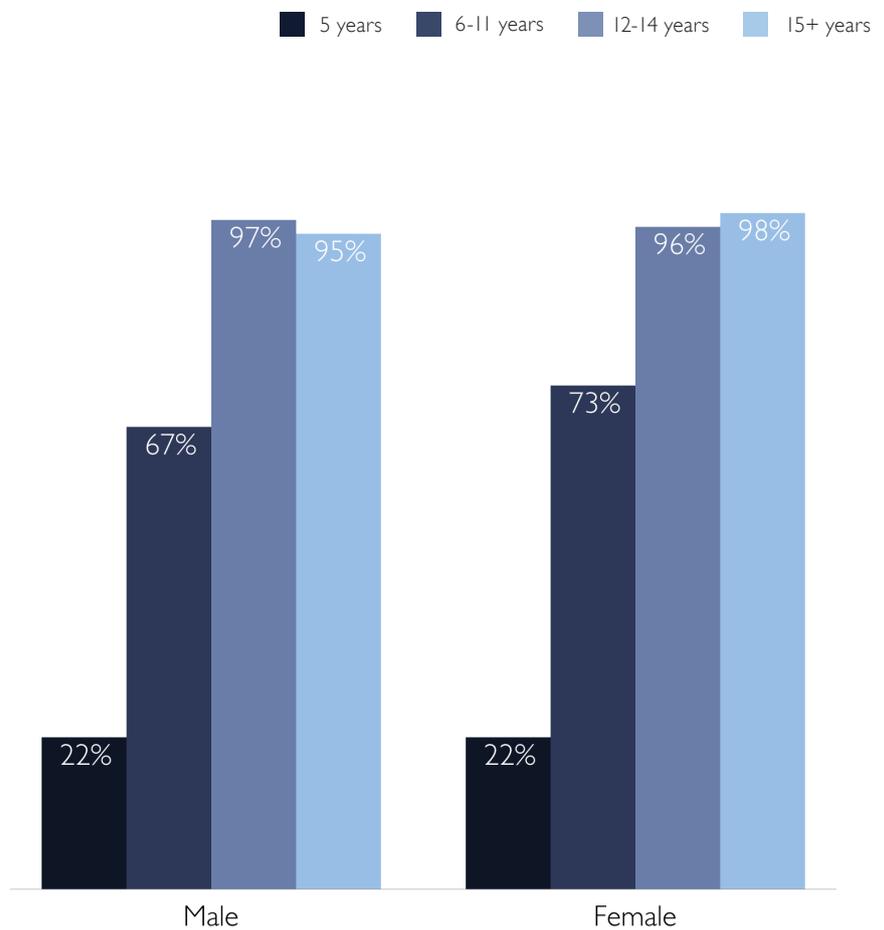
CHILDREN AGES 5-16 WHO WERE ABLE TO SUM A SINGLE DIGIT ADDITION PROBLEM

Numeracy by Economic Quintile	2015	2010
Lowest	66%	83%
Second	69%	84%
Middle	67%	83%
Fourth	76%	86%
Highest	83%	88%

Numeracy by Residence and Gender



Percent who Summed Correctly By Schooling Level and Gender

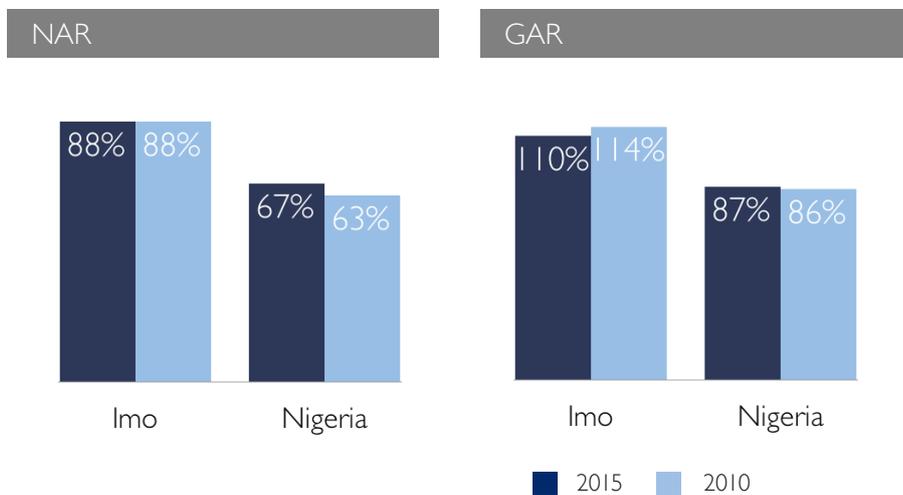


Numeracy by Education Level	2015	2010
No Schooling	60%	74%
Pre-primary	20%	33%
Primary	75%	85%
Secondary and Higher	98%	99%

ATTENDING PRIMARY SCHOOL

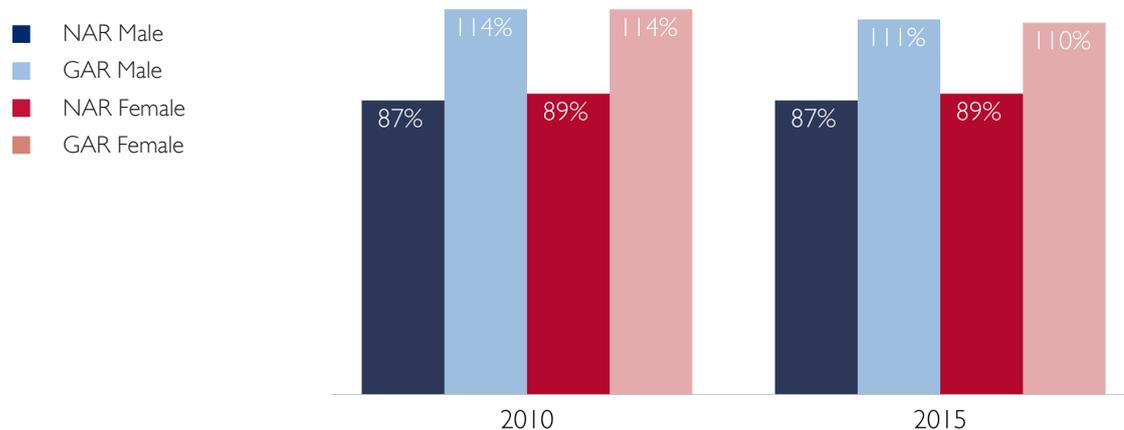
By Net Attendance Ratio (NAR) and Gross Attendance Ratios (GAR)

By Gender & Residence in IM		NAR	GAR
		86%	112%
		87%	109%
		90%	111%
		87%	108%

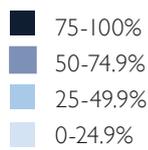
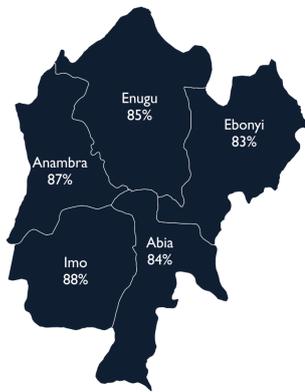


By Economic Quintile		
	NAR	GAR
Lowest	50%	100%
Second	80%	113%
Middle	87%	113%
Fourth	89%	113%
Highest	86%	101%

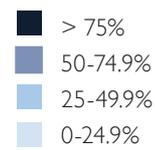
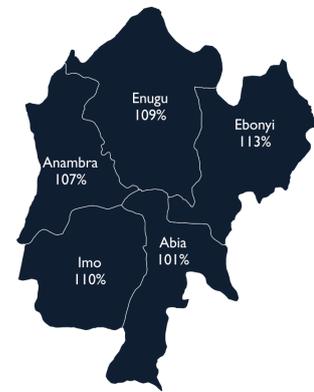
By Gender



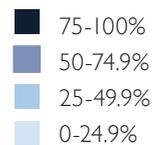
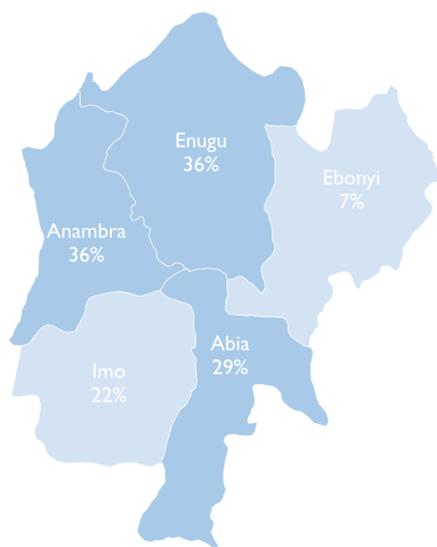
Net Attendance Ratios



Gross Attendance Ratios



Percent of Primary Attendance in Private Schools



ATTENDING JUNIOR SECONDARY SCHOOL

By Net Attendance Ratio (NAR) and Gross Attendance Ratios (GAR)

By Gender & Residence in IM

NAR

GAR



56% 79%



49% 88%

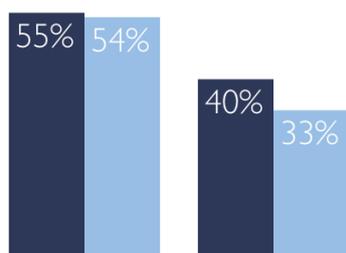


60% 79%



55% 86%

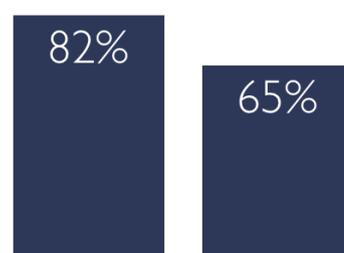
NAR



Imo

Nigeria

GAR



Imo

Nigeria

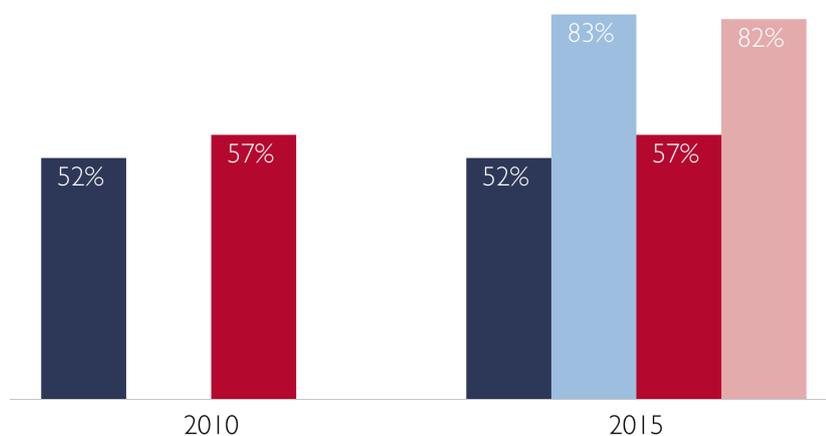
2015 2010

By Economic Quintile

	NAR	GAR
Lowest	*	*
Second	36%	50%
Middle	52%	76%
Fourth	66%	81%
Highest	66%	100%

By Gender

■ NAR Male
■ GAR Male
■ NAR Female
■ GAR Female



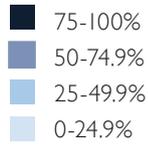
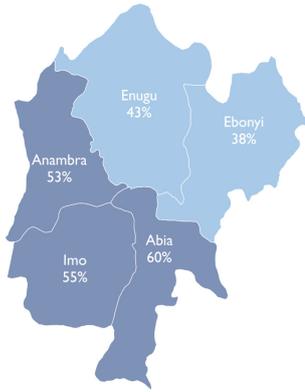
Note: GAR is not available for JSS in 2010



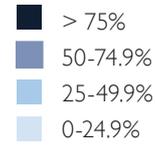
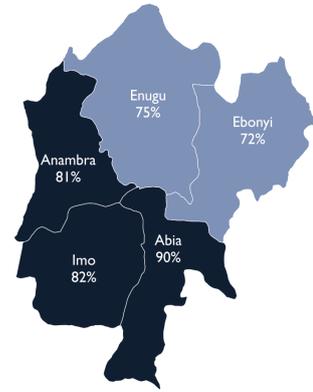
Related Annex Table: 4.2

Note: Percentages may not add to 100 due to rounding.

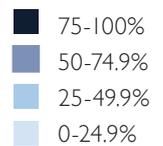
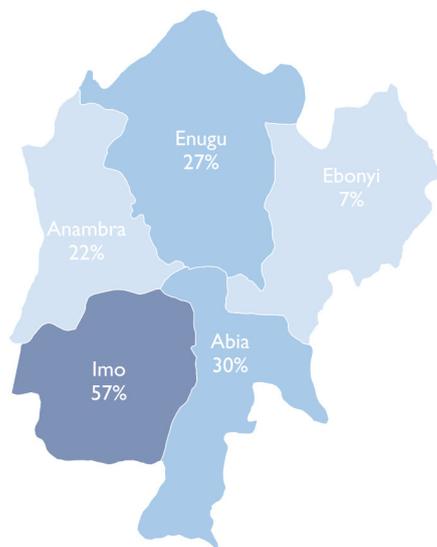
Net Attendance Ratios—JSS



Gross Attendance Ratios—JSS

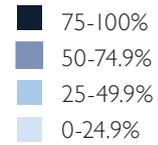
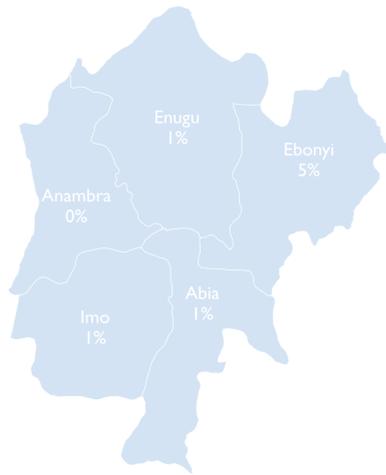


Percent of JSS Attendance in Private Schools



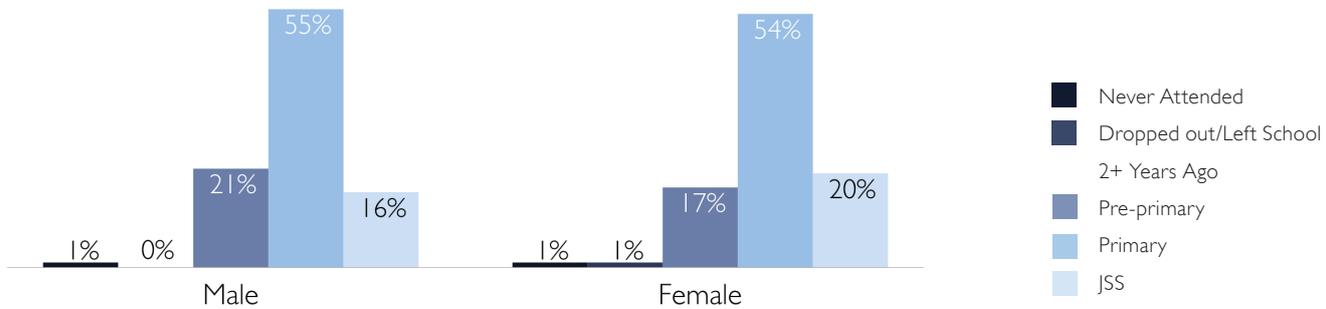
FORMAL SCHOOLING STATUS FOR CHILDREN AGES 4-16

Percent Never Attended in South East

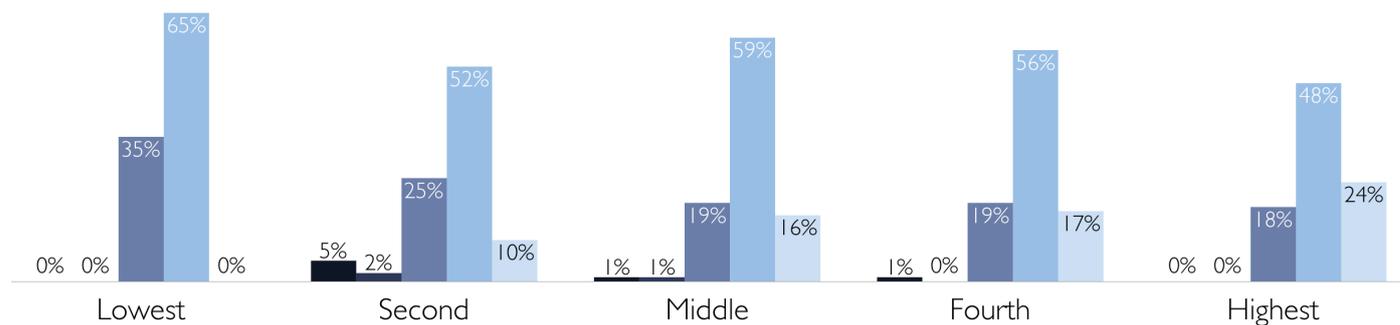


IN IMO

By Schooling Status



By Economic Quintile



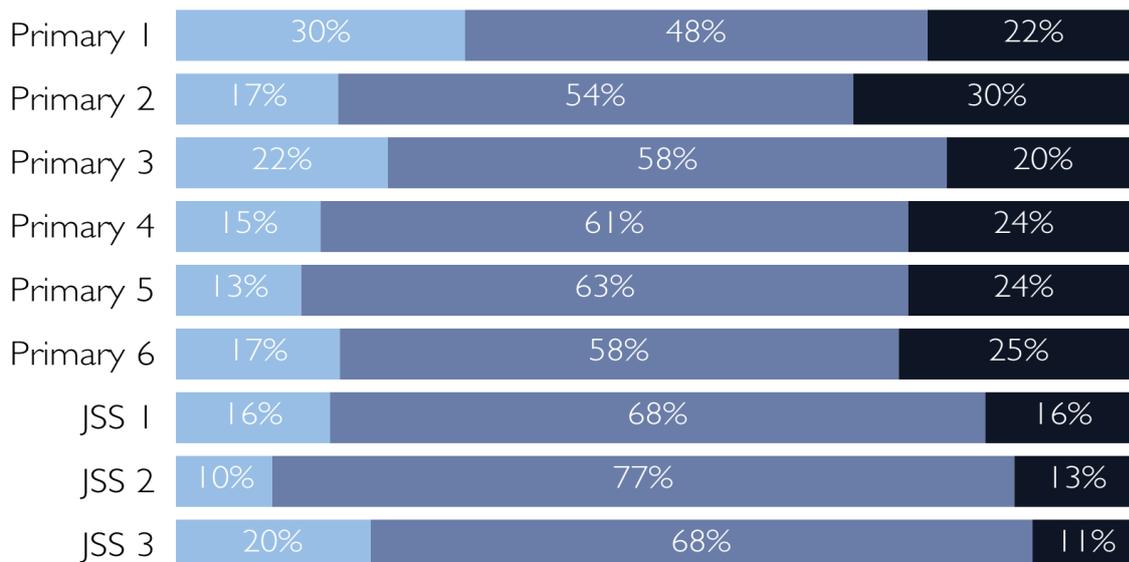
UBE IN IMO

UNDER-AGE pupils are one or more years younger than the official age for their class.

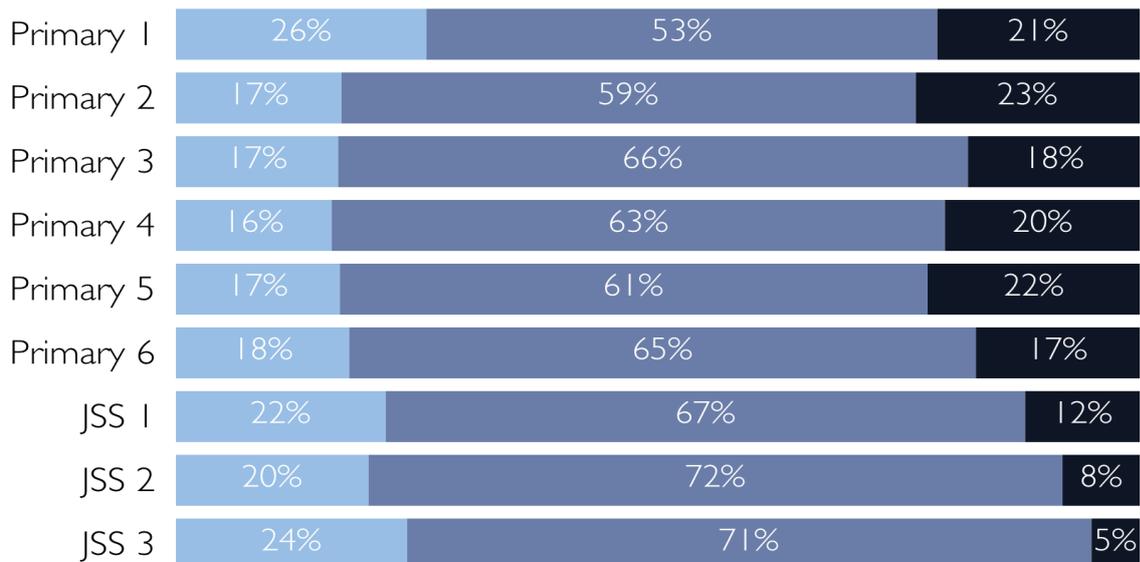
ON-TIME PUPILS are the official age or one year older than the official age for their class.

OVER-AGE pupils are two or more years older than the official age for their class.

Male



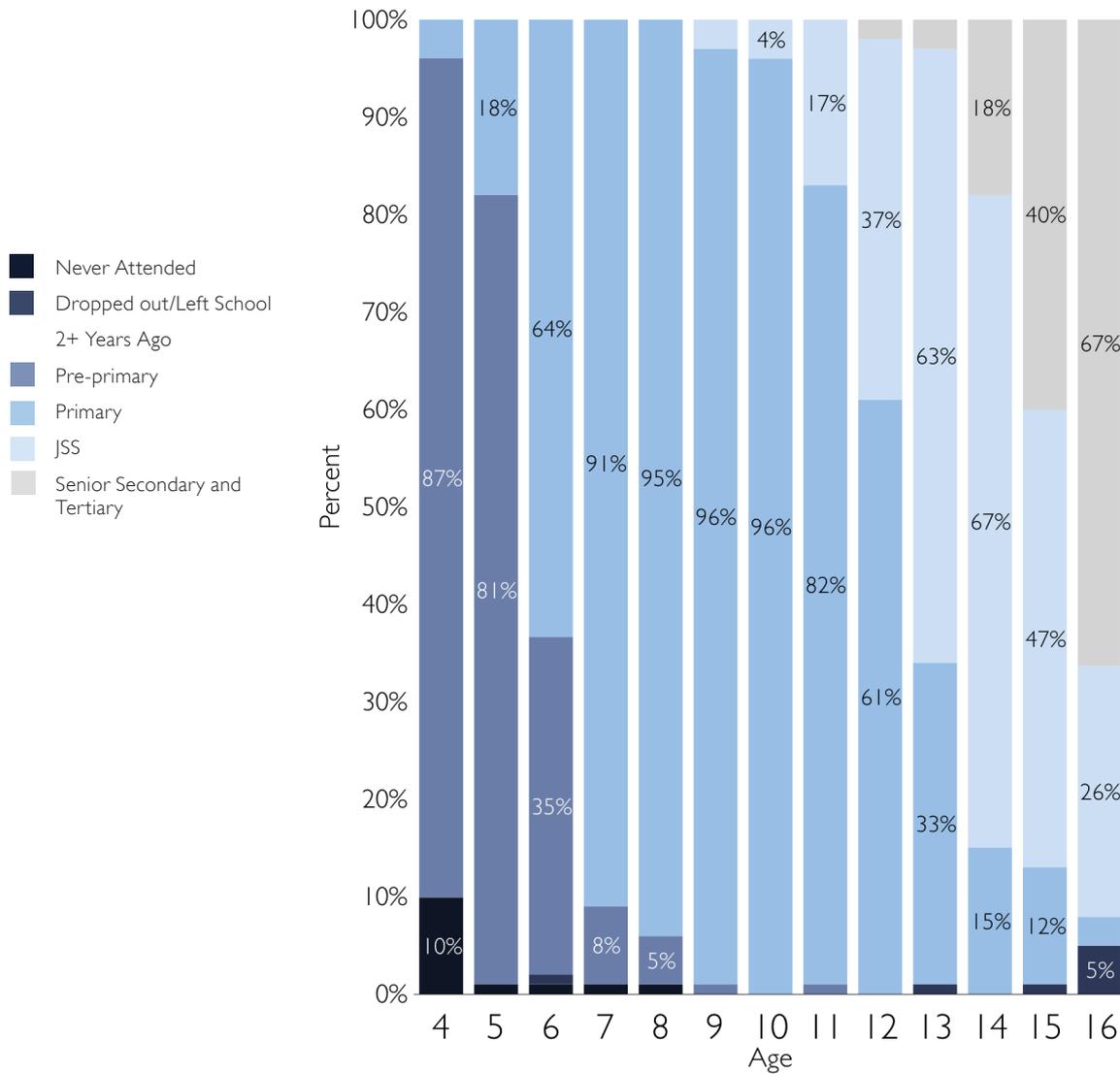
Female



As the official age of entry into Primary 1 is age 6, a Primary 1 pupil who is age 6 or 7 years is considered to be on-time; a pupil age 8 or older is over-age, and a pupil age 5 or younger is under-age.

SCHOOLING STATUS BY AGE

By Age



IN IMO

Walking Time to Nearest Primary Government School (Percent of Students by Minutes Walked)



0-15 > 16-30 > 31-45 > 46-60 > 60+



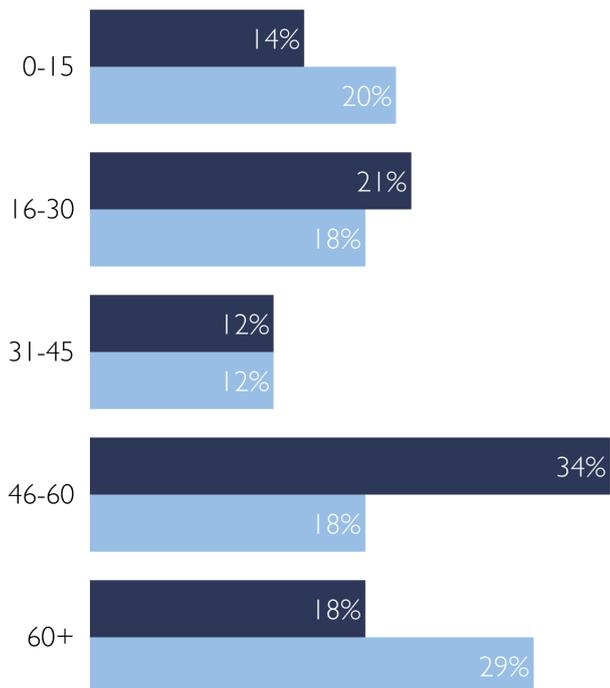
58% 28% 6% 5% 1%



44% 35% 4% 11% 4%

Walking Time to Nearest JSS Government School

Urban Rural



Mean Walking Time to Nearest Government School (in Minutes)

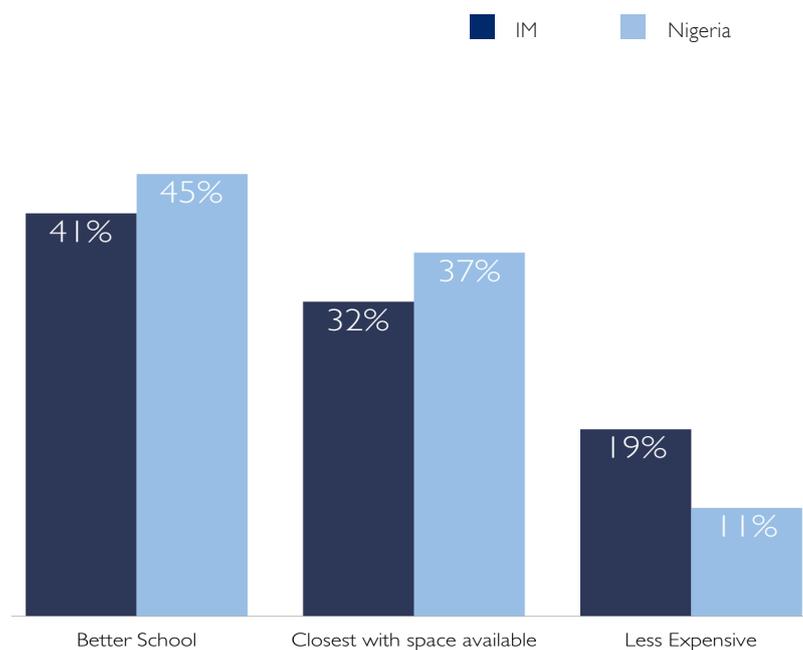
	Primary	JSS
Urban	19	50
Rural	26	55

Mean Walking Time to Nearest Government School (Primary and JSS combined)

	2015	2010
Urban	41	17
Rural	47	31
Primary	23	27
JSS	53	35

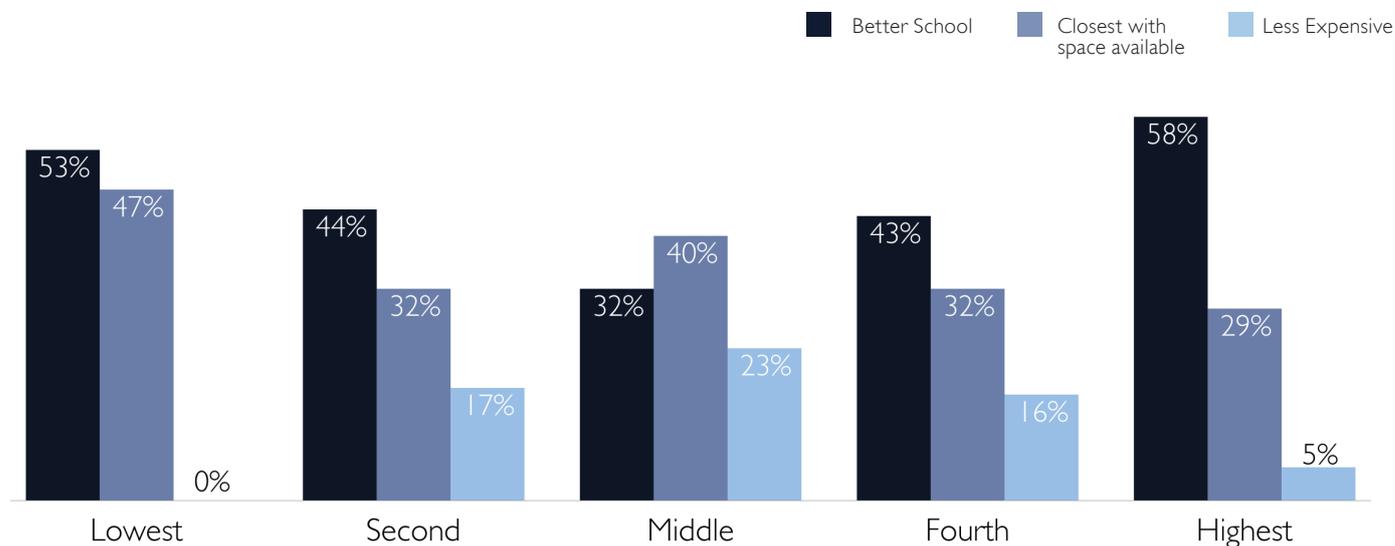
TOP REASONS FOR CHOOSING PRIMARY SCHOOL

Overall Reasons



IN IMO

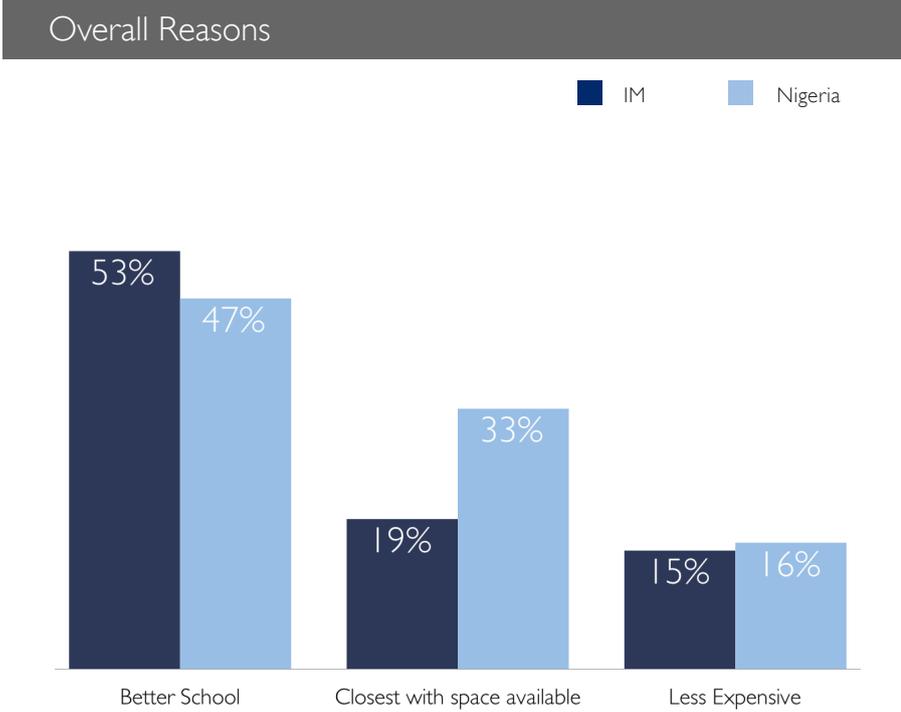
By Economic Quintile



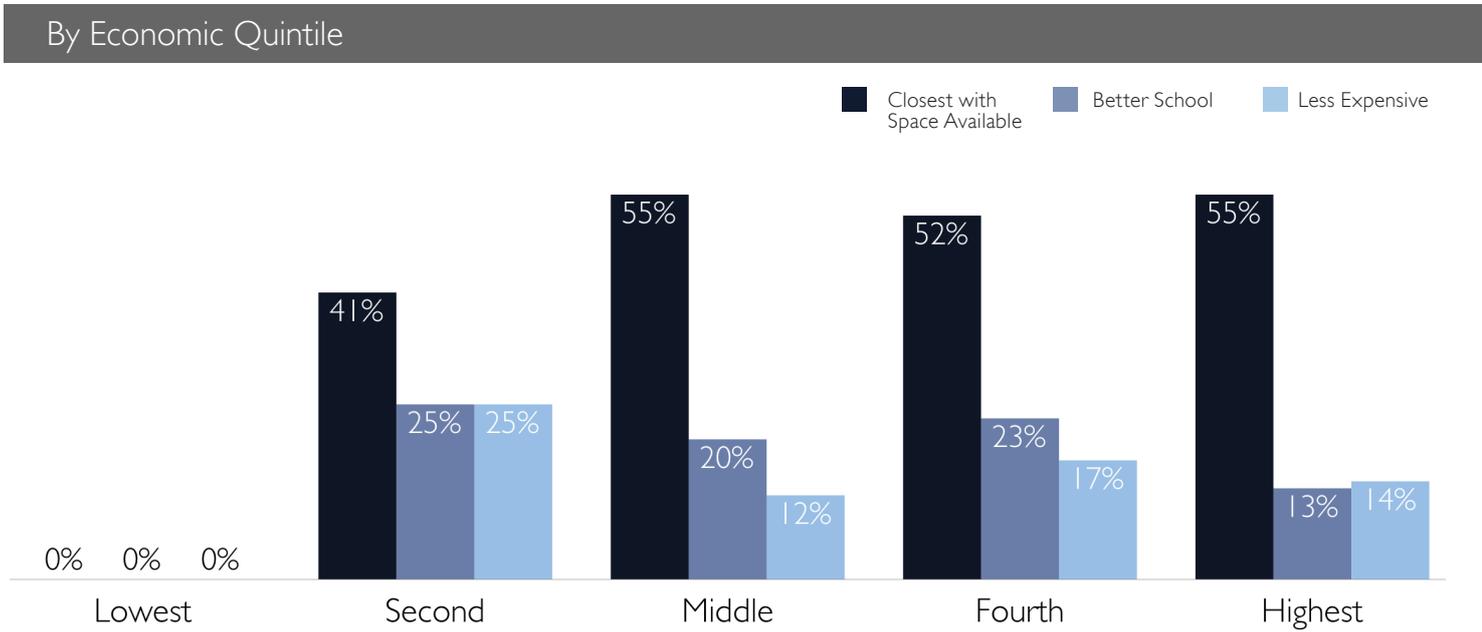
By Residence and Gender

				
Better School	43%	40%	40%	43%
Closest with space available	27%	36%	30%	34%
Less Expensive	23%	16%	21%	16%

TOP REASONS FOR CHOOSING JUNIOR SECONDARY SCHOOL



IN IMO



By Residence and Gender

	City (Building Icon)	Rural (House & Tree Icon)	Male (Boy Icon)	Female (Girl Icon)
Better School	57%	50%	52%	55%
Closest with space available	14%	24%	21%	18%
Less Expensive	15%	15%	18%	12%

Percent Starting at the Official Age (6)



Top Reasons for Starting at Age 7 and Older

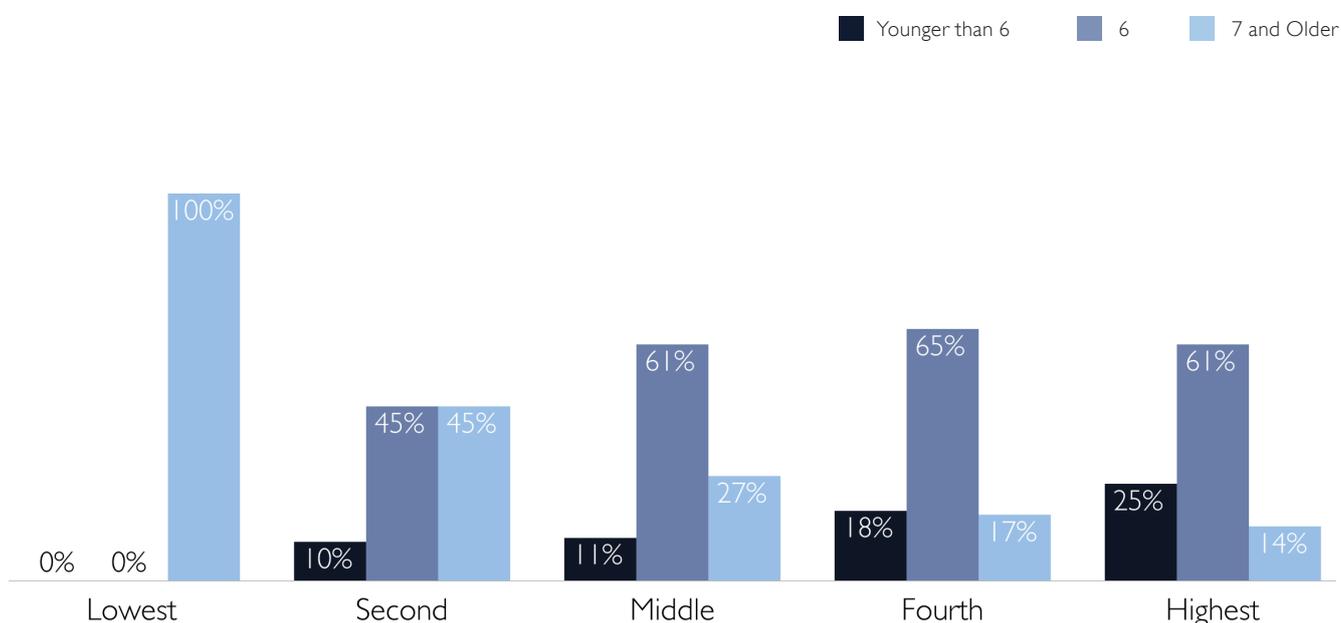
Factor	IM	SOUTH EAST	NIGERIA
Too Expensive	26%	44%	33%
Too Young	18%	21%	17%
Labor Needed	3%	8%	8%
Other Child	2%	4%	3%
Safety Concerns	1%	2%	2%

IN IMO

By Gender, Age, and Residence

				
Younger than 6	17%	18%	19%	16%
6	60%	63%	61%	62%
7 and Older	24%	19%	20%	23%

By Economic Quintile

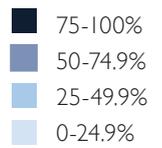
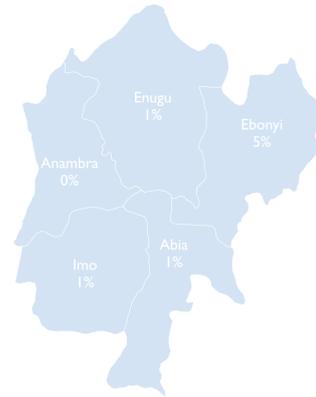


Never Attended School

2015 1%

2010 0%

Percentage Never Attended Primary School

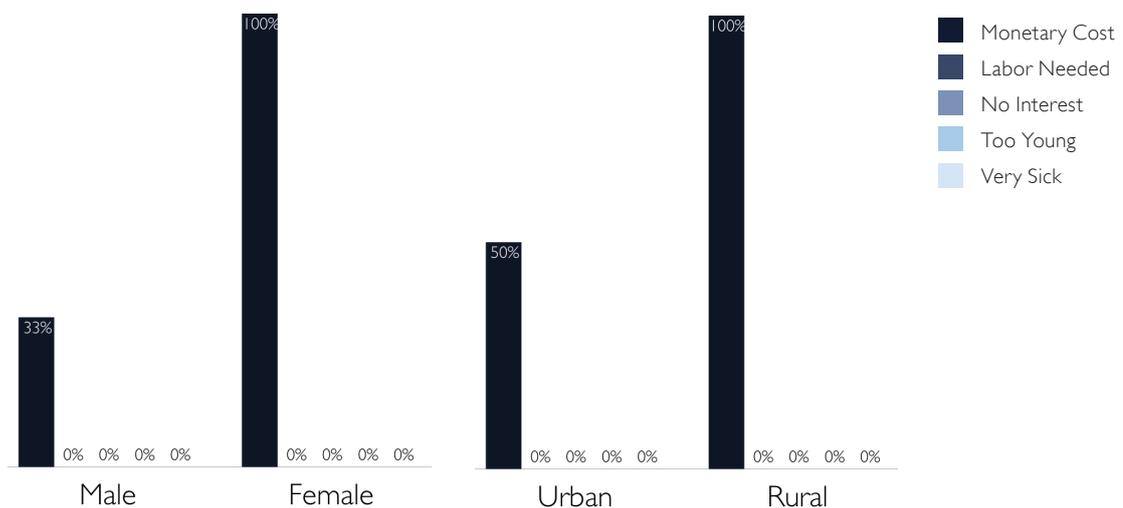


Top Reasons for Having Never Attended School

	IMO	SOUTH EAST	NIGERIA
Monetary Cost	60%	60%	18%
Labor Needed	0%	10%	21%
No Interest	0%	1%	10%
Too Young	0%	31%	9%
Very Sick	0%	2%	0%

IN IMO

Reasons by Gender and Residence



National Dropout Rate

2%

Mean Age for Dropouts



Class Completed at Time of Dropout by Gender (As a Percent of All Dropouts)

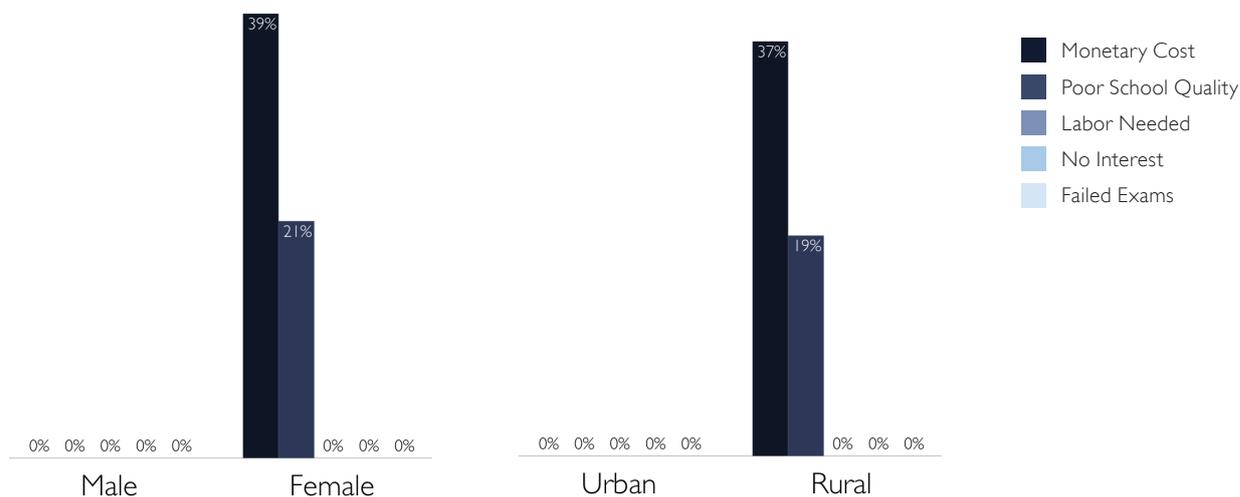
	Did Not Complete Primary 1	Primary 1	Primary 2	Primary 3	Primary 4	Primary 5	Primary 6	JSS1	JSS2	JSS3
Male	16%	0%	12%	0%	0%	6%	18%	13%	25%	9%
Female	20%	0%	16%	0%	11%	0%	13%	7%	20%	14%

Top Reasons for Dropping Out of Primary

	IM	GOVERNMENT SCHOOL	PRIVATE SCHOOL	SOUTH EAST	NIGERIA
Monetary Cost	24%	25%	31%	45%	26%
Poor School Quality	13%	7%	0%	1%	13%
Labor Needed	0%	0%	0%	8%	15%
No Interest	0%	0%	0%	3%	2%
Failed Exams	0%	0%	0%	0%	3%

IN IMO

Reasons by Gender and Residence



PRIMARY SCHOOL EDUCATION EXPENDITURES

Most Frequent Cost Items Spent by Family

	IM	IM GOVERNMENT	IM PRIVATE	SOUTH EAST	NIGERIA
Books and Supplies	100%	100%	100%	100%	97%
Uniforms and Clothing	85%	78%	95%	94%	91%
Food	72%	63%	85%	32%	49%
Exam Fees	46%	21%	85%	78%	60%
Extra lessons	45%	17%	87%	51%	30%

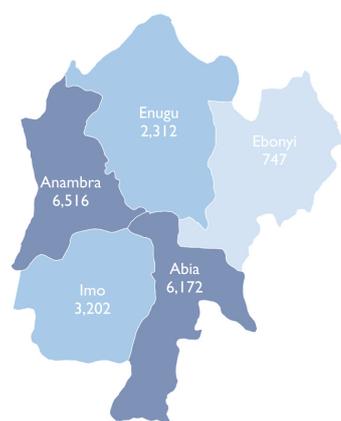
Mean Cost of Most Frequent Cost Items Spent by Family

	IM	IM GOVERNMENT	IM PRIVATE	SOUTH EAST	NIGERIA
Books and Supplies	3,822	2,322	6,146	3,822	3,101
Uniforms and Clothing	2,031	1,276	3,247	2,101	1,958
Food	4,364	3,216	5,672	2,476	2,118
Exam Fees	528	319	930	530	374
Extra lessons	2,363	1,845	2,623	1,874	4,493

Annual Average Total Expenditure Per Pupil by Gender, Residence, and Type of School

					GOVERNMENT SCHOOL	PRIVATE SCHOOL
Imo	2,483	3,994	3,682	2,764	283	7,727
South East	3,726	3,760	4,112	3,087	764	7,893
Nigeria	8,146	8,793	14,551	2,940	1,687	22,340

Average Total Expenditure by State Annually



By Economic Quintile in IM

	Mean Expenditure
Lowest	3,992
Second	198
Middle	1,574
Fourth	2,676
Highest	7,465

Expenditures in



Notes:

Includes only expenditures made by members of the household.

Some expenditures were included in a "lump sum" payment and may not appear in item cost calculations

JSS EDUCATION EXPENDITURES

Most Frequent Cost Items Spent by Family

	IM	IM GOVERNMENT	IM PRIVATE	SOUTH EAST	NIGERIA
Books and Supplies	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Uniforms and Clothing	88%	83%	95%	94%	96%
Food	69%	67%	72%	33%	53%
Exam Fees	48%	26%	81%	78%	70%
Extra lessons	45%	27%	70%	50%	37%

Mean Cost of Most Frequent Cost Items Spent by Family

	IM	IM GOVERNMENT	IM PRIVATE	SOUTH EAST	NIGERIA
Books and Supplies	6,721	4,700	9,659	6,910	5,765
Uniforms and Clothing	2,834	1,977	4,127	2,817	2,893
Food	4,605	3,702	5,805	3,249	3,904
Exam Fees	1,223	1,035	1,609	1,011	764
Extra lessons	2,626	2,159	3,052	2,166	4,631

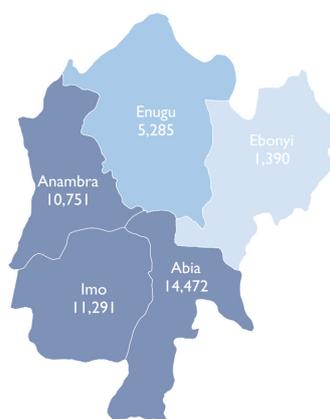
Per-Pupil Average Total Annual Expenditure by Gender, Residence, and Type of School

					GOVERNMENT SCHOOL	PRIVATE SCHOOL
Imo	12,000	10,663	7,346	15,381	889	26,413
South East	9,366	8,456	7,500	9,812	3,021	18,032
Nigeria	15,837	15,541	7,407	21,866	5,680	40,167

By Economic Quintile in IM

	Average Expenditure
Lowest	*
Second	18,194
Middle	3,389
Fourth	6,478
Highest	22,452

Average Total Expenditure by State



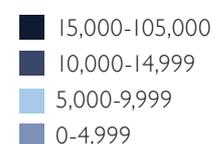
Expenditures in



Notes:

Includes only expenditures made by members of the household.

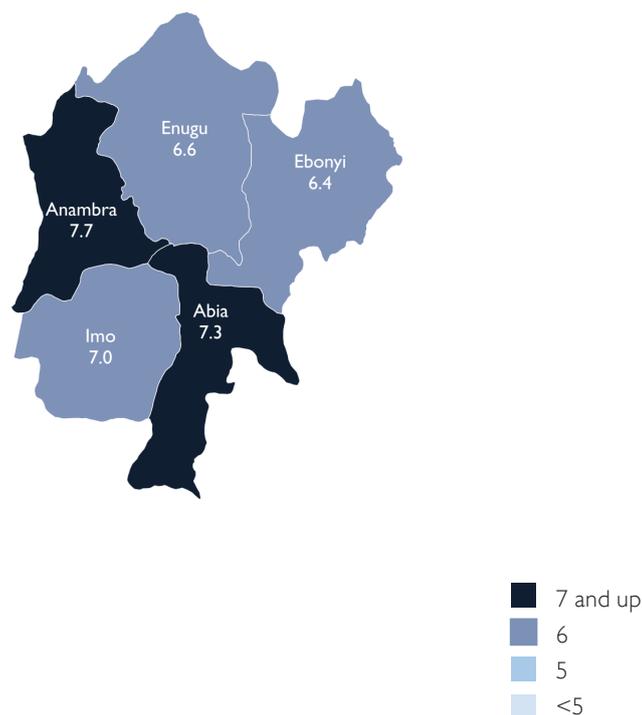
Some expenditures were included in a "lump sum" payment and may not appear in item cost calculations



EDUCATION & ENRICHMENT TIME

Official school hours are 8am to 1pm, allowing 5 hours of class time.

Time Pupils Spent at Primary School by Zone



Average Number of Hours Spent in School

2015 7.0

2010 7.0

IN IMO

By Residence



	Less than 5 Hours	5 Hours	6 Hours	7 and Up
Urban Residence	2%	10%	27%	62%
Rural Residence	1%	9%	26%	64%

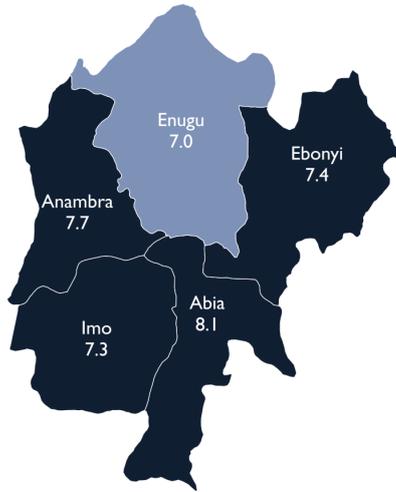
By School Type

	Less than 5 Hours	5 Hours	6 Hours	7 and Up
Government School	2%	13%	39%	47%
Private School	1%	3%	9%	88%

By Economic Quintile

	Less than 5 Hours	5 Hours	6 Hours	7 and Up
Lowest	0%	0%	0%	100%
Second	10%	16%	41%	33%
Middle	1%	16%	36%	47%
Fourth	0%	7%	23%	70%
Highest	2%	2%	15%	82%

Time Pupils Spent at JSS by Zone



Official school hours are 8am to 2pm, allowing 6 hours of class time.



Average Number of Hours Spent in School

2015 7.3
2010 7.6

IN IMO

By Residence

	Less than 5 Hours	5 Hours	6 Hours	7 and Up
	*	3%	25%	72%
	*	2%	21%	77%

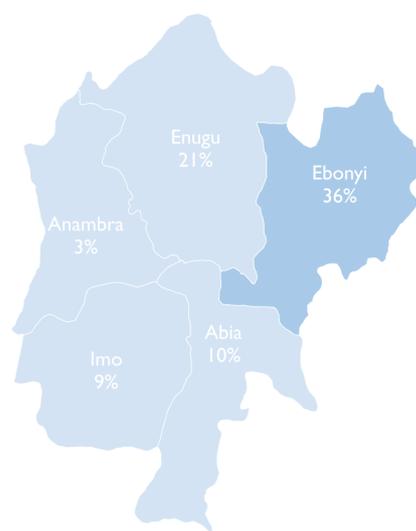
By Economic Quintile

	Less than 5 Hours	5 Hours	6 Hours	7 and Up
Lowest	*	3%	33%	*
Second	*	17%	23%	60%
Middle	*	3%	33%	65%
Fourth	*	4%	19%	78%
Highest	*	1%	20%	80%

Percent of Children That Do Not Do Homework Outside of School—Primary School

By Zone

IM
9%



2015 2010



10% 1%



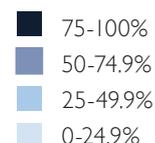
8% 16%

GOVERNMENT SCHOOL

12% 21%

PRIVATE SCHOOL

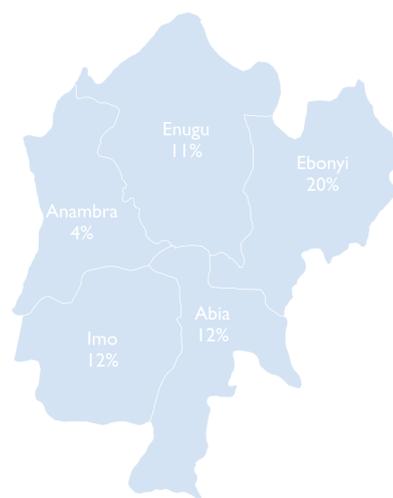
4% 4%



Percent of Children That Do Not Do Homework Outside of School—JSS

By Zone

IM
12%



2015 2010



13% 0%



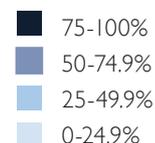
12% 6%

GOVERNMENT SCHOOL

15% 8%

PRIVATE SCHOOL

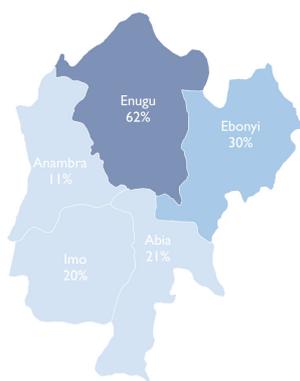
7% 2%



PERCENT OF PARENTS/GUARDIANS THAT PERCEIVE A PROBLEM WITH THE FOLLOWING ASPECTS OF PRIMARY SCHOOL IN IMO

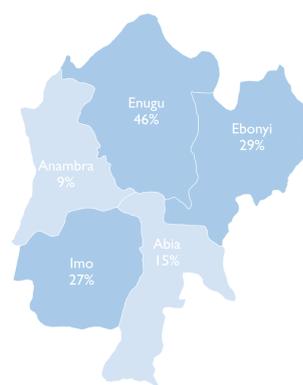
	Physical condition of the classroom	Classroom overcrowding	Pupil safety	Head Teacher performance	Teacher performance
	23%	35%	25%	21%	26%
	17%	25%	23%	17%	28%
GOVERNMENT SCHOOL	19%	30%	27%	19%	28%
PRIVATE SCHOOL	22%	29%	17%	20%	25%

Physical Condition of the Classroom

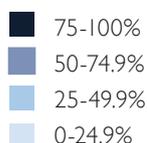


20% IM

Teacher Performance



27% IM



PERCENTAGE OF CHILDREN WHO MISSED ONE OR MORE DAYS



	Primary	JSS	Primary	JSS
Imo	27%	33%	22%	36%
South East	18%	24%	16%	25%
Nigeria	17%	17%	16%	15%



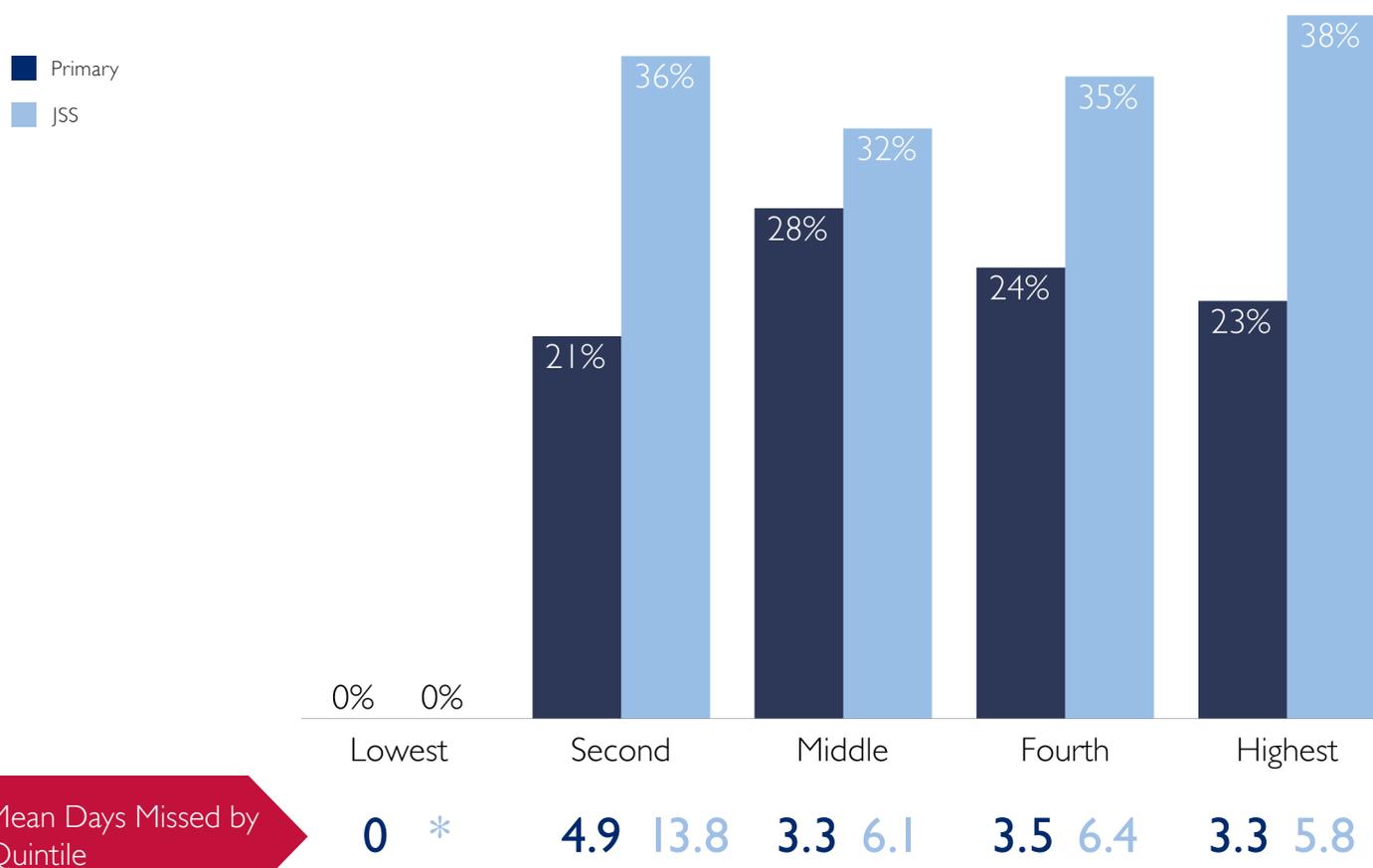
	Primary	JSS	Primary	JSS
Imo	25%	39%	25%	31%
South East	13%	21%	25%	29%
Nigeria	14%	15%	19%	16%

2015

2010

	Primary	JSS	Primary	JSS
Imo	25%	35%	16%	19%
South East	18%	24%	22%	20%
Nigeria	16%	16%	19%	17%

By Economic Quintile for Primary and Junior Secondary Schools in IM



Top Reasons for Missing School a Day or More

Reason	IM		South East		2010	
	Primary	JSS	Primary	JSS	Primary	JSS
Illness	40%	23%	33%	16%	38%	36%
Child Did Not Want to Go	16%	10%	11%	11%	11%	15%
School Fees Due	11%	9%	12%	10%	27%	26%
Child Needed for Domestic Work	8%	6%	9%	8%	8%	12%
Funeral/Naming Ceremony or Wedding	5%	1%	4%	2%	7%	3%

Note: 2010 and 2004 data include Senior Secondary School.

MEMBERS OF TECHNICAL WORKING GROUP

NATIONAL POPULATION COMMISSION

Dr Samson Olanipekun	Director Planning & Research
Ezenwa Nwamaka L.	Project Director
Inuwa B. Jalingo	Project Coordinator
Akinsibo Lydia Olayinka	State Coordinator
Ogu Gloria	State Coordinator
Muhammad Abdullah	State Coordinator
Winifred Ittah	State Coordinator
Datsu Kalep Harris	State Coordinator
Yemisi Ogunmola Daomi	State Coordinator
Hinna Abubakar M.	State Coordinator
Manuagwu John	State Coordinator
Raliya Sambo	State Coordinator
Ugwuanyi Charles Okafor	State Coordinator
Makinwa O. Martin	State Coordinator
Abdulrahman Issa A.	State Coordinator
Ahmed Kumo Abubakar	State Coordinator
Adekunle Fasiku	State Coordinator
Onuorah Innocent	State Coordinator
Sanni S. Peter	State Coordinator
Amakwe Helen O	State Coordinator
Amarachukwu Onwuzurumba	State Coordinator

UNIVERSAL BASIC OF EDUCATION

Akpanossom Essien Udoh	State Coordinator
------------------------	-------------------

FEDERAL MINISTRY OF EDUCATION

Nganjiozor Matthews	State Coordinator
Zubairu Muhammed	State Coordinator
Ofuani Ndubuisi Christopher	State Coordinator

NATIONAL BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Obiofuma Christopher	State Coordinator
----------------------	-------------------

TECHNICAL SUPPORT

USAID

Croschelle Harris-Hussein	Education Office Director
Sunny Fwogos	Education Program Assistant and NEDS 2015 COR
Tim Curtin	Deputy Education Office Director and Alternate NEDS 2015 COR
Wale Samuel	Education Program Manager
Yahaya Momoh	USAID Financial Analyst

RTI INTERNATIONAL

Alastair Rodd	Project Manager
Karol Krotki	Senior Research Statistician/Director
Lisa Thalji	Senior Survey Research Specialist/Director
Charles Lau	Survey Methodologist
Annette Green	Research Statistician
Stirling Cummings	Research Statistician
Jason Boyte	Senior Visual Designer
Patrick Brown	Senior Web Developer
Alexander Smith	Senior Web Developer
Megan McCune	Project Coordinator
Lucy Johnson	Country Liaison

FIELD TEAMS

ABIA

Onwunka Patrick.a	Supervisor
Onwughalu Anthony C	Quality Control
Njoku Akudo Chinonye	Interviewer
Ogbujih Veronica .O.c	Interviewer
Ahuchogu Ugochukwu	Interviewer
Ikenna Patrick Okereke	Interviewer

ADAMAWA

Neros F.Wonakpalukai	Supervisor
Biyama Zuberna	Quality Control
Sunday Yusuf	Interviewer
Glory Charles	Interviewer
Hadiza Ibrahim	Interviewer
Safiya Abubakar Marafa	Interviewer

AKWA IBOM

Ekpenyong Afia J.u	Supervisor
Ekaumoh Sylvanus Umoh	Quality Control
Caroline Modupe Ojesanmi	Interviewer
Udoh Henry Saviour	Interviewer
Efe Ukiri	Interviewer
Samuel B. Udoudo Akpan	Interviewer

ANAMBRA

Igboanusi Chibuzor Jay	Supervisor
Uzoigwe Chinedu	Quality Control
Okafor Chukwudi U	Interviewer
Okpala Ebere Anthonia	Interviewer
Uchenna Josephine U	Interviewer
Anyakora Chinonye	Interviewer

BAUCHI

Salami Patrick	Supervisor
Talatu Jonathan	Quality Control
Taimada Dzarmah	Interviewer
Esther Gagara	Interviewer
Bashir Muhammad Yau	Interviewer
Amina Garba Jibrin	Interviewer

BAYELSA

Ineife Ayibaemi	Supervisor
Amakirisou Micheal Peresine	Quality Control
Thomas Elizabeth	Interviewer
Frank Inatari	Interviewer
Tamarakoro Austen Pabor	Interviewer
Ogbonna Chimezie P	Interviewer

BENUÉ

Onuminya Ojobi Sheena	Supervisor
Oodo Augustine Ekere .A	Quality Control
Moses Agada Emmanuel	Interviewer
Uzungwe Henry	Interviewer
Amuche Anthonia	Interviewer
Jando Member Andrea	Interviewer

BORNO

Saleh Garba	Supervisor
Abubakar Suleiman Madaki	Quality Control
Mohammed Musa	Interviewer
Habiba Bulama	Interviewer
Fati Yusuf Mirnga	Interviewer
Usman Aliyu	Interviewer

CROSS RIVER

Abam Uket Ofem	Supervisor
Justina Sylvester Eteng	Quality Control
Eunice K.m.a .Ittah	Interviewer
Egbe Margaret Jonah	Interviewer
Uyoma Franklin .M	Interviewer
Nwoke Victor	Interviewer

DELTA

Iyaji Samuel .C	Quality Control
Elo-Odikaesime Angela	Interviewer
Opara Kenneth .I	Interviewer
Akhidenor .P Ekeleoseye	Interviewer
Nwogu Chinedu Goodluck	Interviewer

EBONYI

Nwachukwu Nwakaego C.	Supervisor
Nwosu Lucia	Quality Control
Igwe Cletus N	Interviewer
Igboke Amaka I.	Interviewer
Ojukwu Paulus Chukwu	Interviewer
Ezenwa Okechukwu U.	Interviewer

EDO

Aibuedefe Elvis .U	Supervisor
Akpaja Ernest	Quality Control
Nwosu Stanley Onyeka	Interviewer
Aghama Efeke Magdalene	Interviewer
Osifo .O.Julie	Interviewer
Lakaju Kehinde Lomah	Interviewer

EKITI

Opaleke Demilade Samuel	Supervisor
Bello Mary Adenike	Quality Control
Akomolafe Folashade	Interviewer
Adebayo Oluremi David	Interviewer
Oyerinde Idowu Stephen	Interviewer
Ipinlaye Yemisi Rafat	Interviewer

ENUGU

Nwobodo Ngozi Lovelyn	Supervisor
Elibe Charity Ekwutosi	Quality Control
Ezeifedi Ursula Chioma	Interviewer
Kekeh Chuka A	Interviewer
Nnaji Nwanneka Doris	Interviewer
Obinna Nwankwo	Interviewer

FIELD TEAMS (cont.)

IMO

Okoro Joy Adanma	Supervisor
Nnochiri Bianca Chioma	Quality Control
Ukanwa Juliet	Interviewer
Anaetoh Obianuju	Interviewer
Duru Stephen Nonso	Interviewer
Solagbade Peter Oluwole	Interviewer

GOMBE

Adamu Mohd Hamisu	Supervisor
Dahiru Bello Ribadu	Quality Control
Ahijo Adamu Sabuda	Interviewer
Roseline S.danladi	Interviewer
Sa'adatu Abubakar	Interviewer
Mahammed Ayuba	Interviewer

IMO

Nnadi Vitaleen	Supervisor
Okere Chijioko Bruno	Quality Control
Oparah Ahunna Julianne	Interviewer
Okoh Stella Onyinyechi	Interviewer
Orji Chinenye	Interviewer
Ogubuike Chinasa.v	Interviewer

JIGAWA

Umar Mahmud Jingino	Supervisor
Ibrahim Ubani	Quality Control
Zainab Ayobami Bello	Interviewer
Kucheli Hassan	Interviewer
Aisha Abubakar Bello	Interviewer
Aminu Aliyu	Interviewer

KADUNA

Hamza Muhammad .Y	Supervisor
Akok Barnabas Kambai	Quality Control
Akok Stephen	Interviewer
Rahila .T Dickson	Interviewer
Hauwa Moh'd Musa	Interviewer
Helen David	Interviewer

KANO

Abubakar Ibrahim Umara	Supervisor
Yunusa Yahuza	Quality Control
Abdullahi Aisha	Interviewer
Baraatu Ismail Usman	Interviewer
Khadija Bilal	Interviewer
Ismaila .A Waru	Interviewer
Maijidda Baba Gimba	Interviewer

KATSINA

Lawal M.kurfi	Supervisor
Sani Saidu	Quality Control
Fatima Bashir Kaita	Interviewer
Lydia Maikud	Interviewer
Salamatu Salaha Muhammed	Interviewer
Bello Umar Babashi	Interviewer

KEBBI

Idris Abubakar.s	Supervisor
Umar Muhd .A	Quality Control
Abubakar Aliyu Sambawa	Interviewer
Rukayya Muhammed	Interviewer
Aishatu Lawal	Interviewer
Habiba Abubakar	Interviewer

KOGI

Yaba Zakari-Yau	Supervisor
Ibechone Uchola	Quality Control
Jimoh Opisah Aliu	Interviewer
Aiyenigba Mercy	Interviewer
Usman M. Hajara	Interviewer
Otene Enemi Josaphat	Interviewer

KWARA

Aremu Khadijat	Supervisor
Adewunmi Adebola Ibironke	Quality Control
Bello Abdullahi	Interviewer
Ahmed Mistura Mojirayo	Interviewer
Abdulrauph A. Abdullahi	Interviewer
Otunola Abdulgafar	Interviewer

LAGOS

Adebakin Jaiyeola J	Supervisor
Odunaike George .T	Quality Control
Okezie Obianuju .E	Interviewer
Olanipekun Abiola O	Interviewer
Adekola Kazeem .A	Interviewer
Adekeye Folashade .O	Interviewer
Okoro Nchedochukwuka	Interviewer

NASARAWA

Dasplang P Sunday	Supervisor
Aishatu Muhammad Adih	Quality Control
Abdullahi Ali Eka	Interviewer
Jacob Titus Abeku	Interviewer
Odela Joan Ame	Interviewer
Covenant Daniel	Interviewer

NIGER

Usman Sani Akoyi	Supervisor
Umaru Abubakar Laga	Quality Control
Lynda Mshela James	Interviewer
Aisha Sani Barde	Interviewer
Sunday Goyinze	Interviewer
Layla Abubakar Azozo	Interviewer

OGUN

Kuye Rasaq Adesina	Supervisor
Oluoyomi Olumide A.	Quality Control
Okunade Olubunmi A.	Interviewer
Babatunde Olufunmilayo A.	Interviewer
Oji Chinonso Cynthia	Interviewer
Akinola Adefunke B.	Interviewer

ONDO

Apanisile Moses O.	Supervisor
Osungbohun Samsunneo Abiodun,o	Quality Control
Oyinkolade Damilola M.	Interviewer
Ifelola Abiola I.	Interviewer
Ale Taiwo Solomon	Interviewer
Ayeyo Funso Tosin	Interviewer

OSUN

Adeboye Tinuola M.	Supervisor
Adeleke Tayo Taiwo	Quality Control
Adejebi Elijah Akinbayo	Interviewer
Adeyeye Olayanju	Interviewer
Lawal O. Nofisat	Interviewer
Akinkurolere Samuel	Interviewer

OYO

Esuola Lukuman O.	Supervisor
Adegbite Abiodun Adedeji	Quality Control
Adeola Olubunmi T.	Interviewer
Giwa Olabisi B.	Interviewer
Fakorede Quadri	Interviewer
Adepoju Damilola E.	Interviewer

PLATEAU

Oyibo Onimisi Ozigi	Interviewer
Augustine Iliya	Supervisor
Pam Joshua Wang	Quality Control
Yaktor Irmiya Inusa	Interviewer
Philomena Azumi Zamfara	Interviewer
Abraham Nanna Mamdam	Interviewer

RIVERS

Miamon Nyeke	Supervisor
Koko Christain Iyerikabo	Quality Control
Ayibia Selema	Interviewer
Praise Elizabeth Chideraa	Interviewer
Chioma Mezue	Interviewer
David Efe Egbare	Interviewer

SOKOTO

Sani Ladan	Supervisor
Yahaya Yunusa .K.	Quality Control
Abba Rufai	Interviewer
Saadatu A. Anka I	Interviewer
Ramatu Suleiman	Interviewer
Madaki Adamu Ali	Interviewer

TARABA

Murtala Mohammed Lau	Supervisor
Abdulkarim Yakubu	Quality Control
Shinggu Billy	Interviewer
Nancy .D Kassa	Interviewer
Hauwa Abba Yidi	Interviewer
Isa Mohammad	Interviewer

YOBE

Thlama Ndirimbula	Supervisor
ALIYU JIBRIL VWA	Quality Control
Mohammed Abdulhamid	Interviewer
Ya Gumsu Shehu Mustapha	Interviewer
Suleiman Saleh	Interviewer
Fatime Wakil Ibrahim	Interviewer

ZAMFARA

Garba Salisu Musa	Supervisor
Abdurrahman Azeez	Quality Control
Bello Muhammad	Interviewer
Saratu Wakili	Interviewer
Halima Abdullahi Magaji	Interviewer
Ado Mamman	Interviewer

GENERAL

Sadiq Hadiza Abubakar	Reserve
Nwohu Obike	Reserve
Mordi Vero	Reserve
Ezeh Akudo Caroline	Reserve
Ogbonna David Ugochukwu	Reserve
Ahmed Yahaya Doma	Reserve
Paul Daniel	Reserve
Ebierebo Guembe	Reserve
Ernestine Bassey Ndem	Reserve
Obidinma Onyeka .E	Reserve
Dauda Aishatu Gadzama	Reserve
Egbe Bassey Gladys	Reserve
Onovughakpo A. O. Ufuoma	Reserve
Nwoga Anayochi	Reserve
Alilionwu Ebere Sandra	Reserve
Ufondu Doris Ifeoma	Reserve
Maduakor Alvan .C	Reserve
Onyia Ifeanyichukwu	Reserve
Awual Suleiman	Reserve
Obanoyen Adekunle Abdul Rahman	Reserve
Grace Uchechi Chibuife	Reserve
Egbu Innocent Chinwendu	Reserve
Emeh Tochi Obioma	Reserve
Basheer Muhammad Danbazau	Reserve
Alfa Michael	Reserve
Onucheta Linda	Reserve
Mbah Anulika Catherine	Reserve
Madukairo Uju Lilan	Reserve
Hassana Kemmanuel	Reserve
Adedoyin Adetayo O.	Reserve
Akindiya Mary Funke	Reserve
Emeya Martina	Reserve
Nwineh Barika Glory	Reserve

ANNEX

I.1: Background characteristics of parent/guardian respondents in Imo

	Weighted percent	Weighted number
Age		
15 to 19	0.4	5
20 to 40	52.8	602
41 to 60	37.6	429
61+	9.2	105
Sex		
Male	10.6	121
Female	89.4	1,019
Residence		
Urban	47.6	543
Rural	52.4	597
Region		
Total	100.0	1,140

I.2: Educational attainment of parent/guardian respondents (all) in Imo

	No Schooling	Some Primary	Completed Primary	Some Secondary	Completed Secondary	More than Secondary	Weighted number	Mean years schooling
Age								
15 to 19	0	0	0	47.6	52.4	0	3	11.3
20 to 40	1.8	2.3	11.8	24.4	47.6	12.0	602	10.4
41 to 60	4.2	10.0	26.7	16.7	28.2	14.1	429	8.7
61+	22.2	29.2	34.8	2.0	2.1	9.8	105	4.8
Sex								
Male	1.1	8.1	32.6	10.9	31.1	16.1	120	9.2
Female	5.0	7.7	18.0	20.5	36.7	12.1	1,019	9.3
Residence								
Urban	4.7	6.4	21.1	16.3	36.1	15.3	543	9.3
Rural	4.4	8.8	18.0	22.4	36.2	10.1	596	9.2
South East								
Abia	6.6	9.1	21.9	13.8	33.4	15.1	862	8.9
Anambra	4.9	6.3	18.8	13.7	37.7	18.7	823	9.6
Ebonyi	27.1	17.0	28.4	6.2	13.5	7.8	787	5.5
Enugu	19.6	11.4	32.5	7.8	19.2	9.4	875	6.6
Imo	4.6	7.7	19.5	19.5	36.2	12.6	1,139	9.2
Total								
Total	4.6	7.7	19.5	19.5	36.2	12.6	1,139	9.2

I.2.a: Educational attainment of parent/guardian respondents (male) in Imo

	No Schooling	Some Primary	Completed Primary	Some Secondary	Completed Secondary	More than Secondary	Weighted number	Mean years schooling
Age								
15 to 19	0	0	0	32.1	67.9	0	3	11.4
20 to 40	0	1.9	5.0	23.3	52.9	16.9	27	11.3
41 to 60	0	6.8	35.2	8.5	31.8	17.7	67	9.3
61+	5.7	19.5	59.3	1.6	1.3	12.7	24	6.3
Residence								
Urban	1.2	2.8	36.3	3.8	31.9	23.9	66	9.6
Rural	1.0	14.5	28.1	19.5	30.2	6.6	54	8.7
Region								
Total	1.1	8.1	32.6	10.9	31.1	16.1	120	9.2

I.2.b: Educational attainment of parent/guardian respondents (female) in Imo

	No Schooling	Some Primary	Completed Primary	Some Secondary	Completed Secondary	More than Secondary	Weighted number	Mean years schooling
Age								
15 to 19	0	0	0	100.0	0	0	1	11.0
20 to 40	1.9	2.4	12.1	24.5	47.4	11.8	575	10.3
41 to 60	5.0	10.6	25.2	18.2	27.6	13.4	362	8.6
61+	27.1	32.1	27.5	2.1	2.3	8.9	81	4.3
Residence								
Urban	5.2	7.0	19.0	18.0	36.7	14.1	477	9.3
Rural	4.8	8.3	17.0	22.7	36.8	10.4	542	9.2
Region								
Total	5.0	7.7	18.0	20.5	36.7	12.1	1,019	9.3

2.1: Literacy among parent/guardian respondents (all) in Imo*

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Weighted number	Percent Literate
Age					
15 to 19	80.8	19.2	0	5	100.0
20 to 40	50.7	29.0	20.2	513	79.8
41 to 60	59.3	19.3	21.4	357	78.6
61+	39.2	15.9	45.0	83	55.0
Sex					
Male	70.9	21.1	8.0	93	92.0
Female	51.2	24.5	24.3	864	75.7
Residence					
Urban	50.2	25.3	24.5	445	75.5
Rural	55.6	23.3	21.1	512	78.9
South East					
Abia	54.6	16.5	28.9	724	71.1
Anambra	69.0	10.9	20.1	655	79.9
Ebonyi	35.8	16.6	47.6	719	52.4
Enugu	51.2	8.4	40.4	712	59.6
Imo	53.1	24.2	22.7	957	77.3
Total					
Total	53.1	24.2	22.7	957	77.3

* Able to read one or more words at pre-school level in English or one of Hausa, Yoruba, Igbo or Arabic.

2.1.a: Literacy among parent/guardian respondents (male) in Imo

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Weighted number	Percent Literate
Age					
15 to 19	77.2	22.8	0	4	100.0
20 to 40	71.7	22.6	5.7	19	94.3
41 to 60	69.3	20.1	10.6	51	89.4
61+	72.9	22.0	5.1	19	94.9
Residence					
Urban	64.4	25.9	9.7	46	90.3
Rural	77.2	16.5	6.3	47	93.7
Region					
Total	70.9	21.1	8.0	93	92.0

2.1.b: Literacy among parent/guardian respondents (female) in Imo

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Weighted number	Percent Literate
Age					
15 to 19	100.0	0	0	1	100.0
20 to 40	49.9	29.3	20.8	493	79.2
41 to 60	57.7	19.1	23.2	306	76.8
61+	29.0	14.0	57.0	64	43.0
Residence					
Urban	48.5	25.2	26.3	399	73.7
Rural	53.4	24.0	22.6	464	77.4
Region					
Total	51.2	24.5	24.3	864	75.7

2.2: English Literacy among parent/guardian respondents (all) in Imo

	Refused	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Weighted number	Percent Literate English
Age						
15 to 19	0	100.0	0	0	5	100.0
20 to 40	2.3	48.5	9.4	39.8	522	59.3
41 to 60	0.7	56.6	6.1	36.6	358	63.1
61+	2.1	35.6	2.8	59.5	85	39.2
Sex						
Male	1.8	73.8	10.9	13.5	95	86.2
Female	1.7	48.1	7.2	43.0	874	56.2
Residence						
Urban	2.0	49.1	10.8	38.1	450	61.1
Rural	1.5	52.0	4.7	41.9	519	57.5
Region						
Total	1.7	50.6	7.5	40.1	969	59.2

2.2.a: English Literacy among parent/guardian respondents (male) in Imo

	Refused	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Weighted number	Percent Literate English
Age						
15 to 19	0	100.0	0	0	4	100.0
20 to 40	4.0	61.8	16.1	18.1	20	81.1
41 to 60	0	77.0	12.4	10.6	51	89.4
61+	4.4	72.4	4.0	19.1	20	80.0
Residence						
Urban	0	78.4	11.0	10.6	46	89.4
Rural	3.5	69.4	10.8	16.3	49	83.1
Region						
Total	1.8	73.8	10.9	13.5	95	86.2

2.2.b: English Literacy among parent/guardian respondents (female) in Imo

	Refused	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Weighted number	Percent Literate English
Age						
15 to 19	0	100.0	0	0	1	100.0
20 to 40	2.3	48.0	9.1	40.7	502	58.4
41 to 60	0.8	53.2	5.0	40.9	307	58.7
61+	1.3	24.1	2.4	72.1	64	26.9
Residence						
Urban	2.2	45.7	10.8	41.3	404	57.8
Rural	1.2	50.1	4.1	44.6	470	54.9
Region						
Total	1.7	48.1	7.2	43.0	874	56.2

2.3: Local Language Literacy among parent/guardian respondents (all) in Imo

	Refused	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Weighted number	Percent Literate Native
Age						
15 to 19	0	48.4	51.6	0	5	100.0
20 to 40	1.2	31.0	6.7	61.1	505	38.1
41 to 60	0.4	44.4	8.7	46.6	354	53.2
61+	0	31.7	5.5	62.8	83	37.2
Sex						
Male	0	54.8	13.8	31.4	93	68.6
Female	0.9	34.1	6.9	58.2	853	41.3
Residence						
Urban	0.6	31.9	8.1	59.4	444	40.2
Rural	0.9	39.9	7.1	52.1	502	47.4
Region						
Total	0.8	36.1	7.6	55.5	946	44.0

2.3.a: Local Language Literacy among parent/guardian respondents (male) in Imo

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Weighted number	Percent Literate Native
Age					
15 to 19	57.5	42.5	0	4	100.0
20 to 40	54.2	0	45.8	19	54.2
41 to 60	51.8	18.1	30.1	51	69.9
61+	62.5	10.3	27.2	19	72.8
Residence					
Urban	49.4	17.9	32.8	46	67.2
Rural	60.0	9.9	30.2	47	69.8
Region					
Total	54.8	13.8	31.4	93	68.6

2.3.b: Local Language Literacy among parent/guardian respondents (female) in Imo

	Refused	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Weighted number	Percent Literate Native
Age						
15 to 19	0	0	100.0	0	1	100.0
20 to 40	1.2	30.1	7.0	61.8	485	37.5
41 to 60	0.5	43.1	7.1	49.3	303	50.4
61+	0	22.4	4.0	73.6	64	26.4
Residence						
Urban	0.7	29.9	6.9	62.5	398	37.1
Rural	1.0	37.8	6.8	54.4	455	45.0
Region						
Total	0.9	34.1	6.9	58.2	853	41.3

3.0: Background characteristics of children in the 2015 NEDS in Imo

	Weighted percent	Weighted number
UBE Age		
5	13.3	290
6 to 11	51.5	1,120
12 to 14	22.7	493
15 to 16	12.5	273
Sex		
Male	52.0	1,132
Female	48.0	1,045
Child Disability		
1 or More Disabilities	0.8	18
No Disabilities	99.2	2,159
Residence		
Urban	47.9	1,044
Rural	52.1	1,133
Region		
Total	100.0	2,177

3.1: Literacy among children (all) in Imo

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Percent Literate	Number of Children
UBE Age					
5	3.6	7.4	89.0	11.0	267
6 to 11	22.2	24.6	53.2	46.8	1,094
12 to 14	62.0	26.6	11.4	88.6	482
15 to 16	67.3	21.1	11.6	88.4	262
Residence					
Urban	33.5	22.6	43.9	56.1	1,009
Rural	35.6	22.3	42.0	58.0	1,096
South East					
Abia	39.1	25.4	35.5	64.5	1,560
Anambra	54.9	16.5	28.6	71.4	2,301
Ebonyi	26.2	22.2	51.7	48.3	1,282
Enugu	41.8	14.7	43.5	56.5	1,733
Imo	34.6	22.4	42.9	57.1	2,105
Total					
Total	34.6	22.4	42.9	57.1	2,105

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Percent Literate	Number of Children
Education					
No Schooling	34.2	15.1	50.6	49.4	25
Pre-primary	3.5	6.5	90.0	10.0	304
Primary	23.0	28.1	48.9	51.1	1,202
Secondary and Higher	75.3	19.3	5.4	94.6	575
Total					
Total	34.6	22.4	42.9	57.1	2,105

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Percent Literate	Number of Children
Economic status quintile*					
Lowest	0	34.9	65.1	34.9	2
Second	16.7	20.2	63.1	36.9	105
Middle	26.6	22.0	51.4	48.6	517
Fourth	34.5	25.3	40.1	59.9	627
Highest	52.9	16.7	30.4	69.6	404
Total					
Total	35.4	21.9	42.8	57.2	1,655

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Percent Literate	Number of Children
Gov/Private					
Government	32.1	22.1	45.9	54.1	1,166
Private	38.0	23.1	38.9	61.1	916
Total					
Total	34.7	22.5	42.8	57.2	2,082

3.1.a: Literacy among children (male) in Imo

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Percent Literate	Number of Children
UBE Age					
5	4.6	7.5	87.9	12.1	136
6 to 11	18.5	24.0	57.5	42.5	574
12 to 14	53.6	31.2	15.2	84.8	228
15 to 16	62.8	21.8	15.4	84.6	145
Residence					
Urban	30.2	23.4	46.4	53.6	515
Rural	29.9	23.0	47.1	52.9	568
Region					
Total	30.1	23.1	46.8	53.2	1,082

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Percent Literate	Number of Children
Education					
No Schooling	21.6	0	78.4	21.6	9
Pre-primary	2.8	9.1	88.1	11.9	164
Primary	20.4	26.9	52.7	47.3	630
Secondary and Higher	68.3	23.7	8.0	92.0	279
Total					
Total	30.1	23.1	46.8	53.2	1,082

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Percent Literate	Number of Children
Economic status quintile*					
Lowest	0	0	100.0	0.0	2
Second	7.4	24.4	68.2	31.8	43
Middle	24.6	21.3	54.1	45.9	286
Fourth	31.7	24.2	44.1	55.9	325
Highest	48.6	19.2	32.2	67.8	195
Total	31.9	22.0	46.1	53.9	849

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Percent Literate	Number of Children
Gov/Private					
Government	28.0	23.2	48.8	51.2	623
Private	33.1	23.6	43.3	56.7	450
Total	30.2	23.4	46.5	53.5	1,073

3.1.b: Literacy among children (female) in Imo

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Percent Literate	Number of Children
UBE Age					
5	2.5	7.4	90.1	9.9	131
6 to 11	26.3	25.3	48.4	51.6	520
12 to 14	69.6	22.5	8.0	92.0	254
15 to 16	73.0	20.2	6.8	93.2	118
Residence					
Urban	36.9	21.8	41.3	58.7	494
Rural	41.7	21.7	36.6	63.4	528
Region					
Total	39.4	21.7	38.9	61.1	1,022

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Percent Literate	Number of Children
Education					
No Schooling	42.0	24.5	33.5	66.5	15
Pre-primary	4.4	3.4	92.2	7.8	140
Primary	25.8	29.5	44.7	55.3	571
Secondary and Higher	82.0	15.1	2.9	97.1	296
Total	39.4	21.7	38.9	61.1	1,022

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Percent Literate	Number of Children
Economic status quintile*					
Lowest	0	100.0	0	100.0	1
Second	23.1	17.4	59.5	40.5	62
Middle	29.0	22.9	48.1	51.9	231
Fourth	37.7	26.5	35.9	64.1	302
Highest	56.8	14.4	28.8	71.2	210
Total	39.0	21.7	39.3	60.7	806

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Percent Literate	Number of Children
Gov/Private					
Government	36.7	20.8	42.5	57.5	543
Private	42.7	22.6	34.7	65.3	466
Total	39.5	21.6	38.9	61.1	1,009

3.2: Numeracy among children (all) in Imo

	Could solve all	Could solve some	Could not solve any	Percent Numerate	Number of Children
UBE Age					
5	11.4	10.6	78.0	22	266
6 to 11	53.3	16.6	30.1	69.9	1,093
12 to 14	84.2	11.9	3.8	96.1	482
15 to 16	81.7	14.4	4.0	96.1	262
Residence					
Urban	58.4	13.2	28.4	71.6	1,008
Rural	58.8	15.7	25.5	74.5	1,094
South East					
Abia	52.5	22.8	24.7	75.3	1,560
Anambra	62.8	15.1	22.1	77.9	2,291
Ebonyi	47.9	23.5	28.7	71.4	1,282
Enugu	59.5	13.7	26.8	73.2	1,726
Imo	58.6	14.5	26.9	73.1	2,102
Total					
Total	58.6	14.5	26.9	73.1	2,102
Education					
No Schooling	49.2	10.9	39.9	60.1	25
Pre-primary	10.9	9.3	79.8	20.2	303
Primary	57.9	17.0	25.1	74.9	1,200
Secondary and Higher	85.7	12.1	2.2	97.8	575
Total	58.6	14.5	26.9	73.1	2,102
Economic status quintile*					
Lowest	34.9	30.5	34.7	65.4	2
Second	44.8	23.7	31.4	68.5	104
Middle	53.1	14.2	32.7	67.3	515
Fourth	59.3	16.6	24.1	75.9	626
Highest	70.5	11.9	17.6	82.4	405
Total	59.2	15.2	25.6	74.4	1,653
Gov/Private					
Government	56.4	15.5	28.0	71.9	1,163
Private	61.8	13.2	25.0	75	916
Total	58.8	14.5	26.7	73.3	2,080

3.2.a: Numeracy among children (male) in Imo

	Could solve all	Could solve some	Could not solve any	Percent Numerate	Number of Children
UBE Age					
5	11.7	10.0	78.3	21.7	135
6 to 11	49.3	17.6	33.0	66.9	573
12 to 14	83.0	13.8	3.2	96.8	228
15 to 16	81.2	13.5	5.3	94.7	145
Residence					
Urban	55.9	14.4	29.7	70.3	515
Rural	56.1	16.1	27.8	72.2	565
Region					
Total	56.0	15.3	28.7	71.3	1,080
Education					
No Schooling	38.2	11.4	50.4	49.6	9
Pre-primary	10.7	7.8	81.6	18.5	163
Primary	55.7	18.2	26.1	73.9	629
Secondary and Higher	83.8	13.3	2.9	97.1	279
Total	56.0	15.3	28.7	71.3	1,080

	Could solve all	Could solve some	Could not solve any	Percent Numerate	Number of Children
Economic status quintile*					
Lowest	0	46.8	53.2	46.8	2
Second	50.0	22.3	27.7	72.3	42
Middle	52.2	13.3	34.5	65.5	285
Fourth	55.0	18.3	26.8	73.3	324
Highest	66.8	14.7	18.5	81.5	195
Total	56.4	16.0	27.6	72.4	847

	Could solve all	Could solve some	Could not solve any	Percent Numerate	Number of Children
Gov/Private					
Government	56.1	16.2	27.7	72.3	621
Private	56.2	14.1	29.7	70.3	450
Total	56.1	15.4	28.5	71.5	1,071

3.2.b: Numeracy among children (female) in Imo

	Could solve all	Could solve some	Could not solve any	Percent Numerate	Number of Children
UBE Age					
5	11.1	11.2	77.7	22.3	131
6 to 11	57.7	15.4	26.8	73.1	519
12 to 14	85.3	10.3	4.4	95.6	254
15 to 16	82.2	15.4	2.3	97.6	118
Residence					
Urban	61.1	11.9	27.0	73	494
Rural	61.8	15.2	23.0	77	528
Region					
Total	61.4	13.6	24.9	75	1,022

	Could solve all	Could solve some	Could not solve any	Percent Numerate	Number of Children
Education					
No Schooling	56.0	10.5	33.5	66.5	15
Pre-primary	11.2	11.0	77.8	22.2	140
Primary	60.4	15.7	23.9	76.1	571
Secondary and Higher	87.4	11.0	1.6	98.4	296
Total	61.4	13.6	24.9	75	1,022

	Could solve all	Could solve some	Could not solve any	Percent Numerate	Number of Children
Economic status quintile*					
Lowest	100.0	0	0	100	1
Second	41.4	24.7	33.9	66.1	62
Middle	54.3	15.4	30.3	69.7	231
Fourth	63.9	14.8	21.2	78.7	302
Highest	74.0	9.2	16.8	83.2	210
Total	62.1	14.3	23.6	76.4	806

	Could solve all	Could solve some	Could not solve any	Percent Numerate	Number of Children
Gov/Private					
Government	56.8	14.7	28.5	71.5	543
Private	67.2	12.4	20.4	79.6	466
Total	61.6	13.6	24.8	75.2	1,009

4.1: Net Attendance ratio and Gross Attendance ratio by Background Characteristics - Primary School in Imo

	NAR Male	NAR Female	NAR Total	GAR Male	GAR Female	GAR Total	GPI
Residence							
Urban	86	90.2	88.2	111.5	111	111.5	1
Rural	86.9	87	86.9	109.3	108.3	109	0.99
North West							
South East	86.6	88.5	87.5	110.5	109.8	110.2	0.99
Economic Status Quintile							
Lowest		100	50	100	100	100	1
Second	78.9	80	79.6	142.1	94.3	113	0.66
Middle	85.7	88	86.7	105.4	123.1	112.6	1.17
Fourth	89.4	88.3	88.8	118.8	106.4	112.7	0.9
Highest	84.1	88.7	86.2	97.3	104.1	100.5	1.07
South East							
Abia	84.5	83.7	84.1	100.9	101.1	100.9	1
Anambra	85.3	88.8	86.9	104.1	109.3	106.6	1.05
Ebonyi	83.3	83.1	83.1	109.2	118.3	113.2	1.08
Enugu	85.8	83.4	84.5	109.6	109.2	109.4	1
Imo	86.6	88.5	87.5	110.5	109.8	110.2	0.99
Total							
Total	86.6	88.5	87.5	110.5	109.8	110.2	0.99

4.2: Net Attendance ratio and Gross Attendance ratio by Background Characteristics - JSS in Imo

	NAR Male	NAR Female	NAR Total	GAR Male	GAR Female	GAR Total	GPI
Residence							
Urban	55.6	60	57.8	78.6	78.5	78.5	1
Rural	48.6	54.7	51.9	88.1	85.9	86.9	0.98
North West							
South East	52.3	57.4	55	83	82.2	82.4	0.99
Economic Status Quintile							
Lowest							
Second	23.1	44.4	36.4	46.2	55.6	50	1.2
Middle	53.6	49.2	51.7	80.4	70.5	75.9	0.88
Fourth	52.9	54.3	66.3	82.9	77.1	80.7	0.93
Highest	57.5	73.4	66.3	97.5	101.6	100	1.04
South East							
Abia	58.9	60.8	59.9	91.4	88.3	89.8	0.97
Anambra	50	55.2	52.5	73.4	91	81.4	1.24
Ebonyi	37.3	38	37.6	71.4	73	72.2	1.02
Enugu	46.1	39.7	42.9	76	73.4	74.7	0.97
Imo	52.3	57.4	55	83	82.2	82.4	0.99
Total							
Total	52.3	57.4	55	83	82.2	82.4	0.99

4.3.a: Over-age, Under-age, and On-time Pupils (males) in Imo

	Primary Class	Over Age	On Time	Under Age	Number of children
Class					
Primary 1	Primary 1	22.4	47.7	29.8	125
Primary 2	Primary 2	29.6	53.7	16.7	128
Primary 3	Primary 3	19.7	58.0	22.3	116
Primary 4	Primary 4	24.2	61.3	14.5	96
Primary 5	Primary 5	23.6	63.1	13.4	70
Primary 6	Primary 6	24.6	58.4	17.0	104
Total	Total	24.1	56.3	19.6	640
Males					
JSS 1	JSS 1	16.2	67.6	16.2	63
JSS 2	JSS 2	13.1	77.4	9.5	59
JSS 3	JSS 3	11.4	68.1	20.4	57
Total	Total	13.7	71.0	15.3	179

4.3.b: Over-age, Under-age, and On-time Pupils (female) in Imo

Primary Class		Over Age	On Time	Under Age	Number of children
Class					
Primary 1	Primary 1	20.8	52.9	26.4	118
Primary 2	Primary 2	23.3	59.3	17.4	105
Primary 3	Primary 3	17.6	65.9	16.5	102
Primary 4	Primary 4	20.4	63.3	16.3	80
Primary 5	Primary 5	22.3	61.0	16.7	90
Primary 6	Primary 6	17.0	65.4	17.6	75
Total		20.4	60.8	18.9	570

Females		Over Age	On Time	Under Age	Number of children
Class					
JSS 1	JSS 1	11.5	66.9	21.6	73
JSS 2	JSS 2	7.6	72.2	20.3	68
JSS 3	JSS 3	5.1	71.4	23.5	65
Total		8.2	70.0	21.8	206

4.4: Age-specific schooling among children age 4-16 (all) in Imo

Age	Never attended	Dropped out	Pre-primary	Primary	Jr. Secondary	Sr. Secondary	Number of children
4	9.8	0	86.6	3.6	0	0	71
5	0.7	0.2	81.2	17.9	0	0	242
6	1.0	0.5	34.5	64.0	0	0	168
7	1.0	0	7.7	91.3	0	0	162
8	0.5	0	4.6	94.8	0	0	149
9	0	0	1.2	96.3	2.6	0	140
10	0	0	0	96.0	4.0	0	134
11	0	0.4	0.7	81.7	17.2	0	131
12	0	0	0	60.6	37.3	2.1	135
13	0	1.1	0	33.1	62.9	2.9	117
14	0	0	0	14.9	67.1	18.0	131
15	0	0.8	0	11.7	47.3	40.2	104
16	0	4.9	0	2.5	25.7	66.9	91
Sex							
Male	0.8	0.3	20.6	54.8	16.0	7.4	921
Female	0.6	0.7	17.4	54.1	19.7	7.5	852
Residence							
Urban	1.1	0.5	17.6	54.4	18.3	8.2	849
Rural	0.4	0.4	20.4	54.6	17.4	6.8	925
Economic Status Quintile*							
Lowest	0	0	34.7	65.3	0	0	2
Second	4.8	2.0	24.7	52.2	9.6	6.7	116
Middle	0.6	0.5	18.5	58.6	16.1	5.7	547
Fourth	0.5	0.4	19.1	55.7	16.8	7.5	669
Highest	0	0.1	18.1	48.1	23.7	9.9	439
South East							
Abia	0.5	2.3	21.1	47.8	17.9	9.9	1,674
Anambra	0.3	1.1	20.5	57.5	15.0	5.7	2,541
Ebonyi	5.1	2.0	16.8	53.4	14.6	7.9	1,304
Enugu	1.3	2.1	19.9	54.3	15.6	6.2	1,925
Imo	0.7	0.5	19.1	54.5	17.8	7.5	1,774
Total							
Total	0.7	0.5	19.1	54.5	17.8	7.5	1,774

4.4.a: Age-specific schooling among children age 4-16 (male) in Imo

	Never attended	Dropped out	Pre-primary	Primary	Jr. Secondary	Sr. Secondary	Number of children
Age							
4	12.7	0	84.8	2.5	0	0	40
5	0	0	86.0	14.0	0	0	130
6	0	0	38.2	61.8	0	0	87
7	2.1	0	7.2	90.7	0	0	75
8	1.0	0	6.0	93.0	0	0	83
9	0	0	0	96.0	4.0	0	74
10	0	0	0	96.6	3.4	0	75
11	0	0.7	1.4	80.9	16.9	0	67
12	0	0	0	72.1	26.7	1.2	61
13	0	0	0	37.3	61.9	0.7	59
14	0	0	0	18.0	67.4	14.6	59
15	0	1.3	0	16.6	44.8	37.2	63
16	0	2.7	0	4.7	20.6	72.1	49
Residence							
Urban	1.3	0.3	19.0	54.5	17.5	7.5	439
Rural	0.4	0.3	22.1	55.2	14.7	7.4	483
Economic Status Quintile*							
Lowest	0	0	53.2	46.8	0	0	2
Second	1.6	0	27.7	55.8	11.7	3.2	49
Middle	1.2	0.3	19.1	58.4	15.0	6.0	302
Fourth	0.9	0.4	19.5	54.8	16.7	7.7	347
Highest	0	0.2	22.5	49.8	17.4	10.0	221
Total	0.8	0.3	20.6	54.8	16.0	7.4	921

4.4.b: Age-specific schooling among children age 4-16 (female) in Imo

	Never attended	Dropped out	Pre-primary	Primary	Jr. Secondary	Sr. Secondary	Number of children
Age							
4	6.1	0	88.8	5.1	0	0	32
5	1.4	0.4	75.7	22.5	0	0	112
6	2.0	1.0	30.6	66.4	0	0	81
7	0	0	8.3	91.7	0	0	86
8	0	0	2.9	97.1	0	0	66
9	0	0	2.4	96.6	1.0	0	66
10	0	0	0	95.2	4.8	0	59
11	0	0	0	82.5	17.5	0	64
12	0	0	0	51.3	45.9	2.9	75
13	0	2.1	0	28.9	63.9	5.1	58
14	0	0	0	12.3	66.8	20.9	71
15	0	0	0	4.3	50.9	44.8	41
16	0	7.6	0	0	31.6	60.8	42
Residence							
Urban	0.9	0.8	16.2	54.2	19.1	8.8	410
Rural	0.4	0.5	18.5	54.0	20.3	6.3	443
Economic Status Quintile*							
Lowest	0	0	0	100.0	0	0	1
Second	7.2	3.5	22.5	49.6	8.0	9.2	67
Middle	0	0.7	17.7	58.8	17.4	5.4	245
Fourth	0.1	0.5	18.7	56.6	16.9	7.2	322
Highest	0	0	13.7	46.4	30.1	9.8	217
Total	0.6	0.7	17.4	54.1	19.7	7.5	852

4.5: Distribution of Primary Pupils by School Type in Imo

	Government	Private	Don't Know/missing	Number of children
Sex				
Male	80.1	19.7	0.3	651
Female	75.4	24.4	0.2	580
Residence				
Urban	82.8	17.2	0	592
Rural	73.3	26.2	0.5	639
South East				
Abia	71.4	28.5	0.1	794
Anambra	64.1	35.7	0.1	1,452
Ebonyi	92.6	6.7	0.7	695
Enugu	64.2	35.8	0.1	1,036
Imo	77.9	21.9	0.2	1,231
Total				
Total	77.9	21.9	0.2	1,231

4.6: Distribution of JSS Students by School Type in Imo

	Government	Private	Number of children
Sex			
Male	47.9	52.1	195
Female	37.9	62.1	212
Residence			
Urban	36.1	63.9	201
Rural	49.1	50.9	206
South East			
Abia	69.9	30.1	300
Anambra	78.0	22.0	380
Ebonyi	93.1	6.5	190
Enugu	73.2	26.8	301
Imo	42.7	57.3	406
Total			
Total	42.7	57.3	406

5.1.a: Walking time (in minutes) to the nearest government primary school in Imo

	0-15	16-30	31-45	46-60	Over 60 minutes	Don't Know/missing	Num children	Mean walking time
Residence								
Urban	57.6	28.0	6.1	5.3	0.9	2.2	1,044	19.2
Rural	44.2	35.4	4.4	11.2	3.9	0.9	1,133	26.1
Region								
Total	50.6	31.8	5.2	8.4	2.4	1.5	2,177	22.8

5.1.b: Walking time (in minutes) to the nearest government JSS in Imo

	0-15	16-30	31-45	46-60	Over 60 minutes	Don't Know/missing	Num children	Mean walking time
Residence								
Urban	14.3	21.1	11.5	33.6	18.4	1.2	201	50.4
Rural	19.5	18.3	12.3	18.4	29.4	2.1	206	55.3
Region								
Total	16.9	19.7	11.9	25.9	24.0	1.6	406	52.9

5.1.c: Walking time (in minutes) to the nearest school in Imo

	Num children	Mean walking time
Residence		
Urban	855	41.2
Rural	1,048	47.3
Total	1,903	44.6

6.1: Age at first primary school attendance in Imo

	Less than 6	6	7 or Older	Don't Know	Mean Age	Number of children
Sex						
Male	16.9	59.6	23.5	0.0	6.3	701
Female	17.6	63.4	19.0	0.0	6.1	684
Residence						
Urban	18.9	61.3	19.8	0.0	6.2	668
Rural	15.7	61.7	22.6	0.0	6.2	717
Economic Status Quintile*						
Lowest	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	7.0	1
Second	9.9	45.3	44.9	0.0	7.0	81
Middle	11.3	61.3	27.4	0.0	6.4	439
Fourth	18.4	64.8	16.8	0.0	6.1	526
Highest	25.0	60.7	14.2	0.0	5.9	338
South East						
Abia	16.0	70.9	13.1	0.0	6.0	1,300
Anambra	16.7	62.5	20.8	0.0	6.1	1,990
Ebonyi	9.9	53.3	36.8	0.0	6.6	1,010
Enugu	11.3	61.5	27.2	0.0	6.3	1,480
Imo	17.2	61.5	21.3	0.0	6.2	1,385
Total						
Total	17.2	61.5	21.3	0.0	6.2	1,385

6.2: Factors in over-age first-time school attendance in Imo

	Too Expensive	Too Far	Labor Needed	Too Young	Priority Gender	Other Child	Safety Concerns	Other Factors	Number of children
Sex									
Male	25.8	0.3	1.9	15.6	0.0	2.8	1.9	33.2	83
Female	25.6	0.6	4.1	23.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	20.3	47
Residence									
Urban	16.2	0.9	2.5	25.3	0.0	1.1	2.6	27.4	63
Rural	34.6	0.0	2.9	11.8	0.0	3.0	0.0	29.6	68
Economic Status Quintile*									
Lowest	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Second	20.3	0.0	2.9	28.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	35.1	28
Middle	23.6	0.0	1.9	22.2	0.0	0.0	2.7	21.4	58
Fourth	31.4	1.7	4.8	8.6	0.0	8.2	0.0	26.1	33
Highest	34.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	56.6	11
Total									
Total	25.7	0.4	2.7	18.3	0.0	2.1	1.2	28.5	130

6.3: Factors in children having never attended school in Imo

	Monetary Cost	Labor Needed	No Interest	Too Young	Very Sick	Disabled	Travel Unsafe	School Too Far	Poor School Quality	No Good Jobs for Graduates	School not Important	Other Factors	Number of children
Age													
6 to 7	50.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	49.8	3
8 to 11	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1
Sex													
Male	33.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	66.7	2
Female	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2
Residence													
Urban	50.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	49.8	3
Rural	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1
Economic Status Quintile*													
Lowest	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Second	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2
Fourth	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Highest	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Middle	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	2
South East													
Anambra	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2
Abia	30.1	0.0	0.0	69.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3
Imo	60.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	39.9	4
Enugu	69.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.5	10.1	0.0	10.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6
Ebonyi	57.1	17.4	1.4	43.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.8	2.6	0.0	0.0	12.4	20
Total													
Total	60.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	39.9	4

6.4: Distribution of reported dropouts by class completed at time of dropout and mean age at dropout in Imo

	Did not complete level 1	Class 1	Class 2	Class 3	Class 4	Class 5	Class 6	Class 7	Class 8	Class 9	Number of dropouts	Mean age at dropout	Dropout Rate
Sex													
Male	16.4	0.0	12.1	0.0	0.0	6.4	18.1	13.4	24.5	9.1	9	8.6	57.1
Female	19.9	0.0	15.8	0.0	10.9	0.0	13.2	6.9	19.5	13.8	6	7.8	42.9
Residence													
Urban	17.2	0.0	7.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.7	17.2	0.0	39.2	4	10.3	28.6
Rural	18.0	0.0	15.9	0.0	6.0	5.4	15.1	8.3	31.3	0.0	11	7.5	71.4
Region													
Total	17.8	0.0	13.6	0.0	4.3	3.9	16.1	10.8	22.5	11.0	15	8.3	100.0

6.5: Factors in school pupil dropouts in Imo

	Monetary Cost	Labor Needed	No Interest	Failed Exams	Had Enough Schooling	Very Sick	Disabled	Travel to School Unsafe	School Too Far	Poor School Quality	No Good Jobs for Graduates	School not Important	Unlikely/Unable to Join JSS	Engaged, Married, Pregnancy	Other Factors	Number of dropouts	Mean age at dropout
Sex																	
Male	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	1	8.7
Female	39.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	2	7.2
Residence																	
Urban	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	1	5.8
Rural	36.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	2	8.8
Economic Status Quintile*																	
Second	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Lowest	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Middle	65.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	34.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	1	4.7
Highest	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Fourth	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	2	9.6
Total																	
Total	24.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	3	7.8

	Monetary Cost	Labor Needed	No Interest	Failed Exams	Had Enough Schooling	Very Sick	Disabled	Travel to School Unsafe	School Too Far	Poor School Quality	No Good Jobs for Graduates	School not Important	Unlikely/Unable to Join JSS	Engaged, Married, Pregnancy	Other Factors	Number of dropouts	Mean age at dropout
School Type																	
Government	25.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.1	0.0	0.0	7.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	88.9	6	8.1
Private	31.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	3	-3.9
Total	27.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.8	0.0	0.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	92.2	9	4.5

6.6: Reasons for choice of primary school in Imo

	Closest with space available	Better School	Less Expensive	Religion	Safer School	Other	Don't Know/missing	Number of children
Sex								
Male	30.0	39.8	21.4	2.2	4.4	2.3	0	651
Female	33.7	42.6	16.4	2.8	2.0	2.4	0.1	580
Age								
5	36.7	39.7	18.9	1.5	3.2	0	0	51
6 to 7	30.5	43.5	18.4	5.0	1.8	0.8	0	325
8 to 11	32.5	40.2	19.2	1.9	4.0	2.0	0.1	655
12 to 16	29.8	40.5	19.6	0.4	3.3	6.4	0	200
Residence								
Urban	26.7	42.8	22.8	3.2	2.4	2.0	0	592
Rural	36.4	39.6	15.5	1.8	4.0	2.6	0.1	639
Economic Status Quintile*								
.	23.4	35.0	30.6	4.6	3.0	3.1	0.2	267
Lowest	46.6	53.4	0	0	0	0	0	2
Second	31.8	43.8	16.7	1.3	2.6	3.7	0	61
Middle	40.4	32.0	22.9	1.4	1.5	1.9	0	319
Fourth	31.8	43.4	16.0	1.5	5.0	2.4	0	373
Highest	28.9	57.9	4.7	3.5	3.4	1.5	0	210
South East								
Abia	25.8	53.2	7.5	3.0	4.1	6.5	-	794
Anambra	25.1	63.4	5.4	3.8	0.8	1.5	-	1,452
Ebonyi	62.8	25.6	9.7	-	0.7	1.2	-	695
Enugu	53.1	30.0	15.0	0.4	0.9	0.1	0.5	1,036
Imo	31.7	41.1	19.0	2.5	3.2	2.3	0.0	1,231
Total								
Total	31.7	41.1	19.0	2.5	3.2	2.3	0.0	1,231

6.7: Reasons for choice of JSS in Imo

	Closest with space available	Better School	Less Expensive	Religion	Safer School	Other	Number of children
Sex							
Male	20.7	51.5	17.9	1.8	2.9	5.2	148
Female	17.8	55.0	12.1	7.1	2.3	5.7	168
Residence							
Urban	14.0	56.7	14.6	4.7	3.5	6.5	155
Rural	24.1	50.2	15.1	4.5	1.7	4.4	161
Economic Status Quintile*							
Lowest	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Second	24.7	41.1	25.4	8.8	0	0	11
Middle	20.3	54.5	12.2	3.4	1.5	8.0	88
Fourth	23.3	52.2	16.9	0.7	2.0	5.0	113
Highest	13.1	55.0	13.7	9.4	4.4	4.4	104
South East							
Imo	19.1	53.4	14.9	4.6	2.6	5.5	316
Abia	19.7	62.2	4.9	1.6	3.2	8.3	300
Anambra	21.4	71.1	5.7	0.7	0.3	0.8	380
Ebonyi	37.8	53.1	7.1	-	1.6	0.4	190
Enugu	44.2	41.6	14.0	0.1	-	-	301
Total							
Total	19.1	53.4	14.9	4.6	2.6	5.5	316

7.1: Items cited as household expenditures on primary schooling for school pupils in Imo*

	School Levies	School development levy	PTA Fees	Exam Fees	Boarding Fees	Uniforms and Clothing	Books and Supplies	Transport	Food	Extra lessons	Other Fees	One or More Types of Expenditures	Lump sum payment	Number of Children
Sex														
Male	37.6	19.3	42.5	43.4	0.0	86.2	100.0	15.5	70.2	44.6	35.5	100.0	15.0	564
Female	43.2	24.2	44.0	48.3	0.3	83.5	100.0	17.5	73.7	44.6	37.8	100.0	20.1	505
Residence														
Urban	38.7	22.6	41.8	49.0	0.3	84.8	100.0	13.4	74.7	45.3	35.1	100.0	16.6	480
Rural	41.7	20.7	44.6	42.7	0.0	85.0	100.0	19.1	69.3	44.0	37.9	100.0	18.2	589
School type														
Government	2.3	2.9	15.8	20.5	0.0	78.2	100.0	9.2	63.2	17.4	39.5	100.0	1.9	690
Private	99.0	50.6	85.8	84.7	0.4	95.4	100.0	28.2	85.2	86.8	32.1	100.0	41.5	379
Economic status quintile														
Lowest	53.2	0.0	53.2	53.2	0.0	53.2	100.0	0.0	53.2	53.2	46.8	100.0	53.2	2
Second	24.9	7.9	38.6	66.7	0.0	84.6	100.0	6.6	69.8	36.6	61.4	100.0	4.0	62
Middle	25.2	11.3	35.7	35.1	0.5	83.9	100.0	7.7	72.5	31.0	35.5	100.0	7.8	362
Fourth	38.2	21.0	39.9	40.4	0.0	83.5	100.0	19.5	68.4	42.6	34.1	100.0	17.7	444
Highest	71.1	42.4	62.0	65.1	0.0	89.4	100.0	28.0	77.7	71.1	35.1	100.0	35.1	199
South East														
Abia	69.3	37.1	80.4	92.5	0.1	95.1	99.6	12.3	38.5	57.0	56.6	99.6	46.3	1,072
Anambra	81.5	36.9	86.3	79.8	0.3	88.2	99.4	10.9	25.8	81.7	27.3	99.4	50.3	1,167
Ebonyi	23.1	12.5	88.9	89.2	0.0	99.8	99.8	2.0	9.5	29.4	61.4	100.0	11.8	1,197
Enugu	62.6	47.6	66.5	83.1	0.0	99.4	99.9	4.2	16.5	42.4	28.3	99.9	22.2	1,128
Imo	40.3	21.6	43.3	45.7	0.2	84.9	100.0	16.5	71.9	44.6	36.6	100.0	17.4	1,069
Total														
Total	40.3	21.6	43.3	45.7	0.2	84.9	100.0	16.5	71.9	44.6	36.6	100.0	17.4	1,069

* Some expenditures were included in a "lump sum" payment and may not appear in item cost calculations

7.2: Per-pupil household expenditure on primary schooling for pupils in Imo

	Mean total expenditures (Nigerian Naira)	Number of primary school children
Sex		
Male	2483.1	564
Female	3994.4	505
Residence		
Urban	3681.9	480
Rural	2763.8	589
School type		
Government	282.6	690
Private	7726.5	379
Economic status quintile		
Lowest	3992.2	2
Second	197.9	62
Middle	1573.8	362
Fourth	2675.7	444
Highest	7464.7	199
South East		
Abia	6172.3	1,072
Anambra	6516.0	1,167
Ebonyi	746.5	1,197
Enugu	2312.2	1,128
Imo	3201.9	1,069
Total		
Total	3201.9	1,069

For South East

	Mean total expenditures (Nigerian Naira)	Number of primary school children
Sex		
Male	3725.9	2,934
Female	3759.6	2,699
Residence		
Urban	4111.5	3,592
Rural	3086.8	2,041
Region		
South East	3742.2	5,633
School type		
Government	764.4	3,410
Private	7892.5	2,223
Economic status quintile		
Lowest	630.4	376
Second	727.0	980
Middle	1403.4	1,614
Fourth	4092.5	1,450
Highest	8896.3	1,213
Total	3742.2	5,633

7.3: Mean per-pupil household expenditures on primary schooling in Imo

	School Levies	School development levy	PTA Fees	Exam Fees	Boarding Fees	Uniforms and Clothing	Books and Supplies	Transport	Food	Extra lessons	Other Fees	Number of Children
Sex												
Male	3329.5	187.2	509.2	509.9	0	1978.2	3610.1	12514.4	4430.1	2274.6	9771.3	564
Female	3287.0	432.5	552.3	547.9	0	2089.6	4054.8	5533.7	4293.1	2468.6	24006.2	505
Residence												
Urban	3416.0	354.1	502.4	553.6	0	2103.5	4200.9	11851.8	4515.4	2462.6	22505.2	480
Rural	3211.6	257.2	554.7	503.7	0	1966.1	3475.4	7248.0	4214.1	2253.0	11931.5	589
School type												
Government	183.9	55.4	159.9	318.5	0	1275.6	2321.8	6871.7	3216.4	1844.5	10047.5	690
Private	11257.9	768.0	1215.7	930.1	0	3246.6	6146.0	10088.4	5671.9	2623.1	29599.2	379
Economic status quintile												
Lowest	0.0	0.0	798.4	0.0	0	1596.9	2329.5	0	100.0	900.0	1100.0	2
Second	1632.2	66.0	334.2	716.1	0	1579.6	2007.4	16796.8	5967.6	1137.1	5134.7	62
Middle	1669.6	94.8	325.1	366.0	0	1389.1	2477.1	8153.0	2684.7	1430.0	13137.5	362
Fourth	2748.9	243.9	427.0	534.8	0	1929.0	3482.1	5020.0	4358.8	2029.8	13721.3	444
Highest	8747.3	871.9	1154.2	732.8	0	3337.4	6995.5	13922.8	6341.5	3866.1	33339.8	199
South East												
Abia	7092.8	479.2	977.5	1121.5	55215.7	2350.7	4476.2	3299.9	1789.9	2116.3	1406.0	1,072
Anambra	7835.2	350.5	817.2	398.3	6881.0	2441.1	5075.4	2724.6	570.7	2033.1	1516.2	1,167
Ebonyi	1270.6	72.5	815.4	397.3	0	1961.0	2592.4	5989.1	946.7	928.8	882.6	1,197
Enugu	4455.0	370.9	732.2	376.8	0.0	1752.5	3233.2	6687.0	175.6	1659.9	747.8	1,128
Imo	3310.0	303.9	529.4	527.6	0	2031.4	3821.6	8952.0	4363.6	2362.8	16745.7	1,069
Total												
Total	3310.0	303.9	529.4	527.6	0	2031.4	3821.6	8952.0	4363.6	2362.8	16745.7	1,069

7.4: Household expenditures on JSS for school students in Imo*

	School Levies	School development levy	PTA Fees	Exam Fees	Boarding Fees	Uniforms and Clothing	Books and Supplies	Transport	Food	Extra lessons	Other Fees	One or More Types of Expenditures	Lump sum payment	Number of Children
Sex														
Male	41.5	30.0	40.4	50.5	6.8	87.0	100.0	21.3	61.5	47.9	21.6	100.0	25.9	176
Female	40.6	22.1	39.6	46.0	2.0	88.0	99.7	34.4	75.1	42.1	18.4	100.0	20.0	173
Residence														
Urban	42.8	29.2	40.5	50.7	4.2	83.3	100.0	31.7	70.7	45.5	19.1	100.0	22.2	158
Rural	39.4	22.5	39.5	45.6	4.3	91.6	99.7	24.9	66.9	44.2	20.7	100.0	23.4	191
School type														
Government	3.4	3.9	12.7	25.6	1.0	82.8	99.7	33.8	66.6	27.3	17.4	100.0	2.2	216
Private	95.8	57.7	80.4	80.7	9.0	94.5	100.0	20.0	72.0	70.3	23.8	100.0	52.7	133
Economic status quintile														
Lowest	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Second	46.5	40.2	74.2	77.1	8.7	87.4	100.0	6.3	71.4	63.8	29.2	100.0	33.0	15
Middle	37.7	13.3	32.2	46.0	0.0	86.2	100.0	24.2	72.9	40.8	17.3	100.0	15.8	102
Fourth	33.6	17.6	31.0	36.1	3.4	83.6	99.6	17.2	64.3	33.4	17.0	100.0	15.8	140
Highest	51.4	43.8	52.9	59.7	8.3	92.9	100.0	45.6	69.8	58.6	24.3	100.0	35.2	92
South East														
Imo	41.1	25.8	40.0	48.1	4.3	87.5	99.8	28.2	68.8	44.8	19.9	100.0	22.8	349
Abia	96.1	48.4	92.2	92.9	4.2	94.3	99.5	26.5	38.3	68.2	34.7	99.5	65.0	396
Anambra	96.3	33.7	82.5	78.2	6.7	88.8	100.0	13.6	30.0	52.3	33.0	100.0	43.4	307
Ebonyi	31.4	19.9	95.8	97.2	8.3	99.9	99.9	9.1	14.5	45.7	9.5	99.9	14.3	341
Enugu	58.1	43.7	83.0	73.4	4.0	100.0	100.0	12.1	8.9	33.2	34.5	100.0	20.9	342
Total														
Total	41.1	25.8	40.0	48.1	4.3	87.5	99.8	28.2	68.8	44.8	19.9	100.0	22.8	349

* Some expenditures were included in a "lump sum" payment and may not appear in item cost calculations

7.5: Per-student household expenditures on JSS for students in Imo

	Mean total expenditures (Nigerian Naira)	Number of primary school children
Sex		
Male	12000.2	176
Female	10663.2	173
Residence		
Urban	15380.5	158
Rural	7346.2	191
School type		
Government	889.4	216
Private	26412.6	133
Economic status quintile		
Lowest	*	*
Second	18193.8	15
Middle	3388.6	102
Fourth	6477.8	140
Highest	22451.9	92
South East		
Imo	11291.4	349
Abia	14472.4	396
Anambra	10751.0	307
Ebonyi	1390.1	341
Enugu	5284.5	342
Total		
Total	11291.4	349

For South East

	Mean total expenditures (Nigerian Naira)	Number of primary school children
Sex		
Male	9365.8	854
Female	8455.9	881
Residence		
Urban	9812.0	1,069
Rural	7500.2	666
Region		
South East	8894.6	1,735
School type		
Government	3020.5	1,074
Private	18032.2	661
Economic status quintile		
Lowest	1341.7	61
Second	3193.7	269
Middle	4002.2	511
Fourth	8059.6	492
Highest	18805.8	402
Total	8894.6	1,735

7.6: Mean per-pupil household expenditures on JSS in Imo

	School Levies	School development levy	PTA Fees	Exam Fees	Boarding Fees	Uniforms and Clothing	Books and Supplies	Transport	Food	Extra lessons	Other Fees	Number of Children
Sex												
Male	5215.9	567.1	925.7	1119.6	38094.5	2904.0	6884.9	8174.1	5430.5	2095.8	58318.9	176
Female	5754.0	441.3	672.5	1308.5	55000.0	2772.4	6576.0	9381.4	4025.3	3041.7	55629.1	173
Residence												
Urban	7481.0	702.1	1139.3	1145.2	0.0	2956.6	6903.5	8322.5	5201.8	3065.4	58140.1	158
Rural	3560.6	301.7	416.9	1298.5	55000.0	2717.0	6545.2	9682.2	3976.4	2092.0	56029.7	191
School type												
Government	1076.8	141.8	356.8	1035.2	0	1976.9	4700.1	7550.7	3702.2	2159.3	88482.5	216
Private	18932.0	1226.0	1705.4	1608.5	45012.3	4126.6	9659.1	12654.6	5805.4	3052.1	21860.8	133
Economic status quintile												
Lowest	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Second	3351.8	482.6	943.1	4899.2	0	2842.7	7519.3	24000.0	6414.6	2215.5	1898.0	15
Middle	2689.0	226.7	396.5	1534.6	0	2072.5	4852.2	12881.8	5692.6	1456.5	32143.0	102
Fourth	3703.6	395.5	419.2	650.8	0.0	2467.5	5955.7	11127.6	3467.7	2145.9	97636.6	140
Highest	11286.4	918.6	1664.7	1193.9	55000.0	3900.7	9046.2	5987.0	4583.4	3940.8	49158.2	92
South East												
Imo	5510.0	497.1	791.5	1223.3	45012.3	2833.9	6721.1	8958.7	4604.7	2625.8	57019.3	349
Abia	24326.6	786.6	1877.4	2128.2	36771.4	3153.2	8696.0	2718.9	2558.7	2457.9	4597.2	396
Anambra	10693.8	417.7	1164.3	647.3	14871.9	2646.3	6928.7	2108.3	1784.5	2143.5	2818.6	307
Ebonyi	3075.8	257.2	1344.0	781.0	5610.7	3133.4	6755.2	1895.0	3320.8	1493.8	5959.1	341
Enugu	8669.2	516.4	1400.5	473.5	33141.2	2240.1	5089.8	287.0	378.2	1905.8	937.9	342
Total												
Total	5510.0	497.1	791.5	1223.3	45012.3	2833.9	6721.1	8958.7	4604.7	2625.8	57019.3	349

8.1: Time pupils spend at primary school in Imo

	Less than 5	5 Hours	6 Hours	More than 6	Total	Number of day pupils	Mean hours spent at school per day
Class							
1	1.5	13.1	27.5	57.9	100.0	195	6.8
2	1.1	14.1	32.2	52.6	100.0	195	6.8
3	2.3	11.0	24.1	62.7	100.0	181	6.9
4	0.3	6.0	21.8	71.9	100.0	164	7.3
5	2.7	5.2	31.3	60.9	100.0	125	7.1
6	0	3.1	20.8	76.1	100.0	156	7.3
Sex							
Male	1.8	11.2	25.5	61.6	100.0	540	6.9
Female	0.7	7.1	27.3	64.8	100.0	476	7.1
Urbanicity							
Urban	1.6	9.9	26.8	61.7	100.0	458	7.0
Rural	1.0	8.6	26.0	64.4	100.0	558	7.0
School type							
Government	1.7	13.3	38.5	46.5	100.0	647	6.3
Private	0.7	3.2	8.5	87.6	100.0	369	8.0
Economic status							
Lowest	0	0	0	100.0	100.0	1	9.2
Second	9.8	16.1	40.9	33.3	100.0	57	6.1
Middle	0.7	15.9	36.3	47.0	100.0	336	6.6
Fourth	0.2	7.0	22.6	70.2	100.0	430	7.1
Highest	1.6	1.6	14.6	82.2	100.0	192	7.8
South East							
Abia	2.0	4.4	18.3	75.2	100.0	1,070	7.3
Anambra	2.4	2.1	15.4	80.2	100.0	1,158	7.7
Ebonyi	2.6	14.6	33.3	49.5	100.0	1,198	6.4
Enugu	0.9	9.8	34.8	54.6	100.0	1,119	6.6
Imo	1.3	9.2	26.3	63.1	100.0	1,016	7.0
Total							
Total	1.3	9.2	26.3	63.1	100.0	1,016	7.0

8.2: Time students spend at JSS in Imo

	5 Hours	6 Hours	More than 6	Total	Number of day pupils	Mean hours spent at school per day
Class						
1	2.6	30.1	67.3	100.0	101	7.4
2	1.7	20.2	78.1	100.0	105	7.3
3	4.3	18.8	76.8	100.0	101	7.4
Sex						
Male	4.6	22.5	72.9	100.0	151	7.2
Female	1.3	23.4	75.3	100.0	156	7.5
Urbanicity						
Urban	3.4	25.0	71.6	100.0	137	7.4
Rural	2.2	21.1	76.8	100.0	170	7.3
School type						
Government	3.8	31.5	64.6	100.0	188	6.8
Private	1.3	10.9	87.8	100.0	119	8.1
Economic status						
Lowest	2.6	32.6	*	*	*	*
Second	16.9	22.9	60.2	100.0	13	6.7
Middle	2.6	32.6	64.8	100.0	91	6.9
Fourth	3.7	18.7	77.6	100.0	123	7.4
Highest	0.5	19.5	79.9	100.0	80	7.8
South East						
Imo	2.8	23.0	74.2	100.0	307	7.3
Abia	1.3	6.3	91.6	100.0	380	8.1
Anambra	0.4	4.7	93.7	100.0	286	7.7
Ebonyi	2.0	19.8	77.3	100.0	317	7.4
Enugu	1.2	21.0	76.4	100.0	323	7.0
Total						
Total	2.8	23.0	74.2	100.0	307	7.3

8.3: Percentage of Primary pupils who do homework outside of the school in Imo

	No homework	Up to 3	More than 4	Total	Number of day pupils	Mean days spent on homework per week
Class						
1	14.0	62.2	12.9	100.0	205	2.3
2	10.2	72.4	11.3	100.0	205	1.8
3	10.0	64.7	18.8	100.0	194	2.4
4	7.7	77.9	9.4	100.0	168	2.0
5	3.9	77.9	15.0	100.0	130	2.0
6	4.3	69.5	15.4	100.0	163	2.6
Sex						
Male	8.9	70.9	14.3	100.0	563	2.2
Female	8.8	69.1	13.1	100.0	502	2.2
Urbanicity						
Urban	9.5	75.2	9.4	100.0	479	1.7
Rural	8.2	65.4	17.8	100.0	586	2.6
School type						
Government	11.9	74.6	8.4	100.0	688	1.9
Private	4.0	63.0	22.1	100.0	377	2.6
Economic status						
Lowest	0	100.0	0	100.0	2	1.4
Second	10.5	87.6	0	100.0	60	0.5
Middle	13.4	75.3	6.7	100.0	361	1.5
Fourth	6.5	72.3	12.8	100.0	444	2.3
Highest	5.7	53.0	30.3	100.0	198	3.3
South East						
Abia	10.0	64.6	19.0	100.0	1,069	2.4
Anambra	3.2	64.9	19.0	100.0	1,158	2.8
Ebonyi	36.4	55.6	4.3	100.0	1,169	2.3
Enugu	20.8	64.8	6.6	100.0	1,072	2.2
Imo	8.8	70.1	13.8	100.0	1,065	2.2
Total						
Total	8.8	70.1	13.8	100.0	1,065	2.2

8.4: Percentage of JSS students who do homework outside of the school in Imo

	No homework	Up to 3	More than 4	Total	Number of day pupils	Mean days spent on homework per week
Class						
1	6.9	74.0	9.6	100.0	115	2.2
2	16.4	69.9	9.7	100.0	114	2.0
3	12.6	73.3	4.7	100.0	100	1.6
Sex						
Male	12.5	76.4	5.4	100.0	163	1.9
Female	11.6	68.8	10.6	100.0	166	2.0
Urbanicity						
Urban	12.5	72.6	7.6	100.0	146	1.8
Rural	11.6	72.0	8.8	100.0	183	2.2
School type						
Government	15.2	71.4	4.8	100.0	211	1.9
Private	6.9	73.7	13.7	100.0	118	2.1
Economic status						
Lowest	*	*	*	*	*	*
Second	7.7	85.4	6.9	100.0	14	1.3
Middle	13.4	76.5	4.7	100.0	102	1.6
Fourth	12.7	77.6	6.4	100.0	132	1.9
Highest	10.4	60.2	14.0	100.0	81	2.5
South East						
Imo	12.0	72.3	8.2	100.0	329	2.0
Abia	11.6	58.0	21.0	100.0	377	2.5
Anambra	4.3	66.2	13.3	100.0	286	2.7
Ebonyi	19.6	63.5	11.7	100.0	308	2.8
Enugu	10.9	63.6	12.9	100.0	307	2.5
Total						
Total	12.0	72.3	8.2	100.0	329	2.0

9.1: Perceived problems with primary school buildings and facilities, classroom overcrowding, and pupil safety in Imo

	Physical condition of the classroom: Big	Physical condition of the classroom: Small	Physical condition of the classroom: No	Physical condition of the classroom: DK	Classroom overcrowding: Big	Classroom overcrowding: Small	Classroom overcrowding: No	Classroom overcrowding: DK	Pupil safety: Big	Pupil safety: Small	Pupil safety: No	Pupil safety: DK	Number of pupils
Residence													
Urban	14.5	8.3	76.7	0.4	19.6	15.0	64.6	0.8	16.1	9.3	73.8	0.8	799
Rural	9.6	7.7	82.5	0.1	9.9	15.2	74.3	0.6	16.8	5.7	77.2	0.2	881
School Type													
Government	11.8	7.5	80.7	0.1	13.6	16.4	69.0	1.0	19.1	7.8	72.4	0.7	1,176
Private	12.3	9.2	77.7	0.8	16.6	12.2	71.1	0	10.3	6.5	83.0	0.2	503
Economic status quintile*													
Lowest	0	0	100.0	0	0	0	100.0	0	0	0	100.0	0	2
Second	28.6	6.5	64.9	0	22.0	10.9	65.4	1.8	30.8	2.6	66.6	0	107
Middle	9.2	5.0	85.6	0.2	11.3	17.8	70.9	0.1	19.2	11.3	69.6	0	518
Fourth	12.9	9.7	77.0	0.4	15.3	16.2	67.3	1.2	15.8	6.1	77.2	0.9	632
Highest	9.6	9.7	80.5	0.2	15.5	11.4	72.6	0.5	10.7	5.9	82.7	0.8	420
South East													
Abia	4.7	15.9	79.3	0.1	2.6	14.1	82.9	0.4	4.8	11.3	83.9	0.0	1,516
Anambra	3.5	7.4	88.9	0.2	3.3	6.6	89.9	0.2	1.0	4.1	94.8	0.1	2,276
Ebonyi	8.7	21.3	69.9	0.0	16.8	12.9	70.2	0.1	2.0	3.4	94.5	0.0	1,197
Enugu	15.7	46.6	36.1	1.6	8.5	39.2	48.5	3.8	4.0	30.7	64.6	0.7	1,723
Imo	11.9	8.0	79.8	0.3	14.5	15.1	69.7	0.7	16.5	7.4	75.6	0.5	1,680
Total													
Total	11.9	8.0	79.8	0.3	14.5	15.1	69.7	0.7	16.5	7.4	75.6	0.5	1,680

9.2: Perceived problems with primary school head teacher and teacher performance in Imo

	Head Teacher performance: Big	Head Teacher performance: Small	Head Teacher performance: No	Head Teacher performance: DK	Teacher performance: Big	Teacher performance: Small	Teacher performance: No	Teacher performance: DK	Refused	Number of pupils
Residence										
Urban	8.3	13.0	78.3	0.4	5.7	20.7	71.7	1.9	0.0	799
Rural	4.3	12.7	82.5	0.5	6.3	21.9	71.5	0.4	0	881
School Type										
Government	6.3	12.5	80.7	0.5	6.5	21.8	70.6	1.1	0.0	1,176
Private	6.0	13.7	80.0	0.3	4.9	20.2	73.8	1.1	0	503
Economic status quintile*										
Lowest	0	0	100.0	0	0	0	100.0	0	0	2
Second	11.8	5.6	82.6	0	10.3	9.7	79.9	0	0	107
Middle	6.2	16.0	77.7	0.2	6.8	27.9	64.5	0.8	0	518
Fourth	5.8	10.0	83.3	1.0	5.4	18.7	75.6	0.3	0	632
Highest	5.4	15.2	79.1	0.2	4.8	20.3	72.0	2.8	0.1	420
South East										
Abia	2.1	14.2	83.7	0.0	2.0	13.1	84.9	0.0	-	1,516
Anambra	2.9	6.2	90.8	0.1	1.4	7.7	90.7	0.2	-	2,276
Ebonyi	11.1	9.5	79.4	0.1	12.7	15.8	71.5	0.0	-	1,197
Enugu	2.1	40.8	56.7	0.4	6.2	39.7	53.8	0.3	-	1,723
Imo	6.2	12.9	80.5	0.5	6.0	21.3	71.6	1.1	0.0	1,680
Total										
Total	6.2	12.9	80.5	0.5	6.0	21.3	71.6	1.1	0.0	1,680

10.1: Absenteeism among primary school day pupils in the month of school preceding interview in Imo

	Attended all school days	Absent one or more days	Number of pupils	Mean days missed among pupils missing one or more days
Age				
5	76.6	23.4	42	3.7
6 to 11	75.1	24.9	762	3.3
12 to 14	75.4	24.6	137	3.6
15 to 16	81.8	18.2	15	14.1
Sex				
Male	72.6	27.4	500	3.8
Female	78.3	21.7	455	3.0
School type				
Government	75.3	24.7	752	3.6
Private	75.3	24.7	203	2.9
Residence				
Urban	75.5	24.5	451	3.6
Rural	75.2	24.8	504	3.3
Economic Status Quintile*				
Lowest	100.0	0	2	0
Second	79.4	20.6	61	4.9
Middle	72.5	27.5	310	3.3
Fourth	75.7	24.3	372	3.5
Highest	77.5	22.5	210	3.3
South East				
Abia	70.3	29.7	792	3.5
Anambra	94.9	5.1	1,440	3.0
Ebonyi	86.4	13.6	685	4.7
Enugu	81.9	18.0	1,032	3.0
Imo	75.3	24.7	955	3.5
Total				
Total	75.3	24.7	955	3.5

For South East

	Attended all school days	Absent one or more days	Don't know / missing	Number of pupils	Mean days missed among pupils missing one or more days
School type					
Government	81.5	18.4	0.0	3,737	3.5
Private	85.8	14.2	0	1,431	3.3
Total	82.7	17.2	0.0	5,168	3.5

For South East

	Attended all school days	Absent one or more days	Don't know / missing	Number of pupils	Mean days missed among pupils missing one or more days
Sex					
Male	81.7	18.3	0.0	2,731	3.5
Female	83.8	16.2	0	2,448	3.5
Residence					
Urban	87.1	12.9	0.0	3,322	3.6
Rural	74.8	25.2	0	1,857	3.4
Total	82.7	17.3	0.0	5,179	3.5

10.2: Reasons for absenteeism among primary school day pupils in the month preceding interview in Imo

	Child Needed for Domestic Work	Child Needed for Family Farm/Business	Work for Employer	School Fees Due	Child Did Not Want to Go	Funeral/Naming Ceremony or Wedding	Illness	Clothes were Dirty	Others	Number of pupils
Sex										
Male	9.4	5.1	0.4	9.2	17.8	4.6	40.9	3.6	16.5	137
Female	5.9	3.0	0.0	12.7	12.5	5.5	38.2	2.0	25.3	99
School type										
Government	9.7	5.0	0.3	7.8	18.6	6.3	39.9	3.7	14.4	185
Private	1.3	1.3	0.0	21.2	4.5	0.0	39.4	0.0	41.5	50
Residence										
Urban	9.1	3.4	0.0	8.9	19.7	4.6	31.0	5.3	25.8	110
Rural	6.9	4.9	0.5	12.2	12.0	5.2	47.6	0.8	15.2	125
Economic Status Quintile*										
Lowest	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Second	19.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.6	10.3	28.7	0.0	16.2	13
Middle	5.4	5.8	0.0	9.6	13.0	2.9	50.5	0.5	20.0	85
Fourth	11.2	4.2	0.7	10.8	14.7	7.3	33.9	1.7	20.2	90
Highest	3.2	2.5	0.0	15.1	19.4	2.5	34.8	10.3	21.5	47
South East										
Ebonyi	17.7	21.1	0.0	10.9	9.8	0.3	25.1	4.9	25.9	93
Imo	7.9	4.2	0.3	10.6	15.6	4.9	39.8	2.9	20.2	235
Abia	5.5	2.9	0.3	8.8	2.3	0.7	20.8	0.0	65.1	235
Anambra	2.2	1.8	0.0	17.7	22.7	6.3	39.4	3.6	7.4	74
Enugu	14.6	2.2	0.0	17.0	11.8	6.3	42.5	2.2	8.8	186
Total										
Total	7.9	4.2	0.3	10.6	15.6	4.9	39.8	2.9	20.2	235

10.3: Absenteeism among JSS day students in the month of school preceding interview in Imo

	Attended all school days	Absent one or more days	Number of pupils	Mean days missed among pupils missing one or more days
Sex				
Male	66.8	33.2	136	6.4
Female	63.7	36.3	164	6.3
School type				
Government	60.3	39.7	143	5.7
Private	69.4	30.6	158	7.2
Residence				
Urban	61.0	39.0	147	7.4
Rural	69.1	30.9	153	5.1
Economic Status Quintile*				
Lowest	*	*	*	*
Second	64.3	35.7	10	13.8
Middle	68.2	31.8	87	6.1
Fourth	65.4	34.6	107	6.4
Highest	62.1	37.9	95	5.8
South East				
Imo	65.1	34.9	300	6.4
Abia	64.3	35.3	289	6.0
Anambra	93.7	6.3	354	3.3
Ebonyi	82.3	17.7	173	7.7
Enugu	75.1	24.5	288	5.7
Total				
Total	65.1	34.9	300	6.4

For South East

	Attended all school days	Absent one or more days	Don't know / missing	Number of pupils	Mean days missed among pupils missing one or more days
School type					
Government	76.2	23.7	0.1	1,026	6.0
Private	73.6	26.1	0.2	466	6.1
Total	75.4	24.4	0.1	1,492	6.1

For South East

	Attended all school days	Absent one or more days	Don't know / missing	Number of pupils	Mean days missed among pupils missing one or more days
Sex					
Male	75.4	24.3	0.3	735	5.7
Female	75.5	24.5	0	757	6.4
Residence					
Urban	78.6	21.3	0.1	899	6.4
Rural	70.7	29.1	0.2	593	5.7
Total	75.4	24.4	0.1	1,493	6.1

10.4: Reasons for absenteeism among JSS day students in the month preceding interview in Imo

	Child Needed for Domestic Work	Child Needed for Family Farm/Business	Work for Employer	School Fees Due	Child Did Not Want to Go	Funeral/Naming Ceremony or Wedding	Illness	Clothes were Dirty	Others	Number of pupils
Sex										
Male	2.2	4.1	1.8	6.8	11.0	0.6	27.8	0.0	48.4	45
Female	8.3	8.6	0.0	9.9	10.0	0.5	18.8	0.0	46.4	60
School type										
Government	7.9	11.1	1.4	8.8	13.5	0.0	25.3	0.0	34.2	57
Private	3.0	1.5	0.0	8.3	6.8	1.1	19.6	0.0	62.6	48
Residence										
Urban	2.4	10.1	1.4	3.5	8.6	0.9	14.1	0.0	60.2	57
Rural	9.5	2.6	0.0	14.7	12.7	0.0	33.1	0.0	31.6	47
Economic Status Quintile*										
Lowest	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Second	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.0	0.0	0.0	11.8	0.0	66.2	4
Middle	4.4	2.6	0.0	7.2	14.2	0.0	31.7	0.0	47.8	28
Fourth	3.9	7.4	2.2	4.9	12.5	1.5	24.3	0.0	43.3	37
Highest	9.0	9.7	0.0	12.1	6.4	0.0	15.2	0.0	49.0	36
South East										
Anambra	13.6	16.2	0.0	3.0	43.8	3.4	16.7	4.1	3.4	22
Imo	5.6	6.7	0.8	8.6	10.4	0.5	22.7	0.0	47.3	105
Abia	3.1	6.0	0.3	13.8	1.1	1.6	5.2	0.5	75.2	102
Ebonyi	8.2	29.2	0.0	11.9	9.9	3.2	10.2	0.0	32.2	31
Enugu	14.4	3.2	0.9	7.0	14.0	2.2	21.7	0.0	36.2	71
Total										
Total	5.6	6.7	0.8	8.6	10.4	0.5	22.7	0.0	47.3	105

