

# NIGERIA

2015 Nigeria Education Data Survey (NEDS)



## State Report: Ebonyi

National Population Commission  
Abuja, Nigeria

Contract Number: AID-EHC-E-00-04-0004-00

EdData II Technical and Managerial Assistance, Task Number 25

Task Order Number: AID-620-BC-14-00001

Activity Start Date and End Date: November 8, 2013 to April 30, 2016

The 2015 Nigeria Education Data Survey (NEDS) was implemented by the National Population Commission (NPC) in collaboration with the Federal Ministry of Education, the Universal Basic Education Commission and the National Bureau of Statistics. RTI International provided technical assistance. The 2015 NEDS was funded by the United States Agency for International Development (USAID).

**SUGGESTED CITATION:**

National Population Commission (Nigeria) and RTI International. 2016. 2015 Nigeria Education Data Survey (NEDS). Washington, DC. United States Agency for International Development

# NIGERIA

## 2015 Nigeria Education Data Survey (NEDS)

National Population Commission  
Abuja, Nigeria

2015 NEDS  
c/o Federal Ministry of Education  
Plot 245 Samuel A. Ademulegun St.  
Central Business District, Opposite Arewa Suites  
Abuja, Nigeria

December, 2015



Federal Ministry of Education  
Federal Republic of Nigeria



National Population Commission  
Federal Republic of Nigeria



Universal Basic Education Commission (UBEC)  
Abuja - Nigeria



# FOREWORD

The 2015 Nigeria Education Data Survey (NEDS) is a follow up to the 2013 Demographic and Health Survey, which is usually conducted to collect additional data on education from a subset of Demographic and Health Survey households. The 2015 NEDS is the third in the series to be conducted in Nigeria.

The critical role of accurate and reliable education data in the formulation, implementation, monitoring and evaluation of education policy in Nigeria cannot be overemphasized. The survey provided a substantial amount of household level data that is essential to monitor the level of implementation of the goals of the Federal Ministry of Education, including those of the Universal Basic Education Commission, and Education for All. In addition, the 2015 NEDS provided critical information on the demand for schooling. The survey collected data on the age of children at first school attendance, dropout, and parents'/guardians' perception of the benefits and demerits of schooling and school quality.

The appropriateness of the National Population Commission to serve as the anchor for the survey is informed by our constitutional mandate to conduct periodic censuses and surveys in Nigeria. Essentially, the analysis of these data combined with Government data on education supply will enhance robust decision making on education planning and policies.

I thank the United States Agency for International Development (USAID) for its support, the technical partners, and RTI International. I am deeply grateful for the collaboration and commitment of the Federal Ministry of Education, Universal Basic Education Commission, and National Bureau of Statistics in the implementation of this survey. The effort of the technical management team of the survey headed by the Project Director Ezenwa Nwamaka is greatly appreciated.

I also acknowledge Akintola Williams Deloitte (AWD) for providing accounting and disbursement services that allowed for timely and efficient transfer of project funds throughout the duration of the exercise.

**Although the sample household selection is valid and reliable, this survey should be used to complement the more comprehensive national population and the annual school censuses.**



Eze Duruiheoma, SAN

Chairman

National Population Commission

# Table of Contents

1. Introduction	a. Introduction	p. 1
	b. Summary Responses	p. 2
	c. How to Read This Report	p. 3
<hr/>		
2. Parents/Guardians	a. Demographics	p. 4
	b. Literacy and Education Attainment	p. 5
<hr/>		
3. Children	a. Demographics	p. 6
	b. Literacy	p. 7
	c. Numeracy	p. 8
<hr/>		
4. School Attendance Ratios	a. Net and Gross Attendance Ratios—Primary	p. 9
	b. Net and Gross Attendance Ratios—JSS	p. 11
	c. Schooling Status	p. 13
	d. Under-Age, On-Time, and Over-Age Pupils	p. 14
	e. Age-Specific Schooling Status	p. 15
<hr/>		
5. Proximity to Schools	a. Primary and Junior Secondary School	p. 16
<hr/>		
6. Attendance	a. Primary School Selection and Reasons	p. 17
	b. Junior Secondary School Selection and Reasons	p. 18
	c. Age at First Primary School Attendance	p. 19
	d. Never Attended School	p. 20
	e. Primary School Dropouts	p. 21
<hr/>		
7. Household Expenditures on Schooling	a. Primary School	p. 22
	b. Junior Secondary School	p. 23
<hr/>		
8. Other Contributions	a. Time Spent on School Activities—Primary School	p. 24
	b. Time Spent on School Activities—JSS	p. 25
	c. Homework	p. 26
<hr/>		
9. School Quality Perceptions	a. Primary School	p. 27
<hr/>		
10. Absenteeism	a. Percent of Children Who Missed One or More Days	p. 29
<hr/>		

The 2015 Nigeria Education Data Survey (NEDS) is a nationally representative sample survey implemented by the National Population Commission (NPC) in collaboration with the Federal Ministry Of Education (FME), the Universal Basic Education Commission (UBEC), and the National Bureau of Statistics (NBS).

The 2015 NEDS has the following specific objectives:

- Provide data on the schooling status of Nigerian children of basic education age, including factors influencing whether children ever enroll in school and why students drop out of school
- Quantify household expenditures on children's schooling by examining different patterns of expenditure by various background characteristics
- Measure parents' attitudes to schooling, including the quality of schooling and provide an understanding of attitudes that shape their willingness to send their children to school
- Measure the frequency of student absenteeism and reasons for missing school in order to suggest possible approaches to maximizing attendance
- Provide data that allows for trend analysis and State comparisons
- To serve as reference material to basic education managers and administrators at the National, State and the Local Education Authorities in providing useful information that will affect better planning and decision-making for greater efficiency in the basic education sub-sector.

## QUESTIONNAIRE DEVELOPMENT

The NEDS 2015 was based on the instruments used in NEDS 2010, to ensure as much comparability as possible over time. NEDS 2010 Questionnaires were reviewed at a 3-day workshop with representatives from Government, civil society and international development partners. The most significant changes were the removal of questions on HIV/AIDS curriculum in schools and the expansion of the literacy assessment to include comprehension questions. The questionnaires were translated into Hausa, Igbo and Yoruba. They were then programmed into Mobile Field Surveys software for use on tablets. The software and questionnaires were pilot tested, and changes made to skip patterns and language.

## TRAINING

Two hundred and fifty staff were trained, of whom, 185 were selected as main field interviewers. Training, conducted over 14 days was facilitated by NPC State Coordinators and included lecture presentations, daily reviews, mock interviews, class exercises, and a written test at the end of every module. After classroom training, trainees practiced 3 days of field interviews in local languages in selected households near the training venue. A refresher training of 4 days was also conducted immediately before commencement of data collection.

## DATA COLLECTION

The fieldwork took place between May and August 2015. Data was collected on tablets using computer assisted interview techniques. Teams composing of 4 field interviewers, a supervisor and a driver were supported by a quality control interviewer who re-interviewed 10% of households. In addition, quality assurance visits were conducted by international and national staff and feedback provided at monthly coordinator review meetings. Weekly progress on household disposition was electronically generated and provided to team supervisors.

Significant challenges included insecurity related to Boko Haram, communal clashes and flooding. In Borno, Yobe, Taraba, Adamawa, Nasarawa, Imo and Bayelsa states, household clusters needed to be replaced. Replacement cluster and households were selected following the process used under NDHS 2013. In Borno, Yobe, and Adamawa states, some selected households were identified and interviewed in the Internally Displaced Persons (IDPs) Camps established by the federal and state governments.

## COLLECTION SAMPLE

### HOUSEHOLDS

	RURAL	URBAN	TOTAL
Household interviews complete	123	624	747
No eligible children in household	*	*	*
Household schedule not completed	*	*	*
Household refused to participate	#	#	#
Household unoccupied/demolished	#	#	#
Unable to contact household head	#	#	#
Other reasons for non-completion	#	#	#
<b>Total</b>	<b>18245</b>	<b>12682</b>	<b>30927</b>

### ELIGIBLE PARENTS/GUARDIANS

	RURAL	URBAN	TOTAL
Completed interviews	130	665	795
Household member not at home	*	*	*
Incomplete interviews	*	*	*
Other reasons for no interview	*	*	*
Refused interviews	*	*	*
<b>Total</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>665</b>	<b>795</b>

### ELIGIBLE CHILDREN

	RURAL	URBAN	TOTAL
Completed interviews	303	1,973	2,276
Household member not at home	*	*	*
Incomplete interviews	*	*	*
Other reasons for no interview	1	0	1
Refused interviews	*	*	*
<b>Total</b>	<b>306</b>	<b>1,973</b>	<b>2,279</b>

### PARENT/GUARDIAN

	RURAL	URBAN	TOTAL
<b>PARENTS/GUARDIANS</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>573</b>	<b>677</b>
Completed interviews	*	*	*
Household member not at home	*	*	*
Incomplete interviews	*	*	*
Other reasons for no interview	*	*	*
Refused interviews	11	10	21
<b>OTHER HOUSEHOLD MEMBER</b>			
Completed interviews	*	*	*
Household member not at home	*	*	*
Incomplete interviews	1	0	1
Other reasons for no interview	*	*	*
Refused interviews	7	17	24
<b>ELIGIBLE CHILD</b>			
Completed interviews	1	1	2
Household member not at home	*	*	*
Incomplete interviews	*	*	*
Other reasons for no interview	*	*	*
Refused interviews	3	12	15

## MORE INFORMATION

This report is available at [www.eddataglobal.org](http://www.eddataglobal.org) and [www.population.gov.ng](http://www.population.gov.ng)

## ICONS & SYMBOLS



MALE



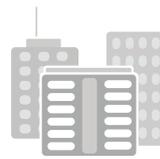
FEMALE



MALE



FEMALE



URBAN



RURAL

Parents/Guardians

Children

Residence

## DEFINITIONS

**PRE-PRIMARY EDUCATION** covers ages 3–5 years. Education at this level is offered by both government and private providers. Pre-primary education aims to promote a smooth transition from home to school, prepare children for primary education, and provide adequate care and supervision for children while their parents work. This report covers pre-primary children ages 4-5.

**PRIMARY EDUCATION** covers children ages 6–11 years. The curriculum aims to inculcate permanent literacy, laying a sound basis for scientific, critical, and reflective thinking, and equipping the child with core life skills for effective functioning in the society. Primary education is free and compulsory.

**JUNIOR SECONDARY (Also displayed as JSS) EDUCATION** covers children between the ages of 12–14 years. It completes the basic education segment of the education structure. The curriculum at this level is both academic and pre-vocational. Its major thrust is to provide the child with diverse knowledge and skills for entrepreneurship and educational advancement. As part of the UBE (Universal Basic Education Program), it is free and compulsory.

**NET ATTENDANCE RATIO =**

$$\frac{\text{All children of school going age in school}}{\text{All children of school going age in the population}}$$

**GROSS ATTENDANCE RATIO =**

$$\frac{\text{All children regardless of age}}{\text{All children of school going age in the population}}$$

**ECONOMIC QUINTILES** represent a family's level of wealth. This measure is divided into five categories describing the lowest wealth to the highest wealth. Wealth includes factors such as housing and household goods.

**SCHOOLING** in the context of this report means public or private institutions that offer a full UBEC-approved curriculum. It excludes non-formal education, literacy centers and institutions offering only a part of the UBEC-approved curriculum.

## NOTES

- Percentages may not add to 100 due to one of the following reasons:
  1. Rounding
  2. Categories were omitted
- Economic quintiles are generated using imputed data.
- An asterisk denotes insufficient data on which to report
- Absolute sample response numbers can be found in the Annexes
- Data for the zone and Nigeria as a whole includes the state data
- Comparisons with previous years use National Education Data Survey 2010 and Nigeria DHS EdData Survey 2004 as data sources.

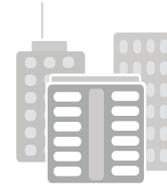
# CHARACTERISTICS OF PARENT/GUARDIAN RESPONDENTS



MALE



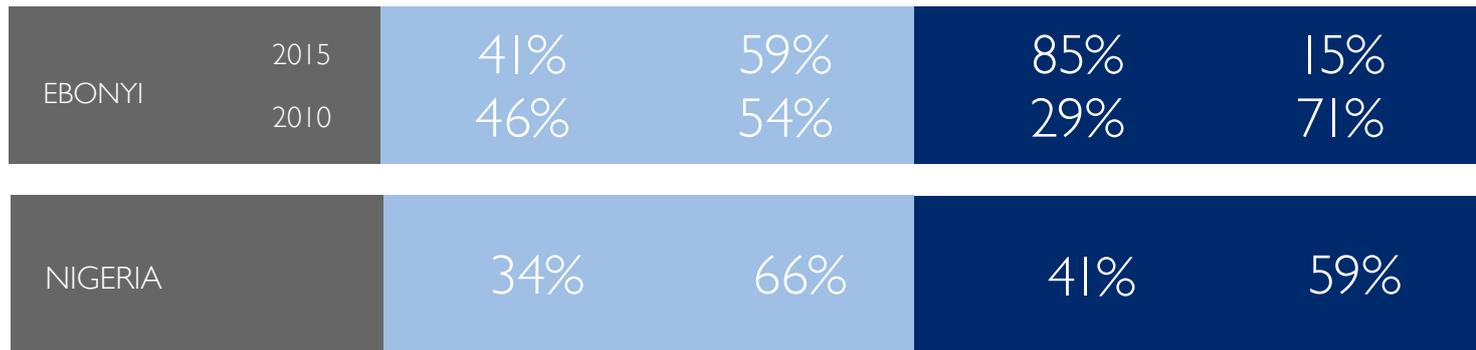
FEMALE



URBAN



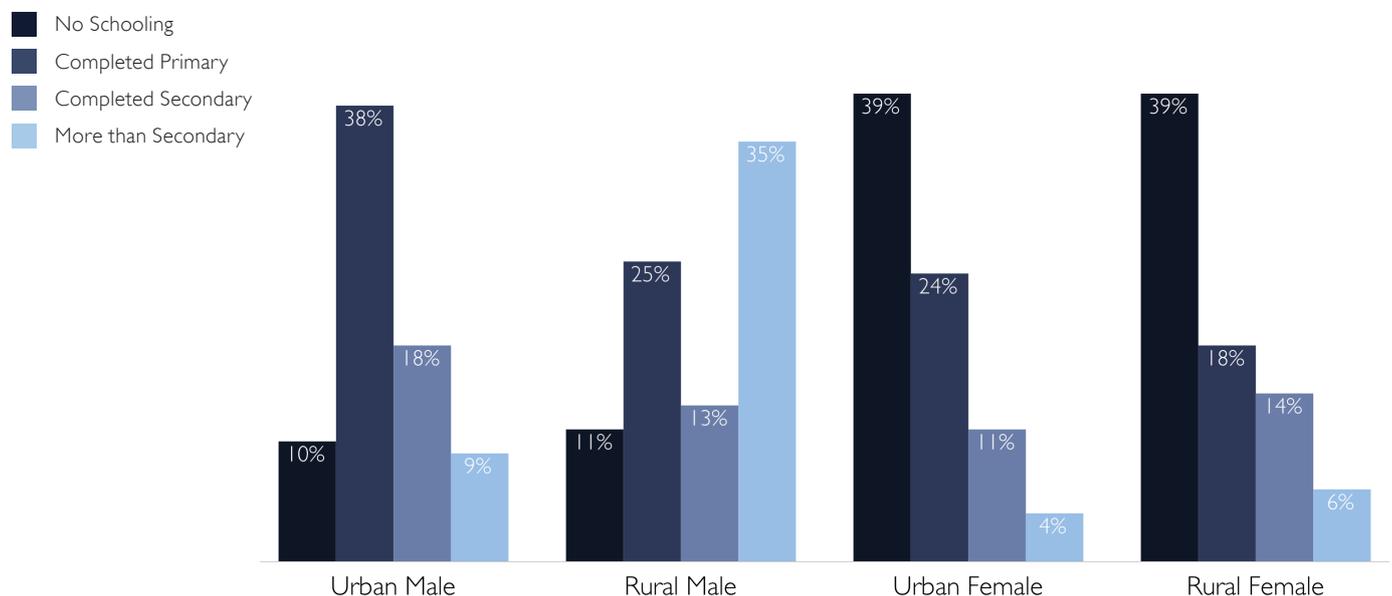
RURAL



## IN EBONYI

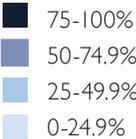
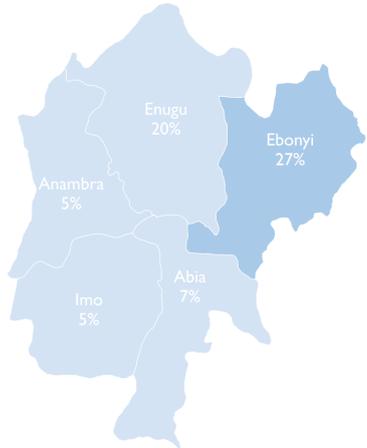
Highest Level of Education Completed by Age					
	15-19	20-40	41-60	61+	
No Schooling	*	10%	37%	51%	
Completed Primary	*	33%	28%	17%	
Completed Secondary	*	23%	8%	1%	
More than Secondary	*	9%	8%	2%	

### Highest Level of Education Completed by Gender and Residence



No Schooling by Zone

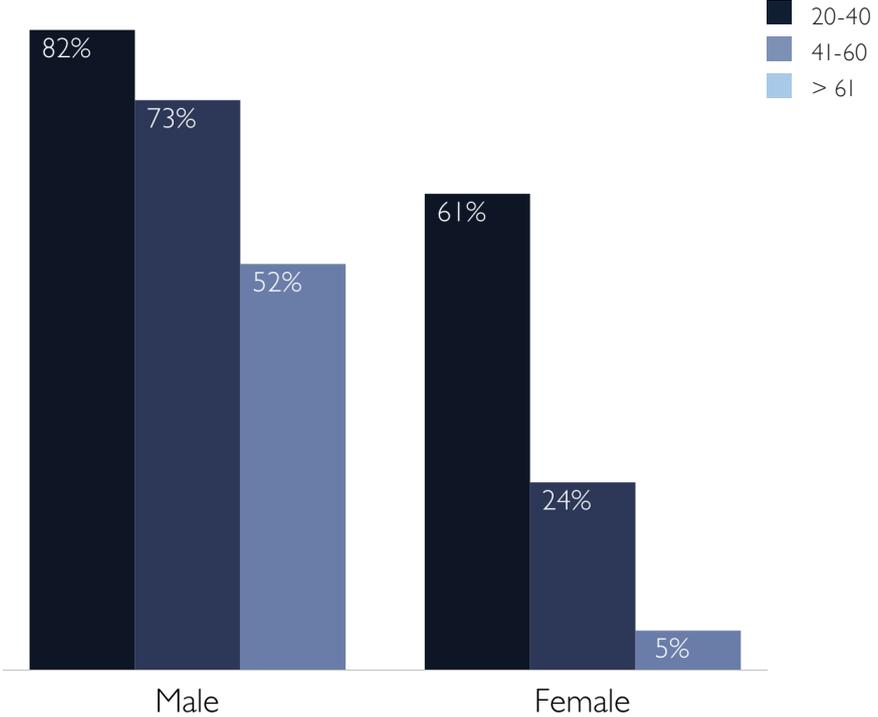
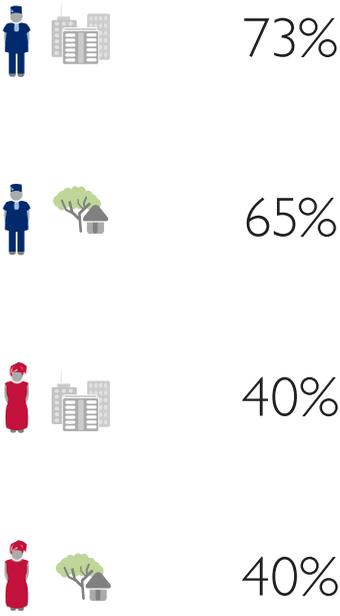
27%  
No Schooling



IN EBONYI

Residence and Gender      Literate

Percent Can Read by Age and Gender



NOTE : Zero percent indicates that no respondents met the criterion, while 100% means that all the respondents in the category met the criterion.

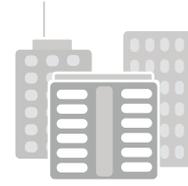
## DISTRIBUTION OF CHILDREN AGES 5-16



MALE



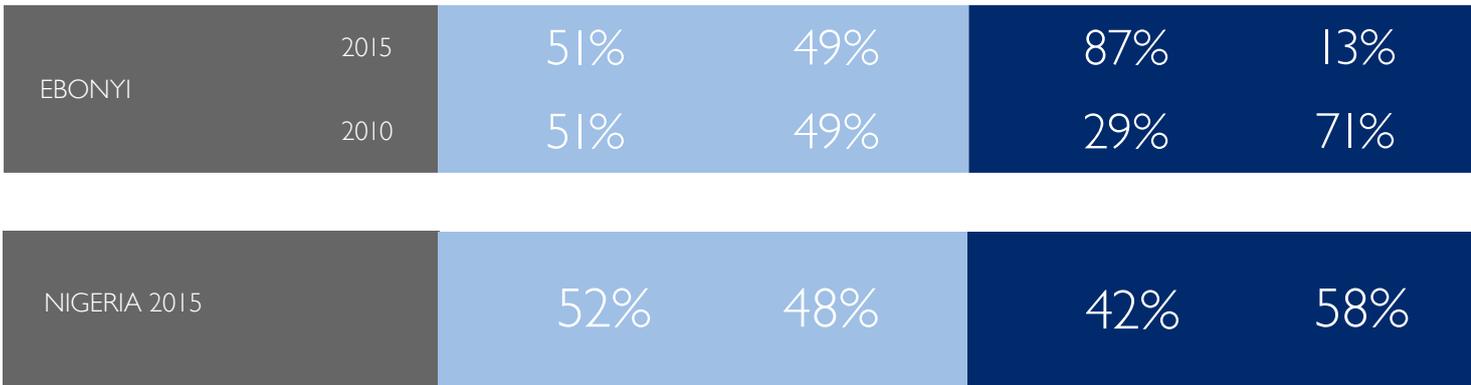
FEMALE



URBAN

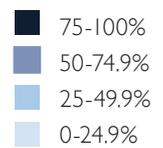
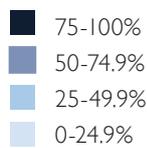
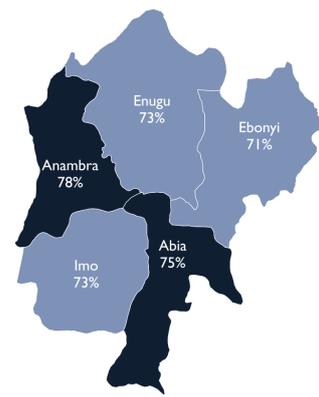
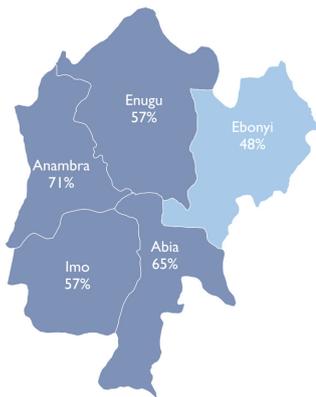


RURAL



Percent Literate by State

Percent Numerate by State

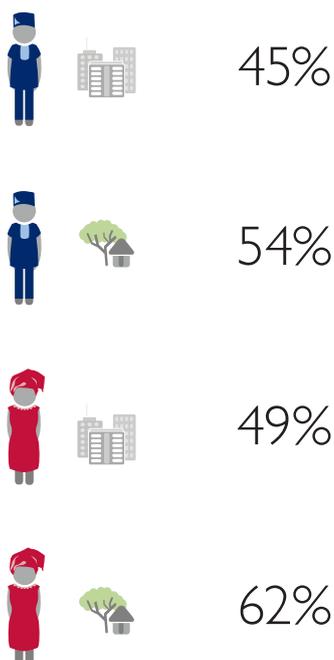


## CHILDREN AGES 5-16 WHO WERE ABLE TO READ

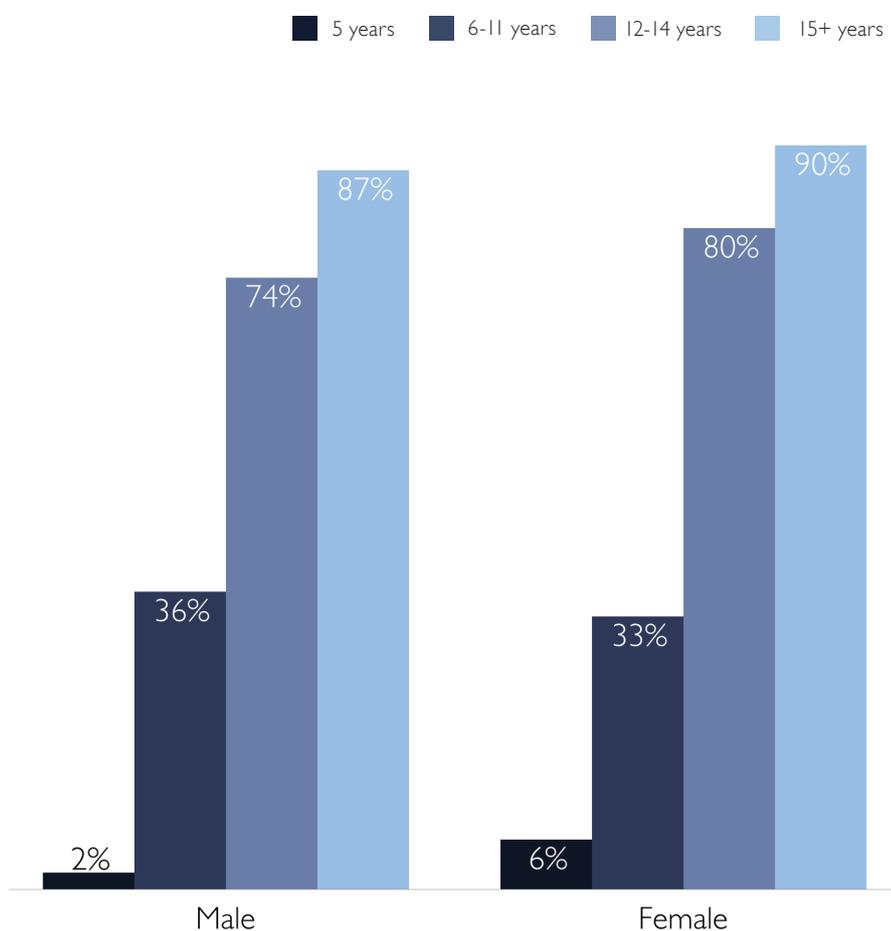
Children were considered literate if they could read at least one of three words in either English or one of three national languages on a presented flashcard.

Literacy by Economic Quintile	2015	2010
Lowest	32%	34%
Second	45%	44%
Middle	52%	51%
Fourth	53%	69%
Highest	75%	70%

### Literacy by Residence and Gender



### Literacy by Age and Gender



### Literacy by Education Level

Education Level	2015	2010
No Schooling	18%	12%
Pre-primary	7%	9%
Primary	45%	50%
Secondary and Higher	95%	94%

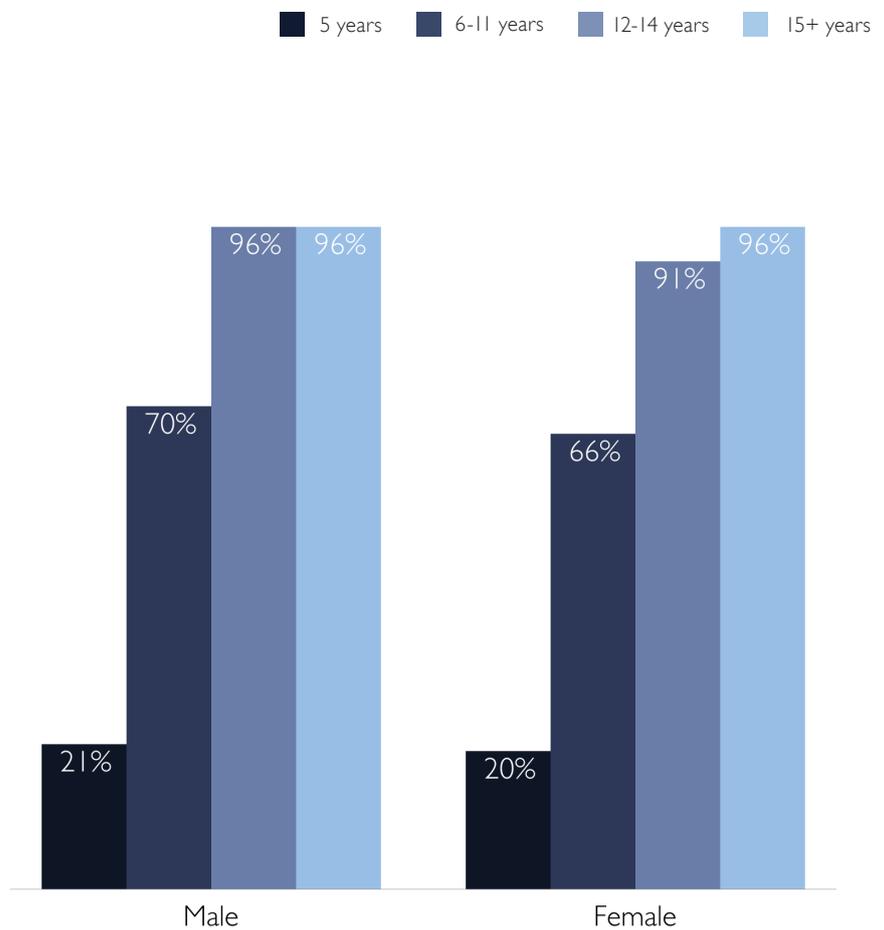
# CHILDREN AGES 5-16 WHO WERE ABLE TO SUM A SINGLE DIGIT ADDITION PROBLEM

Numeracy by Economic Quintile	2015	2010
Lowest	60%	58%
Second	70%	62%
Middle	75%	67%
Fourth	69%	82%
Highest	85%	82%

Numeracy by Residence and Gender



Percent who Summed Correctly By Schooling Level and Gender



Numeracy by Education Level	2015	2010
No Schooling	25%	20%
Pre-primary	28%	30%
Primary	79%	74%
Secondary and Higher	97%	96%

# ATTENDING PRIMARY SCHOOL

By Net Attendance Ratio (NAR) and Gross Attendance Ratios (GAR)

By Gender & Residence in EB

	NAR	GAR
--	-----	-----

  83% 110%

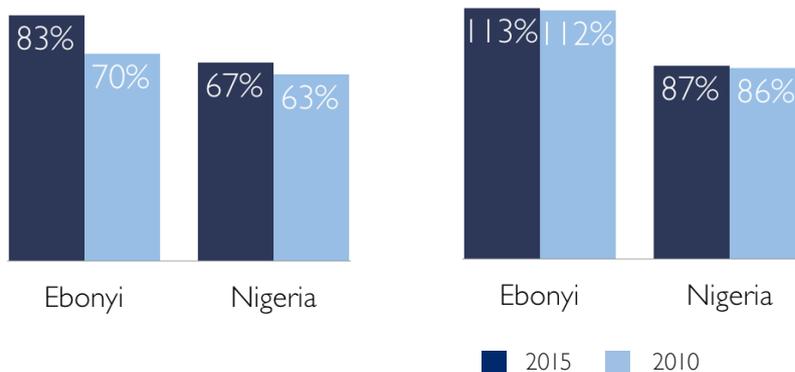
  83% 102%

  82% 119%

  86% 108%

NAR

GAR

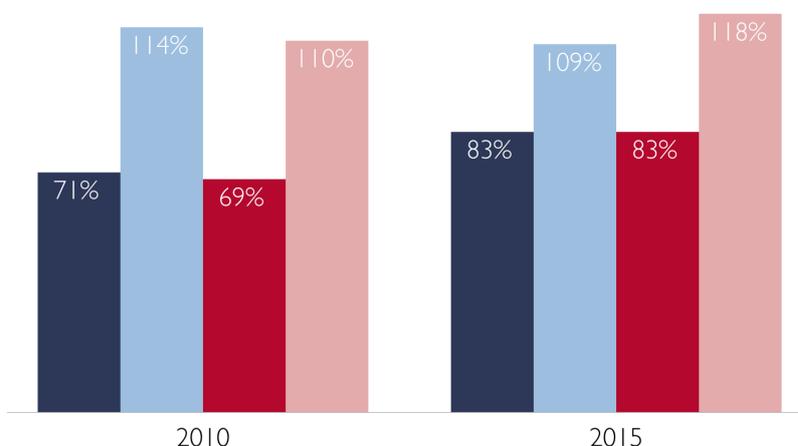


By Economic Quintile

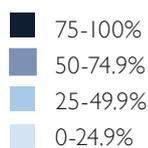
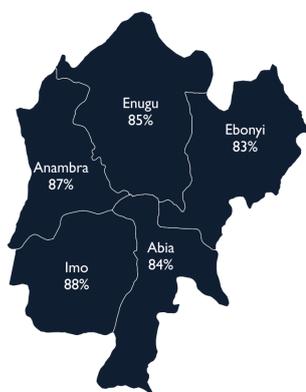
	NAR	GAR
Lowest	76%	112%
Second	81%	115%
Middle	87%	117%
Fourth	85%	103%
Highest	91%	107%

By Gender

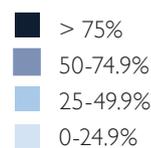
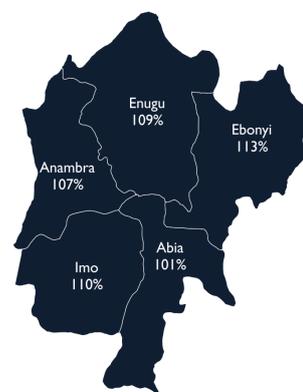
- NAR Male
- GAR Male
- NAR Female
- GAR Female



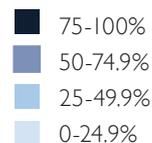
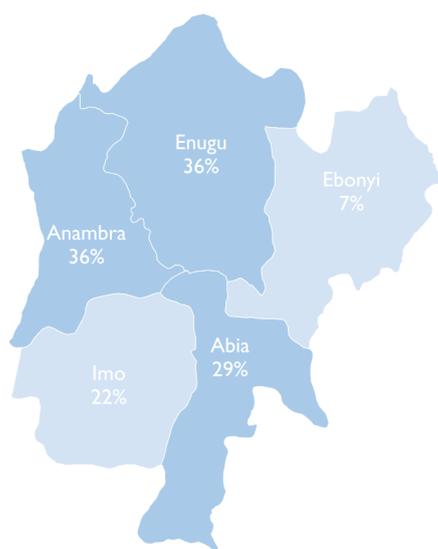
## Net Attendance Ratios



## Gross Attendance Ratios

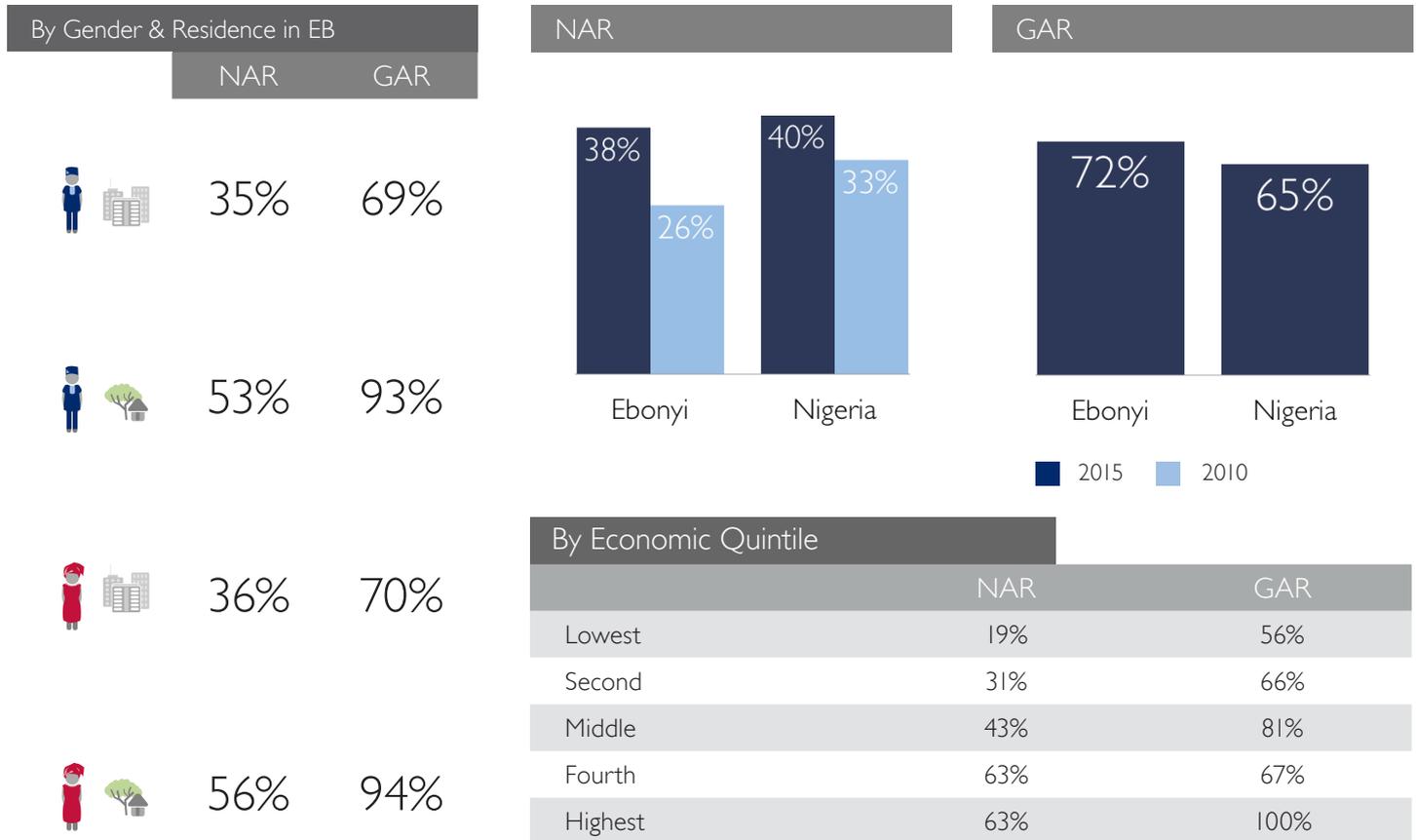


## Percent of Primary Attendance in Private Schools

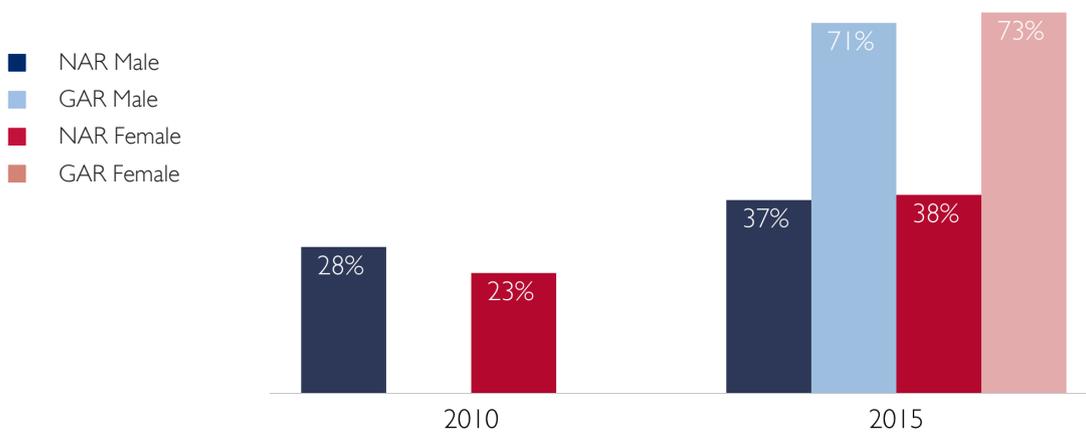


# ATTENDING JUNIOR SECONDARY SCHOOL

By Net Attendance Ratio (NAR) and Gross Attendance Ratios (GAR)

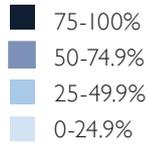
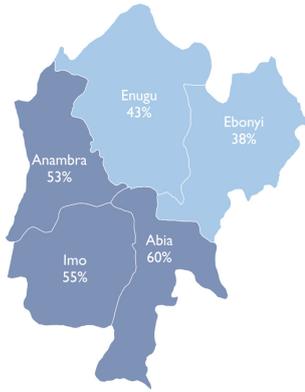


By Gender

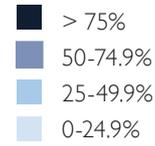
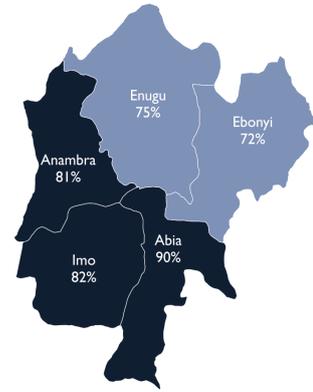


Note: GAR is not available for JSS in 2010

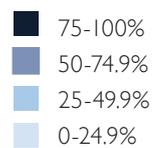
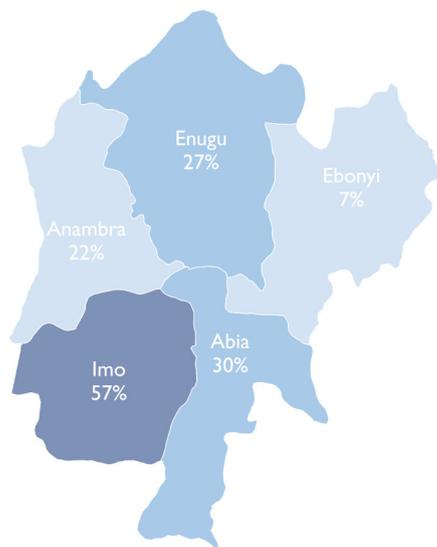
## Net Attendance Ratios—JSS



## Gross Attendance Ratios—JSS

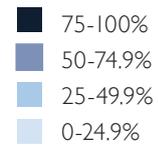
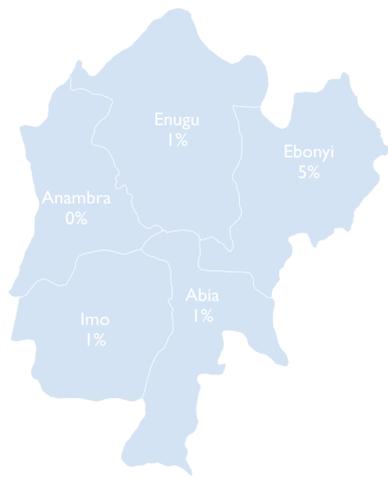


## Percent of JSS Attendance in Private Schools



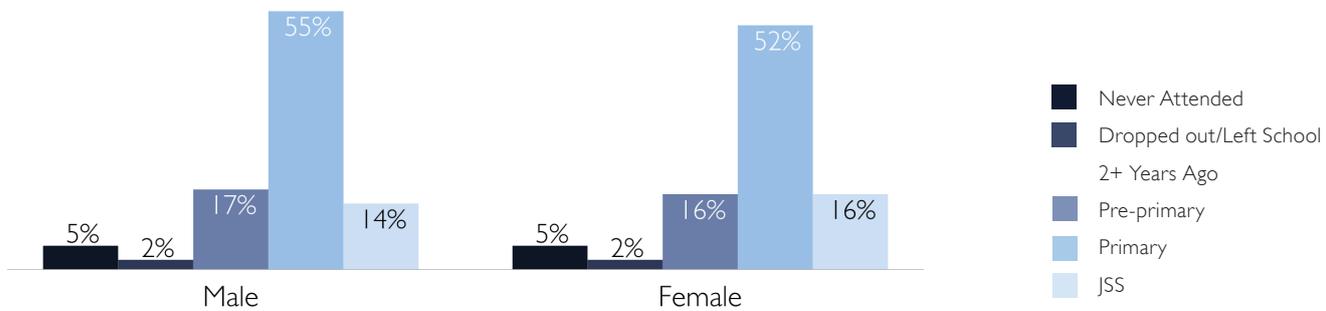
## FORMAL SCHOOLING STATUS FOR CHILDREN AGES 4-16

Percent Never Attended in South East

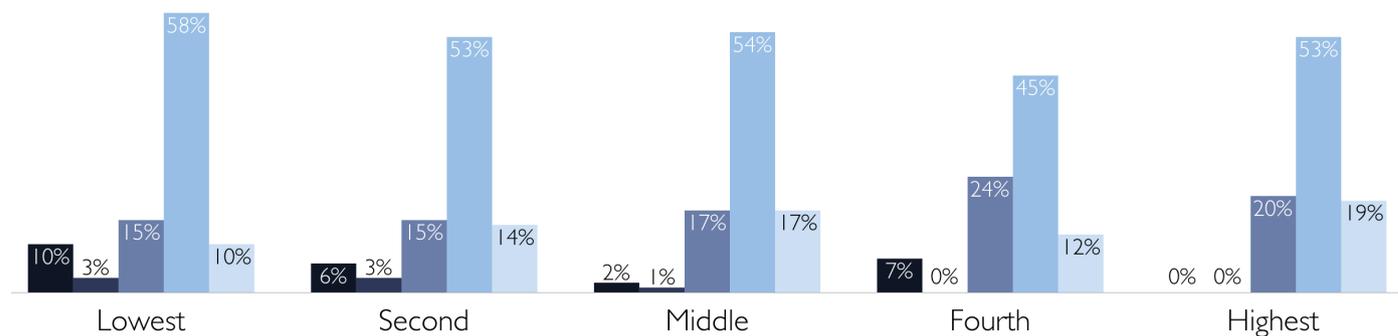


### IN EBONYI

By Schooling Status



By Economic Quintile



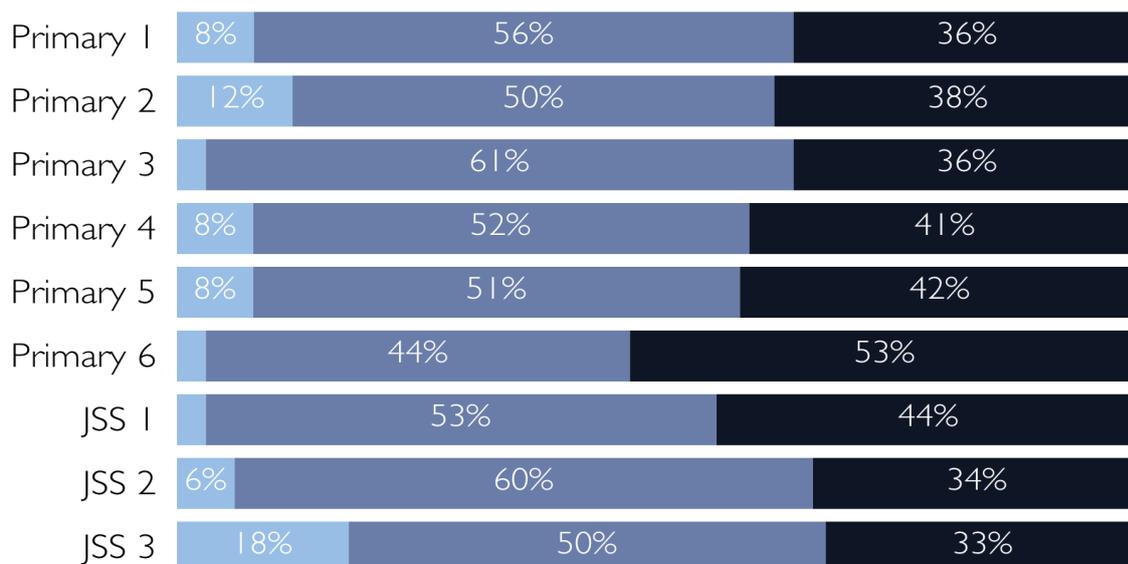
## UBE IN EBONYI

**UNDER-AGE** pupils are one or more years younger than the official age for their class.

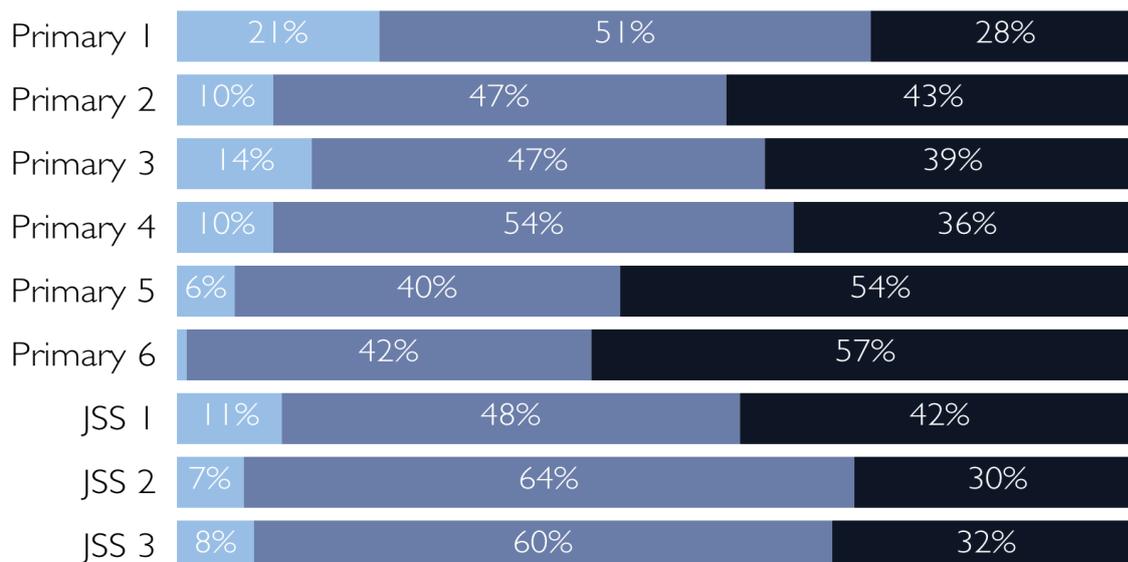
**ON-TIME PUPILS** are the official age or one year older than the official age for their class.

**OVER-AGE** pupils are two or more years older than the official age for their class.

### Male



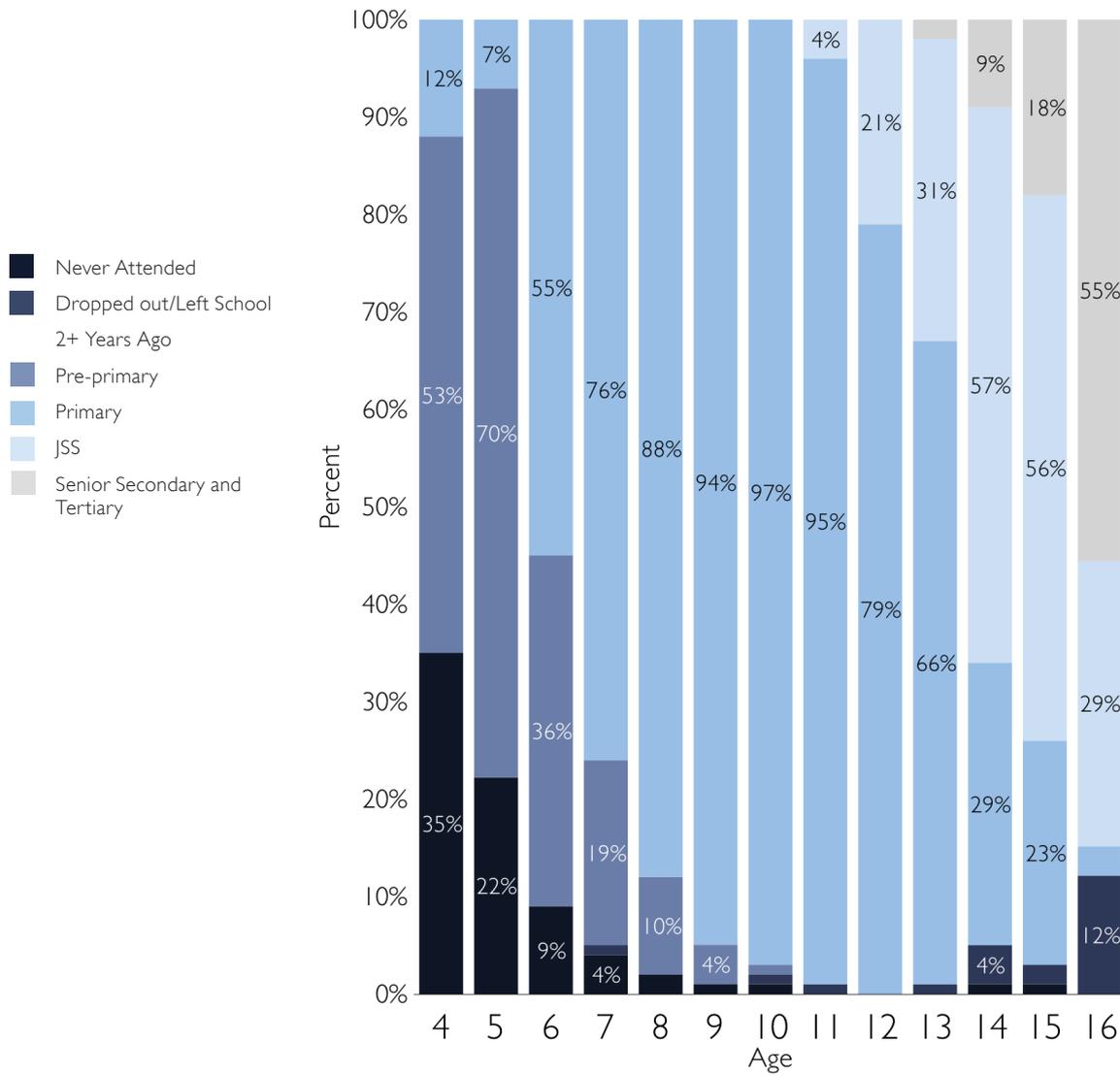
### Female



As the official age of entry into Primary 1 is age 6, a Primary 1 pupil who is age 6 or 7 years is considered to be on-time; a pupil age 8 or older is over-age, and a pupil age 5 or younger is under-age.

## SCHOOLING STATUS BY AGE

By Age



## IN EBONYI

Walking Time to Nearest Primary Government School (Percent of Students by Minutes Walked)



0-15 > 16-30 > 31-45 > 46-60 > 60+



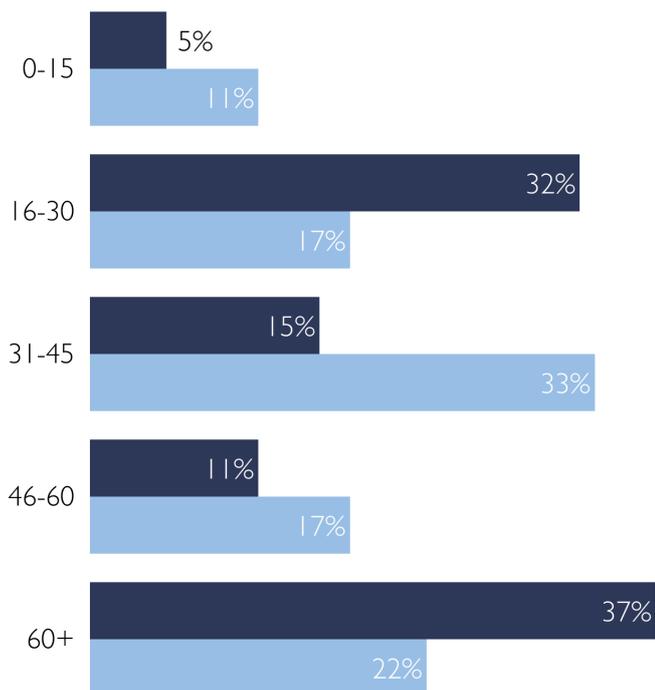
26% 44% 15% 11% 4%



33% 42% 6% 14% 3%

Walking Time to Nearest JSS Government School

Urban Rural



Mean Walking Time to Nearest Government School (in Minutes)



	Primary	JSS
Urban	29	62



Rural	28	50
-------	----	----

Mean Walking Time to Nearest Government School (Primary and JSS combined)



	2015	2010
Urban	56	32



Rural	48	38
-------	----	----

Primary

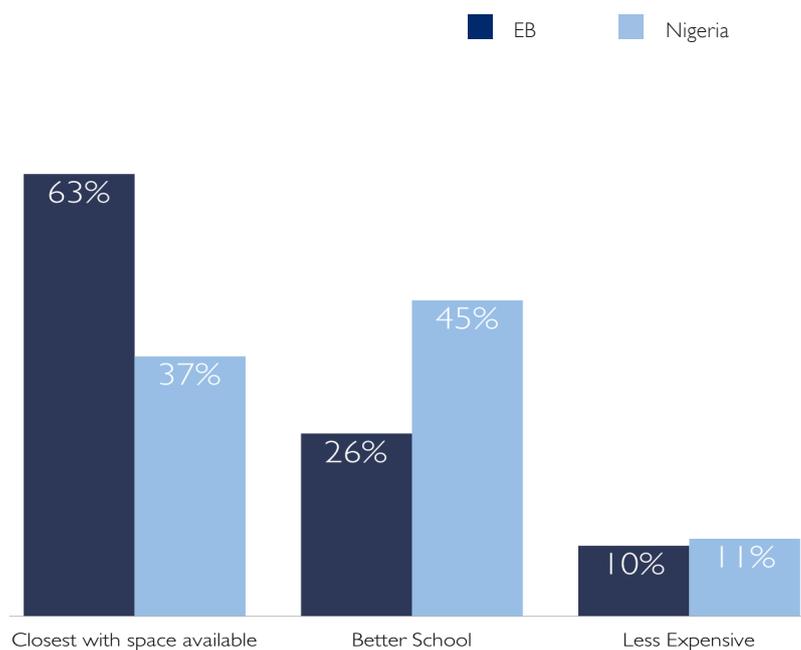
Primary	29	32
---------	----	----

JSS

JSS	60	38
-----	----	----

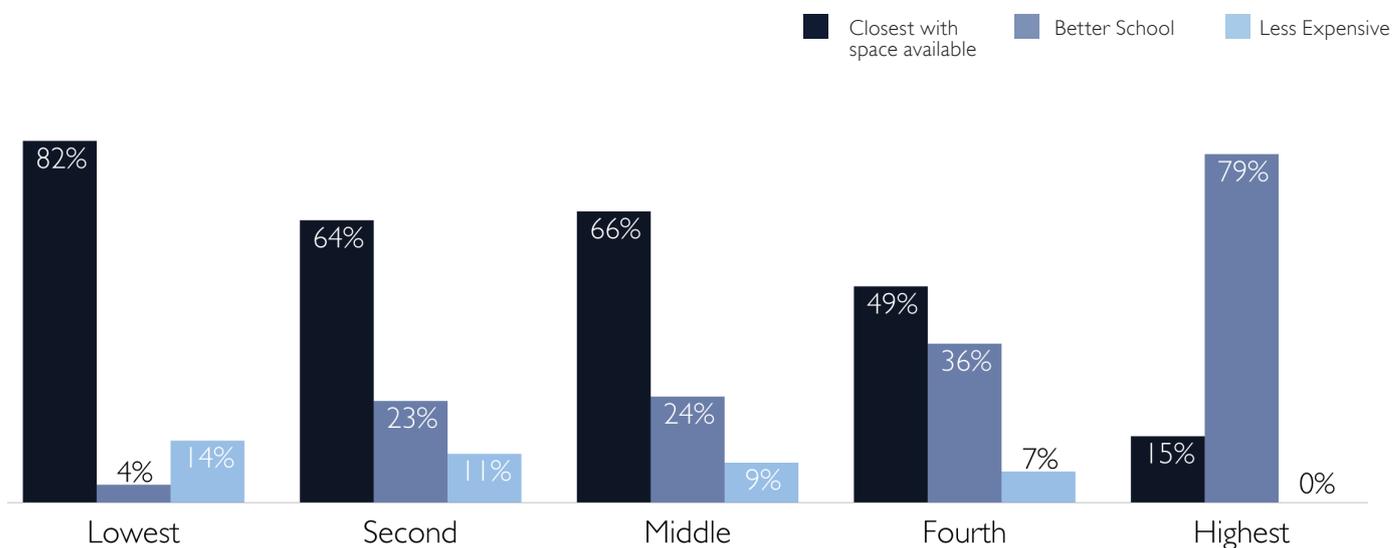
## TOP REASONS FOR CHOOSING PRIMARY SCHOOL

### Overall Reasons



## IN EBONYI

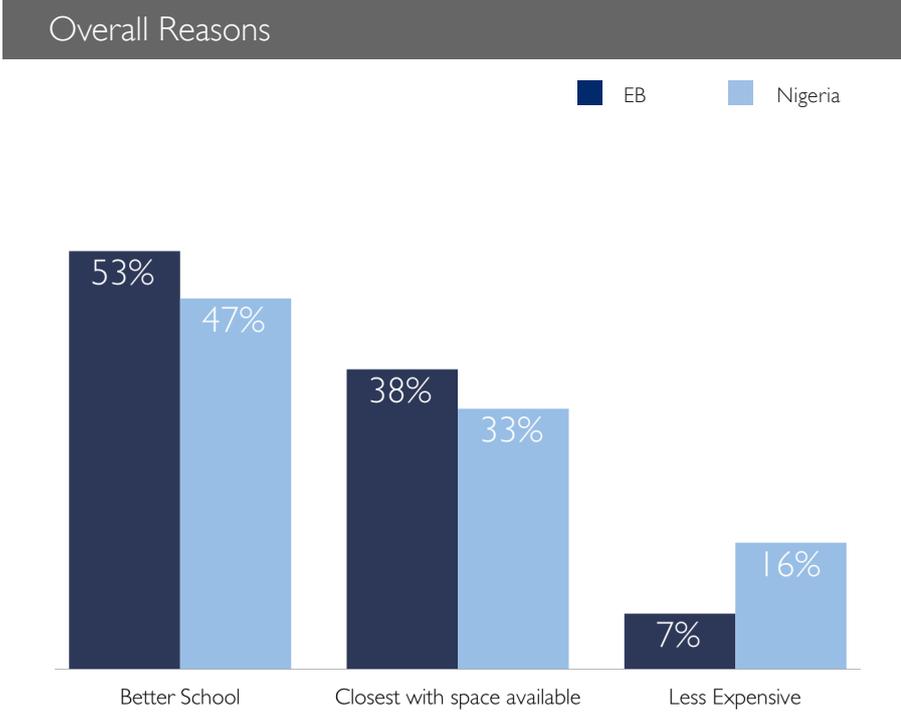
### By Economic Quintile



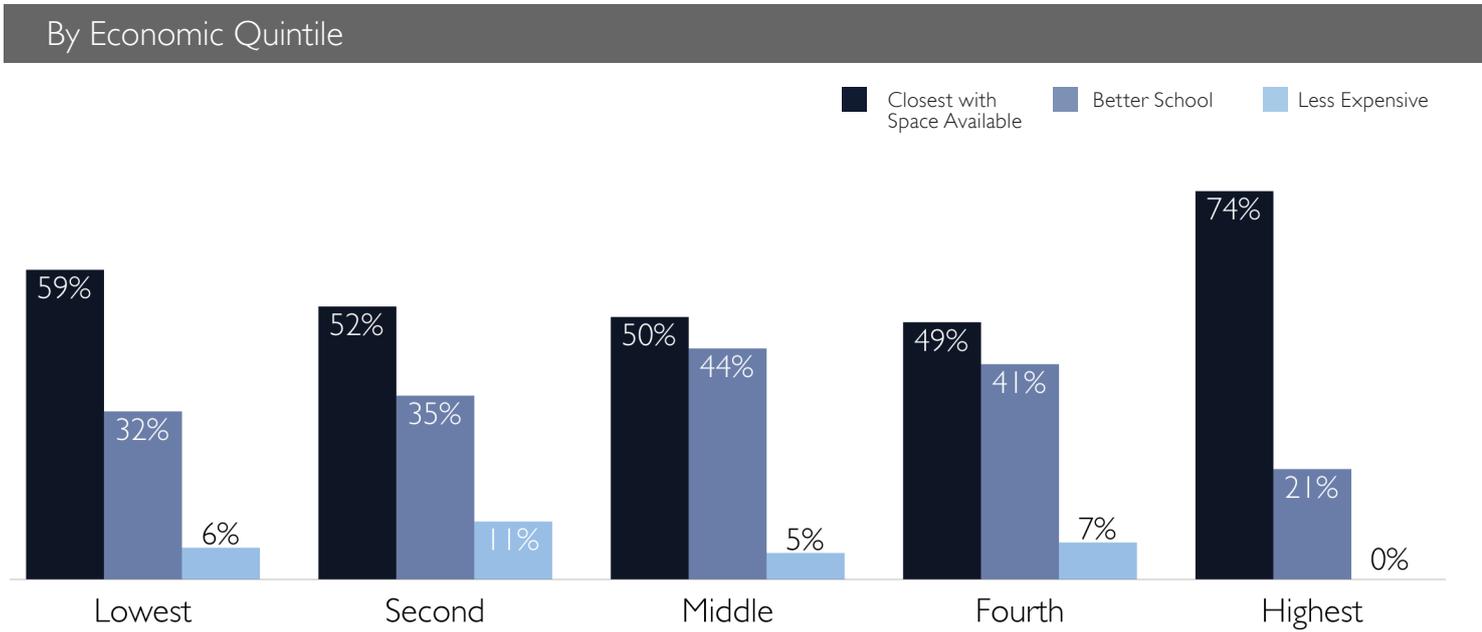
### By Residence and Gender

				
Closest with space available	65%	50%	64%	62%
Better School	24%	40%	26%	25%
Less Expensive	10%	7%	8%	11%

# TOP REASONS FOR CHOOSING JUNIOR SECONDARY SCHOOL



## IN EBONYI



By Residence and Gender

				
Better School	53%	51%	56%	50%
Closest with space available	38%	39%	35%	40%
Less Expensive	8%	4%	7%	8%

## Percent Starting at the Official Age (6)



## Top Reasons for Starting at Age 7 and Older

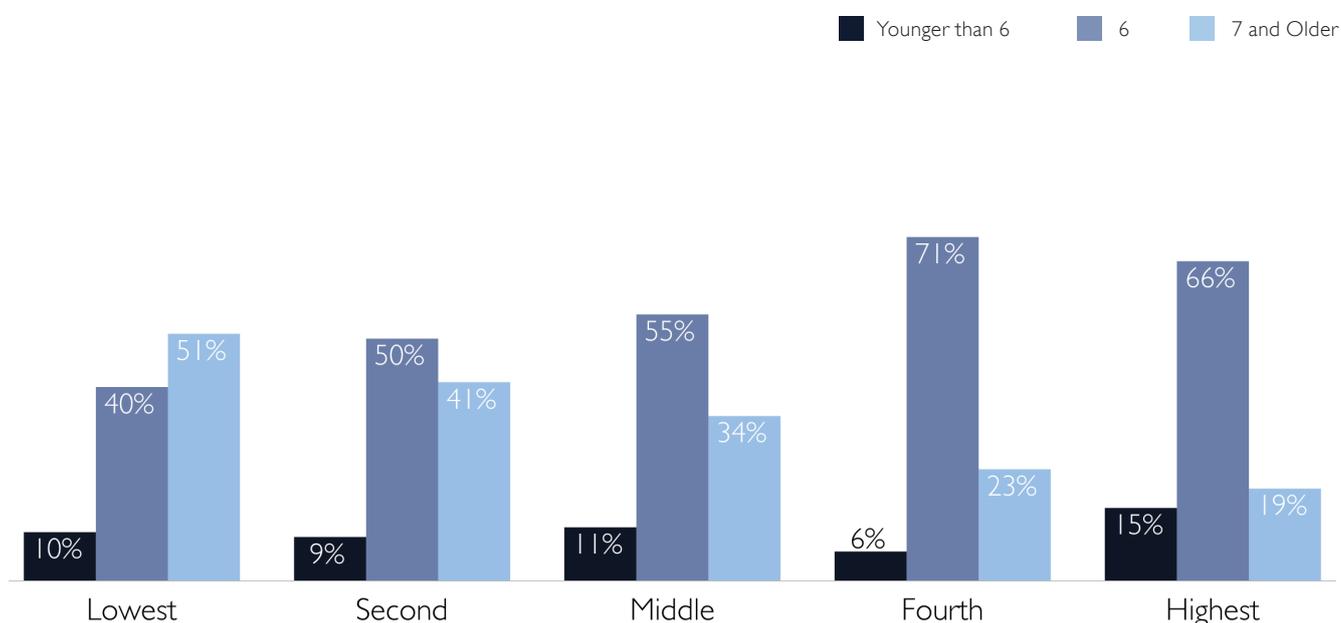
Factor	EB	SOUTH EAST	NIGERIA
Too Expensive	57%	44%	33%
Too Young	21%	21%	17%
Labor Needed	16%	8%	8%
Too Far	14%	8%	9%
Other Child	11%	4%	3%

## IN EBONYI

### By Gender, Age, and Residence

Age Group	Male	Female	Urban	Rural
Younger than 6	8%	11%	11%	6%
6	55%	52%	52%	64%
7 and Older	37%	37%	38%	30%

### By Economic Quintile

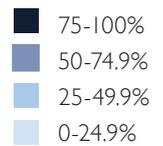
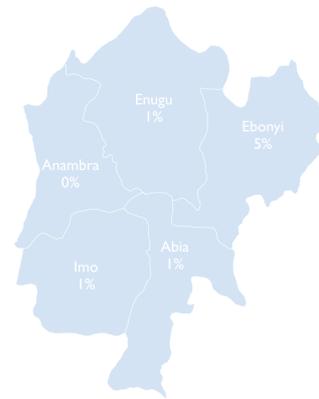


## Never Attended School

2015 5%

2010 14%

## Percentage Never Attended Primary School

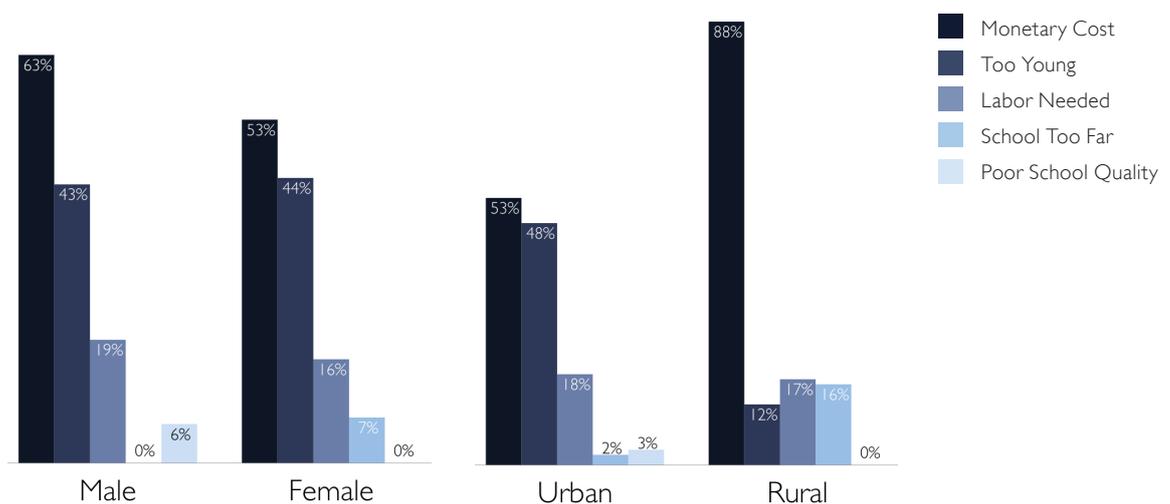


## Top Reasons for Having Never Attended School

	EBONYI	SOUTH EAST	NIGERIA
Monetary Cost	57%	60%	18%
Too Young	44%	31%	9%
Labor Needed	17%	10%	21%
School Too Far	4%	4%	23%
Poor School Quality	3%	2%	14%

## IN EBONYI

## Reasons by Gender and Residence



## National Dropout Rate

2%

## Mean Age for Dropouts



## Class Completed at Time of Dropout by Gender (As a Percent of All Dropouts)

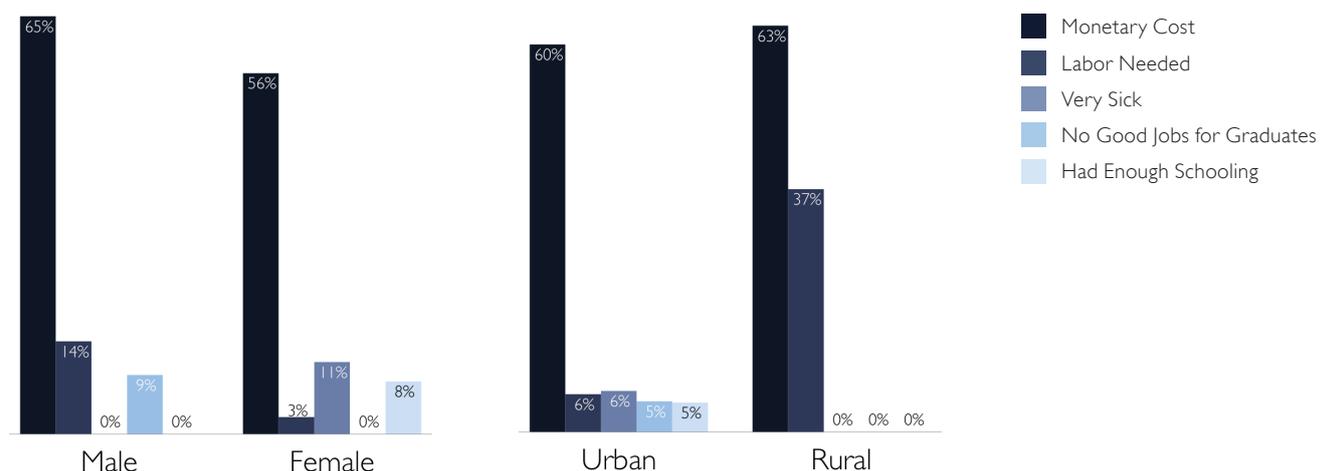
	Did Not Complete Primary 1	Primary 1	Primary 2	Primary 3	Primary 4	Primary 5	Primary 6	JSS1	JSS2	JSS3
	7%	0%	9%	2%	8%	4%	53%	13%	0%	2%
	0%	6%	0%	8%	0%	0%	64%	10%	6%	5%

## Top Reasons for Dropping Out of Primary

	EB	GOVERNMENT SCHOOL	PRIVATE SCHOOL	SOUTH EAST	NIGERIA
Monetary Cost	60%	60%	62%	45%	26%
Labor Needed	8%	8%	14%	8%	15%
Very Sick	6%	7%	0%	5%	3%
No Good Jobs for Graduates	4%	5%	0%	1%	1%
Had Enough Schooling	4%	5%	0%	3%	2%

## IN EBONYI

### Reasons by Gender and Residence



## PRIMARY SCHOOL EDUCATION EXPENDITURES

### Most Frequent Cost Items Spent by Family

	EB	EB GOVERNMENT	EB PRIVATE	SOUTH EAST	NIGERIA
Uniforms and Clothing	100%	100%	100%	94%	91%
Books and Supplies	100%	100%	100%	100%	97%
Exam Fees	89%	89%	90%	78%	60%
PTA Fees	89%	90%	86%	74%	73%
Other Fees	61%	73%	19%	42%	11%

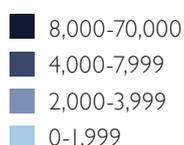
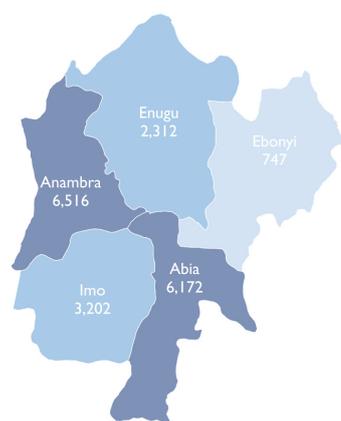
### Mean Cost of Most Frequent Cost Items Spent by Family

	EB	EB GOVERNMENT	EB PRIVATE	SOUTH EAST	NIGERIA
Uniforms and Clothing	1,961	1,784	2,611	2,101	1,958
Books and Supplies	2,592	2,119	4,313	3,822	3,101
Exam Fees	397	365	569	530	374
PTA Fees	815	802	885	762	451
Other Fees	883	911	416	3,834	3,161

### Annual Average Total Expenditure Per Pupil by Gender, Residence, and Type of School

					GOVERNMENT SCHOOL	PRIVATE SCHOOL
Ebonyi	777	713	512	2,639	89	3,174
South East	3,726	3,760	4,112	3,087	764	7,893
Nigeria	8,146	8,793	14,551	2,940	1,687	22,340

### Average Total Expenditure by State Annually



### By Economic Quintile in EB

	Mean Expenditure
Lowest	80
Second	153
Middle	473
Fourth	1,760
Highest	5,468

### Expenditures in



### Notes:

Includes only expenditures made by members of the household.

Some expenditures were included in a "lump sum" payment and may not appear in item cost calculations

## JSS EDUCATION EXPENDITURES

### Most Frequent Cost Items Spent by Family

	EB	EB GOVERNMENT	EB PRIVATE	SOUTH EAST	NIGERIA
Uniforms and Clothing	100%	100%	100%	94%	96%
Books and Supplies	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Exam Fees	97%	97%	98%	78%	70%
PTA Fees	96%	99%	88%	79%	76%
Extra lessons	46%	40%	62%	50%	37%

### Mean Cost of Most Frequent Cost Items Spent by Family

	EB	EB GOVERNMENT	EB PRIVATE	SOUTH EAST	NIGERIA
Uniforms and Clothing	3,133	3,100	3,231	2,817	2,893
Books and Supplies	6,755	6,382	7,763	6,910	5,765
Exam Fees	781	741	916	1,011	764
PTA Fees	1,344	1,396	1,162	1,284	884
Extra lessons	1,494	1,426	1,623	2,166	4,631

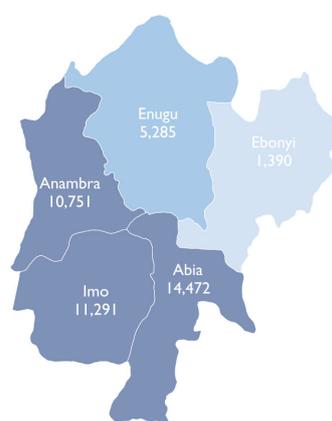
### Per-Pupil Average Total Annual Expenditure by Gender, Residence, and Type of School

					GOVERNMENT SCHOOL	PRIVATE SCHOOL
Ebonyi	1,412	1,371	3,002	1,124	648	3,380
South East	9,366	8,456	7,500	9,812	3,021	18,032
Nigeria	15,837	15,541	7,407	21,866	5,680	40,167

### By Economic Quintile in EB

	Average Expenditure
Lowest	487
Second	592
Middle	1,114
Fourth	5,995
Highest	2,215

### Average Total Expenditure by State



### Expenditures in



#### Notes:

Includes only expenditures made by members of the household.

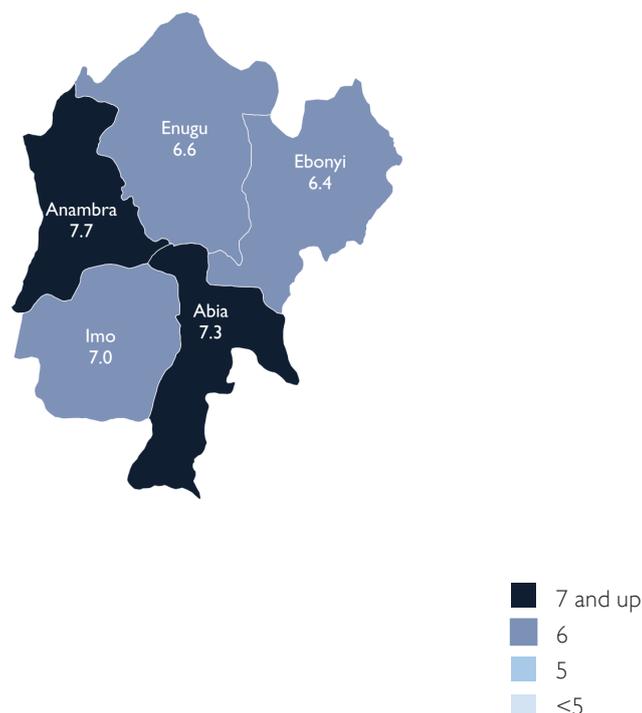
Some expenditures were included in a "lump sum" payment and may not appear in item cost calculations



## EDUCATION & ENRICHMENT TIME

Official school hours are 8am to 1pm, allowing 5 hours of class time.

Time Pupils Spent at Primary School by Zone



Average Number of Hours Spent in School

2015 6.4

2010 6.7

## IN EBONYI

### By Residence



	Less than 5 Hours	5 Hours	6 Hours	7 and Up
Urban Residence	3%	15%	34%	48%
Rural Residence	2%	13%	26%	60%

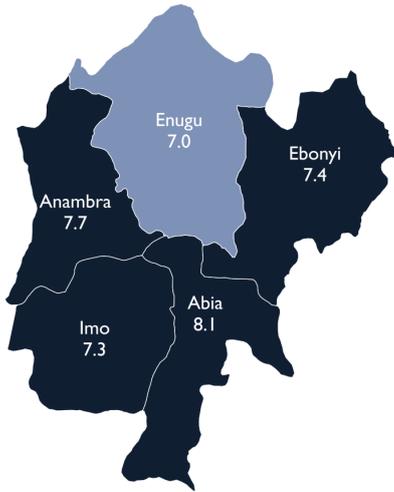
### By School Type

	Less than 5 Hours	5 Hours	6 Hours	7 and Up
Government School	3%	16%	36%	44%
Private School	1%	8%	22%	69%

### By Economic Quintile

	Less than 5 Hours	5 Hours	6 Hours	7 and Up
Lowest	1%	25%	35%	39%
Second	2%	16%	36%	45%
Middle	5%	12%	35%	49%
Fourth	1%	11%	28%	61%
Highest	0%	2%	15%	84%

Time Pupils Spent at JSS by Zone



Official school hours are 8am to 2pm, allowing 6 hours of class time.



Average Number of Hours Spent in School

2015 7.4  
2010 7.7

IN EBONYI

By Residence

	Less than 5 Hours	5 Hours	6 Hours	7 and Up
	1%	2%	20%	77%
	0%	0%	17%	83%

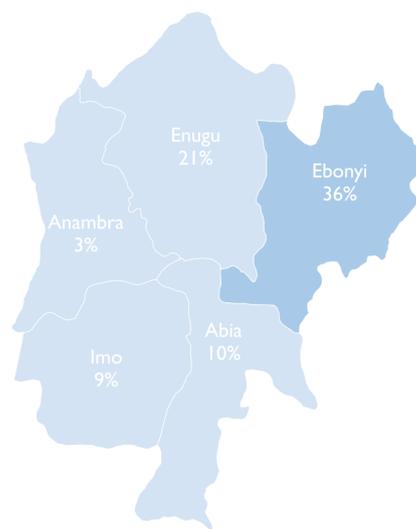
By Economic Quintile

	Less than 5 Hours	5 Hours	6 Hours	7 and Up
Lowest	0%	2%	20%	78%
Second	1%	2%	22%	75%
Middle	1%	3%	18%	79%
Fourth	0%	0%	34%	66%
Highest	0%	0%	9%	91%

Percent of Children That Do Not Do Homework Outside of School—Primary School

By Zone

**EB**  
**36%**



2015 2010



37% 41%



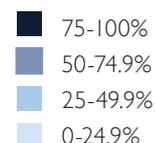
30% 42%

GOVERNMENT SCHOOL

44% 44%

PRIVATE SCHOOL

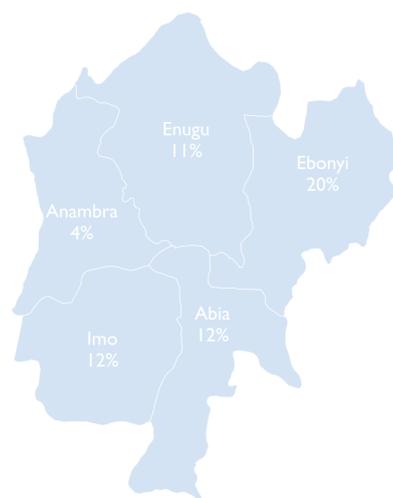
7% 34%



Percent of Children That Do Not Do Homework Outside of School—JSS

By Zone

**EB**  
**20%**



2015 2010



20% 13%



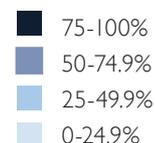
18% 8%

GOVERNMENT SCHOOL

23% 12%

PRIVATE SCHOOL

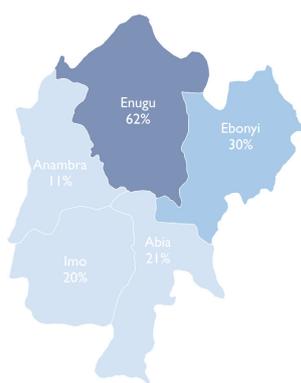
12% 3%



# PERCENT OF PARENTS/GUARDIANS THAT PERCEIVE A PROBLEM WITH THE FOLLOWING ASPECTS OF PRIMARY SCHOOL IN EBONYI

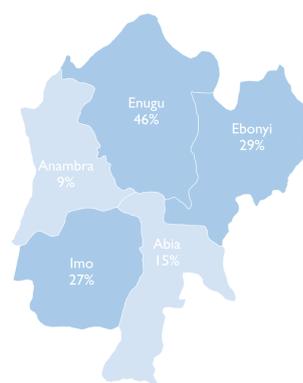
	Physical condition of the classroom	Classroom overcrowding	Pupil safety	Head Teacher performance	Teacher performance
	32%	31%	5%	21%	30%
	20%	21%	9%	17%	18%
GOVERNMENT SCHOOL	31%	31%	6%	22%	30%
PRIVATE SCHOOL	17%	16%	5%	7%	14%

Physical Condition of the Classroom

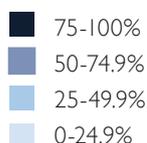


30% EB

Teacher Performance



29% EB



## PERCENTAGE OF CHILDREN WHO MISSED ONE OR MORE DAYS



	Primary	JSS	Primary	JSS
Ebonyi	13%	17%	14%	19%
South East	18%	24%	16%	25%
Nigeria	17%	17%	16%	15%



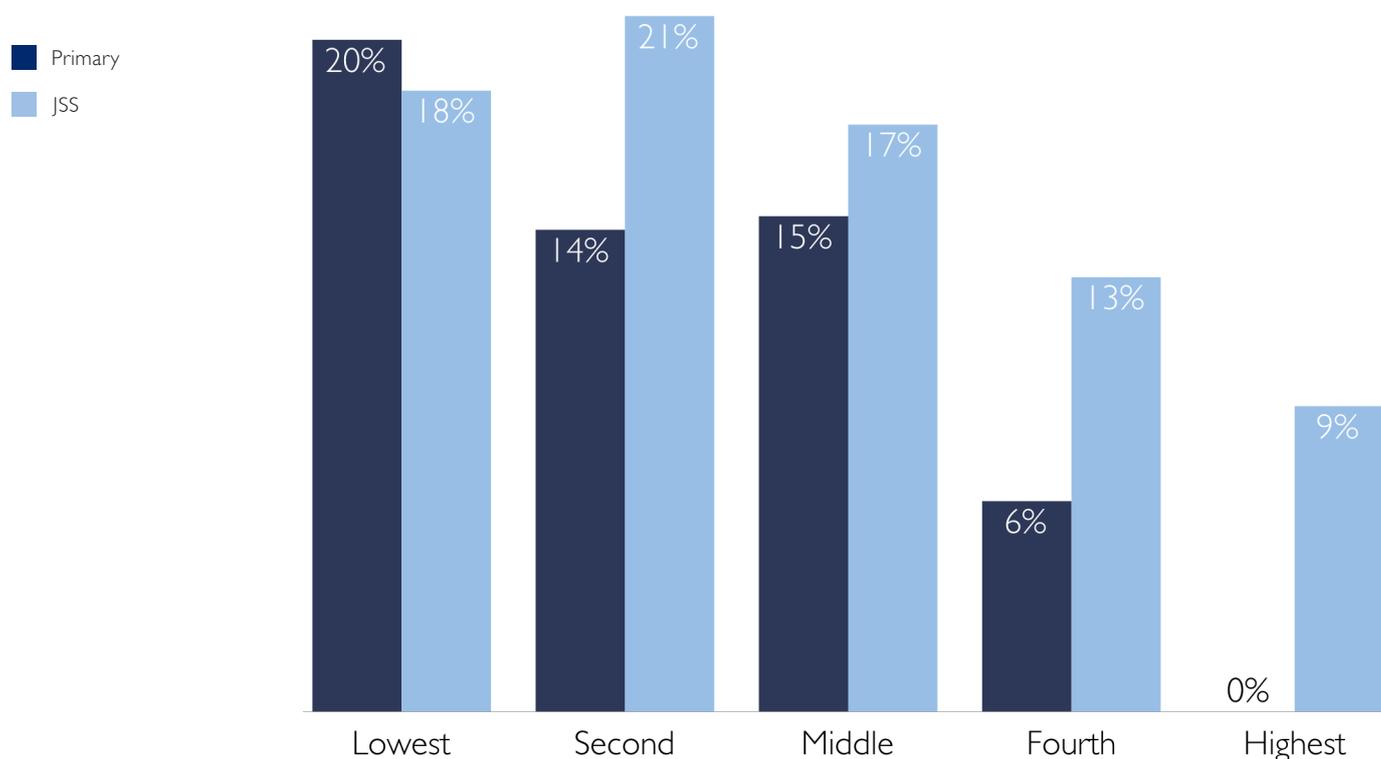
	Primary	JSS	Primary	JSS
Ebonyi	14%	20%	8%	6%
South East	13%	21%	25%	29%
Nigeria	14%	15%	19%	16%

2015

2010

	Primary	JSS	Primary	JSS
Ebonyi	14%	18%	21%	28%
South East	18%	24%	22%	20%
Nigeria	16%	16%	19%	17%

## By Economic Quintile for Primary and Junior Secondary Schools in EB



Mean Days Missed by Quintile

Lowest	5.4	4.0	Second	3.8	8.9	Middle	4.9	5.7	Fourth	5.5	15.7	Highest	0	19.0
--------	-----	-----	--------	-----	-----	--------	-----	-----	--------	-----	------	---------	---	------

## Top Reasons for Missing School a Day or More

Reason	EB		South East		2010	
	Primary	JSS	Primary	JSS	Primary	JSS
Illness	25%	10%	33%	16%	27%	23%
Child Needed for Family Farm/Business	21%	29%	5%	9%	10%	15%
Child Needed for Domestic Work	18%	8%	9%	8%	41%	30%
School Fees Due	11%	12%	12%	10%	10%	11%
Child Did Not Want to Go	10%	10%	11%	11%	11%	21%

Note: 2010 and 2004 data include Senior Secondary School.



## MEMBERS OF TECHNICAL WORKING GROUP

## NATIONAL POPULATION COMMISSION

Dr Samson Olaanipekun	Director Planning & Research
Ezenwa Nwamaka L.	Project Director
Inuwa B. Jalingo	Project Coordinator
Akinsibo Lydia Olayinka	State Coordinator
Ogu Gloria	State Coordinator
Muhammad Abdullah	State Coordinator
Winifred Ittah	State Coordinator
Datsu Kalep Harris	State Coordinator
Yemisi Ogunmola Daomi	State Coordinator
Hinna Abubakar M.	State Coordinator
Manuagwu John	State Coordinator
Raliya Sambo	State Coordinator
Ugwuanyi Charles Okafor	State Coordinator
Makinwa O. Martin	State Coordinator
Abdulrahman Issa A.	State Coordinator
Ahmed Kumo Abubakar	State Coordinator
Adekunle Fasiku	State Coordinator
Onuorah Innocent	State Coordinator
Sanni S. Peter	State Coordinator
Amakwe Helen O	State Coordinator
Amarachukwu Onwuzurumba	State Coordinator

## UNIVERSAL BASIC OF EDUCATION

Akpanossom Essien Udoh	State Coordinator
------------------------	-------------------

## FEDERAL MINISTRY OF EDUCATION

Nganjiozor Matthews	State Coordinator
Zubairu Muhammed	State Coordinator
Ofuani Ndubuisi Christopher	State Coordinator

## NATIONAL BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Obiofuma Christopher	State Coordinator
----------------------	-------------------

## TECHNICAL SUPPORT

## USAID

Croschelle Harris-Hussein	Education Office Director
Sunny Fwogos	Education Program Assistant and NEDS 2015 COR
Tim Curtin	Deputy Education Office Director and Alternate NEDS 2015 COR
Wale Samuel	Education Program Manager
Yahaya Momoh	USAID Financial Analyst

## RTI INTERNATIONAL

Alastair Rodd	Project Manager
Karol Krotki	Senior Research Statistician/Director
Lisa Thalji	Senior Survey Research Specialist/Director
Charles Lau	Survey Methodologist
Annette Green	Research Statistician
Stirling Cummings	Research Statistician
Jason Boyte	Senior Visual Designer
Patrick Brown	Senior Web Developer
Alexander Smith	Senior Web Developer
Megan McCune	Project Coordinator
Lucy Johnson	Country Liaison

## FIELD TEAMS

## ABIA

Onwunka Patrick.a	Supervisor
Onwughalu Anthony C	Quality Control
Njoku Akudo Chinonye	Interviewer
Ogbujih Veronica .O.c	Interviewer
Ahuchogu Ugochukwu	Interviewer
Ikenna Patrick Okereke	Interviewer

## ADAMAWA

Neros F.Wonakpalukai	Supervisor
Biyama Zuberna	Quality Control
Sunday Yusuf	Interviewer
Glory Charles	Interviewer
Hadiza Ibrahim	Interviewer
Safiya Abubakar Marafa	Interviewer

## AKWA IBOM

Ekpenyong Afia J.u	Supervisor
Ekaumoh Sylvanus Umoh	Quality Control
Caroline Modupe Ojesanmi	Interviewer
Udoh Henry Saviour	Interviewer
Efe Ukiri	Interviewer
Samuel B. Udoudo Akpan	Interviewer

## ANAMBRA

Igboanusì Chibuzor Jay	Supervisor
Uzoigwe Chinedu	Quality Control
Okafor Chukwudi U	Interviewer
Okpala Ebere Anthonia	Interviewer
Uchenna Josephine U	Interviewer
Anyakora Chinonye	Interviewer

## BAUCHI

Salami Patrick	Supervisor
Talatu Jonathan	Quality Control
Taimada Dzarmah	Interviewer
Esther Gagara	Interviewer
Bashir Muhammad Yau	Interviewer
Amina Garba Jibrin	Interviewer

## BAYELSA

Ineife Ayibaemi	Supervisor
Amakirisou Micheal Peresine	Quality Control
Thomas Elizabeth	Interviewer
Frank Inatari	Interviewer
Tamarakoro Austen Pabor	Interviewer
Ogbonna Chimezie P	Interviewer

## BENUÉ

Onuminya Ojobi Sheena	Supervisor
Oodo Augustine Ekere .A	Quality Control
Moses Agada Emmanuel	Interviewer
Uzungwe Henry	Interviewer
Amuche Anthonia	Interviewer
Jando Member Andrea	Interviewer

## BORNO

Saleh Garba	Supervisor
Abubakar Suleiman Madaki	Quality Control
Mohammed Musa	Interviewer
Habiba Bulama	Interviewer
Fati Yusuf Mirnga	Interviewer
Usman Aliyu	Interviewer

## CROSS RIVER

Abam Uket Ofem	Supervisor
Justina Sylvester Eteng	Quality Control
Eunice K.m.a .Ittah	Interviewer
Egbe Margaret Jonah	Interviewer
Uyoma Franklin .M	Interviewer
Nwoke Victor	Interviewer

## DELTA

Iyaji Samuel .C	Quality Control
Elo-Odikaesime Angela	Interviewer
Opara Kenneth .I	Interviewer
Akhidenor .P Ekeleoseye	Interviewer
Nwogu Chinedu Goodluck	Interviewer

## EBONYI

Nwachukwu Nwakaego C.	Supervisor
Nwosu Lucia	Quality Control
Igwe Cletus N	Interviewer
Igboke Amaka I.	Interviewer
Ojukwu Paulus Chukwu	Interviewer
Ezenwa Okechukwu U.	Interviewer

## EDO

Aibuedefe Elvis .U	Supervisor
Akpaja Ernest	Quality Control
Nwosu Stanley Onyeka	Interviewer
Aghama Efeke Magdalene	Interviewer
Osifo .O.Julie	Interviewer
Lakoju Kehinde Lomèh	Interviewer

## EKITI

Opaleke Demilade Samuel	Supervisor
Bello Mary Adenike	Quality Control
Akomolafe Folashade	Interviewer
Adebayo Oluremi David	Interviewer
Oyerinde Idowu Stephen	Interviewer
Ipinlaye Yemisi Rafat	Interviewer

## ENUGU

Nwobodo Ngozi Lovelyn	Supervisor
Elibe Charity Ekwutosi	Quality Control
Ezeifedi Ursula Chioma	Interviewer
Kekeh Chuka A	Interviewer
Nnaji Nwanneka Doris	Interviewer
Obinna Nwankwo	Interviewer

## FIELD TEAMS (cont.)

## EBONYI

Okoro Joy Adanma	Supervisor
Nnochiri Bianca Chioma	Quality Control
Ukanwa Juliet	Interviewer
Anaetoh Obianuju	Interviewer
Duru Stephen Nonso	Interviewer
Solagbade Peter Oluwole	Interviewer

## GOMBE

Adamu Mohd Hamisu	Supervisor
Dahiru Bello Ribadu	Quality Control
Ahijo Adamu Sabuda	Interviewer
Roseline S.danladi	Interviewer
Sa'adatu Abubakar	Interviewer
Mahammed Ayuba	Interviewer

## IMO

Nnadi Vitaleen	Supervisor
Okere Chijioko Bruno	Quality Control
Oparah Ahunna Julianne	Interviewer
Okoh Stella Onyinyechi	Interviewer
Orji Chinenye	Interviewer
Ogubuike Chinasa.v	Interviewer

## JIGAWA

Umar Mahmud Jingino	Supervisor
Ibrahim Ubani	Quality Control
Zainab Ayobami Bello	Interviewer
Kucheli Hassan	Interviewer
Aisha Abubakar Bello	Interviewer
Aminu Aliyu	Interviewer

## KADUNA

Hamza Muhammad .Y	Supervisor
Akok Barnabas Kambai	Quality Control
Akok Stephen	Interviewer
Rahila .T Dickson	Interviewer
Hauwa Moh'd Musa	Interviewer
Helen David	Interviewer

## KANO

Abubakar Ibrahim Umara	Supervisor
Yunusa Yahuza	Quality Control
Abdullahi Aisha	Interviewer
Baraatu Ismail Usman	Interviewer
Khadija Bilal	Interviewer
Ismaila .A Waru	Interviewer
Maijidda Baba Gimba	Interviewer

## KATSINA

Lawal M.kurfi	Supervisor
Sani Saidu	Quality Control
Fatima Bashir Kaita	Interviewer
Lydia Maikud	Interviewer
Salamatu Salaha Muhammed	Interviewer
Bello Umar Babashi	Interviewer

## KEBBI

Idris Abubakar.s	Supervisor
Umar Muhd .A	Quality Control
Abubakar Aliyu Sambawa	Interviewer
Rukayya Muhammed	Interviewer
Aishatu Lawal	Interviewer
Habiba Abubakar	Interviewer

## KOGI

Yaba Zakari-Yau	Supervisor
Ibechone Uchola	Quality Control
Jimoh Opisah Aliu	Interviewer
Aiyenigba Mercy	Interviewer
Usman M. Hajara	Interviewer
Otene Enemi Josaphat	Interviewer

## KWARA

Aremu Khadijat	Supervisor
Adewunmi Adebola Ibironke	Quality Control
Bello Abdullahi	Interviewer
Ahmed Mistura Mojirayo	Interviewer
Abdulrauph A. Abdullahi	Interviewer
Otunola Abdulgafar	Interviewer

## LAGOS

Adebakin Jaiyeola J	Supervisor
Odunaike George .T	Quality Control
Okezie Obianuju .E	Interviewer
Olanipekun Abiola O	Interviewer
Adekola Kazeem .A	Interviewer
Adekeye Folashade .O	Interviewer
Okoro Nchedochukwuka	Interviewer

## NASARAWA

Dasplang P Sunday	Supervisor
Aishatu Muhammad Adih	Quality Control
Abdullahi Ali Eka	Interviewer
Jacob Titus Abeku	Interviewer
Odela Joan Ame	Interviewer
Covenant Daniel	Interviewer

## NIGER

Usman Sani Akoyi	Supervisor
Umaru Abubakar Laga	Quality Control
Lynda Mshela James	Interviewer
Aisha Sani Barde	Interviewer
Sunday Goyinze	Interviewer
Layla Abubakar Azozo	Interviewer

## OGUN

Kuye Rasaq Adesina	Supervisor
Oluoyomi Olumide A.	Quality Control
Okunade Olubunmi A.	Interviewer
Babatunde Olufunmilayo A.	Interviewer
Oji Chinonso Cynthia	Interviewer
Akinola Adefunke B.	Interviewer

## ONDO

Apanisile Moses O.	Supervisor
Osungbohun Samsunneo Abiodun,o	Quality Control
Oyinkolade Damilola M.	Interviewer
Ifelola Abiola I.	Interviewer
Ale Taiwo Solomon	Interviewer
Ayeyo Funso Tosin	Interviewer

## OSUN

Adeboye Tinuola M.	Supervisor
Adeleke Tayo Taiwo	Quality Control
Adejebi Elijah Akinbayo	Interviewer
Adeyeye Olayanju	Interviewer
Lawal O. Nofisat	Interviewer
Akinkurolere Samuel	Interviewer

## OYO

Esuola Lukuman O.	Supervisor
Adegbite Abiodun Adedeji	Quality Control
Adeola Olubunmi T.	Interviewer
Giwa Olabisi B.	Interviewer
Fakorede Quadri	Interviewer
Adepoju Damilola E.	Interviewer

## PLATEAU

Oyibo Onimisi Ozigi	Interviewer
Augustine Iliya	Supervisor
Pam Joshua Wang	Quality Control
Yaktor Irimiya Inusa	Interviewer
Philomena Azumi Zamfara	Interviewer
Abraham Nanna Mamdam	Interviewer

## RIVERS

Miamon Nyeke	Supervisor
Koko Christain Iyerikabo	Quality Control
Ayibia Selema	Interviewer
Praise Elizabeth Chideraa	Interviewer
Chioma Mezue	Interviewer
David Efe Egbare	Interviewer

## SOKOTO

Sani Ladan	Supervisor
Yahaya Yunusa .K.	Quality Control
Abba Rufai	Interviewer
Saadatu A. Anka I	Interviewer
Ramatu Suleiman	Interviewer
Madaki Adamu Ali	Interviewer

## TARABA

Murtala Mohammed Lau	Supervisor
Abdulkarim Yakubu	Quality Control
Shinggu Billy	Interviewer
Nancy .D Kassa	Interviewer
Hauwa Abba Yidi	Interviewer
Isa Mohammad	Interviewer

## YOBE

Thlama Ndirimbula	Supervisor
ALIYU JIBRIL VWA	Quality Control
Mohammed Abdulhamid	Interviewer
Ya Gumsu Shehu Mustapha	Interviewer
Suleiman Saleh	Interviewer
Fatime Wakil Ibrahim	Interviewer

## ZAMFARA

Garba Salisu Musa	Supervisor
Abdurrahman Azeez	Quality Control
Bello Muhammad	Interviewer
Saratu Wakili	Interviewer
Halima Abdullahi Magaji	Interviewer
Ado Mamman	Interviewer

## GENERAL

Sadiq Hadiza Abubakar	Reserve
Nwohu Obike	Reserve
Mordi Vero	Reserve
Ezeh Akudo Caroline	Reserve
Ogbonna David Ugochukwu	Reserve
Ahmed Yahaya Doma	Reserve
Paul Daniel	Reserve
Ebierebo Guembe	Reserve
Ernestine Bassey Ndem	Reserve
Obidinma Onyeka .E	Reserve
Dauda Aishatu Gadzama	Reserve
Egbe Bassey Gladys	Reserve
Onovughakpo A. O. Ufuoma	Reserve
Nwoga Anayochi	Reserve
Alilionwu Ebere Sandra	Reserve
Ufondu Doris Ifeoma	Reserve
Maduakor Alvan .C	Reserve
Onyia Ifeanyichukwu	Reserve
Awual Suleiman	Reserve
Obanoyen Adekunle Abdul Rahman	Reserve
Grace Uchechi Chibuife	Reserve
Egbu Innocent Chinwendu	Reserve
Emeh Tochi Obioma	Reserve
Basheer Muhammad Danbazau	Reserve
Alfa Michael	Reserve
Onucheta Linda	Reserve
Mbah Anulika Catherine	Reserve
Madukairo Uju Lilan	Reserve
Hassana Kemmanuel	Reserve
Adedoyin Adetayo O.	Reserve
Akindiya Mary Funke	Reserve
Emeya Martina	Reserve
Nwineh Barika Glory	Reserve

ANNEX

### I.1: Background characteristics of parent/guardian respondents in Ebonyi

	Weighted percent	Weighted number
<b>Age</b>		
15 to 19	0.3	2
20 to 40	42.7	337
41 to 60	45.0	355
61+	12.0	95
<b>Sex</b>		
Male	40.8	322
Female	59.2	467
<b>Residence</b>		
Urban	85.3	672
Rural	14.7	116
<b>Region</b>		
Total	100.0	788

### I.2: Educational attainment of parent/guardian respondents (all) in Ebonyi

	No Schooling	Some Primary	Completed Primary	Some Secondary	Completed Secondary	More than Secondary	Weighted number	Mean years schooling
<b>Age</b>								
15 to 19	0	23.8	0	76.2	0	0	1	7.6
20 to 40	9.7	13.4	32.6	11.8	23.3	9.2	337	7.6
41 to 60	37.1	18.1	27.5	1.8	7.6	7.9	355	4.4
61+	51.4	25.5	17.4	1.8	1.4	2.4	95	2.4
<b>Sex</b>								
Male	9.9	19.5	36.0	4.6	17.1	12.9	322	7.0
Female	39.0	15.2	23.2	7.3	11.1	4.3	465	4.5
<b>Residence</b>								
Urban	27.1	17.0	29.7	6.7	13.5	5.9	671	5.4
Rural	26.7	16.8	20.9	3.4	13.7	18.5	116	6.2
<b>South East</b>								
Abia	6.6	9.1	21.9	13.8	33.4	15.1	862	8.9
Anambra	4.9	6.3	18.8	13.7	37.7	18.7	823	9.6
Ebonyi	27.1	17.0	28.4	6.2	13.5	7.8	787	5.5
Enugu	19.6	11.4	32.5	7.8	19.2	9.4	875	6.6
Imo	4.6	7.7	19.5	19.5	36.2	12.6	1,139	9.2
<b>Total</b>								
Total	27.1	17.0	28.4	6.2	13.5	7.8	787	5.5

### I.2.a: Educational attainment of parent/guardian respondents (male) in Ebonyi

	No Schooling	Some Primary	Completed Primary	Some Secondary	Completed Secondary	More than Secondary	Weighted number	Mean years schooling
<b>Age</b>								
20 to 40	0	11.2	32.6	8.9	32.3	15.0	102	9.1
41 to 60	12.1	17.4	41.3	2.5	12.4	14.3	167	6.7
61+	21.8	42.1	26.0	3.3	2.5	4.3	53	3.9
<b>Residence</b>								
Urban	9.7	20.5	38.1	5.1	17.8	8.8	272	6.7
Rural	11.0	14.1	24.9	1.9	13.2	34.9	50	8.3
<b>Region</b>								
Total	9.9	19.5	36.0	4.6	17.1	12.9	322	7.0

## 1.2.b: Educational attainment of parent/guardian respondents (female) in Ebonyi

	No Schooling	Some Primary	Completed Primary	Some Secondary	Completed Secondary	More than Secondary	Weighted number	Mean years schooling
<b>Age</b>								
15 to 19	0	23.8	0	76.2	0	0	1	7.6
20 to 40	14.0	14.3	32.6	13.1	19.3	6.7	235	6.9
41 to 60	59.2	18.7	15.2	1.2	3.4	2.2	188	2.3
61+	89.2	4.3	6.5	0	0	0	42	0.5
<b>Residence</b>								
Urban	39.0	14.6	24.0	7.7	10.6	4.0	400	4.5
Rural	38.7	18.8	17.9	4.5	14.0	6.1	66	4.6
<b>Region</b>								
Total	39.0	15.2	23.2	7.3	11.1	4.3	465	4.5

## 2.1: Literacy among parent/guardian respondents (all) in Ebonyi\*

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Weighted number	Percent Literate
<b>Age</b>					
15 to 19	89.8	0	10.2	2	89.8
20 to 40	43.1	23.4	33.5	298	66.5
41 to 60	32.9	12.6	54.6	326	45.4
61+	21.7	9.2	69.2	93	30.8
<b>Sex</b>					
Male	57.0	14.9	28.1	275	71.9
Female	22.7	17.6	59.7	444	40.3
<b>Residence</b>					
Urban	36.2	16.9	47.0	624	53.0
Rural	33.6	14.9	51.5	95	48.5
<b>South East</b>					
Abia	54.6	16.5	28.9	724	71.1
Anambra	69.0	10.9	20.1	655	79.9
Ebonyi	35.8	16.6	47.6	719	52.4
Enugu	51.2	8.4	40.4	712	59.6
Imo	53.1	24.2	22.7	957	77.3
<b>Total</b>					
Total	35.8	16.6	47.6	719	52.4

\* Able to read one or more words at pre-school level in English or one of Hausa, Yoruba, Igbo or Arabic.

## 2.1.a: Literacy among parent/guardian respondents (male) in Ebonyi

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Weighted number	Percent Literate
<b>Age</b>					
20 to 40	66.5	15.4	18.1	81	81.9
41 to 60	59.4	14.0	26.6	143	73.4
61+	35.1	16.6	48.2	51	51.8
<b>Residence</b>					
Urban	57.6	15.3	27.1	242	72.9
Rural	52.6	12.3	35.1	33	64.9
<b>Region</b>					
Total	57.0	14.9	28.1	275	71.9

## 2.1.b: Literacy among parent/guardian respondents (female) in Ebonyi

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Weighted number	Percent Literate
<b>Age</b>					
15 to 19	89.8	0	10.2	2	89.8
20 to 40	34.3	26.4	39.2	217	60.8
41 to 60	12.1	11.5	76.4	183	23.6
61+	5.2	0	94.8	42	5.2
<b>Residence</b>					
Urban	22.6	17.9	59.6	382	40.4
Rural	23.5	16.3	60.2	62	39.8
<b>Region</b>					
Total	22.7	17.6	59.7	444	40.3

## 2.2: English Literacy among parent/guardian respondents (all) in Ebonyi

	Refused	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Weighted number	Percent Literate English
<b>Age</b>						
15 to 19	0	57.0	0	43.0	2	57.0
20 to 40	1.6	39.8	3.6	55.0	303	44.1
41 to 60	0	31.0	2.0	67.1	326	32.9
61+	0	18.6	2.5	78.9	93	21.1
<b>Sex</b>						
Male	1.0	55.7	2.5	40.8	278	58.8
Female	0.5	19.1	2.9	77.6	446	22.1
<b>Residence</b>						
Urban	0.8	33.5	2.7	63.0	629	36.5
Rural	0	30.7	3.0	66.3	95	33.7
<b>Region</b>						
Total	0.7	33.1	2.7	63.5	724	36.1

### 2.2.a: English Literacy among parent/guardian respondents (male) in Ebonyi

	Refused	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Weighted number	Percent Literate English
<b>Age</b>						
20 to 40	3.3	63.9	2.8	30.0	84	69.0
41 to 60	0	58.9	2.3	38.9	143	61.1
61+	0	33.1	2.8	64.1	51	35.9
<b>Residence</b>						
Urban	1.1	56.7	2.1	40.0	245	59.5
Rural	0	47.7	5.8	46.5	33	53.5
<b>Region</b>						
Total	1.0	55.7	2.5	40.8	278	58.8

### 2.2.b: English Literacy among parent/guardian respondents (female) in Ebonyi

	Refused	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Weighted number	Percent Literate English
<b>Age</b>						
15 to 19	0	57.0	0	43.0	2	57.0
20 to 40	1.0	30.5	4.0	64.5	219	34.8
41 to 60	0	9.2	1.7	89.1	183	10.9
61+	0	0.8	2.1	97.1	42	2.9
<b>Residence</b>						
Urban	0.6	18.7	3.1	77.7	384	21.9
Rural	0	21.7	1.6	76.8	62	23.2
<b>Region</b>						
Total	0.5	19.1	2.9	77.6	446	22.1

## 2.3: Local Language Literacy among parent/guardian respondents (all) in Ebonyi

	Refused	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Weighted number	Percent Literate Native
<b>Age</b>						
15 to 19	0	57.0	0	43.0	2	57.0
20 to 40	1.7	30.4	2.4	65.5	297	33.3
41 to 60	0	26.7	1.8	71.5	326	28.5
61+	0	17.5	1.5	81.0	93	19.0
<b>Sex</b>						
Male	0.8	48.3	2.3	48.6	273	51.0
Female	0.6	14.2	1.8	83.4	445	16.1
<b>Residence</b>						
Urban	0.8	27.3	1.9	69.9	623	29.5
Rural	0	25.9	2.5	71.5	95	28.5
<b>Region</b>						
Total	0.7	27.1	2.0	70.2	718	29.4

### 2.3.a: Local Language Literacy among parent/guardian respondents (male) in Ebonyi

	Refused	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Weighted number	Percent Literate Native
<b>Age</b>						
20 to 40	2.8	57.4	0.6	39.2	79	59.7
41 to 60	0	49.7	3.1	47.3	143	52.7
61+	0	30.1	2.8	67.1	51	32.9
<b>Residence</b>						
Urban	0.9	48.5	1.8	48.7	240	50.8
Rural	0	46.2	5.8	47.9	33	52.1
<b>Region</b>						
Total	0.8	48.3	2.3	48.6	273	51.0

### 2.3.b: Local Language Literacy among parent/guardian respondents (female) in Ebonyi

	Refused	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Weighted number	Percent Literate Native
<b>Age</b>						
15 to 19	0	57.0	0	43.0	2	57.0
20 to 40	1.3	20.5	3.1	75.1	218	23.9
41 to 60	0	8.8	0.8	90.4	183	9.6
61+	0	2.1	0	97.9	42	2.1
<b>Residence</b>						
Urban	0.7	14.0	2.0	83.3	383	16.1
Rural	0	15.2	0.8	84.0	62	16.0
<b>Region</b>						
Total	0.6	14.2	1.8	83.4	445	16.1

### 3.0: Background characteristics of children in the 2015 NEDS in Ebonyi

	Weighted percent	Weighted number
<b>UBE Age</b>		
5	15.1	196
6 to 11	47.3	615
12 to 14	20.3	263
15 to 16	17.3	224
<b>Sex</b>		
Male	51.0	662
Female	49.0	636
<b>Child Disability</b>		
1 or More Disabilities	0.5	7
No Disabilities	99.5	1,292
<b>Residence</b>		
Urban	87.0	1,130
Rural	13.0	169
<b>Region</b>		
Total	100.0	1,298

### 3.1: Literacy among children (all) in Ebonyi

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Percent Literate	Number of Children
<b>UBE Age</b>					
5	1.1	3.0	95.9	4.1	184
6 to 11	10.6	24.1	65.3	34.7	613
12 to 14	46.1	30.9	23.0	77.0	262
15 to 16	66.0	22.5	11.6	88.4	224
<b>Residence</b>					
Urban	24.2	22.7	53.1	46.9	1,116
Rural	39.2	18.8	42.0	58.0	166
<b>South East</b>					
Abia	39.1	25.4	35.5	64.5	1,560
Anambra	54.9	16.5	28.6	71.4	2,301
Ebonyi	26.2	22.2	51.7	48.3	1,282
Enugu	41.8	14.7	43.5	56.5	1,733
Imo	34.6	22.4	42.9	57.1	2,105
<b>Total</b>					
Total	26.2	22.2	51.7	48.3	1,282

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Percent Literate	Number of Children
<b>Education</b>					
No Schooling	13.6	4.1	82.3	17.7	90
Pre-primary	1.4	5.9	92.7	7.3	207
Primary	16.0	28.9	55.1	44.9	692
Secondary and Higher	71.7	23.4	4.9	95.1	293
<b>Total</b>					
Total	26.2	22.2	51.7	48.3	1,282

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Percent Literate	Number of Children
<b>Economic status quintile*</b>					
Lowest	16.9	14.8	68.3	31.7	176
Second	21.6	23.3	55.1	44.9	436
Middle	26.5	25.2	48.3	51.7	456
Fourth	37.6	15.2	47.2	52.8	128
Highest	49.4	25.9	24.7	75.3	86
<b>Total</b>					
Total	26.2	22.2	51.7	48.3	1,282

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Percent Literate	Number of Children
<b>Gov/Private</b>					
Government	27.0	23.9	49.1	50.9	849
Private	27.8	22.4	49.8	50.2	347
<b>Total</b>					
Total	27.2	23.5	49.3	50.7	1,196

#### 3.1.a: Literacy among children (male) in Ebonyi

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Percent Literate	Number of Children
<b>UBE Age</b>					
5	0.9	1.1	98.1	1.9	96
6 to 11	11.4	24.8	63.7	36.3	336
12 to 14	44.6	29.3	26.1	73.9	125
15 to 16	64.1	22.5	13.4	86.6	99
<b>Residence</b>					
Urban	22.0	22.8	55.2	44.8	570
Rural	38.0	15.9	46.1	53.9	86
<b>Region</b>					
Total	24.1	21.9	54.0	46.0	656

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Percent Literate	Number of Children
<b>Education</b>					
No Schooling	8.4	5.5	86.1	13.9	46
Pre-primary	1.6	5.3	93.1	6.9	111
Primary	15.1	28.4	56.4	43.6	365
Secondary and Higher	72.9	23.2	3.9	96.1	134
<b>Total</b>					
Total	24.1	21.9	54.0	46.0	656

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Percent Literate	Number of Children
<b>Economic status quintile*</b>					
Lowest	12.8	15.6	71.6	28.4	82
Second	18.6	23.9	57.6	42.4	225
Middle	27.7	23.6	48.7	51.3	242
Fourth	29.7	13.0	57.3	42.7	60
Highest	45.7	25.5	28.8	71.2	46
Total	24.1	21.9	54.0	46.0	656

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Percent Literate	Number of Children
<b>Gov/Private</b>					
Government	24.5	23.6	51.8	48.2	436
Private	27.5	21.4	51.1	48.9	175
Total	25.4	23.0	51.6	48.4	612

### 3.1.b: Literacy among children (female) in Ebonyi

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Percent Literate	Number of Children
<b>UBE Age</b>					
5	1.4	5.1	93.6	6.4	87
6 to 11	9.6	23.3	67.2	32.8	276
12 to 14	47.5	32.3	20.2	79.8	137
15 to 16	67.4	22.4	10.1	89.9	125
<b>Residence</b>					
Urban	26.5	22.7	50.9	49.1	546
Rural	40.4	21.9	37.7	62.3	80
<b>Region</b>					
Total	28.3	22.6	49.2	50.8	626

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Percent Literate	Number of Children
<b>Education</b>					
No Schooling	19.2	2.6	78.2	21.8	44
Pre-primary	1.2	6.5	92.3	7.7	96
Primary	16.9	29.4	53.7	46.3	327
Secondary and Higher	70.6	23.6	5.7	94.3	159
Total	28.3	22.6	49.2	50.8	626

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Percent Literate	Number of Children
<b>Economic status quintile*</b>					
Lowest	20.4	14.2	65.4	34.6	93
Second	24.8	22.7	52.5	47.5	211
Middle	25.2	27.0	47.8	52.2	214
Fourth	44.6	17.1	38.2	61.8	68
Highest	53.7	26.4	20.0	80.0	40
Total	28.3	22.6	49.2	50.8	626

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Percent Literate	Number of Children
<b>Gov/Private</b>					
Government	29.5	24.2	46.3	53.7	413
Private	28.1	23.4	48.5	51.5	172
Total	29.1	24.0	46.9	53.1	584

### 3.2: Numeracy among children (all) in Ebonyi

	Could solve all	Could solve some	Could not solve any	Percent Numerate	Number of Children
<b>UBE Age</b>					
5	8.5	11.7	79.8	20.2	183
6 to 11	36.7	31.4	32.0	68.1	613
12 to 14	71.5	22.2	6.3	93.7	262
15 to 16	83.2	12.9	3.9	96.1	224
<b>Residence</b>					
Urban	46.9	23.8	29.3	70.7	1,116
Rural	54.6	20.8	24.6	75.4	166
<b>South East</b>					
Abia	52.5	22.8	24.7	75.3	1,560
Anambra	62.8	15.1	22.1	77.9	2,291
Ebonyi	47.9	23.5	28.7	71.4	1,282
Enugu	59.5	13.7	26.8	73.2	1,726
Imo	58.6	14.5	26.9	73.1	2,102
<b>Total</b>					
Total	47.9	23.5	28.7	71.4	1,282
<b>Education</b>					
No Schooling	19.9	4.8	75.3	24.7	90
Pre-primary	9.3	18.5	72.2	27.8	207
Primary	45.9	33.3	20.7	79.2	692
Secondary and Higher	88.3	9.3	2.3	97.6	293
<b>Total</b>					
Total	47.9	23.5	28.7	71.4	1,282
<b>Economic status quintile*</b>					
Lowest	35.1	25.2	39.7	60.3	176
Second	45.9	23.9	30.2	69.8	436
Middle	50.3	24.9	24.9	75.2	456
Fourth	53.2	15.6	31.3	68.8	128
Highest	63.4	21.9	14.7	85.3	86
<b>Total</b>					
Total	47.9	23.5	28.7	71.4	1,282
<b>Gov/Private</b>					
Government	50.4	26.4	23.2	76.8	849
Private	49.0	21.1	29.9	70.1	347
<b>Total</b>					
Total	50.0	24.8	25.1	74.8	1,196

### 3.2.a: Numeracy among children (male) in Ebonyi

	Could solve all	Could solve some	Could not solve any	Percent Numerate	Number of Children
<b>UBE Age</b>					
5	10.6	9.9	79.5	20.5	96
6 to 11	39.2	30.3	30.4	69.5	336
12 to 14	71.4	24.9	3.8	96.3	125
15 to 16	82.6	13.7	3.7	96.3	99
<b>Residence</b>					
Urban	47.0	24.1	28.9	71.1	571
Rural	52.2	21.9	26.0	74.1	86
<b>Region</b>					
Total	47.7	23.8	28.5	71.5	656
<b>Education</b>					
No Schooling	16.7	4.1	79.2	20.8	46
Pre-primary	12.1	15.5	72.4	27.6	110
Primary	47.5	33.8	18.8	81.3	366
Secondary and Higher	88.6	10.2	1.2	98.8	134
<b>Total</b>					
Total	47.7	23.8	28.5	71.5	656

	Could solve all	Could solve some	Could not solve any	Percent Numerate	Number of Children
<b>Economic status quintile*</b>					
Lowest	32.2	24.4	43.4	56.6	82
Second	44.7	24.4	30.9	69.1	225
Middle	52.9	24.2	22.9	77.1	242
Fourth	50.6	17.9	31.5	68.5	60
Highest	59.2	25.6	15.2	84.8	46
Total	47.7	23.8	28.5	71.5	656

	Could solve all	Could solve some	Could not solve any	Percent Numerate	Number of Children
<b>Gov/Private</b>					
Government	50.4	26.6	23.0	77	436
Private	49.3	22.2	28.5	71.5	175
Total	50.0	25.4	24.6	75.4	612

### 3.2.b: Numeracy among children (female) in Ebonyi

	Could solve all	Could solve some	Could not solve any	Percent Numerate	Number of Children
<b>UBE Age</b>					
5	6.3	13.6	80.1	19.9	87
6 to 11	33.5	32.6	33.9	66.1	276
12 to 14	71.6	19.8	8.6	91.4	137
15 to 16	83.6	12.4	4.0	96	125
<b>Residence</b>					
Urban	46.7	23.6	29.7	70.3	546
Rural	57.3	19.6	23.1	76.9	80
<b>Region</b>					
Total	48.1	23.1	28.8	71.2	626

	Could solve all	Could solve some	Could not solve any	Percent Numerate	Number of Children
<b>Education</b>					
No Schooling	23.4	5.5	71.1	28.9	44
Pre-primary	6.2	21.9	71.9	28.1	96
Primary	44.2	32.8	22.9	77	327
Secondary and Higher	88.1	8.6	3.3	96.7	159
Total	48.1	23.1	28.8	71.2	626

	Could solve all	Could solve some	Could not solve any	Percent Numerate	Number of Children
<b>Economic status quintile*</b>					
Lowest	37.7	25.9	36.4	63.6	93
Second	47.2	23.4	29.4	70.6	211
Middle	47.3	25.6	27.1	72.9	214
Fourth	55.5	13.5	31.0	69	68
Highest	68.3	17.7	14.0	86	40
Total	48.1	23.1	28.8	71.2	626

	Could solve all	Could solve some	Could not solve any	Percent Numerate	Number of Children
<b>Gov/Private</b>					
Government	50.5	26.1	23.4	76.6	413
Private	48.8	19.9	31.3	68.7	172
Total	50.0	24.3	25.7	74.3	584

#### 4.1: Net Attendance ratio and Gross Attendance ratio by Background Characteristics - Primary School in Ebonyi

	NAR Male	NAR Female	NAR Total	GAR Male	GAR Female	GAR Total	GPI
<b>Residence</b>							
Urban	83.4	82.3	82.9	110	119.3	114.5	1.08
Rural	83	86.1	84.3	102.1	108.3	104.8	1.06
<b>North West</b>							
South East	83.3	83.1	83.1	109.2	118.3	113.2	1.08
<b>Economic Status Quintile</b>							
Lowest	70	86	76.3	98	127.9	111.8	1.31
Second	82.1	79.6	81	110.7	119.4	114.6	1.08
Middle	89.4	82.4	86.5	114.6	122	116.7	1.06
Fourth	81.5	87.5	84.7	103.7	103.1	103.4	0.99
Highest	87.5	94.4	90.5	108.3	105.6	107.1	0.98
<b>South East</b>							
Abia	84.5	83.7	84.1	100.9	101.1	100.9	1
Anambra	85.3	88.8	86.9	104.1	109.3	106.6	1.05
Ebonyi	83.3	83.1	83.1	109.2	118.3	113.2	1.08
Enugu	85.8	83.4	84.5	109.6	109.2	109.4	1
Imo	86.6	88.5	87.5	110.5	109.8	110.2	0.99
<b>Total</b>							
Total	83.3	83.1	83.1	109.2	118.3	113.2	1.08

#### 4.2: Net Attendance ratio and Gross Attendance ratio by Background Characteristics - JSS in Ebonyi

	NAR Male	NAR Female	NAR Total	GAR Male	GAR Female	GAR Total	GPI
<b>Residence</b>							
Urban	35.1	35.5	35.3	68.5	70.2	69	1.02
Rural	53.3	56.3	54.8	93.3	93.8	96.8	1.01
<b>North West</b>							
South East	37.3	38	37.6	71.4	73	72.2	1.02
<b>Economic Status Quintile</b>							
Lowest	23.1	21.1	18.8	46.2	63.2	56.3	1.37
Second	32.6	30	31.3	65.2	64	65.6	0.98
Middle	41.7	42.6	43.2	83.3	78.7	81.1	0.94
Fourth	55.6	46.7	62.5	66.7	66.7	66.7	1
Highest	55.6	71.4	62.5	88.9	114.3	100	1.29
<b>South East</b>							
Abia	58.9	60.8	59.9	91.4	88.3	89.8	0.97
Anambra	50	55.2	52.5	73.4	91	81.4	1.24
Ebonyi	37.3	38	37.6	71.4	73	72.2	1.02
Enugu	46.1	39.7	42.9	76	73.4	74.7	0.97
Imo	52.3	57.4	55	83	82.2	82.4	0.99
<b>Total</b>							
Total	37.3	38	37.6	71.4	73	72.2	1.02

#### 4.3.a: Over-age, Under-age, and On-time Pupils (males) in Ebonyi

	Primary Class	Over Age	On Time	Under Age	Number of children
<b>Class</b>					
Primary 1	Primary 1	35.9	56.1	7.9	68
Primary 2	Primary 2	37.7	50.3	12.0	70
Primary 3	Primary 3	36.1	60.5	3.4	68
Primary 4	Primary 4	40.5	52.0	7.5	55
Primary 5	Primary 5	41.6	50.7	7.7	58
Primary 6	Primary 6	52.9	43.8	3.3	47
Total	Total	40.1	52.8	7.2	366
<b>Males</b>					
<b>Class</b>					
JSS 1	JSS 1	44.2	52.5	3.4	26
JSS 2	JSS 2	33.9	59.8	6.3	36
JSS 3	JSS 3	32.5	49.6	17.9	27
Total	Total	36.5	54.5	8.9	89

#### 4.3.b: Over-age, Under-age, and On-time Pupils (female) in Ebonyi

	Primary Class	Over Age	On Time	Under Age	Number of children
<b>Class</b>					
Primary 1	Primary 1	28.2	51.1	20.7	69
Primary 2	Primary 2	43.1	47.2	9.6	63
Primary 3	Primary 3	38.8	47.4	13.8	58
Primary 4	Primary 4	35.9	54.4	9.7	45
Primary 5	Primary 5	53.5	40.2	6.4	43
Primary 6	Primary 6	56.8	42.0	1.2	51
Total	Total	41.7	47.3	11.0	329

	Females	Over Age	On Time	Under Age	Number of children
<b>Class</b>					
JSS 1	JSS 1	41.5	47.5	11.0	35
JSS 2	JSS 2	29.7	63.7	6.6	31
JSS 3	JSS 3	32.0	59.9	8.1	32
Total	Total	34.7	56.6	8.7	99

#### 4.4: Age-specific schooling among children age 4-16 (all) in Ebonyi

	Never attended	Dropped out	Pre-primary	Primary	Jr. Secondary	Sr. Secondary	Missing	Number of children
<b>Age</b>								
4	34.9	0	52.9	12.2	0	0	0	6
5	22.2	0.3	70.3	6.5	0	0	0.6	196
6	9.0	0	35.7	55.0	0	0	0.3	109
7	4.0	0.7	19.3	75.8	0	0	0.2	118
8	1.6	0	10.0	88.4	0	0	0	116
9	1.4	0	3.5	94.0	0.4	0	0.6	90
10	1.3	0.5	1.1	96.8	0	0	0.3	102
11	0	1.0	0	94.9	4.1	0	0	81
12	0	0.4	0	78.5	21.1	0	0	93
13	0	1.2	0	66.1	31.2	1.5	0	68
14	0.9	3.6	0	28.8	56.9	8.9	0.9	102
15	0.5	1.9	0	23.4	55.6	18.2	0.5	83
16	0	12.2	0	3.2	29.0	54.9	0.7	141
<b>Sex</b>								
Male	5.1	1.8	17.3	55.1	13.5	6.6	0.6	666
Female	5.1	2.2	16.2	51.5	15.7	9.2	0.2	639
<b>Residence</b>								
Urban	5.1	2.2	17.0	53.6	14.1	7.6	0.3	1,135
Rural	5.0	0.9	15.1	51.4	17.4	9.4	0.8	170
<b>Economic Status Quintile*</b>								
Lowest	9.7	3.2	14.6	57.7	9.8	4.3	0.7	180
Second	6.4	3.2	14.7	53.3	14.2	7.6	0.5	440
Middle	2.3	1.4	16.7	54.2	16.6	8.5	0.2	464
Fourth	7.2	0	24.1	45.1	12.2	11.0	0.4	135
Highest	0	0	20.2	52.9	18.7	8.2	0	86
<b>South East</b>								
Abia	0.5	2.3	21.1	47.8	17.9	9.9	0.4	1,674
Anambra	0.3	1.1	20.5	57.5	15.0	5.7	-	2,541
Ebonyi	5.1	2.0	16.8	53.4	14.6	7.9	0.4	1,304
Enugu	1.3	2.1	19.9	54.3	15.6	6.2	0.5	1,925
Imo	0.7	0.5	19.1	54.5	17.8	7.5	-	1,774
<b>Total</b>								
Total	5.1	2.0	16.8	53.4	14.6	7.9	0.4	1,304

#### 4.4.a: Age-specific schooling among children age 4-16 (male) in Ebonyi

	Never attended	Dropped out	Pre-primary	Primary	Jr. Secondary	Sr. Secondary	Missing	Number of children
<b>Age</b>								
4	48.5	0	29.0	22.5	0	0	0	3
5	23.1	0.5	71.1	4.1	0	0	1.2	100
6	8.4	0	38.5	53.1	0	0	0	52
7	4.9	0.4	17.3	76.9	0	0	0.4	63
8	1.8	0	14.4	83.8	0	0	0	61
9	0	0	4.4	94.1	0.6	0	0.8	60
10	0	0.6	1.0	98.4	0	0	0	50
11	0	1.0	0	94.2	4.8	0	0	51
12	0	0.9	0	79.1	20.0	0	0	45
13	0	1.9	0	66.3	29.1	2.7	0	30
14	0	2.1	0	28.4	57.4	10.2	1.8	51
15	1.0	1.3	0	27.7	51.3	17.7	1.0	39
16	0	13.3	0	1.7	32.4	51.6	0.9	60
<b>Residence</b>								
Urban	5.0	1.9	17.9	55.1	13.1	6.6	0.5	578
Rural	5.5	1.4	13.1	55.6	16.1	7.2	1.1	87
<b>Economic Status Quintile*</b>								
Lowest	11.4	2.1	20.0	57.4	6.8	1.2	1.1	85
Second	5.6	3.0	16.1	54.8	13.4	6.4	0.7	225
Middle	2.1	1.5	14.5	57.4	16.2	8.1	0.3	245
Fourth	9.9	0	27.4	43.5	9.9	8.5	0.8	63
Highest	0	0	19.6	56.3	16.4	7.7	0	46
<b>Total</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>17.3</b>	<b>55.1</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>666</b>

#### 4.4.b: Age-specific schooling among children age 4-16 (female) in Ebonyi

	Never attended	Dropped out	Pre-primary	Primary	Jr. Secondary	Sr. Secondary	Missing	Number of children
<b>Age</b>								
4	18.7	0	81.3	0	0	0	0	3
5	21.3	0	69.6	9.1	0	0	0	96
6	9.5	0	33.2	56.7	0	0	0.7	57
7	2.9	1.0	21.6	74.5	0	0	0	56
8	1.4	0	5.0	93.6	0	0	0	55
9	4.4	0	1.8	93.9	0	0	0	30
10	2.5	0.5	1.2	95.3	0	0	0.5	52
11	0	0.9	0	96.2	3.0	0	0	30
12	0	0	0	77.9	22.1	0	0	48
13	0	0.7	0	66.0	32.8	0.5	0	38
14	1.9	5.1	0	29.1	56.4	7.5	0	51
15	0	2.5	0	19.4	59.4	18.7	0	44
16	0	11.3	0	4.3	26.5	57.3	0.5	81
<b>Residence</b>								
Urban	5.1	2.5	16.1	52.2	15.2	8.8	0.1	556
Rural	4.5	0.3	17.2	47.0	18.8	11.8	0.5	82
<b>Economic Status Quintile*</b>								
Lowest	8.2	4.1	9.8	57.9	12.6	7.1	0.4	94
Second	7.3	3.4	13.3	51.8	15.1	8.9	0.2	215
Middle	2.5	1.4	19.3	50.6	17.1	9.0	0.1	219
Fourth	4.9	0	21.2	46.5	14.2	13.2	0	71
Highest	0	0	20.9	48.9	21.3	8.9	0	40
<b>Total</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>16.2</b>	<b>51.5</b>	<b>15.7</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>639</b>

#### 4.5: Distribution of Primary Pupils by School Type in Ebonyi

	Government	Private	Don't Know/missing	Number of children
<b>Sex</b>				
Male	92.6	6.9	0.5	366
Female	92.7	6.5	0.9	329
<b>Residence</b>				
Urban	92.2	7.0	0.8	608
Rural	95.6	4.4	0	87
<b>South East</b>				
Abia	71.4	28.5	0.1	794
Anambra	64.1	35.7	0.1	1,452
Ebonyi	92.6	6.7	0.7	695
Enugu	64.2	35.8	0.1	1,036
Imo	77.9	21.9	0.2	1,231
<b>Total</b>				
Total	92.6	6.7	0.7	695

#### 4.6: Distribution of JSS Students by School Type in Ebonyi

	Government	Private	Don't Know/missing	Number of children
<b>Sex</b>				
Male	92.2	7.8	0	90
Female	94.0	5.4	0.6	100
<b>Residence</b>				
Urban	92.1	7.7	0.2	160
Rural	98.7	0	1.3	30
<b>South East</b>				
Abia	69.9	30.1	-	300
Anambra	78.0	22.0	-	380
Ebonyi	93.1	6.5	0.3	190
Enugu	73.2	26.8	-	301
Imo	42.7	57.3	-	406
<b>Total</b>				
Total	93.1	6.5	0.3	190

#### 5.1.a: Walking time (in minutes) to the nearest government primary school in Ebonyi

	0-15	16-30	31-45	46-60	Over 60 minutes	Don't Know/missing	Num children	Mean walking time
<b>Residence</b>								
Urban	26.2	44.0	14.7	10.8	3.6	0.7	1,130	29.1
Rural	33.1	42.3	6.4	14.4	3.0	0.7	169	28.2
<b>Region</b>								
Total	27.1	43.8	13.6	11.3	3.5	0.7	1,298	29.0

#### 5.1.b: Walking time (in minutes) to the nearest government JSS in Ebonyi

	0-15	16-30	31-45	46-60	Over 60 minutes	Don't Know/missing	Num children	Mean walking time
<b>Residence</b>								
Urban	4.6	32.3	15.2	10.9	36.9	0.2	160	61.7
Rural	10.9	16.5	32.7	16.9	21.8	1.3	30	50.4
<b>Region</b>								
Total	5.6	29.8	17.9	11.8	34.6	0.3	190	60.0

#### 5.1.c: Walking time (in minutes) to the nearest school in Ebonyi

	Num children	Mean walking time
<b>Residence</b>		
Urban	1,953	55.5
Rural	300	47.8
Total	2,253	54.5

## 6.1: Age at first primary school attendance in Ebonyi

	Less than 6	6	7 or Older	Don't Know	Mean Age	Number of children
<b>Sex</b>						
Male	8.4	54.6	37.0	0.0	6.6	510
Female	11.4	52.1	36.5	0.0	6.5	500
<b>Residence</b>						
Urban	10.5	51.7	37.8	0.0	6.6	879
Rural	6.2	63.9	30.0	0.0	6.4	131
<b>Economic Status Quintile*</b>						
Lowest	9.6	39.6	50.8	0.0	6.9	133
Second	8.9	50.1	41.0	0.0	6.7	343
Middle	11.0	54.6	34.4	0.0	6.5	373
Fourth	5.9	70.7	23.4	0.0	6.3	91
Highest	15.1	65.7	19.2	0.0	6.1	69
<b>South East</b>						
Abia	16.0	70.9	13.1	0.0	6.0	1,300
Anambra	16.7	62.5	20.8	0.0	6.1	1,990
Ebonyi	9.9	53.3	36.8	0.0	6.6	1,010
Enugu	11.3	61.5	27.2	0.0	6.3	1,480
Imo	17.2	61.5	21.3	0.0	6.2	1,385
<b>Total</b>						
Total	9.9	53.3	36.8	0.0	6.6	1,010

## 6.2: Factors in over-age first-time school attendance in Ebonyi

	Too Expensive	Too Far	Labor Needed	Too Young	Priority Gender	Other Child	Safety Concerns	Other Factors	Number of children
<b>Sex</b>									
Male	57.8	15.0	13.7	20.2	0.7	10.6	1.5	3.1	107
Female	54.9	12.0	19.4	20.9	2.6	11.9	2.4	3.9	96
<b>Residence</b>									
Urban	57.9	13.6	16.2	20.6	1.8	12.1	1.8	2.3	185
Rural	42.3	12.9	18.5	19.3	0.0	2.0	2.9	15.1	19
<b>Economic Status Quintile*</b>									
Lowest	68.5	7.4	16.1	18.4	0.7	11.7	1.0	0.0	40
Second	54.3	16.9	11.9	19.0	0.1	10.4	1.2	3.7	81
Middle	51.5	14.9	21.6	24.7	4.3	14.4	3.8	4.2	67
Fourth	72.4	0.0	0.0	24.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6	10
Highest	32.8	16.8	49.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.7	6
<b>Total</b>									
Total	56.5	13.6	16.4	20.5	1.6	11.2	1.9	3.5	203

### 6.3: Factors in children having never attended school in Ebonyi

	Monetary Cost	Labor Needed	No Interest	Too Young	Very Sick	Disabled	Travel Unsafe	School Too Far	Poor School Quality	No Good Jobs for Graduates	School not Important	Other Factors	Number of children
<b>Age</b>													
6 to 7	53.3	8.3	0.0	58.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.3	3.6	0.0	0.0	10.6	14
8 to 11	56.4	43.6	6.2	9.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4
12 to 16	100.0	28.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	71.3	1
<b>Sex</b>													
Male	63.0	19.3	3.1	42.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.9	0.0	0.0	17.2	9
Female	52.5	15.9	0.0	44.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.5	11
<b>Residence</b>													
Urban	53.1	17.5	1.5	47.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2	2.9	0.0	0.0	14.0	18
Rural	88.1	16.6	0.0	11.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2
<b>Economic Status Quintile*</b>													
Lowest	57.6	7.6	5.4	56.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5
Second	29.8	35.2	0.0	51.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.4	5.9	0.0	0.0	5.9	9
Middle	85.6	0.0	0.0	14.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2
Fourth	100.0	0.0	0.0	25.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	45.7	4
<b>South East</b>													
Anambra	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2
Abia	30.1	0.0	0.0	69.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3
Imo	60.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	39.9	4
Enugu	69.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.5	10.1	0.0	10.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6
Ebonyi	57.1	17.4	1.4	43.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.8	2.6	0.0	0.0	12.4	20
<b>Total</b>													
Total	57.1	17.4	1.4	43.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.8	2.6	0.0	0.0	12.4	20

### 6.4: Distribution of reported dropouts by class completed at time of dropout and mean age at dropout in Ebonyi

	Did not complete level I	Class 1	Class 2	Class 3	Class 4	Class 5	Class 6	Class 7	Class 8	Class 9	Number of dropouts	Mean age at dropout	Dropout Rate
<b>Sex</b>													
Male	7.1	0.0	9.4	2.4	7.7	4.1	53.4	13.4	0.0	2.4	11	11.4	52.1
Female	0.0	6.1	0.0	8.4	0.0	0.0	64.4	10.0	6.0	5.0	13	12.2	47.9
<b>Residence</b>													
Urban	2.3	3.5	3.4	6.0	3.8	2.0	59.1	12.4	3.4	4.1	23	12.0	89.6
Rural	18.7	0.0	18.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	62.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	1	10.4	10.4
<b>Region</b>													
Total	3.3	3.3	4.4	5.6	3.6	1.9	59.3	11.6	3.2	3.8	24	11.9	100.0

### 6.5: Factors in school pupil dropouts in Ebonyi

	Monetary Cost	Labor Needed	No Interest	Failed Exams	Had Enough Schooling	Very Sick	Disabled	Travel to School Unsafe	School Too Far	Poor School Quality	No Good Jobs for Graduates	School not Important	Unlikely/Unable to Join JSS	Engaged, Married, Pregnancy	Other Factors	Number of dropouts	Mean age at dropout
<b>Sex</b>																	
Male	64.5	14.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.1	5.3	2.9	0.0	100.0	9	11.1	
Female	55.7	2.6	0.0	0.0	8.1	11.1	8.1	0.0	6.9	4.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.8	80.8	10	11.9
<b>Residence</b>																	
Urban	59.7	5.8	0.0	0.0	4.5	6.3	4.5	0.0	3.9	2.7	4.7	2.8	0.0	2.1	89.2	18	11.6
Rural	62.6	37.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.7	0.0	100.0	1	10.4
<b>Economic Status Quintile*</b>																	
Lowest	93.3	7.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	4	11.5
Second	55.7	12.1	0.0	0.0	7.4	10.3	0.0	0.0	6.4	4.4	0.0	4.5	2.5	3.5	89.7	11	12.1
Middle	41.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	82.3	5	10.3
Total	59.9	8.2	0.0	0.0	4.2	5.8	4.2	0.0	3.6	2.5	4.4	2.6	1.4	2.0	90.0	20	11.5
<b>School Type</b>																	
Government	59.7	7.6	0.0	0.0	4.7	6.5	4.7	0.0	4.0	0.0	4.9	2.9	0.0	2.2	88.9	18	11.7
Private	61.8	13.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.6	0.0	0.0	13.6	0.0	100.0	2	10.2
Total	59.9	8.2	0.0	0.0	4.2	5.8	4.2	0.0	3.6	2.5	4.4	2.6	1.4	2.0	90.0	20	11.5

## 6.6: Reasons for choice of primary school in Ebonyi

	Closest with space available	Better School	Less Expensive	Safer School	Other	Number of children
<b>Sex</b>						
Male	63.8	26.2	8.4	0.2	1.3	366
Female	61.6	24.9	11.1	1.3	1.2	329
<b>Age</b>						
5	89.7	10.3	0	0	0	13
6 to 7	55.2	29.8	10.7	1.7	2.7	149
8 to 11	61.4	27.2	9.9	0.7	0.8	362
12 to 16	70.4	19.8	9.0	0	0.9	171
<b>Residence</b>						
Urban	64.7	23.6	10.0	0.8	0.9	608
Rural	49.6	39.5	7.2	0	3.8	87
<b>Economic Status Quintile*</b>						
Lowest	81.7	4.4	13.8	0	0	104
Second	63.8	23.3	11.0	0	1.8	235
Middle	66.1	24.2	9.1	0.4	0.2	251
Fourth	48.6	35.9	7.3	4.1	4.2	61
Highest	14.8	79.2	0	3.6	2.4	45
<b>South East</b>						
Abia	25.8	53.2	7.5	4.1	6.5	794
Anambra	25.1	63.4	5.4	0.8	1.5	1,452
Ebonyi	62.8	25.6	9.7	0.7	1.2	695
Enugu	53.1	30.0	15.0	0.9	0.1	1,036
Imo	31.7	41.1	19.0	3.2	2.3	1,231
<b>Total</b>						
Total	62.8	25.6	9.7	0.7	1.2	695

## 6.7: Reasons for choice of JSS in Ebonyi

	Closest with space available	Better School	Less Expensive	Safer School	Other	Number of children
<b>Sex</b>						
Male	35.2	56.4	6.5	1.9	0	90
Female	40.1	50.2	7.6	1.3	0.8	100
<b>Residence</b>						
Urban	37.5	53.4	7.7	1.3	0	160
Rural	39.1	51.4	3.6	3.3	2.7	30
<b>Economic Status Quintile*</b>						
Lowest	32.4	58.6	6.0	0	3.0	18
Second	34.8	51.7	11.2	1.8	0.4	63
Middle	44.3	49.7	5.4	0.6	0	77
Fourth	41.1	49.1	7.0	2.9	0	16
Highest	20.5	73.5	0	6.0	0	16
<b>South East</b>						
Imo	19.1	53.4	14.9	2.6	5.5	316
Abia	19.7	62.2	4.9	3.2	8.3	300
Anambra	21.4	71.1	5.7	0.3	0.8	380
Ebonyi	37.8	53.1	7.1	1.6	0.4	190
Enugu	44.2	41.6	14.0	-	-	301
<b>Total</b>						
Total	37.8	53.1	7.1	1.6	0.4	190

### 7.1: Items cited as household expenditures on primary schooling for school pupils in Ebonyi\*

	School Levies	School development levy	PTA Fees	Exam Fees	Boarding Fees	Uniforms and Clothing	Books and Supplies	Transport	Food	Extra lessons	Other Fees	One or More Types of Expenditures	Lump sum payment	Number of Children
<b>South East</b>														
Abia	69.3	37.1	80.4	92.5	0.1	95.1	99.6	12.3	38.5	57.0	56.6	99.6	46.3	1,072
Anambra	81.5	36.9	86.3	79.8	0.3	88.2	99.4	10.9	25.8	81.7	27.3	99.4	50.3	1,167
Ebonyi	23.1	12.5	88.9	89.2	0.0	99.8	99.8	2.0	9.5	29.4	61.4	100.0	11.8	1,197
Enugu	62.6	47.6	66.5	83.1	0.0	99.4	99.9	4.2	16.5	42.4	28.3	99.9	22.2	1,128
Imo	40.3	21.6	43.3	45.7	0.2	84.9	100.0	16.5	71.9	44.6	36.6	100.0	17.4	1,069
<b>Total</b>														
Total	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

\* Some expenditures were included in a "lump sum" payment and may not appear in item cost calculations

### 7.2: Per-pupil household expenditure on primary schooling for pupils in Ebonyi

	Mean total expenditures (Nigerian Naira)	Number of primary school children
<b>South East</b>		
Abia	6172.3	1,072
Anambra	6516.0	1,167
Ebonyi	746.5	1,197
Enugu	2312.2	1,128
Imo	3201.9	1,069
<b>Total</b>		
Total	-	-

#### For South East

	Mean total expenditures (Nigerian Naira)	Number of primary school children
<b>Sex</b>		
Male	3725.9	2,934
Female	3759.6	2,699
<b>Residence</b>		
Urban	4111.5	3,592
Rural	3086.8	2,041
<b>Region</b>		
South East	3742.2	5,633
<b>School type</b>		
Government	764.4	3,410
Private	7892.5	2,223
<b>Economic status quintile</b>		
Lowest	630.4	376
Second	727.0	980
Middle	1403.4	1,614
Fourth	4092.5	1,450
Highest	8896.3	1,213
Total	3742.2	5,633

### 7.3: Mean per-pupil household expenditures on primary schooling in Ebonyi

	School Levies	School development levy	PTA Fees	Exam Fees	Boarding Fees	Uniforms and Clothing	Books and Supplies	Transport	Food	Extra lessons	Other Fees	Number of Children
<b>South East</b>												
Abia	7092.8	479.2	977.5	1121.5	55215.7	2350.7	4476.2	3299.9	1789.9	2116.3	1406.0	1,072
Anambra	7835.2	350.5	817.2	398.3	6881.0	2441.1	5075.4	2724.6	570.7	2033.1	1516.2	1,167
Ebonyi	1270.6	72.5	815.4	397.3	0	1961.0	2592.4	5989.1	946.7	928.8	882.6	1,197
Enugu	4455.0	370.9	732.2	376.8	0.0	1752.5	3233.2	6687.0	175.6	1659.9	747.8	1,128
Imo	3310.0	303.9	529.4	527.6	0	2031.4	3821.6	8952.0	4363.6	2362.8	16745.7	1,069
<b>Total</b>												
Total	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

#### 7.4: Household expenditures on JSS for school students in Ebonyi\*

	School Levies	School development levy	PTA Fees	Exam Fees	Boarding Fees	Uniforms and Clothing	Books and Supplies	Transport	Food	Extra lessons	Other Fees	One or More Types of Expenditures	Lump sum payment	Number of Children
<b>South East</b>														
Imo	41.1	25.8	40.0	48.1	4.3	87.5	99.8	28.2	68.8	44.8	19.9	100.0	22.8	349
Abia	96.1	48.4	92.2	92.9	4.2	94.3	99.5	26.5	38.3	68.2	34.7	99.5	65.0	396
Anambra	96.3	33.7	82.5	78.2	6.7	88.8	100.0	13.6	30.0	52.3	33.0	100.0	43.4	307
Ebonyi	31.4	19.9	95.8	97.2	8.3	99.9	99.9	9.1	14.5	45.7	9.5	99.9	14.3	341
Enugu	58.1	43.7	83.0	73.4	4.0	100.0	100.0	12.1	8.9	33.2	34.5	100.0	20.9	342
<b>Total</b>														
Total	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

\* Some expenditures were included in a "lump sum" payment and may not appear in item cost calculations

#### 7.5: Per-student household expenditures on JSS for students in Ebonyi

	Mean total expenditures (Nigerian Naira)	Number of primary school children
<b>South East</b>		
Imo	11291.4	349
Abia	14472.4	396
Anambra	10751.0	307
Ebonyi	1390.1	341
Enugu	5284.5	342
<b>Total</b>		
Total	-	-

#### For South East

	Mean total expenditures (Nigerian Naira)	Number of primary school children
<b>Sex</b>		
Male	9365.8	854
Female	8455.9	881
<b>Residence</b>		
Urban	9812.0	1,069
Rural	7500.2	666
<b>Region</b>		
South East	8894.6	1,735
<b>School type</b>		
Government	3020.5	1,074
Private	18032.2	661
<b>Economic status quintile</b>		
Lowest	1341.7	61
Second	3193.7	269
Middle	4002.2	511
Fourth	8059.6	492
Highest	18805.8	402
Total	8894.6	1,735

#### 7.6: Mean per-pupil household expenditures on JSS in Ebonyi

	School Levies	School development levy	PTA Fees	Exam Fees	Boarding Fees	Uniforms and Clothing	Books and Supplies	Transport	Food	Extra lessons	Other Fees	Number of Children
<b>South East</b>												
Imo	5510.0	497.1	791.5	1223.3	45012.3	2833.9	6721.1	8958.7	4604.7	2625.8	57019.3	349
Abia	24326.6	786.6	1877.4	2128.2	36771.4	3153.2	8696.0	2718.9	2558.7	2457.9	4597.2	396
Anambra	10693.8	417.7	1164.3	647.3	14871.9	2646.3	6928.7	2108.3	1784.5	2143.5	2818.6	307
Ebonyi	3075.8	257.2	1344.0	781.0	5610.7	3133.4	6755.2	1895.0	3320.8	1493.8	5959.1	341
Enugu	8669.2	516.4	1400.5	473.5	33141.2	2240.1	5089.8	287.0	378.2	1905.8	937.9	342
<b>Total</b>												
Total	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

## 8.1: Time pupils spend at primary school in Ebonyi

	Less than 5	5 Hours	6 Hours	More than 6	Total	Number of day pupils	Mean hours spent at school per day
<b>Class</b>							
1	4.1	23.2	35.6	37.1	100.0	234	6.1
2	3.2	18.3	33.5	45.0	100.0	233	6.3
3	3.3	13.7	32.3	50.7	100.0	208	6.4
4	2.7	7.2	31.5	58.5	100.0	176	6.7
5	0.7	11.4	38.5	49.4	100.0	171	6.6
6	0.8	9.3	27.4	62.5	100.0	176	6.8
<b>Sex</b>							
Male	3.0	13.2	36.5	47.2	100.0	611	6.4
Female	2.2	16.1	29.7	52.0	100.0	587	6.5
<b>Urbanicity</b>							
Urban	2.8	14.9	34.4	47.9	100.0	1,041	6.4
Rural	1.8	12.5	25.5	60.2	100.0	157	6.6
<b>School type</b>							
Government	3.2	16.3	36.3	44.3	100.0	976	6.3
Private	0.7	8.2	22.4	68.6	100.0	222	6.9
<b>Economic status</b>							
Lowest	0.7	25.3	35.0	39.0	100.0	206	6.2
Second	2.2	16.4	36.2	45.2	100.0	446	6.4
Middle	4.8	11.7	34.7	48.8	100.0	413	6.4
Fourth	0.8	10.5	27.5	61.2	100.0	83	6.8
Highest	0	1.9	14.5	83.6	100.0	50	7.2
<b>South East</b>							
Abia	2.0	4.4	18.3	75.2	100.0	1,070	7.3
Anambra	2.4	2.1	15.4	80.2	100.0	1,158	7.7
Ebonyi	2.6	14.6	33.3	49.5	100.0	1,198	6.4
Enugu	0.9	9.8	34.8	54.6	100.0	1,119	6.6
Imo	1.3	9.2	26.3	63.1	100.0	1,016	7.0
<b>Total</b>							
Total	2.6	14.6	33.3	49.5	100.0	1,198	6.4

## 8.2: Time students spend at JSS in Ebonyi

	Less than 5	5 Hours	6 Hours	More than 6	Total	Number of day pupils	Mean hours spent at school per day
<b>Class</b>							
1	1.3	2.9	15.4	80.3	100.0	108	7.4
2	0	2.1	24.1	73.8	100.0	119	7.3
3	1.4	0.9	19.4	78.3	100.0	90	7.4
<b>Sex</b>							
Male	1.8	2.1	19.0	77.1	100.0	152	7.3
Female	0	1.9	20.5	77.6	100.0	165	7.4
<b>Urbanicity</b>							
Urban	1.0	2.3	20.2	76.5	100.0	274	7.3
Rural	0	0	17.3	82.7	100.0	43	7.8
<b>School type</b>							
Government	1.2	2.0	21.2	75.6	100.0	229	7.3
Private	0	2.1	16.2	81.7	100.0	88	7.6
<b>Economic status</b>							
Lowest	0	1.8	20.2	78.0	100.0	36	7.6
Second	1.2	2.0	21.7	75.0	100.0	121	7.2
Middle	1.0	2.7	17.5	78.8	100.0	130	7.4
Fourth	0	0	33.7	66.3	100.0	18	7.0
Highest	0	0	9.0	91.0	100.0	12	8.0
<b>South East</b>							
Imo	-	2.8	23.0	74.2	100.0	307	7.3
Abia	0.8	1.3	6.3	91.6	100.0	380	8.1
Anambra	1.2	0.4	4.7	93.7	100.0	286	7.7
Ebonyi	0.9	2.0	19.8	77.3	100.0	317	7.4
Enugu	1.3	1.2	21.0	76.4	100.0	323	7.0
<b>Total</b>							
Total	0.9	2.0	19.8	77.3	100.0	317	7.4

### 8.3: Percentage of Primary pupils who do homework outside of the school in Ebonyi

	No homework	Up to 3	More than 4	Total	Number of day pupils	Mean days spent on homework per week
<b>Class</b>						
1	57.9	37.5	3.2	100.0	227	2.2
2	39.4	55.9	4.2	100.0	232	2.1
3	31.5	59.6	3.6	100.0	202	2.3
4	27.9	63.1	5.0	100.0	170	2.4
5	27.1	57.9	5.7	100.0	166	2.5
6	26.6	65.4	4.7	100.0	172	2.4
<b>Sex</b>						
Male	36.2	55.5	4.6	100.0	596	2.3
Female	36.7	55.7	4.0	100.0	573	2.4
<b>Urbanicity</b>						
Urban	37.3	56.0	3.5	100.0	1,021	2.3
Rural	29.8	52.4	9.8	100.0	148	2.4
<b>School type</b>						
Government	44.4	50.9	1.9	100.0	951	2.1
Private	7.3	72.7	13.2	100.0	218	2.8
<b>Economic status</b>						
Lowest	51.3	46.5	0.6	100.0	197	2.1
Second	40.5	56.8	1.7	100.0	436	2.1
Middle	33.1	55.9	5.2	100.0	407	2.4
Fourth	24.1	66.7	4.9	100.0	79	2.6
Highest	16.2	54.4	20.3	100.0	50	2.8
<b>South East</b>						
Abia	10.0	64.6	19.0	100.0	1,069	2.4
Anambra	3.2	64.9	19.0	100.0	1,158	2.8
Ebonyi	36.4	55.6	4.3	100.0	1,169	2.3
Enugu	20.8	64.8	6.6	100.0	1,072	2.2
Imo	8.8	70.1	13.8	100.0	1,065	2.2
<b>Total</b>						
Total	36.4	55.6	4.3	100.0	1,169	2.3

### 8.4: Percentage of JSS students who do homework outside of the school in Ebonyi

	No homework	Up to 3	More than 4	Total	Number of day pupils	Mean days spent on homework per week
<b>Class</b>						
1	18.0	63.8	14.9	100.0	105	2.7
2	21.2	60.0	13.0	100.0	115	3.0
3	19.6	67.1	6.7	100.0	88	2.6
<b>Sex</b>						
Male	21.3	60.2	14.4	100.0	148	2.9
Female	18.1	66.5	9.1	100.0	160	2.6
<b>Urbanicity</b>						
Urban	19.9	62.0	12.9	100.0	269	2.9
Rural	18.3	72.7	4.1	100.0	39	2.1
<b>School type</b>						
Government	22.7	63.2	10.5	100.0	221	2.8
Private	12.3	64.0	14.7	100.0	87	2.8
<b>Economic status</b>						
Lowest	25.0	71.3	0	100.0	34	2.3
Second	21.7	64.8	6.2	100.0	120	2.7
Middle	17.0	60.4	17.3	100.0	126	2.9
Fourth	21.6	62.5	15.9	100.0	16	3.2
Highest	16.4	66.8	16.8	100.0	12	2.4
<b>South East</b>						
Imo	12.0	72.3	8.2	100.0	329	2.0
Abia	11.6	58.0	21.0	100.0	377	2.5
Anambra	4.3	66.2	13.3	100.0	286	2.7
Ebonyi	19.6	63.5	11.7	100.0	308	2.8
Enugu	10.9	63.6	12.9	100.0	307	2.5
<b>Total</b>						
Total	19.6	63.5	11.7	100.0	308	2.8

## 9.1: Perceived problems with primary school buildings and facilities, classroom overcrowding, and pupil safety in Ebonyi

	Physical condition of the classroom: Big	Physical condition of the classroom: Small	Physical condition of the classroom: No	Physical condition of the classroom: DK	Classroom overcrowding: Big	Classroom overcrowding: Small	Classroom overcrowding: No	Classroom overcrowding: DK	Pupil safety: Big	Pupil safety: Small	Pupil safety: No	Pupil safety: DK	Number of pupils
<b>Residence</b>													
Urban	9.6	22.0	68.3	0.0	17.9	13.2	68.8	0.1	2.1	2.8	95.1	0	1,039
Rural	2.6	17.1	80.3	0	9.7	10.9	79.5	0	1.4	7.4	90.9	0.3	157
<b>School Type</b>													
Government	9.0	22.0	69.0	0	17.8	13.0	69.1	0.1	2.1	3.4	94.5	0.0	1,110
Private	4.4	12.9	82.1	0.6	4.3	11.3	83.7	0.6	1.9	3.3	94.8	0	86
<b>Economic status quintile*</b>													
Lowest	12.3	23.7	64.0	0	19.4	25.3	55.3	0	5.0	7.1	87.9	0	154
Second	8.8	24.7	66.5	0	18.8	13.5	67.8	0	2.4	4.5	93.1	0	390
Middle	9.9	24.6	65.4	0.1	19.9	12.3	67.5	0.3	1.6	2.5	95.8	0.1	444
Fourth	5.8	5.4	88.8	0	6.5	3.4	90.2	0	0.4	0.9	98.7	0	123
Highest	0	7.9	92.1	0	2.0	5.0	93.0	0	0	0	100.0	0	86
<b>South East</b>													
Abia	4.7	15.9	79.3	0.1	2.6	14.1	82.9	0.4	4.8	11.3	83.9	0.0	1,516
Anambra	3.5	7.4	88.9	0.2	3.3	6.6	89.9	0.2	1.0	4.1	94.8	0.1	2,276
Ebonyi	8.7	21.3	69.9	0.0	16.8	12.9	70.2	0.1	2.0	3.4	94.5	0.0	1,197
Enugu	15.7	46.6	36.1	1.6	8.5	39.2	48.5	3.8	4.0	30.7	64.6	0.7	1,723
Imo	11.9	8.0	79.8	0.3	14.5	15.1	69.7	0.7	16.5	7.4	75.6	0.5	1,680
<b>Total</b>													
Total	8.7	21.3	69.9	0.0	16.8	12.9	70.2	0.1	2.0	3.4	94.5	0.0	1,197

## 9.2: Perceived problems with primary school head teacher and teacher performance in Ebonyi

	Head Teacher performance: Big	Head Teacher performance: Small	Head Teacher performance: No	Head Teacher performance: DK	Teacher performance: Big	Teacher performance: Small	Teacher performance: No	Teacher performance: DK	Number of pupils
<b>Residence</b>									
Urban	12.2	9.0	78.8	0	14.1	16.0	69.9	0.0	1,039
Rural	3.8	12.8	83.1	0.4	3.3	14.6	82.0	0	157
<b>School Type</b>									
Government	11.7	10.0	78.3	0.0	13.3	16.3	70.3	0.0	1,110
Private	3.1	4.0	92.6	0.3	4.8	8.7	86.5	0	86
<b>Economic status quintile*</b>									
Lowest	18.6	10.6	70.8	0	19.1	18.2	62.7	0	154
Second	12.0	11.9	76.0	0.1	13.6	18.7	67.7	0.1	390
Middle	11.5	9.7	78.7	0.1	14.4	16.3	69.3	0	444
Fourth	4.5	6.2	89.3	0	4.4	12.1	83.5	0	123
Highest	0	0.9	99.1	0	1.1	0.9	98.0	0	86
<b>South East</b>									
Abia	2.1	14.2	83.7	0.0	2.0	13.1	84.9	0.0	1,516
Anambra	2.9	6.2	90.8	0.1	1.4	7.7	90.7	0.2	2,276
Ebonyi	11.1	9.5	79.4	0.1	12.7	15.8	71.5	0.0	1,197
Enugu	2.1	40.8	56.7	0.4	6.2	39.7	53.8	0.3	1,723
Imo	6.2	12.9	80.5	0.5	6.0	21.3	71.6	1.1	1,680
<b>Total</b>									
Total	11.1	9.5	79.4	0.1	12.7	15.8	71.5	0.0	1,197

### 10.1: Absenteeism among primary school day pupils in the month of school preceding interview in Ebonyi

	Attended all school days	Absent one or more days	Number of pupils	Mean days missed among pupils missing one or more days
<b>Age</b>				
5	76.8	23.2	13	4.2
6 to 11	87.4	12.6	505	4.7
12 to 14	83.7	16.3	144	4.7
15 to 16	87.2	12.8	23	4.8
<b>Sex</b>				
Male	87.1	12.9	361	4.5
Female	85.7	14.3	324	4.9
<b>School type</b>				
Government	85.8	14.2	638	4.6
Private	96.0	4.0	47	6.6
<b>Residence</b>				
Urban	85.6	14.4	598	4.8
Rural	92.5	7.5	87	3.2
<b>Economic Status Quintile*</b>				
Lowest	80.2	19.8	103	5.4
Second	85.8	14.2	229	3.8
Middle	85.4	14.6	247	4.9
Fourth	93.8	6.2	60	5.5
Highest	100.0	0	45	0
<b>South East</b>				
Abia	70.3	29.7	792	3.5
Anambra	94.9	5.1	1,440	3.0
Ebonyi	86.4	13.6	685	4.7
Enugu	81.9	18.0	1,032	3.0
Imo	75.3	24.7	955	3.5
<b>Total</b>				
Total	86.4	13.6	685	4.7

#### For South East

	Attended all school days	Absent one or more days	Don't know / missing	Number of pupils	Mean days missed among pupils missing one or more days
<b>School type</b>					
Government	81.5	18.4	0.0	3,737	3.5
Private	85.8	14.2	0	1,431	3.3
Total	82.7	17.2	0.0	5,168	3.5

#### For South East

	Attended all school days	Absent one or more days	Don't know / missing	Number of pupils	Mean days missed among pupils missing one or more days
<b>Sex</b>					
Male	81.7	18.3	0.0	2,731	3.5
Female	83.8	16.2	0	2,448	3.5
<b>Residence</b>					
Urban	87.1	12.9	0.0	3,322	3.6
Rural	74.8	25.2	0	1,857	3.4
Total	82.7	17.3	0.0	5,179	3.5

## 10.2: Reasons for absenteeism among primary school day pupils in the month preceding interview in Ebonyi

	Child Needed for Domestic Work	Child Needed for Family Farm/Business	Work for Employer	School Fees Due	Child Did Not Want to Go	Funeral/Naming Ceremony or Wedding	Illness	Clothes were Dirty	Others	Number of pupils
<b>Sex</b>										
Male	20.4	20.3	0.0	11.6	11.8	0.6	18.8	6.5	23.8	46
Female	15.0	22.0	0.0	10.3	7.8	0.0	31.3	3.2	28.1	46
<b>School type</b>										
Government	17.1	21.6	0.0	11.2	9.4	0.3	24.7	5.0	26.5	91
Private	43.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	27.0	0.0	43.9	0.0	0.0	2
<b>Residence</b>										
Urban	17.5	22.7	0.0	11.8	10.5	0.0	21.6	5.3	27.3	86
Rural	20.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.3	71.0	0.0	8.4	7
<b>Economic Status Quintile*</b>										
Lowest	16.4	27.5	0.0	3.5	1.3	0.0	30.0	3.9	31.1	20
Second	18.5	19.2	0.0	4.8	19.4	0.0	33.6	3.1	18.8	33
Middle	14.7	21.5	0.0	17.0	6.9	0.8	17.1	7.6	29.0	36
Fourth	46.3	0.0	0.0	46.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.5	4
<b>South East</b>										
Ebonyi	17.7	21.1	0.0	10.9	9.8	0.3	25.1	4.9	25.9	93
Imo	7.9	4.2	0.3	10.6	15.6	4.9	39.8	2.9	20.2	235
Abia	5.5	2.9	0.3	8.8	2.3	0.7	20.8	0.0	65.1	235
Anambra	2.2	1.8	0.0	17.7	22.7	6.3	39.4	3.6	7.4	74
Enugu	14.6	2.2	0.0	17.0	11.8	6.3	42.5	2.2	8.8	186
<b>Total</b>										
Total	17.7	21.1	0.0	10.9	9.8	0.3	25.1	4.9	25.9	93

## 10.3: Absenteeism among JSS day students in the month of school preceding interview in Ebonyi

	Attended all school days	Absent one or more days	Number of pupils	Mean days missed among pupils missing one or more days
<b>Sex</b>				
Male	83.4	16.6	85	9.0
Female	81.3	18.7	88	6.7
<b>School type</b>				
Government	82.7	17.3	162	8.2
Private	77.0	23.0	11	3.0
<b>Residence</b>				
Urban	80.5	19.5	149	7.5
Rural	93.7	6.3	24	13.1
<b>Economic Status Quintile*</b>				
Lowest	81.7	18.3	15	4.0
Second	79.5	20.5	60	8.9
Middle	82.7	17.3	74	5.7
Fourth	87.2	12.8	13	15.7
Highest	91.0	9.0	11	19.0
<b>South East</b>				
Imo	65.1	34.9	300	6.4
Abia	64.3	35.3	289	6.0
Anambra	93.7	6.3	354	3.3
Ebonyi	82.3	17.7	173	7.7
Enugu	75.1	24.5	288	5.7
<b>Total</b>				
Total	82.3	17.7	173	7.7

### For South East

	Attended all school days	Absent one or more days	Don't know / missing	Number of pupils	Mean days missed among pupils missing one or more days
<b>School type</b>					
Government	76.2	23.7	0.1	1,026	6.0
Private	73.6	26.1	0.2	466	6.1
Total	75.4	24.4	0.1	1,492	6.1

For South East

	Attended all school days	Absent one or more days	Don't know / missing	Number of pupils	Mean days missed among pupils missing one or more days
<b>Sex</b>					
Male	75.4	24.3	0.3	735	5.7
Female	75.5	24.5	0	757	6.4
<b>Residence</b>					
Urban	78.6	21.3	0.1	899	6.4
Rural	70.7	29.1	0.2	593	5.7
<b>Total</b>	<b>75.4</b>	<b>24.4</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>1,493</b>	<b>6.1</b>

10.4: Reasons for absenteeism among JSS day students in the month preceding interview in Ebonyi

	Child Needed for Domestic Work	Child Needed for Family Farm/Business	Work for Employer	School Fees Due	Child Did Not Want to Go	Funeral/Naming Ceremony or Wedding	Illness	Clothes were Dirty	Others	Number of pupils
<b>Sex</b>										
Male	12.3	32.6	0.0	8.8	10.8	0.0	8.1	0.0	32.7	14
Female	4.7	26.3	0.0	14.5	9.1	5.9	12.0	0.0	31.8	16
<b>School type</b>										
Government	8.9	31.8	0.0	13.0	9.0	3.5	4.0	0.0	35.1	28
Private	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.4	0.0	79.6	0.0	0.0	2
<b>Residence</b>										
Urban	8.6	30.7	0.0	12.5	9.5	3.3	10.7	0.0	29.7	29
Rural	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	82.2	1
<b>Economic Status Quintile*</b>										
Lowest	0.0	59.1	0.0	0.0	19.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	21.7	3
Second	13.3	17.1	0.0	13.7	10.4	7.9	0.0	0.0	37.7	12
Middle	6.7	40.1	0.0	15.2	9.4	0.0	24.1	0.0	15.8	13
Fourth	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	2
Highest	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	1
<b>South East</b>										
Anambra	13.6	16.2	0.0	3.0	43.8	3.4	16.7	4.1	3.4	22
Imo	5.6	6.7	0.8	8.6	10.4	0.5	22.7	0.0	47.3	105
Abia	3.1	6.0	0.3	13.8	1.1	1.6	5.2	0.5	75.2	102
Ebonyi	8.2	29.2	0.0	11.9	9.9	3.2	10.2	0.0	32.2	31
Enugu	14.4	3.2	0.9	7.0	14.0	2.2	21.7	0.0	36.2	71
<b>Total</b>										
<b>Total</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>29.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>32.2</b>	<b>31</b>

