

NIGERIA

2015 Nigeria Education Data Survey (NEDS)



State Report: Ekiti

National Population Commission
Abuja, Nigeria

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The 2015 Nigeria Education Data Survey (NEDS) was implemented by the National Population Commission (NPC) in collaboration with the Federal Ministry of Education, the Universal Basic Education Commission and the National Bureau of Statistics. RTI International provided technical assistance. The 2015 NEDS was funded by the United States Agency for International Development (USAID).

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NIGERIA

2015 Nigeria Education Data Survey (NEDS)

National Population Commission
Abuja, Nigeria

2015 NEDS
c/o Federal Ministry of Education
Plot 245 Samuel A. Ademulegun St.
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Abuja, Nigeria

December, 2015



Federal Ministry of Education
Federal Republic of Nigeria



National Population Commission
Federal Republic of Nigeria



Universal Basic Education Commission (UBEC)
Abuja - Nigeria



FOREWORD

The 2015 Nigeria Education Data Survey (NEDS) is a follow up to the 2013 Demographic and Health Survey, which is usually conducted to collect additional data on education from a subset of Demographic and Health Survey households. The 2015 NEDS is the third in the series to be conducted in Nigeria.

The critical role of accurate and reliable education data in the formulation, implementation, monitoring and evaluation of education policy in Nigeria cannot be overemphasized. The survey provided a substantial amount of household level data that is essential to monitor the level of implementation of the goals of the Federal Ministry of Education, including those of the Universal Basic Education Commission, and Education for All. In addition, the 2015 NEDS provided critical information on the demand for schooling. The survey collected data on the age of children at first school attendance, dropout, and parents'/guardians' perception of the benefits and demerits of schooling and school quality.

The appropriateness of the National Population Commission to serve as the anchor for the survey is informed by our constitutional mandate to conduct periodic censuses and surveys in Nigeria. Essentially, the analysis of these data combined with Government data on education supply will enhance robust decision making on education planning and policies.

I thank the United States Agency for International Development (USAID) for its support, the technical partners, and RTI International. I am deeply grateful for the collaboration and commitment of the Federal Ministry of Education, Universal Basic Education Commission, and National Bureau of Statistics in the implementation of this survey. The effort of the technical management team of the survey headed by the Project Director Ezenwa Nwamaka is greatly appreciated.

I also acknowledge Akintola Williams Deloitte (AWD) for providing accounting and disbursement services that allowed for timely and efficient transfer of project funds throughout the duration of the exercise.

Although the sample household selection is valid and reliable, this survey should be used to complement the more comprehensive national population and the annual school censuses.



Eze Duruiheoma, SAN

Chairman

National Population Commission

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The 2015 Nigeria Education Data Survey (NEDS) is a nationally representative sample survey implemented by the National Population Commission (NPC) in collaboration with the Federal Ministry Of Education (FME), the Universal Basic Education Commission (UBEC), and the National Bureau of Statistics (NBS).

The 2015 NEDS has the following specific objectives:

- Provide data on the schooling status of Nigerian children of basic education age, including factors influencing whether children ever enroll in school and why students drop out of school
- Quantify household expenditures on children's schooling by examining different patterns of expenditure by various background characteristics
- Measure parents' attitudes to schooling, including the quality of schooling and provide an understanding of attitudes that shape their willingness to send their children to school
- Measure the frequency of student absenteeism and reasons for missing school in order to suggest possible approaches to maximizing attendance
- Provide data that allows for trend analysis and State comparisons
- To serve as reference material to basic education managers and administrators at the National, State and the Local Education Authorities in providing useful information that will affect better planning and decision-making for greater efficiency in the basic education sub-sector.

QUESTIONNAIRE DEVELOPMENT

The NEDS 2015 was based on the instruments used in NEDS 2010, to ensure as much comparability as possible over time. NEDS 2010 Questionnaires were reviewed at a 3-day workshop with representatives from Government, civil society and international development partners. The most significant changes were the removal of questions on HIV/AIDS curriculum in schools and the expansion of the literacy assessment to include comprehension questions. The questionnaires were translated into Hausa, Igbo and Yoruba. They were then programmed into Mobile Field Surveys software for use on tablets. The software and questionnaires were pilot tested, and changes made to skip patterns and language.

TRAINING

Two hundred and fifty staff were trained, of whom, 185 were selected as main field interviewers. Training, conducted over 14 days was facilitated by NPC State Coordinators and included lecture presentations, daily reviews, mock interviews, class exercises, and a written test at the end of every module. After classroom training, trainees practiced 3 days of field interviews in local languages in selected households near the training venue. A refresher training of 4 days was also conducted immediately before commencement of data collection.

DATA COLLECTION

The fieldwork took place between May and August 2015. Data was collected on tablets using computer assisted interview techniques. Teams composing of 4 field interviewers, a supervisor and a driver were supported by a quality control interviewer who re-interviewed 10% of households. In addition, quality assurance visits were conducted by international and national staff and feedback provided at monthly coordinator review meetings. Weekly progress on household disposition was electronically generated and provided to team supervisors.

Significant challenges included insecurity related to Boko Haram, communal clashes and flooding. In Borno, Yobe, Taraba, Adamawa, Nasarawa, Imo and Bayelsa states, household clusters needed to be replaced. Replacement cluster and households were selected following the process used under NDHS 2013. In Borno, Yobe, and Adamawa states, some selected households were identified and interviewed in the Internally Displaced Persons (IDPs) Camps established by the federal and state governments.

COLLECTION SAMPLE

HOUSEHOLDS

	RURAL	URBAN	TOTAL
Household interviews complete	255	695	950
No eligible children in household	0	2	2
Household schedule not completed	0	1	1
Household refused to participate	#	#	#
Household unoccupied/demolished	#	#	#
Unable to contact household head	#	#	#
Other reasons for non-completion	#	#	#
Total	18245	12682	30927

ELIGIBLE PARENTS/GUARDIANS

	RURAL	URBAN	TOTAL
Completed interviews	265	714	979
Household member not at home	0	1	1
Incomplete interviews	*	*	*
Other reasons for no interview	*	*	*
Refused interviews	*	*	*
Total	265	715	980

ELIGIBLE CHILDREN

	RURAL	URBAN	TOTAL
Completed interviews	720	1,738	2,458
Household member not at home	*	*	*
Incomplete interviews	*	*	*
Other reasons for no interview	*	*	*
Refused interviews	*	*	*
Total	720	1,741	2,461

PARENT/GUARDIAN

	RURAL	URBAN	TOTAL
PARENTS/GUARDIANS	190	412	602
Completed interviews	*	*	*
Household member not at home	*	*	*
Incomplete interviews	*	*	*
Other reasons for no interview	*	*	*
Refused interviews	11	10	21
OTHER HOUSEHOLD MEMBER			
Completed interviews	*	*	*
Household member not at home	*	*	*
Incomplete interviews	*	*	*
Other reasons for no interview	*	*	*
Refused interviews	7	17	24
ELIGIBLE CHILD			
Completed interviews	0	2	2
Household member not at home	0	2	2
Incomplete interviews	*	*	*
Other reasons for no interview	*	*	*
Refused interviews	3	12	15

MORE INFORMATION

This report is available at www.eddataglobal.org and www.population.gov.ng

ICONS & SYMBOLS



MALE



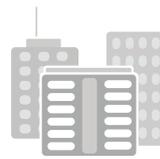
FEMALE



MALE



FEMALE



URBAN



RURAL

Parents/Guardians

Children

Residence

DEFINITIONS

PRE-PRIMARY EDUCATION covers ages 3–5 years. Education at this level is offered by both government and private providers. Pre-primary education aims to promote a smooth transition from home to school, prepare children for primary education, and provide adequate care and supervision for children while their parents work. This report covers pre-primary children ages 4-5.

PRIMARY EDUCATION covers children ages 6–11 years. The curriculum aims to inculcate permanent literacy, laying a sound basis for scientific, critical, and reflective thinking, and equipping the child with core life skills for effective functioning in the society. Primary education is free and compulsory.

JUNIOR SECONDARY (Also displayed as JSS) EDUCATION covers children between the ages of 12–14 years. It completes the basic education segment of the education structure. The curriculum at this level is both academic and pre-vocational. Its major thrust is to provide the child with diverse knowledge and skills for entrepreneurship and educational advancement. As part of the UBE (Universal Basic Education Program), it is free and compulsory.

NET ATTENDANCE RATIO =

$$\frac{\text{All children of school going age in school}}{\text{All children of school going age in the population}}$$

GROSS ATTENDANCE RATIO =

$$\frac{\text{All children regardless of age}}{\text{All children of school going age in the population}}$$

ECONOMIC QUINTILES represent a family's level of wealth. This measure is divided into five categories describing the lowest wealth to the highest wealth. Wealth includes factors such as housing and household goods.

SCHOOLING in the context of this report means public or private institutions that offer a full UBEC-approved curriculum. It excludes non-formal education, literacy centers and institutions offering only a part of the UBEC-approved curriculum.

NOTES

- Percentages may not add to 100 due to one of the following reasons:
 1. Rounding
 2. Categories were omitted
- Economic quintiles are generated using imputed data.
- An asterisk denotes insufficient data on which to report
- Absolute sample response numbers can be found in the Annexes
- Data for the zone and Nigeria as a whole includes the state data
- Comparisons with previous years use National Education Data Survey 2010 and Nigeria DHS EdData Survey 2004 as data sources.

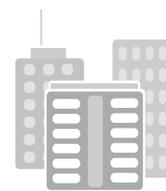
CHARACTERISTICS OF PARENT/GUARDIAN RESPONDENTS



MALE



FEMALE



URBAN



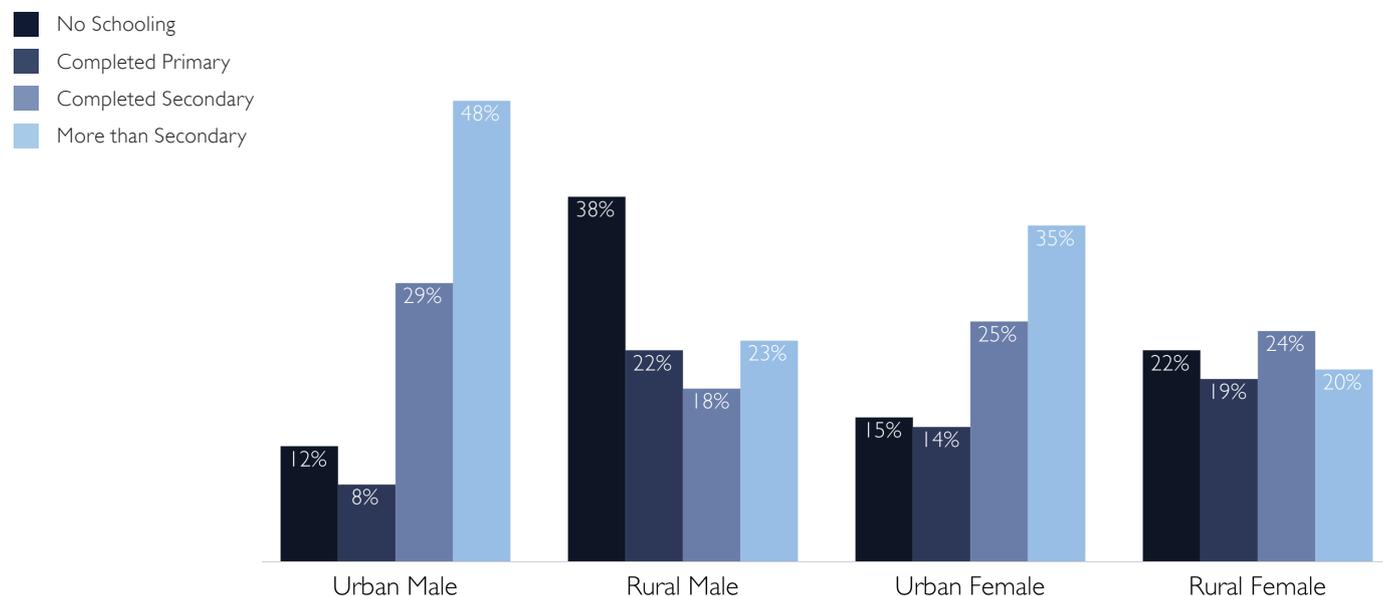
RURAL

EKITI	2015	7%	94%	74%	26%
	2010	42%	58%	39%	61%
NIGERIA		34%	66%	41%	59%

IN EKITI

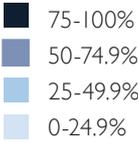
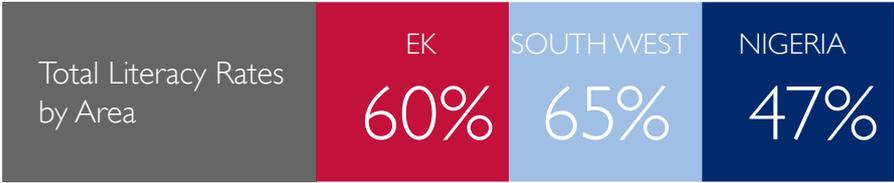
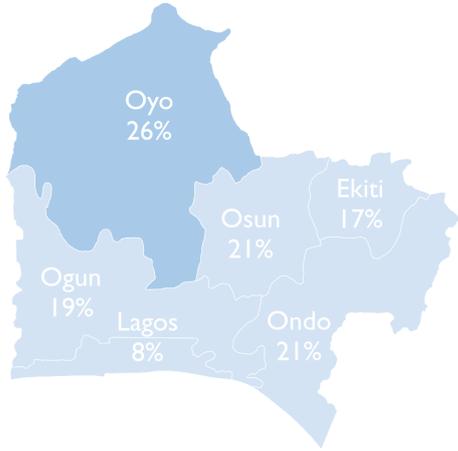
Highest Level of Education Completed by Age					
	15-19	20-40	41-60	61+	
No Schooling	*	3%	19%	59%	
Completed Primary	*	13%	16%	17%	
Completed Secondary	*	34%	20%	3%	
More than Secondary	*	36%	32%	14%	

Highest Level of Education Completed by Gender and Residence



No Schooling by Zone

17%
No Schooling



IN EKITI

Residence and Gender	Literate
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67%



22%

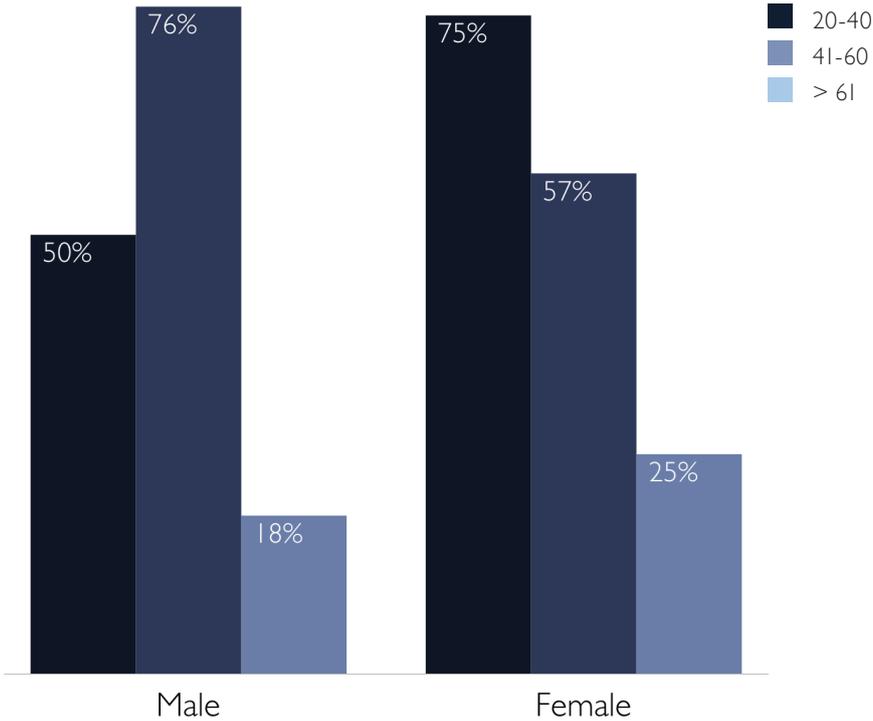


61%



58%

Percent Can Read by Age and Gender



NOTE : Zero percent indicates that no respondents met the criterion, while 100% means that all the respondents in the category met the criterion.

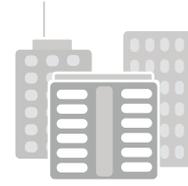
DISTRIBUTION OF CHILDREN AGES 5-16



MALE



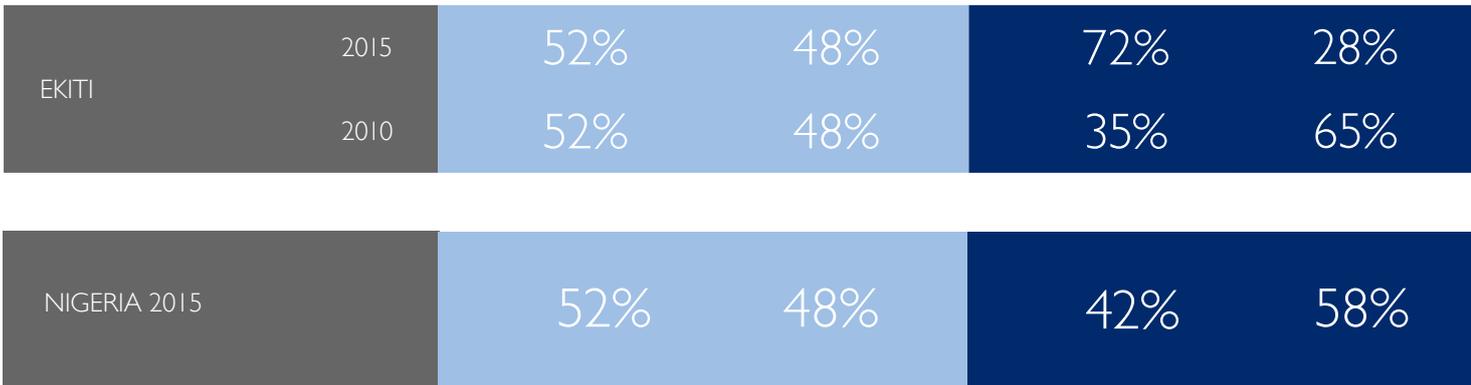
FEMALE



URBAN

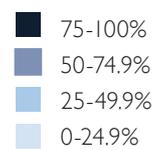
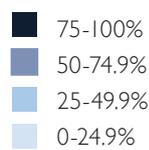
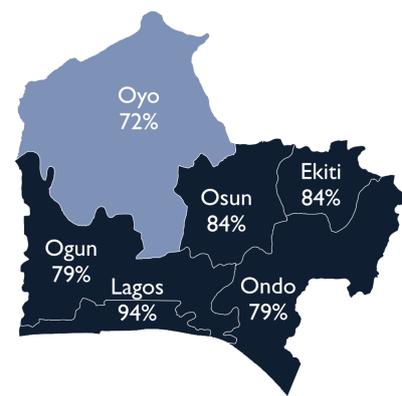
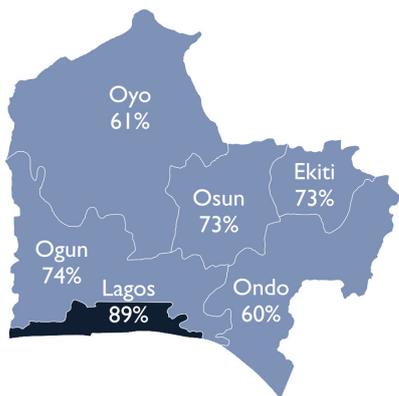


RURAL



Percent Literate by State

Percent Numerate by State



CHILDREN AGES 5-16 WHO WERE ABLE TO READ

Children were considered literate if they could read at least one of three words in either English or one of three national languages on a presented flashcard.

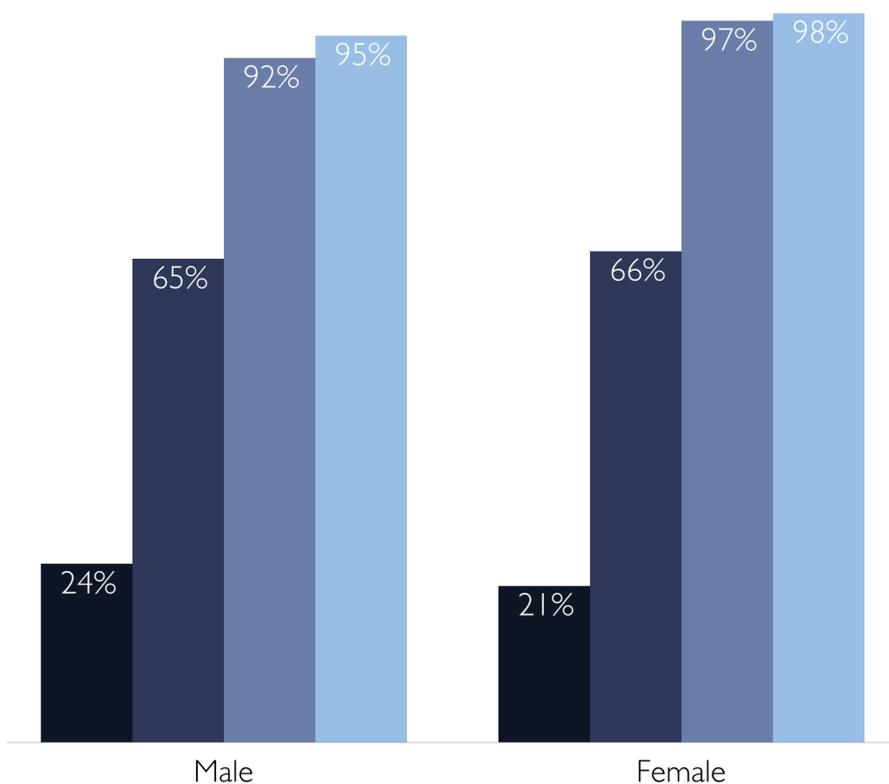
Literacy by Economic Quintile	2015	2010
Lowest	91%	81%
Second	79%	79%
Middle	67%	85%
Fourth	72%	85%
Highest	84%	89%

Literacy by Residence and Gender



Literacy by Age and Gender

■ 5 years ■ 6-11 years ■ 12-14 years ■ 15+ years



Literacy by Education Level

No Schooling

2015

84%

2010

64%

Pre-primary

23%

51%

Primary

66%

82%

Secondary and Higher

97%

99%

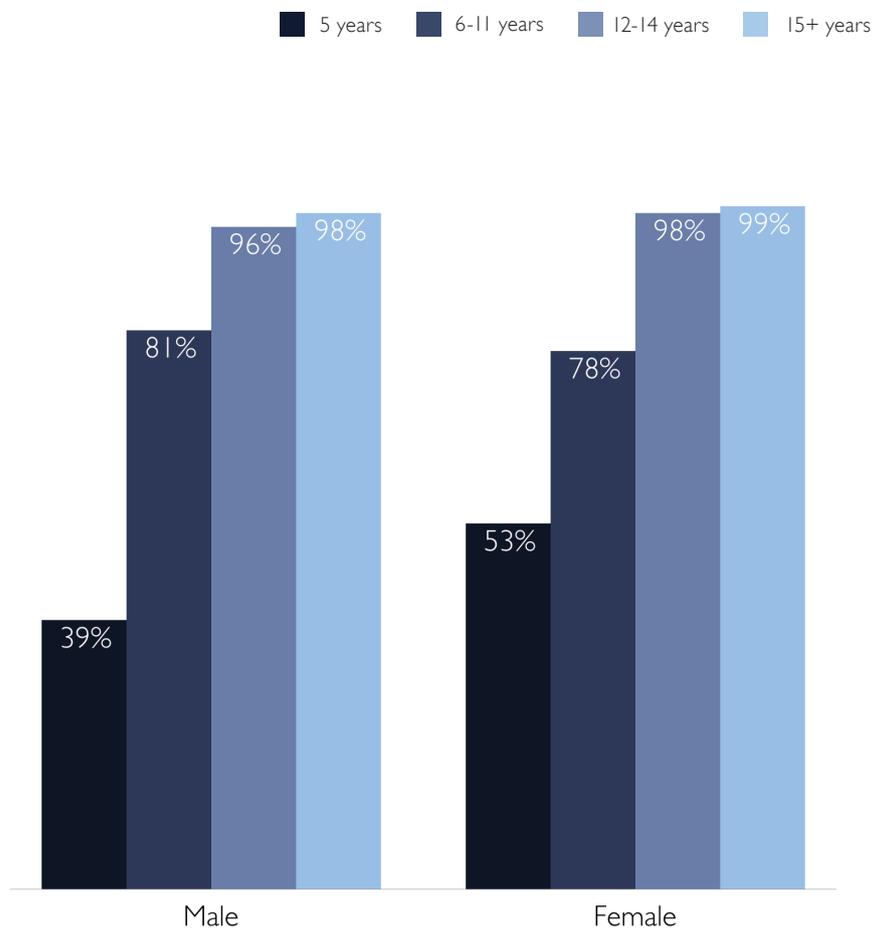
CHILDREN AGES 5-16 WHO WERE ABLE TO SUM A SINGLE DIGIT ADDITION PROBLEM

Numeracy by Economic Quintile	2015	2010
Lowest	77%	77%
Second	83%	87%
Middle	81%	89%
Fourth	85%	92%
Highest	88%	92%

Numeracy by Residence and Gender



Percent who Summed Correctly By Schooling Level and Gender



Numeracy by Education Level	2015	2010
No Schooling	92%	62%
Pre-primary	47%	58%
Primary	80%	90%
Secondary and Higher	98%	99%

ATTENDING PRIMARY SCHOOL

By Net Attendance Ratio (NAR) and Gross Attendance Ratios (GAR)

By Gender & Residence in EK

	NAR	GAR
--	-----	-----

92% 111%

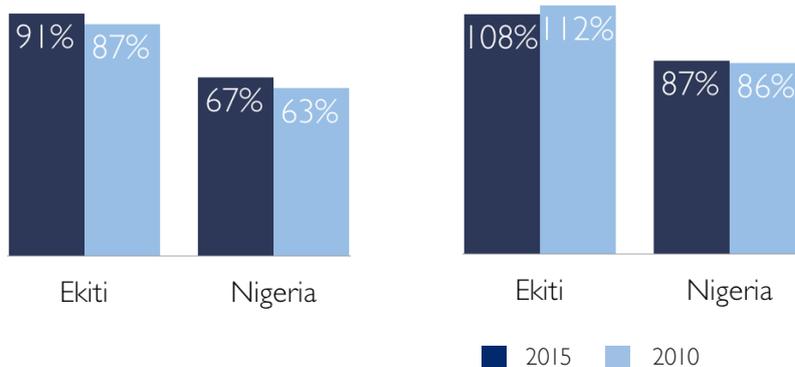
95% 118%

88% 100%

94% 109%

NAR

GAR

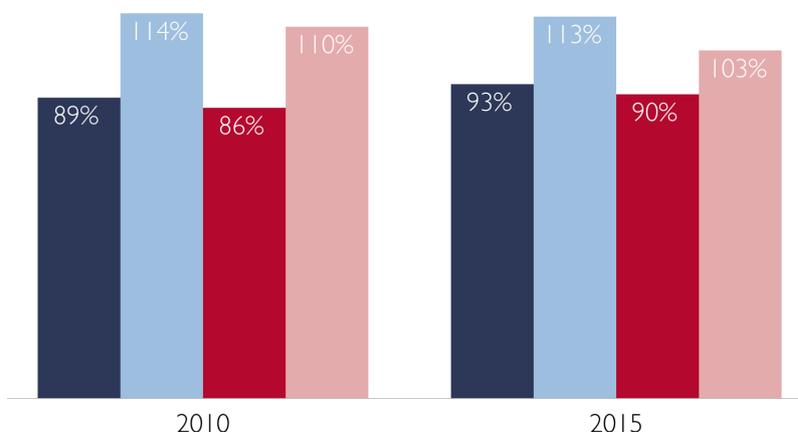


By Economic Quintile

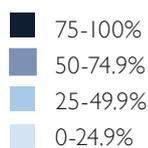
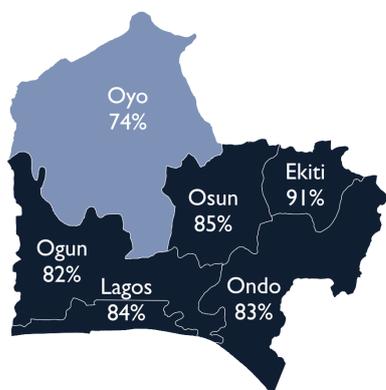
	NAR	GAR
Lowest	100%	100%
Second	94%	120%
Middle	95%	114%
Fourth	92%	107%
Highest	84%	95%

By Gender

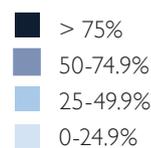
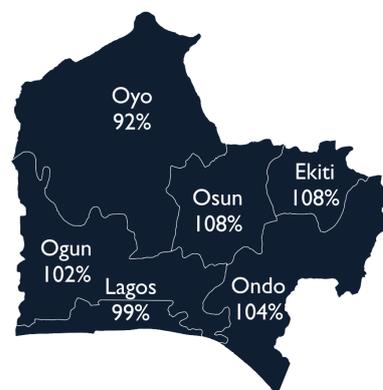
- NAR Male
- GAR Male
- NAR Female
- GAR Female



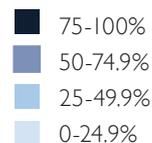
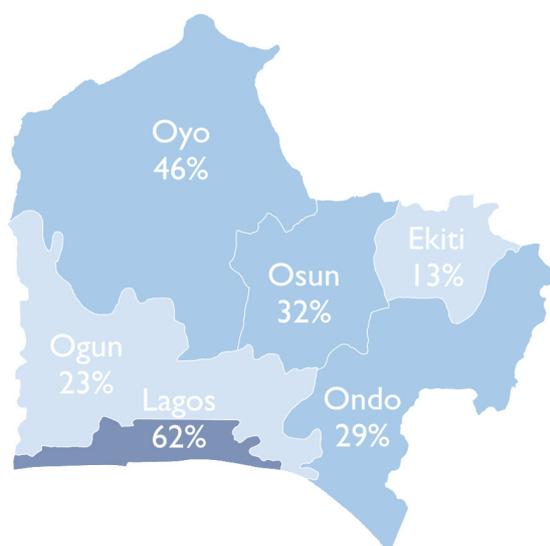
Net Attendance Ratios



Gross Attendance Ratios



Percent of Primary Attendance in Private Schools



ATTENDING JUNIOR SECONDARY SCHOOL

By Net Attendance Ratio (NAR) and Gross Attendance Ratios (GAR)

By Gender & Residence in EK

NAR

GAR



61%

84%



60%

86%



70%

96%

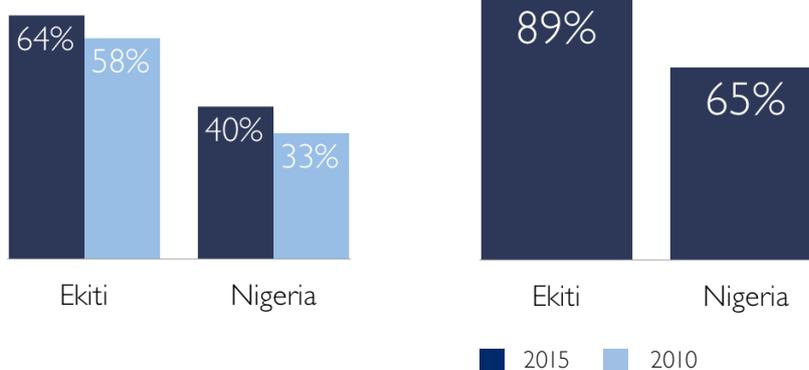


69%

90%

NAR

GAR



By Economic Quintile

NAR

GAR

Lowest

100%

200%

Second

55%

79%

Middle

58%

87%

Fourth

71%

87%

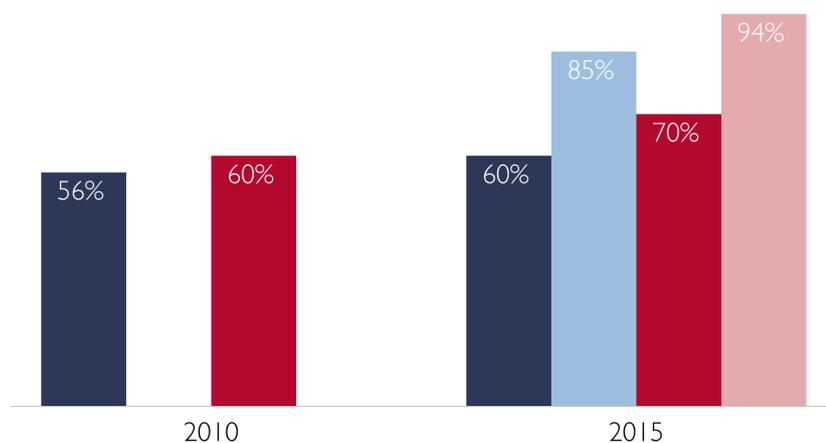
Highest

71%

100%

By Gender

- NAR Male
- GAR Male
- NAR Female
- GAR Female



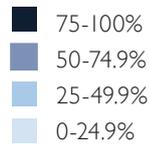
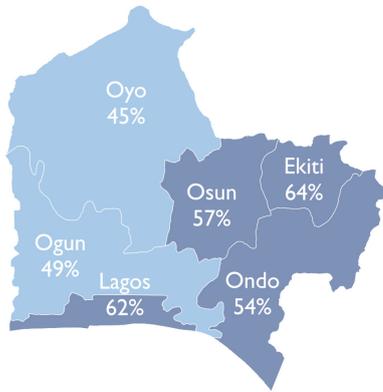
Note: GAR is not available for JSS in 2010



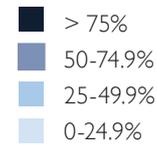
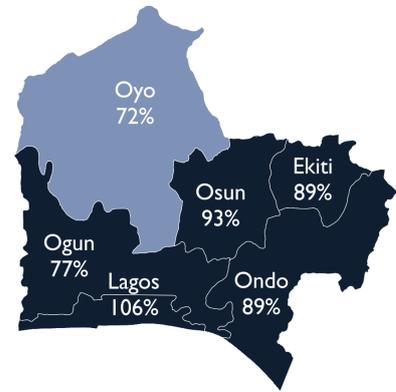
Related Annex Table: 4.2

Note: Percentages may not add to 100 due to rounding.

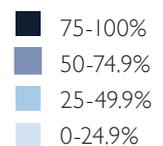
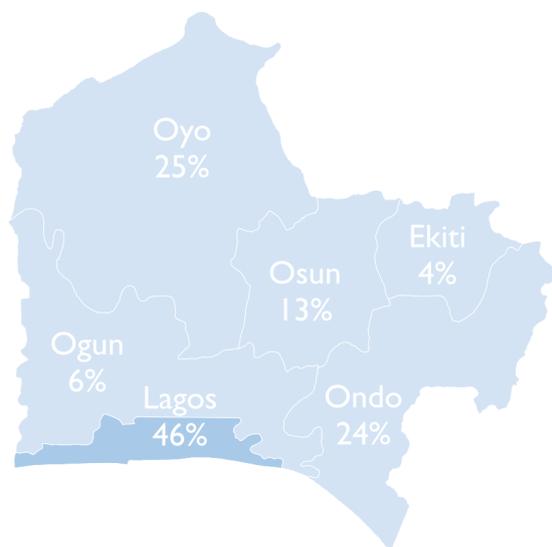
Net Attendance Ratios—JSS



Gross Attendance Ratios—JSS

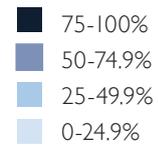
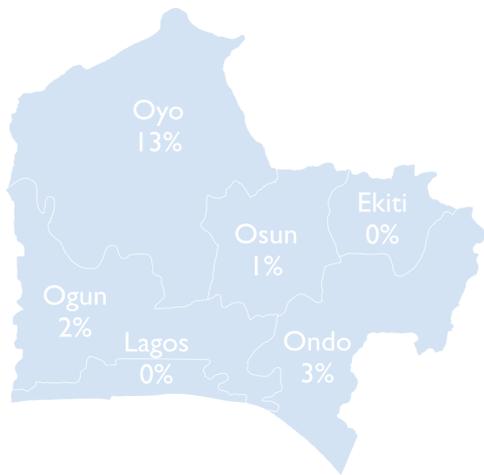


Percent of JSS Attendance in Private Schools



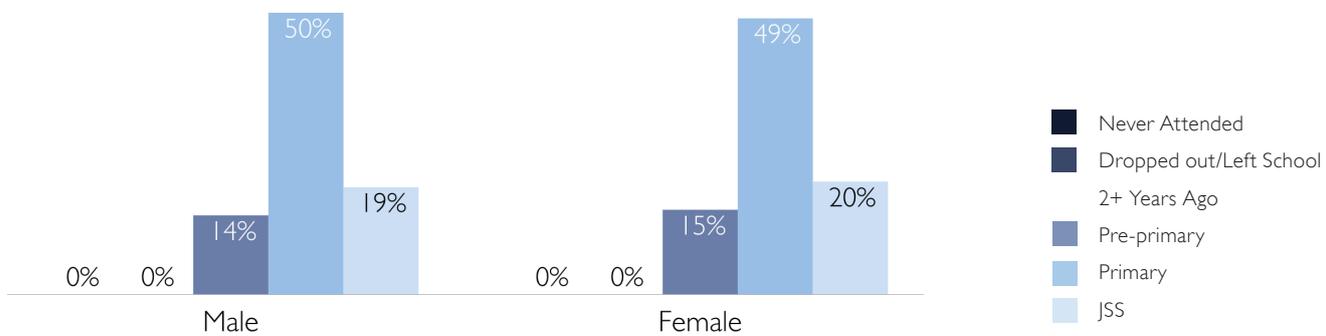
FORMAL SCHOOLING STATUS FOR CHILDREN AGES 4-16

Percent Never Attended in South West

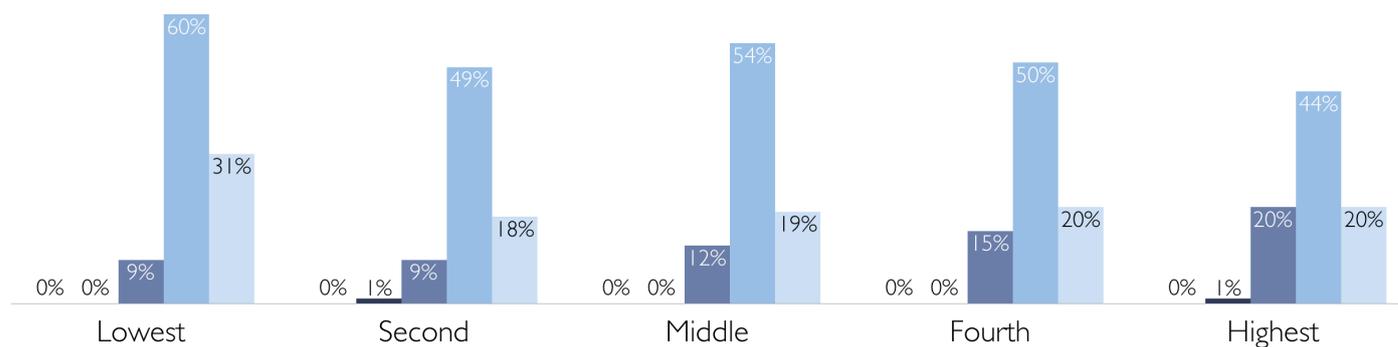


IN EKITI

By Schooling Status



By Economic Quintile



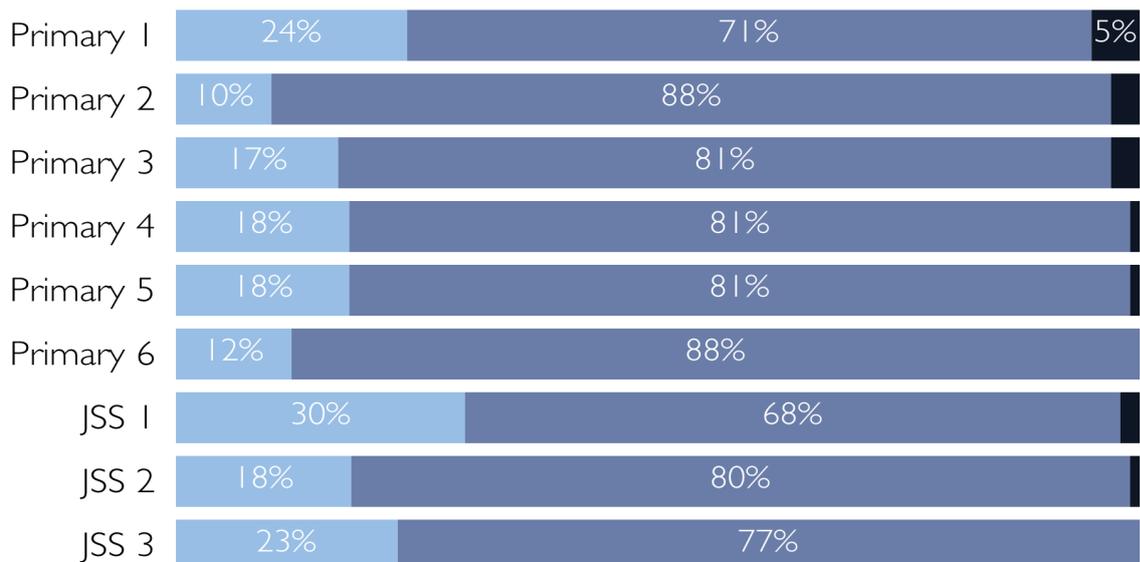
UBE IN EKITI

UNDER-AGE pupils are one or more years younger than the official age for their class.

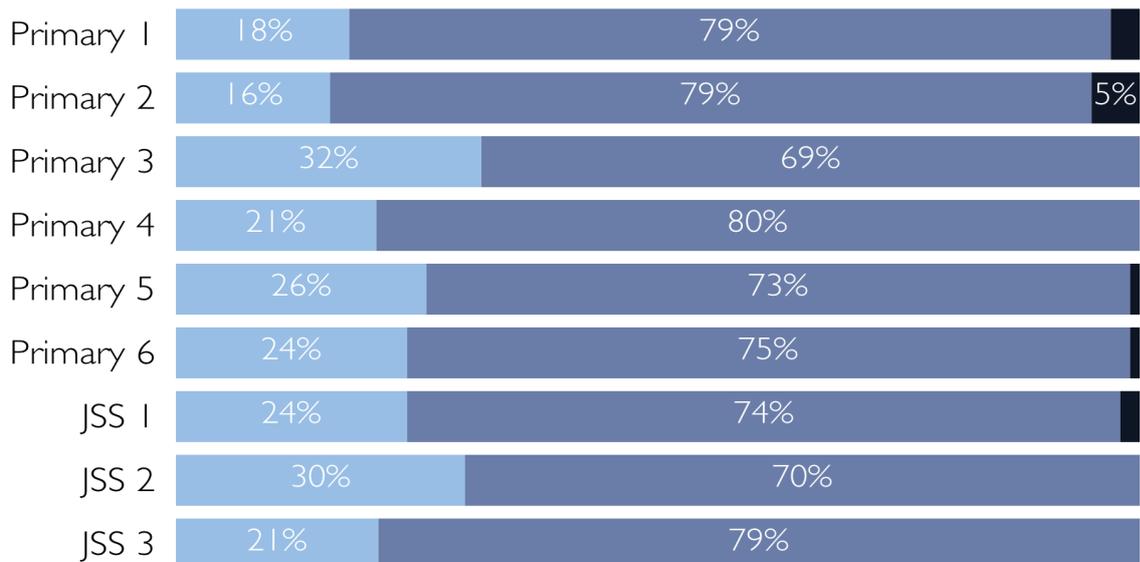
ON-TIME PUPILS are the official age or one year older than the official age for their class.

OVER-AGE pupils are two or more years older than the official age for their class.

Male



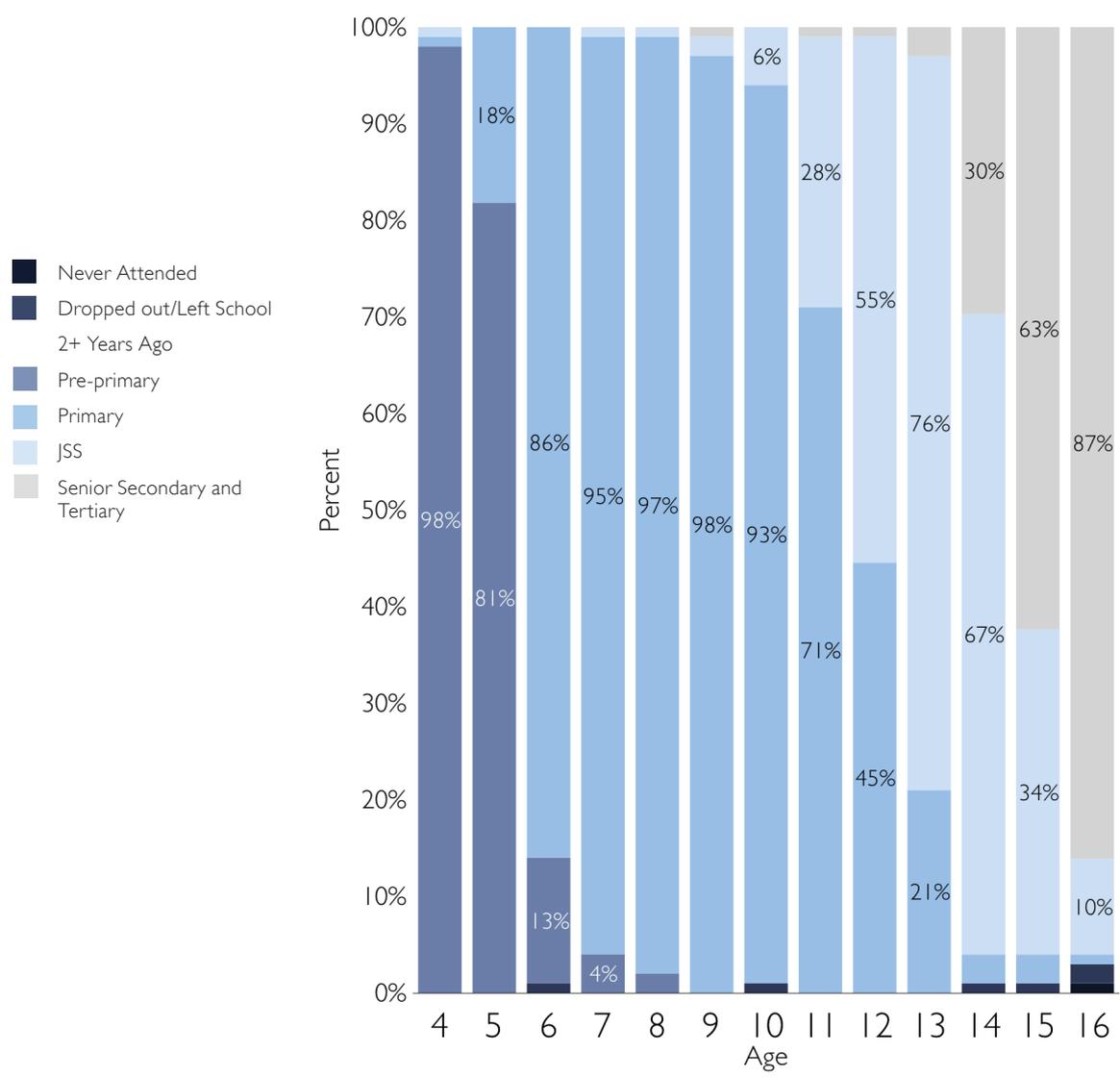
Female



As the official age of entry into Primary 1 is age 6, a Primary 1 pupil who is age 6 or 7 years is considered to be on-time; a pupil age 8 or older is over-age, and a pupil age 5 or younger is under-age.

SCHOOLING STATUS BY AGE

By Age



IN EKITI

Walking Time to Nearest Primary Government School (Percent of Students by Minutes Walked)



0-15 > 16-30 > 31-45 > 46-60 > 60+



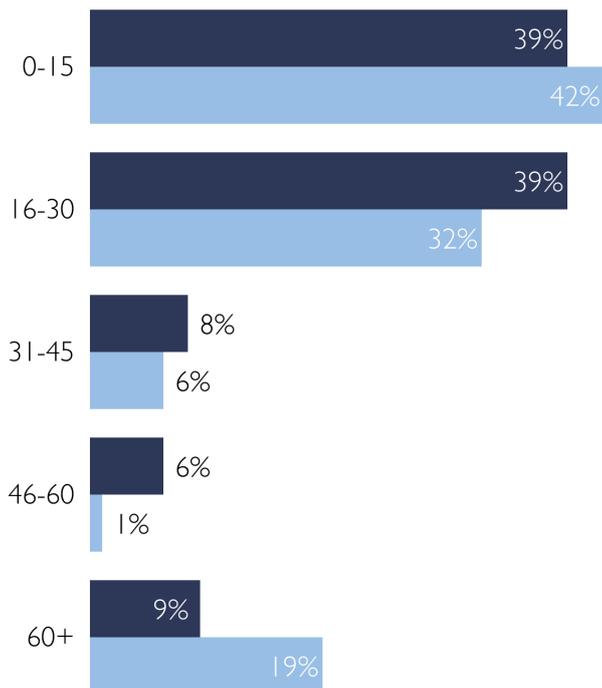
82% 12% 0% 0% 5%



76% 8% 0% 1% 15%

Walking Time to Nearest JSS Government School

Urban Rural



Mean Walking Time to Nearest Government School (in Minutes)



	Primary	JSS
Urban	15	28



Rural	24	36
-------	----	----

Mean Walking Time to Nearest Government School (Primary and JSS combined)



	2015	2010
Urban	49	13



Rural	75	49
-------	----	----

Primary

Primary	18	32
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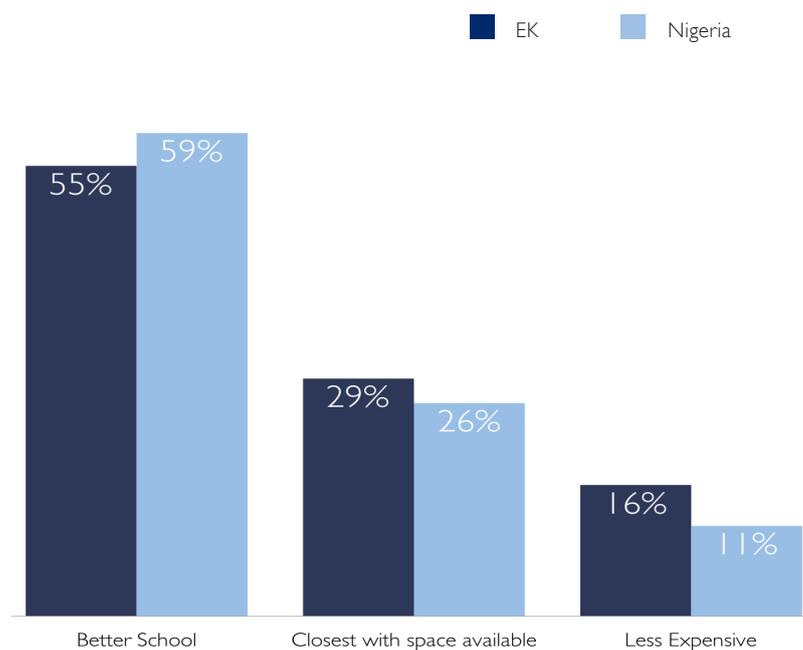
JSS

JSS	30	42
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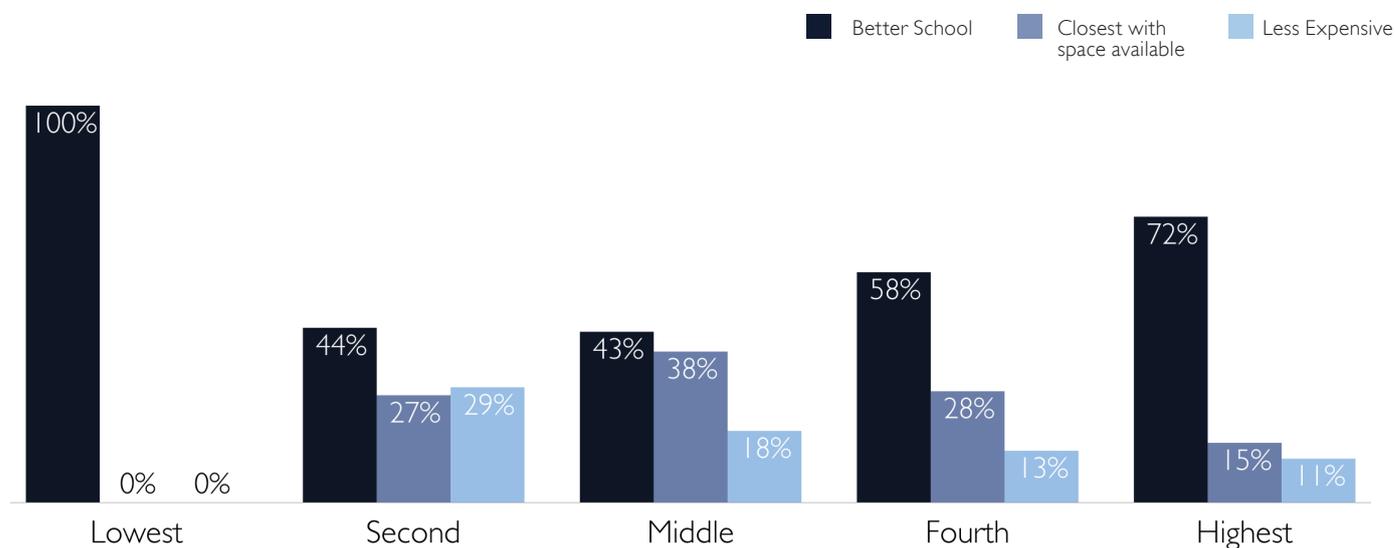
TOP REASONS FOR CHOOSING PRIMARY SCHOOL

Overall Reasons



IN EKITI

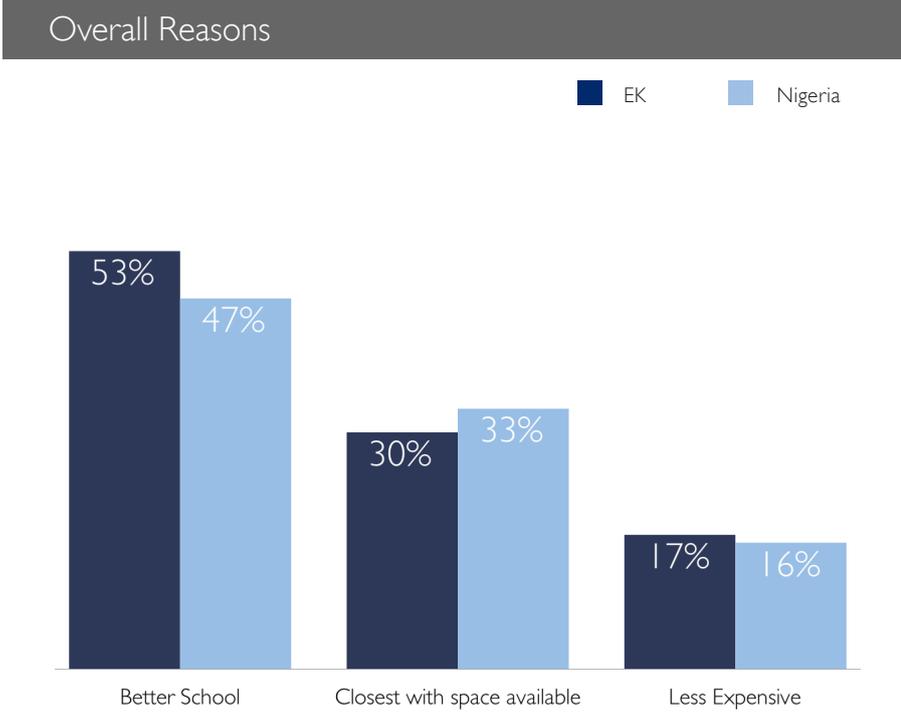
By Economic Quintile



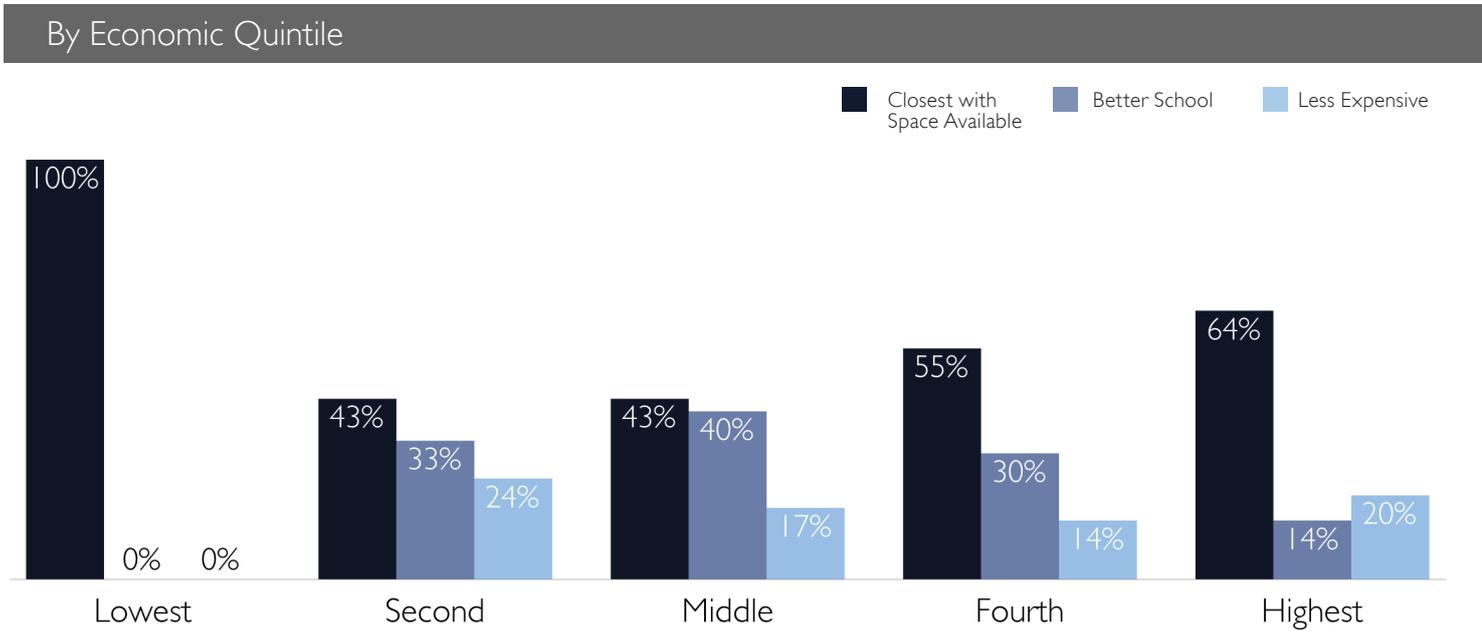
By Residence and Gender

				
Better School	53%	60%	51%	58%
Closest with space available	30%	27%	30%	28%
Less Expensive	17%	13%	18%	14%

TOP REASONS FOR CHOOSING JUNIOR SECONDARY SCHOOL



IN EKITI



By Residence and Gender

				
Better School	50%	60%	53%	53%
Closest with space available	32%	24%	29%	30%
Less Expensive	17%	16%	18%	16%

Percent Starting at the Official Age (6)



Top Reasons for Starting at Age 7 and Older

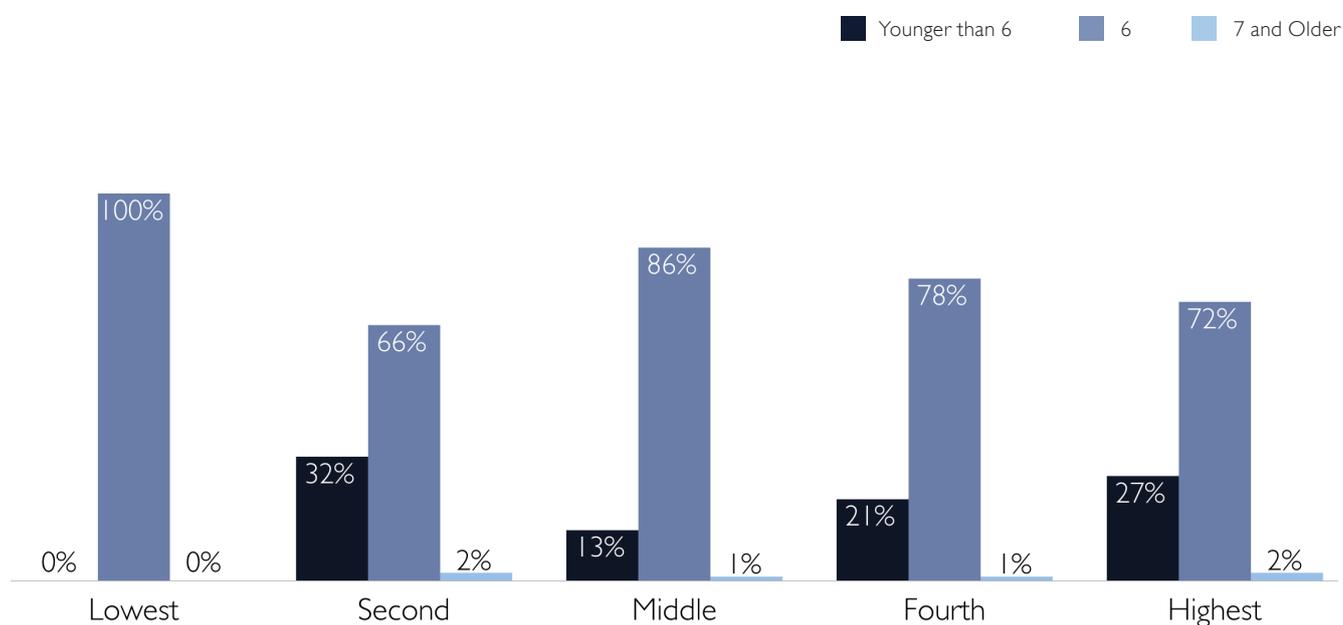
Factor	EK	SOUTH WEST	NIGERIA
Labor Needed	27%	5%	8%
Too Young	11%	16%	17%
Too Expensive	0%	19%	33%
Too Far	0%	5%	9%
Priority Gender	0%	0%	1%

IN EKITI

By Gender, Age, and Residence

				
Younger than 6	19%	22%	23%	14%
6	79%	77%	76%	84%
7 and Older	2%	1%	1%	2%

By Economic Quintile

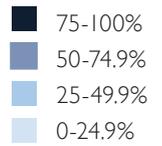
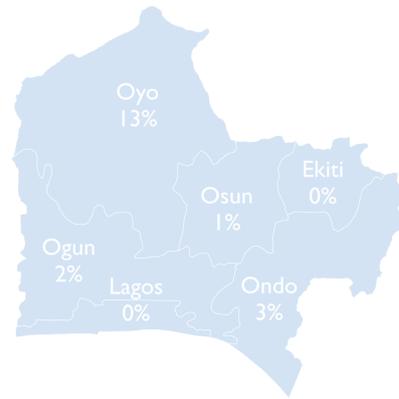


Never Attended School

2015 0%

2010 2%

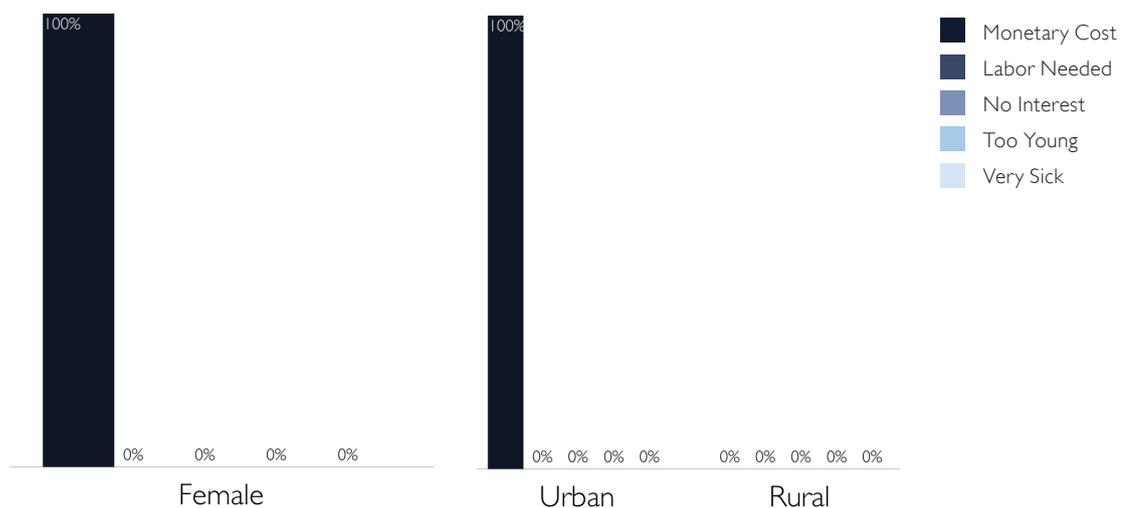
Percentage Never Attended Primary School



Top Reasons for Having Never Attended School			
	EKITI	SOUTH WEST	NIGERIA
Monetary Cost	100%	37%	18%
Labor Needed	0%	45%	21%
No Interest	0%	47%	10%
Too Young	0%	6%	9%
Very Sick	0%	0%	0%

IN EKITI

Reasons by Gender and Residence



National Dropout Rate

2%

Mean Age for Dropouts



Class Completed at Time of Dropout by Gender (As a Percent of All Dropouts)

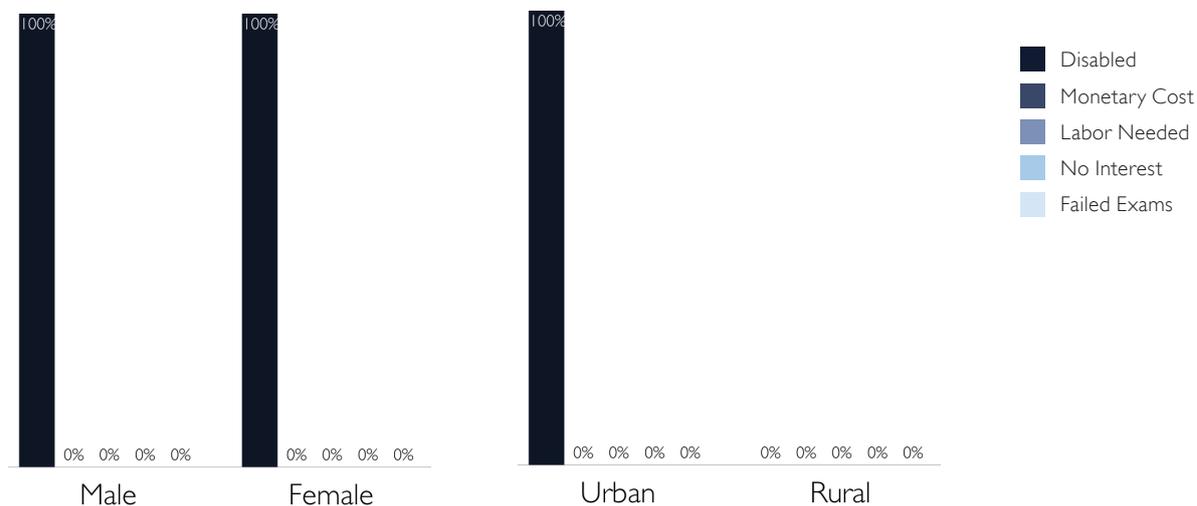
	Did Not Complete Primary 1	Primary 1	Primary 2	Primary 3	Primary 4	Primary 5	Primary 6	JSS1	JSS2	JSS3
	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	26%	0%	0%	0%	74%
	0%	53%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	47%	0%

Top Reasons for Dropping Out of Primary

	EK	GOVERNMENT SCHOOL	PRIVATE SCHOOL	SOUTH WEST	NIGERIA
Disabled	100%	100%	*	7%	4%
Monetary Cost	0%	0%	*	37%	26%
Labor Needed	0%	0%	*	16%	15%
No Interest	0%	0%	*	1%	2%
Failed Exams	0%	0%	*	5%	3%

IN EKITI

Reasons by Gender and Residence



PRIMARY SCHOOL EDUCATION EXPENDITURES

Most Frequent Cost Items Spent by Family

	EK	EK GOVERNMENT	EK PRIVATE	SOUTH WEST	NIGERIA
Uniforms and Clothing	100%	100%	100%	98%	91%
Books and Supplies	100%	100%	100%	99%	97%
PTA Fees	99%	99%	99%	82%	73%
Exam Fees	97%	96%	100%	79%	60%
Extra lessons	91%	90%	94%	63%	30%

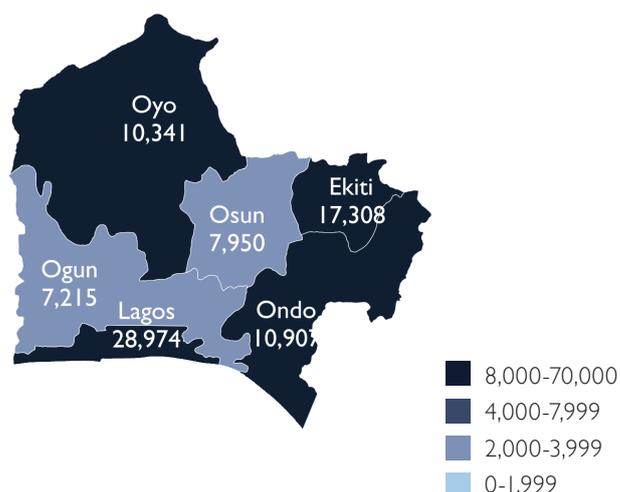
Mean Cost of Most Frequent Cost Items Spent by Family

	EK	EK GOVERNMENT	EK PRIVATE	SOUTH WEST	NIGERIA
Uniforms and Clothing	2,790	2,481	3,548	2,740	1,958
Books and Supplies	3,779	2,796	6,159	4,877	3,101
PTA Fees	360	354	378	465	451
Exam Fees	512	433	693	572	374
Extra lessons	1,313	888	2,382	5,027	4,493

Annual Average Total Expenditure Per Pupil by Gender, Residence, and Type of School

					GOVERNMENT SCHOOL	PRIVATE SCHOOL
Ekiti	16,807	17,871	19,106	12,865	9,278	37,636
South West	14,273	14,362	17,588	6,795	3,759	27,469
Nigeria	8,146	8,793	14,551	2,940	1,687	22,340

Average Total Expenditure by State Annually



By Economic Quintile in EK

	Mean Expenditure
Lowest	5,725
Second	9,293
Middle	10,699
Fourth	17,211
Highest	34,044

Expenditures in



Notes:

Includes only expenditures made by members of the household.

Some expenditures were included in a "lump sum" payment and may not appear in item cost calculations

JSS EDUCATION EXPENDITURES

Most Frequent Cost Items Spent by Family

	EK	EK GOVERNMENT	EK PRIVATE	SOUTH WEST	NIGERIA
Uniforms and Clothing	100%	100%	100%	99%	96%
Books and Supplies	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
PTA Fees	99%	99%	98%	75%	76%
Exam Fees	98%	99%	96%	69%	70%
Extra lessons	95%	96%	93%	63%	37%

Mean Cost of Most Frequent Cost Items Spent by Family

	EK	EK GOVERNMENT	EK PRIVATE	SOUTH WEST	NIGERIA
Uniforms and Clothing	3,474	3,268	4,609	3,341	2,893
Books and Supplies	6,394	5,228	12,397	6,935	5,765
PTA Fees	529	540	451	673	884
Exam Fees	928	843	1,355	664	764
Extra lessons	1,404	1,070	3,464	5,195	4,631

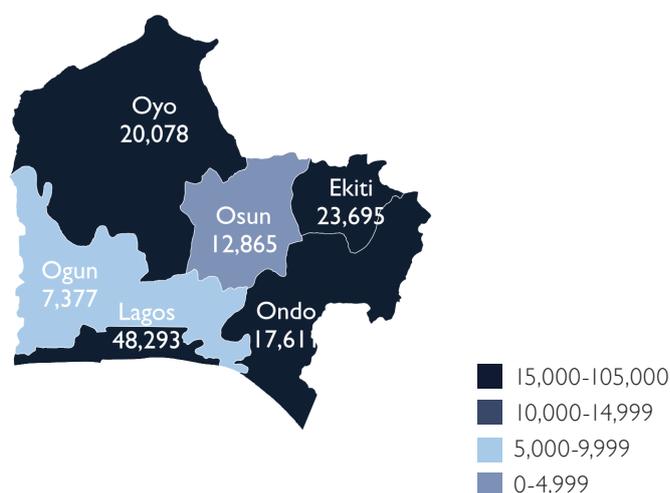
Per-Pupil Average Total Annual Expenditure by Gender, Residence, and Type of School

					GOVERNMENT SCHOOL	PRIVATE SCHOOL
Ekiti	23,731	23,658	20,395	25,162	15,471	68,337
South West	24,711	22,110	12,009	27,060	7,703	69,304
Nigeria	15,837	15,541	7,407	21,866	5,680	40,167

By Economic Quintile in EK

	Average Expenditure
Lowest	10,026
Second	14,267
Middle	18,669
Fourth	22,229
Highest	38,820

Average Total Expenditure by State



Expenditures in



Notes:

Includes only expenditures made by members of the household.

Some expenditures were included in a "lump sum" payment and may not appear in item cost calculations



EDUCATION & ENRICHMENT TIME

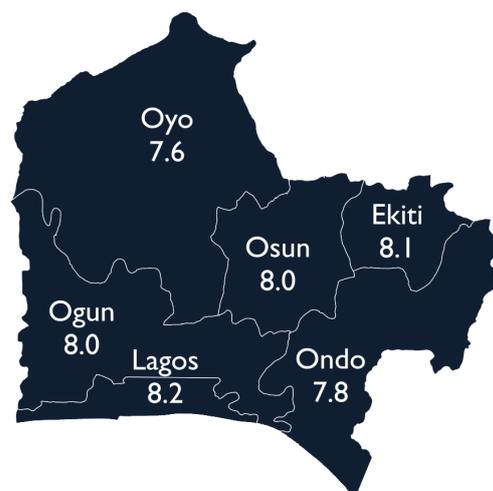
Official school hours are 8am to 1pm, allowing 5 hours of class time.

Average Number of Hours Spent in School

2015 8.1

2010 7.7

Time Pupils Spent at Primary School by Zone



IN EKITI

By Residence



Less than 5 Hours

5 Hours

6 Hours

7 and Up

1%

1%

3%

95%

1%

0%

1%

98%

By School Type

Less than 5 Hours

5 Hours

6 Hours

7 and Up

Government School

1%

0%

3%

96%

Private School

1%

1%

2%

96%

By Economic Quintile

Less than 5 Hours

5 Hours

6 Hours

7 and Up

Lowest

0%

0%

0%

100%

Second

0%

0%

1%

99%

Middle

1%

0%

2%

97%

Fourth

1%

1%

4%

94%

Highest

3%

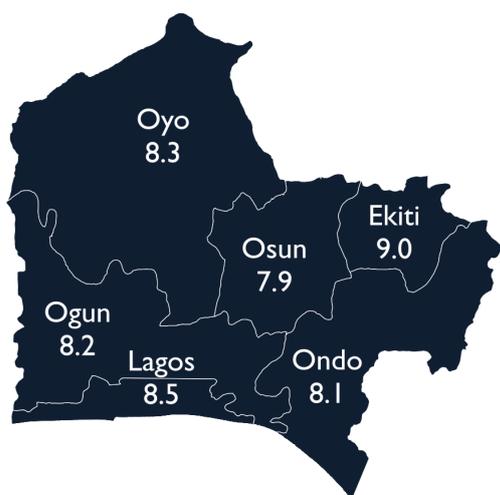
1%

2%

94%



Time Pupils Spent at JSS by Zone



Official school hours are 8am to 2pm, allowing 6 hours of class time.



Average Number of Hours Spent in School

2015 9.0

2010 9.7

IN EKITI

By Residence

	Less than 5 Hours	5 Hours	6 Hours	7 and Up
	0%	0%	1%	98%
	1%	0%	0%	99%

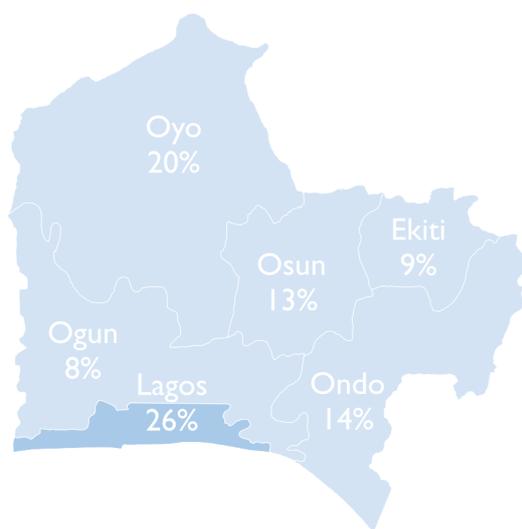
By Economic Quintile

	Less than 5 Hours	5 Hours	6 Hours	7 and Up
Lowest	0%	0%	0%	100%
Second	0%	0%	0%	100%
Middle	1%	1%	0%	99%
Fourth	1%	0%	2%	98%
Highest	0%	0%	0%	100%

Percent of Children That Do Not Do Homework Outside of School—Primary School

By Zone

EK
9%



2015 2010



12% 3%



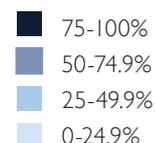
3% 5%

GOVERNMENT SCHOOL

10% 5%

PRIVATE SCHOOL

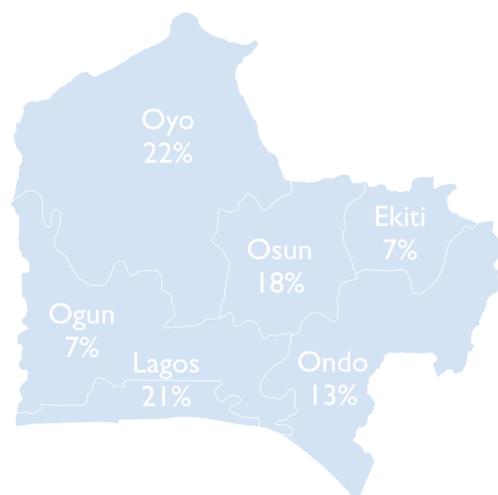
7% 2%



Percent of Children That Do Not Do Homework Outside of School—JSS

By Zone

EK
7%



2015 2010



10% 1%



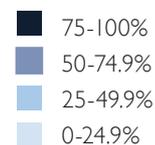
0% 1%

GOVERNMENT SCHOOL

8% 1%

PRIVATE SCHOOL

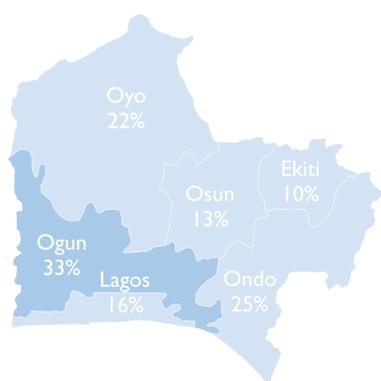
4% 0%



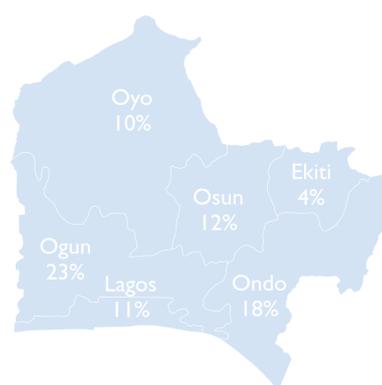
PERCENT OF PARENTS/GUARDIANS THAT PERCEIVE A PROBLEM WITH THE FOLLOWING ASPECTS OF PRIMARY SCHOOL IN EKITI

	Physical condition of the classroom	Classroom overcrowding	Pupil safety	Head Teacher performance	Teacher performance
	9%	9%	5%	4%	4%
	14%	13%	6%	6%	5%
GOVERNMENT SCHOOL	10%	10%	5%	5%	4%
PRIVATE SCHOOL	12%	13%	7%	6%	5%

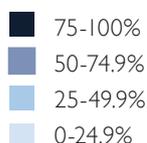
Physical Condition of the Classroom



Teacher Performance



10% EK



4% EK

PERCENTAGE OF CHILDREN WHO MISSED ONE OR MORE DAYS



	Primary	JSS	Primary	JSS
Ekiti	6%	6%	6%	6%
South West	14%	16%	13%	13%
Nigeria	17%	17%	16%	15%



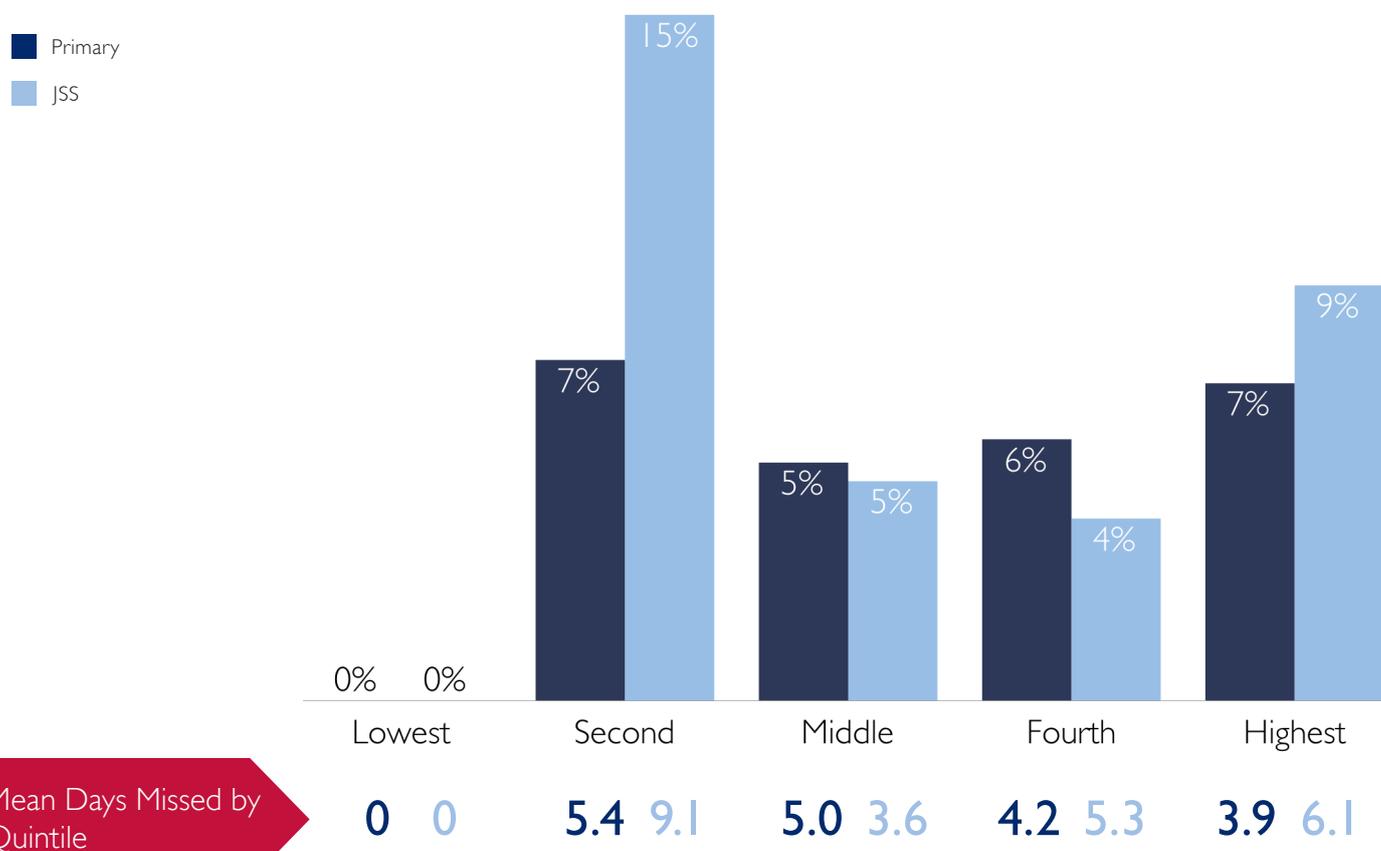
	Primary	JSS	Primary	JSS
Ekiti	6%	6%	4%	5%
South West	13%	14%	15%	17%
Nigeria	14%	15%	19%	16%

2015

2010

	Primary	JSS	Primary	JSS
Ekiti	6%	6%	6%	5%
South West	12%	13%	5%	7%
Nigeria	16%	16%	19%	17%

By Economic Quintile for Primary and Junior Secondary Schools in EK



Mean Days Missed by Quintile

Top Reasons for Missing School a Day or More

Reason	EK		South West		2010	
	Primary	JSS	Primary	JSS	Primary	JSS
Illness	55%	60%	28%	29%	67%	61%
School Fees Due	14%	15%	6%	7%	13%	28%
Funeral/Naming Ceremony or Wedding	14%	5%	2%	1%	0%	6%
Child Did Not Want to Go	5%	0%	3%	7%	6%	6%
Clothes were Dirty	3%	0%	2%	1%	3%	0%

Note: 2010 and 2004 data include Senior Secondary School.

CHARACTERISTICS OF STUDENTS IN ISLAMIC SCHOOLS

	Islamiyya	Qur'anic	Tsangaya
Male	0%	51%	0%
Rural	0%	42%	0%
Average Age	0%	11%	0%
Proportion Ages 6-11	0%	49%	0%

Literacy Rates

Age 5	0%	0%	0%
Ages 6-11	0%	48%	0%
Ages 12-14	0%	78%	0%
Ages 15+	0%	83%	0%

Schooling

Students Attend During Evening Shift	0	92	0
Average Hours Spent in School Daily	0	4	0
Students in Lowest Economic Quintile	0%	0%	0%
Average Amount Spent on Schooling in 2014-2015 Academic School Year in Naira	0	32,209	0

Religious School Attendance by Region

	PERCENT OF CHILDREN WHO ARE MUSLIM	No Schooling	Formal School Only	Religious School Only	Formal & Religious Schools
NIGERIA	50%	18%	15%	26%	42%
SOUTH WEST	38%	7%	44%	2%	48%

* Too few children reported for a reliable estimate

Note: Rows may not sum exactly to 100% due to rounding.



MEMBERS OF TECHNICAL WORKING GROUP

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Onuorah Innocent	State Coordinator
Sanni S. Peter	State Coordinator
Amakwe Helen O	State Coordinator
Amarachukwu Onwuzurumba	State Coordinator

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Zubairu Muhammed	State Coordinator
Ofuani Ndubuisi Christopher	State Coordinator

NATIONAL BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Obiofuma Christopher	State Coordinator
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Stirling Cummings	Research Statistician
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Patrick Brown	Senior Web Developer
Alexander Smith	Senior Web Developer
Megan McCune	Project Coordinator
Lucy Johnson	Country Liaison

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Onwughalu Anthony C	Quality Control
Njoku Akudo Chinonye	Interviewer
Ogbujih Veronica .O.c	Interviewer
Ahuchogu Ugochukwu	Interviewer
Ikenna Patrick Okereke	Interviewer

ADAMAWA

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Sunday Yusuf	Interviewer
Glory Charles	Interviewer
Hadiza Ibrahim	Interviewer
Safiya Abubakar Marafa	Interviewer

AKWA IBOM

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Ekaumoh Sylvanus Umoh	Quality Control
Caroline Modupe Ojesanmi	Interviewer
Udoh Henry Saviour	Interviewer
Efe Ukiri	Interviewer
Samuel B. Udoudo Akpan	Interviewer

ANAMBRA

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Uzoigwe Chinedu	Quality Control
Okafor Chukwudi U	Interviewer
Okpala Ebere Anthonia	Interviewer
Uchenna Josephine U	Interviewer
Anyakora Chinonye	Interviewer

BAUCHI

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Talatu Jonathan	Quality Control
Taimada Dzarmah	Interviewer
Esther Gagara	Interviewer
Bashir Muhammad Yau	Interviewer
Amina Garba Jibrin	Interviewer

BAYELSA

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Amakirisou Micheal Peresine	Quality Control
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Frank Inatari	Interviewer
Tamarakoro Austen Pabor	Interviewer
Ogbonna Chimezie P	Interviewer

BENUÉ

Onuminya Ojobi Sheena	Supervisor
Oodo Augustine Ekere .A	Quality Control
Moses Agada Emmanuel	Interviewer
Uzungwe Henry	Interviewer
Amuche Anthonia	Interviewer
Jando Member Andrea	Interviewer

BORNO

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Mohammed Musa	Interviewer
Habiba Bulama	Interviewer
Fati Yusuf Mirnga	Interviewer
Usman Aliyu	Interviewer

CROSS RIVER

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Egbe Margaret Jonah	Interviewer
Uyoma Franklin .M	Interviewer
Nwoke Victor	Interviewer

DELTA

Iyaji Samuel .C	Quality Control
Elo-Odikaesiem Angela	Interviewer
Opara Kenneth .I	Interviewer
Akhidenor .P Ekeleoseye	Interviewer
Nwogu Chinedu Goodluck	Interviewer

EBONYI

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Nwosu Lucia	Quality Control
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Igboke Amaka I.	Interviewer
Ojukwu Paulus Chukwu	Interviewer
Ezenwa Okechukwu U.	Interviewer

EDO

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Akpaja Ernest	Quality Control
Nwosu Stanley Onyeka	Interviewer
Aghama Efeke Magdalene	Interviewer
Osifo .O.Julie	Interviewer
Lakoju Kehinde Lomah	Interviewer

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Adebayo Oluremi David	Interviewer
Oyerinde Idowu Stephen	Interviewer
Ipinlaye Yemisi Rafat	Interviewer

ENUGU

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Elibe Charity Ekwutosi	Quality Control
Ezeifedi Ursula Chioma	Interviewer
Kekeh Chuka A	Interviewer
Nnaji Nwanneka Doris	Interviewer
Obinna Nwankwo	Interviewer

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Anaetoh Obianuju	Interviewer
Duru Stephen Nonso	Interviewer
Solagbade Peter Oluwole	Interviewer

GOMBE

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Dahiru Bello Ribadu	Quality Control
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Roseline S.danladi	Interviewer
Sa'adatu Abubakar	Interviewer
Mahammed Ayuba	Interviewer

IMO

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Okoh Stella Onyinyechi	Interviewer
Orji Chinenye	Interviewer
Ogubuike Chinasa.v	Interviewer

JIGAWA

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Zainab Ayobami Bello	Interviewer
Kucheli Hassan	Interviewer
Aisha Abubakar Bello	Interviewer
Aminu Aliyu	Interviewer

KADUNA

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Akok Barnabas Kambai	Quality Control
Akok Stephen	Interviewer
Rahila .T Dickson	Interviewer
Hauwa Moh'd Musa	Interviewer
Helen David	Interviewer

KANO

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Yunusa Yahuza	Quality Control
Abdullahi Aisha	Interviewer
Baraatu Ismail Usman	Interviewer
Khadija Bilal	Interviewer
Ismaila .A Waru	Interviewer
Maijidda Baba Gimba	Interviewer

KATSINA

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Sani Saidu	Quality Control
Fatima Bashir Kaita	Interviewer
Lydia Maikud	Interviewer
Salamatu Salaha Muhammed	Interviewer
Bello Umar Babashi	Interviewer

KEBBI

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Umar Muhd .A	Quality Control
Abubakar Aliyu Sambawa	Interviewer
Rukayya Muhammed	Interviewer
Aishatu Lawal	Interviewer
Habiba Abubakar	Interviewer

KOGI

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Aiyenigba Mercy	Interviewer
Usman M. Hajara	Interviewer
Otene Enemi Josaphat	Interviewer

KWARA

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Ahmed Mistura Mojirayo	Interviewer
Abdulrauph A. Abdullahi	Interviewer
Otunola Abdulgafar	Interviewer

LAGOS

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Okezie Obianuju .E	Interviewer
Olanipekun Abiola O	Interviewer
Adekola Kazeem .A	Interviewer
Adekeye Folashade .O	Interviewer
Okoro Nchedochukwuka	Interviewer

NASARAWA

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Aishatu Muhammad Adih	Quality Control
Abdullahi Ali Eka	Interviewer
Jacob Titus Abeku	Interviewer
Odela Joan Ame	Interviewer
Covenant Daniel	Interviewer

NIGER

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Aisha Sani Barde	Interviewer
Sunday Goyinze	Interviewer
Layla Abubakar Azozo	Interviewer

OGUN

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Okunade Olubunmi A.	Interviewer
Babatunde Olufunmilayo A.	Interviewer
Oji Chinonso Cynthia	Interviewer
Akinola Adefunke B.	Interviewer

ONDO

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Osungbohun Samsunneo Abiodun,o	Quality Control
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Ifelola Abiola I.	Interviewer
Ale Taiwo Solomon	Interviewer
Ayeyo Funso Tosin	Interviewer

OSUN

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Adeleke Tayo Taiwo	Quality Control
Adejebi Elijah Akinbayo	Interviewer
Adeyeye Olayanju	Interviewer
Lawal O. Nofisat	Interviewer
Akinkurolere Samuel	Interviewer

OYO

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Fakorede Quadri	Interviewer
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PLATEAU

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Yaktor Irimiya Inusa	Interviewer
Philomena Azumi Zamfara	Interviewer
Abraham Nanna Mamdam	Interviewer

RIVERS

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Koko Christain Iyerikabo	Quality Control
Ayibia Selema	Interviewer
Praise Elizabeth Chideraa	Interviewer
Chioma Mezue	Interviewer
David Efe Egbare	Interviewer

SOKOTO

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Saadatu A. Anka I	Interviewer
Ramatu Suleiman	Interviewer
Madaki Adamu Ali	Interviewer

TARABA

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Nancy .D Kassa	Interviewer
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YOBE

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ZAMFARA

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Saratu Wakili	Interviewer
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GENERAL

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Nwohu Obike	Reserve
Mordi Vero	Reserve
Ezeh Akudo Caroline	Reserve
Ogbonna David Ugochukwu	Reserve
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Dauda Aishatu Gadzama	Reserve
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Onovughakpo A. O. Ufuoma	Reserve
Nwoga Anayochi	Reserve
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Onyia Ifeanyichukwu	Reserve
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Obanoyen Adekunle Abdul Rahman	Reserve
Grace Uchechi Chibuife	Reserve
Egbu Innocent Chinwendu	Reserve
Emeh Tochi Obioma	Reserve
Basheer Muhammad Danbazau	Reserve
Alfa Michael	Reserve
Onucheta Linda	Reserve
Mbah Anulika Catherine	Reserve
Madukairo Uju Lilan	Reserve
Hassana Kemmanuel	Reserve
Adedoyin Adetayo O.	Reserve
Akindiya Mary Funke	Reserve
Emeya Martina	Reserve
Nwineh Barika Glory	Reserve

ANNEX

I.1: Background characteristics of parent/guardian respondents in Ekiti

	Weighted percent	Weighted number
Age		
15 to 19	0.2	2
20 to 40	48.2	461
41 to 60	38.4	368
61+	13.3	127
Sex		
Male	6.5	63
Female	93.5	895
Residence		
Urban	74.3	712
Rural	25.7	246
Region		
Total	100.0	958

I.2: Educational attainment of parent/guardian respondents (all) in Ekiti

	No Schooling	Some Primary	Completed Primary	Some Secondary	Completed Secondary	More than Secondary	DK	Weighted number	Mean years schooling
Age									
20 to 40	3.1	1.2	13.1	12.6	33.9	36.1	0	461	10.8
41 to 60	18.7	3.3	16.1	9.2	20.2	32.2	0.4	368	8.5
61+	59.3	4.4	17.3	1.8	3.0	14.3	0	127	3.5
Sex									
Male	19.0	0	12.0	2.4	25.9	40.7	0	63	9.3
Female	16.4	2.6	15.0	10.4	24.4	31.1	0.1	894	8.9
Residence									
Urban	14.3	2.2	13.3	9.7	24.8	35.6	0.2	711	9.4
Rural	23.0	3.2	19.2	10.5	23.7	20.4	0	246	7.7
South West									
Ekiti	16.6	2.4	14.8	9.9	24.5	31.7	0.1	956	8.9
Lagos	7.9	2.2	17.1	6.7	40.4	25.6	-	1,019	9.9
Ondo	21.2	4.7	17.5	11.8	28.4	16.5	-	836	7.8
Oyo	25.9	1.6	21.0	8.4	28.3	14.7	0.1	727	7.4
Ogun	19.2	4.9	31.4	8.4	26.6	9.5	-	966	7.3
Osun	20.8	2.8	19.1	8.9	24.0	24.4	-	882	8.1
Total									
Total	16.6	2.4	14.8	9.9	24.5	31.7	0.1	956	8.9

I.2.a: Educational attainment of parent/guardian respondents (male) in Ekiti

	No Schooling	Completed Primary	Some Secondary	Completed Secondary	More than Secondary	Weighted number	Mean years schooling
Age							
20 to 40	6.0	15.0	0	32.7	46.3	18	10.8
41 to 60	7.3	13.0	5.3	29.4	45.0	29	10.6
61+	54.8	6.9	0	11.8	26.4	16	5.3
Residence							
Urban	11.7	8.3	3.4	29.0	47.7	45	10.5
Rural	37.8	21.7	0	18.0	22.5	17	6.4
Region							
Total	19.0	12.0	2.4	25.9	40.7	63	9.3

1.2.b: Educational attainment of parent/guardian respondents (female) in Ekiti

	No Schooling	Some Primary	Completed Primary	Some Secondary	Completed Secondary	More than Secondary	DK	Weighted number	Mean years schooling
Age									
20 to 40	2.9	1.3	13.0	13.2	33.9	35.7	0	443	10.7
41 to 60	19.6	3.6	16.4	9.5	19.4	31.1	0.4	339	8.4
61+	60.0	5.0	18.7	2.0	1.7	12.5	0	112	3.3
Residence									
Urban	14.5	2.3	13.6	10.1	24.5	34.8	0.2	665	9.3
Rural	21.9	3.4	19.0	11.3	24.1	20.3	0	228	7.8
Region									
Total	16.4	2.6	15.0	10.4	24.4	31.1	0.1	894	8.9

2.1: Literacy among parent/guardian respondents (all) in Ekiti*

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Weighted number	Percent Literate
Age					
15 to 19	100.0	0	0	2	100.0
20 to 40	63.5	10.3	26.2	286	73.8
41 to 60	50.2	7.7	42.1	248	57.9
61+	20.3	4.4	75.4	108	24.6
Sex					
Male	47.2	3.3	49.5	36	50.5
Female	51.4	8.6	40.0	607	60.0
Residence					
Urban	52.0	9.2	38.8	450	61.2
Rural	49.2	6.1	44.7	193	55.3
South West					
Lagos	71.2	14.4	14.4	752	85.6
Ondo	45.8	6.4	47.8	681	52.2
Oyo	54.4	9.1	36.6	618	63.4
Ekiti	51.2	8.3	40.5	643	59.5
Ogun	58.0	10.6	31.4	864	68.6
Osun	51.3	6.4	42.2	666	57.8
Total					
Total	51.2	8.3	40.5	643	59.5

* Able to read one or more words at pre-school level in English or one of Hausa, Yoruba, Igbo or Arabic.

2.1.a: Literacy among parent/guardian respondents (male) in Ekiti

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Weighted number	Percent Literate
Age					
20 to 40	49.6	0	50.4	10	49.6
41 to 60	76.1	0	23.9	15	76.1
61+	8.0	10.2	81.7	12	18.3
Residence					
Urban	62.2	5.2	32.6	23	67.4
Rural	21.8	0	78.2	14	21.8
Region					
Total	47.2	3.3	49.5	36	50.5

2.1.b: Literacy among parent/guardian respondents (female) in Ekiti

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Weighted number	Percent Literate
Age					
15 to 19	100.0	0	0	2	100.0
20 to 40	64.0	10.6	25.4	276	74.6
41 to 60	48.5	8.2	43.3	233	56.7
61+	21.7	3.7	74.6	97	25.4
Residence					
Urban	51.5	9.4	39.1	428	60.9
Rural	51.3	6.6	42.1	179	57.9
Region					
Total	51.4	8.6	40.0	607	60.0

2.2: English Literacy among parent/guardian respondents (all) in Ekiti

	Refused	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Weighted number	Percent Literate English
Age						
15 to 19	0	100.0	0	0	2	100.0
20 to 40	4.0	39.6	6.2	50.2	295	47.7
41 to 60	0.7	28.6	3.2	67.5	249	32.0
61+	0.9	13.1	0.7	85.3	109	13.9
Sex						
Male	2.0	31.8	8.3	57.9	37	40.8
Female	2.2	31.1	3.9	62.8	618	35.8
Residence						
Urban	2.2	32.9	4.4	60.5	459	38.2
Rural	2.3	27.0	3.4	67.3	196	31.1
Region						
Total	2.2	31.1	4.1	62.5	655	36.1

2.2.a: English Literacy among parent/guardian respondents (male) in Ekiti

	Refused	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Weighted number	Percent Literate English
Age						
20 to 40	0	26.7	8.4	64.9	10	35.1
41 to 60	4.8	52.5	14.2	28.5	16	70.1
61+	0	8.0	0	92.0	12	8.0
Residence						
Urban	3.2	41.3	13.0	42.6	24	56.0
Rural	0	15.1	0	84.9	14	15.1
Region						
Total	2.0	31.8	8.3	57.9	37	40.8

2.2.b: English Literacy among parent/guardian respondents (female) in Ekiti

	Refused	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Weighted number	Percent Literate English
Age						
15 to 19	0	100.0	0	0	2	100.0
20 to 40	4.1	40.0	6.1	49.7	285	48.2
41 to 60	0.4	27.0	2.4	70.2	234	29.6
61+	1.0	13.7	0.8	84.5	98	14.6
Residence						
Urban	2.1	32.4	4.0	61.5	436	37.2
Rural	2.5	27.9	3.6	66.0	182	32.3
Region						
Total	2.2	31.1	3.9	62.8	618	35.8

2.3: Local Language Literacy among parent/guardian respondents (all) in Ekiti

	Refused	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Weighted number	Percent Literate Native
Age						
15 to 19	0	100.0	0	0	2	100.0
20 to 40	1.0	58.1	8.6	32.3	266	67.4
41 to 60	0.3	52.1	3.7	43.9	230	56.0
61+	0	25.3	0.8	73.9	92	26.1
Sex						
Male	2.3	52.3	2.5	43.0	34	56.0
Female	0.5	50.7	5.6	43.2	556	56.6
Residence						
Urban	0.2	52.7	5.5	41.6	410	58.3
Rural	1.5	46.2	5.4	46.9	180	52.4
Region						
Total	0.6	50.7	5.5	43.2	589	56.5

2.3.a: Local Language Literacy among parent/guardian respondents (male) in Ekiti

	Refused	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Weighted number	Percent Literate Native
Age						
20 to 40	0	45.7	9.4	45.0	9	55.0
41 to 60	5.1	75.9	0	19.0	15	80.0
61+	0	21.8	0	78.2	10	21.8
Residence						
Urban	3.4	66.0	3.7	26.8	22	72.2
Rural	0	25.7	0	74.3	11	25.7
Region						
Total	2.3	52.3	2.5	43.0	34	56.0

2.3.b: Local Language Literacy among parent/guardian respondents (female) in Ekiti

	Refused	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Weighted number	Percent Literate Native
Age						
15 to 19	0	100.0	0	0	2	100.0
20 to 40	1.1	58.6	8.5	31.8	257	67.8
41 to 60	0	50.4	4.0	45.6	215	54.4
61+	0	25.7	0.9	73.4	82	26.6
Residence						
Urban	0	52.0	5.6	42.5	387	57.5
Rural	1.6	47.6	5.8	45.0	168	54.3
Region						
Total	0.5	50.7	5.6	43.2	556	56.6

3.0: Background characteristics of children in the 2015 NEDS in Ekiti

	Weighted percent	Weighted number
UBE Age		
5	11.0	155
6 to 11	48.1	673
12 to 14	23.3	326
15 to 16	17.6	247
Sex		
Male	52.3	732
Female	47.7	668
Child Disability		
1 or More Disabilities	0.3	4
No Disabilities	99.7	1,397
Residence		
Urban	72.1	1,009
Rural	27.9	391
Region		
Total	100.0	1,400

3.1: Literacy among children (all) in Ekiti

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Percent Literate	Number of Children
UBE Age					
5	13.7	8.8	77.5	22.5	137
6 to 11	41.6	23.8	34.7	65.3	668
12 to 14	81.3	13.0	5.7	94.3	324
15 to 16	89.6	6.5	3.9	96.1	244
Residence					
Urban	58.0	16.8	25.2	74.8	983
Rural	53.3	16.3	30.4	69.6	389
South West					
Lagos	70.7	18.3	11.0	89.0	3,999
Ekiti	56.7	16.7	26.6	73.4	1,372
Ogun	54.6	19.4	26.1	73.9	1,982
Ondo	44.5	15.6	39.8	60.2	1,883
Osun	57.5	15.3	27.1	72.9	1,927
Oyo	42.3	18.6	39.1	60.9	3,117
Total					
Total	56.7	16.7	26.6	73.4	1,372

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Percent Literate	Number of Children
Education					
No Schooling	84.0	0	16.0	84.0	7
Pre-primary	13.1	10.2	76.7	23.3	135
Primary	41.3	24.7	34.0	66.0	718
Secondary and Higher	89.4	7.4	3.2	96.8	512
Total					
Total	56.7	16.7	26.6	73.4	1,372

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Percent Literate	Number of Children
Economic status quintile*					
Lowest	57.0	33.6	9.4	90.6	6
Second	60.2	18.5	21.2	78.8	120
Middle	50.1	16.5	33.4	66.6	408
Fourth	54.6	17.5	27.9	72.1	573
Highest	69.9	13.8	16.3	83.7	265
Total					
Total	56.7	16.7	26.6	73.4	1,372

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Percent Literate	Number of Children
Gov/Private					
Government	59.5	14.6	25.8	74.2	999
Private	48.5	22.4	29.1	70.9	367
Total					
Total	56.6	16.7	26.7	73.3	1,366

3.1.a: Literacy among children (male) in Ekiti

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Percent Literate	Number of Children
UBE Age					
5	12.1	11.5	76.4	23.6	76
6 to 11	42.8	21.7	35.5	64.5	336
12 to 14	78.0	14.2	7.8	92.2	172
15 to 16	89.0	5.6	5.3	94.7	131
Residence					
Urban	58.0	15.7	26.4	73.6	507
Rural	53.0	16.3	30.7	69.3	208
Region					
Total	56.5	15.8	27.6	72.4	715

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Percent Literate	Number of Children
Education					
No Schooling	83.3	0	16.7	83.3	3
Pre-primary	10.0	12.6	77.3	22.7	70
Primary	42.4	22.9	34.8	65.2	377
Secondary and Higher	88.5	6.9	4.5	95.5	265
Total					
Total	56.5	15.8	27.6	72.4	715

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Percent Literate	Number of Children
Economic status quintile*					
Lowest	36.0	64.0	0	100.0	3
Second	63.8	16.6	19.6	80.4	64
Middle	49.3	14.8	35.9	64.1	213
Fourth	54.4	17.1	28.6	71.4	307
Highest	70.6	13.2	16.2	83.8	128
Total	56.5	15.8	27.6	72.4	715

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Percent Literate	Number of Children
Gov/Private					
Government	60.0	13.6	26.4	73.6	530
Private	45.8	22.7	31.4	68.6	182
Total	56.4	15.9	27.7	72.3	712

3.1.b: Literacy among children (female) in Ekiti

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Percent Literate	Number of Children
UBE Age					
5	15.6	5.5	79.0	21.0	61
6 to 11	40.3	25.9	33.8	66.2	332
12 to 14	85.1	11.6	3.3	96.7	151
15 to 16	90.2	7.6	2.2	97.8	112
Residence					
Urban	58.1	18.0	23.9	76.1	475
Rural	53.7	16.4	30.0	70.0	181
Region					
Total	56.9	17.6	25.6	74.4	657

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Percent Literate	Number of Children
Education					
No Schooling	84.6	0	15.4	84.6	4
Pre-primary	16.5	7.6	76.0	24.0	66
Primary	40.1	26.7	33.2	66.8	341
Secondary and Higher	90.4	7.9	1.7	98.3	247
Total	56.9	17.6	25.6	74.4	657

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Percent Literate	Number of Children
Economic status quintile*					
Lowest	80.2	0	19.8	80.2	3
Second	56.1	20.7	23.1	76.9	56
Middle	51.0	18.4	30.6	69.4	196
Fourth	54.8	18.0	27.2	72.8	266
Highest	69.2	14.4	16.4	83.6	136
Total	56.9	17.6	25.6	74.4	657

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Percent Literate	Number of Children
Gov/Private					
Government	59.0	15.8	25.2	74.8	468
Private	51.1	22.1	26.7	73.3	186
Total	56.8	17.6	25.6	74.4	654

3.2: Numeracy among children (all) in Ekiti

	Could solve all	Could solve some	Could not solve any	Percent Numerate	Number of Children
UBE Age					
5	32.9	12.2	54.8	45.1	133
6 to 11	61.1	18.6	20.3	79.7	667
12 to 14	85.5	11.6	3.0	97.1	323
15 to 16	91.0	7.2	1.8	98.2	244
Residence					
Urban	70.5	14.3	15.2	84.8	980
Rural	66.8	14.3	18.9	81.1	386
South West					
Lagos	83.2	11.1	5.8	94.3	3,999
Ekiti	69.5	14.3	16.2	83.8	1,367
Ogun	58.5	20.1	21.4	78.6	1,979
Ondo	64.7	14.7	20.5	79.4	1,875
Osun	70.4	13.6	16.0	84	1,926
Oyo	59.5	12.1	28.4	71.6	3,117
Total					
Total	69.5	14.3	16.2	83.8	1,367

	Could solve all	Could solve some	Could not solve any	Percent Numerate	Number of Children
Education					
No Schooling	84.0	7.8	8.2	91.8	7
Pre-primary	35.0	12.4	52.5	47.4	131
Primary	61.2	19.0	19.9	80.2	717
Secondary and Higher	89.8	8.2	2.0	98	511
Total					
Total	69.5	14.3	16.2	83.8	1,367

	Could solve all	Could solve some	Could not solve any	Percent Numerate	Number of Children
Economic status quintile*					
Lowest	47.3	30.3	22.4	77.6	6
Second	59.8	23.2	17.0	83	120
Middle	66.0	14.8	19.3	80.8	406
Fourth	70.5	13.7	15.8	84.2	571
Highest	77.5	10.4	12.1	87.9	264
Total					
Total	69.5	14.3	16.2	83.8	1,367

	Could solve all	Could solve some	Could not solve any	Percent Numerate	Number of Children
Gov/Private					
Government	71.7	13.8	14.5	85.5	998
Private	63.2	15.7	21.1	78.9	363
Total					
Total	69.4	14.3	16.3	83.7	1,360

3.2.a: Numeracy among children (male) in Ekiti

	Could solve all	Could solve some	Could not solve any	Percent Numerate	Number of Children
UBE Age					
5	29.8	9.2	61.1	39	73
6 to 11	64.3	16.8	18.9	81.1	334
12 to 14	84.1	12.1	3.8	96.2	172
15 to 16	90.5	7.1	2.4	97.6	131
Residence					
Urban	72.7	12.0	15.3	84.7	504
Rural	64.7	15.8	19.5	80.5	206
Region					
Total	70.4	13.1	16.5	83.5	710

	Could solve all	Could solve some	Could not solve any	Percent Numerate	Number of Children
Education					
No Schooling	83.3	0	16.7	83.3	3
Pre-primary	33.2	9.9	56.9	43.1	66
Primary	63.5	17.2	19.4	80.7	376
Secondary and Higher	89.4	8.2	2.5	97.6	265
Total					
Total	70.4	13.1	16.5	83.5	710

	Could solve all	Could solve some	Could not solve any	Percent Numerate	Number of Children
Economic status quintile*					
Lowest	17.5	39.9	42.6	57.4	3
Second	59.3	24.6	16.1	83.9	64
Middle	66.8	13.3	19.9	80.1	210
Fourth	72.9	11.5	15.7	84.4	306
Highest	77.2	10.1	12.7	87.3	128
Total	70.4	13.1	16.5	83.5	710

	Could solve all	Could solve some	Could not solve any	Percent Numerate	Number of Children
Gov/Private					
Government	72.9	12.5	14.6	85.4	529
Private	62.7	15.0	22.3	77.7	178
Total	70.3	13.1	16.5	83.4	707

3.2.b: Numeracy among children (female) in Ekiti

	Could solve all	Could solve some	Could not solve any	Percent Numerate	Number of Children
UBE Age					
5	36.8	16.0	47.2	52.8	60
6 to 11	57.9	20.4	21.6	78.3	333
12 to 14	87.1	10.9	2.0	98	151
15 to 16	91.6	7.3	1.2	98.9	112
Residence					
Urban	68.2	16.7	15.1	84.9	476
Rural	69.1	12.6	18.3	81.7	181
Region					
Total	68.5	15.6	15.9	84.1	656

	Could solve all	Could solve some	Could not solve any	Percent Numerate	Number of Children
Education					
No Schooling	84.6	15.4	0	100	4
Pre-primary	36.9	15.0	48.2	51.9	65
Primary	58.6	21.0	20.4	79.6	341
Secondary and Higher	90.2	8.3	1.5	98.5	247
Total	68.5	15.6	15.9	84.1	656

	Could solve all	Could solve some	Could not solve any	Percent Numerate	Number of Children
Economic status quintile*					
Lowest	80.2	19.8	0	100	3
Second	60.4	21.7	17.9	82.1	56
Middle	65.1	16.3	18.7	81.4	196
Fourth	67.8	16.2	16.0	84	265
Highest	77.8	10.7	11.5	88.5	136
Total	68.5	15.6	15.9	84.1	656

	Could solve all	Could solve some	Could not solve any	Percent Numerate	Number of Children
Gov/Private					
Government	70.3	15.2	14.5	85.5	469
Private	63.7	16.4	20.0	80.1	185
Total	68.4	15.6	16.0	84	654

4.1: Net Attendance ratio and Gross Attendance ratio by Background Characteristics - Primary School in Ekiti

	NAR Male	NAR Female	NAR Total	GAR Male	GAR Female	GAR Total	GPI
Residence							
Urban	92.2	88.4	90.3	110.7	100.4	105.7	0.91
Rural	94.7	94.2	94.4	118.1	109.3	113.9	0.93
South South							
South West	93.2	89.6	91.4	112.8	102.7	107.9	0.91
Economic Status Quintile							
Lowest	100	100	100	100	100	100	1
Second	96.7	85.7	94	116.7	123.8	120	1.06
Middle	94.7	93.5	94.5	122.3	107.5	114.4	0.88
Fourth	94.1	89.5	92	111.2	102.3	107	0.92
Highest	84.7	83.8	84.2	98.3	90.5	94.7	0.92
South West							
Ekiti	93.2	89.6	91.4	112.8	102.7	107.9	0.91
Lagos	86.1	82.6	84.4	99.7	98.6	99.1	0.99
Ogun	84.3	80.1	82.2	105.2	97.7	101.5	0.93
Ondo	85	80.1	82.7	108	100.2	104.3	0.93
Osun	81.7	88.3	84.8	106.2	110	108.1	1.04
Oyo	72.4	76	74.1	91.4	93.2	92.3	1.02
Total							
Total	93.2	89.6	91.4	112.8	102.7	107.9	0.91

4.2: Net Attendance ratio and Gross Attendance ratio by Background Characteristics - JSS in Ekiti

	NAR Male	NAR Female	NAR Total	GAR Male	GAR Female	GAR Total	GPI
Residence							
Urban	60.5	69.6	65.4	84	95.5	89.6	1.14
Rural	60	69.2	63.8	85.5	89.7	87.2	1.05
South South							
South West	60.3	69.5	64.4	84.5	94	88.7	1.11
Economic Status Quintile							
Lowest		100	100		100	200	
Second	52.9	58.3	55.2	76.5	75	79.3	0.98
Middle	54.4	64.1	58.3	77.2	100	86.5	1.3
Fourth	63.4	71.8	70.7	85.9	88.7	86.6	1.03
Highest	69	72.4	70.7	96.6	103.4	100	1.07
South West							
Ekiti	60.3	69.5	64.4	84.5	94	88.7	1.11
Lagos	61.2	62.8	62.1	103	108.6	106.2	1.05
Ogun	47.7	50.6	48.7	72.9	81.5	76.8	1.12
Ondo	51.2	57.6	54.4	91.2	85.9	88.5	0.94
Osun	54.6	60.3	57.2	93.3	92	92.5	0.99
Oyo	43.1	46.4	44.8	67.2	76.3	71.6	1.14
Total							
Total	60.3	69.5	64.4	84.5	94	88.7	1.11

4.3.a: Over-age, Under-age, and On-time Pupils (males) in Ekiti

	Primary Class	Over Age	On Time	Under Age	Number of children
Class					
Primary 1	Primary 1	5.1	71.3	23.7	77
Primary 2	Primary 2	2.9	87.6	9.6	68
Primary 3	Primary 3	2.7	80.5	16.8	68
Primary 4	Primary 4	0.9	81.0	18.1	60
Primary 5	Primary 5	0.7	81.1	18.2	61
Primary 6	Primary 6	0	88.3	11.7	46
Total	Total	2.3	81.0	16.7	380
Males					
Class					
JSS 1	JSS 1	2.2	67.9	30.0	40
JSS 2	JSS 2	1.2	80.4	18.4	46
JSS 3	JSS 3	0	77.2	22.8	60
Total	Total	1.0	75.6	23.4	147

4.3.b: Over-age, Under-age, and On-time Pupils (female) in Ekiti

	Primary Class	Over Age	On Time	Under Age	Number of children
Class					
Primary 1	Primary 1	3.3	79.2	17.5	78
Primary 2	Primary 2	4.6	79.0	16.4	62
Primary 3	Primary 3	0	68.5	31.5	63
Primary 4	Primary 4	0	79.5	20.5	51
Primary 5	Primary 5	1.4	73.1	25.6	42
Primary 6	Primary 6	1.2	74.7	24.1	49
Total	Total	1.9	75.9	22.2	345

	Females	Over Age	On Time	Under Age	Number of children
Class					
JSS 1	JSS 1	1.9	74.3	23.8	55
JSS 2	JSS 2	0	70.4	29.6	48
JSS 3	JSS 3	0	78.8	21.2	39
Total	Total	0.7	74.2	25.1	142

4.4: Age-specific schooling among children age 4-16 (all) in Ekiti

	Never attended	Dropped out	Pre-primary	Primary	Jr. Secondary	Sr. Secondary	All Tertiary	Number of children
Age								
4	0	0	98.0	0.9	1.2	0	0	58
5	0.4	0	81.3	18.4	0	0	0	155
6	0	0.5	13.4	86.1	0	0	0	127
7	0	0	4.3	94.8	0.9	0	0	116
8	0	0	2.4	97.1	0.5	0	0	127
9	0	0	0	97.8	1.7	0.6	0	106
10	0	0.5	0.4	93.1	6.0	0	0	128
11	0	0	0	71.2	27.5	1.2	0	68
12	0	0	0	44.6	54.9	0.5	0	126
13	0	0	0	20.8	75.9	3.4	0	88
14	0	0.8	0	2.7	66.5	30.1	0	112
15	0	0.8	0	2.7	33.9	62.5	0	102
16	0.5	1.9	0.3	1.1	9.8	85.9	0.5	145
Sex								
Male	0.1	0.4	14.1	50.0	19.3	16.1	0	760
Female	0.1	0.4	14.5	49.4	20.4	15.0	0.1	699
Residence								
Urban	0.1	0.5	15.1	49.3	19.6	15.3	0.1	1,056
Rural	0.1	0.1	12.1	50.9	20.4	16.3	0	402
Economic Status Quintile*								
Lowest	0	0	9.4	60.1	30.5	0	0	6
Second	0.4	0.9	8.6	48.6	18.3	23.2	0	125
Middle	0	0	12.1	53.5	19.2	15.2	0	431
Fourth	0	0.1	14.6	50.2	20.3	14.8	0	608
Highest	0.2	1.4	19.6	43.5	20.4	14.7	0.2	289
South West								
Lagos	0.3	1.0	17.6	50.0	21.3	9.7	-	4,424
Ekiti	0.1	0.4	14.3	49.8	19.9	15.6	0.0	1,458
Ogun	2.0	1.6	23.3	50.8	14.4	7.5	-	2,090
Ondo	3.3	1.6	19.7	50.4	16.8	8.1	0.0	2,163
Osun	1.0	0.0	15.0	47.5	21.2	15.2	-	2,026
Oyo	12.6	1.9	17.1	44.5	14.5	9.1	0.2	3,344
Total								
Total	0.1	0.4	14.3	49.8	19.9	15.6	0.0	1,458

4.4.a: Age-specific schooling among children age 4-16 (male) in Ekiti

	Never attended	Dropped out	Pre-primary	Primary	Jr. Secondary	Sr. Secondary	Number of children
Age							
4	0	0	100.0	0	0	0	27
5	0.6	0	79.7	19.6	0	0	87
6	0	0	9.3	90.7	0	0	51
7	0	0	6.3	92.8	0.9	0	61
8	0	0	1.9	98.1	0	0	66
9	0	0	0	100.0	0	0	50
10	0	0.8	0	95.8	3.4	0	71
11	0	0	0	72.5	25.2	2.3	36
12	0	0	0	59.1	39.9	1.0	60
13	0	0	0	20.4	76.6	3.0	49
14	0	1.3	0	3.7	67.2	27.8	65
15	0	0	0	0	39.8	60.2	53
16	0	1.7	0.6	2.0	10.2	85.5	81
Residence							
Urban	0	0.5	15.5	49.2	18.2	16.6	547
Rural	0.3	0	10.6	52.2	22.1	14.8	212
Economic Status Quintile*							
Lowest	0	0	0	78.7	21.3	0	3
Second	0.9	0.9	3.2	53.8	20.7	20.5	65
Middle	0	0	12.6	51.4	19.6	16.4	224
Fourth	0	0.2	14.5	51.7	18.6	15.0	327
Highest	0	1.2	20.9	41.6	19.9	16.4	140
Total	0.1	0.4	14.1	50.0	19.3	16.1	760

4.4.b: Age-specific schooling among children age 4-16 (female) in Ekiti

	Never attended	Dropped out	Pre-primary	Primary	Jr. Secondary	Sr. Secondary	All Tertiary	Number of children
Age								
4	0	0	96.1	1.6	2.2	0	0	31
5	0	0	83.2	16.8	0	0	0	68
6	0	0.8	16.2	83.0	0	0	0	76
7	0	0	2.0	97.1	0.9	0	0	55
8	0	0	2.9	96.0	1.1	0	0	61
9	0	0	0	95.8	3.2	1.1	0	56
10	0	0	1.0	89.8	9.2	0	0	57
11	0	0	0	69.8	30.2	0	0	32
12	0	0	0	31.5	68.5	0	0	66
13	0	0	0	21.3	74.9	3.8	0	38
14	0	0	0	1.2	65.5	33.3	0	47
15	0	1.8	0	5.6	27.6	65.1	0	49
16	1.1	2.2	0	0	9.4	86.3	1.1	64
Residence								
Urban	0.1	0.5	14.8	49.4	21.2	13.9	0.1	509
Rural	0	0.3	13.8	49.5	18.5	17.9	0	190
Economic Status Quintile*								
Lowest	0	0	19.8	39.5	40.7	0	0	3
Second	0	0.9	14.4	42.9	15.7	26.1	0	60
Middle	0	0	11.5	55.8	18.8	13.9	0	206
Fourth	0	0	14.6	48.5	22.3	14.6	0	281
Highest	0.5	1.6	18.4	45.3	20.8	13.1	0.5	149
Total	0.1	0.4	14.5	49.4	20.4	15.0	0.1	699

4.5: Distribution of Primary Pupils by School Type in Ekiti

	Government	Private	Don't Know/missing	Number of children
Sex				
Male	87.2	12.8	0	380
Female	86.9	12.8	0.2	345
Residence				
Urban	83.9	15.9	0.2	520
Rural	95.1	4.9	0	205
South West				
Lagos	37.8	62.1	0.1	2,198
Ekiti	87.1	12.8	0.1	725
Ogun	77.3	22.5	0.1	1,060
Ondo	70.5	29.4	0.1	1,077
Osun	67.5	32.0	0.5	961
Oyo	53.8	46.2	-	1,475
Total				
Total	87.1	12.8	0.1	725

4.6: Distribution of JSS Students by School Type in Ekiti

	Government	Private	Don't Know/missing	Number of children
Sex				
Male	94.1	5.4	0.5	147
Female	97.9	2.1	0	142
Residence				
Urban	95.4	4.2	0.4	207
Rural	97.3	2.7	0	82
South West				
Lagos	54.4	45.5	0.2	941
Ekiti	96.0	3.8	0.3	289
Ogun	94.2	5.8	-	301
Osun	87.2	12.5	0.3	430
Ondo	75.6	24.4	-	363
Oyo	75.3	24.7	-	484
Total				
Total	96.0	3.8	0.3	289

5.1.a: Walking time (in minutes) to the nearest government primary school in Ekiti

	0-15	16-30	31-45	46-60	Over 60 minutes	Don't Know/missing	Num children	Mean walking time
Residence								
Urban	82.4	11.7	0.3	0.3	5.0	0.2	1,009	15.2
Rural	76.4	8.1	0.3	0.7	14.6	0	391	24.2
Region								
Total	80.7	10.7	0.3	0.4	7.7	0.2	1,400	17.7

5.1.b: Walking time (in minutes) to the nearest government JSS in Ekiti

	0-15	16-30	31-45	46-60	Over 60 minutes	Don't Know/missing	Num children	Mean walking time
Residence								
Urban	38.6	38.9	7.8	5.5	8.8	0.4	207	28.3
Rural	42.3	31.8	6.4	0.6	18.8	0	82	35.6
Region								
Total	39.6	36.9	7.4	4.1	11.7	0.3	289	30.4

5.1.c: Walking time (in minutes) to the nearest school in Ekiti

	Num children	Mean walking time
Residence		
Urban	1,654	49.0
Rural	700	74.9
Total	2,354	56.7

6.1: Age at first primary school attendance in Ekiti

	Less than 6	6	7 or Older	Don't Know	Mean Age	Number of children
Sex						
Male	19.2	79.2	1.6	0.0	5.8	652
Female	22.0	76.7	1.3	0.0	5.8	595
Residence						
Urban	23.2	75.7	1.1	0.0	5.8	895
Rural	13.7	83.9	2.3	0.0	5.9	353
Economic Status Quintile*						
Lowest	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	6.0	5
Second	32.3	65.8	1.9	0.0	5.7	113
Middle	12.8	85.8	1.4	0.0	5.9	379
Fourth	21.0	77.6	1.4	0.0	5.8	520
Highest	26.7	71.7	1.5	0.0	5.7	230
South West						
Lagos	22.0	67.8	10.2	0.0	5.9	3,589
Ekiti	20.5	78.0	1.5	0.0	5.8	1,247
Ogun	6.0	80.2	13.8	0.0	6.2	1,527
Ondo	22.1	61.7	16.2	0.0	6.0	1,638
Osun	20.5	62.5	17.0	0.0	6.0	1,692
Oyo	9.8	58.6	31.5	0.0	6.5	2,290
Total	20.5	78.0	1.5	0.0	5.8	1,247

6.2: Factors in over-age first-time school attendance in Ekiti

	Too Expensive	Too Far	Labor Needed	Too Young	Priority Gender	Other Child	Safety Concerns	Other Factors	Number of children
Sex									
Male	0.0	0.0	15.7	19.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3
Female	0.0	0.0	41.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	21.2	3
Residence									
Urban	0.0	0.0	0.0	59.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1
Rural	0.0	0.0	33.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.6	5
Economic Status Quintile*									
Lowest	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Second	0.0	0.0	66.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2
Middle	0.0	0.0	26.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2
Fourth	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	35.9	2
Highest	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1
Total	0.0	0.0	27.0	10.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.5	6

6.3: Factors in children having never attended school in Ekiti

	Monetary Cost	Labor Needed	No Interest	Too Young	Very Sick	Disabled	Travel Unsafe	School Too Far	Poor School Quality	No Good Jobs for Graduates	School not Important	Other Factors	Number of children
Age													
12 to 16	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1
Sex													
Female	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1
Residence													
Urban	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1
Rural	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Economic Status Quintile*													
Second	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Middle	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Lowest	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Fourth	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Highest	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1
South West													
Ekiti	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1
Lagos	56.4	36.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.0	0.0	10
Osun	63.6	36.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.4	0.0	3
Oyo	34.7	51.8	51.5	5.5	0.0	0.0	2.8	10.0	42.1	0.0	39.5	4.2	298
Ogun	52.4	0.0	7.7	10.5	3.5	0.0	0.0	33.8	3.5	0.0	0.0	2.6	19
Ondo	41.0	6.1	41.8	5.4	2.0	2.0	0.0	0.0	11.9	0.0	5.8	13.6	32
Total													
Total	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1

6.4: Distribution of reported dropouts by class completed at time of dropout and mean age at dropout in Ekiti

	Did not complete level 1	Class 1	Class 2	Class 3	Class 4	Class 5	Class 6	Class 7	Class 8	Class 9	Number of dropouts	Mean age at dropout	Dropout Rate
Sex													
Male	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	73.9	2	10.8	60.0
Female	0.0	52.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	47.3	0.0	1	8.7	40.0
Residence													
Urban	0.0	21.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	58.3	3	9.3	80.0
Rural	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	1	14.0	20.0
Region													
Total	0.0	17.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.3	0.0	0.0	15.9	49.0	3	10.1	100.0

6.5: Factors in school pupil dropouts in Ekiti

	Monetary Cost	Labor Needed	No Interest	Failed Exams	Had Enough Schooling	Very Sick	Disabled	Travel to School Unsafe	School Too Far	Poor School Quality	No Good Jobs for Graduates	School not Important	Unlikely/Unable to Join JSS	Engaged, Married, Pregnancy	Other Factors	Number of dropouts	Mean age at dropout
Sex																	
Male	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1	3.0
Female	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1	4.0
Residence																	
Urban	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1	3.5
Rural	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Economic Status Quintile*																	
Second	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Lowest	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Middle	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Fourth	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1	3.0
Highest	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1	4.0
Total	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1	3.5
School Type																	
Government	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1	3.5
Total	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1	3.5

6.6: Reasons for choice of primary school in Ekiti

	Closest with space available	Better School	Less Expensive	Religion	Safer School	Number of children
Sex						
Male	30.1	51.4	17.7	0.6	0.2	380
Female	27.6	58.3	13.7	0.1	0.2	345
Age						
5	22.8	51.7	25.5	0	0	28
6 to 7	27.8	56.9	14.9	0	0.4	220
8 to 11	28.0	56.6	14.7	0.4	0.2	395
12 to 16	38.3	40.2	19.9	1.5	0	82
Residence						
Urban	29.5	52.6	17.1	0.4	0.3	520
Rural	27.4	59.9	12.5	0.2	0	205
Economic Status Quintile*						
Lowest	0	100.0	0	0	0	3
Second	27.2	43.8	29.0	0	0	60
Middle	38.4	42.9	18.1	0.5	0	230
Fourth	28.1	58.0	13.4	0.3	0.3	306
Highest	15.2	72.2	11.4	0.5	0.7	125
South West						
Lagos	8.5	74.8	14.6	1.6	0.1	2,198
Ekiti	28.9	54.7	15.8	0.4	0.2	725
Ogun	42.9	53.1	3.1	0.3	-	1,060
Osun	25.9	60.4	12.6	0.1	0.9	961
Oyo	29.5	46.7	10.6	9.6	1.6	1,475
Ondo	35.9	52.7	4.6	2.5	1.5	1,077
Total						
Total	28.9	54.7	15.8	0.4	0.2	725

6.7: Reasons for choice of JSS in Ekiti

	Closest with space available	Better School	Less Expensive	Religion	Number of children
Sex					
Male	28.6	52.9	17.9	0.6	147
Female	30.4	52.8	15.6	1.2	142
Residence					
Urban	31.9	50.0	16.9	1.2	207
Rural	23.6	59.9	16.4	0	82
Economic Status Quintile*					
Lowest	0	100.0	0	0	2
Second	33.2	42.5	24.2	0	23
Middle	39.9	43.3	16.8	0	83
Fourth	29.8	55.2	14.3	0.7	123
Highest	13.6	64.0	19.5	2.9	58
South West					
Lagos	8.1	67.5	22.2	0.1	941
Ekiti	29.5	52.8	16.7	0.9	289
Ogun	43.5	50.9	3.3	0.2	301
Ondo	26.6	57.7	4.0	0.9	363
Osun	30.2	57.0	11.7	-	430
Oyo	22.3	53.9	9.6	4.0	484
Total					
Total	29.5	52.8	16.7	0.9	289

7.1: Items cited as household expenditures on primary schooling for school pupils in Ekiti*

	School Levies	School development levy	PTA Fees	Exam Fees	Boarding Fees	Uniforms and Clothing	Books and Supplies	Transport	Food	Extra lessons	Other Fees	One or More Types of Expenditures	Lump sum payment	Number of Children
Sex														
Male	55.2	89.1	99.4	97.1	0.0	99.8	99.9	9.5	36.0	90.5	1.8	99.9	62.0	641
Female	57.0	92.7	99.5	97.8	0.0	100.0	99.8	10.1	37.6	91.9	1.9	99.8	62.2	576
Residence														
Urban	59.3	91.6	99.3	97.1	0.0	100.0	99.8	10.8	37.2	91.4	2.1	99.8	62.2	849
Rural	47.8	88.6	99.7	98.1	0.0	99.7	100.0	7.1	35.5	90.5	1.2	100.0	61.8	368
School type														
Government	38.8	87.9	99.4	96.4	0.0	100.0	99.8	3.0	36.4	90.1	2.2	99.8	60.4	870
Private	97.8	97.7	99.4	99.8	0.0	99.7	100.0	26.3	37.6	93.7	1.2	100.0	66.3	347
Economic status quintile														
Lowest	16.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	62.5	6
Second	67.9	90.2	97.2	98.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	5.6	34.6	89.1	3.2	100.0	75.8	106
Middle	45.9	88.7	100.0	96.6	0.0	100.0	99.6	4.0	32.8	86.9	0.4	99.6	63.3	392
Fourth	58.6	89.6	99.4	98.3	0.0	100.0	100.0	11.2	43.6	93.7	2.4	100.0	57.0	510
Highest	63.7	97.6	99.6	96.3	0.0	99.5	100.0	19.2	29.1	93.5	2.6	100.0	65.7	203
South West														
Lagos	67.5	66.1	74.5	71.6	0.2	99.5	99.8	16.2	67.0	70.4	18.6	99.8	63.2	1,231
Ekiti	56.0	90.8	99.4	97.4	0.0	99.9	99.9	9.8	36.7	91.2	1.9	99.9	62.1	1,217
Ogun	38.2	72.1	91.7	70.6	0.1	99.4	99.8	8.2	93.3	55.4	5.9	99.9	64.0	1,214
Ondo	90.5	85.4	90.8	97.8	0.3	96.0	99.9	9.4	71.4	50.0	4.4	99.9	78.0	1,134
Osun	44.4	44.4	45.9	44.4	0.0	98.0	99.9	17.2	93.1	43.2	1.7	99.9	40.8	1,051
Oyo	64.2	86.2	87.2	90.9	0.0	92.5	94.2	16.7	85.4	62.5	4.8	94.8	78.0	1,014
Total														
Total	56.0	90.8	99.4	97.4	0.0	99.9	99.9	9.8	36.7	91.2	1.9	99.9	62.1	1,217

* Some expenditures were included in a "lump sum" payment and may not appear in item cost calculations

7.2: Per-pupil household expenditure on primary schooling for pupils in Ekiti

	Mean total expenditures (Nigerian Naira)	Number of primary school children
Sex		
Male	16807.2	641
Female	17871.0	576
Residence		
Urban	19106.0	849
Rural	12864.5	368
School type		
Government	9278.2	870
Private	37635.8	347
Economic status quintile		
Lowest	5724.8	6
Second	9292.7	106
Middle	10699.0	392
Fourth	17211.0	510
Highest	34044.1	203
South West		
Lagos	28973.6	1,231
Ekiti	17307.8	1,217
Ogun	7215.4	1,214
Ondo	10906.8	1,134
Osun	7949.6	1,051
Oyo	10341.1	1,014
Total		
Total	17307.8	1,217

For South West

	Mean total expenditures (Nigerian Naira)	Number of primary school children
Sex		
Male	14272.6	3,504
Female	14362.2	3,357
Residence		
Urban	17587.5	4,551
Rural	6794.6	2,310
Region		
South West	14316.2	6,861
School type		
Government	3758.6	3,940
Private	27469.3	2,921
Economic status quintile		
Lowest	2158.9	312
Second	3736.6	660
Middle	6509.0	1,406
Fourth	9709.5	2,113
Highest	25688.0	2,370
Total	14316.2	6,861

7.3: Mean per-pupil household expenditures on primary schooling in Ekiti

	School Levies	School development levy	PTA Fees	Exam Fees	Boarding Fees	Uniforms and Clothing	Books and Supplies	Transport	Food	Extra lessons	Other Fees	Number of Children
Sex												
Male	6518.3	838.1	358.6	523.0	0	2730.1	3552.2	4630.1	245.2	1205.3	3879.6	641
Female	9202.7	1005.1	362.2	498.5	0	2856.7	4035.4	3469.2	874.1	1434.1	1554.4	576
Residence												
Urban	9038.8	969.4	309.0	443.5	0	2825.6	3972.4	4004.4	476.7	1295.9	3234.5	849
Rural	4635.8	789.7	499.1	679.8	0	2698.3	3289.5	4466.8	734.5	1354.2	1831.9	368
School type												
Government	2037.2	1025.5	353.7	433.4	0	2480.5	2795.6	3174.1	601.8	887.5	2093.6	870
Private	24613.4	579.2	377.5	693.2	0	3547.5	6158.7	4407.7	419.2	2381.5	5789.3	347
Economic status quintile												
Lowest	245.0	750.0	900.0	656.3	0	2569.9	2396.7	0	0	745.7	0	6
Second	4793.9	528.7	656.3	844.5	0	2077.6	2551.1	5456.1	162.8	1140.5	1914.5	106
Middle	3629.6	998.8	367.1	501.8	0	2628.7	2994.1	3902.8	528.6	1100.7	1950.0	392
Fourth	8053.1	950.1	327.8	481.5	0	2791.0	3753.3	4557.8	475.5	1313.9	2174.7	510
Highest	17231.0	784.2	311.0	431.8	0	3431.5	5916.1	3237.7	1068.9	1815.3	4916.1	203
South West												
Lagos	12996.9	345.4	564.5	673.8	9000.0	4391.9	7386.7	14294.7	9627.2	10277.1	3618.5	1,231
Ekiti	7778.5	913.8	360.3	511.8	0	2789.5	3779.0	4114.9	547.2	1313.1	2911.0	1,217
Ogun	2878.6	324.3	773.2	508.1	0	2096.2	3358.7	4595.9	2226.8	3920.7	1305.5	1,214
Ondo	7129.5	579.0	714.4	1189.0	15000.0	2209.3	3616.1	13129.7	7468.6	3961.0	2054.4	1,134
Osun	1489.4	65.2	132.2	194.8	0	2664.8	6527.1	7668.1	4418.6	6398.0	1663.1	1,051
Oyo	4840.2	346.6	426.9	574.7	0	2057.5	4571.7	2686.7	1266.3	5315.7	2826.9	1,014
Total												
Total	7778.5	913.8	360.3	511.8	0	2789.5	3779.0	4114.9	547.2	1313.1	2911.0	1,217

7.4: Household expenditures on JSS for school students in Ekiti*

	School Levies	School development levy	PTA Fees	Exam Fees	Boarding Fees	Uniforms and Clothing	Books and Supplies	Transport	Food	Extra lessons	Other Fees	One or More Types of Expenditures	Lump sum payment	Number of Children
Sex														
Male	52.8	93.8	99.4	98.4	4.6	100.0	100.0	10.8	38.5	97.1	2.8	100.0	62.0	249
Female	52.8	91.3	99.0	98.0	1.9	100.0	100.0	7.9	32.1	93.3	0.9	100.0	59.6	235
Residence														
Urban	56.1	90.9	99.1	98.1	4.0	100.0	100.0	9.8	37.3	93.9	2.0	100.0	59.6	337
Rural	44.5	96.9	99.4	98.4	1.4	100.0	100.0	8.4	30.4	98.6	1.4	100.0	63.8	147
School type														
Government	43.6	92.2	99.4	98.5	2.6	100.0	100.0	5.6	34.8	95.7	2.0	100.0	59.4	410
Private	100.0	94.4	98.2	96.4	6.4	100.0	100.0	28.8	38.1	92.7	0.9	100.0	68.1	74
Economic status quintile														
Lowest	0.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	30.5	3
Second	65.8	97.6	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	2.2	37.5	97.5	0.0	100.0	72.4	43
Middle	45.8	91.7	99.4	100.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	4.4	30.5	97.3	2.4	100.0	62.7	144
Fourth	50.6	91.8	99.6	97.2	2.7	100.0	100.0	8.7	38.6	94.4	1.3	100.0	57.3	200
Highest	64.0	93.5	97.7	96.9	10.4	100.0	100.0	21.4	35.8	93.1	3.2	100.0	61.8	94
South West														
Lagos	45.7	46.0	58.9	51.6	4.0	98.7	99.8	38.0	75.9	52.6	20.8	99.8	42.2	532
Ekiti	52.8	92.6	99.2	98.2	3.2	100.0	100.0	9.4	35.4	95.3	1.9	100.0	60.8	484
Ogun	15.8	79.9	96.2	69.4	0.2	100.0	100.0	40.3	92.7	49.8	8.6	100.0	70.9	345
Ondo	95.6	90.5	95.7	94.4	1.9	97.3	100.0	20.4	77.0	73.0	11.6	100.0	85.5	366
Osun	25.3	27.8	26.2	25.7	0.3	98.8	100.0	21.1	95.9	32.4	2.2	100.0	24.3	492
Oyo	47.3	89.7	91.1	90.9	1.1	98.5	98.9	37.3	96.0	77.1	13.1	98.9	77.4	318
Total														
Total	52.8	92.6	99.2	98.2	3.2	100.0	100.0	9.4	35.4	95.3	1.9	100.0	60.8	484

* Some expenditures were included in a "lump sum" payment and may not appear in item cost calculations

7.5: Per-student household expenditures on JSS for students in Ekiti

	Mean total expenditures (Nigerian Naira)	Number of primary school children
Sex		
Male	23730.8	249
Female	23657.7	235
Residence		
Urban	25162.1	337
Rural	20394.9	147
School type		
Government	15471.0	410
Private	68337.4	74
Economic status quintile		
Lowest	10025.9	3
Second	14266.8	43
Middle	18669.0	144
Fourth	22229.4	200
Highest	38820.2	94
South West		
Lagos	48293.3	532
Ekiti	23694.5	484
Ogun	7376.6	345
Ondo	17610.9	366
Osun	12864.9	492
Oyo	20077.7	318
Total		
Total	23694.5	484

For South West

	Mean total expenditures (Nigerian Naira)	Number of primary school children
Sex		
Male	24711.1	1,247
Female	22109.9	1,290
Residence		
Urban	27060.1	1,859
Rural	12008.7	678
Region		
South West	23372.0	2,537
School type		
Government	7702.5	1,935
Private	69304.2	602
Economic status quintile		
Lowest	6301.3	36
Second	6476.6	189
Middle	9904.9	485
Fourth	10687.9	774
Highest	40452.9	1,053
Total	23372.0	2,537

7.6: Mean per-pupil household expenditures on JSS in Ekiti

	School Levies	School development levy	PTA Fees	Exam Fees	Boarding Fees	Uniforms and Clothing	Books and Supplies	Transport	Food	Extra lessons	Other Fees	Number of Children
Sex												
Male	10080.9	1919.3	596.3	892.4	10817.7	3670.8	6459.1	4432.8	1184.1	1309.6	2090.4	249
Female	13877.3	1132.5	462.4	962.0	0	3266.4	6325.8	9349.8	1839.8	1502.7	3956.2	235
Residence												
Urban	14238.6	1775.4	514.9	848.3	10817.7	3596.2	6876.5	6574.8	1340.9	1485.8	3107.4	337
Rural	6392.9	1036.7	570.7	1122.0	0	3175.0	5186.2	6322.4	1889.4	1212.7	450.0	147
School type												
Government	6681.4	1694.4	539.6	843.0	0	3268.4	5228.4	8805.8	1422.3	1069.9	1539.5	410
Private	45628.7	529.5	451.2	1354.5	10817.7	4608.8	12397.0	2708.2	1728.3	3464.1	13500.0	74
Economic status quintile												
Lowest	0.0	1000.0	674.2	760.4	0	3355.8	4810.2	0	0	1234.5	0	3
Second	5704.0	1086.0	739.9	1144.8	0	2793.5	5068.8	6000.0	251.1	1020.8	0	43
Middle	4420.9	1653.9	382.1	819.2	0	3260.8	5270.3	13469.9	1281.3	1269.4	525.1	144
Fourth	8455.0	1821.1	385.8	864.3	18000.0	3356.4	6144.7	6117.2	1216.8	1045.6	3198.8	200
Highest	36104.0	796.0	977.5	1146.1	9003.0	4321.8	9091.2	5823.0	2795.5	2621.6	4151.7	94
South West												
Lagos	9928.9	291.2	713.7	927.9	37184.5	4467.6	7708.1	15546.8	14466.2	9093.9	4974.4	532
Ekiti	11934.8	1542.9	528.7	928.2	10817.7	3474.1	6394.1	6530.0	1475.3	1404.4	2521.2	484
Ogun	1697.0	704.9	1894.6	326.9	30000.0	2525.7	3971.0	6328.4	3886.0	4909.1	858.3	345
Ondo	7193.3	1091.1	1369.6	1536.7	15000.0	3030.5	6461.1	17714.1	11300.9	4126.4	2837.0	366
Osun	1272.3	78.2	63.3	80.6	0	3192.1	8637.2	10391.5	6315.4	8368.5	2654.5	492
Oyo	4741.5	790.6	1291.5	638.2	7000.0	2777.7	7733.0	3719.5	1692.1	6936.5	5235.9	318
Total												
Total	11934.8	1542.9	528.7	928.2	10817.7	3474.1	6394.1	6530.0	1475.3	1404.4	2521.2	484

8.1: Time pupils spend at primary school in Ekiti

	Less than 5	5 Hours	6 Hours	More than 6	Total	Number of day pupils	Mean hours spent at school per day
Class							
1	1.8	0.9	7.4	89.9	100.0	259	7.8
2	0.9	1.3	1.5	96.3	100.0	215	8.2
3	0.7	0.6	0.5	98.3	100.0	221	8.2
4	0.5	0.8	2.1	96.6	100.0	184	8.1
5	1.5	0.4	1.3	96.7	100.0	175	8.2
6	1.3	0	0.6	98.1	100.0	163	8.2
Sex							
Male	0.9	1.0	2.0	96.1	100.0	640	8.1
Female	1.4	0.4	3.1	95.2	100.0	577	8.1
Urbanicity							
Urban	1.2	0.9	3.3	94.6	100.0	849	8.1
Rural	0.8	0.3	0.5	98.4	100.0	368	8.2
School type							
Government	1.1	0.4	2.9	95.6	100.0	870	7.9
Private	1.3	1.4	1.6	95.8	100.0	347	8.5
Economic status							
Lowest	0	0	0	100.0	100.0	6	7.7
Second	0	0	0.9	99.1	100.0	106	8.1
Middle	0.8	0.3	1.6	97.3	100.0	392	8.2
Fourth	1.1	1.0	3.6	94.4	100.0	511	8.1
Highest	2.5	1.2	2.4	94.0	100.0	202	8.1
South West							
Lagos	0.6	1.5	5.0	92.8	100.0	1,229	8.2
Ekiti	1.1	0.7	2.5	95.6	100.0	1,217	8.1
Ogun	0.9	0.3	4.0	94.9	100.0	1,214	8.0
Ondo	0.8	0.8	13.4	85.1	100.0	1,134	7.8
Osun	0.3	0.1	2.7	96.9	100.0	1,053	8.0
Oyo	3.2	4.3	12.7	79.8	100.0	998	7.6
Total							
Total	1.1	0.7	2.5	95.6	100.0	1,217	8.1

8.2: Time students spend at JSS in Ekiti

	Less than 5	5 Hours	6 Hours	More than 6	Total	Number of day pupils	Mean hours spent at school per day
Class							
1	0	0	0	100.0	100.0	159	9.1
2	1.6	0	1.0	97.4	100.0	152	9.0
3	0	0.7	1.4	97.9	100.0	160	9.0
Sex							
Male	0.6	0.5	1.6	97.3	100.0	239	9.0
Female	0.4	0	0	99.6	100.0	232	9.1
Urbanicity							
Urban	0.2	0.4	1.1	98.4	100.0	326	9.0
Rural	1.3	0	0	98.7	100.0	145	9.1
School type							
Government	0.4	0.3	0.6	98.8	100.0	402	9.0
Private	1.3	0	2.1	96.6	100.0	69	9.3
Economic status							
Lowest	0	0	0	100.0	100.0	3	8.5
Second	0	0	0	100.0	100.0	43	9.1
Middle	0.7	0.9	0	98.5	100.0	144	9.0
Fourth	0.7	0	1.8	97.5	100.0	196	9.0
Highest	0	0	0	100.0	100.0	85	9.3
South West							
Lagos	0.5	-	4.1	95.4	100.0	518	8.5
Ekiti	0.5	0.3	0.8	98.4	100.0	471	9.0
Ogun	0.6	-	1.0	98.4	100.0	342	8.2
Ondo	1.3	0.6	3.8	94.3	100.0	359	8.1
Osun	0.3	-	2.0	97.7	100.0	492	7.9
Oyo	0.4	0.4	8.9	90.3	100.0	314	8.3
Total							
Total	0.5	0.3	0.8	98.4	100.0	471	9.0

8.3: Percentage of Primary pupils who do homework outside of the school in Ekiti

	No homework	Up to 3	More than 4	Total	Number of day pupils	Mean days spent on homework per week
Class						
1	7.8	31.1	56.4	100.0	258	3.6
2	7.3	27.3	61.5	100.0	215	3.9
3	10.5	31.8	55.2	100.0	221	3.8
4	7.5	30.7	59.5	100.0	184	3.8
5	9.9	32.4	54.8	100.0	174	3.7
6	12.3	31.4	50.7	100.0	163	3.7
Sex						
Male	9.6	33.6	52.8	100.0	641	3.6
Female	8.4	27.5	60.8	100.0	574	3.9
Urbanicity						
Urban	11.6	31.6	53.8	100.0	847	3.6
Rural	2.6	28.4	63.6	100.0	368	4.1
School type						
Government	9.9	37.1	48.4	100.0	868	3.5
Private	6.9	15.2	76.4	100.0	347	4.4
Economic status						
Lowest	0	16.2	65.1	100.0	6	4.5
Second	4.0	35.0	52.8	100.0	105	4.1
Middle	8.1	33.3	54.4	100.0	391	3.6
Fourth	9.4	33.2	55.5	100.0	511	3.6
Highest	12.7	18.1	64.9	100.0	202	4.3
South West						
Lagos	25.9	34.1	35.3	100.0	1,227	3.1
Ekiti	9.1	30.7	56.6	100.0	1,215	3.7
Ogun	8.3	36.4	45.5	100.0	1,205	3.9
Ondo	13.5	50.9	30.5	100.0	1,132	2.9
Osun	13.4	37.9	39.1	100.0	1,050	3.3
Oyo	20.4	38.3	34.4	100.0	988	3.1
Total						
Total	9.1	30.7	56.6	100.0	1,215	3.7

8.4: Percentage of JSS students who do homework outside of the school in Ekiti

	No homework	Up to 3	More than 4	Total	Number of day pupils	Mean days spent on homework per week
Class						
1	7.7	36.7	48.0	100.0	158	3.7
2	10.0	43.7	41.5	100.0	151	3.5
3	4.1	44.0	43.3	100.0	158	3.5
Sex						
Male	5.6	47.8	41.2	100.0	237	3.4
Female	8.9	35.0	47.4	100.0	230	3.8
Urbanicity						
Urban	10.2	43.1	40.1	100.0	324	3.4
Rural	0	37.2	54.7	100.0	143	4.0
School type						
Government	7.8	45.5	39.0	100.0	398	3.4
Private	4.0	19.3	72.9	100.0	69	4.4
Economic status						
Lowest	0	32.6	30.7	100.0	3	4.0
Second	3.4	54.2	35.6	100.0	43	3.7
Middle	4.6	44.1	45.6	100.0	142	3.5
Fourth	9.7	39.4	43.1	100.0	196	3.5
Highest	7.6	36.3	49.5	100.0	83	3.9
South West						
Lagos	20.7	45.8	28.3	100.0	509	2.9
Ekiti	7.2	41.4	44.3	100.0	467	3.6
Ogun	6.6	56.3	25.2	100.0	330	3.3
Ondo	13.2	49.5	32.9	100.0	360	2.9
Osun	18.1	45.4	28.5	100.0	490	2.9
Oyo	21.8	52.6	20.6	100.0	303	2.4
Total						
Total	7.2	41.4	44.3	100.0	467	3.6

9.1: Perceived problems with primary school buildings and facilities, classroom overcrowding, and pupil safety in Ekiti

	Physical condition of the classroom: Big	Physical condition of the classroom: Small	Physical condition of the classroom: No	Physical condition of the classroom: DK	Classroom overcrowding: Big	Classroom overcrowding: Small	Classroom overcrowding: No	Classroom overcrowding: DK	Pupil safety: Big	Pupil safety: Small	Pupil safety: No	Pupil safety: DK	Number of pupils
Residence													
Urban	1.5	7.3	91.1	0.2	1.6	7.0	90.9	0.5	0.4	4.9	94.5	0.2	1,001
Rural	2.5	11.3	86.1	0.1	4.3	9.1	86.5	0.1	0.1	5.5	94.2	0.1	390
School Type													
Government	1.9	8.1	89.8	0.2	2.5	7.2	89.9	0.4	0.4	4.9	94.5	0.2	1,254
Private	0.4	11.3	88.3	0	1.4	11.4	87.2	0	0	6.5	93.5	0	137
Economic status quintile*													
Lowest	0	0	100.0	0	0	0	100.0	0	0	0	100.0	0	6
Second	1.8	11.6	86.6	0	0.4	7.5	92.1	0	0	5.2	94.8	0	120
Middle	2.7	8.3	88.9	0.1	3.5	8.5	87.5	0.5	0.3	5.6	94.0	0.1	414
Fourth	1.6	7.5	90.8	0.1	2.2	5.5	92.1	0.1	0.4	4.4	95.1	0.1	587
Highest	0.7	9.4	89.6	0.3	1.9	11.0	86.2	0.8	0.6	5.8	93.2	0.3	264
South West													
Lagos	4.8	11.3	83.9	-	7.0	17.8	75.2	-	4.4	5.6	90.0	-	3,995
Ekiti	1.8	8.4	89.7	0.2	2.4	7.6	89.7	0.4	0.3	5.1	94.4	0.2	1,391
Ogun	4.1	28.6	66.8	0.5	5.4	27.3	66.9	0.4	1.6	26.6	71.7	0.1	1,927
Ondo	9.1	15.5	75.4	-	15.3	8.3	76.4	0.1	1.3	8.1	90.6	-	1,894
Osun	0.8	11.8	87.4	0.1	2.3	12.9	84.8	0.1	0.4	8.3	91.2	0.1	1,933
Oyo	9.1	12.5	78.0	0.4	8.8	11.9	78.7	0.6	1.5	2.9	95.5	-	2,704
Total													
Total	1.8	8.4	89.7	0.2	2.4	7.6	89.7	0.4	0.3	5.1	94.4	0.2	1,391

9.2: Perceived problems with primary school head teacher and teacher performance in Ekiti

	Head Teacher performance: Big	Head Teacher performance: Small	Head Teacher performance: No	Head Teacher performance: DK	Teacher performance: Big	Teacher performance: Small	Teacher performance: No	Teacher performance: DK	Number of pupils
Residence									
Urban	0.4	3.6	95.9	0.1	0.3	3.4	96.2	0.1	1,001
Rural	1.2	5.0	93.7	0.1	0.3	5.0	94.6	0.1	390
School Type									
Government	0.7	3.8	95.3	0.1	0.3	3.7	95.9	0.1	1,254
Private	0.3	5.2	94.4	0	0	5.3	94.7	0	137
Economic status quintile*									
Lowest	0	0	100.0	0	0	0	100.0	0	6
Second	0.5	5.1	94.5	0	0	8.2	91.8	0	120
Middle	0.6	4.0	95.2	0.1	0.4	4.0	95.7	0	414
Fourth	0.6	3.1	96.2	0.1	0.4	2.6	96.8	0.2	587
Highest	0.9	5.4	93.5	0.2	0	4.6	95.2	0.2	264
South West									
Lagos	4.1	5.4	90.5	-	4.0	6.6	89.3	-	3,995
Ekiti	0.6	4.0	95.3	0.1	0.3	3.9	95.7	0.1	1,391
Ogun	1.6	18.9	79.4	0.1	0.9	21.9	77.1	0.1	1,927
Ondo	5.5	13.8	80.7	-	4.5	13.4	82.0	0.1	1,894
Osun	0.9	8.9	90.2	0.1	1.5	10.1	88.4	0.1	1,933
Oyo	6.1	5.2	88.6	0.1	3.6	5.9	90.3	0.2	2,704
Total									
Total	0.6	4.0	95.3	0.1	0.3	3.9	95.7	0.1	1,391

10.1: Absenteeism among primary school day pupils in the month of school preceding interview in Ekiti

	Attended all school days	Absent one or more days	Number of pupils	Mean days missed among pupils missing one or more days
Age				
5	90.6	9.4	28	6.6
6 to 11	94.4	5.6	614	4.4
12 to 14	94.5	5.5	75	4.8
15 to 16	87.5	12.5	4	2.0
Sex				
Male	93.9	6.1	380	4.9
Female	94.5	5.5	341	4.0
School type				
Government	95.2	4.8	629	4.5
Private	87.3	12.7	93	4.7
Residence				
Urban	93.7	6.3	518	5.0
Rural	95.6	4.4	204	2.9
Economic Status Quintile*				
Lowest	100.0	0	3	0
Second	92.7	7.3	60	5.4
Middle	94.9	5.1	230	5.0
Fourth	94.4	5.6	303	4.2
Highest	93.2	6.8	125	3.9
South West				
Lagos	95.8	4.2	2,113	3.0
Ekiti	94.2	5.8	722	4.5
Ogun	88.5	11.5	1,055	2.9
Ondo	89.8	10.2	1,073	4.4
Osun	95.2	4.8	668	1.7
Oyo	62.9	37.1	1,471	2.8
Total				
Total	94.2	5.8	722	4.5

For South West

	Attended all school days	Absent one or more days	Number of pupils	Mean days missed among pupils missing one or more days
School type				
Government	88.5	11.5	4,214	3.5
Private	84.3	15.7	2,889	2.6
Total	86.8	13.2	7,103	3.1

For South West

	Attended all school days	Absent one or more days	Number of pupils	Mean days missed among pupils missing one or more days
Sex				
Male	86.5	13.5	3,715	3.2
Female	87.0	13.0	3,396	3.0
Residence				
Urban	87.3	12.7	5,297	2.8
Rural	85.0	15.0	1,814	3.8
Total	86.7	13.3	7,111	3.1

10.2: Reasons for absenteeism among primary school day pupils in the month preceding interview in Ekiti

	Child Needed for Domestic Work	Child Needed for Family Farm/Business	Work for Employer	School Fees Due	Child Did Not Want to Go	Funeral/Naming Ceremony or Wedding	Illness	Clothes were Dirty	Others	Number of pupils
Sex										
Male	0.0	2.4	0.0	16.3	7.5	11.8	47.0	4.8	12.6	23
Female	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.1	2.4	15.9	64.2	0.0	5.4	19
School type										
Government	0.0	1.9	0.0	17.2	7.3	7.5	58.4	3.7	5.9	30
Private	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.3	0.0	29.3	45.2	0.0	18.2	12
Residence										
Urban	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.8	5.0	13.9	49.0	3.4	11.9	33
Rural	0.0	6.3	0.0	5.5	6.3	12.7	75.5	0.0	0.0	9
Economic Status Quintile*										
Lowest	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Second	0.0	12.5	0.0	0.0	10.3	0.0	89.7	0.0	0.0	4
Middle	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.8	9.6	73.1	0.0	8.5	12
Fourth	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.2	4.1	21.7	27.2	6.5	10.3	17
Highest	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.1	0.0	10.1	66.2	0.0	13.6	9
South West										
Lagos	17.4	0.0	0.0	12.3	4.0	0.0	38.8	0.0	27.5	89
Ekiti	0.0	1.3	0.0	14.4	5.3	13.7	54.7	2.7	9.3	42
Osun	6.4	0.0	0.0	7.3	4.2	2.1	50.1	0.0	29.9	32
Ogun	5.6	0.7	0.0	10.8	1.7	2.6	56.8	0.0	22.2	122
Ondo	8.1	2.6	0.0	2.7	8.6	2.1	63.9	0.0	15.7	109
Oyo	2.4	6.2	0.4	3.2	2.3	1.1	8.7	2.4	77.6	546
Total										
Total	0.0	1.3	0.0	14.4	5.3	13.7	54.7	2.7	9.3	42

10.3: Absenteeism among JSS day students in the month of school preceding interview in Ekiti

	Attended all school days	Absent one or more days	Number of pupils	Mean days missed among pupils missing one or more days
Sex				
Male	94.5	5.5	140	7.0
Female	93.7	6.3	140	4.9
School type				
Government	94.5	5.5	271	4.6
Private	83.4	16.6	10	17.9
Residence				
Urban	93.6	6.4	199	5.4
Rural	95.2	4.8	82	7.6
Economic Status Quintile*				
Lowest	100.0	0	2	0
Second	85.3	14.7	23	9.1
Middle	95.3	4.7	83	3.6
Fourth	96.1	3.9	122	5.3
Highest	91.1	8.9	52	6.1
South West				
Lagos	92.6	7.4	883	2.8
Ekiti	94.1	5.9	281	5.9
Ogun	85.2	14.8	299	2.4
Ondo	87.9	12.1	356	3.4
Osun	96.6	3.4	266	1.6
Oyo	61.4	38.6	480	3.2
Total				
Total	94.1	5.9	281	5.9

For South West

	Attended all school days	Absent one or more days	Number of pupils	Mean days missed among pupils missing one or more days
School type				
Government	87.0	13.0	1,883	3.3
Private	82.6	17.4	681	2.8
Total				
Total	85.8	14.2	2,564	3.1

For South West

	Attended all school days	Absent one or more days	Number of pupils	Mean days missed among pupils missing one or more days
Sex				
Male	84.5	15.5	1,240	3.4
Female	86.9	13.1	1,327	2.8
Residence				
Urban	86.3	13.7	2,075	3.2
Rural	83.5	16.5	492	2.8
Total	85.8	14.2	2,567	3.1

10.4: Reasons for absenteeism among JSS day students in the month preceding interview in Ekiti

	Child Needed for Domestic Work	Child Needed for Family Farm/Business	Work for Employer	School Fees Due	Child Did Not Want to Go	Funeral/Naming Ceremony or Wedding	Illness	Clothes were Dirty	Others	Number of pupils
Sex										
Male	0.0	13.5	5.8	15.7	0.0	0.0	61.7	0.0	14.9	8
Female	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.0	0.0	9.7	58.6	0.0	17.7	9
School type										
Government	0.0	3.3	3.0	16.4	0.0	5.7	63.8	0.0	13.8	15
Private	0.0	33.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.4	0.0	40.2	2
Residence										
Urban	0.0	0.0	3.5	9.6	0.0	6.8	70.3	0.0	16.9	13
Rural	0.0	26.9	0.0	31.7	0.0	0.0	26.8	0.0	14.6	4
Economic Status Quintile*										
Lowest	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Second	0.0	16.5	0.0	22.8	0.0	0.0	46.2	0.0	14.5	3
Middle	0.0	12.7	11.6	43.3	0.0	0.0	40.9	0.0	14.6	4
Fourth	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.1	71.4	0.0	10.5	5
Highest	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	74.7	0.0	25.3	5
South West										
Lagos	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.9	4.5	5.3	42.3	0.0	36.0	66
Ekiti	0.0	6.3	2.7	14.8	0.0	5.2	60.1	0.0	16.4	17
Osun	8.1	0.0	6.6	0.0	7.9	0.0	42.6	0.0	34.8	9
Ondo	11.7	3.2	0.0	9.7	15.0	0.0	53.7	0.0	13.5	43
Ogun	3.7	1.8	0.0	9.7	2.7	1.2	67.5	0.0	13.4	44
Oyo	1.3	0.7	1.3	2.6	8.3	0.0	5.7	1.2	84.9	185
Total										
Total	0.0	6.3	2.7	14.8	0.0	5.2	60.1	0.0	16.4	17

11.1: Characteristics of Students in Religious Schools in Ekiti

	Islamiyya	Qu'ranic	Tsangaya	Other	Dk/Refused	Number of pupils
Sex						
Male	0.0	50.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.2
Female	0.0	49.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.8
Residence						
Urban	0.0	58.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.3
Rural	0.0	41.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.8
Age						
Average Age	0.0	10.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.1
Proportion Aged 6-11	0.0	48.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.7
Literate Rates						
LR: Age 5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8
LR: Aged 6-11	0.0	47.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.7
LR: Aged 12-14	0.0	78.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.2
LR: Aged 15+	0.0	82.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.5
Schooling						
Students attend during evening shift	0.0	91.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.1
Average hours spent in School Daily	0.0	3.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.1
Students in Lowest Economic Quintile	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.1
Average Amount Spent on Schooling in the in 2014-2015 Academic School Year	0.0	32,209	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.8

