

NIGERIA

2015 Nigeria Education Data Survey (NEDS)



State Report: Edo

National Population Commission
Abuja, Nigeria

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The 2015 Nigeria Education Data Survey (NEDS) was implemented by the National Population Commission (NPC) in collaboration with the Federal Ministry of Education, the Universal Basic Education Commission and the National Bureau of Statistics. RTI International provided technical assistance. The 2015 NEDS was funded by the United States Agency for International Development (USAID).

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NIGERIA

2015 Nigeria Education Data Survey (NEDS)

National Population Commission
Abuja, Nigeria

2015 NEDS
c/o Federal Ministry of Education
Plot 245 Samuel A. Ademulegun St.
Central Business District, Opposite Arewa Suites
Abuja, Nigeria

December, 2015



Federal Ministry of Education
Federal Republic of Nigeria



National Population Commission
Federal Republic of Nigeria



Universal Basic Education Commission (UBEC)
Abuja - Nigeria



FOREWORD

The 2015 Nigeria Education Data Survey (NEDS) is a follow up to the 2013 Demographic and Health Survey, which is usually conducted to collect additional data on education from a subset of Demographic and Health Survey households. The 2015 NEDS is the third in the series to be conducted in Nigeria.

The critical role of accurate and reliable education data in the formulation, implementation, monitoring and evaluation of education policy in Nigeria cannot be overemphasized. The survey provided a substantial amount of household level data that is essential to monitor the level of implementation of the goals of the Federal Ministry of Education, including those of the Universal Basic Education Commission, and Education for All. In addition, the 2015 NEDS provided critical information on the demand for schooling. The survey collected data on the age of children at first school attendance, dropout, and parents'/guardians' perception of the benefits and demerits of schooling and school quality.

The appropriateness of the National Population Commission to serve as the anchor for the survey is informed by our constitutional mandate to conduct periodic censuses and surveys in Nigeria. Essentially, the analysis of these data combined with Government data on education supply will enhance robust decision making on education planning and policies.

I thank the United States Agency for International Development (USAID) for its support, the technical partners, and RTI International. I am deeply grateful for the collaboration and commitment of the Federal Ministry of Education, Universal Basic Education Commission, and National Bureau of Statistics in the implementation of this survey. The effort of the technical management team of the survey headed by the Project Director Ezenwa Nwamaka is greatly appreciated.

I also acknowledge Akintola Williams Deloitte (AWD) for providing accounting and disbursement services that allowed for timely and efficient transfer of project funds throughout the duration of the exercise.

Although the sample household selection is valid and reliable, this survey should be used to complement the more comprehensive national population and the annual school censuses.



Eze Duruiheoma, SAN

Chairman

National Population Commission

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The 2015 Nigeria Education Data Survey (NEDS) is a nationally representative sample survey implemented by the National Population Commission (NPC) in collaboration with the Federal Ministry Of Education (FME), the Universal Basic Education Commission (UBEC), and the National Bureau of Statistics (NBS).

The 2015 NEDS has the following specific objectives:

- Provide data on the schooling status of Nigerian children of basic education age, including factors influencing whether children ever enroll in school and why students drop out of school
- Quantify household expenditures on children's schooling by examining different patterns of expenditure by various background characteristics
- Measure parents' attitudes to schooling, including the quality of schooling and provide an understanding of attitudes that shape their willingness to send their children to school
- Measure the frequency of student absenteeism and reasons for missing school in order to suggest possible approaches to maximizing attendance
- Provide data that allows for trend analysis and State comparisons
- To serve as reference material to basic education managers and administrators at the National, State and the Local Education Authorities in providing useful information that will affect better planning and decision-making for greater efficiency in the basic education sub-sector.

QUESTIONNAIRE DEVELOPMENT

The NEDS 2015 was based on the instruments used in NEDS 2010, to ensure as much comparability as possible over time. NEDS 2010 Questionnaires were reviewed at a 3-day workshop with representatives from Government, civil society and international development partners. The most significant changes were the removal of questions on HIV/AIDS curriculum in schools and the expansion of the literacy assessment to include comprehension questions. The questionnaires were translated into Hausa, Igbo and Yoruba. They were then programmed into Mobile Field Surveys software for use on tablets. The software and questionnaires were pilot tested, and changes made to skip patterns and language.

TRAINING

Two hundred and fifty staff were trained, of whom, 185 were selected as main field interviewers. Training, conducted over 14 days was facilitated by NPC State Coordinators and included lecture presentations, daily reviews, mock interviews, class exercises, and a written test at the end of every module. After classroom training, trainees practiced 3 days of field interviews in local languages in selected households near the training venue. A refresher training of 4 days was also conducted immediately before commencement of data collection.

DATA COLLECTION

The fieldwork took place between May and August 2015. Data was collected on tablets using computer assisted interview techniques. Teams composing of 4 field interviewers, a supervisor and a driver were supported by a quality control interviewer who re-interviewed 10% of households. In addition, quality assurance visits were conducted by international and national staff and feedback provided at monthly coordinator review meetings. Weekly progress on household disposition was electronically generated and provided to team supervisors.

Significant challenges included insecurity related to Boko Haram, communal clashes and flooding. In Borno, Yobe, Taraba, Adamawa, Nasarawa, Imo and Bayelsa states, household clusters needed to be replaced. Replacement cluster and households were selected following the process used under NDHS 2013. In Borno, Yobe, and Adamawa states, some selected households were identified and interviewed in the Internally Displaced Persons (IDPs) Camps established by the federal and state governments.

COLLECTION SAMPLE

HOUSEHOLDS

	RURAL	URBAN	TOTAL
Household interviews complete	315	467	782
No eligible children in household	*	*	*
Household schedule not completed	0	2	2
Household refused to participate	#	#	#
Household unoccupied/demolished	#	#	#
Unable to contact household head	#	#	#
Other reasons for non-completion	#	#	#
Total	18245	12682	30927

ELIGIBLE PARENTS/GUARDIANS

	RURAL	URBAN	TOTAL
Completed interviews	320	474	794
Household member not at home	*	*	*
Incomplete interviews	*	*	*
Other reasons for no interview	*	*	*
Refused interviews	*	*	*
Total	320	474	794

ELIGIBLE CHILDREN

	RURAL	URBAN	TOTAL
Completed interviews	880	1,234	2,114
Household member not at home	*	*	*
Incomplete interviews	*	*	*
Other reasons for no interview	*	*	*
Refused interviews	*	*	*
Total	880	1,234	2,114

PARENT/GUARDIAN

	RURAL	URBAN	TOTAL
PARENTS/GUARDIANS	246	310	556
Completed interviews	*	*	*
Household member not at home	*	*	*
Incomplete interviews	*	*	*
Other reasons for no interview	*	*	*
Refused interviews	11	10	21
OTHER HOUSEHOLD MEMBER			
Completed interviews	*	*	*
Household member not at home	*	*	*
Incomplete interviews	*	*	*
Other reasons for no interview	*	*	*
Refused interviews	7	17	24
ELIGIBLE CHILD			
Completed interviews	*	*	*
Household member not at home	*	*	*
Incomplete interviews	*	*	*
Other reasons for no interview	*	*	*
Refused interviews	3	12	15

MORE INFORMATION

This report is available at www.eddataglobal.org and www.population.gov.ng

ICONS & SYMBOLS



MALE



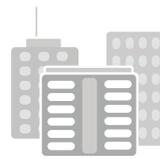
FEMALE



MALE



FEMALE



URBAN



RURAL

Parents/Guardians

Children

Residence

DEFINITIONS

PRE-PRIMARY EDUCATION covers ages 3–5 years. Education at this level is offered by both government and private providers. Pre-primary education aims to promote a smooth transition from home to school, prepare children for primary education, and provide adequate care and supervision for children while their parents work. This report covers pre-primary children ages 4-5.

PRIMARY EDUCATION covers children ages 6–11 years. The curriculum aims to inculcate permanent literacy, laying a sound basis for scientific, critical, and reflective thinking, and equipping the child with core life skills for effective functioning in the society. Primary education is free and compulsory.

JUNIOR SECONDARY (Also displayed as JSS) EDUCATION covers children between the ages of 12–14 years. It completes the basic education segment of the education structure. The curriculum at this level is both academic and pre-vocational. Its major thrust is to provide the child with diverse knowledge and skills for entrepreneurship and educational advancement. As part of the UBE (Universal Basic Education Program), it is free and compulsory.

NET ATTENDANCE RATIO =

$$\frac{\text{All children of school going age in school}}{\text{All children of school going age in the population}}$$

GROSS ATTENDANCE RATIO =

$$\frac{\text{All children regardless of age}}{\text{All children of school going age in the population}}$$

ECONOMIC QUINTILES represent a family's level of wealth. This measure is divided into five categories describing the lowest wealth to the highest wealth. Wealth includes factors such as housing and household goods.

SCHOOLING in the context of this report means public or private institutions that offer a full UBEC-approved curriculum. It excludes non-formal education, literacy centers and institutions offering only a part of the UBEC-approved curriculum.

NOTES

- Percentages may not add to 100 due to one of the following reasons:
 1. Rounding
 2. Categories were omitted
- Economic quintiles are generated using imputed data.
- An asterisk denotes insufficient data on which to report
- Absolute sample response numbers can be found in the Annexes
- Data for the zone and Nigeria as a whole includes the state data
- Comparisons with previous years use National Education Data Survey 2010 and Nigeria DHS EdData Survey 2004 as data sources.

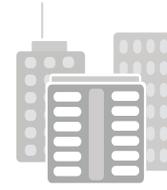
CHARACTERISTICS OF PARENT/GUARDIAN RESPONDENTS



MALE



FEMALE



URBAN



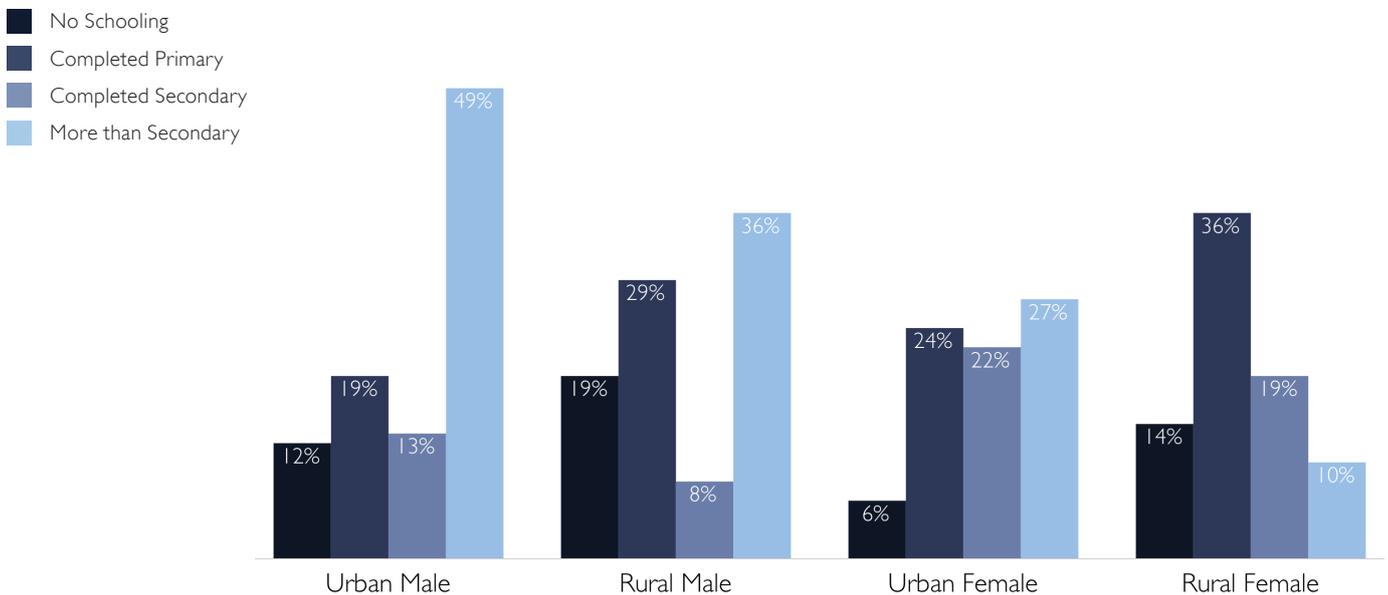
RURAL

EDO	2015	21%	79%	58%	42%
	2010	40%	60%	42%	58%
NIGERIA		34%	66%	41%	59%

IN EDO

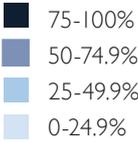
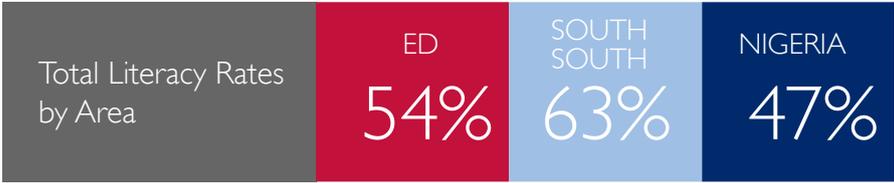
Highest Level of Education Completed by Age					
	15-19	20-40	41-60	61+	
No Schooling	*	4%	11%	45%	
Completed Primary	*	24%	33%	29%	
Completed Secondary	*	23%	16%	5%	
More than Secondary	*	25%	28%	10%	

Highest Level of Education Completed by Gender and Residence



No Schooling by Zone

11%
No Schooling



IN EDO

Residence and Gender	Literate
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72%



56%

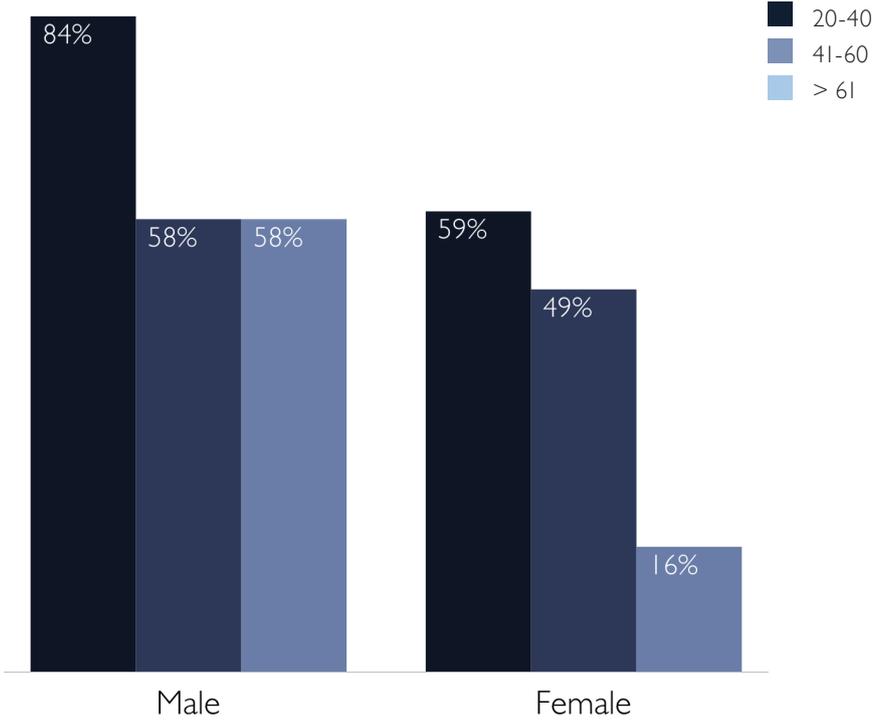


57%



48%

Percent Can Read by Age and Gender



NOTE : Zero percent indicates that no respondents met the criterion, while 100% means that all the respondents in the category met the criterion.

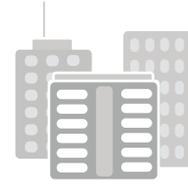
DISTRIBUTION OF CHILDREN AGES 5-16



MALE



FEMALE



URBAN



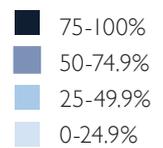
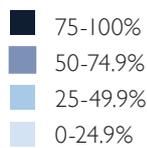
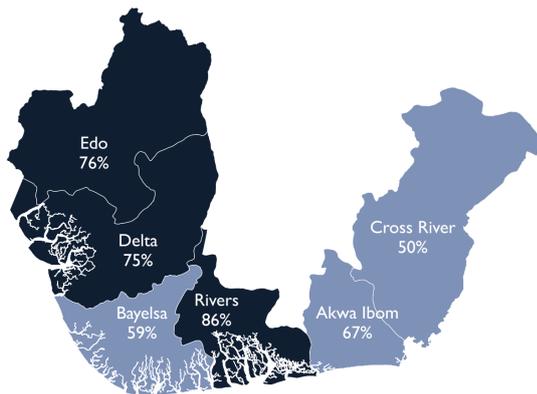
RURAL

EDO	2015	52%	48%	57%	43%
	2010	53%	47%	43%	57%

NIGERIA 2015	52%	48%	42%	58%
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Percent Literate by State

Percent Numerate by State

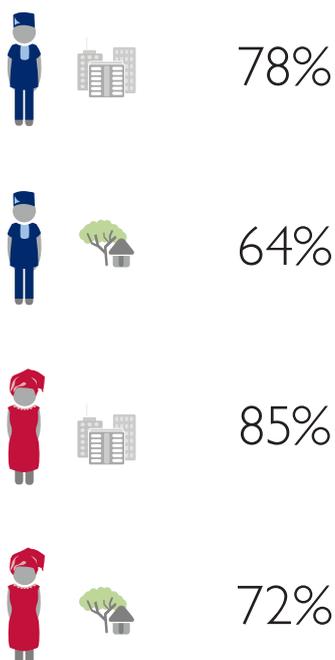


CHILDREN AGES 5-16 WHO WERE ABLE TO READ

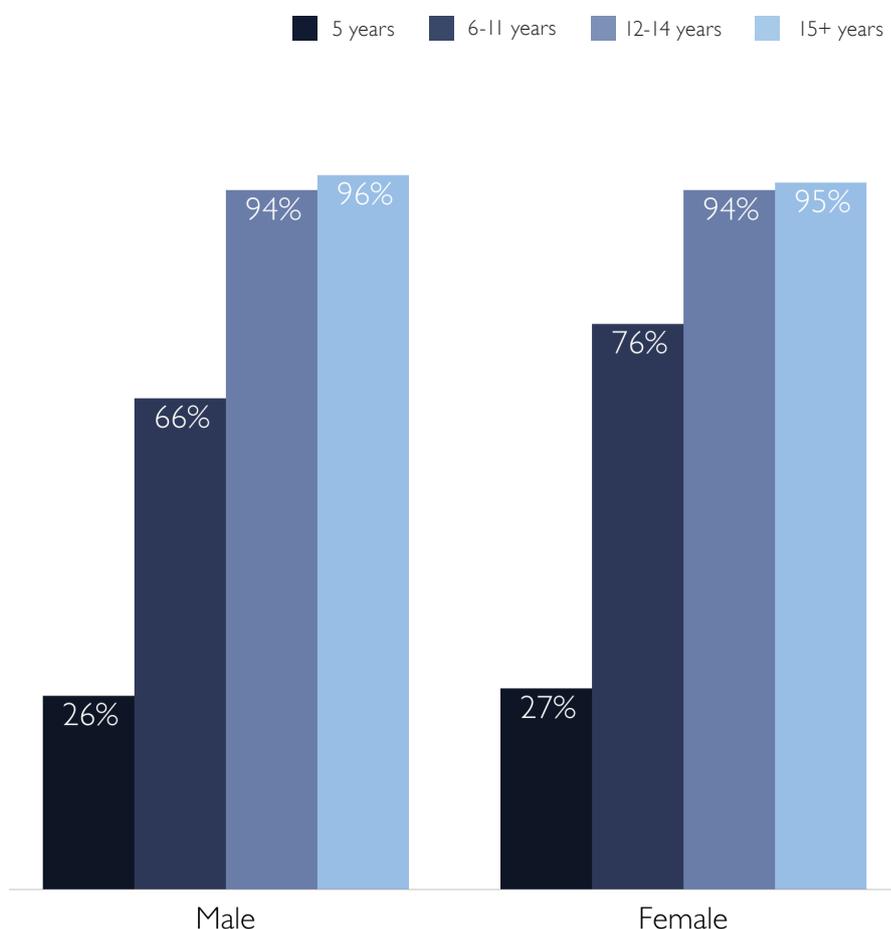
Children were considered literate if they could read at least one of three words in either English or one of three national languages on a presented flashcard.

Literacy by Economic Quintile	2015	2010
Lowest	37%	63%
Second	65%	58%
Middle	67%	60%
Fourth	79%	76%
Highest	83%	86%

Literacy by Residence and Gender



Literacy by Age and Gender

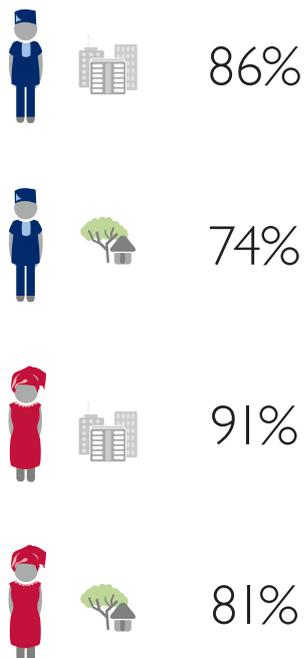


Literacy by Education Level	2015	2010
No Schooling	29%	40%
Pre-primary	21%	41%
Primary	77%	74%
Secondary and Higher	98%	100%

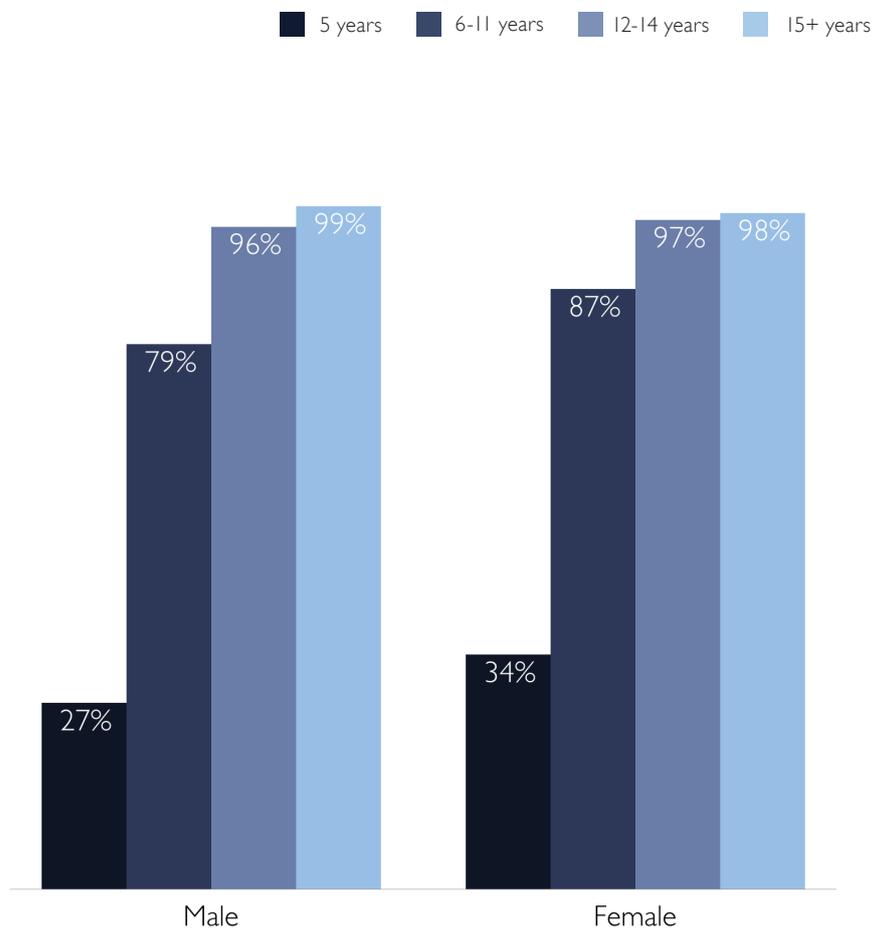
CHILDREN AGES 5-16 WHO WERE ABLE TO SUM A SINGLE DIGIT ADDITION PROBLEM

Numeracy by Economic Quintile	2015	2010
Lowest	49%	45%
Second	74%	60%
Middle	76%	70%
Fourth	86%	79%
Highest	90%	88%

Numeracy by Residence and Gender



Percent who Summed Correctly By Schooling Level and Gender



Numeracy by Education Level	2015	2010
No Schooling	21%	58%
Pre-primary	29%	47%
Primary	89%	77%
Secondary and Higher	100%	98%

ATTENDING PRIMARY SCHOOL

By Net Attendance Ratio (NAR) and Gross Attendance Ratios (GAR)

By Gender & Residence in ED

	NAR	GAR
--	-----	-----

  87% 107%

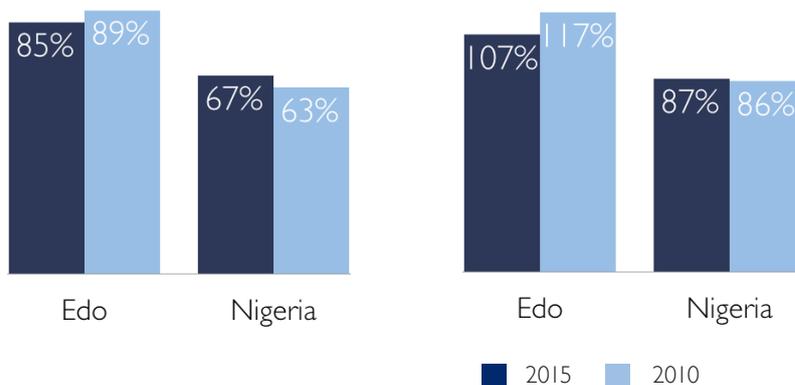
  77% 102%

  91% 111%

  81% 109%

NAR

GAR

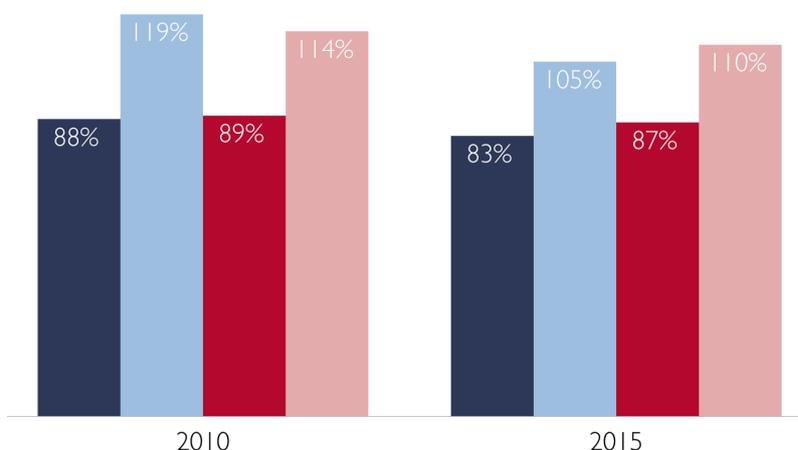


By Economic Quintile

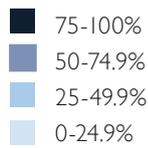
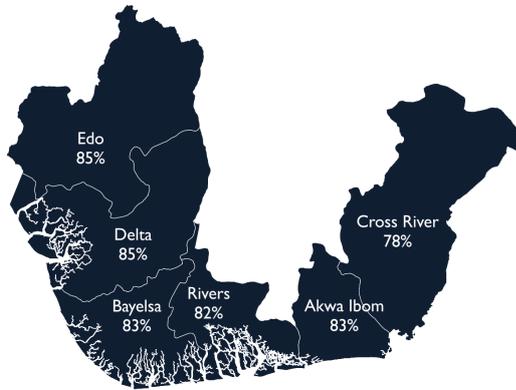
	NAR	GAR
Lowest	55%	81%
Second	79%	116%
Middle	87%	117%
Fourth	88%	113%
Highest	85%	100%

By Gender

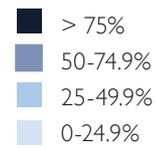
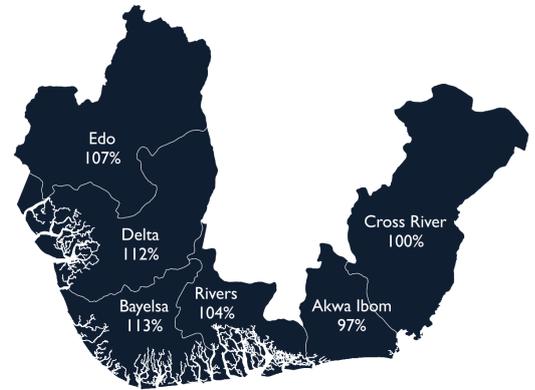
-  NAR Male
-  GAR Male
-  NAR Female
-  GAR Female



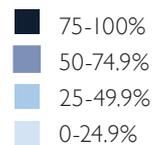
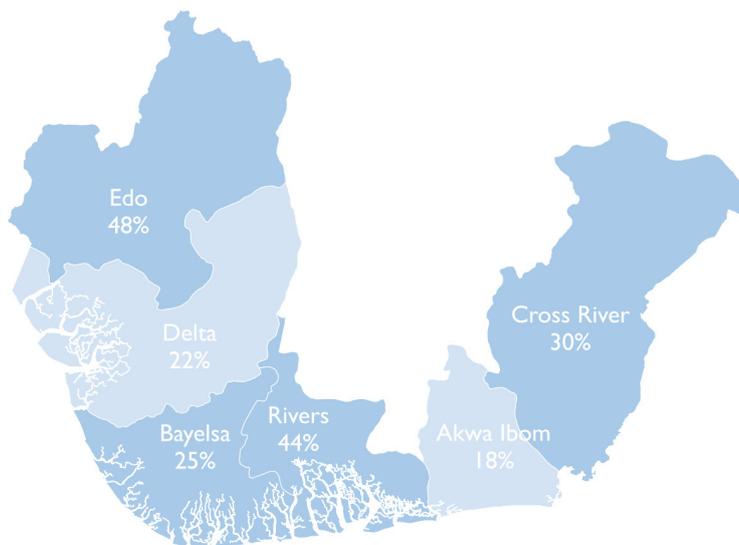
Net Attendance Ratios



Gross Attendance Ratios



Percent of Primary Attendance in Private Schools



ATTENDING JUNIOR SECONDARY SCHOOL

By Net Attendance Ratio (NAR) and Gross Attendance Ratios (GAR)

By Gender & Residence in ED

NAR

GAR



60%

86%



54%

76%



67%

100%

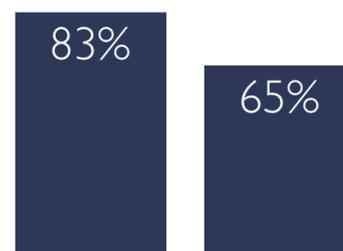
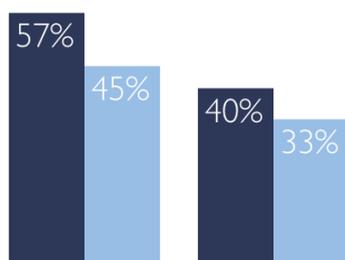


39%

64%

NAR

GAR



Edo

Nigeria

Edo

Nigeria

■ 2015 ■ 2010

By Economic Quintile

NAR

GAR

Lowest

25%

50%

Second

31%

50%

Middle

48%

69%

Fourth

67%

87%

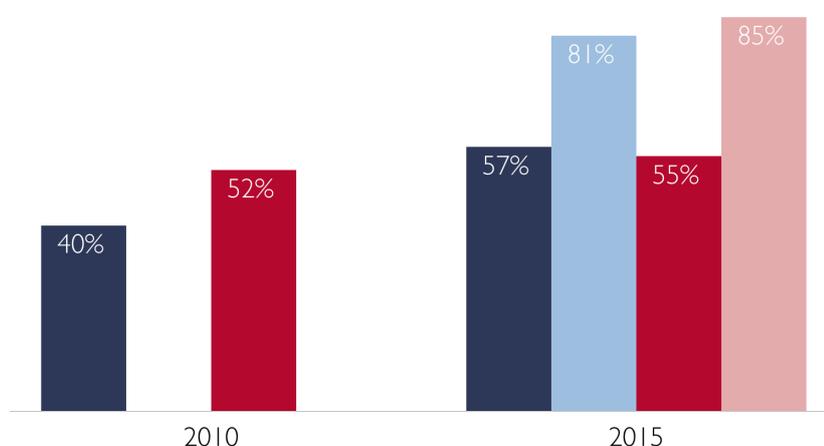
Highest

67%

94%

By Gender

■ NAR Male
■ GAR Male
■ NAR Female
■ GAR Female



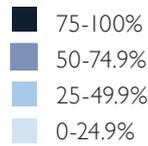
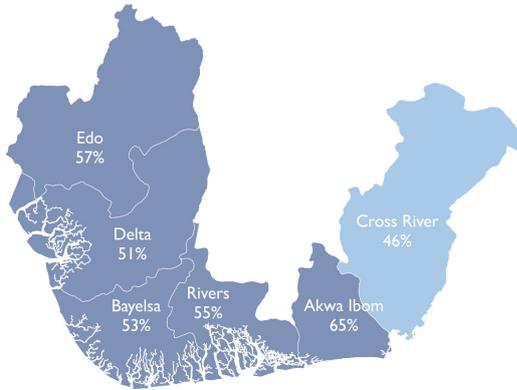
Note: GAR is not available for JSS in 2010



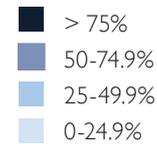
Related Annex Table: 4.2

Note: Percentages may not add to 100 due to rounding.

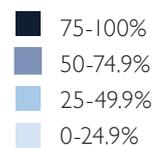
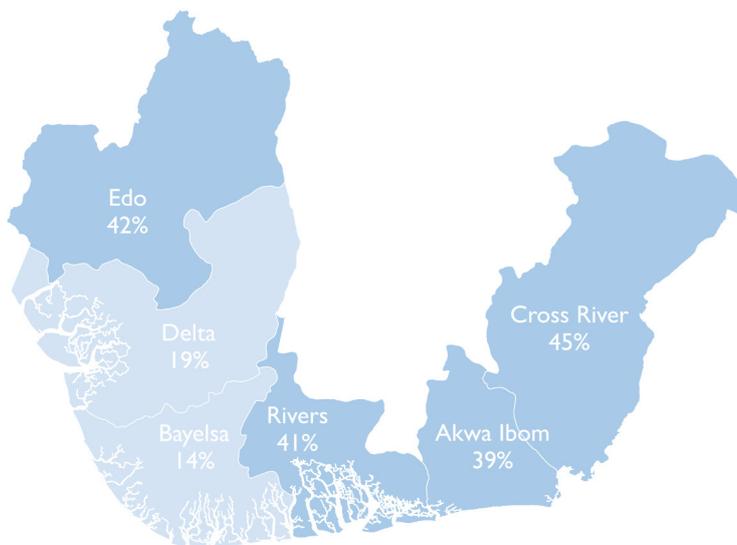
Net Attendance Ratios—JSS



Gross Attendance Ratios—JSS

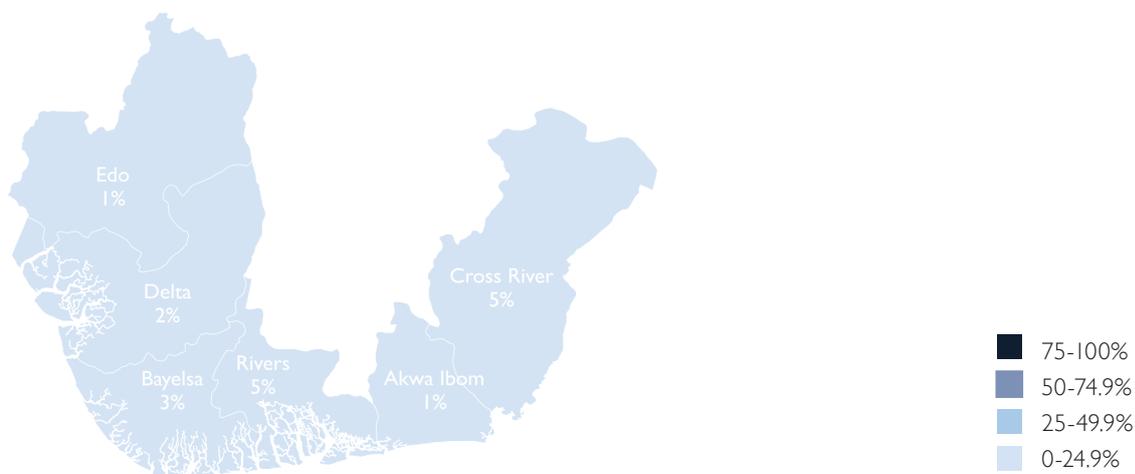


Percent of JSS Attendance in Private Schools



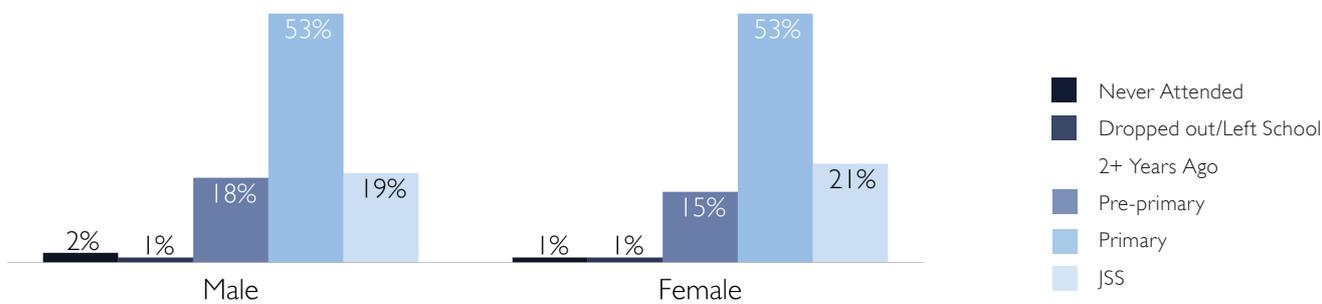
FORMAL SCHOOLING STATUS FOR CHILDREN AGES 4-16

Percent Never Attended in South South

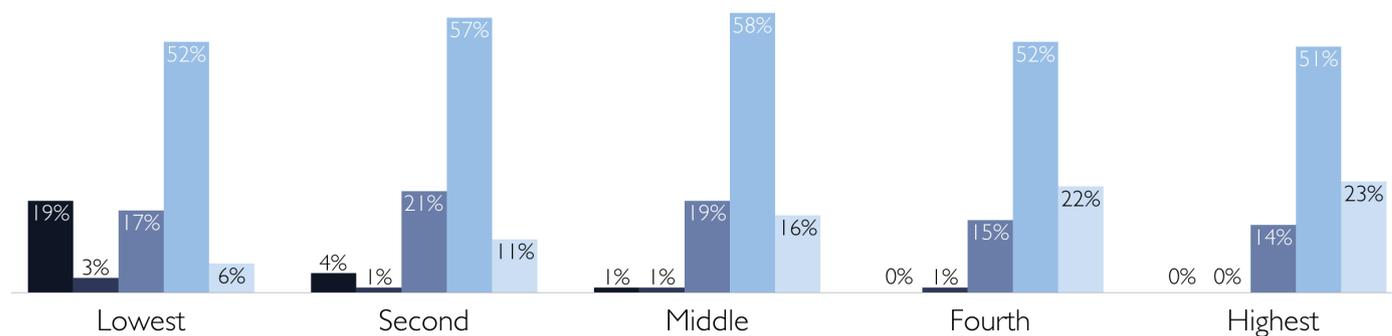


IN EDO

By Schooling Status



By Economic Quintile



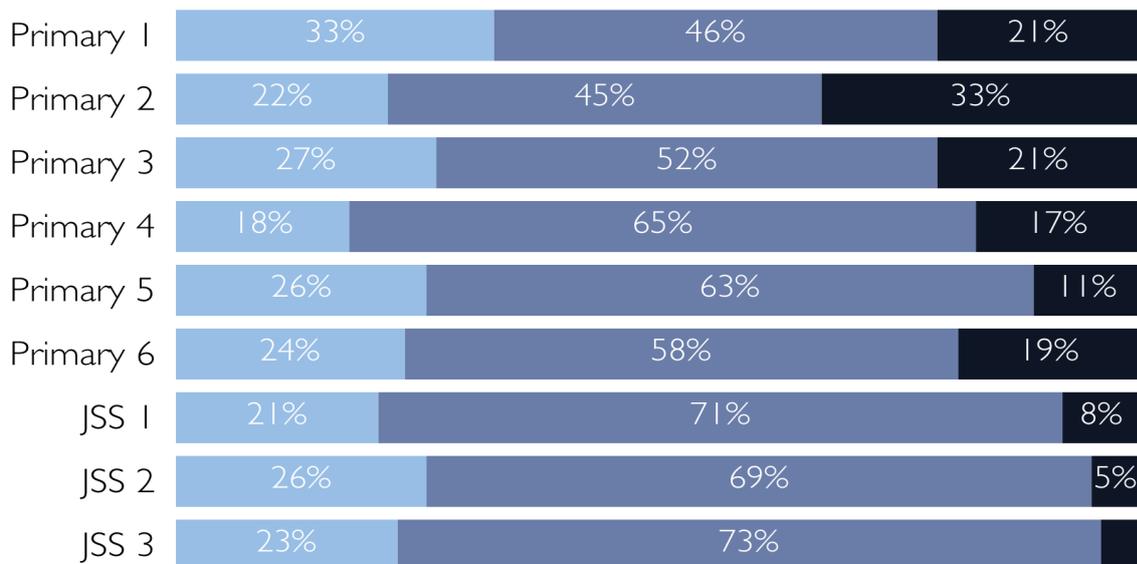
UBE IN EDO

UNDER-AGE pupils are one or more years younger than the official age for their class.

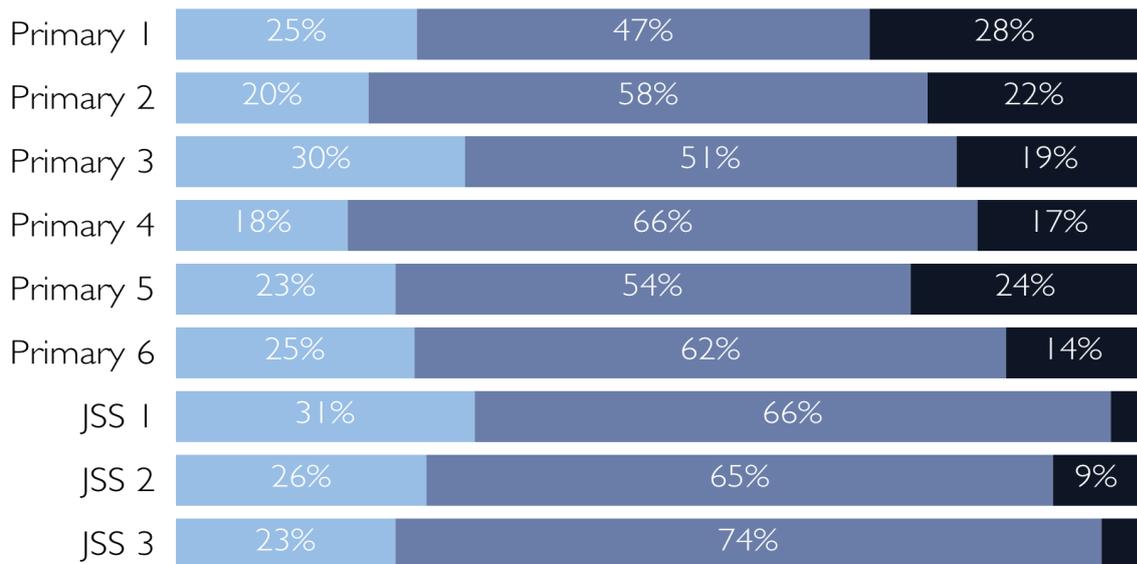
ON-TIME PUPILS are the official age or one year older than the official age for their class.

OVER-AGE pupils are two or more years older than the official age for their class.

Male



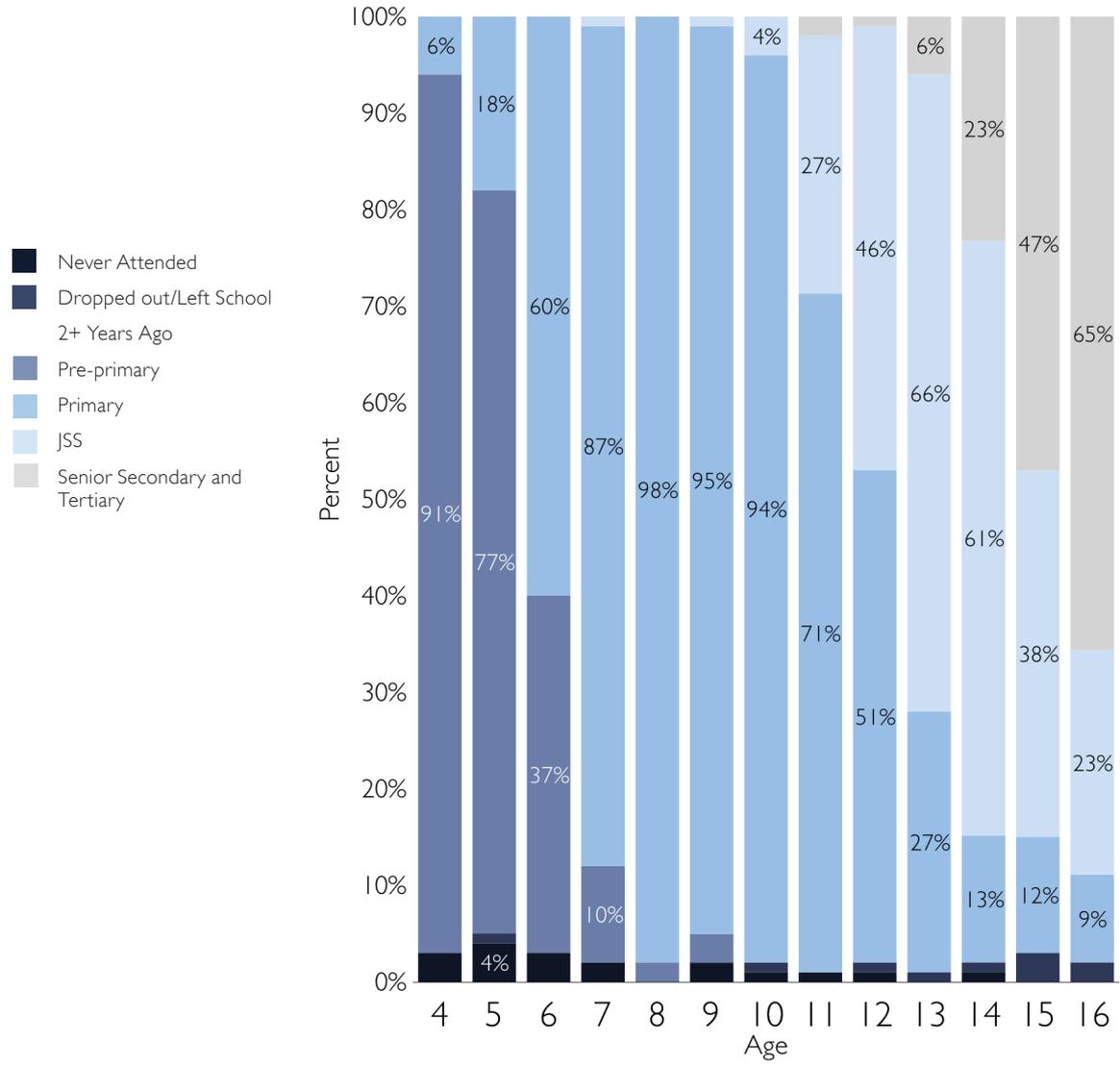
Female



As the official age of entry into Primary 1 is age 6, a Primary 1 pupil who is age 6 or 7 years is considered to be on-time; a pupil age 8 or older is over-age, and a pupil age 5 or younger is under-age.

SCHOOLING STATUS BY AGE

By Age



IN EDO

Walking Time to Nearest Primary Government School (Percent of Students by Minutes Walked)



0-15 > 16-30 > 31-45 > 46-60 > 60+



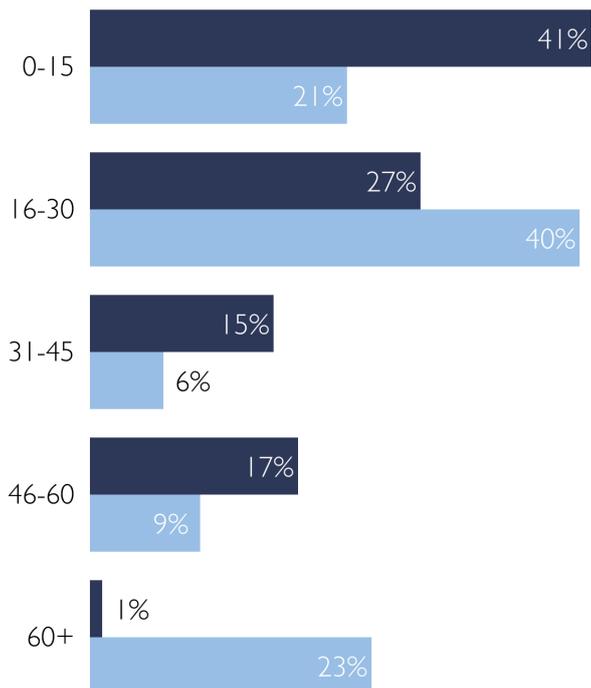
51% 25% 11% 8% 4%



59% 20% 4% 4% 12%

Walking Time to Nearest JSS Government School

Urban Rural



Mean Walking Time to Nearest Government School (in Minutes)



	Primary	JSS
Urban	23	27



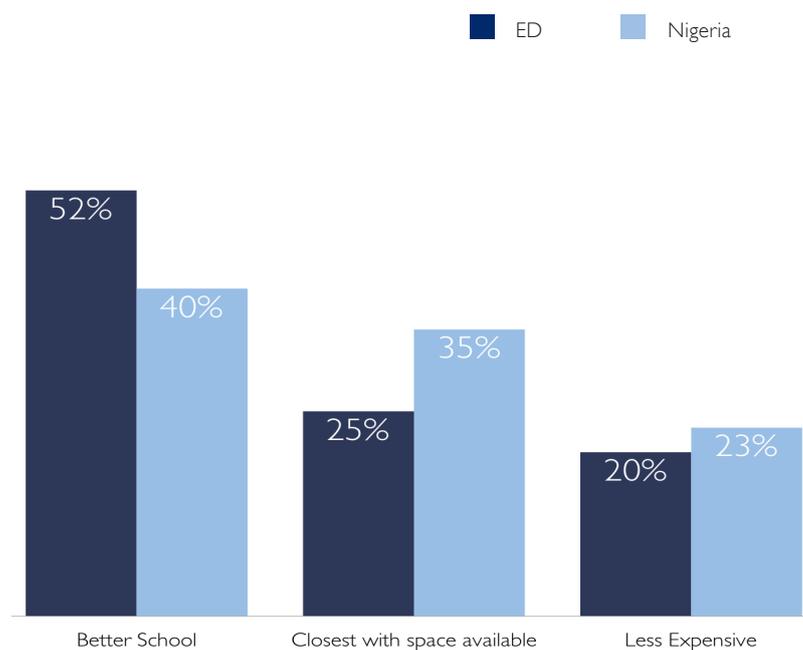
Rural	27	47
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Mean Walking Time to Nearest Government School (Primary and JSS combined)

	2015	2010
Urban	26	9
Rural	62	28
Primary	25	21
JSS	34	19

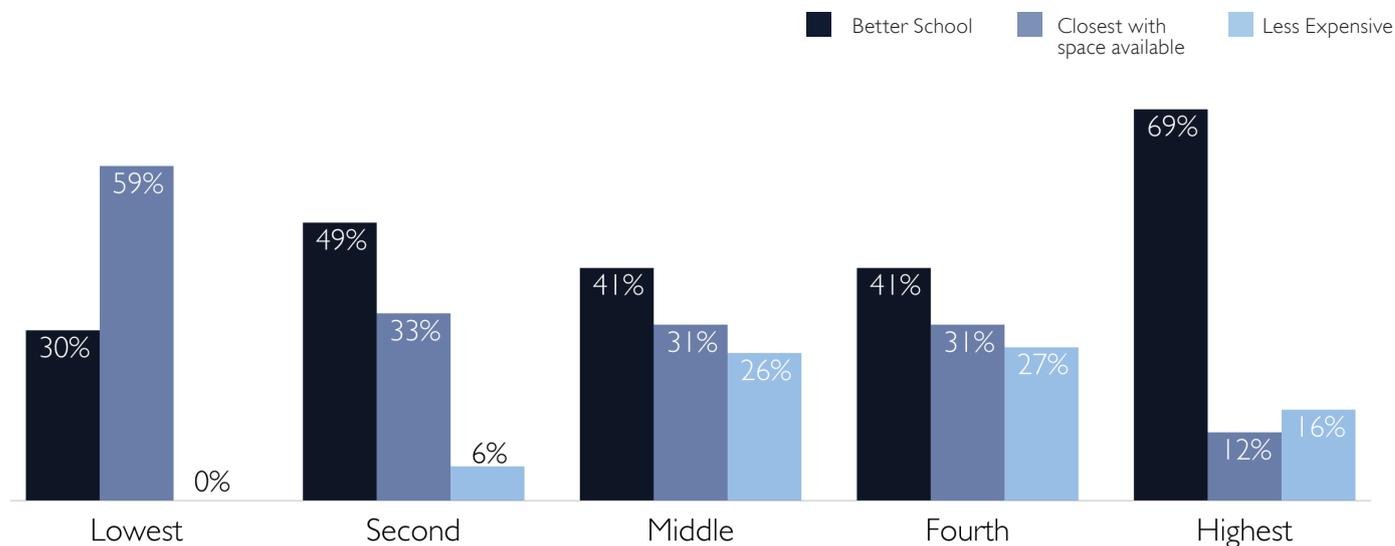
TOP REASONS FOR CHOOSING PRIMARY SCHOOL

Overall Reasons



IN EDO

By Economic Quintile

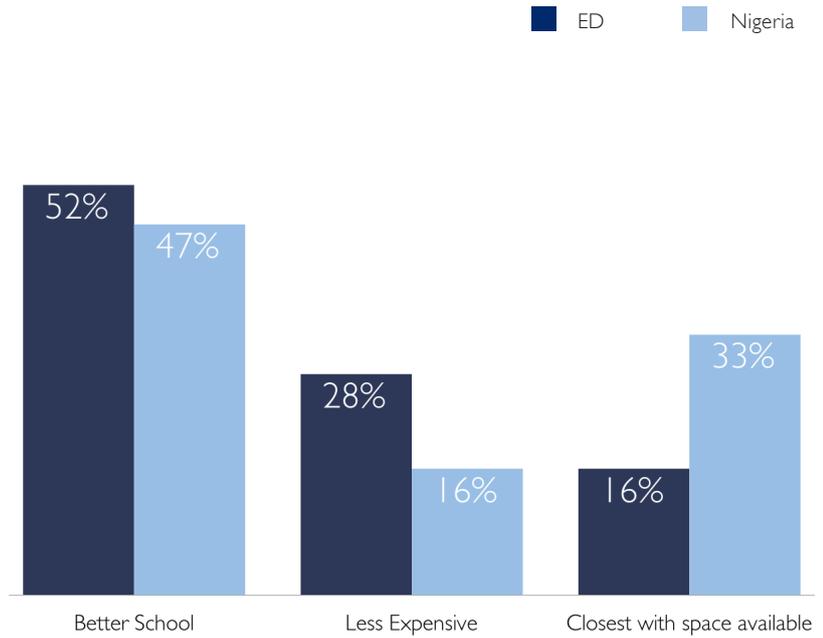


By Residence and Gender

				
Better School	54%	49%	50%	53%
Closest with space available	20%	32%	27%	23%
Less Expensive	25%	12%	19%	20%

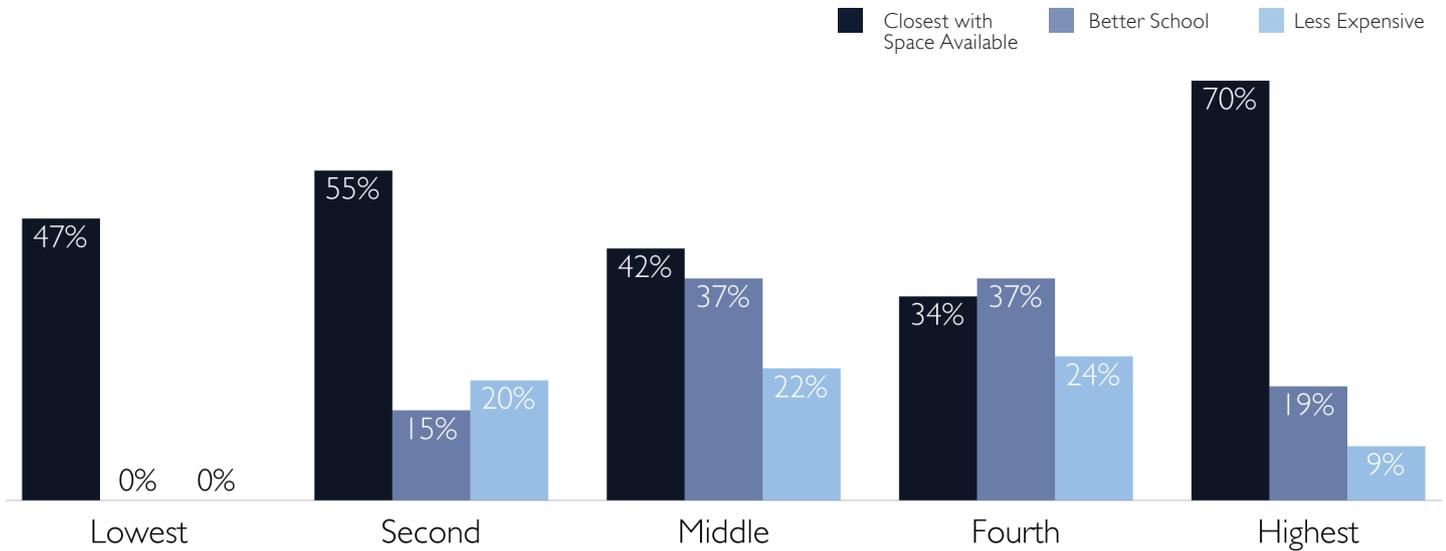
TOP REASONS FOR CHOOSING JUNIOR SECONDARY SCHOOL

Overall Reasons



IN EDO

By Economic Quintile



By Residence and Gender

	City (Icon: Buildings)	Rural (Icon: House & Tree)	Male (Icon: Boy)	Female (Icon: Girl)
Better School	52%	52%	49%	55%
Less Expensive	30%	23%	28%	28%
Closest with space available	14%	21%	19%	14%

Percent Starting at the Official Age (6)



Top Reasons for Starting at Age 7 and Older

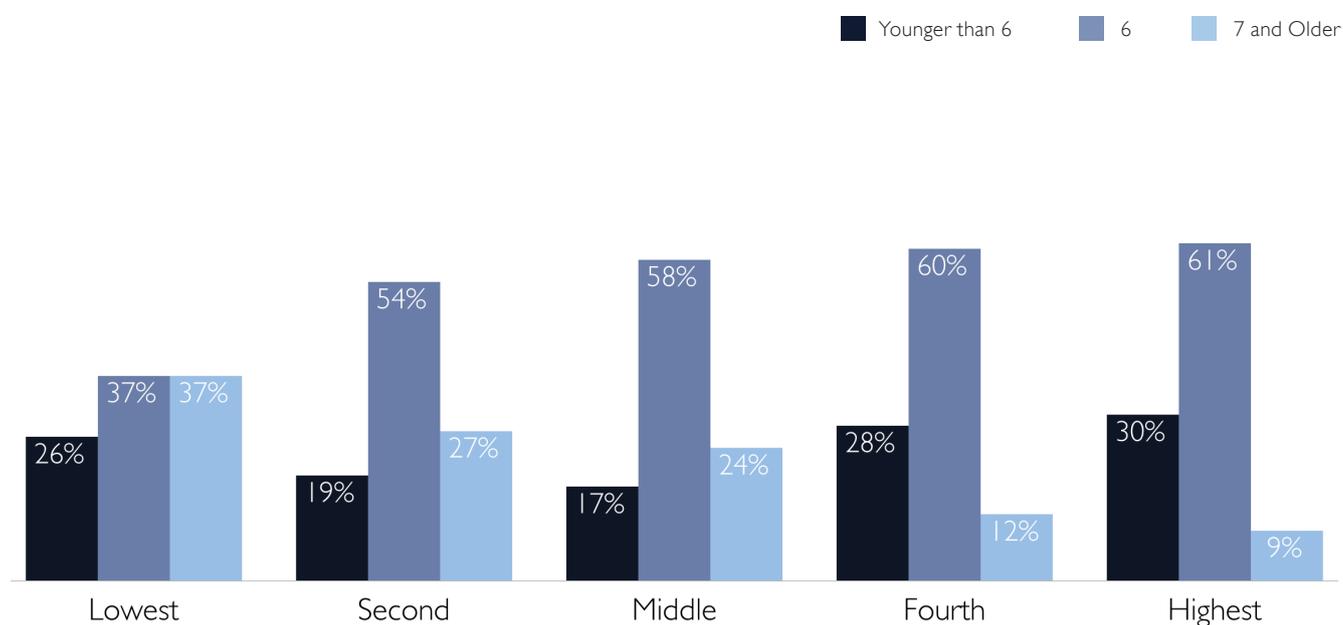
Factor	ED	SOUTH SOUTH	NIGERIA
Too Expensive	50%	58%	33%
Too Young	22%	13%	17%
Too Far	10%	12%	9%
Labor Needed	3%	5%	8%
Safety Concerns	1%	1%	2%

IN EDO

By Gender, Age, and Residence

				
Younger than 6	26%	26%	28%	23%
6	59%	59%	60%	57%
7 and Older	15%	15%	12%	20%

By Economic Quintile

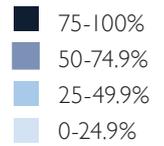
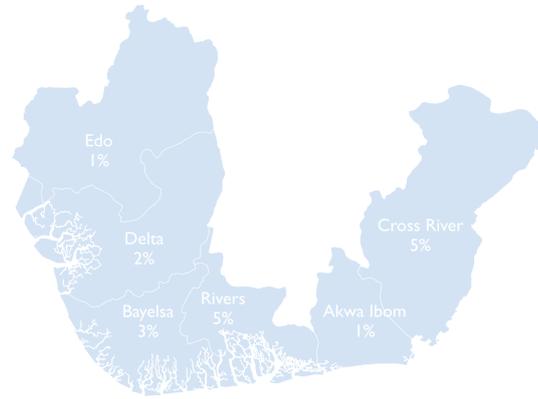


Never Attended School

2015 1%

2010 2%

Percentage Never Attended Primary School

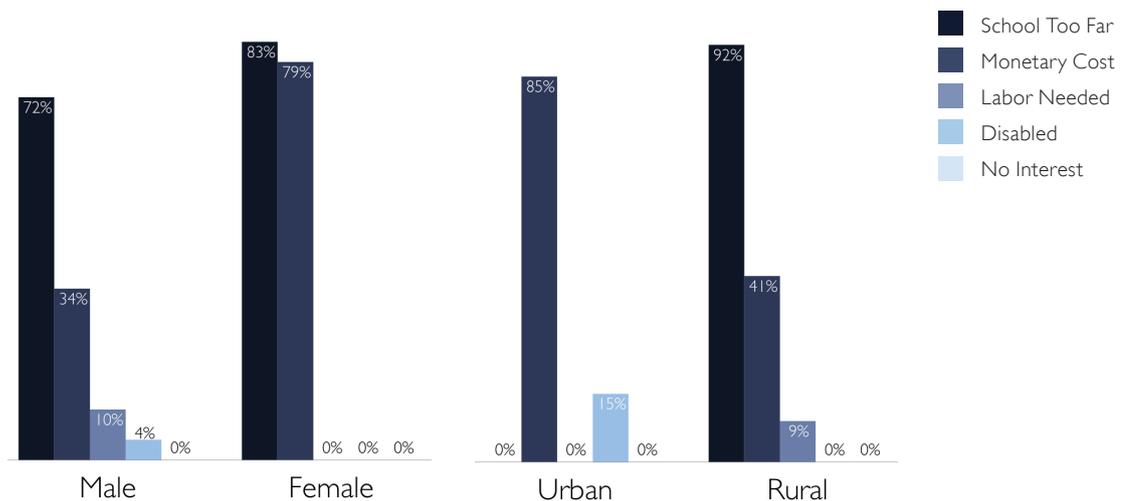


Top Reasons for Having Never Attended School

	EDO	SOUTH SOUTH	NIGERIA
School Too Far	76%	18%	23%
Monetary Cost	49%	49%	18%
Labor Needed	7%	19%	21%
Disabled	3%	2%	1%
No Interest	0%	6%	10%

IN EDO

Reasons by Gender and Residence



National Dropout Rate

2%

Mean Age for Dropouts



Class Completed at Time of Dropout by Gender (As a Percent of All Dropouts)

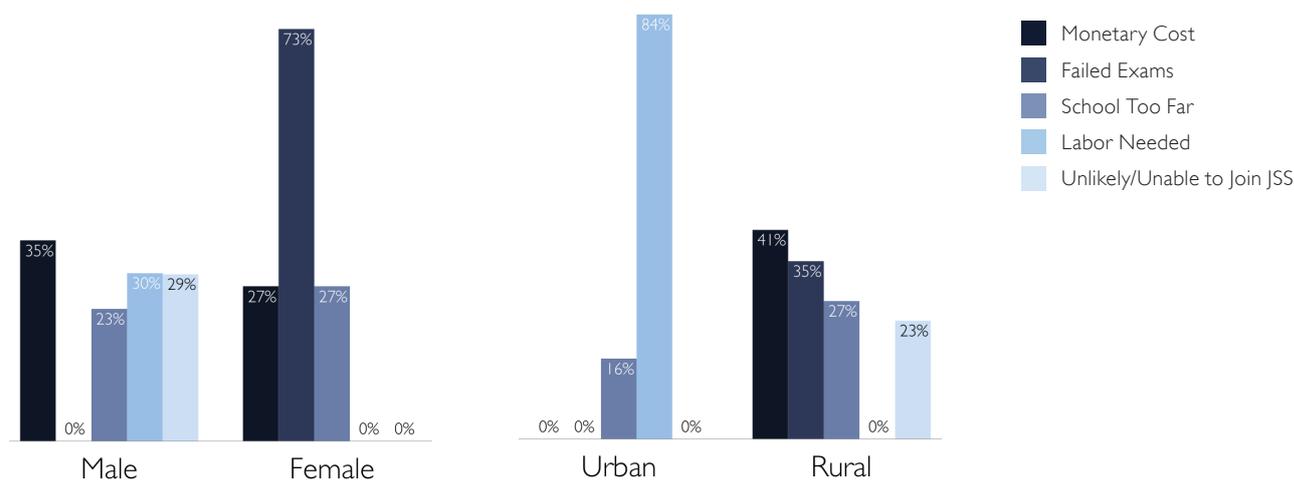
	Did Not Complete Primary 1	Primary 1	Primary 2	Primary 3	Primary 4	Primary 5	Primary 6	JSS1	JSS2	JSS3
	29%	18%	0%	18%	15%	0%	20%	0%	0%	0%
	0%	21%	0%	21%	0%	35%	0%	0%	0%	22%

Top Reasons for Dropping Out of Primary

	ED	GOVERNMENT SCHOOL	PRIVATE SCHOOL	SOUTH SOUTH	NIGERIA
Monetary Cost	32%	50%	0%	65%	26%
Failed Exams	28%	16%	48%	5%	3%
School Too Far	25%	39%	0%	3%	6%
Labor Needed	18%	0%	52%	11%	15%
Unlikely/Unable to Join JSS	18%	28%	0%	4%	4%

IN EDO

Reasons by Gender and Residence



PRIMARY SCHOOL EDUCATION EXPENDITURES

Most Frequent Cost Items Spent by Family

	ED	ED GOVERNMENT	ED PRIVATE	SOUTH SOUTH	NIGERIA
Books and Supplies	100%	100%	100%	100%	97%
Uniforms and Clothing	98%	98%	98%	94%	91%
Exam Fees	83%	73%	96%	86%	60%
Food	70%	63%	80%	39%	49%
PTA Fees	61%	39%	93%	57%	73%

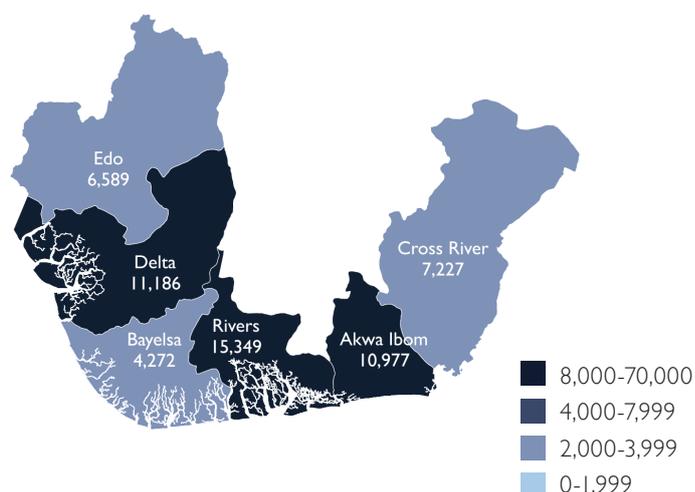
Mean Cost of Most Frequent Cost Items Spent by Family

	ED	ED GOVERNMENT	ED PRIVATE	SOUTH SOUTH	NIGERIA
Books and Supplies	3,914	2,598	5,850	4,468	3,101
Uniforms and Clothing	2,378	1,824	3,206	2,659	1,958
Exam Fees	480	330	972	892	374
Food	2,091	2,100	2,081	1,596	2,118
PTA Fees	406	302	896	500	451

Annual Average Total Expenditure Per Pupil by Gender, Residence, and Type of School

					GOVERNMENT SCHOOL	PRIVATE SCHOOL
Edo	6,579	6,599	7,969	4,602	522	15,342
South South	9,340	9,032	14,928	5,841	2,335	20,344
Nigeria	8,146	8,793	14,551	2,940	1,687	22,340

Average Total Expenditure by State Annually



By Economic Quintile in ED

	Mean Expenditure
Lowest	5,384
Second	5,840
Middle	2,551
Fourth	3,341
Highest	11,477

Expenditures in



Note:s

Includes only expenditures made by members of the household.

Some expenditures were included in a "lump sum" payment and may not appear in item cost calculations

JSS EDUCATION EXPENDITURES

Most Frequent Cost Items Spent by Family

	ED	ED GOVERNMENT	ED PRIVATE	SOUTH SOUTH	NIGERIA
Books and Supplies	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Uniforms and Clothing	97%	95%	100%	97%	96%
Exam Fees	73%	59%	96%	84%	70%
Food	69%	60%	85%	40%	53%
PTA Fees	65%	50%	92%	60%	76%

Mean Cost of Most Frequent Cost Items Spent by Family

	ED	ED GOVERNMENT	ED PRIVATE	SOUTH SOUTH	NIGERIA
Books and Supplies	6,102	4,898	8,094	7,492	5,765
Uniforms and Clothing	3,567	3,114	4,366	3,682	2,893
Exam Fees	829	573	1,865	1,290	764
Food	3,085	3,465	2,635	2,850	3,904
PTA Fees	754	730	902	822	884

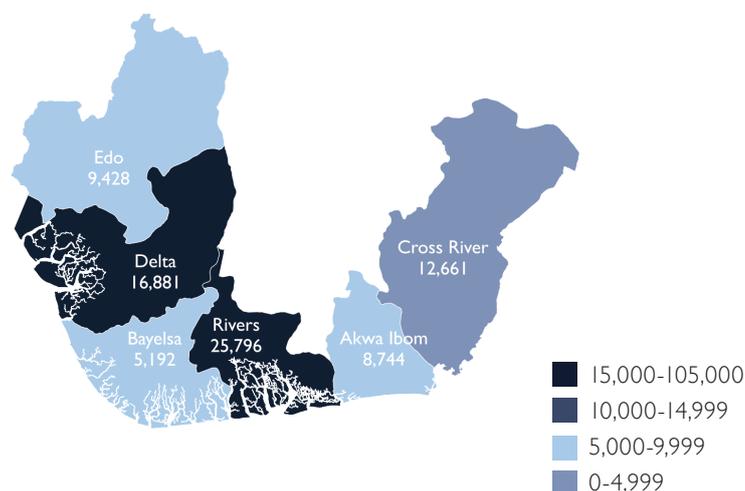
Per-Pupil Average Total Annual Expenditure by Gender, Residence, and Type of School

					GOVERNMENT SCHOOL	PRIVATE SCHOOL
Edo	8,895	9,928	6,995	10,814	1,056	23,138
South South	15,182	12,505	9,935	19,109	6,298	30,358
Nigeria	15,837	15,541	7,407	21,866	5,680	40,167

By Economic Quintile in ED

	Average Expenditure
Lowest	13,144
Second	17,975
Middle	7,151
Fourth	3,574
Highest	14,024

Average Total Expenditure by State



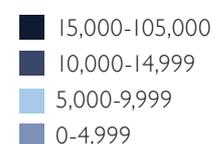
Expenditures in



Notes:

Includes only expenditures made by members of the household.

Some expenditures were included in a "lump sum" payment and may not appear in item cost calculations



EDUCATION & ENRICHMENT TIME

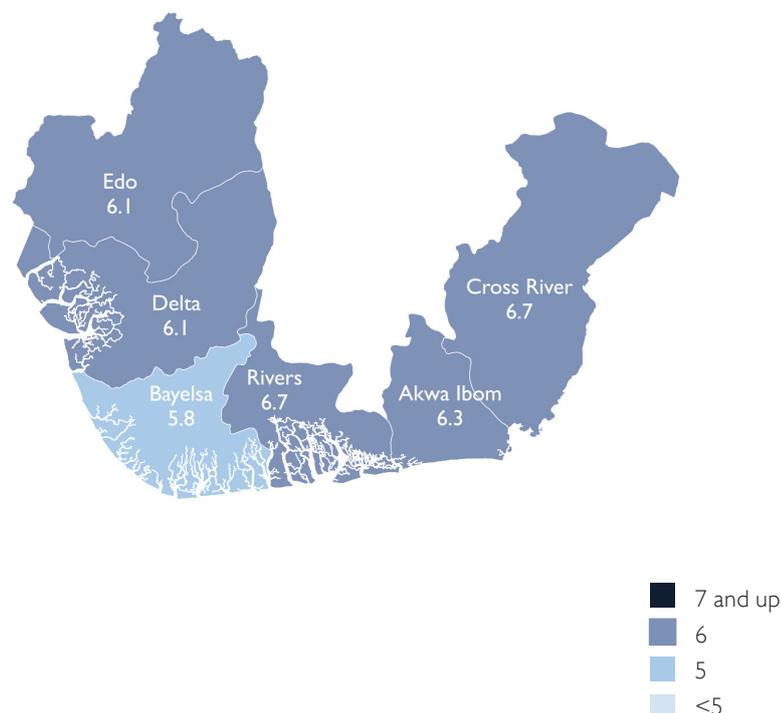
Official school hours are 8am to 1pm, allowing 5 hours of class time.

Average Number of Hours Spent in School

2015 6.1

2010 6.9

Time Pupils Spent at Primary School by Zone



IN EDO

By Residence



	Less than 5 Hours	5 Hours	6 Hours	7 and Up
Urban Residence	14%	9%	30%	47%
Rural Residence	13%	9%	24%	54%

By School Type

	Less than 5 Hours	5 Hours	6 Hours	7 and Up
Government School	11%	12%	36%	41%
Private School	17%	4%	15%	64%

By Economic Quintile

	Less than 5 Hours	5 Hours	6 Hours	7 and Up
Lowest	13%	3%	18%	66%
Second	16%	2%	3%	79%
Middle	9%	12%	32%	47%
Fourth	14%	11%	32%	42%
Highest	14%	8%	29%	49%

Time Pupils Spent at JSS by Zone



Official school hours are 8am to 2pm, allowing 6 hours of class time.



Average Number of Hours Spent in School

2015 6.5

2010 7.7

IN EDO

By Residence



16%

6%

17%

61%



7%

1%

13%

79%

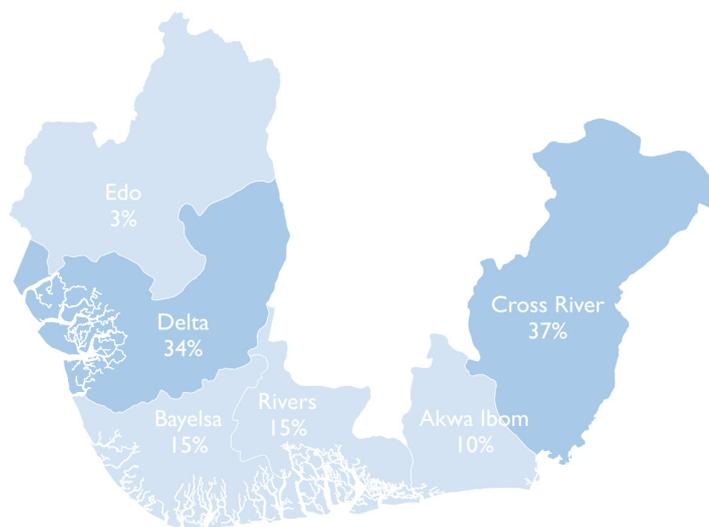
By Economic Quintile

	Less than 5 Hours	5 Hours	6 Hours	7 and Up
Lowest	30%	0%	0%	70%
Second	4%	0%	6%	90%
Middle	5%	2%	10%	83%
Fourth	13%	4%	21%	63%
Highest	15%	7%	14%	65%

Percent of Children That Do Not Do Homework Outside of School—Primary School

By Zone

ED
3%



2015 2010



2% 9%



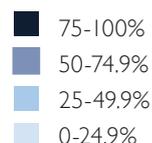
4% 16%

GOVERNMENT SCHOOL

4% 20%

PRIVATE SCHOOL

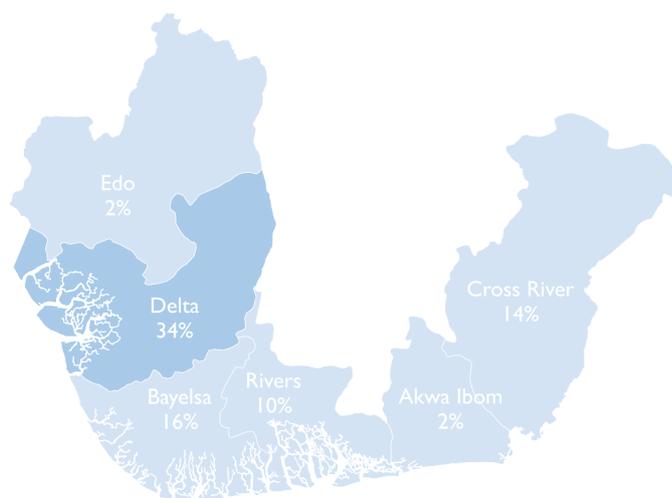
1% 6%



Percent of Children That Do Not Do Homework Outside of School—JSS

By Zone

ED
2%



2015 2010



2% 3%



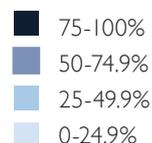
3% 7%

GOVERNMENT SCHOOL

3% 6%

PRIVATE SCHOOL

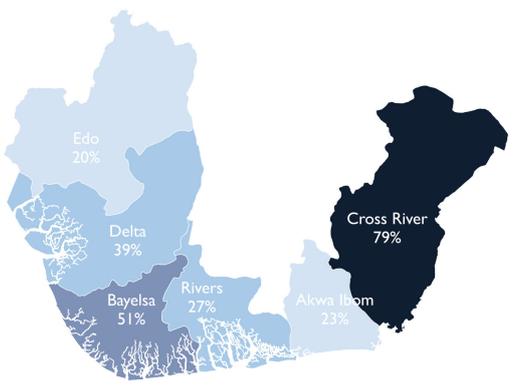
0% 4%



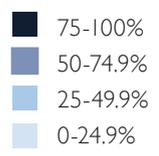
PERCENT OF PARENTS/GUARDIANS THAT PERCEIVE A PROBLEM WITH THE FOLLOWING ASPECTS OF PRIMARY SCHOOL IN EDO

	Physical condition of the classroom	Classroom overcrowding	Pupil safety	Head Teacher performance	Teacher performance
	20%	32%	6%	12%	13%
	20%	27%	13%	16%	20%
GOVERNMENT SCHOOL	21%	34%	12%	17%	22%
PRIVATE SCHOOL	19%	26%	6%	10%	9%

Physical Condition of the Classroom



20% ED



Teacher Performance



16% ED

PERCENTAGE OF CHILDREN WHO MISSED ONE OR MORE DAYS



	Primary	JSS	Primary	JSS
Edo	28%	36%	31%	31%
South South	16%	19%	17%	17%
Nigeria	17%	17%	16%	15%



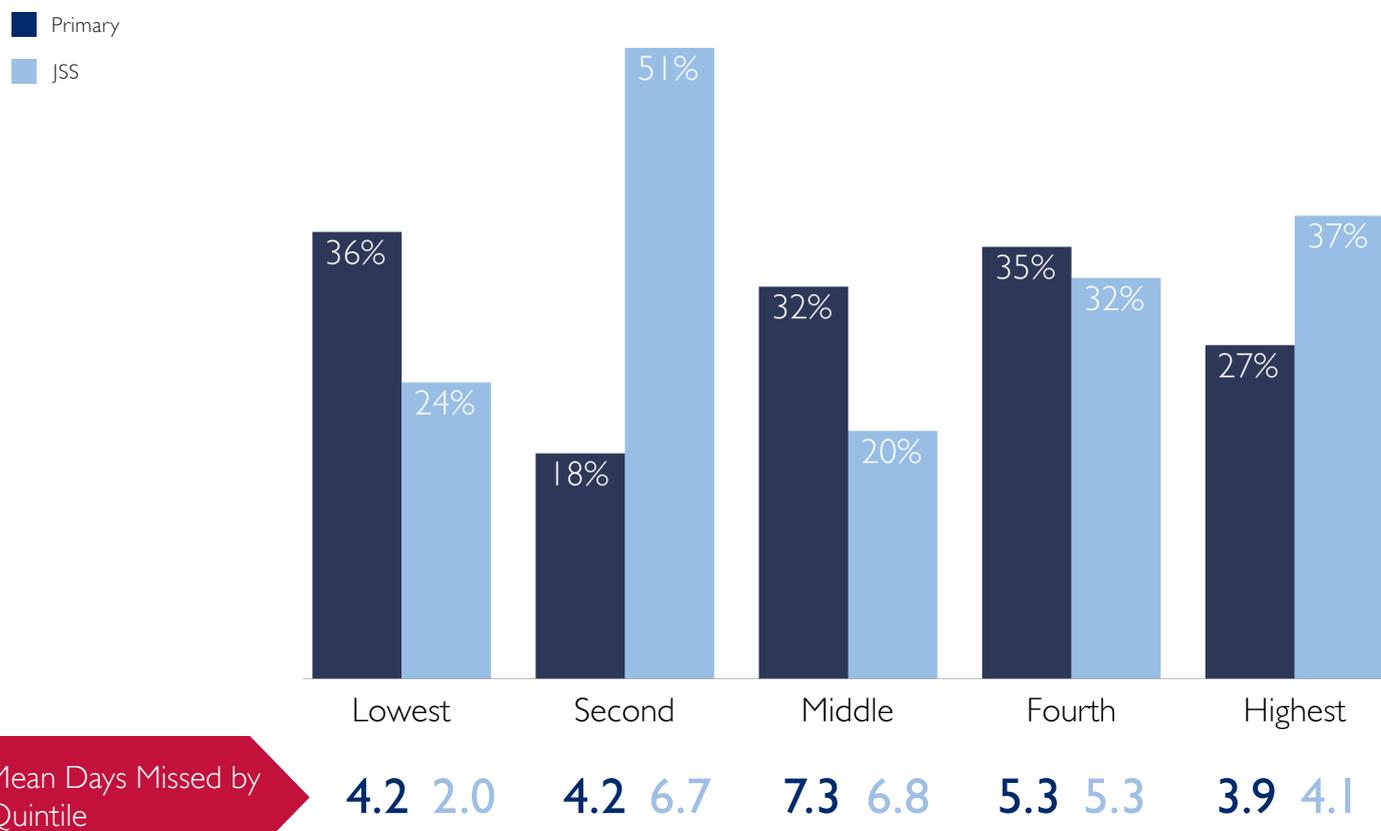
	Primary	JSS	Primary	JSS
Edo	28%	36%	32%	30%
South South	16%	20%	17%	17%
Nigeria	14%	15%	19%	16%

2015

2010

	Primary	JSS	Primary	JSS
Edo	30%	34%	17%	22%
South South	17%	18%	25%	25%
Nigeria	16%	16%	19%	17%

By Economic Quintile for Primary and Junior Secondary Schools in ED



Mean Days Missed by Quintile

Top Reasons for Missing School a Day or More

Reason	ED		South South		2010	
	Primary	JSS	Primary	JSS	Primary	JSS
Illness	49%	40%	45%	36%	39%	26%
School Fees Due	7%	10%	15%	19%	11%	19%
Child Did Not Want to Go	5%	5%	9%	7%	7%	13%
Clothes were Dirty	4%	2%	2%	1%	3%	0%
Funeral/Naming Ceremony or Wedding	4%	5%	4%	5%	4%	4%

Note: 2010 and 2004 data include Senior Secondary School.

MEMBERS OF TECHNICAL WORKING GROUP

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Ogu Gloria	State Coordinator
Muhammad Abdullah	State Coordinator
Winifred Ittah	State Coordinator
Datsu Kalep Harris	State Coordinator
Yemisi Ogunmola Daomi	State Coordinator
Hinna Abubakar M.	State Coordinator
Manuagwu John	State Coordinator
Raliya Sambo	State Coordinator
Ugwuanyi Charles Okafor	State Coordinator
Makinwa O. Martin	State Coordinator
Abdulrahman Issa A.	State Coordinator
Ahmed Kumo Abubakar	State Coordinator
Adekunle Fasiku	State Coordinator
Onuorah Innocent	State Coordinator
Sanni S. Peter	State Coordinator
Amakwe Helen O	State Coordinator
Amarachukwu Onwuzurumba	State Coordinator

UNIVERSAL BASIC OF EDUCATION

Akpanossom Essien Udoh	State Coordinator
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Zubairu Muhammed	State Coordinator
Ofuani Ndubuisi Christopher	State Coordinator

NATIONAL BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Obiofuma Christopher	State Coordinator
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Sunny Fwogos	Education Program Assistant and NEDS 2015 COR
Tim Curtin	Deputy Education Office Director and Alternate NEDS 2015 COR
Wale Samuel	Education Program Manager
Yahaya Momoh	USAID Financial Analyst

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Lisa Thalji	Senior Survey Research Specialist/Director
Charles Lau	Survey Methodologist
Annette Green	Research Statistician
Stirling Cummings	Research Statistician
Jason Boyte	Senior Visual Designer
Patrick Brown	Senior Web Developer
Alexander Smith	Senior Web Developer
Megan McCune	Project Coordinator
Lucy Johnson	Country Liaison

FIELD TEAMS

ABIA

Onwunka Patrick.a	Supervisor
Onwughalu Anthony C	Quality Control
Njoku Akudo Chinonye	Interviewer
Ogbujih Veronica .O.c	Interviewer
Ahuchogu Ugochukwu	Interviewer
Ikenna Patrick Okereke	Interviewer

ADAMAWA

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Biyama Zuberna	Quality Control
Sunday Yusuf	Interviewer
Glory Charles	Interviewer
Hadiza Ibrahim	Interviewer
Safiya Abubakar Marafa	Interviewer

AKWA IBOM

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Ekaumoh Sylvanus Umoh	Quality Control
Caroline Modupe Ojesanmi	Interviewer
Udoh Henry Saviour	Interviewer
Efe Ukiri	Interviewer
Samuel B. Udoudo Akpan	Interviewer

ANAMBRA

Igboanusì Chibuzor Jay	Supervisor
Uzoigwe Chinedu	Quality Control
Okafor Chukwudi U	Interviewer
Okpala Ebere Anthonia	Interviewer
Uchenna Josephine U	Interviewer
Anyakora Chinonye	Interviewer

BAUCHI

Salami Patrick	Supervisor
Talatu Jonathan	Quality Control
Taimada Dzarmah	Interviewer
Esther Gagara	Interviewer
Bashir Muhammad Yau	Interviewer
Amina Garba Jibrin	Interviewer

BAYELSA

Ineife Ayibaemi	Supervisor
Amakirisou Micheal Peresine	Quality Control
Thomas Elizabeth	Interviewer
Frank Inatari	Interviewer
Tamarakoro Austen Pabor	Interviewer
Ogbonna Chimezie P	Interviewer

BENUÉ

Onuminya Ojobi Sheena	Supervisor
Oodo Augustine Ekere .A	Quality Control
Moses Agada Emmanuel	Interviewer
Uzungwe Henry	Interviewer
Amuche Anthonia	Interviewer
Jando Member Andrea	Interviewer

BORNO

Saleh Garba	Supervisor
Abubakar Suleiman Madaki	Quality Control
Mohammed Musa	Interviewer
Habiba Bulama	Interviewer
Fati Yusuf Mirnga	Interviewer
Usman Aliyu	Interviewer

CROSS RIVER

Abam Uket Ofem	Supervisor
Justina Sylvester Eteng	Quality Control
Eunice K.m.a .Ittah	Interviewer
Egbe Margaret Jonah	Interviewer
Uyoma Franklin .M	Interviewer
Nwoke Victor	Interviewer

DELTA

Iyaji Samuel .C	Quality Control
Elo-Odikaesime Angela	Interviewer
Opara Kenneth .I	Interviewer
Akhidenor .P Ekeleoseye	Interviewer
Nwogu Chinedu Goodluck	Interviewer

EBONYI

Nwachukwu Nwakaego C.	Supervisor
Nwosu Lucia	Quality Control
Igwe Cletus N	Interviewer
Igboke Amaka I.	Interviewer
Ojukwu Paulus Chukwu	Interviewer
Ezenwa Okechukwu U.	Interviewer

EDO

Aibuedefe Elvis .U	Supervisor
Akpaja Ernest	Quality Control
Nwosu Stanley Onyeka	Interviewer
Aghama Efeke Magdalene	Interviewer
Osifo .O.Julie	Interviewer
Lakaju Kehinde Lomèh	Interviewer

EKITI

Opaleke Demilade Samuel	Supervisor
Bello Mary Adenike	Quality Control
Akomolafe Folashade	Interviewer
Adebayo Oluremi David	Interviewer
Oyerinde Idowu Stephen	Interviewer
Ipinlaye Yemisi Rafat	Interviewer

ENUGU

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Elibe Charity Ekwutosi	Quality Control
Ezeifedi Ursula Chioma	Interviewer
Kekeh Chuka A	Interviewer
Nnaji Nwanneka Doris	Interviewer
Obinna Nwankwo	Interviewer

FIELD TEAMS (cont.)

EDO

Okoro Joy Adanma	Supervisor
Nnochiri Bianca Chioma	Quality Control
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Anaetoh Obianuju	Interviewer
Duru Stephen Nonso	Interviewer
Solagbade Peter Oluwole	Interviewer

GOMBE

Adamu Mohd Hamisu	Supervisor
Dahiru Bello Ribadu	Quality Control
Ahijo Adamu Sabuda	Interviewer
Roseline S.danladi	Interviewer
Sa'adatu Abubakar	Interviewer
Mahammed Ayuba	Interviewer

IMO

Nnadi Vitaleen	Supervisor
Okere Chijioko Bruno	Quality Control
Oparah Ahunna Julianne	Interviewer
Okoh Stella Onyinyechi	Interviewer
Orji Chinenye	Interviewer
Ogubuike Chinasa.v	Interviewer

JIGAWA

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Ibrahim Ubani	Quality Control
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Kucheli Hassan	Interviewer
Aisha Abubakar Bello	Interviewer
Aminu Aliyu	Interviewer

KADUNA

Hamza Muhammad .Y	Supervisor
Akok Barnabas Kambai	Quality Control
Akok Stephen	Interviewer
Rahila .T Dickson	Interviewer
Hauwa Moh'd Musa	Interviewer
Helen David	Interviewer

KANO

Abubakar Ibrahim Umara	Supervisor
Yunusa Yahuza	Quality Control
Abdullahi Aisha	Interviewer
Baraatu Ismail Usman	Interviewer
Khadija Bilal	Interviewer
Ismaila .A Waru	Interviewer
Maijidda Baba Gimba	Interviewer

KATSINA

Lawal M.kurfi	Supervisor
Sani Saidu	Quality Control
Fatima Bashir Kaita	Interviewer
Lydia Maikud	Interviewer
Salamatu Salaha Muhammed	Interviewer
Bello Umar Babashi	Interviewer

KEBBI

Idris Abubakar.s	Supervisor
Umar Muhd .A	Quality Control
Abubakar Aliyu Sambawa	Interviewer
Rukayya Muhammed	Interviewer
Aishatu Lawal	Interviewer
Habiba Abubakar	Interviewer

KOGI

Yaba Zakari-Yau	Supervisor
Ibechone Uchola	Quality Control
Jimoh Opisah Aliu	Interviewer
Aiyenigba Mercy	Interviewer
Usman M. Hajara	Interviewer
Otene Enemi Josaphat	Interviewer

KWARA

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Adewunmi Adebola Ibironke	Quality Control
Bello Abdullahi	Interviewer
Ahmed Mistura Mojirayo	Interviewer
Abdulrauph A. Abdullahi	Interviewer
Otunola Abdulgafar	Interviewer

LAGOS

Adebakin Jaiyeola J	Supervisor
Odunaike George .T	Quality Control
Okezie Obianuju .E	Interviewer
Olanipekun Abiola O	Interviewer
Adekola Kazeem .A	Interviewer
Adekeye Folashade .O	Interviewer
Okoro Nchedochukwuka	Interviewer

NASARAWA

Dasplang P Sunday	Supervisor
Aishatu Muhammad Adih	Quality Control
Abdullahi Ali Eka	Interviewer
Jacob Titus Abeku	Interviewer
Odela Joan Ame	Interviewer
Covenant Daniel	Interviewer

NIGER

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Umaru Abubakar Laga	Quality Control
Lynda Mshela James	Interviewer
Aisha Sani Barde	Interviewer
Sunday Goyinze	Interviewer
Layla Abubakar Azozo	Interviewer

OGUN

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Oluoyomi Olumide A.	Quality Control
Okunade Olubunmi A.	Interviewer
Babatunde Olufunmilayo A.	Interviewer
Oji Chinonso Cynthia	Interviewer
Akinola Adefunke B.	Interviewer

ONDO

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Osungbohun Samsunneo Abiodun,o	Quality Control
Oyinkolade Damilola M.	Interviewer
Ifelola Abiola I.	Interviewer
Ale Taiwo Solomon	Interviewer
Ayeyo Funso Tosin	Interviewer

OSUN

Adeboye Tinuola M.	Supervisor
Adeleke Tayo Taiwo	Quality Control
Adejebi Elijah Akinbayo	Interviewer
Adeyeye Olayanju	Interviewer
Lawal O. Nofisat	Interviewer
Akinkurolere Samuel	Interviewer

OYO

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Adegbite Abiodun Adedeji	Quality Control
Adeola Olubunmi T.	Interviewer
Giwa Olabisi B.	Interviewer
Fakorede Quadri	Interviewer
Adepoju Damilola E.	Interviewer

PLATEAU

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Augustine Iliya	Supervisor
Pam Joshua Wang	Quality Control
Yaktor Irmiya Inusa	Interviewer
Philomena Azumi Zamfara	Interviewer
Abraham Nanna Mamdam	Interviewer

RIVERS

Miamon Nyeke	Supervisor
Koko Christain Iyerikabo	Quality Control
Ayibia Selema	Interviewer
Praise Elizabeth Chideraa	Interviewer
Chioma Mezue	Interviewer
David Efe Egbare	Interviewer

SOKOTO

Sani Ladan	Supervisor
Yahaya Yunusa .K.	Quality Control
Abba Rufai	Interviewer
Saadatu A. Anka I	Interviewer
Ramatu Suleiman	Interviewer
Madaki Adamu Ali	Interviewer

TARABA

Murtala Mohammed Lau	Supervisor
Abdulkarim Yakubu	Quality Control
Shinggu Billy	Interviewer
Nancy .D Kassa	Interviewer
Hauwa Abba Yidi	Interviewer
Isa Mohammad	Interviewer

YOBE

Thlama Ndirimbula	Supervisor
ALIYU JIBRIL VWA	Quality Control
Mohammed Abdulhamid	Interviewer
Ya Gumsu Shehu Mustapha	Interviewer
Suleiman Saleh	Interviewer
Fatime Wakil Ibrahim	Interviewer

ZAMFARA

Garba Salisu Musa	Supervisor
Abdurrahman Azeez	Quality Control
Bello Muhammad	Interviewer
Saratu Wakili	Interviewer
Halima Abdullahi Magaji	Interviewer
Ado Mamman	Interviewer

GENERAL

Sadiq Hadiza Abubakar	Reserve
Nwohu Obike	Reserve
Mordi Vero	Reserve
Ezeh Akudo Caroline	Reserve
Ogbonna David Ugochukwu	Reserve
Ahmed Yahaya Doma	Reserve
Paul Daniel	Reserve
Ebierebo Guembe	Reserve
Ernestine Bassey Ndem	Reserve
Obidinma Onyeka .E	Reserve
Dauda Aishatu Gadzama	Reserve
Egbe Bassey Gladys	Reserve
Onovughakpo A. O. Ufuoma	Reserve
Nwoga Anayochi	Reserve
Alilionwu Ebere Sandra	Reserve
Ufondu Doris Ifeoma	Reserve
Maduakor Alvan .C	Reserve
Onyia Ifeanyichukwu	Reserve
Awual Suleiman	Reserve
Obanoyen Adekunle Abdul Rahman	Reserve
Grace Uchechi Chibuife	Reserve
Egbu Innocent Chinwendu	Reserve
Emeh Tochi Obioma	Reserve
Basheer Muhammad Danbazau	Reserve
Alfa Michael	Reserve
Onucheta Linda	Reserve
Mbah Anulika Catherine	Reserve
Madukairo Uju Lilan	Reserve
Hassana Kemmanuel	Reserve
Adedoyin Adetayo O.	Reserve
Akindiya Mary Funke	Reserve
Emeya Martina	Reserve
Nwineh Barika Glory	Reserve

ANNEX

I.1: Background characteristics of parent/guardian respondents in Edo

	Weighted percent	Weighted number
Age		
15 to 19	0.2	2
20 to 40	49.6	386
41 to 60	41.8	325
61+	8.4	66
Sex		
Male	21.2	165
Female	78.8	613
Residence		
Urban	58.1	452
Rural	41.9	326
Region		
Total	100.0	778

I.2: Educational attainment of parent/guardian respondents (all) in Edo

	No Schooling	Some Primary	Completed Primary	Some Secondary	Completed Secondary	More than Secondary	Weighted number	Mean years schooling
Age								
15 to 19	0	0	0	100.0	0	0	0	8.0
20 to 40	4.4	4.8	23.8	18.6	23.3	25.0	386	9.3
41 to 60	10.8	6.1	32.7	6.8	16.0	27.6	325	8.3
61+	45.0	6.4	28.8	4.2	5.1	10.4	66	4.3
Sex								
Male	14.6	2.9	23.0	4.9	10.7	43.9	164	8.9
Female	9.5	6.2	29.3	14.5	20.8	19.8	613	8.4
Residence								
Urban	7.3	4.8	23.2	12.8	20.1	31.8	452	9.3
Rural	15.0	6.4	34.6	12.0	16.8	15.2	325	7.4
South South								
Delta	16.0	3.5	19.1	14.5	21.9	25.0	759	8.5
Akwa Ibom	5.9	8.4	33.7	13.4	21.4	17.2	1,004	8.3
Bayelsa	13.7	6.7	14.6	20.0	26.3	18.0	749	8.6
Cross River	20.8	9.8	19.6	14.7	19.0	16.0	962	7.2
Edo	10.5	5.5	28.0	12.5	18.7	24.8	776	8.5
Rivers	6.3	4.0	19.8	8.9	37.0	23.5	868	9.7
Total								
Total	10.5	5.5	28.0	12.5	18.7	24.8	776	8.5

I.2.a: Educational attainment of parent/guardian respondents (male) in Edo

	No Schooling	Some Primary	Completed Primary	Some Secondary	Completed Secondary	More than Secondary	Weighted number	Mean years schooling
Age								
20 to 40	12.3	3.0	22.3	5.4	19.0	38.0	34	9.2
41 to 60	12.1	1.3	20.3	3.9	7.9	54.5	98	9.7
61+	25.3	7.8	31.9	7.7	10.7	16.7	31	6.3
Residence								
Urban	11.8	2.8	18.5	4.5	13.0	49.4	96	9.7
Rural	18.7	3.0	29.3	5.5	7.6	36.0	68	7.9
Region								
Total	14.6	2.9	23.0	4.9	10.7	43.9	164	8.9

1.2.b: Educational attainment of parent/guardian respondents (female) in Edo

	No Schooling	Some Primary	Completed Primary	Some Secondary	Completed Secondary	More than Secondary	Weighted number	Mean years schooling
Age								
15 to 19	0	0	0	100.0	0	0	0	8.0
20 to 40	3.7	5.0	24.0	19.8	23.7	23.8	351	9.4
41 to 60	10.3	8.2	38.1	8.1	19.5	15.9	226	7.7
61+	62.9	5.2	26.0	1.1	0	4.7	35	2.5
Residence								
Urban	6.1	5.4	24.4	15.1	22.0	27.0	355	9.2
Rural	14.0	7.3	36.0	13.7	19.2	9.8	257	7.2
Region								
Total	9.5	6.2	29.3	14.5	20.8	19.8	613	8.4

2.1: Literacy among parent/guardian respondents (all) in Edo*

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Weighted number	Percent Literate
Age					
15 to 19	24.1	75.9	0	2	100.0
20 to 40	31.4	29.3	39.4	282	60.6
41 to 60	31.1	19.8	49.1	230	50.9
61+	21.7	14.4	64.0	55	36.0
Sex					
Male	39.4	24.9	35.8	93	64.2
Female	28.5	24.0	47.5	476	52.5
Residence					
Urban	36.9	22.5	40.5	300	59.5
Rural	22.9	26.0	51.2	268	48.8
South South					
Akwa Ibom	54.4	15.0	30.6	826	69.4
Bayelsa	44.5	14.2	41.3	556	58.7
Cross River	25.0	19.6	55.4	751	44.6
Delta	55.2	16.8	28.0	550	72.0
Edo	30.3	24.1	45.6	569	54.4
Rivers	68.2	13.9	17.9	657	82.1
Total					
Total	30.3	24.1	45.6	569	54.4

* Able to read one or more words at pre-school level in English or one of Hausa, Yoruba, Igbo or Arabic.

2.1.a: Literacy among parent/guardian respondents (male) in Edo

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Weighted number	Percent Literate
Age					
15 to 19	0	100.0	0	1	100.0
20 to 40	39.2	44.3	16.5	21	83.5
41 to 60	41.1	16.5	42.4	45	57.6
61+	38.4	19.9	41.7	26	58.3
Residence					
Urban	46.9	25.3	27.8	49	72.2
Rural	31.2	24.4	44.4	45	55.6
Region					
Total	39.4	24.9	35.8	93	64.2

2.1.b: Literacy among parent/guardian respondents (female) in Edo

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Weighted number	Percent Literate
Age					
15 to 19	100.0	0	0	0	100.0
20 to 40	30.7	28.0	41.2	261	58.8
41 to 60	28.7	20.6	50.7	185	49.3
61+	6.7	9.4	83.8	29	16.2
Residence					
Urban	35.0	22.0	43.0	252	57.0
Rural	21.2	26.3	52.5	224	47.5
Region					
Total	28.5	24.0	47.5	476	52.5

2.2: English Literacy among parent/guardian respondents (all) in Edo

	Refused	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Weighted number	Percent Literate English
Age						
15 to 19	0	24.1	75.9	0	2	100.0
20 to 40	2.3	32.5	7.8	57.4	289	41.2
41 to 60	1.6	28.2	5.5	64.8	234	34.2
61+	4.9	23.5	2.8	68.8	58	27.7
Sex						
Male	0	34.3	7.0	58.7	93	41.3
Female	2.7	29.0	6.5	61.8	489	36.5
Residence						
Urban	2.0	36.9	6.9	54.2	307	44.7
Rural	2.6	22.0	6.2	69.3	275	28.9
Region						
Total	2.3	29.8	6.6	61.3	582	37.2

2.2.a: English Literacy among parent/guardian respondents (male) in Edo

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Weighted number	Percent Literate English
Age					
15 to 19	0	100.0	0	1	100.0
20 to 40	39.3	0	60.7	21	39.3
41 to 60	25.6	8.3	66.0	45	34.0
61+	46.7	6.2	47.2	26	52.8
Residence					
Urban	45.5	8.8	45.7	49	54.3
Rural	22.0	5.1	72.9	45	27.1
Region					
Total	34.3	7.0	58.7	93	41.3

2.2.b: English Literacy among parent/guardian respondents (female) in Edo

	Refused	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Weighted number	Percent Literate English
Age						
15 to 19	0	100.0	0	0	0	100.0
20 to 40	2.5	32.0	8.4	57.2	268	41.4
41 to 60	1.9	28.8	4.8	64.5	189	34.3
61+	8.9	4.7	0	86.4	32	5.2
Residence						
Urban	2.4	35.3	6.5	55.8	258	42.8
Rural	3.0	21.9	6.4	68.6	231	29.3
Region						
Total	2.7	29.0	6.5	61.8	489	36.5

2.3: Local Language Literacy among parent/guardian respondents (all) in Edo

	Refused	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Weighted number	Percent Literate Native
Age						
20 to 40	11.6	19.1	16.2	53.1	18	39.9
41 to 60	8.0	35.2	8.0	48.8	13	46.9
Sex						
Male	0	40.9	15.5	43.5	12	56.5
Female	16.3	16.6	11.0	56.1	19	32.9
Residence						
Urban	18.7	44.0	0	37.3	7	54.1
Rural	7.6	20.7	16.3	55.3	24	40.1
Region						
Total	10.1	25.9	12.7	51.3	30	42.9

2.3.a: Local Language Literacy among parent/guardian respondents (male) in Edo

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Weighted number	Percent Literate Native
Age					
20 to 40	20.7	16.0	63.3	5	36.7
41 to 60	55.4	15.2	29.4	7	70.6
Residence					
Urban	100.0	0	0	3	100.0
Rural	20.5	20.9	58.6	9	41.4
Region					
Total	40.9	15.5	43.5	12	56.5

2.3.b: Local Language Literacy among parent/guardian respondents (female) in Edo

	Refused	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Weighted number	Percent Literate Native
Age						
20 to 40	16.0	18.5	16.2	49.3	13	41.3
41 to 60	16.9	12.7	0	70.4	6	15.3
Residence						
Urban	33.3	0	0	66.7	4	0.0
Rural	12.0	20.8	13.7	53.5	15	39.2
Region						
Total	16.3	16.6	11.0	56.1	19	32.9

3.0: Background characteristics of children in the 2015 NEDS in Edo

	Weighted percent	Weighted number
UBE Age		
5	9.9	173
6 to 11	52.1	909
12 to 14	25.1	437
15 to 16	12.9	225
Sex		
Male	51.7	902
Female	48.3	841
Child Disability		
1 or More Disabilities	0.5	9
No Disabilities	99.5	1,734
Residence		
Urban	57.1	996
Rural	42.9	747
Region		
Total	100.0	1,743

3.1: Literacy among children (all) in Edo

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Percent Literate	Number of Children
UBE Age					
5	7.5	19.0	73.5	26.5	162
6 to 11	36.3	34.4	29.4	70.6	909
12 to 14	74.7	19.3	6.0	94.0	436
15 to 16	83.4	12.1	4.5	95.5	224
Residence					
Urban	55.8	25.6	18.6	81.4	990
Rural	40.7	27.1	32.2	67.8	742
South South					
Akwa Ibom	47.6	19.2	33.2	66.8	2,200
Bayelsa	42.5	16.6	40.9	59.1	894
Cross River	26.0	24.1	49.9	50.1	1,605
Delta	57.3	18.1	24.6	75.4	2,284
Edo	49.4	26.3	24.4	75.6	1,731
Rivers	63.2	22.6	14.2	85.8	2,793
Total					
Total	49.4	26.3	24.4	75.6	1,731

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Percent Literate	Number of Children
Education					
No Schooling	16.7	11.8	71.5	28.5	36
Pre-primary	3.6	17.5	78.9	21.1	205
Primary	39.5	37.3	23.2	76.8	966
Secondary and Higher	87.7	10.2	2.0	98.0	524
Total					
Total	49.4	26.3	24.4	75.6	1,731

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Percent Literate	Number of Children
Economic status quintile*					
Lowest	15.1	21.4	63.5	36.5	61
Second	34.3	30.4	35.3	64.7	152
Middle	36.4	30.6	33.1	66.9	279
Fourth	53.1	25.5	21.5	78.5	570
Highest	58.2	24.6	17.2	82.8	669
Total					
Total	49.4	26.3	24.4	75.6	1,731

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Percent Literate	Number of Children
Gov/Private					
Government	48.0	27.2	24.8	75.2	982
Private	52.8	25.6	21.6	78.4	714
Total					
Total	50.0	26.5	23.5	76.5	1,696

3.1.a: Literacy among children (male) in Edo

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Percent Literate	Number of Children
UBE Age					
5	8.8	17.2	74.1	25.9	88
6 to 11	31.2	34.5	34.3	65.7	484
12 to 14	69.2	24.4	6.3	93.7	220
15 to 16	83.5	12.4	4.1	95.9	104
Residence					
Urban	51.0	27.3	21.7	78.3	505
Rural	35.8	28.4	35.8	64.2	390
Region					
Total	44.4	27.8	27.8	72.2	895

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Percent Literate	Number of Children
Education					
No Schooling	18.6	15.3	66.1	33.9	21
Pre-primary	2.3	18.2	79.6	20.4	117
Primary	34.9	38.1	27.0	73.0	505
Secondary and Higher	85.1	12.6	2.3	97.7	253
Total					
Total	44.4	27.8	27.8	72.2	895

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Percent Literate	Number of Children
Economic status quintile*					
Lowest	9.1	19.4	71.5	28.5	32
Second	31.8	30.2	38.0	62.0	86
Middle	36.2	29.9	33.9	66.1	151
Fourth	47.9	26.1	26.0	74.0	307
Highest	51.8	28.6	19.6	80.4	319
Total	44.4	27.8	27.8	72.2	895

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Percent Literate	Number of Children
Gov/Private					
Government	43.5	28.7	27.8	72.2	522
Private	47.2	27.1	25.7	74.3	353
Total	45.0	28.1	26.9	73.1	875

3.1.b: Literacy among children (female) in Edo

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Percent Literate	Number of Children
UBE Age					
5	5.9	21.2	72.9	27.1	75
6 to 11	42.1	34.2	23.7	76.3	424
12 to 14	80.3	14.1	5.6	94.4	217
15 to 16	83.4	11.8	4.8	95.2	120
Residence					
Urban	60.8	23.9	15.2	84.8	484
Rural	46.2	25.6	28.2	71.8	352
Region					
Total	54.7	24.6	20.7	79.3	836

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Percent Literate	Number of Children
Education					
No Schooling	14.1	7.0	78.9	21.1	15
Pre-primary	5.4	16.7	77.9	22.1	88
Primary	44.5	36.5	19.0	81.0	461
Secondary and Higher	90.2	8.0	1.8	98.2	272
Total	54.7	24.6	20.7	79.3	836

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Percent Literate	Number of Children
Economic status quintile*					
Lowest	21.6	23.7	54.7	45.3	29
Second	37.5	30.8	31.7	68.3	66
Middle	36.6	31.4	32.0	68.0	128
Fourth	59.1	24.7	16.2	83.8	263
Highest	64.0	21.0	15.1	84.9	350
Total	54.7	24.6	20.7	79.3	836

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Percent Literate	Number of Children
Gov/Private					
Government	53.1	25.5	21.4	78.6	460
Private	58.2	24.1	17.7	82.3	361
Total	55.3	24.9	19.8	80.2	822

3.2: Numeracy among children (all) in Edo

	Could solve all	Could solve some	Could not solve any	Percent Numerate	Number of Children
UBE Age					
5	13.0	17.1	69.9	30.1	162
6 to 11	63.3	19.5	17.2	82.8	908
12 to 14	90.2	6.3	3.5	96.5	436
15 to 16	90.1	8.4	1.4	98.5	224
Residence					
Urban	73.7	14.4	11.9	88.1	990
Rural	62.3	14.7	23.0	77	741
South South					
Akwa Ibom	69.3	11.9	18.9	81.2	2,194
Bayelsa	54.1	19.6	26.3	73.7	883
Cross River	29.5	19.6	50.9	49.1	1,572
Delta	67.2	16.4	16.4	83.6	2,280
Edo	68.8	14.5	16.7	83.3	1,731
Rivers	70.1	17.1	12.8	87.2	2,794
Total					
Total	68.8	14.5	16.7	83.3	1,731

	Could solve all	Could solve some	Could not solve any	Percent Numerate	Number of Children
Education					
No Schooling	14.6	5.6	79.8	20.2	36
Pre-primary	11.7	16.9	71.4	28.6	205
Primary	70.1	18.5	11.4	88.6	966
Secondary and Higher	92.5	6.9	0.5	99.4	524
Total					
Total	68.8	14.5	16.7	83.3	1,731

	Could solve all	Could solve some	Could not solve any	Percent Numerate	Number of Children
Economic status quintile*					
Lowest	35.6	12.6	51.8	48.2	61
Second	57.9	16.2	25.9	74.1	152
Middle	59.3	17.4	23.3	76.7	278
Fourth	70.9	14.5	14.6	85.4	570
Highest	76.5	13.1	10.4	89.6	669
Total					
Total	68.8	14.5	16.7	83.3	1,731

	Could solve all	Could solve some	Could not solve any	Percent Numerate	Number of Children
Gov/Private					
Government	70.5	15.7	13.8	86.2	982
Private	69.1	13.3	17.6	82.4	714
Total					
Total	69.9	14.7	15.4	84.6	1,696

3.2.a: Numeracy among children (male) in Edo

	Could solve all	Could solve some	Could not solve any	Percent Numerate	Number of Children
UBE Age					
5	8.3	18.5	73.2	26.8	88
6 to 11	58.0	21.1	21.0	79.1	484
12 to 14	88.8	7.1	4.1	95.9	220
15 to 16	91.1	7.8	1.1	98.9	104
Residence					
Urban	70.2	15.3	14.5	85.5	505
Rural	57.2	16.5	26.2	73.7	390
Region					
Total	64.5	15.8	19.6	80.3	895

	Could solve all	Could solve some	Could not solve any	Percent Numerate	Number of Children
Education					
No Schooling	15.1	4.5	80.4	19.6	21
Pre-primary	8.2	17.9	73.9	26.1	117
Primary	65.5	20.6	13.9	86.1	505
Secondary and Higher	92.9	6.3	0.9	99.2	253
Total					
Total	64.5	15.8	19.6	80.3	895

	Could solve all	Could solve some	Could not solve any	Percent Numerate	Number of Children
Economic status quintile*					
Lowest	33.8	6.5	59.7	40.3	32
Second	57.1	15.4	27.4	72.5	86
Middle	58.3	16.3	25.4	74.6	151
Fourth	67.3	15.4	17.3	82.7	307
Highest	69.8	17.0	13.1	86.8	319
Total	64.5	15.8	19.6	80.3	895

	Could solve all	Could solve some	Could not solve any	Percent Numerate	Number of Children
Gov/Private					
Government	68.6	16.3	15.2	84.9	522
Private	61.5	15.8	22.6	77.3	353
Total	65.7	16.1	18.2	81.8	874

3.2.b: Numeracy among children (female) in Edo

	Could solve all	Could solve some	Could not solve any	Percent Numerate	Number of Children
UBE Age					
5	18.6	15.4	66.0	34	75
6 to 11	69.3	17.8	12.9	87.1	424
12 to 14	91.6	5.5	2.9	97.1	216
15 to 16	89.2	9.0	1.7	98.2	120
Residence					
Urban	77.3	13.5	9.2	90.8	484
Rural	68.0	12.6	19.3	80.6	351
Region					
Total	73.4	13.1	13.5	86.5	836

	Could solve all	Could solve some	Could not solve any	Percent Numerate	Number of Children
Education					
No Schooling	14.1	7.0	78.9	21.1	15
Pre-primary	16.4	15.5	68.1	31.9	88
Primary	75.2	16.2	8.6	91.4	461
Secondary and Higher	92.2	7.5	0.3	99.7	271
Total	73.4	13.1	13.5	86.5	836

	Could solve all	Could solve some	Could not solve any	Percent Numerate	Number of Children
Economic status quintile*					
Lowest	37.5	19.3	43.2	56.8	29
Second	58.8	17.3	23.9	76.1	66
Middle	60.5	18.6	20.9	79.1	128
Fourth	75.1	13.5	11.4	88.6	263
Highest	82.6	9.6	7.8	92.2	350
Total	73.4	13.1	13.5	86.5	836

	Could solve all	Could solve some	Could not solve any	Percent Numerate	Number of Children
Gov/Private					
Government	72.7	15.1	12.2	87.8	460
Private	76.6	10.8	12.6	87.4	361
Total	74.4	13.2	12.4	87.6	821

4.1: Net Attendance ratio and Gross Attendance ratio by Background Characteristics - Primary School in Edo

	NAR Male	NAR Female	NAR Total	GAR Male	GAR Female	GAR Total	GPI
Residence							
Urban	87.3	90.9	88.8	107.1	110.7	108.6	1.03
Rural	76.6	80.8	78.6	102	108.8	105.2	1.07
South East							
South South	82.9	86.6	84.5	105	109.9	107	1.05
Economic Status Quintile							
Lowest	43.5	68.4	54.8	60.9	100	81	1.64
Second	78.3	80	79	110.9	122.9	116	1.11
Middle	82.7	91	86.5	107.4	128.4	116.9	1.2
Fourth	89.6	86.6	87.9	114.9	109.4	112.5	0.95
Highest	83.4	87.6	85.4	98.9	101.1	100.3	1.02
South South							
Akwa Ibom	83.7	81.8	82.7	99.8	94.3	97.1	0.94
Bayelsa	85	81	83.1	112.4	112.8	112.6	1
Cross River	76.9	79	77.7	97.3	102.7	99.9	1.06
Delta	84.5	86.5	85.4	110.5	113	111.7	1.02
Edo	82.9	86.6	84.5	105	109.9	107	1.05
Rivers	80.9	82.8	81.8	106.5	100.4	103.6	0.94
Total							
Total	82.9	86.6	84.5	105	109.9	107	1.05

4.2: Net Attendance ratio and Gross Attendance ratio by Background Characteristics - JSS in Edo

	NAR Male	NAR Female	NAR Total	GAR Male	GAR Female	GAR Total	GPI
Residence							
Urban	59.8	66.9	63.5	86.1	100	93.2	1.16
Rural	54.1	39.3	47.3	75.5	64	69.7	0.85
South East							
South South	57.3	55.3	56.5	81.4	84.8	83.1	1.04
Economic Status Quintile							
Lowest	33.3	20	25	33.3	60	50	1.8
Second	45	12.5	30.6	60	37.5	50	0.63
Middle	51.4	44.4	47.9	74.3	63.9	69	0.86
Fourth	55.4	57.4	67.3	77.1	100	87.4	1.3
Highest	65.8	67.4	67.3	94.9	92.4	93.6	0.97
South South							
Akwa Ibom	65	64.9	64.9	98.8	97.8	98.7	0.99
Bayelsa	51	53.6	52.7	87.5	91.8	89.6	1.05
Cross River	45.9	45.7	46	75.8	74	75.2	0.98
Delta	50	52.3	51	84.6	83.2	84.1	0.98
Edo	57.3	55.3	56.5	81.4	84.8	83.1	1.04
Rivers	50.1	61.7	55.3	87.6	85.1	86.4	0.97
Total							
Total	57.3	55.3	56.5	81.4	84.8	83.1	1.04

4.3.a: Over-age, Under-age, and On-time Pupils (males) in Edo

	Primary Class	Over Age	On Time	Under Age	Number of children
Class					
Primary 1	Primary 1	21.1	45.7	33.2	98
Primary 2	Primary 2	33.2	44.7	22.1	86
Primary 3	Primary 3	21.1	51.8	27.2	84
Primary 4	Primary 4	16.7	65.1	18.2	80
Primary 5	Primary 5	11.2	62.9	25.9	93
Primary 6	Primary 6	18.7	57.5	23.8	62
Total	Total	20.3	54.3	25.4	503
Males					
Class					
JSS 1	JSS 1	8.1	70.7	21.2	61
JSS 2	JSS 2	4.8	69.4	25.8	66
JSS 3	JSS 3	3.8	73.4	22.8	51
Total	Total	5.7	71.0	23.3	178

4.3.b: Over-age, Under-age, and On-time Pupils (female) in Edo

	Primary Class	Over Age	On Time	Under Age	Number of children
Class					
Primary 1	Primary 1	28.0	46.7	25.2	77
Primary 2	Primary 2	21.8	58.1	20.2	82
Primary 3	Primary 3	18.5	51.3	30.2	102
Primary 4	Primary 4	16.6	65.5	17.9	71
Primary 5	Primary 5	23.5	53.6	22.9	69
Primary 6	Primary 6	13.8	61.5	24.7	59
Total	Total	20.5	55.6	23.9	461

	Females	Over Age	On Time	Under Age	Number of children
Class					
JSS 1	JSS 1	3.2	65.7	31.1	64
JSS 2	JSS 2	8.6	65.1	26.3	68
JSS 3	JSS 3	3.5	74.0	22.5	50
Total	Total	5.3	67.8	26.9	182

4.4: Age-specific schooling among children age 4-16 (all) in Edo

	Never attended	Dropped out	Pre-primary	Primary	Jr. Secondary	Sr. Secondary	All Tertiary	Missing	Number of children
Age									
4	2.5	0	91.2	6.3	0	0	0	0	90
5	4.2	1.1	76.6	18.2	0	0	0	0	173
6	2.9	0	37.0	60.1	0	0	0	0	153
7	2.1	0	9.8	87.0	1.2	0	0	0	172
8	0	0	2.2	97.8	0	0	0	0	148
9	1.5	0	2.7	95.2	0.6	0	0	0	147
10	0.7	0.7	0	94.0	3.9	0	0	0.7	163
11	0.9	0	0	70.8	26.6	1.7	0	0	126
12	1.3	0.8	0	51.3	45.8	0.8	0	0	178
13	0.3	0.7	0	27.0	66.4	5.6	0	0	133
14	0.7	1.4	0	13.3	61.1	23.4	0	0	125
15	0	3.0	0	11.5	38.1	47.4	0	0	142
16	0	2.1	0	9.1	23.1	64.4	1.2	0	83
Sex									
Male	1.5	0.7	17.6	53.4	18.8	7.8	0	0.1	951
Female	1.2	0.7	14.5	52.8	20.9	9.8	0.1	0	882
Residence									
Urban	0.5	0.3	13.6	54.3	22.1	9.1	0	0	1,050
Rural	2.5	1.2	19.5	51.4	16.7	8.3	0.1	0.1	783
Economic Status Quintile*									
Lowest	18.6	3.4	17.1	51.9	5.8	1.4	0	1.7	65
Second	4.1	1.3	21.4	57.4	10.9	4.8	0	0	163
Middle	1.2	0.6	19.3	57.7	16.4	4.7	0	0	300
Fourth	0.3	1.1	15.2	52.1	21.8	9.5	0	0	606
Highest	0.2	0.0	14.2	51.0	22.9	11.5	0.1	0	700
South South									
Akwa Ibom	1.3	1.9	17.0	47.1	20.9	11.5	-	0.2	1,582
Bayelsa	2.5	1.1	12.2	56.3	18.3	9.0	-	0.6	985
Cross River	5.1	3.3	15.5	52.0	15.6	8.0	0.0	0.5	1,766
Delta	2.3	0.4	12.7	55.1	20.3	9.1	0.0	0.0	2,338
Edo	1.4	0.7	16.1	53.1	19.8	8.8	0.1	0.1	1,833
Rivers	4.6	1.9	16.9	48.6	18.5	9.1	0.1	0.2	3,110
Total									
Total	1.4	0.7	16.1	53.1	19.8	8.8	0.1	0.1	1,833

4.4.a: Age-specific schooling among children age 4-16 (male) in Edo

	Never attended	Dropped out	Pre-primary	Primary	Jr. Secondary	Sr. Secondary	Missing	Number of children
Age								
4	3.5	0	92.3	4.2	0	0	0	50
5	2.0	2.0	76.7	19.3	0	0	0	93
6	3.9	0	38.7	57.3	0	0	0	86
7	1.7	0	14.6	82.4	1.3	0	0	86
8	0	0	3.6	96.4	0	0	0	69
9	1.3	0	2.6	96.1	0	0	0	86
10	1.4	1.4	0	92.1	3.8	0	1.4	83
11	1.5	0	0	75.1	22.9	0.6	0	74
12	2.6	0.4	0	52.0	44.0	1.0	0	87
13	0.6	1.4	0	29.5	62.7	5.7	0	66
14	0	0	0	14.3	69.1	16.5	0	68
15	0	2.8	0	11.9	35.8	49.5	0	73
16	0	2.3	0	10.8	16.4	70.4	0	31
Residence								
Urban	0.5	0.4	15.5	55.9	19.4	8.3	0	542
Rural	2.8	1.2	20.5	50.1	18.0	7.1	0.3	409
Economic Status Quintile*								
Lowest	20.6	3.4	23.1	43.3	3.4	2.7	3.4	33
Second	5.0	1.3	19.6	56.6	13.6	3.9	0	90
Middle	1.4	1.2	19.6	54.4	16.2	7.2	0	160
Fourth	0.1	0.9	18.1	53.1	19.2	8.6	0	334
Highest	0.2	0	15.2	53.3	22.5	8.9	0	335
Total	1.5	0.7	17.6	53.4	18.8	7.8	0.1	951

4.4.b: Age-specific schooling among children age 4-16 (female) in Edo

	Never attended	Dropped out	Pre-primary	Primary	Jr. Secondary	Sr. Secondary	All Tertiary	Number of children
Age								
4	1.3	0	89.8	8.8	0	0	0	41
5	6.7	0	76.4	16.9	0	0	0	80
6	1.6	0	34.8	63.6	0	0	0	66
7	2.5	0	4.9	91.6	1.0	0	0	86
8	0	0	1.1	98.9	0	0	0	79
9	1.7	0	2.9	94.0	1.4	0	0	61
10	0	0	0	96.0	4.0	0	0	80
11	0	0	0	64.6	32.0	3.4	0	52
12	0	1.2	0	50.7	47.5	0.7	0	91
13	0	0	0	24.5	70.0	5.5	0	67
14	1.5	3.0	0	12.2	51.8	31.5	0	58
15	0	3.1	0	11.0	40.7	45.3	0	69
16	0	2.0	0	8.2	27.2	60.7	2.0	51
Residence								
Urban	0.6	0.3	11.5	52.7	24.9	10.0	0	508
Rural	2.2	1.2	18.5	52.9	15.4	9.6	0.3	374
Economic Status Quintile*								
Lowest	16.6	3.3	11.0	60.8	8.2	0	0	32
Second	2.9	1.4	23.6	58.3	7.7	6.0	0	73
Middle	0.9	0	19.0	61.5	16.7	1.9	0	140
Fourth	0.6	1.3	11.7	51.0	24.9	10.5	0	272
Highest	0.2	0.1	13.3	49.0	23.2	14.0	0.3	365
Total	1.2	0.7	14.5	52.8	20.9	9.8	0.1	882

4.5: Distribution of Primary Pupils by School Type in Edo

	Government	Private	Don't Know/missing	Number of children
Sex				
Male	53.5	46.1	0.4	506
Female	50.3	49.7	0	462
Residence				
Urban	44.0	55.7	0.3	567
Rural	63.3	36.7	0	400
South South				
Akwa Ibom	81.9	17.9	0.1	1,047
Bayelsa	74.8	25.1	0.1	553
Cross River	65.2	30.0	4.7	902
Delta	78.4	21.6	-	1,281
Edo	52.0	47.8	0.2	968
Rivers	55.9	43.8	0.3	1,492
Total				
Total	52.0	47.8	0.2	968

4.6: Distribution of JSS Students by School Type in Edo

	Government	Private	Number of children
Sex			
Male	62.3	37.7	179
Female	53.9	46.1	184
Residence			
Urban	52.1	47.9	232
Rural	68.5	31.5	131
South South			
Akwa Ibom	61.2	38.8	467
Bayelsa	86.2	13.8	180
Cross River	44.7	45.1	276
Delta	80.6	19.4	475
Edo	58.0	42.0	363
Rivers	59.0	40.7	576
Total			
Total	58.0	42.0	363

5.1.a: Walking time (in minutes) to the nearest government primary school in Edo

	0-15	16-30	31-45	46-60	Over 60 minutes	Don't Know/missing	Num children	Mean walking time
Residence								
Urban	51.2	25.0	11.1	8.4	3.6	0.6	996	23.1
Rural	58.9	19.6	4.1	3.8	12.2	1.5	747	27.1
Region								
Total	54.5	22.7	8.1	6.4	7.3	1.0	1,743	24.8

5.1.b: Walking time (in minutes) to the nearest government JSS in Edo

	0-15	16-30	31-45	46-60	Over 60 minutes	Don't Know/missing	Num children	Mean walking time
Residence								
Urban	40.7	27.1	14.7	16.6	1.0	0	232	26.7
Rural	20.5	40.4	5.6	9.1	23.4	1.1	131	46.5
Region								
Total	33.4	31.9	11.4	13.9	9.1	0.4	363	33.8

5.1.c: Walking time (in minutes) to the nearest school in Edo

	Num children	Mean walking time
Residence		
Urban	1,173	26.1
Rural	825	62.2
Total	1,998	41.0

6.1: Age at first primary school attendance in Edo

	Less than 6	6	7 or Older	Don't Know	Mean Age	Number of children
Sex						
Male	26.3	58.6	15.1	0.0	5.9	759
Female	26.2	59.2	14.5	0.0	5.9	737
Residence						
Urban	28.2	60.1	11.6	0.0	5.8	897
Rural	23.3	57.1	19.6	0.0	6.0	598
Economic Status Quintile*						
Lowest	25.5	37.3	37.2	0.0	6.2	40
Second	19.1	53.5	27.4	0.0	6.4	120
Middle	17.3	58.3	24.4	0.0	6.1	230
Fourth	28.0	59.6	12.4	0.0	5.8	506
Highest	29.7	61.1	9.2	0.0	5.8	599
South South						
Akwa Ibom	28.7	61.3	10.0	0.0	5.8	1,228
Bayelsa	23.5	61.4	15.0	0.0	6.0	815
Cross River	19.9	61.2	18.8	0.0	6.0	1,260
Delta	12.3	79.2	8.4	0.0	6.0	1,933
Edo	26.3	58.9	14.8	0.0	5.9	1,495
Rivers	16.8	67.3	16.0	0.0	6.1	2,370
Total						
Total	26.3	58.9	14.8	0.0	5.9	1,495

6.2: Factors in over-age first-time school attendance in Edo

	Too Expensive	Too Far	Labor Needed	Too Young	Priority Gender	Other Child	Safety Concerns	Other Factors	Number of children
Sex									
Male	45.3	13.6	1.7	18.5	1.3	0.0	1.9	10.6	54
Female	55.2	6.5	4.7	25.3	0.0	1.4	0.0	7.7	46
Residence									
Urban	63.2	8.0	0.0	15.6	0.0	0.0	2.3	10.3	47
Rural	38.3	12.3	5.7	26.8	1.4	1.2	0.0	8.4	54
Economic Status Quintile*									
Lowest	49.2	37.5	0.0	46.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6
Second	24.6	16.6	14.4	28.7	0.0	3.1	0.0	16.0	22
Middle	58.9	4.0	0.0	38.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	22
Fourth	59.8	5.4	0.0	12.0	2.5	0.0	1.4	3.7	30
Highest	52.4	10.1	0.0	3.0	0.0	0.0	3.0	20.4	21
Total									
Total	49.9	10.4	3.1	21.6	0.7	0.7	1.0	9.3	101

6.3: Factors in children having never attended school in Edo

	Monetary Cost	Labor Needed	No Interest	Too Young	Very Sick	Disabled	Travel Unsafe	School Too Far	Poor School Quality	No Good Jobs for Graduates	School not Important	Other Factors	Number of children
Age													
6 to 7	58.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	81.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	68.5	8
8 to 11	23.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	4
12 to 16	56.3	31.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.8	0.0	31.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	31.9	4
Sex													
Male	34.1	10.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.8	0.0	72.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	72.4	11
Female	79.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	83.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	62.3	5
Residence													
Urban	84.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3
Rural	41.0	8.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	91.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	83.5	13
Economic Status Quintile*													
Lowest	43.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	77.9	10
Second	33.3	33.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	66.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	3
Middle	77.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2
Highest	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1
South South													
Akwa Ibom	44.4	4.4	0.0	13.4	21.2	6.5	0.0	6.7	4.4	0.0	0.0	28.6	9
Cross River	51.5	3.1	12.1	5.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	21.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	21.0	39
Edo	48.5	7.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6	0.0	75.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	69.2	16
Rivers	53.2	35.1	2.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.2	0.0	0.0	4.4	51
Bayelsa	35.1	14.7	12.8	23.3	1.2	14.2	0.0	0.0	3.6	4.5	8.3	18.6	8
Delta	45.1	23.1	8.5	7.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	49.8	22
Total													
Total	48.5	7.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6	0.0	75.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	69.2	16

6.4: Distribution of reported dropouts by class completed at time of dropout and mean age at dropout in Edo

	Did not complete level 1	Class 1	Class 2	Class 3	Class 4	Class 5	Class 6	Class 7	Class 8	Class 9	Number of dropouts	Mean age at dropout	Dropout Rate
Sex													
Male	29.4	17.7	0.0	17.7	14.8	0.0	20.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	6	5.6	60.0
Female	0.0	21.3	0.0	21.3	0.0	35.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.0	5	11.8	40.0
Residence													
Urban	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	28.3	0.0	39.0	0.0	0.0	32.7	3	12.8	40.0
Rural	23.4	27.3	0.0	27.3	0.0	22.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8	6.5	60.0
Region													
Total	16.5	19.3	0.0	19.3	8.3	15.5	11.5	0.0	0.0	9.6	11	8.3	100.0

6.5: Factors in school pupil dropouts in Edo

	Monetary Cost	Labor Needed	No Interest	Failed Exams	Had Enough Schooling	Very Sick	Disabled	Travel to School Unsafe	School Too Far	Poor School Quality	No Good Jobs for Graduates	School not Important	Unlikely/Unable to Join JSS	Engaged, Married, Pregnancy	Other Factors	Number of dropouts	Mean age at dropout
Sex																	
Male	35.4	29.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	29.4	0.0	100.0	6	5.6
Female	27.3	0.0	0.0	72.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	27.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	4	11.2
Residence																	
Urban	0.0	84.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	2	12.3
Rural	41.4	0.0	0.0	35.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	27.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.4	0.0	100.0	8	6.5
Economic Status Quintile*																	
Lowest	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	2	8.5
Second	51.5	0.0	0.0	48.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	2	11.5
Middle	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	2	-7.0
Fourth	0.0	47.2	0.0	43.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	4	12.1
Total																	
Total	32.3	18.4	0.0	27.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	24.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.3	0.0	100.0	10	7.7

	Monetary Cost	Labor Needed	No Interest	Failed Exams	Had Enough Schooling	Very Sick	Disabled	Travel to School Unsafe	School Too Far	Poor School Quality	No Good Jobs for Graduates	School not Important	Unlikely/Unable to Join JSS	Engaged, Married, Pregnancy	Other Factors	Number of dropouts	Mean age at dropout
School Type																	
Government	50.2	0.0	0.0	16.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	38.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	28.3	0.0	100.0	7	5.2
Private	0.0	51.8	0.0	48.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	4	12.3
Total	32.3	18.4	0.0	27.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	24.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.3	0.0	100.0	10	7.7

6.6: Reasons for choice of primary school in Edo

	Closest with space available	Better School	Less Expensive	Religion	Safer School	Other	Number of children
Sex							
Male	26.8	49.8	19.4	1.9	1.8	0.4	506
Female	23.0	53.4	20.4	0.9	1.1	1.1	462
Age							
5	47.3	35.0	14.8	2.9	0	0	31
6 to 7	22.5	60.2	14.2	1.2	1.5	0.4	241
8 to 11	23.1	53.5	20.5	1.4	0.9	0.5	527
12 to 16	30.4	35.9	27.1	1.4	3.3	1.9	168
Residence							
Urban	19.8	53.6	25.1	0.5	0.8	0.2	567
Rural	32.3	48.6	12.4	2.7	2.4	1.5	400
Economic Status Quintile*							
Lowest	58.5	29.9	0	5.3	0	6.3	34
Second	33.4	48.8	6.2	8.6	0	3.1	94
Middle	31.0	41.1	26.3	0	1.0	0.6	172
Fourth	30.5	40.9	26.7	0	1.9	0	312
Highest	12.0	68.7	16.2	1.1	1.8	0.3	356
South South							
Bayelsa	49.1	22.5	25.5	0.3	0.5	2.2	553
Cross River	35.0	33.1	29.5	-	0.0	2.2	902
Delta	36.7	37.0	23.9	0.8	1.0	0.6	1,281
Edo	25.0	51.6	19.9	1.4	1.5	0.7	968
Rivers	28.5	45.7	24.1	1.3	0.2	0.3	1,492
Akwa Ibom	41.7	38.4	19.0	0.1	0.0	0.8	1,047
Total							
Total	25.0	51.6	19.9	1.4	1.5	0.7	968

6.7: Reasons for choice of JSS in Edo

	Closest with space available	Better School	Less Expensive	Religion	Safer School	Other	Number of children
Sex							
Male	18.6	49.1	27.6	0.5	3.5	0.6	179
Female	14.0	55.1	27.6	1.0	1.9	0.5	184
Residence							
Urban	13.6	52.3	30.4	0	3.4	0.4	232
Rural	21.1	51.8	22.7	2.1	1.4	0.9	131
Economic Status Quintile*							
Lowest	0	46.8	0	23.0	0	30.2	4
Second	19.8	55.0	14.9	10.3	0	0	18
Middle	21.6	41.7	36.7	0	0	0	49
Fourth	23.9	34.4	37.2	0	4.6	0	132
Highest	8.5	69.8	19.0	0	2.2	0.5	160
South South							
Akwa Ibom	26.7	41.7	28.0	-	0.6	3.0	331
Bayelsa	56.5	18.8	22.6	0.5	0.6	1.1	180
Cross River	24.6	40.1	28.4	-	1.1	5.2	276
Delta	30.0	38.5	29.2	1.5	0.5	0.3	475
Edo	16.3	52.1	27.6	0.7	2.7	0.5	363
Rivers	18.2	43.5	37.7	0.2	0.4	-	576
Total							
Total	16.3	52.1	27.6	0.7	2.7	0.5	363

7.1: Items cited as household expenditures on primary schooling for school pupils in Edo*

	School Levies	School development levy	PTA Fees	Exam Fees	Boarding Fees	Uniforms and Clothing	Books and Supplies	Transport	Food	Extra lessons	Other Fees	One or More Types of Expenditures	Lump sum payment	Number of Children
Sex														
Male	44.7	45.4	60.3	81.4	0.1	98.2	100.0	4.4	67.7	40.9	3.5	100.0	37.1	586
Female	45.5	46.1	61.4	83.7	0.0	97.9	100.0	6.1	72.1	41.9	3.3	100.0	39.9	568
Residence														
Urban	44.3	47.3	61.5	82.5	0.1	97.7	100.0	5.8	68.9	42.1	0.6	100.0	40.0	683
Rural	46.1	43.6	59.9	82.6	0.0	98.5	100.0	4.4	71.1	40.3	7.2	100.0	36.4	471
School type														
Government	8.6	13.3	38.7	73.4	0.0	97.9	100.0	4.3	62.8	17.4	4.1	100.0	4.9	744
Private	98.4	93.8	93.2	95.9	0.1	98.2	100.0	6.7	80.2	76.7	2.2	100.0	88.1	410
Economic status quintile														
Lowest	81.6	46.3	54.5	97.3	0.0	100.0	100.0	6.5	86.2	30.2	0.0	100.0	39.8	36
Second	70.0	69.5	86.4	91.7	0.0	99.7	100.0	3.8	71.1	56.4	4.9	100.0	56.4	129
Middle	23.2	19.9	48.4	79.5	0.0	97.2	100.0	0.8	63.0	27.1	5.1	100.0	19.1	270
Fourth	25.0	31.2	46.9	73.8	0.1	96.2	100.0	6.8	62.7	27.6	2.6	100.0	21.5	360
Highest	62.9	64.4	72.7	87.7	0.0	99.4	100.0	6.3	77.4	57.4	3.1	100.0	57.8	359
South South														
Akwa Ibom	37.2	31.2	46.6	71.4	0.0	99.2	99.6	25.6	27.9	36.1	5.9	99.8	18.6	804
Bayelsa	34.9	36.2	27.4	96.0	0.2	91.8	99.9	9.0	50.1	15.6	3.0	99.9	10.9	1,128
Cross River	77.7	74.4	93.5	94.2	0.3	98.7	99.5	13.1	15.8	19.2	15.9	99.6	76.8	1,032
Delta	54.5	41.7	57.6	80.5	0.0	99.8	100.0	21.5	52.9	44.8	1.2	100.0	15.6	1,138
Edo	45.1	45.7	60.8	82.5	0.0	98.0	100.0	5.3	69.8	41.4	3.4	100.0	38.5	1,154
Rivers	68.1	13.2	57.2	90.6	0.0	78.8	99.3	19.9	9.1	30.9	19.1	99.7	31.5	1,062
Total														
Total	45.1	45.7	60.8	82.5	0.0	98.0	100.0	5.3	69.8	41.4	3.4	100.0	38.5	1,154

* Some expenditures were included in a "lump sum" payment and may not appear in item cost calculations

7.2: Per-pupil household expenditure on primary schooling for pupils in Edo

	Mean total expenditures (Nigerian Naira)	Number of primary school children
Sex		
Male	6579.2	586
Female	6599.4	568
Residence		
Urban	7968.8	683
Rural	4602.4	471
School type		
Government	521.7	744
Private	15341.9	410
Economic status quintile		
Lowest	5384.4	36
Second	5840.4	129
Middle	2550.6	270
Fourth	3341.1	360
Highest	11476.7	359
South South		
Akwa Ibom	10977.4	804
Bayelsa	4271.5	1,128
Cross River	7226.5	1,032
Delta	11186.4	1,138
Edo	6589.3	1,154
Rivers	15348.9	1,062
Total		
Total	6589.3	1,154

For South South

	Mean total expenditures (Nigerian Naira)	Number of primary school children
Sex		
Male	9339.7	3,262
Female	9032.1	3,056
Residence		
Urban	14927.8	2,049
Rural	5840.8	4,269
Region		
South South	9188.6	6,318
School type		
Government	2335.2	4,273
Private	20344.4	2,045
Economic status quintile		
Lowest	2675.6	317
Second	3143.3	1,200
Middle	4910.6	1,663
Fourth	6412.9	1,648
Highest	19704.3	1,490
Total	9188.6	6,318

7.3: Mean per-pupil household expenditures on primary schooling in Edo

	School Levies	School development levy	PTA Fees	Exam Fees	Boarding Fees	Uniforms and Clothing	Books and Supplies	Transport	Food	Extra lessons	Other Fees	Number of Children
Sex												
Male	1135.0	131.6	385.9	460.1	0	2359.5	3873.3	1205.6	2133.0	5506.0	753.7	586
Female	1073.0	160.6	427.7	499.8	0	2397.4	3954.8	3516.1	2050.5	4275.5	447.0	568
Residence												
Urban	1372.9	137.5	414.8	465.0	0	2575.9	4424.9	3603.8	2268.5	5322.4	332.3	683
Rural	749.1	156.0	395.2	499.4	0	2102.7	3191.8	715.7	1847.8	4353.3	636.6	471
School type												
Government	75.7	61.7	301.7	330.3	0	1823.7	2597.7	3499.4	2099.5	3569.6	472.6	744
Private	11774.6	726.1	895.5	971.8	0	3205.8	5850.1	1558.2	2081.3	5790.3	986.6	410
Economic status quintile												
Lowest	2275.5	170.1	445.4	778.6	0	1713.2	2811.5	2250.0	3168.4	4625.3	0	36
Second	1010.0	258.1	678.5	550.8	0	2413.9	3745.0	305.4	1599.1	3646.6	730.9	129
Middle	322.8	14.8	340.6	402.4	0	1925.5	2420.8	11364.5	3176.4	4047.9	519.2	270
Fourth	560.7	135.0	321.3	330.1	0	1850.1	2929.2	3986.8	2237.4	4133.3	328.2	360
Highest	2530.7	238.2	494.8	661.1	0	3108.3	5636.3	892.9	1569.9	5961.1	831.5	359
South South												
Akwa Ibom	8564.2	405.7	550.6	635.2	0	3836.7	5954.9	9415.6	3138.0	7615.8	1740.7	804
Bayelsa	4359.6	310.8	325.5	1310.0	2000.0	2610.6	3767.1	5473.7	1131.2	9007.7	1010.4	1,128
Cross River	4165.9	238.4	548.2	446.9	2851.9	1849.2	2670.5	2545.5	1650.5	3156.7	575.6	1,032
Delta	5707.5	409.1	462.6	703.2	0	2607.7	5609.7	1620.0	597.3	2579.3	23153.3	1,138
Edo	1105.1	145.8	406.3	479.8	0	2378.1	3913.6	2546.4	2091.0	4913.5	604.9	1,154
Rivers	17586.0	174.6	782.8	1584.2	0	2955.1	5177.2	7311.5	2621.9	8861.2	1196.8	1,062
Total												
Total	1105.1	145.8	406.3	479.8	0	2378.1	3913.6	2546.4	2091.0	4913.5	604.9	1,154

7.4: Household expenditures on JSS for school students in Edo*

	School Levies	School development levy	PTA Fees	Exam Fees	Boarding Fees	Uniforms and Clothing	Books and Supplies	Transport	Food	Extra lessons	Other Fees	One or More Types of Expenditures	Lump sum payment	Number of Children
Sex														
Male	35.0	37.9	66.8	67.7	1.6	96.8	100.0	10.9	65.1	38.1	2.7	100.0	30.6	199
Female	47.7	51.1	64.1	76.9	0.4	96.8	100.0	14.2	72.6	45.6	1.6	100.0	42.6	212
Residence														
Urban	42.9	44.2	62.6	67.9	1.5	97.0	100.0	11.4	69.1	46.5	2.5	100.0	36.9	269
Rural	39.4	45.6	70.2	80.6	0.0	96.6	100.0	14.7	68.8	34.0	1.5	100.0	36.8	142
School type														
Government	7.2	14.3	49.7	58.7	0.9	95.2	100.0	8.4	59.6	22.4	2.6	100.0	4.0	247
Private	98.7	95.8	91.6	95.6	1.0	99.5	100.0	19.7	84.6	74.5	1.4	100.0	91.3	164
Economic status quintile														
Lowest	71.1	71.1	71.1	100.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	28.9	76.6	100.0	0.0	100.0	71.1	4
Second	74.3	72.7	47.5	89.9	0.0	98.3	100.0	39.1	69.5	40.9	1.6	100.0	72.7	23
Middle	33.2	34.1	62.7	70.3	2.1	98.0	100.0	3.4	60.1	30.0	2.1	100.0	26.7	77
Fourth	22.5	32.0	67.4	66.2	0.5	95.8	100.0	10.9	65.6	29.2	3.4	100.0	20.8	147
Highest	55.8	55.0	66.4	75.7	1.1	97.0	100.0	13.6	74.3	55.1	1.2	100.0	48.4	160
South South														
Akwa Ibom	25.9	24.4	42.4	78.6	2.4	99.4	99.4	41.8	32.0	40.3	3.6	99.7	10.9	350
Bayelsa	26.0	31.1	37.5	96.6	2.0	97.7	100.0	12.2	49.8	13.5	6.2	100.0	8.8	350
Cross River	97.0	89.0	97.1	94.8	3.1	99.0	100.0	20.4	17.0	28.0	13.3	100.0	95.6	305
Delta	43.5	42.8	57.6	74.3	0.6	99.7	99.4	32.7	52.4	47.3	2.1	99.7	15.7	406
Edo	41.7	44.7	65.4	72.5	1.0	96.8	100.0	12.6	69.0	42.0	2.1	100.0	36.8	411
Rivers	62.2	13.7	63.4	92.6	5.6	87.2	99.5	39.9	13.3	30.8	20.8	99.5	35.0	398
Total														
Total	41.7	44.7	65.4	72.5	1.0	96.8	100.0	12.6	69.0	42.0	2.1	100.0	36.8	411

* Some expenditures were included in a "lump sum" payment and may not appear in item cost calculations

7.5: Per-student household expenditures on JSS for students in Edo

	Mean total expenditures (Nigerian Naira)	Number of primary school children
Sex		
Male	8894.5	199
Female	9927.7	212
Residence		
Urban	10813.5	269
Rural	6994.5	142
School type		
Government	1056.3	247
Private	23137.5	164
Economic status quintile		
Lowest	13144.4	4
Second	17975.0	23
Middle	7150.6	77
Fourth	3573.6	147
Highest	14024.3	160
South South		
Akwa Ibom	8744.4	350
Bayelsa	5192.3	350
Cross River	12661.4	305
Delta	16880.8	406
Edo	9428.2	411
Rivers	25796.4	398
Total		
Total	9428.2	411

For South South

	Mean total expenditures (Nigerian Naira)	Number of primary school children
Sex		
Male	15181.6	1,126
Female	12505.1	1,094
Residence		
Urban	19108.8	807
Rural	9934.6	1,413
Region		
South South	13862.0	2,220
School type		
Government	6297.9	1,613
Private	30358.1	607
Economic status quintile		
Lowest	8729.3	74
Second	8346.8	329
Middle	8556.3	519
Fourth	8275.1	654
Highest	24216.8	644
Total	13862.0	2,220

7.6: Mean per-pupil household expenditures on JSS in Edo

	School Levies	School development levy	PTA Fees	Exam Fees	Boarding Fees	Uniforms and Clothing	Books and Supplies	Transport	Food	Extra lessons	Other Fees	Number of Children
Sex												
Male	1845.8	430.0	939.7	847.4	13246.0	3547.2	5491.4	3987.3	2416.5	3635.8	1966.7	199
Female	3011.9	171.3	549.8	810.7	45000.0	3584.6	6659.5	3588.9	3624.8	5912.6	776.0	212
Residence												
Urban	3444.2	378.4	728.0	647.6	17718.5	3942.5	6660.7	4058.9	3494.7	5474.8	1808.5	269
Rural	564.9	183.2	795.1	1141.7	0	2906.2	5109.0	3276.8	2341.1	3720.2	1256.2	142
School type												
Government	573.6	282.6	729.9	573.3	13246.0	3113.5	4897.6	5052.7	3465.3	4447.3	1509.4	247
Private	26814.6	666.9	901.8	1865.1	45000.0	4366.3	8094.4	2739.9	2635.0	5548.7	2000.0	164
Economic status quintile												
Lowest	0.0	0.0	228.3	1010.9	0	2996.2	4325.8	20000.0	3862.7	5713.0	0	4
Second	175.4	0.0	67.0	1219.3	0	2701.5	5442.3	510.0	194.6	2116.4	150.0	23
Middle	796.2	147.0	592.0	582.6	40000.0	3125.6	4984.2	6790.3	3843.4	3777.7	3789.1	77
Fourth	217.5	159.8	780.3	723.6	45000.0	3198.2	4685.8	5887.4	3263.7	3405.6	885.3	147
Highest	6009.0	589.1	882.5	1000.7	8000.0	4115.6	7727.2	2453.4	3048.3	6251.9	2000.0	160
South South												
Akwa Ibom	10506.1	642.7	946.4	1073.1	47920.7	5150.8	10126.6	17643.2	8638.9	9336.0	9172.6	350
Bayelsa	4577.8	361.0	546.1	1838.9	7017.4	3420.9	7081.0	5010.0	1756.0	6399.6	2214.4	350
Cross River	10282.3	601.4	1095.5	779.5	4914.5	2886.9	5023.7	1374.1	1177.7	3319.2	1304.2	305
Delta	9372.1	425.6	529.9	748.6	55000.0	3381.1	8589.7	1780.6	1022.7	3249.5	15045.4	406
Edo	2402.8	307.6	754.0	829.3	17718.5	3566.7	6101.5	3746.5	3085.2	4992.9	1646.2	411
Rivers	22642.6	442.8	1297.3	2279.2	152990.4	3647.6	7715.7	8218.7	1761.5	11645.6	5206.1	398
Total												
Total	2402.8	307.6	754.0	829.3	17718.5	3566.7	6101.5	3746.5	3085.2	4992.9	1646.2	411

8.1: Time pupils spend at primary school in Edo

	Less than 5	5 Hours	6 Hours	More than 6	Total	Number of day pupils	Mean hours spent at school per day
Class							
1	14.5	12.8	27.7	45.0	100.0	210	5.9
2	13.5	8.4	29.3	48.8	100.0	204	6.1
3	18.0	7.9	26.2	47.9	100.0	220	6.0
4	8.9	10.2	28.0	52.8	100.0	179	6.3
5	10.6	6.0	28.0	55.4	100.0	178	6.3
6	12.8	9.4	26.3	51.5	100.0	147	6.1
Sex							
Male	15.3	8.9	25.4	50.4	100.0	579	6.0
Female	11.0	9.4	30.0	49.6	100.0	559	6.2
Urbanicity							
Urban	13.8	9.1	30.1	47.0	100.0	675	6.0
Rural	12.5	9.2	23.9	54.4	100.0	463	6.3
School type							
Government	10.7	12.4	36.0	40.9	100.0	736	5.9
Private	17.0	4.3	15.2	63.6	100.0	402	6.4
Economic status							
Lowest	12.6	3.4	18.4	65.7	100.0	34	6.5
Second	16.1	2.2	2.7	79.0	100.0	129	6.8
Middle	8.6	12.0	32.3	47.2	100.0	268	6.2
Fourth	14.4	11.2	32.0	42.4	100.0	355	5.9
Highest	13.8	8.3	29.0	48.9	100.0	352	6.1
South South							
Akwa Ibom	3.3	18.0	27.6	51.1	100.0	799	6.3
Bayelsa	15.1	29.4	24.7	30.8	100.0	1,122	5.8
Cross River	2.0	6.9	27.1	64.0	100.0	922	6.7
Delta	21.8	1.3	8.4	68.6	100.0	1,135	6.1
Edo	13.3	9.1	27.6	50.0	100.0	1,138	6.1
Rivers	3.5	12.6	20.9	63.0	100.0	1,060	6.7
Total							
Total	13.3	9.1	27.6	50.0	100.0	1,138	6.1

8.2: Time students spend at JSS in Edo

	Less than 5	5 Hours	6 Hours	More than 6	Total	Number of day pupils	Mean hours spent at school per day
Class							
1	9.6	5.4	17.1	67.9	100.0	140	6.7
2	12.4	5.5	14.2	67.9	100.0	156	6.5
3	16.5	1.9	15.4	66.2	100.0	105	6.3
Sex							
Male	7.4	5.9	16.3	70.3	100.0	193	6.8
Female	17.5	3.0	14.8	64.7	100.0	208	6.3
Urbanicity							
Urban	16.0	6.3	16.7	60.9	100.0	262	6.3
Rural	6.5	1.1	13.4	78.9	100.0	139	7.0
School type							
Government	14.4	5.9	17.1	62.6	100.0	242	6.2
Private	9.6	2.1	13.0	75.4	100.0	159	7.1
Economic status							
Lowest	30.2	0	0	69.8	100.0	4	6.5
Second	3.6	0	6.1	90.3	100.0	21	7.9
Middle	5.3	2.0	10.1	82.6	100.0	75	7.2
Fourth	12.6	3.6	21.4	62.5	100.0	144	6.3
Highest	15.3	6.5	13.7	64.5	100.0	157	6.3
South South							
Akwa Ibom	0.4	0.7	13.6	85.3	100.0	335	7.4
Bayelsa	2.9	2.8	19.9	74.4	100.0	346	7.2
Cross River	0.8	0.4	3.4	95.4	100.0	270	8.2
Delta	25.9	0.7	5.6	67.7	100.0	405	6.1
Edo	12.6	4.4	15.6	67.4	100.0	401	6.5
Rivers	1.2	1.3	8.7	88.8	100.0	383	7.4
Total							
Total	12.6	4.4	15.6	67.4	100.0	401	6.5

8.3: Percentage of Primary pupils who do homework outside of the school in Edo

	No homework	Up to 3	More than 4	Total	Number of day pupils	Mean days spent on homework per week
Class						
1	4.7	71.7	21.0	100.0	211	2.0
2	3.0	72.2	14.2	100.0	207	2.2
3	3.4	74.4	18.4	100.0	219	2.2
4	1.2	73.9	16.9	100.0	179	2.4
5	1.1	79.6	13.5	100.0	179	2.1
6	2.0	85.9	7.0	100.0	151	1.4
Sex						
Male	3.1	75.0	16.0	100.0	581	2.0
Female	2.1	76.7	15.2	100.0	565	2.1
Urbanicity						
Urban	2.1	73.9	19.5	100.0	682	2.0
Rural	3.5	78.5	10.0	100.0	464	2.1
School type						
Government	4.0	88.0	3.6	100.0	742	1.4
Private	0.6	57.5	33.5	100.0	404	3.0
Economic status						
Lowest	0	90.2	7.1	100.0	34	2.3
Second	0	66.5	20.8	100.0	129	3.1
Middle	0.8	91.9	3.6	100.0	267	1.3
Fourth	6.1	81.0	8.1	100.0	358	1.5
Highest	1.4	64.9	27.2	100.0	358	2.6
South South						
Akwa Ibom	10.2	63.2	19.2	100.0	745	2.7
Bayelsa	14.7	63.9	15.4	100.0	1,100	2.7
Cross River	36.6	51.8	4.5	100.0	890	1.8
Delta	34.4	27.6	19.2	100.0	1,136	3.8
Edo	2.6	75.8	15.6	100.0	1,146	2.1
Rivers	15.1	54.5	23.2	100.0	1,039	2.7
Total						
Total	2.6	75.8	15.6	100.0	1,146	2.1

8.4: Percentage of JSS students who do homework outside of the school in Edo

	No homework	Up to 3	More than 4	Total	Number of day pupils	Mean days spent on homework per week
Class						
1	2.3	70.9	18.9	100.0	143	2.3
2	1.6	77.3	13.3	100.0	157	1.8
3	2.4	76.3	12.2	100.0	105	1.7
Sex						
Male	0	82.0	11.0	100.0	195	1.7
Female	4.1	67.9	18.7	100.0	210	2.2
Urbanicity						
Urban	1.7	70.3	18.7	100.0	264	2.2
Rural	2.7	82.8	8.3	100.0	141	1.6
School type						
Government	3.3	85.0	6.4	100.0	245	1.3
Private	0	57.9	29.1	100.0	160	3.1
Economic status						
Lowest	0	46.0	30.2	100.0	4	3.6
Second	0	63.2	20.2	100.0	23	3.0
Middle	5.0	86.0	4.6	100.0	75	1.4
Fourth	2.5	83.4	7.2	100.0	144	1.4
Highest	1.1	66.3	23.6	100.0	159	2.4
South South						
Akwa Ibom	2.1	69.6	20.0	100.0	306	2.7
Bayelsa	16.4	64.1	10.9	100.0	331	2.7
Cross River	13.6	70.7	7.0	100.0	245	1.8
Delta	34.2	29.7	18.5	100.0	405	3.7
Edo	2.1	74.8	15.0	100.0	405	2.0
Rivers	9.8	60.0	22.7	100.0	369	2.6
Total						
Total	2.1	74.8	15.0	100.0	405	2.0

9.1: Perceived problems with primary school buildings and facilities, classroom overcrowding, and pupil safety in Edo

	Physical condition of the classroom: Big	Physical condition of the classroom: Small	Physical condition of the classroom: No	Physical condition of the classroom: DK	Classroom overcrowding: Big	Classroom overcrowding: Small	Classroom overcrowding: No	Classroom overcrowding: DK	Pupil safety: Big	Pupil safety: Small	Pupil safety: No	Number of pupils
Residence												
Urban	2.4	18.0	79.5	0.1	8.2	23.8	67.9	0.1	0.2	6.2	93.6	983
Rural	3.5	16.9	79.6	0.1	6.2	21.2	72.5	0.1	1.2	11.8	87.0	715
School Type												
Government	2.9	18.4	78.6	0.1	7.6	26.0	66.2	0.2	0.6	11.1	88.2	906
Private	2.8	16.5	80.7	0	7.1	18.9	74.0	0	0.7	5.6	93.7	792
Economic status quintile*												
Lowest	0	16.6	83.4	0	1.9	14.6	83.6	0	0	12.5	87.5	48
Second	1.9	21.4	76.7	0	2.7	26.5	70.8	0	0	7.5	92.5	146
Middle	1.6	12.7	85.4	0.2	3.7	22.1	73.7	0.5	0.6	8.6	90.8	272
Fourth	2.7	23.2	74.0	0.1	10.4	32.7	56.8	0.1	0.7	13.8	85.5	562
Highest	3.9	13.9	82.2	0	7.7	14.3	78.0	0	0.8	4.1	95.1	671
South South												
Akwa Ibom	6.2	16.3	77.1	0.5	10.3	15.1	73.4	1.2	4.1	9.3	86.4	1,501
Bayelsa	12.6	38.4	48.5	0.5	13.8	28.1	57.6	0.5	6.4	15.0	78.3	937
Cross River	25.5	53.6	20.8	0.1	24.4	53.6	20.8	1.1	23.5	50.4	26.1	1,424
Delta	14.0	25.0	61.0	-	13.8	25.4	60.8	-	9.7	17.7	72.5	2,241
Edo	2.9	17.5	79.6	0.1	7.4	22.7	69.8	0.1	0.7	8.5	90.8	1,698
Rivers	8.9	17.8	71.3	1.9	13.3	13.6	71.3	1.7	5.8	10.3	83.6	2,703
Total												
Total	2.9	17.5	79.6	0.1	7.4	22.7	69.8	0.1	0.7	8.5	90.8	1,698

9.2: Perceived problems with primary school head teacher and teacher performance in Edo

	Head Teacher performance: Big	Head Teacher performance: Small	Head Teacher performance: No	Teacher performance: Big	Teacher performance: Small	Teacher performance: No	Teacher performance: DK	Number of pupils
Residence								
Urban	0.9	11.1	88.0	0.7	12.2	87.0	0.1	983
Rural	2.1	14.1	83.8	0.9	18.7	80.4	0	715
School Type								
Government	1.8	15.2	82.9	1.0	20.5	78.5	0.1	906
Private	0.9	9.2	90.0	0.6	8.6	90.8	0	792
Economic status quintile*								
Lowest	0	10.3	89.7	0	10.3	89.7	0	48
Second	1.9	7.2	91.0	0	9.3	90.7	0	146
Middle	1.6	17.4	80.9	0.5	22.9	76.6	0	272
Fourth	1.2	16.2	82.5	1.1	20.2	78.6	0.1	562
Highest	1.4	8.4	90.2	0.9	8.8	90.3	0	671
South South								
Akwa Ibom	6.0	12.6	80.7	5.3	15.3	78.7	0.7	1,501
Bayelsa	16.4	32.2	48.1	18.9	30.4	49.0	1.7	937
Cross River	16.7	59.6	23.2	19.7	58.4	21.5	0.5	1,424
Delta	13.1	15.5	71.4	11.5	20.1	68.4	-	2,241
Edo	1.4	12.4	86.2	0.8	14.9	84.2	0.0	1,698
Rivers	8.0	15.6	75.4	7.9	16.7	74.3	1.1	2,703
Total								
Total	1.4	12.4	86.2	0.8	14.9	84.2	0.0	1,698

10.1: Absenteeism among primary school day pupils in the month of school preceding interview in Edo

	Attended all school days	Absent one or more days	Don't know / missing	Number of pupils	Mean days missed among pupils missing one or more days
Age					
5	66.3	33.7	0	30	2.9
6 to 11	72.4	27.4	0.1	764	4.4
12 to 14	62.0	38.0	0	140	8.0
15 to 16	53.5	46.5	0	22	7.4
Sex					
Male	71.8	28.2	0	496	5.5
Female	68.6	31.1	0.2	460	4.7
School type					
Government	69.5	30.3	0.2	495	4.9
Private	71.1	28.9	0	460	5.4
Residence					
Urban	72.3	27.7	0	560	4.8
Rural	67.3	32.4	0.3	396	5.5
Economic Status Quintile*					
Lowest	64.1	35.9	0	34	4.2
Second	80.8	18.1	1.1	93	4.2
Middle	68.5	31.5	0	170	7.3
Fourth	65.3	34.7	0	304	5.3
Highest	73.2	26.8	0	356	3.9
South South					
Akwa Ibom	85.8	14.2	-	736	5.0
Bayelsa	88.1	11.9	-	550	4.2
Cross River	87.8	12.2	-	552	4.9
Delta	80.6	19.4	-	1,276	4.0
Edo	70.3	29.6	0.1	956	5.1
Rivers	94.0	6.0	-	1,474	5.6
Total					
Total	70.3	29.6	0.1	956	5.1

For South South

	Attended all school days	Absent one or more days	Don't know / missing	Number of pupils	Mean days missed among pupils missing one or more days
School type					
Government	83.2	16.8	0.0	3,962	4.7
Private	84.3	15.7	0	1,884	5.1
Total	83.5	16.5	0.0	5,847	4.8

For South South

	Attended all school days	Absent one or more days	Don't know / missing	Number of pupils	Mean days missed among pupils missing one or more days
Sex					
Male	83.8	16.2	0	3,101	4.8
Female	83.3	16.6	0.0	2,796	4.9
Residence					
Urban	84.3	15.7	0	2,169	4.7
Rural	83.1	16.8	0.0	3,727	4.9
Total	83.6	16.4	0.0	5,896	4.8

I0.2: Reasons for absenteeism among primary school day pupils in the month preceding interview in Edo

	Child Needed for Domestic Work	Child Needed for Family Farm/Business	Work for Employer	School Fees Due	Child Did Not Want to Go	Funeral/Naming Ceremony or Wedding	Illness	Clothes were Dirty	Others	Number of pupils
Sex										
Male	1.9	0.8	0.0	7.3	4.5	4.7	49.9	3.3	28.8	140
Female	2.6	0.7	0.0	6.0	5.0	3.4	47.5	4.9	33.9	143
School type										
Government	2.3	1.4	0.0	4.0	1.0	3.7	53.2	5.5	31.3	150
Private	2.1	0.0	0.0	9.6	8.9	4.5	43.7	2.6	31.4	133
Residence										
Urban	2.2	0.4	0.0	8.1	6.7	5.2	42.8	1.3	34.2	155
Rural	2.2	1.1	0.0	4.7	2.4	2.6	55.8	7.6	27.8	128
Economic Status Quintile*										
Lowest	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.4	0.0	7.8	59.1	7.4	18.1	12
Second	5.4	0.0	0.0	11.9	0.0	4.8	63.8	5.6	8.4	17
Middle	4.3	1.9	0.0	0.0	1.9	2.9	48.5	5.8	37.8	53
Fourth	1.8	1.0	0.0	2.7	1.4	2.6	50.9	4.1	36.1	105
Highest	1.2	0.0	0.0	12.4	11.4	5.6	42.5	2.5	28.2	95
South South										
Akwa Ibom	5.9	2.1	0.0	6.3	16.2	0.7	27.0	0.0	53.4	104
Bayelsa	5.9	5.9	0.0	9.8	17.5	8.9	53.2	0.0	3.6	65
Cross River	4.3	10.5	0.8	35.5	12.8	0.0	37.0	1.5	9.8	67
Delta	0.9	6.5	0.0	16.1	5.2	7.2	55.0	0.7	12.8	248
Edo	2.2	0.7	0.0	6.6	4.7	4.0	48.7	4.1	31.3	283
Rivers	0.0	1.4	0.0	34.4	16.9	0.0	23.5	0.0	23.6	88
Total										
Total	2.2	0.7	0.0	6.6	4.7	4.0	48.7	4.1	31.3	283

I0.3: Absenteeism among JSS day students in the month of school preceding interview in Edo

	Attended all school days	Absent one or more days	Number of pupils	Mean days missed among pupils missing one or more days
Sex				
Male	64.1	35.9	173	5.6
Female	68.6	31.4	175	4.2
School type				
Government	68.8	31.2	203	4.9
Private	62.9	37.1	144	5.0
Residence				
Urban	64.3	35.7	221	4.8
Rural	69.9	30.1	126	5.2
Economic Status Quintile*				
Lowest	76.2	23.8	4	2.0
Second	49.3	50.7	18	6.7
Middle	80.1	19.9	46	6.8
Fourth	67.8	32.2	126	5.3
Highest	62.8	37.2	155	4.1
South South				
Akwa Ibom	86.6	13.4	322	4.6
Bayelsa	89.9	10.1	175	5.3
Cross River	85.9	14.1	178	7.0
Delta	78.5	21.5	474	4.0
Edo	66.4	33.6	348	4.9
Rivers	90.8	9.2	542	6.9
Total				
Total	66.4	33.6	348	4.9

For South South

	Attended all school days	Absent one or more days	Number of pupils	Mean days missed among pupils missing one or more days
School type				
Government	82.2	17.8	1,427	4.5
Private	81.4	18.6	740	6.3
Total				
Total	81.9	18.1	2,167	5.1

For South South

	Attended all school days	Absent one or more days	Number of pupils	Mean days missed among pupils missing one or more days
Sex				
Male	81.3	18.7	1,150	5.5
Female	83.0	17.0	1,046	4.7
Residence				
Urban	80.4	19.6	863	5.4
Rural	83.2	16.8	1,334	4.9
Total	82.1	17.9	2,196	5.1

10.4: Reasons for absenteeism among JSS day students in the month preceding interview in Edo

	Child Needed for Domestic Work	Child Needed for Family Farm/Business	Work for Employer	School Fees Due	Child Did Not Want to Go	Funeral/Naming Ceremony or Wedding	Illness	Clothes were Dirty	Others	Number of pupils
Sex										
Male	1.0	2.9	0.0	7.8	2.8	7.3	37.5	2.1	40.1	62
Female	5.2	4.5	2.5	11.8	7.9	2.7	43.0	1.6	23.6	55
School type										
Government	4.1	2.8	0.0	3.0	2.4	8.1	41.2	0.6	38.7	63
Private	1.7	4.6	2.6	17.6	8.4	1.6	38.8	3.4	24.9	54
Residence										
Urban	2.7	0.9	1.7	9.3	6.3	5.2	42.9	2.7	31.3	79
Rural	3.6	9.3	0.0	10.4	2.9	4.9	34.3	0.0	34.6	38
Economic Status Quintile*										
Lowest	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	1
Second	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.9	0.0	4.7	9.7	0.0	64.7	9
Middle	15.0	11.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	44.1	3.9	25.5	9
Fourth	5.2	5.2	3.4	7.3	0.0	6.1	38.1	0.0	38.3	41
Highest	0.0	1.9	0.0	11.2	10.5	5.4	44.6	3.1	24.8	58
South South										
Bayelsa	7.0	5.2	2.0	18.2	12.3	9.2	23.7	1.7	24.2	18
Akwa Ibom	3.4	6.9	0.0	0.0	11.1	0.0	23.7	0.0	58.7	43
Cross River	9.0	10.2	0.0	34.6	13.9	0.0	21.5	0.0	12.9	25
Delta	3.3	5.5	0.0	20.6	5.4	9.3	52.7	0.9	5.9	102
Edo	3.0	3.6	1.2	9.7	5.2	5.1	40.1	1.8	32.4	117
Rivers	0.0	0.0	0.0	44.8	7.6	0.0	16.3	0.0	33.2	50
Total										
Total	3.0	3.6	1.2	9.7	5.2	5.1	40.1	1.8	32.4	117

11.1: Characteristics of Students in Religious Schools in Edo

	Islamiyya	Qu'ranic	Tsangaya	Other	Dk/Refused	Number of pupils
Sex						
Male	56.1	57.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	31.9
Female	43.9	42.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.7
Residence						
Urban	0.0	12.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.0
Rural	100.0	87.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	49.6
Age						
Average Age	11.5	9.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	55.6
Proportion Aged 6-11	45.6	60.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	32.5
Literate Rates						
LR: Age 5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.9
LR: Aged 6-11	20.5	29.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	32.5
LR: Aged 12-14	68.0	44.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.4
LR: Aged 15+	100.0	66.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.8
Schooling						
Students attend during evening shift	100.0	99.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	55.6
Average hours spent in School Daily	2.0	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	49.2
Students in Lowest Economic Quintile	0.0	34.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	55.6
Average Amount Spent on Schooling in the in 2014-2015 Academic School Year	2,108	3,979	0.0	0.0	0.0	55.6

