

# NIGERIA

2015 Nigeria Education Data Survey (NEDS)



## State Report: Delta

National Population Commission  
Abuja, Nigeria

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The 2015 Nigeria Education Data Survey (NEDS) was implemented by the National Population Commission (NPC) in collaboration with the Federal Ministry of Education, the Universal Basic Education Commission and the National Bureau of Statistics. RTI International provided technical assistance. The 2015 NEDS was funded by the United States Agency for International Development (USAID).

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# NIGERIA

## 2015 Nigeria Education Data Survey (NEDS)

National Population Commission  
Abuja, Nigeria

2015 NEDS  
c/o Federal Ministry of Education  
Plot 245 Samuel A. Ademulegun St.  
Central Business District, Opposite Arewa Suites  
Abuja, Nigeria

December, 2015



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Federal Republic of Nigeria



National Population Commission  
Federal Republic of Nigeria



Universal Basic Education Commission (UBEC)  
Abuja - Nigeria

**nbs**  
NATIONAL BUREAU OF STATISTICS

# FOREWORD

The 2015 Nigeria Education Data Survey (NEDS) is a follow up to the 2013 Demographic and Health Survey, which is usually conducted to collect additional data on education from a subset of Demographic and Health Survey households. The 2015 NEDS is the third in the series to be conducted in Nigeria.

The critical role of accurate and reliable education data in the formulation, implementation, monitoring and evaluation of education policy in Nigeria cannot be overemphasized. The survey provided a substantial amount of household level data that is essential to monitor the level of implementation of the goals of the Federal Ministry of Education, including those of the Universal Basic Education Commission, and Education for All. In addition, the 2015 NEDS provided critical information on the demand for schooling. The survey collected data on the age of children at first school attendance, dropout, and parents'/guardians' perception of the benefits and demerits of schooling and school quality.

The appropriateness of the National Population Commission to serve as the anchor for the survey is informed by our constitutional mandate to conduct periodic censuses and surveys in Nigeria. Essentially, the analysis of these data combined with Government data on education supply will enhance robust decision making on education planning and policies.

I thank the United States Agency for International Development (USAID) for its support, the technical partners, and RTI International. I am deeply grateful for the collaboration and commitment of the Federal Ministry of Education, Universal Basic Education Commission, and National Bureau of Statistics in the implementation of this survey. The effort of the technical management team of the survey headed by the Project Director Ezenwa Nwamaka is greatly appreciated.

I also acknowledge Akintola Williams Deloitte (AWD) for providing accounting and disbursement services that allowed for timely and efficient transfer of project funds throughout the duration of the exercise.

**Although the sample household selection is valid and reliable, this survey should be used to complement the more comprehensive national population and the annual school censuses.**



Eze Duruiheoma, SAN

Chairman

National Population Commission

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The 2015 Nigeria Education Data Survey (NEDS) is a nationally representative sample survey implemented by the National Population Commission (NPC) in collaboration with the Federal Ministry Of Education (FME), the Universal Basic Education Commission (UBEC), and the National Bureau of Statistics (NBS).

The 2015 NEDS has the following specific objectives:

- Provide data on the schooling status of Nigerian children of basic education age, including factors influencing whether children ever enroll in school and why students drop out of school
- Quantify household expenditures on children's schooling by examining different patterns of expenditure by various background characteristics
- Measure parents' attitudes to schooling, including the quality of schooling and provide an understanding of attitudes that shape their willingness to send their children to school
- Measure the frequency of student absenteeism and reasons for missing school in order to suggest possible approaches to maximizing attendance
- Provide data that allows for trend analysis and State comparisons
- To serve as reference material to basic education managers and administrators at the National, State and the Local Education Authorities in providing useful information that will affect better planning and decision-making for greater efficiency in the basic education sub-sector.

## QUESTIONNAIRE DEVELOPMENT

The NEDS 2015 was based on the instruments used in NEDS 2010, to ensure as much comparability as possible over time. NEDS 2010 Questionnaires were reviewed at a 3-day workshop with representatives from Government, civil society and international development partners. The most significant changes were the removal of questions on HIV/AIDS curriculum in schools and the expansion of the literacy assessment to include comprehension questions. The questionnaires were translated into Hausa, Igbo and Yoruba. They were then programmed into Mobile Field Surveys software for use on tablets. The software and questionnaires were pilot tested, and changes made to skip patterns and language.

## TRAINING

Two hundred and fifty staff were trained, of whom, 185 were selected as main field interviewers. Training, conducted over 14 days was facilitated by NPC State Coordinators and included lecture presentations, daily reviews, mock interviews, class exercises, and a written test at the end of every module. After classroom training, trainees practiced 3 days of field interviews in local languages in selected households near the training venue. A refresher training of 4 days was also conducted immediately before commencement of data collection.

## DATA COLLECTION

The fieldwork took place between May and August 2015. Data was collected on tablets using computer assisted interview techniques. Teams composing of 4 field interviewers, a supervisor and a driver were supported by a quality control interviewer who re-interviewed 10% of households. In addition, quality assurance visits were conducted by international and national staff and feedback provided at monthly coordinator review meetings. Weekly progress on household disposition was electronically generated and provided to team supervisors.

Significant challenges included insecurity related to Boko Haram, communal clashes and flooding. In Borno, Yobe, Taraba, Adamawa, Nasarawa, Imo and Bayelsa states, household clusters needed to be replaced. Replacement cluster and households were selected following the process used under NDHS 2013. In Borno, Yobe, and Adamawa states, some selected households were identified and interviewed in the Internally Displaced Persons (IDPs) Camps established by the federal and state governments.

## COLLECTION SAMPLE

### HOUSEHOLDS

	RURAL	URBAN	TOTAL
Household interviews complete	396	350	746
No eligible children in household	6	8	14
Household schedule not completed	0	1	1
Household refused to participate	#	#	#
Household unoccupied/demolished	#	#	#
Unable to contact household head	#	#	#
Other reasons for non-completion	#	#	#
<b>Total</b>	<b>18245</b>	<b>12682</b>	<b>30927</b>

### ELIGIBLE PARENTS/GUARDIANS

	RURAL	URBAN	TOTAL
Completed interviews	410	360	770
Household member not at home	*	*	*
Incomplete interviews	*	*	*
Other reasons for no interview	*	*	*
Refused interviews	*	*	*
<b>Total</b>	<b>410</b>	<b>360</b>	<b>770</b>

### ELIGIBLE CHILDREN

	RURAL	URBAN	TOTAL
Completed interviews	1,094	934	2,028
Household member not at home	*	*	*
Incomplete interviews	*	*	*
Other reasons for no interview	*	*	*
Refused interviews	*	*	*
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,095</b>	<b>935</b>	<b>2,030</b>

### PARENT/GUARDIAN

	RURAL	URBAN	TOTAL
<b>PARENTS/GUARDIANS</b>	<b>277</b>	<b>218</b>	<b>495</b>
Completed interviews	*	*	*
Household member not at home	*	*	*
Incomplete interviews	*	*	*
Other reasons for no interview	*	*	*
Refused interviews	11	10	21
<b>OTHER HOUSEHOLD MEMBER</b>			
Completed interviews	*	*	*
Household member not at home	*	*	*
Incomplete interviews	*	*	*
Other reasons for no interview	*	*	*
Refused interviews	7	17	24
<b>ELIGIBLE CHILD</b>			
Completed interviews	*	*	*
Household member not at home	*	*	*
Incomplete interviews	*	*	*
Other reasons for no interview	*	*	*
Refused interviews	3	12	15

## MORE INFORMATION

This report is available at [www.eddataglobal.org](http://www.eddataglobal.org) and [www.population.gov.ng](http://www.population.gov.ng)

## ICONS & SYMBOLS



MALE



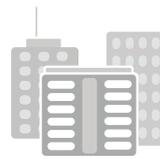
FEMALE



MALE



FEMALE



URBAN



RURAL

Parents/Guardians

Children

Residence

## DEFINITIONS

**PRE-PRIMARY EDUCATION** covers ages 3–5 years. Education at this level is offered by both government and private providers. Pre-primary education aims to promote a smooth transition from home to school, prepare children for primary education, and provide adequate care and supervision for children while their parents work. This report covers pre-primary children ages 4-5.

**PRIMARY EDUCATION** covers children ages 6–11 years. The curriculum aims to inculcate permanent literacy, laying a sound basis for scientific, critical, and reflective thinking, and equipping the child with core life skills for effective functioning in the society. Primary education is free and compulsory.

**JUNIOR SECONDARY (Also displayed as JSS) EDUCATION** covers children between the ages of 12–14 years. It completes the basic education segment of the education structure. The curriculum at this level is both academic and pre-vocational. Its major thrust is to provide the child with diverse knowledge and skills for entrepreneurship and educational advancement. As part of the UBE (Universal Basic Education Program), it is free and compulsory.

**NET ATTENDANCE RATIO =**

$$\frac{\text{All children of school going age in school}}{\text{All children of school going age in the population}}$$

**GROSS ATTENDANCE RATIO =**

$$\frac{\text{All children regardless of age}}{\text{All children of school going age in the population}}$$

**ECONOMIC QUINTILES** represent a family's level of wealth. This measure is divided into five categories describing the lowest wealth to the highest wealth. Wealth includes factors such as housing and household goods.

**SCHOOLING** in the context of this report means public or private institutions that offer a full UBEC-approved curriculum. It excludes non-formal education, literacy centers and institutions offering only a part of the UBEC-approved curriculum.

## NOTES

- Percentages may not add to 100 due to one of the following reasons:
  1. Rounding
  2. Categories were omitted
- Economic quintiles are generated using imputed data.
- An asterisk denotes insufficient data on which to report
- Absolute sample response numbers can be found in the Annexes
- Data for the zone and Nigeria as a whole includes the state data
- Comparisons with previous years use National Education Data Survey 2010 and Nigeria DHS EdData Survey 2004 as data sources.

# CHARACTERISTICS OF PARENT/GUARDIAN RESPONDENTS



MALE



FEMALE



URBAN



RURAL

DELTA	2015	32%	68%	51%	49%
	2010	38%	63%	41%	59%
NIGERIA		34%	66%	41%	59%

## IN DELTA

Highest Level of Education Completed by Age					
	15-19	20-40	41-60	61+	
No Schooling	*	15%	15%	28%	
Completed Primary	*	14%	20%	41%	
Completed Secondary	*	30%	16%	10%	
More than Secondary	*	21%	32%	14%	

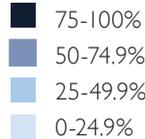
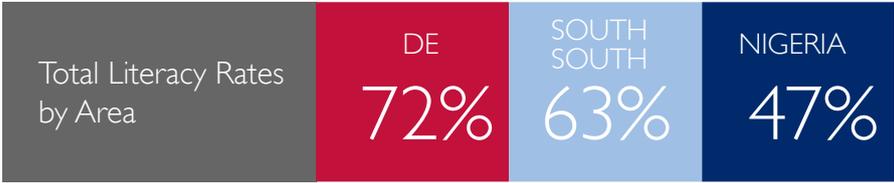
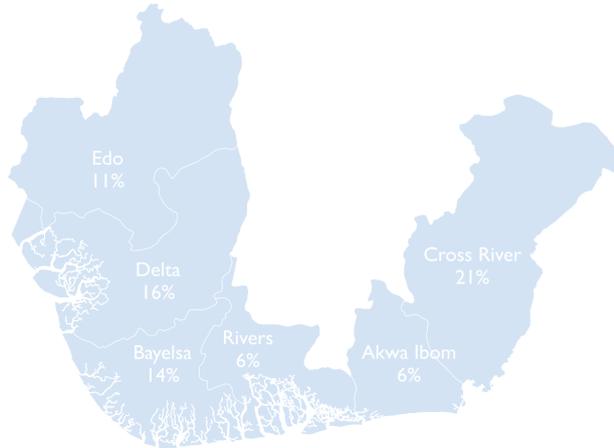
### Highest Level of Education Completed by Gender and Residence

- No Schooling
- Completed Primary
- Completed Secondary
- More than Secondary



## No Schooling by Zone

16%  
No Schooling



## IN DELTA

### Residence and Gender

### Percent Can Read by Age and Gender



93%



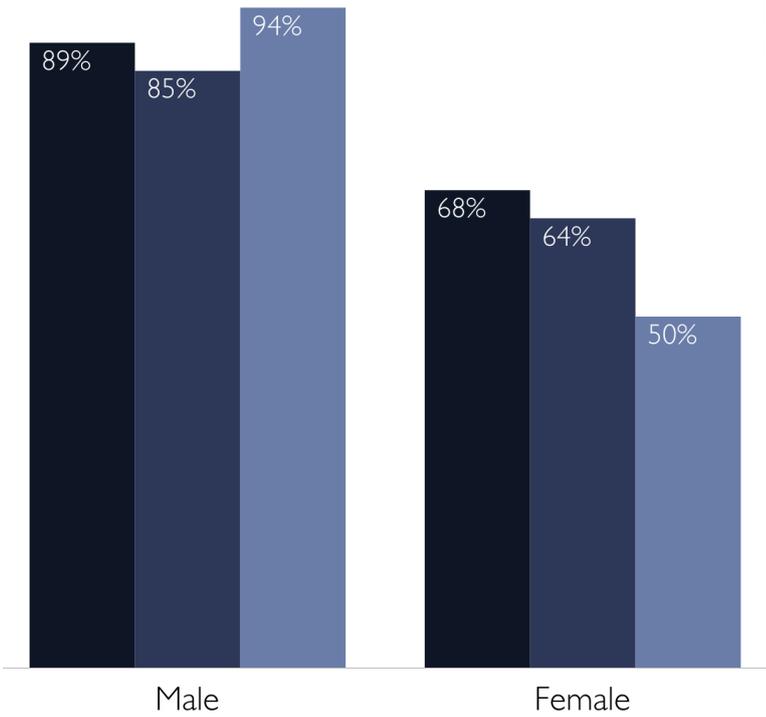
82%



71%



59%



NOTE : Zero percent indicates that no respondents met the criterion, while 100% means that all the respondents in the category met the criterion.

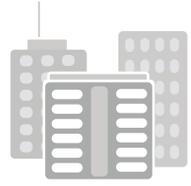
# DISTRIBUTION OF CHILDREN AGES 5-16



MALE



FEMALE



URBAN



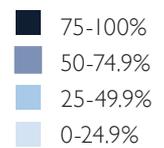
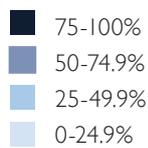
RURAL

DELTA	2015	52%	48%	50%	50%
	2010	52%	48%	41%	59%

NIGERIA 2015	52%	48%	42%	58%
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Percent Literate by State

Percent Numerate by State



## CHILDREN AGES 5-16 WHO WERE ABLE TO READ

Children were considered literate if they could read at least one of three words in either English or one of three national languages on a presented flashcard.

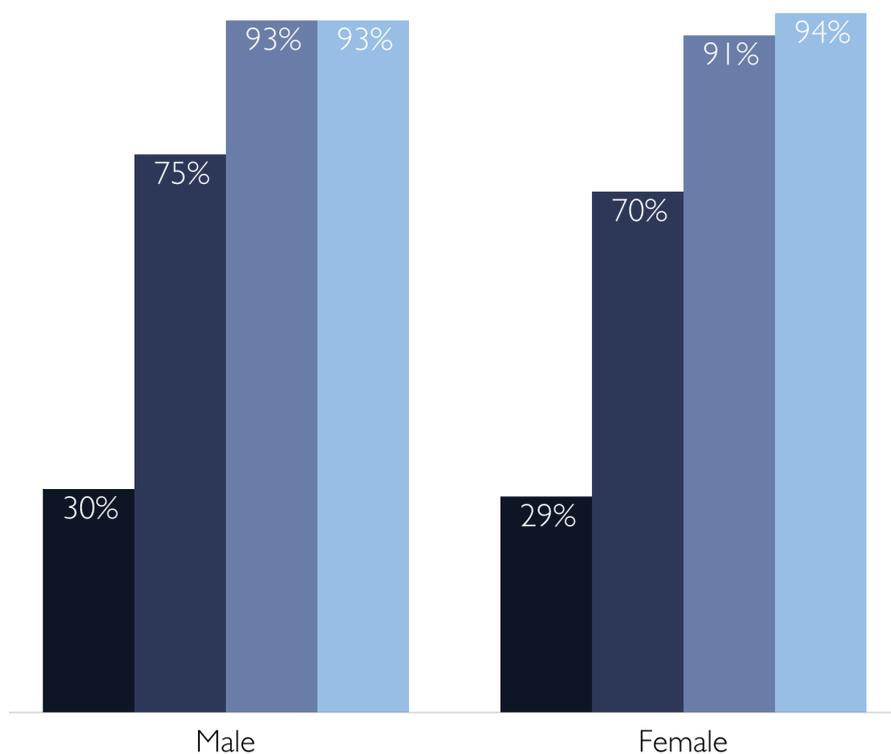
Literacy by Economic Quintile	2015	2010
Lowest	57%	35%
Second	64%	49%
Middle	70%	55%
Fourth	77%	66%
Highest	84%	82%

### Literacy by Residence and Gender



### Literacy by Age and Gender

■ 5 years ■ 6-11 years ■ 12-14 years ■ 15+ years



### Literacy by Education Level

No Schooling

2015

39%

2010

19%

Pre-primary

31%

22%

Primary

74%

61%

Secondary and Higher

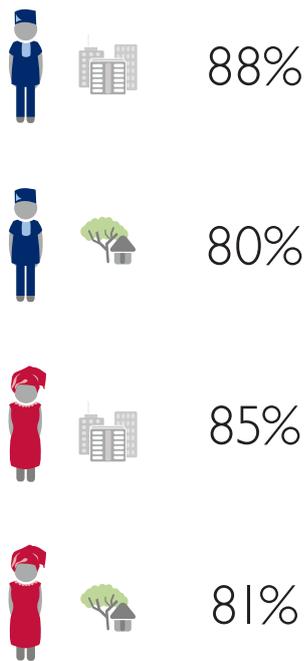
98%

99%

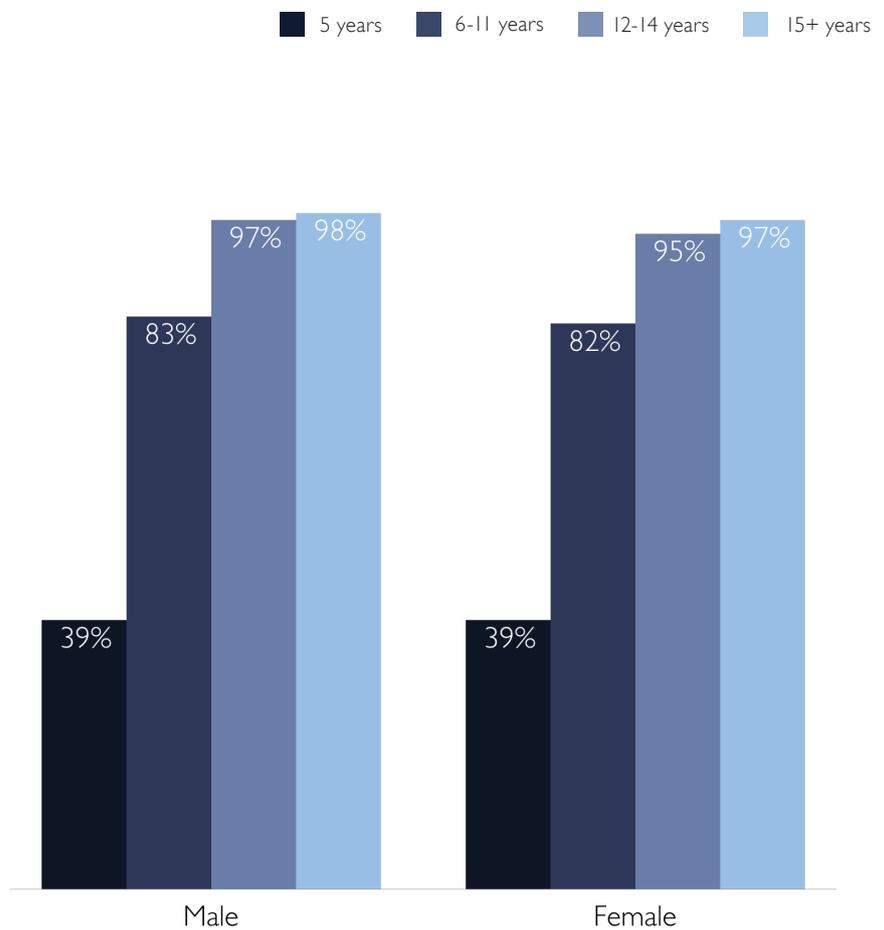
# CHILDREN AGES 5-16 WHO WERE ABLE TO SUM A SINGLE DIGIT ADDITION PROBLEM

Numeracy by Economic Quintile	2015	2010
Lowest	70%	53%
Second	76%	69%
Middle	77%	76%
Fourth	85%	82%
Highest	91%	91%

Numeracy by Residence and Gender



Percent who Summed Correctly By Schooling Level and Gender



Numeracy by Education Level	2015	2010
No Schooling	39%	35%
Pre-primary	43%	43%
Primary	86%	83%
Secondary and Higher	100%	99%

# ATTENDING PRIMARY SCHOOL

By Net Attendance Ratio (NAR) and Gross Attendance Ratios (GAR)

By Gender & Residence in DE

	NAR	GAR
--	-----	-----

87% 110%

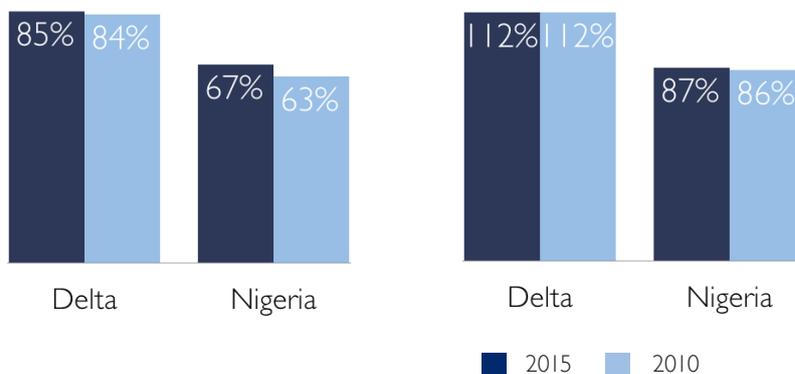
83% 111%

86% 105%

87% 122%

NAR

GAR

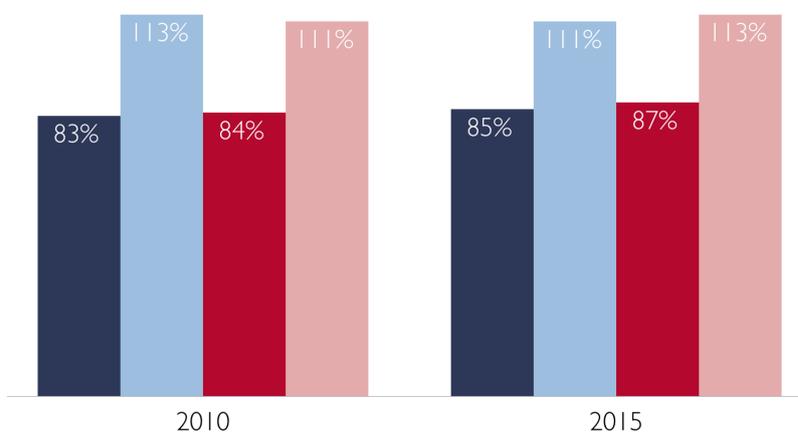


By Economic Quintile

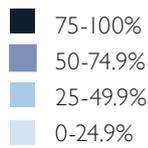
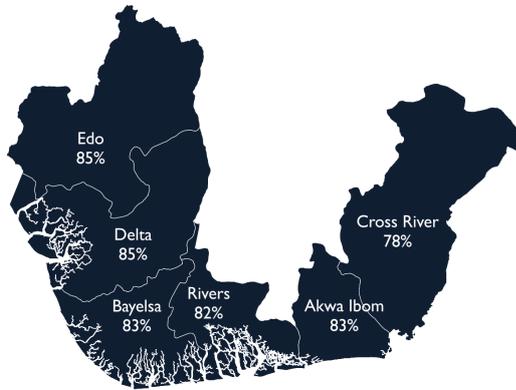
	NAR	GAR
Lowest	88%	113%
Second	83%	123%
Middle	86%	118%
Fourth	86%	117%
Highest	86%	99%

By Gender

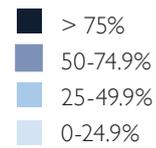
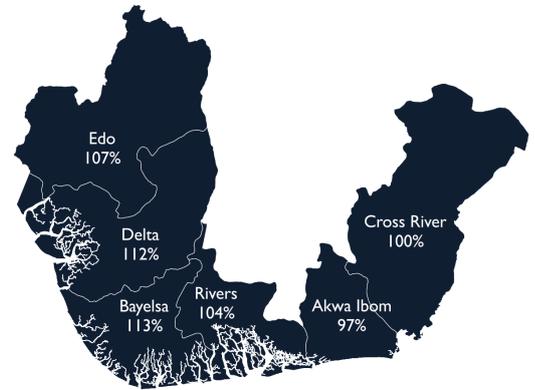
- NAR Male
- GAR Male
- NAR Female
- GAR Female



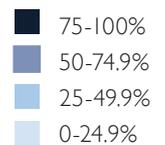
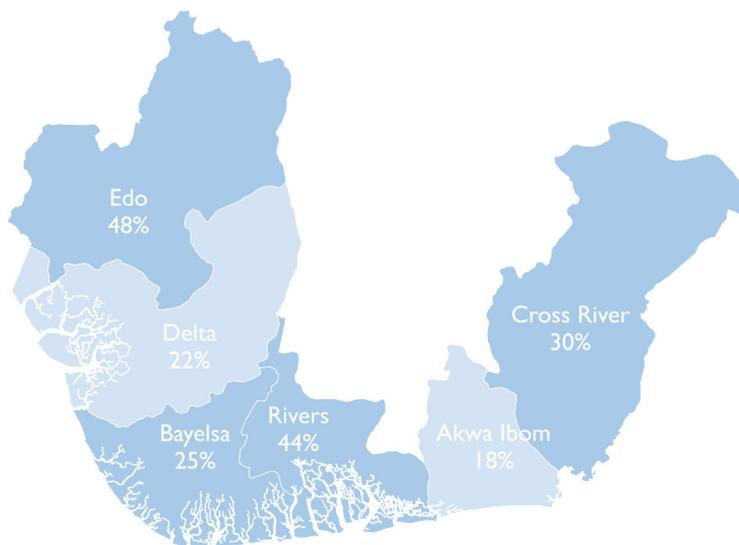
## Net Attendance Ratios



## Gross Attendance Ratios



## Percent of Primary Attendance in Private Schools



## ATTENDING JUNIOR SECONDARY SCHOOL

By Net Attendance Ratio (NAR) and Gross Attendance Ratios (GAR)

By Gender & Residence in DE

NAR

GAR



48% 82%



52% 88%

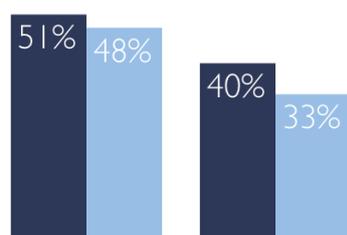


58% 91%



47% 75%

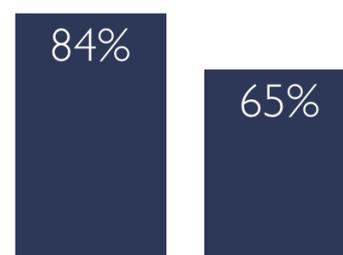
NAR



Delta

Nigeria

GAR



Delta

Nigeria

■ 2015 ■ 2010

By Economic Quintile

NAR

GAR

Lowest

33%

100%

Second

46%

72%

Middle

48%

76%

Fourth

59%

90%

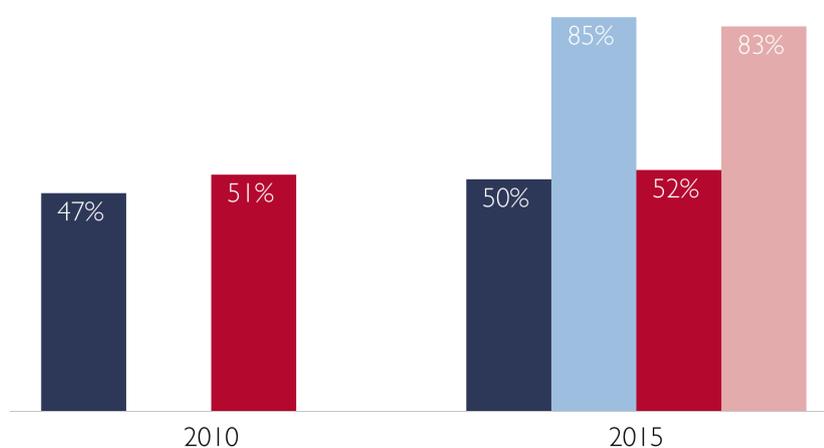
Highest

59%

90%

By Gender

■ NAR Male  
■ GAR Male  
■ NAR Female  
■ GAR Female



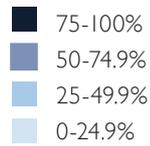
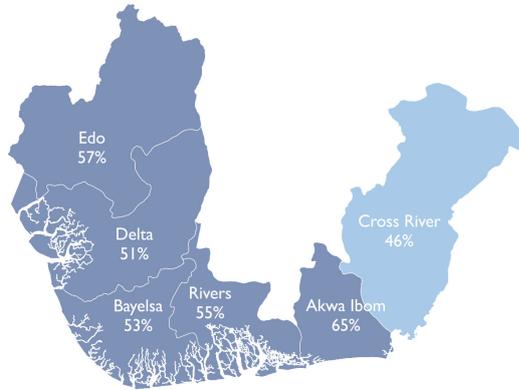
Note: GAR is not available for JSS in 2010



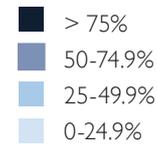
Related Annex Table: 4.2

Note: Percentages may not add to 100 due to rounding.

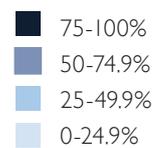
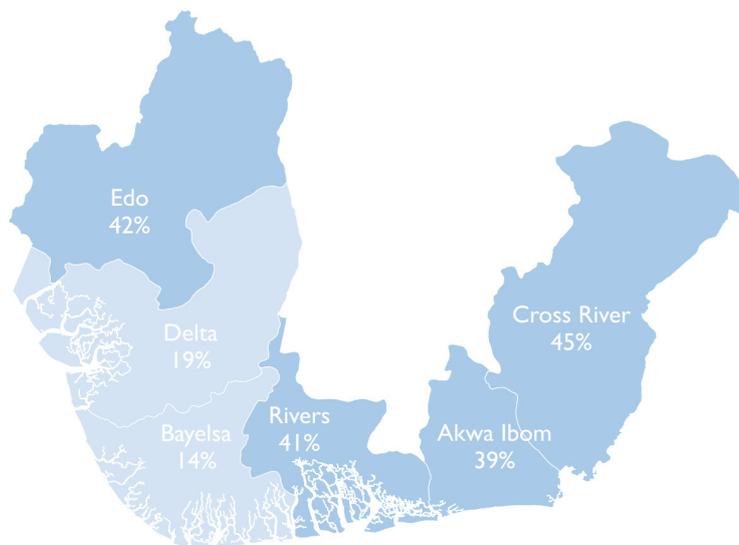
## Net Attendance Ratios—JSS



## Gross Attendance Ratios—JSS

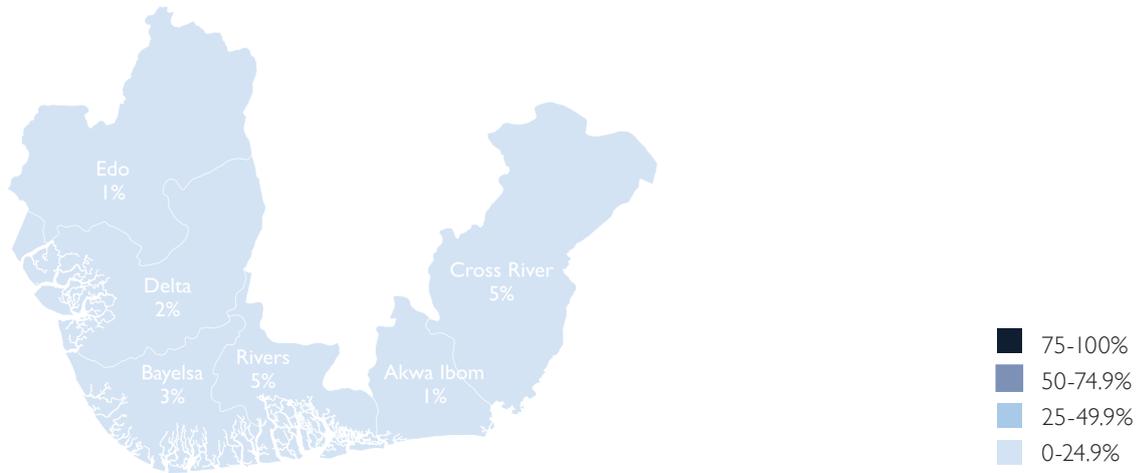


## Percent of JSS Attendance in Private Schools



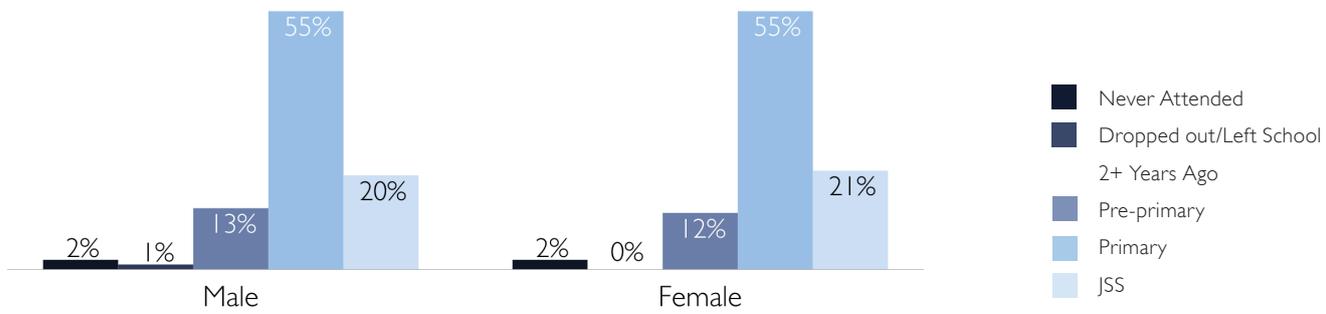
## FORMAL SCHOOLING STATUS FOR CHILDREN AGES 4-16

Percent Never Attended in South South

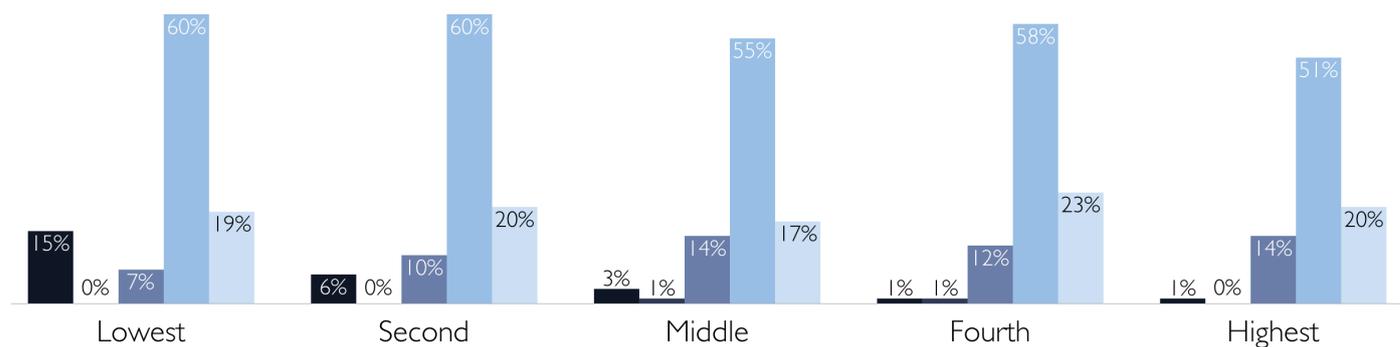


### IN DELTA

By Schooling Status



By Economic Quintile



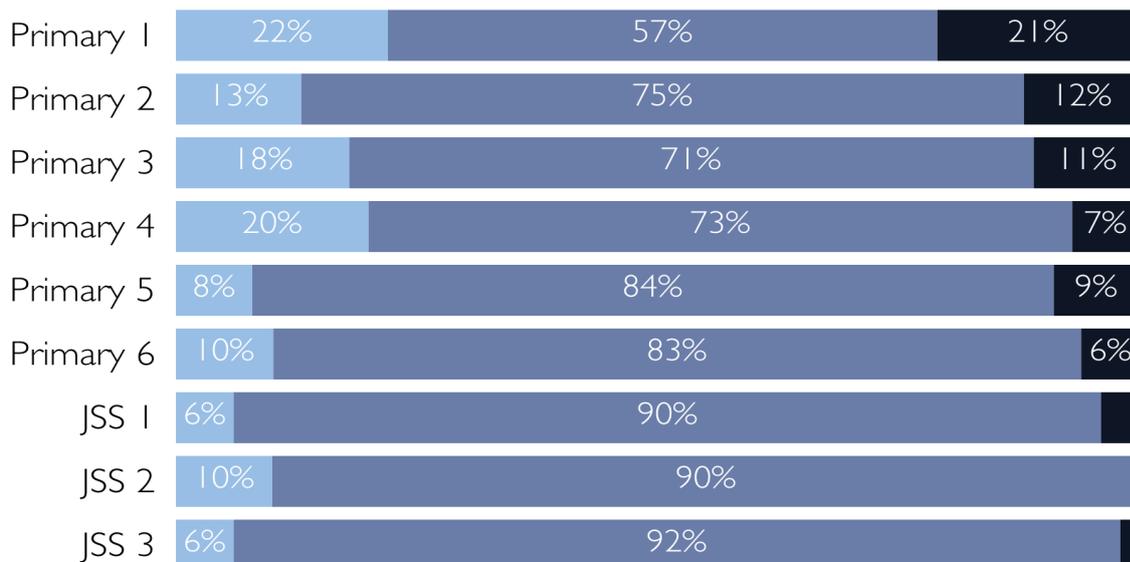
## UBE IN DELTA

**UNDER-AGE** pupils are one or more years younger than the official age for their class.

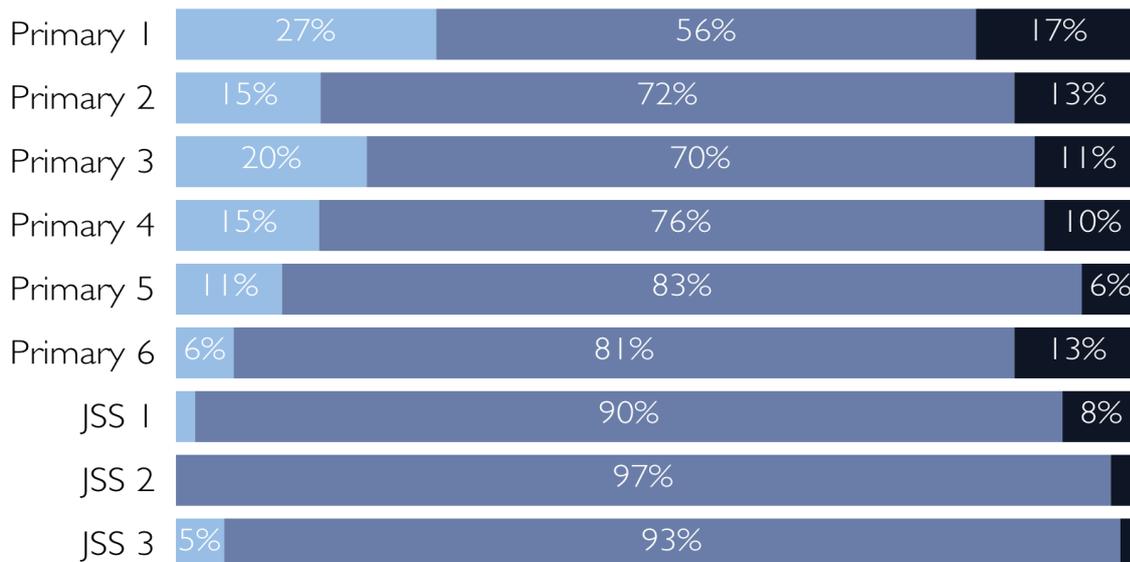
**ON-TIME PUPILS** are the official age or one year older than the official age for their class.

**OVER-AGE** pupils are two or more years older than the official age for their class.

### Male



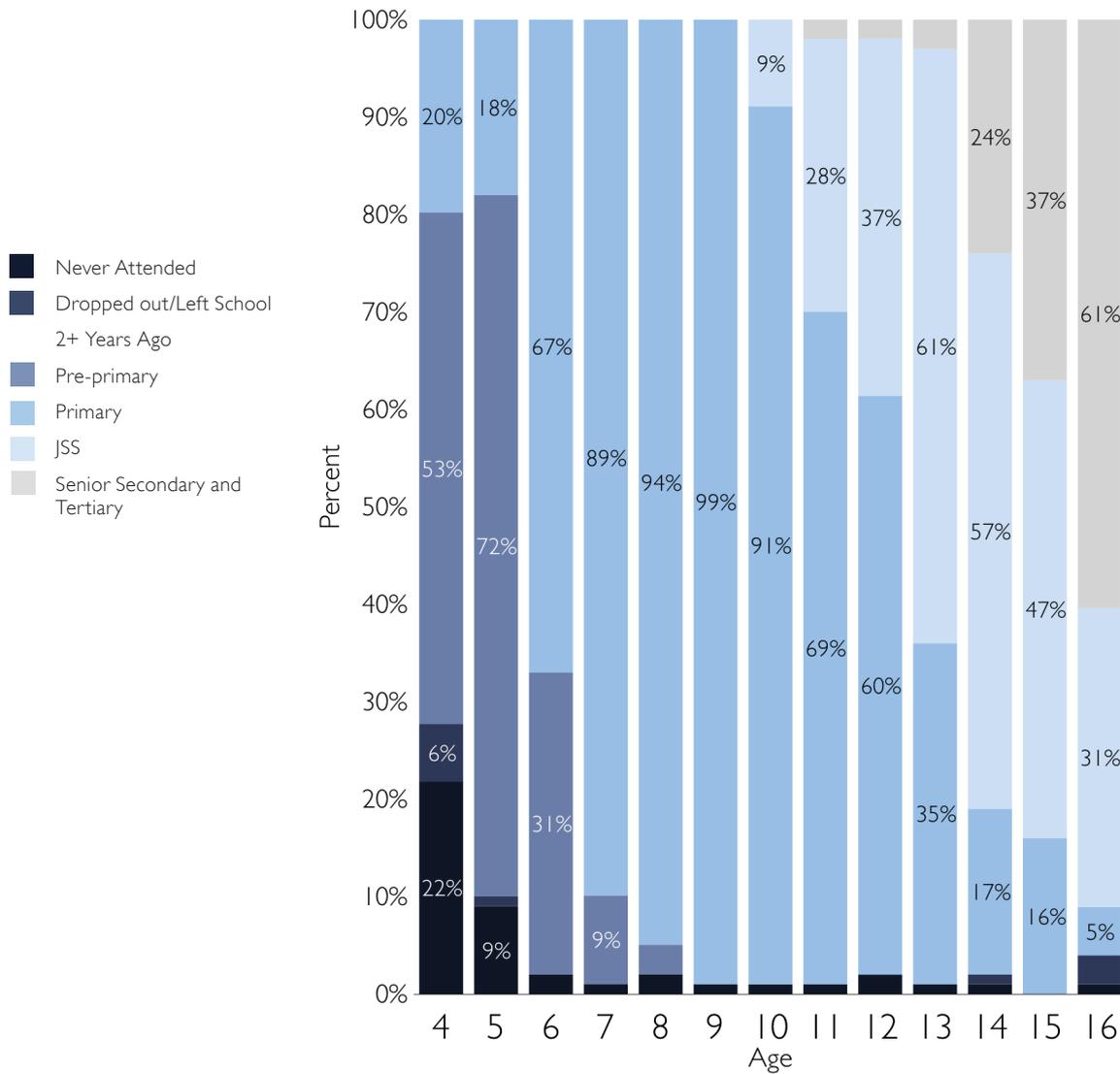
### Female



As the official age of entry into Primary 1 is age 6, a Primary 1 pupil who is age 6 or 7 years is considered to be on-time; a pupil age 8 or older is over-age, and a pupil age 5 or younger is under-age.

# SCHOOLING STATUS BY AGE

By Age



## IN DELTA

Walking Time to Nearest Primary Government School (Percent of Students by Minutes Walked)



0-15 > 16-30 > 31-45 > 46-60 > 60+



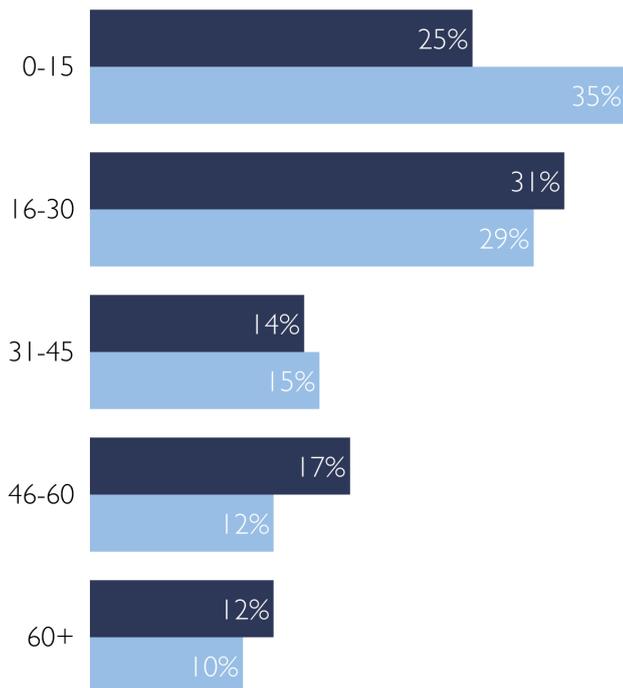
57% 26% 5% 4% 8%



55% 30% 6% 5% 4%

Walking Time to Nearest JSS Government School

Urban Rural



Mean Walking Time to Nearest Government School (in Minutes)

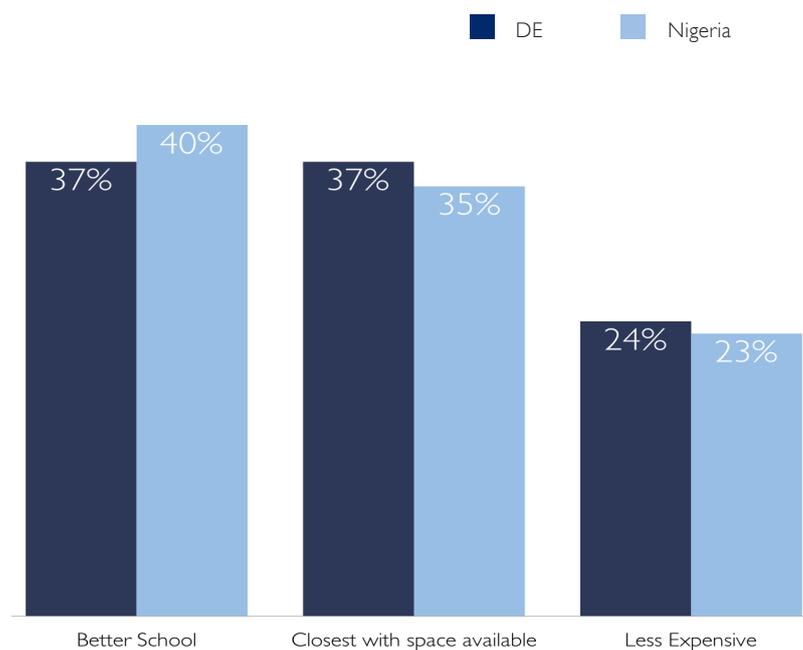
	Primary	JSS
Urban	25	38
Rural	22	34

Mean Walking Time to Nearest Government School (Primary and JSS combined)

	2015	2010
Urban	42	10
Rural	48	27
Primary	24	20
JSS	36	25

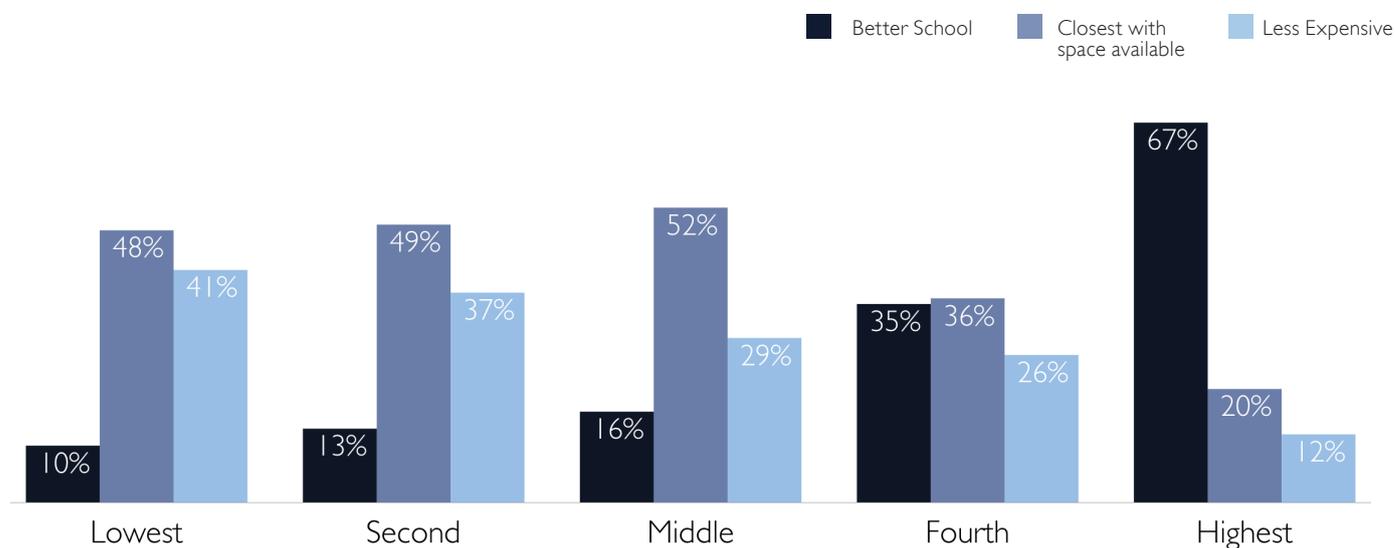
## TOP REASONS FOR CHOOSING PRIMARY SCHOOL

### Overall Reasons



## IN DELTA

### By Economic Quintile

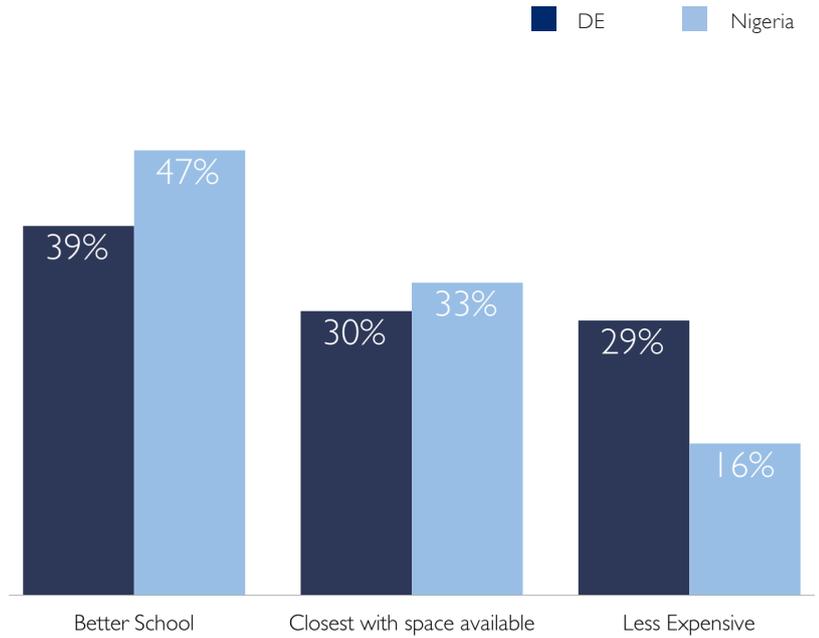


### By Residence and Gender

				
Better School	48%	27%	36%	38%
Closest with space available	27%	46%	36%	37%
Less Expensive	22%	26%	25%	23%

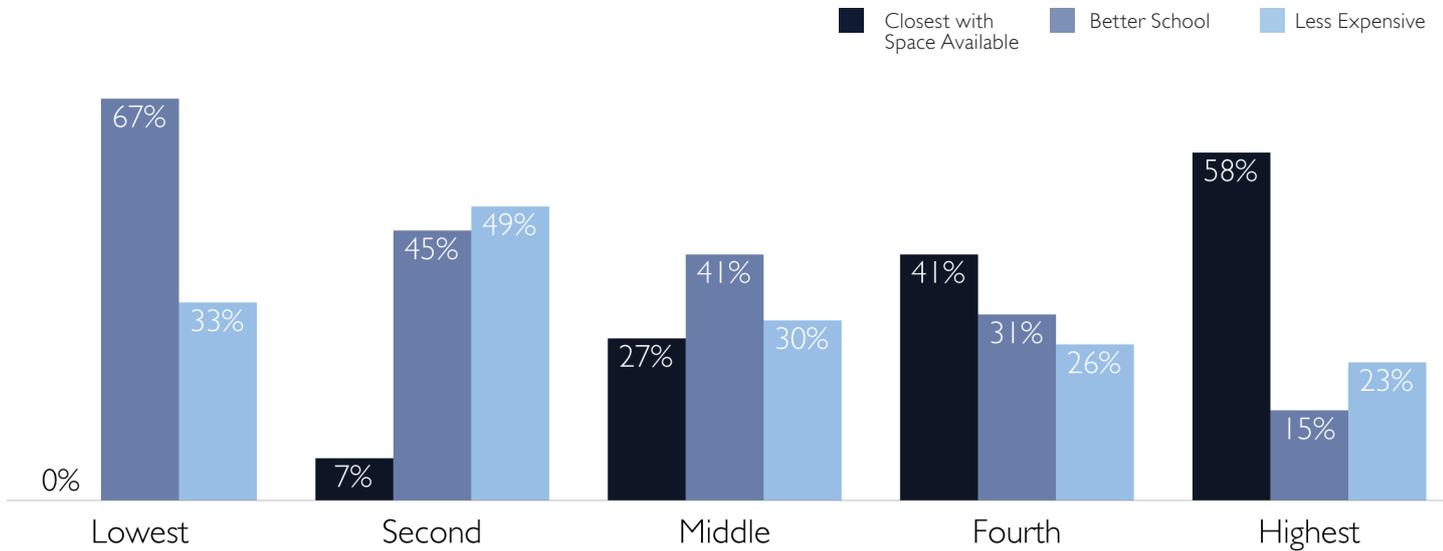
# TOP REASONS FOR CHOOSING JUNIOR SECONDARY SCHOOL

## Overall Reasons



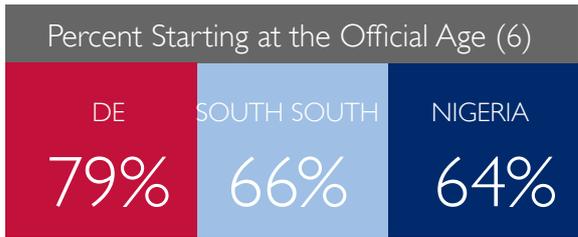
## IN DELTA

### By Economic Quintile



### By Residence and Gender

				
Better School	48%	29%	36%	41%
Closest with space available	19%	42%	35%	25%
Less Expensive	30%	29%	28%	31%



Top Reasons for Starting at Age 7 and Older

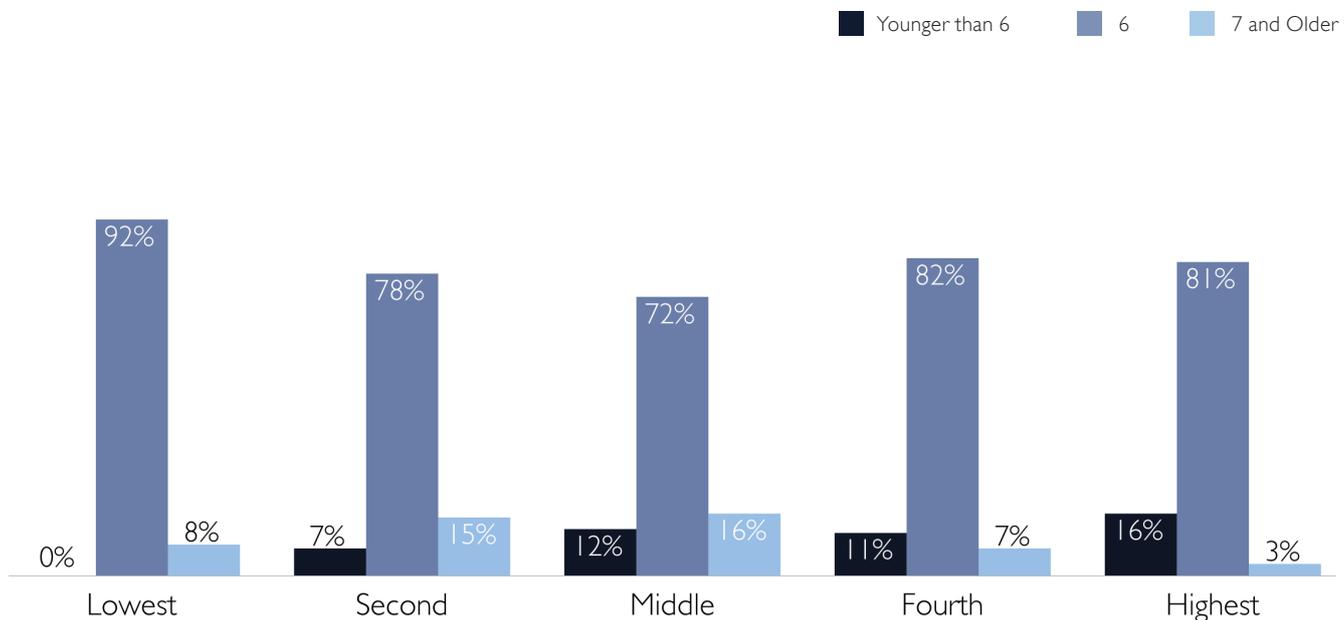
Factor	DE	SOUTH SOUTH	NIGERIA
Too Expensive	79%	58%	33%
Too Young	10%	13%	17%
Too Far	4%	12%	9%
Labor Needed	3%	5%	8%
Other Child	1%	2%	3%

## IN DELTA

By Gender, Age, and Residence

				
Younger than 6	13%	12%	13%	12%
6	79%	79%	82%	76%
7 and Older	8%	9%	5%	12%

By Economic Quintile

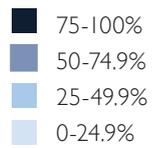
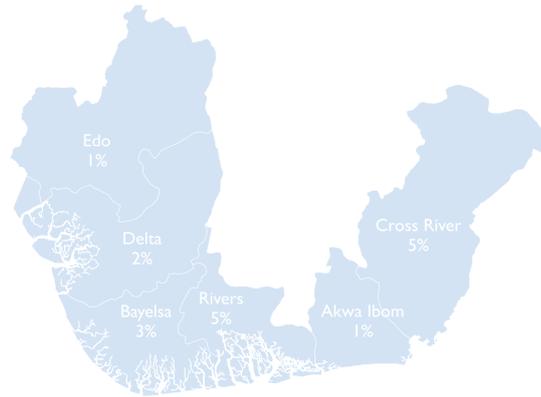


## Never Attended School

2015 2%

2010 3%

## Percentage Never Attended Primary School

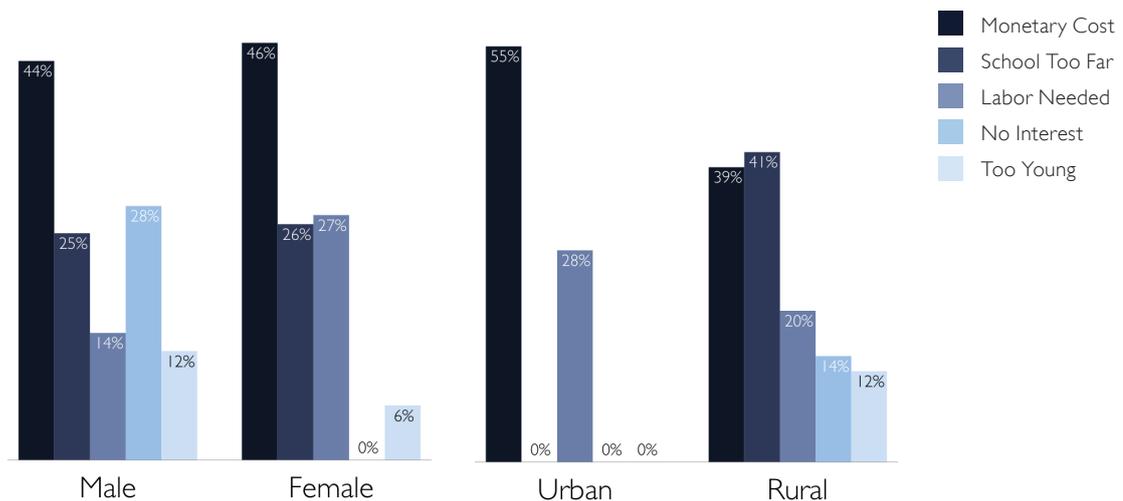


## Top Reasons for Having Never Attended School

	DELTA	SOUTH SOUTH	NIGERIA
Monetary Cost	45%	49%	18%
School Too Far	25%	18%	23%
Labor Needed	23%	19%	21%
No Interest	9%	6%	10%
Too Young	7%	7%	9%

## IN DELTA

### Reasons by Gender and Residence



## National Dropout Rate

2%

## Mean Age for Dropouts



## Class Completed at Time of Dropout by Gender (As a Percent of All Dropouts)

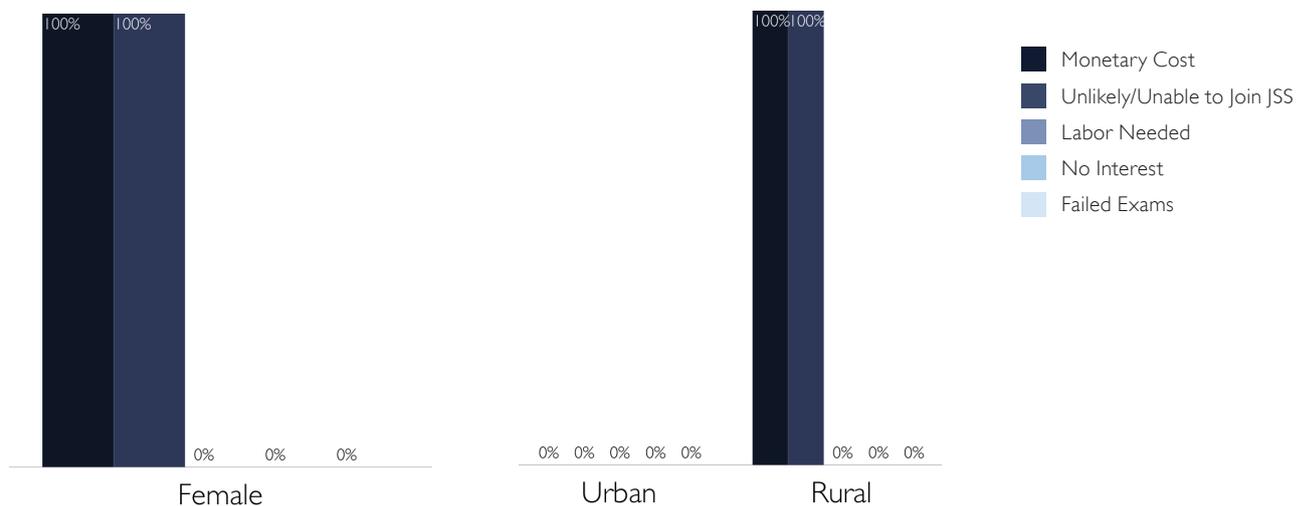
	Did Not Complete Primary 1	Primary 1	Primary 2	Primary 3	Primary 4	Primary 5	Primary 6	JSS1	JSS2	JSS3
Male	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%	0%	0%
Female	70%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	30%	0%	0%

## Top Reasons for Dropping Out of Primary

	DE	GOVERNMENT SCHOOL	PRIVATE SCHOOL	SOUTH SOUTH	NIGERIA
Monetary Cost	100%	100%	*	65%	26%
Unlikely/Unable to Join JSS	100%	100%	*	4%	4%
Labor Needed	0%	0%	*	11%	15%
No Interest	0%	0%	*	0%	2%
Failed Exams	0%	0%	*	5%	3%

## IN DELTA

### Reasons by Gender and Residence



## PRIMARY SCHOOL EDUCATION EXPENDITURES

### Most Frequent Cost Items Spent by Family

	DE	DE GOVERNMENT	DE PRIVATE	SOUTH SOUTH	NIGERIA
Books and Supplies	100%	100%	100%	100%	97%
Uniforms and Clothing	100%	100%	100%	94%	91%
Exam Fees	81%	77%	86%	86%	60%
PTA Fees	58%	43%	81%	57%	73%
School Levies	55%	26%	97%	53%	45%

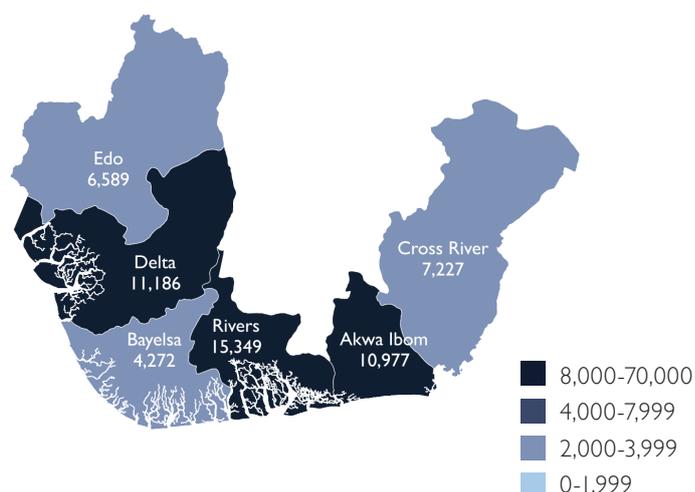
### Mean Cost of Most Frequent Cost Items Spent by Family

	DE	DE GOVERNMENT	DE PRIVATE	SOUTH SOUTH	NIGERIA
Books and Supplies	5,610	4,589	7,166	4,468	3,101
Uniforms and Clothing	2,608	2,305	3,087	2,659	1,958
Exam Fees	703	591	933	892	374
PTA Fees	463	305	787	500	451
School Levies	5,708	829	13,106	7,045	3,805

### Annual Average Total Expenditure Per Pupil by Gender, Residence, and Type of School

					GOVERNMENT SCHOOL	PRIVATE SCHOOL
Delta	11,646	10,701	13,286	9,101	7,557	16,775
South South	9,340	9,032	14,928	5,841	2,335	20,344
Nigeria	8,146	8,793	14,551	2,940	1,687	22,340

### Average Total Expenditure by State Annually



### By Economic Quintile in DE

	Mean Expenditure
Lowest	9,554
Second	5,930
Middle	7,258
Fourth	9,551
Highest	17,921

### Expenditures in



### Note:s

Includes only expenditures made by members of the household.

Some expenditures were included in a "lump sum" payment and may not appear in item cost calculations

## JSS EDUCATION EXPENDITURES

### Most Frequent Cost Items Spent by Family

	DE	DE GOVERNMENT	DE PRIVATE	SOUTH SOUTH	NIGERIA
Uniforms and Clothing	100%	100%	99%	97%	96%
Books and Supplies	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%
Exam Fees	74%	71%	82%	84%	70%
PTA Fees	58%	50%	75%	60%	76%
Food	52%	47%	65%	40%	53%

### Mean Cost of Most Frequent Cost Items Spent by Family

	DE	DE GOVERNMENT	DE PRIVATE	SOUTH SOUTH	NIGERIA
Uniforms and Clothing	3,381	3,092	4,117	3,682	2,893
Books and Supplies	8,590	7,622	10,934	7,492	5,765
Exam Fees	749	725	835	1,290	764
PTA Fees	530	439	847	822	884
Food	1,023	958	1,139	2,850	3,904

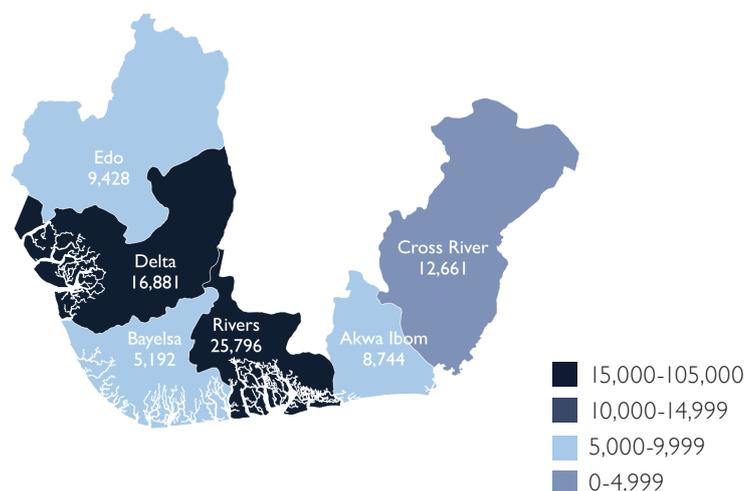
### Per-Pupil Average Total Annual Expenditure by Gender, Residence, and Type of School

					GOVERNMENT SCHOOL	PRIVATE SCHOOL
Delta	17,676	16,055	16,528	17,205	12,992	26,539
South South	15,182	12,505	9,935	19,109	6,298	30,358
Nigeria	15,837	15,541	7,407	21,866	5,680	40,167

### By Economic Quintile in DE

	Average Expenditure
Lowest	9,925
Second	12,304
Middle	11,508
Fourth	17,215
Highest	22,169

### Average Total Expenditure by State



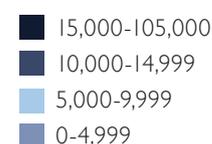
### Expenditures in



#### Notes:

Includes only expenditures made by members of the household.

Some expenditures were included in a "lump sum" payment and may not appear in item cost calculations



## EDUCATION & ENRICHMENT TIME

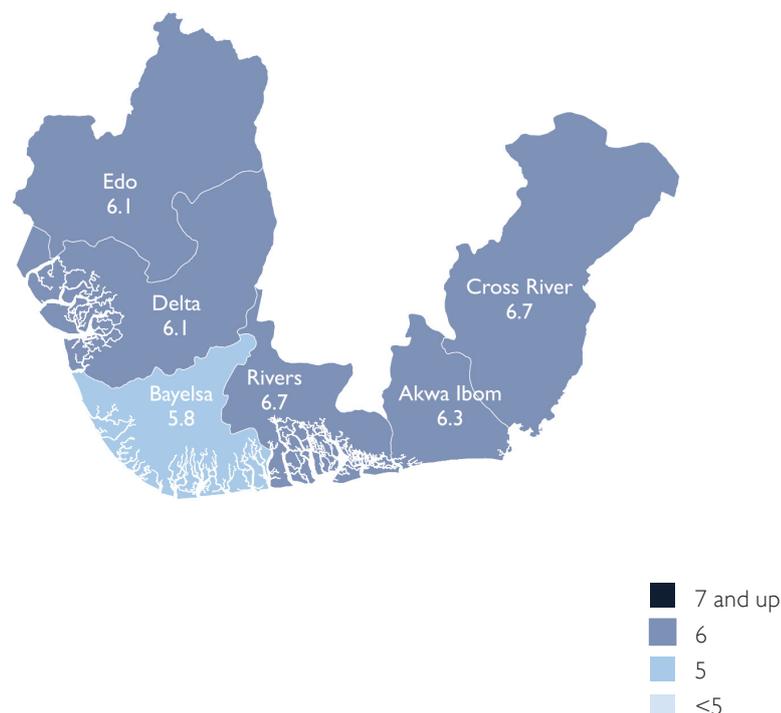
Official school hours are 8am to 1pm, allowing 5 hours of class time.

Average Number of Hours Spent in School

2015 6.1

2010 7.0

Time Pupils Spent at Primary School by Zone



## IN DELTA

### By Residence



	Less than 5 Hours	5 Hours	6 Hours	7 and Up
Urban Residence	20%	2%	6%	73%
Rural Residence	24%	1%	11%	65%

### By School Type

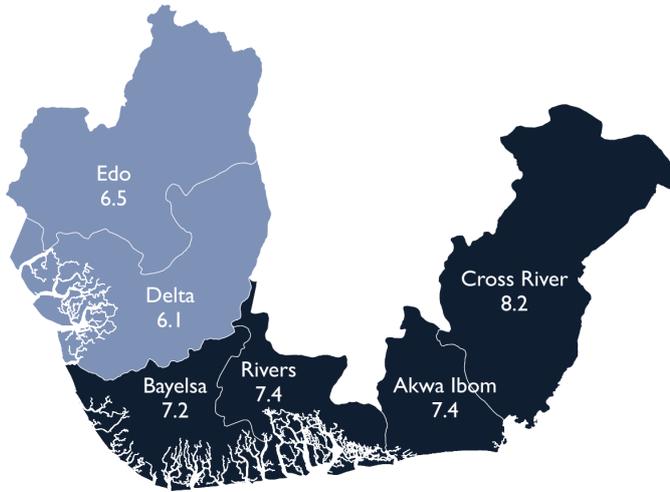
	Less than 5 Hours	5 Hours	6 Hours	7 and Up
Government School	22%	2%	10%	66%
Private School	21%	1%	5%	73%

### By Economic Quintile

	Less than 5 Hours	5 Hours	6 Hours	7 and Up
Lowest	31%	0%	4%	65%
Second	37%	1%	9%	54%
Middle	14%	4%	14%	68%
Fourth	22%	1%	8%	69%
Highest	19%	0%	5%	76%



Time Pupils Spent at JSS by Zone



Official school hours are 8am to 2pm, allowing 6 hours of class time.



Average Number of Hours Spent in School

2015 6.1  
2010 7.8

IN DELTA

By Residence

Less than 5 Hours      5 Hours      6 Hours      7 and Up



25%      1%      6%      68%



27%      0%      5%      67%

By Economic Quintile

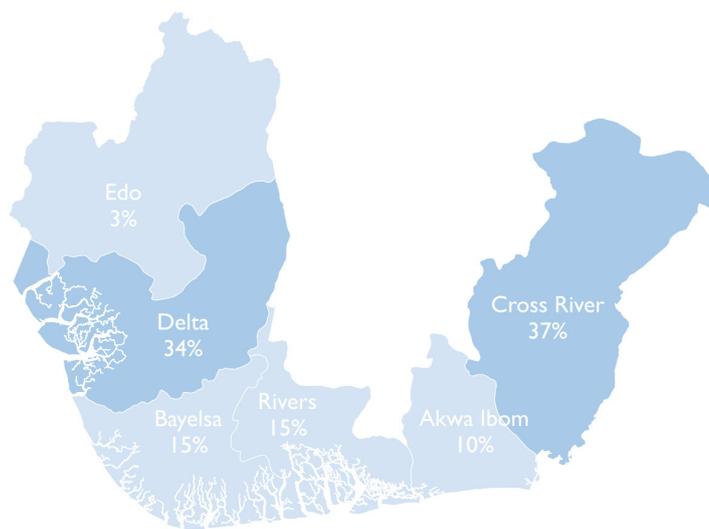
Less than 5 Hours      5 Hours      6 Hours      7 and Up

Economic Quintile	Less than 5 Hours	5 Hours	6 Hours	7 and Up
Lowest	33%	0%	0%	67%
Second	47%	0%	4%	50%
Middle	11%	1%	10%	78%
Fourth	23%	2%	6%	69%
Highest	28%	0%	4%	69%

Percent of Children That Do Not Do Homework Outside of School—Primary School

By Zone

DE  
34%



2015 2010



27% 4%



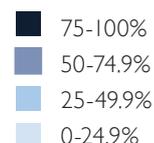
41% 15%

GOVERNMENT SCHOOL

40% 13%

PRIVATE SCHOOL

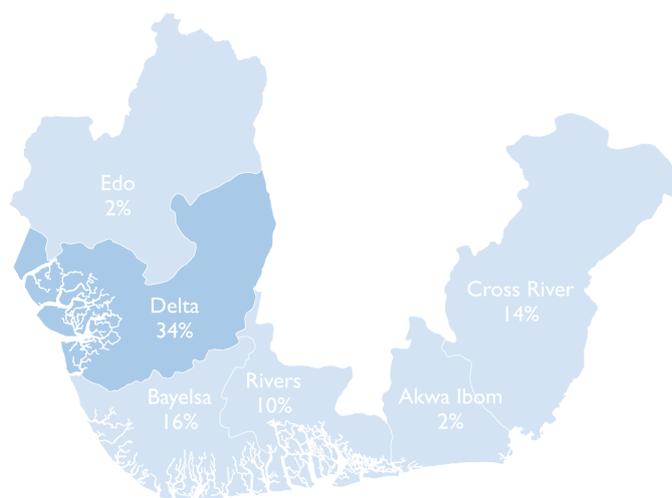
26% 4%



Percent of Children That Do Not Do Homework Outside of School—JSS

By Zone

DE  
34%



2015 2010



32% 2%



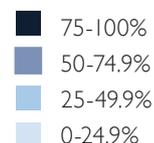
37% 3%

GOVERNMENT SCHOOL

35% 3%

PRIVATE SCHOOL

32% 2%



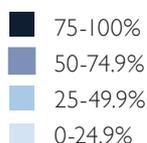
# PERCENT OF PARENTS/GUARDIANS THAT PERCEIVE A PROBLEM WITH THE FOLLOWING ASPECTS OF PRIMARY SCHOOL IN DELTA

	Physical condition of the classroom	Classroom overcrowding	Pupil safety	Head Teacher performance	Teacher performance
	31%	31%	21%	21%	21%
	48%	48%	34%	37%	42%
GOVERNMENT SCHOOL	43%	44%	31%	32%	36%
PRIVATE SCHOOL	24%	21%	14%	17%	17%

Physical Condition of the Classroom



39% DE



Teacher Performance



32% DE

## PERCENTAGE OF CHILDREN WHO MISSED ONE OR MORE DAYS



	Primary	JSS	Primary	JSS
Delta	20%	22%	19%	21%
South South	16%	19%	17%	17%
Nigeria	17%	17%	16%	15%



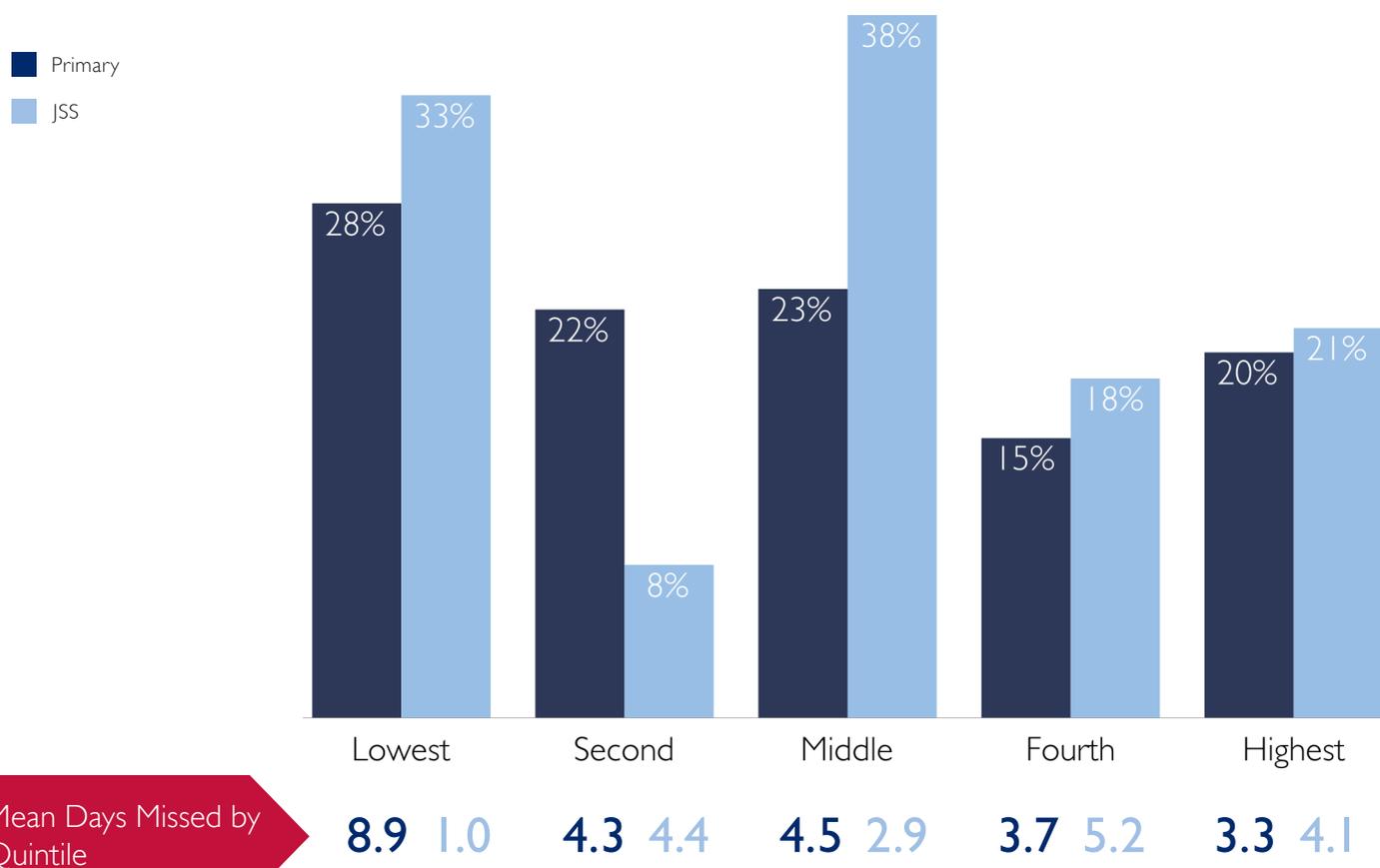
	Primary	JSS	Primary	JSS
Delta	18%	21%	21%	22%
South South	16%	20%	17%	17%
Nigeria	14%	15%	19%	16%

2015

2010

	Primary	JSS	Primary	JSS
Delta	19%	22%	24%	27%
South South	17%	18%	25%	25%
Nigeria	16%	16%	19%	17%

## By Economic Quintile for Primary and Junior Secondary Schools in DE



Mean Days Missed by Quintile

## Top Reasons for Missing School a Day or More

Reason	DE		South South		2010	
	Primary	JSS	Primary	JSS	Primary	JSS
Illness	55%	53%	45%	36%	12%	9%
School Fees Due	16%	21%	15%	19%	10%	7%
Funeral/Naming Ceremony or Wedding	7%	9%	4%	5%	5%	3%
Child Needed for Family Farm/Business	7%	6%	4%	5%	1%	10%
Child Did Not Want to Go	5%	5%	9%	7%	43%	37%

Note: 2010 and 2004 data include Senior Secondary School.



## MEMBERS OF TECHNICAL WORKING GROUP

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Ogu Gloria	State Coordinator
Muhammad Abdullah	State Coordinator
Winifred Ittah	State Coordinator
Datsu Kalep Harris	State Coordinator
Yemisi Ogunmola Daomi	State Coordinator
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Manuagwu John	State Coordinator
Raliya Sambo	State Coordinator
Ugwuanyi Charles Okafor	State Coordinator
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Sanni S. Peter	State Coordinator
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Amarachukwu Onwuzurumba	State Coordinator

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Zubairu Muhammed	State Coordinator
Ofuani Ndubuisi Christopher	State Coordinator

## NATIONAL BUREAU OF STATISTICS

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Yahaya Momoh	USAID Financial Analyst

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Charles Lau	Survey Methodologist
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Stirling Cummings	Research Statistician
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Megan McCune	Project Coordinator
Lucy Johnson	Country Liaison

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Ogbujih Veronica .O.c	Interviewer
Ahuchogu Ugochukwu	Interviewer
Ikenna Patrick Okereke	Interviewer

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Glory Charles	Interviewer
Hadiza Ibrahim	Interviewer
Safiya Abubakar Marafa	Interviewer

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Udoh Henry Saviour	Interviewer
Efe Ukiri	Interviewer
Samuel B. Udoudo Akpan	Interviewer

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Okpala Ebere Anthonia	Interviewer
Uchenna Josephine U	Interviewer
Anyakora Chinonye	Interviewer

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Talatu Jonathan	Quality Control
Taimada Dzarmah	Interviewer
Esther Gagara	Interviewer
Bashir Muhammad Yau	Interviewer
Amina Garba Jibrin	Interviewer

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Amakirisou Micheal Peresine	Quality Control
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Frank Inatari	Interviewer
Tamarakoro Austen Pabor	Interviewer
Ogbonna Chimezie P	Interviewer

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Oodo Augustine Ekere .A	Quality Control
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Uzungwe Henry	Interviewer
Amuche Anthonia	Interviewer
Jando Member Andrea	Interviewer

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Mohammed Musa	Interviewer
Habiba Bulama	Interviewer
Fati Yusuf Mirnga	Interviewer
Usman Aliyu	Interviewer

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Egbe Margaret Jonah	Interviewer
Uyoma Franklin .M	Interviewer
Nwoke Victor	Interviewer

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Iyaji Samuel .C	Quality Control
Elo-Odikaesime Angela	Interviewer
Opara Kenneth .I	Interviewer
Akhidenor .P Ekeleoseye	Interviewer
Nwogu Chinedu Goodluck	Interviewer

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Igboke Amaka I.	Interviewer
Ojukwu Paulus Chukwu	Interviewer
Ezenwa Okechukwu U.	Interviewer

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Aghama Efeke Magdalene	Interviewer
Osifo .O.Julie	Interviewer
Lakoju Kehinde Lomah	Interviewer

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Adebayo Oluremi David	Interviewer
Oyerinde Idowu Stephen	Interviewer
Ipinlaye Yemisi Rafat	Interviewer

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Kekeh Chuka A	Interviewer
Nnaji Nwanneka Doris	Interviewer
Obinna Nwankwo	Interviewer

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Anaetoh Obianuju	Interviewer
Duru Stephen Nonso	Interviewer
Solagbade Peter Oluwole	Interviewer

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Ahijo Adamu Sabuda	Interviewer
Roseline S.danladi	Interviewer
Sa'adatu Abubakar	Interviewer
Mahammed Ayuba	Interviewer

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Okoh Stella Onyinyechi	Interviewer
Orji Chinenye	Interviewer
Ogubuike Chinasa.v	Interviewer

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Kucheli Hassan	Interviewer
Aisha Abubakar Bello	Interviewer
Aminu Aliyu	Interviewer

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Rahila .T Dickson	Interviewer
Hauwa Moh'd Musa	Interviewer
Helen David	Interviewer

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Abdullahi Aisha	Interviewer
Baraatu Ismail Usman	Interviewer
Khadija Bilal	Interviewer
Ismaila .A Waru	Interviewer
Maijidda Baba Gimba	Interviewer

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Sani Saidu	Quality Control
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Lydia Maikud	Interviewer
Salamatu Salaha Muhammed	Interviewer
Bello Umar Babashi	Interviewer

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Rukayya Muhammed	Interviewer
Aishatu Lawal	Interviewer
Habiba Abubakar	Interviewer

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Aiyenigba Mercy	Interviewer
Usman M. Hajara	Interviewer
Otene Enemi Josaphat	Interviewer

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Abdulrauph A. Abdullahi	Interviewer
Otunola Abdulgafar	Interviewer

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Olanipekun Abiola O	Interviewer
Adekola Kazeem .A	Interviewer
Adekeye Folashade .O	Interviewer
Okoro Nchedochukwuka	Interviewer

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Jacob Titus Abeku	Interviewer
Odela Joan Ame	Interviewer
Covenant Daniel	Interviewer

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Aisha Sani Barde	Interviewer
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## OGUN

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Oji Chinonso Cynthia	Interviewer
Akinola Adefunke B.	Interviewer

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Ifelola Abiola I.	Interviewer
Ale Taiwo Solomon	Interviewer
Ayeyo Funso Tosin	Interviewer

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Adeleke Tayo Taiwo	Quality Control
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Adeyeye Olayanju	Interviewer
Lawal O. Nofisat	Interviewer
Akinkurolere Samuel	Interviewer

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Giwa Olabisi B.	Interviewer
Fakorede Quadri	Interviewer
Adepoju Damilola E.	Interviewer

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Yaktor Irmiya Inusa	Interviewer
Philomena Azumi Zamfara	Interviewer
Abraham Nanna Mamdam	Interviewer

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Ayibia Selema	Interviewer
Praise Elizabeth Chideraa	Interviewer
Chioma Mezue	Interviewer
David Efe Egbare	Interviewer

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Yahaya Yunusa .K.	Quality Control
Abba Rufai	Interviewer
Saadatu A. Anka I	Interviewer
Ramatu Suleiman	Interviewer
Madaki Adamu Ali	Interviewer

## TARABA

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Abdulkarim Yakubu	Quality Control
Shinggu Billy	Interviewer
Nancy .D Kassa	Interviewer
Hauwa Abba Yidi	Interviewer
Isa Mohammad	Interviewer

## YOBE

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ALIYU JIBRIL VWA	Quality Control
Mohammed Abdulhamid	Interviewer
Ya Gumsu Shehu Mustapha	Interviewer
Suleiman Saleh	Interviewer
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## ZAMFARA

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Halima Abdullahi Magaji	Interviewer
Ado Mamman	Interviewer

## GENERAL

Sadiq Hadiza Abubakar	Reserve
Nwohu Obike	Reserve
Mordi Vero	Reserve
Ezeh Akudo Caroline	Reserve
Ogbonna David Ugochukwu	Reserve
Ahmed Yahaya Doma	Reserve
Paul Daniel	Reserve
Ebierebo Guembe	Reserve
Ernestine Bassey Ndem	Reserve
Obidinma Onyeka .E	Reserve
Dauda Aishatu Gadzama	Reserve
Egbe Bassey Gladys	Reserve
Onovughakpo A. O. Ufuoma	Reserve
Nwoga Anayochi	Reserve
Alilionwu Ebere Sandra	Reserve
Ufondu Doris Ifeoma	Reserve
Maduakor Alvan .C	Reserve
Onyia Ifeanyichukwu	Reserve
Awual Suleiman	Reserve
Obanoyen Adekunle Abdul Rahman	Reserve
Grace Uchechi Chibuife	Reserve
Egbu Innocent Chinwendu	Reserve
Emeh Tochi Obioma	Reserve
Basheer Muhammad Danbazau	Reserve
Alfa Michael	Reserve
Onucheta Linda	Reserve
Mbah Anulika Catherine	Reserve
Madukairo Uju Lilan	Reserve
Hassana Kemmanuel	Reserve
Adedoyin Adetayo O.	Reserve
Akindiya Mary Funke	Reserve
Emeya Martina	Reserve
Nwineh Barika Glory	Reserve

ANNEX

### I.1: Background characteristics of parent/guardian respondents in Delta

	Weighted percent	Weighted number
<b>Age</b>		
15 to 19	0.1	1
20 to 40	46.4	352
41 to 60	43.9	334
61+	9.6	73
<b>Sex</b>		
Male	32.2	244
Female	67.8	515
<b>Residence</b>		
Urban	51.3	390
Rural	48.7	370
<b>Region</b>		
Total	100.0	759

### I.2: Educational attainment of parent/guardian respondents (all) in Delta

	No Schooling	Some Primary	Completed Primary	Some Secondary	Completed Secondary	More than Secondary	Weighted number	Mean years schooling
<b>Age</b>								
20 to 40	14.8	5.5	14.2	14.5	30.3	20.7	352	8.7
41 to 60	14.5	2.1	19.6	16.1	15.7	32.0	334	8.9
61+	28.2	0	40.9	7.0	9.9	14.0	73	6.1
<b>Sex</b>								
Male	5.5	2.0	21.3	21.4	23.4	26.3	244	9.7
Female	21.0	4.2	18.1	11.2	21.2	24.4	515	8.0
<b>Residence</b>								
Urban	11.2	3.3	14.6	17.0	22.7	31.3	389	9.4
Rural	21.0	3.7	23.9	11.9	21.1	18.5	370	7.6
<b>South South</b>								
Delta	16.0	3.5	19.1	14.5	21.9	25.0	759	8.5
Akwa Ibom	5.9	8.4	33.7	13.4	21.4	17.2	1,004	8.3
Bayelsa	13.7	6.7	14.6	20.0	26.3	18.0	749	8.6
Cross River	20.8	9.8	19.6	14.7	19.0	16.0	962	7.2
Edo	10.5	5.5	28.0	12.5	18.7	24.8	776	8.5
Rivers	6.3	4.0	19.8	8.9	37.0	23.5	868	9.7
<b>Total</b>								
Total	16.0	3.5	19.1	14.5	21.9	25.0	759	8.5

### I.2.a: Educational attainment of parent/guardian respondents (male) in Delta

	No Schooling	Some Primary	Completed Primary	Some Secondary	Completed Secondary	More than Secondary	Weighted number	Mean years schooling
<b>Age</b>								
20 to 40	0.5	4.3	12.9	15.6	41.1	25.6	61	10.6
41 to 60	7.6	1.5	20.2	26.8	17.9	26.0	151	9.5
61+	4.8	0	42.8	7.3	16.0	29.1	32	8.9
<b>Residence</b>								
Urban	2.1	1.0	12.7	28.2	26.5	29.5	114	10.5
Rural	8.4	2.9	28.8	15.4	20.8	23.6	131	9.0
<b>Region</b>								
Total	5.5	2.0	21.3	21.4	23.4	26.3	244	9.7

## 1.2.b: Educational attainment of parent/guardian respondents (female) in Delta

	No Schooling	Some Primary	Completed Primary	Some Secondary	Completed Secondary	More than Secondary	Weighted number	Mean years schooling
<b>Age</b>								
20 to 40	17.8	5.8	14.4	14.2	28.0	19.7	291	8.3
41 to 60	20.2	2.6	19.1	7.4	13.9	36.9	183	8.4
61+	46.8	0	39.3	6.8	5.1	1.9	41	3.9
<b>Residence</b>								
Urban	15.0	4.2	15.3	12.3	21.1	32.0	275	8.9
Rural	27.8	4.1	21.2	10.0	21.2	15.7	239	6.9
<b>Region</b>								
Total	21.0	4.2	18.1	11.2	21.2	24.4	515	8.0

## 2.1: Literacy among parent/guardian respondents (all) in Delta\*

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Weighted number	Percent Literate
<b>Age</b>					
15 to 19	100.0	0	0	1	100.0
20 to 40	56.0	15.4	28.6	269	71.4
41 to 60	57.3	17.0	25.7	219	74.3
61+	43.7	22.5	33.8	61	66.2
<b>Sex</b>					
Male	71.7	15.4	12.9	175	87.1
Female	47.5	17.4	35.1	375	64.9
<b>Residence</b>					
Urban	61.6	16.2	22.2	255	77.8
Rural	49.6	17.3	33.0	295	67.0
<b>South South</b>					
Akwa Ibom	54.4	15.0	30.6	826	69.4
Bayelsa	44.5	14.2	41.3	556	58.7
Cross River	25.0	19.6	55.4	751	44.6
Delta	55.2	16.8	28.0	550	72.0
Edo	30.3	24.1	45.6	569	54.4
Rivers	68.2	13.9	17.9	657	82.1
<b>Total</b>					
Total	55.2	16.8	28.0	550	72.0

\* Able to read one or more words at pre-school level in English or one of Hausa, Yoruba, Igbo or Arabic.

## 2.1.a: Literacy among parent/guardian respondents (male) in Delta

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Weighted number	Percent Literate
<b>Age</b>					
20 to 40	75.6	13.8	10.6	46	89.4
41 to 60	69.2	15.5	15.3	106	84.7
61+	75.3	18.2	6.5	23	93.5
<b>Residence</b>					
Urban	80.0	13.2	6.9	77	93.1
Rural	65.2	17.2	17.6	98	82.4
<b>Region</b>					
Total	71.7	15.4	12.9	175	87.1

## 2.1.b: Literacy among parent/guardian respondents (female) in Delta

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Weighted number	Percent Literate
<b>Age</b>					
15 to 19	100.0	0	0	1	100.0
20 to 40	52.0	15.7	32.3	223	67.7
41 to 60	46.0	18.4	35.6	113	64.4
61+	24.6	25.1	50.3	38	49.7
<b>Residence</b>					
Urban	53.8	17.5	28.8	178	71.2
Rural	41.9	17.4	40.7	197	59.3
<b>Region</b>					
Total	47.5	17.4	35.1	375	64.9

## 2.2: English Literacy among parent/guardian respondents (all) in Delta

	Refused	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Weighted number	Percent Literate English
<b>Age</b>						
15 to 19	0	100.0	0	0	1	100.0
20 to 40	0	49.2	7.5	43.4	269	56.6
41 to 60	0.9	54.0	9.6	35.5	222	64.2
61+	0	44.9	6.1	49.0	61	51.0
<b>Sex</b>						
Male	1.1	65.7	11.3	21.8	177	77.9
Female	0	43.6	6.7	49.7	375	50.3
<b>Residence</b>						
Urban	0.8	58.9	6.7	33.6	257	66.2
Rural	0	43.6	9.4	47.1	295	52.9
<b>Region</b>						
Total	0.4	50.7	8.2	40.8	552	59.1

### 2.2.a: English Literacy among parent/guardian respondents (male) in Delta

	Refused	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Weighted number	Percent Literate English
<b>Age</b>						
20 to 40	0	66.0	17.7	16.3	46	83.7
41 to 60	1.9	62.5	11.0	24.6	108	74.9
61+	0	80.5	0	19.5	23	80.5
<b>Residence</b>						
Urban	2.6	77.8	8.0	11.6	79	88.1
Rural	0	56.1	14.0	30.0	98	70.0
<b>Region</b>						
Total	1.1	65.7	11.3	21.8	177	77.9

### 2.2.b: English Literacy among parent/guardian respondents (female) in Delta

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Weighted number	Percent Literate English
<b>Age</b>					
15 to 19	100.0	0	0	1	100.0
20 to 40	45.7	5.4	48.9	223	51.1
41 to 60	45.9	8.2	45.9	113	54.1
61+	23.3	9.8	66.9	38	33.1
<b>Residence</b>					
Urban	50.5	6.2	43.3	178	56.7
Rural	37.3	7.1	55.6	197	44.4
<b>Region</b>					
Total	43.6	6.7	49.7	375	50.3

## 2.3: Local Language Literacy among parent/guardian respondents (all) in Delta

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Weighted number	Percent Literate Native
<b>Age</b>					
20 to 40	26.3	1.6	72.1	54	27.9
41 to 60	33.4	5.8	60.8	47	39.2
61+	34.4	0	65.6	14	34.4
<b>Sex</b>					
Male	49.5	5.2	45.3	37	54.7
Female	21.0	2.1	76.9	78	23.1
<b>Residence</b>					
Urban	28.3	3.7	67.9	75	32.1
Rural	33.6	2.0	64.4	40	35.6
<b>Region</b>					
Total	30.2	3.1	66.7	116	33.3

### 2.3.a: Local Language Literacy among parent/guardian respondents (male) in Delta

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Weighted number	Percent Literate Native
<b>Age</b>					
20 to 40	64.2	0	35.8	12	64.2
41 to 60	41.6	8.9	49.5	22	50.5
61+	50.0	0	50.0	4	50.0
<b>Residence</b>					
Urban	51.4	7.5	41.1	26	58.9
Rural	45.3	0	54.7	11	45.3
<b>Region</b>					
Total	49.5	5.2	45.3	37	54.7

### 2.3.b: Local Language Literacy among parent/guardian respondents (female) in Delta

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Weighted number	Percent Literate Native
<b>Age</b>					
20 to 40	16.0	2.1	81.9	43	18.1
41 to 60	26.5	3.1	70.4	26	29.6
61+	28.4	0	71.6	10	28.4
<b>Residence</b>					
Urban	16.4	1.8	81.8	50	18.2
Rural	29.0	2.8	68.2	29	31.8
<b>Region</b>					
Total	21.0	2.1	76.9	78	23.1

### 3.0: Background characteristics of children in the 2015 NEDS in Delta

	Weighted percent	Weighted number
<b>UBE Age</b>		
5	11.3	259
6 to 11	50.2	1,154
12 to 14	24.6	565
15 to 16	13.9	319
<b>Sex</b>		
Male	51.9	1,191
Female	48.1	1,105
<b>Child Disability</b>		
1 or More Disabilities	0.3	8
No Disabilities	99.7	2,289
<b>Residence</b>		
Urban	50.4	1,158
Rural	49.6	1,138
<b>Region</b>		
Total	100.0	2,296

### 3.1: Literacy among children (all) in Delta

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Percent Literate	Number of Children
<b>UBE Age</b>					
5	16.3	13.0	70.7	29.3	248
6 to 11	47.7	24.5	27.8	72.2	1,153
12 to 14	78.2	13.9	7.9	92.1	565
15 to 16	86.8	6.4	6.8	93.2	319
<b>Residence</b>					
Urban	61.2	17.4	21.3	78.7	1,154
Rural	53.3	18.8	27.9	72.1	1,130
<b>South South</b>					
Akwa Ibom	47.6	19.2	33.2	66.8	2,200
Bayelsa	42.5	16.6	40.9	59.1	894
Cross River	26.0	24.1	49.9	50.1	1,605
Delta	57.3	18.1	24.6	75.4	2,284
Edo	49.4	26.3	24.4	75.6	1,731
Rivers	63.2	22.6	14.2	85.8	2,793
<b>Total</b>					
Total	57.3	18.1	24.6	75.4	2,284
<b>Education</b>					
No Schooling	28.5	10.6	60.9	39.1	51
Pre-primary	14.3	16.3	69.4	30.6	268
Primary	48.7	25.1	26.1	73.9	1,279
Secondary and Higher	92.1	6.3	1.6	98.4	687
<b>Total</b>					
Total	57.3	18.1	24.6	75.4	2,284
<b>Economic status quintile*</b>					
Lowest	44.9	12.4	42.7	57.3	30
Second	42.6	21.6	35.8	64.2	334
Middle	47.0	23.0	30.0	70.0	494
Fourth	57.7	19.0	23.3	76.7	674
Highest	70.7	12.8	16.5	83.5	753
<b>Total</b>					
Total	57.3	18.1	24.6	75.4	2,284
<b>Gov/Private</b>					
Government	58.2	17.9	23.9	76.1	1,339
Private	57.6	18.8	23.6	76.4	895
<b>Total</b>					
Total	58.0	18.3	23.8	76.2	2,234

### 3.1.a: Literacy among children (male) in Delta

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Percent Literate	Number of Children
<b>UBE Age</b>					
5	16.9	12.9	70.3	29.7	128
6 to 11	49.2	25.3	25.5	74.5	607
12 to 14	79.8	13.2	7.0	93.0	286
15 to 16	87.9	5.0	7.1	92.9	163
<b>Residence</b>					
Urban	65.0	16.1	18.8	81.2	574
Rural	52.2	20.2	27.6	72.4	610
<b>Region</b>					
Total	58.4	18.2	23.3	76.7	1,184
<b>Education</b>					
No Schooling	28.4	9.1	62.5	37.5	23
Pre-primary	13.9	14.3	71.8	28.2	144
Primary	51.5	25.8	22.6	77.4	664
Secondary and Higher	91.5	6.2	2.3	97.7	353
<b>Total</b>					
Total	58.4	18.2	23.3	76.7	1,184

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Percent Literate	Number of Children
<b>Economic status quintile*</b>					
Lowest	44.4	11.1	44.4	55.6	17
Second	44.5	22.3	33.2	66.8	158
Middle	45.5	23.0	31.4	68.6	264
Fourth	60.0	19.5	20.5	79.5	345
Highest	71.7	12.6	15.7	84.3	401
Total	58.4	18.2	23.3	76.7	1,184

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Percent Literate	Number of Children
<b>Gov/Private</b>					
Government	58.4	19.3	22.2	77.8	710
Private	59.9	17.0	23.1	76.9	451
Total	59.0	18.4	22.6	77.4	1,161

### 3.1.b: Literacy among children (female) in Delta

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Percent Literate	Number of Children
<b>UBE Age</b>					
5	15.7	13.2	71.1	28.9	120
6 to 11	46.1	23.6	30.3	69.7	546
12 to 14	76.6	14.6	8.8	91.2	279
15 to 16	85.7	7.9	6.5	93.5	155
<b>Residence</b>					
Urban	57.5	18.7	23.8	76.2	580
Rural	54.6	17.1	28.3	71.7	521
<b>Region</b>					
Total	56.1	17.9	26.0	74.0	1,100

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Percent Literate	Number of Children
<b>Education</b>					
No Schooling	28.6	11.9	59.6	40.4	28
Pre-primary	14.7	18.6	66.7	33.3	124
Primary	45.7	24.4	29.9	70.1	614
Secondary and Higher	92.8	6.4	0.8	99.2	334
Total	56.1	17.9	26.0	74.0	1,100

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Percent Literate	Number of Children
<b>Economic status quintile*</b>					
Lowest	45.5	14.0	40.5	59.5	13
Second	40.9	21.0	38.1	61.9	176
Middle	48.6	23.0	28.3	71.7	231
Fourth	55.4	18.3	26.3	73.7	328
Highest	69.7	12.9	17.5	82.5	352
Total	56.1	17.9	26.0	74.0	1,100

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Percent Literate	Number of Children
<b>Gov/Private</b>					
Government	57.9	16.3	25.8	74.2	629
Private	55.3	20.7	24.0	76.0	444
Total	56.8	18.1	25.1	74.9	1,073

### 3.2: Numeracy among children (all) in Delta

	Could solve all	Could solve some	Could not solve any	Percent Numerate	Number of Children
<b>UBE Age</b>					
5	17.9	21.0	61.1	38.9	245
6 to 11	62.3	20.5	17.2	82.8	1,152
12 to 14	86.9	9.4	3.6	96.3	565
15 to 16	87.4	10.4	2.2	97.8	319
<b>Residence</b>					
Urban	72.0	14.5	13.5	86.5	1,150
Rural	62.2	18.4	19.4	80.6	1,130
<b>South South</b>					
Akwa Ibom	69.3	11.9	18.9	81.2	2,194
Bayelsa	54.1	19.6	26.3	73.7	883
Cross River	29.5	19.6	50.9	49.1	1,572
Delta	67.2	16.4	16.4	83.6	2,280
Edo	68.8	14.5	16.7	83.3	1,731
Rivers	70.1	17.1	12.8	87.2	2,794
<b>Total</b>					
Total	67.2	16.4	16.4	83.6	2,280

	Could solve all	Could solve some	Could not solve any	Percent Numerate	Number of Children
<b>Education</b>					
No Schooling	19.1	20.0	60.9	39.1	51
Pre-primary	19.4	23.9	56.6	43.3	263
Primary	64.6	20.5	14.9	85.1	1,279
Secondary and Higher	93.7	5.7	0.6	99.4	687
<b>Total</b>					
Total	67.2	16.4	16.4	83.6	2,280

	Could solve all	Could solve some	Could not solve any	Percent Numerate	Number of Children
<b>Economic status quintile*</b>					
Lowest	38.7	31.0	30.3	69.7	30
Second	51.7	24.3	24.0	76	334
Middle	59.0	17.6	23.4	76.6	493
Fourth	69.9	14.9	15.2	84.8	673
Highest	78.1	12.9	9.1	91	750
<b>Total</b>					
Total	67.2	16.4	16.4	83.6	2,280

	Could solve all	Could solve some	Could not solve any	Percent Numerate	Number of Children
<b>Gov/Private</b>					
Government	68.8	16.3	14.9	85.1	1,336
Private	67.5	16.4	16.2	83.9	893
<b>Total</b>					
Total	68.3	16.3	15.4	84.6	2,230

#### 3.2.a: Numeracy among children (male) in Delta

	Could solve all	Could solve some	Could not solve any	Percent Numerate	Number of Children
<b>UBE Age</b>					
5	21.7	17.5	60.8	39.2	129
6 to 11	62.6	20.7	16.6	83.3	605
12 to 14	88.0	9.3	2.7	97.3	286
15 to 16	86.3	11.9	1.7	98.2	163
<b>Residence</b>					
Urban	73.4	14.7	11.9	88.1	574
Rural	62.1	18.0	19.9	80.1	609
<b>Region</b>					
Total	67.6	16.4	16.0	84	1,183

	Could solve all	Could solve some	Could not solve any	Percent Numerate	Number of Children
<b>Education</b>					
No Schooling	23.6	13.9	62.5	37.5	23
Pre-primary	19.2	20.8	60.0	40	144
Primary	65.9	21.2	12.9	87.1	664
Secondary and Higher	93.2	5.8	1.0	99	353
<b>Total</b>					
Total	67.6	16.4	16.0	84	1,183

	Could solve all	Could solve some	Could not solve any	Percent Numerate	Number of Children
<b>Economic status quintile*</b>					
Lowest	44.4	33.3	22.2	77.7	17
Second	54.3	19.6	26.1	73.9	158
Middle	57.9	17.7	24.4	75.6	263
Fourth	71.4	14.7	13.9	86.1	346
Highest	76.8	15.1	8.1	91.9	401
Total	67.6	16.4	16.0	84	1,183

	Could solve all	Could solve some	Could not solve any	Percent Numerate	Number of Children
<b>Gov/Private</b>					
Government	69.0	16.7	14.3	85.7	710
Private	67.6	16.0	16.4	83.6	451
Total	68.4	16.5	15.1	84.9	1,161

### 3.2.b: Numeracy among children (female) in Delta

	Could solve all	Could solve some	Could not solve any	Percent Numerate	Number of Children
<b>UBE Age</b>					
5	13.8	24.8	61.4	38.6	116
6 to 11	62.0	20.3	17.7	82.3	546
12 to 14	85.8	9.6	4.5	95.4	279
15 to 16	88.5	8.8	2.8	97.3	155
<b>Residence</b>					
Urban	70.7	14.2	15.1	84.9	576
Rural	62.3	18.8	18.9	81.1	521
<b>Region</b>					
Total	66.7	16.4	16.9	83.1	1,096

	Could solve all	Could solve some	Could not solve any	Percent Numerate	Number of Children
<b>Education</b>					
No Schooling	15.6	24.9	59.6	40.5	28
Pre-primary	19.7	27.7	52.6	47.4	120
Primary	63.3	19.7	17.0	83	614
Secondary and Higher	94.2	5.6	0.2	99.8	334
Total	66.7	16.4	16.9	83.1	1,096

	Could solve all	Could solve some	Could not solve any	Percent Numerate	Number of Children
<b>Economic status quintile*</b>					
Lowest	31.5	28.0	40.5	59.5	13
Second	49.4	28.5	22.1	77.9	176
Middle	60.3	17.5	22.2	77.8	231
Fourth	68.3	15.1	16.6	83.4	327
Highest	79.5	10.4	10.1	89.9	349
Total	66.7	16.4	16.9	83.1	1,096

	Could solve all	Could solve some	Could not solve any	Percent Numerate	Number of Children
<b>Gov/Private</b>					
Government	68.6	15.8	15.6	84.4	626
Private	67.4	16.7	16.0	84.1	442
Total	68.1	16.2	15.7	84.3	1,069

#### 4.1: Net Attendance ratio and Gross Attendance ratio by Background Characteristics - Primary School in Delta

	NAR Male	NAR Female	NAR Total	GAR Male	GAR Female	GAR Total	GPI
<b>Residence</b>							
Urban	86.7	86	86.2	110	104.9	107.3	0.95
Rural	82.7	87	84.7	111.4	121.8	116.2	1.09
<b>South East</b>							
South South	84.5	86.5	85.4	110.5	113	111.7	1.02
<b>Economic Status Quintile</b>							
Lowest	77.8	100	87.5	100	128.6	112.5	1.29
Second	82.7	82.4	82.5	114.7	129.7	122.9	1.13
Middle	83.3	87.4	85.7	118.3	118	118.1	1
Fourth	88	84.8	86.4	119.4	114	117.1	0.95
Highest	83.7	89.1	86.1	98.6	99.4	99	1.01
<b>South South</b>							
Akwa Ibom	83.7	81.8	82.7	99.8	94.3	97.1	0.94
Bayelsa	85	81	83.1	112.4	112.8	112.6	1
Cross River	76.9	79	77.7	97.3	102.7	99.9	1.06
Delta	84.5	86.5	85.4	110.5	113	111.7	1.02
Edo	82.9	86.6	84.5	105	109.9	107	1.05
Rivers	80.9	82.8	81.8	106.5	100.4	103.6	0.94
<b>Total</b>							
Total	84.5	86.5	85.4	110.5	113	111.7	1.02

#### 4.2: Net Attendance ratio and Gross Attendance ratio by Background Characteristics - JSS in Delta

	NAR Male	NAR Female	NAR Total	GAR Male	GAR Female	GAR Total	GPI
<b>Residence</b>							
Urban	47.5	57.7	52.7	81.6	90.8	86.2	1.11
Rural	51.7	46.7	49.3	87.6	75.2	81.6	0.86
<b>South East</b>							
South South	50	52.3	51	84.6	83.2	84.1	0.98
<b>Economic Status Quintile</b>							
Lowest	50		33.3	100	100	100	1
Second	64.3	32	46.2	90.5	56	72	0.62
Middle	42	56.3	47.9	65.2	91.7	76.1	1.41
Fourth	48.3	50	58.6	87.4	92	90.3	1.05
Highest	50.6	64.4	58.6	92.9	85.6	89.7	0.92
<b>South South</b>							
Akwa Ibom	65	64.9	64.9	98.8	97.8	98.7	0.99
Bayelsa	51	53.6	52.7	87.5	91.8	89.6	1.05
Cross River	45.9	45.7	46	75.8	74	75.2	0.98
Delta	50	52.3	51	84.6	83.2	84.1	0.98
Edo	57.3	55.3	56.5	81.4	84.8	83.1	1.04
Rivers	50.1	61.7	55.3	87.6	85.1	86.4	0.97
<b>Total</b>							
Total	50	52.3	51	84.6	83.2	84.1	0.98

#### 4.3.a: Over-age, Under-age, and On-time Pupils (males) in Delta

Class	Primary Class	Over Age	On Time	Under Age	Number of children
Primary 1	Primary 1	21.3	56.8	21.9	117
Primary 2	Primary 2	12.2	75.1	12.7	123
Primary 3	Primary 3	11.2	71.3	17.5	122
Primary 4	Primary 4	6.8	73.1	20.1	108
Primary 5	Primary 5	8.6	83.5	7.9	93
Primary 6	Primary 6	6.1	83.4	10.4	91
Total	Total	11.4	73.1	15.5	654

Class	Males	Over Age	On Time	Under Age	Number of children
JSS 1	JSS 1	4.2	89.6	6.2	96
JSS 2	JSS 2	0	89.9	10.1	77
JSS 3	JSS 3	2.0	92.4	5.6	66
Total	Total	2.2	90.4	7.3	239

#### 4.3.b: Over-age, Under-age, and On-time Pupils (female) in Delta

	Primary Class	Over Age	On Time	Under Age	Number of children
<b>Class</b>					
Primary 1	Primary 1	17.0	56.2	26.9	119
Primary 2	Primary 2	12.6	72.2	15.2	108
Primary 3	Primary 3	10.5	69.9	19.6	133
Primary 4	Primary 4	9.5	75.8	14.7	100
Primary 5	Primary 5	6.1	82.5	11.4	66
Primary 6	Primary 6	13.3	80.7	6.0	74
Total	Total	11.9	71.3	16.8	600

	Females	Over Age	On Time	Under Age	Number of children
<b>Class</b>					
JSS 1	JSS 1	7.5	90.2	2.3	77
JSS 2	JSS 2	2.8	97.2	0	69
JSS 3	JSS 3	1.6	93.0	5.4	79
Total	Total	4.0	93.3	2.7	225

#### 4.4: Age-specific schooling among children age 4-16 (all) in Delta

	Never attended	Dropped out	Pre-primary	Primary	Jr. Secondary	Sr. Secondary	All Tertiary	Missing	Number of children
<b>Age</b>									
4	22.1	5.6	52.5	19.9	0	0	0	0	41
5	8.8	0.5	72.4	18.2	0	0	0	0	259
6	1.7	0	31.1	67.1	0	0	0	0	194
7	1.0	0	9.3	88.9	0.4	0	0	0.5	201
8	2.0	0	3.4	94.3	0.3	0	0	0	224
9	0.7	0	0.4	98.5	0.4	0	0	0	168
10	0.7	0	0	90.5	8.8	0	0	0	218
11	1.0	0	0	69.4	27.6	2.1	0	0	148
12	1.5	0	0	59.6	37.3	1.5	0	0	202
13	0.6	0	0	35.3	60.8	3.3	0	0	170
14	0.8	1.4	0	17.1	56.8	23.9	0	0	193
15	0.3	0	0	16.1	46.5	37.1	0	0	170
16	0.7	2.6	0	4.6	30.5	61.3	0.4	0	149
<b>Sex</b>									
Male	2.2	0.6	13.2	55.0	19.8	9.1	0	0.1	1,220
Female	2.4	0.3	12.1	55.3	20.8	9.0	0.0	0	1,118
<b>Residence</b>									
Urban	1.6	0.4	13.2	53.6	20.8	10.3	0	0	1,175
Rural	3.0	0.4	12.2	56.7	19.8	7.8	0.0	0.1	1,163
<b>Economic Status Quintile*</b>									
Lowest	15.0	0	6.6	59.9	18.6	0	0	0	30
Second	5.5	0	10.4	59.7	19.6	4.7	0	0	341
Middle	2.5	0.9	14.0	54.6	17.4	10.7	0	0	513
Fourth	1.3	0.8	11.6	57.6	22.9	5.8	0.1	0	688
Highest	1.1	0	14.1	51.1	20.3	13.2	0	0.1	766
<b>South South</b>									
Akwa Ibom	1.3	1.9	17.0	47.1	20.9	11.5	-	0.2	1,582
Bayelsa	2.5	1.1	12.2	56.3	18.3	9.0	-	0.6	985
Cross River	5.1	3.3	15.5	52.0	15.6	8.0	0.0	0.5	1,766
Delta	2.3	0.4	12.7	55.1	20.3	9.1	0.0	0.0	2,338
Edo	1.4	0.7	16.1	53.1	19.8	8.8	0.1	0.1	1,833
Rivers	4.6	1.9	16.9	48.6	18.5	9.1	0.1	0.2	3,110
<b>Total</b>									
Total	2.3	0.4	12.7	55.1	20.3	9.1	0.0	0.0	2,338

#### 4.4.a: Age-specific schooling among children age 4-16 (male) in Delta

	Never attended	Dropped out	Pre-primary	Primary	Jr. Secondary	Sr. Secondary	Missing	Number of children
<b>Age</b>								
4	25.5	8.0	45.6	20.9	0	0	0	29
5	9.3	0	73.4	17.4	0	0	0	135
6	0.8	0	37.4	61.8	0	0	0	90
7	0	0	8.3	90.8	0	0	0.9	107
8	2.0	0	5.2	92.8	0	0	0	112
9	0	0	0.7	99.3	0	0	0	86
10	0.5	0	0	89.4	10.2	0	0	120
11	1.7	0	0	69.8	27.7	0.8	0	91
12	0	0	0	62.6	35.8	1.7	0	109
13	0.7	0	0	39.6	56.3	3.4	0	77
14	0	1.5	0	12.9	60.4	25.2	0	100
15	0.6	0	0	17.0	47.1	35.2	0	86
16	0.7	4.3	0	2.0	27.9	65.2	0	77
<b>Residence</b>								
Urban	1.0	0.9	12.9	56.0	19.5	9.7	0	590
Rural	3.3	0.3	13.5	54.1	20.2	8.5	0.1	630
<b>Economic Status Quintile*</b>								
Lowest	22.2	0	0	55.6	22.2	0	0	17
Second	5.2	0	12.2	53.2	23.9	5.4	0	161
Middle	2.1	1.0	15.4	53.3	16.2	12.0	0	278
Fourth	1.1	1.2	10.7	59.0	21.4	6.5	0	355
Highest	1.1	0	14.9	53.3	19.3	11.2	0.2	409
<b>Total</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>55.0</b>	<b>19.8</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>1,220</b>

#### 4.4.b: Age-specific schooling among children age 4-16 (female) in Delta

	Never attended	Dropped out	Pre-primary	Primary	Jr. Secondary	Sr. Secondary	All Tertiary	Number of children
<b>Age</b>								
4	14.2	0	68.2	17.6	0	0	0	13
5	8.3	1.0	71.5	19.2	0	0	0	124
6	2.5	0	25.7	71.7	0	0	0	104
7	2.1	0	10.3	86.7	0.9	0	0	95
8	2.1	0	1.6	95.8	0.6	0	0	112
9	1.4	0	0	97.8	0.8	0	0	82
10	1.1	0	0	91.8	7.1	0	0	98
11	0	0	0	68.6	27.4	4.0	0	57
12	3.3	0	0	56.2	39.1	1.4	0	92
13	0.6	0	0	31.7	64.5	3.2	0	93
14	1.6	1.4	0	21.5	53.0	22.5	0	93
15	0	0	0	15.1	45.8	39.1	0	83
16	0.8	0.8	0	7.4	33.2	57.1	0.8	72
<b>Residence</b>								
Urban	2.2	0	13.6	51.2	22.1	10.9	0	585
Rural	2.7	0.6	10.5	59.7	19.3	7.0	0.1	533
<b>Economic Status Quintile*</b>								
Lowest	5.8	0	14.9	65.3	14.0	0	0	13
Second	5.8	0	8.7	65.5	15.8	4.2	0	180
Middle	2.9	0.8	12.4	56.0	18.9	9.1	0	234
Fourth	1.5	0.4	12.4	56.2	24.4	5.0	0.2	333
Highest	1.2	0	13.3	48.5	21.5	15.6	0	357
<b>Total</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>55.3</b>	<b>20.8</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1,118</b>

#### 4.5: Distribution of Primary Pupils by School Type in Delta

	Government	Private	Number of children
<b>Sex</b>			
Male	78.4	21.6	665
Female	78.3	21.7	616
<b>Residence</b>			
Urban	70.7	29.3	627
Rural	85.7	14.3	654
<b>South South</b>			
Akwa Ibom	81.9	17.9	1,047
Bayelsa	74.8	25.1	553
Cross River	65.2	30.0	902
Delta	78.4	21.6	1,281
Edo	52.0	47.8	968
Rivers	55.9	43.8	1,492
<b>Total</b>			
Total	78.4	21.6	1,281

#### 4.6: Distribution of JSS Students by School Type in Delta

	Government	Private	Number of children
<b>Sex</b>			
Male	82.1	17.9	242
Female	79.0	21.0	232
<b>Residence</b>			
Urban	74.7	25.3	244
Rural	86.8	13.2	230
<b>South South</b>			
Akwa Ibom	61.2	38.8	467
Bayelsa	86.2	13.8	180
Cross River	44.7	45.1	276
Delta	80.6	19.4	475
Edo	58.0	42.0	363
Rivers	59.0	40.7	576
<b>Total</b>			
Total	80.6	19.4	475

#### 5.1.a: Walking time (in minutes) to the nearest government primary school in Delta

	0-15	16-30	31-45	46-60	Over 60 minutes	Don't Know/missing	Num children	Mean walking time
<b>Residence</b>								
Urban	56.7	26.4	4.7	4.1	8.0	0.2	1,158	25.1
Rural	55.4	30.0	5.7	5.2	3.8	0	1,138	22.2
<b>Region</b>								
Total	56.0	28.2	5.2	4.7	5.9	0.1	2,296	23.7

#### 5.1.b: Walking time (in minutes) to the nearest government JSS in Delta

	0-15	16-30	31-45	46-60	Over 60 minutes	Don't Know/missing	Num children	Mean walking time
<b>Residence</b>								
Urban	25.4	31.2	13.5	17.3	12.2	0.4	244	37.8
Rural	35.1	28.8	14.5	11.7	9.9	0	230	33.7
<b>Region</b>								
Total	30.1	30.0	14.0	14.6	11.1	0.2	475	35.8

### 5.1.c: Walking time (in minutes) to the nearest school in Delta

	Num children	Mean walking time
<b>Residence</b>		
Urban	923	41.8
Rural	1,072	48.1
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,995</b>	<b>45.2</b>

### 6.1: Age at first primary school attendance in Delta

	Less than 6	6	7 or Older	Don't Know	Mean Age	Number of children
<b>Sex</b>						
Male	12.6	79.4	8.0	0.0	6.0	1,005
Female	12.1	79.0	8.8	0.0	6.1	928
<b>Residence</b>						
Urban	12.8	82.0	5.2	0.0	6.0	979
Rural	11.9	76.4	11.7	0.0	6.1	954
<b>Economic Status Quintile*</b>						
Lowest	0.0	92.1	7.9	0.0	6.1	23
Second	7.2	78.4	14.5	0.0	6.3	266
Middle	12.3	72.0	15.8	0.0	6.2	418
Fourth	11.0	82.2	6.8	0.0	6.0	579
Highest	16.2	81.1	2.7	0.0	5.9	646
<b>South South</b>						
Akwa Ibom	28.7	61.3	10.0	0.0	5.8	1,228
Bayelsa	23.5	61.4	15.0	0.0	6.0	815
Cross River	19.9	61.2	18.8	0.0	6.0	1,260
Delta	12.3	79.2	8.4	0.0	6.0	1,933
Edo	26.3	58.9	14.8	0.0	5.9	1,495
Rivers	16.8	67.3	16.0	0.0	6.1	2,370
<b>Total</b>						
Total	12.3	79.2	8.4	0.0	6.0	1,933

### 6.2: Factors in over-age first-time school attendance in Delta

	Too Expensive	Too Far	Labor Needed	Too Young	Priority Gender	Other Child	Safety Concerns	Other Factors	Number of children
<b>Sex</b>									
Male	91.7	3.7	0.0	7.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	45
Female	67.7	4.5	5.8	11.6	0.0	1.0	0.0	5.1	53
<b>Residence</b>									
Urban	59.3	0.0	11.7	8.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.7	26
Rural	85.7	5.6	0.0	10.1	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	72
<b>Economic Status Quintile*</b>									
Lowest	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Second	80.4	0.0	0.0	8.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.2	24
Middle	72.7	1.7	5.3	8.9	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.9	43
Fourth	88.0	11.6	2.8	9.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	28
Highest	60.8	0.0	0.0	39.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2
<b>Total</b>									
Total	78.7	4.1	3.1	9.7	0.0	0.6	0.0	3.1	98

### 6.3: Factors in children having never attended school in Delta

	Monetary Cost	Labor Needed	No Interest	Too Young	Very Sick	Disabled	Travel Unsafe	School Too Far	Poor School Quality	No Good Jobs for Graduates	School not Important	Other Factors	Number of children
<b>Age</b>													
6 to 7	20.2	0.0	0.0	29.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	24.4	5
8 to 11	65.3	10.8	20.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	66.9	9
12 to 16	39.0	55.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	37.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	47.8	7
<b>Sex</b>													
Male	43.9	14.3	27.6	11.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	24.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	52.8	7
Female	45.6	27.1	0.0	5.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	48.4	15
<b>Residence</b>													
Urban	55.1	27.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	55.5	8
Rural	38.7	20.3	14.0	12.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	41.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	46.1	13
<b>Economic Status Quintile*</b>													
Lowest	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2
Second	63.2	18.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	43.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	59.7	12
Middle	0.0	44.2	0.0	37.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	62.1	2
Fourth	0.0	18.6	0.0	18.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	47.2	4
Highest	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1
<b>South South</b>													
Akwa Ibom	44.4	4.4	0.0	13.4	21.2	6.5	0.0	6.7	4.4	0.0	0.0	28.6	9
Cross River	51.5	3.1	12.1	5.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	21.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	21.0	39
Edo	48.5	7.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6	0.0	75.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	69.2	16
Rivers	53.2	35.1	2.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.2	0.0	0.0	4.4	51
Bayelsa	35.1	14.7	12.8	23.3	1.2	14.2	0.0	0.0	3.6	4.5	8.3	18.6	8
Delta	45.1	23.1	8.5	7.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	49.8	22
<b>Total</b>													
Total	45.1	23.1	8.5	7.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	49.8	22

### 6.4: Distribution of reported dropouts by class completed at time of dropout and mean age at dropout in Delta

	Did not complete level 1	Class 1	Class 2	Class 3	Class 4	Class 5	Class 6	Class 7	Class 8	Class 9	Number of dropouts	Mean age at dropout	Dropout Rate
<b>Sex</b>													
Male	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	1	13.0	33.3
Female	70.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	29.6	0.0	0.0	2	6.7	66.7
<b>Residence</b>													
Urban	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	1	13.0	33.3
Rural	70.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	29.6	0.0	0.0	2	6.7	66.7
<b>Region</b>													
Total	39.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	60.9	0.0	0.0	3	9.5	100.0

### 6.5: Factors in school pupil dropouts in Delta

	Monetary Cost	Labor Needed	No Interest	Failed Exams	Had Enough Schooling	Very Sick	Disabled	Travel to School Unsafe	School Too Far	Poor School Quality	No Good Jobs for Graduates	School not Important	Unlikely/Unable to Join JSS	Engaged, Married, Pregnancy	Other Factors	Number of dropouts	Mean age at dropout
<b>Sex</b>																	
Female	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	1	4.0
<b>Residence</b>																	
Urban	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Rural	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	1	4.0
<b>Economic Status Quintile*</b>																	
Second	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Lowest	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Fourth	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Highest	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Middle	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	1	4.0
Total	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	1	4.0

School Type	Monetary Cost	Labor Needed	No Interest	Failed Exams	Had Enough Schooling	Very Sick	Disabled	Travel to School Unsafe	School Too Far	Poor School Quality	No Good Jobs for Graduates	School not Important	Unlikely/Unable to Join JSS	Engaged, Married, Pregnancy	Other Factors	Number of dropouts	Mean age at dropout
Government	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	1	4.0
Total	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	1	4.0

## 6.6: Reasons for choice of primary school in Delta

	Closest with space available	Better School	Less Expensive	Religion	Safer School	Other	Number of children
<b>Sex</b>							
Male	36.3	36.1	25.2	0.8	1.0	0.6	665
Female	37.2	38.0	22.6	0.8	0.9	0.5	616
<b>Age</b>							
5	37.2	40.5	19.5	2.7	0	0	47
6 to 7	34.6	43.8	20.2	0.4	0.3	0.6	309
8 to 11	33.9	38.9	25.2	1.1	0.4	0.5	677
12 to 16	47.0	22.7	25.8	0	3.7	0.8	247
<b>Residence</b>							
Urban	27.2	47.8	22.3	0.7	2.0	0	627
Rural	45.8	26.7	25.5	0.9	0	1.1	654
<b>Economic Status Quintile*</b>							
Lowest	48.3	10.3	41.4	0	0	0	18
Second	48.6	12.8	36.9	0	1.1	0.6	202
Middle	51.6	16.4	28.7	0.9	0.4	2.1	278
Fourth	36.1	35.4	25.5	0.9	2.1	0	392
Highest	20.0	67.2	11.5	1.0	0.3	0	390
<b>South South</b>							
Bayelsa	49.1	22.5	25.5	0.3	0.5	2.2	553
Cross River	35.0	33.1	29.5	-	0.0	2.2	902
Delta	36.7	37.0	23.9	0.8	1.0	0.6	1,281
Edo	25.0	51.6	19.9	1.4	1.5	0.7	968
Rivers	28.5	45.7	24.1	1.3	0.2	0.3	1,492
Akwa Ibom	41.7	38.4	19.0	0.1	0.0	0.8	1,047
<b>Total</b>							
Total	36.7	37.0	23.9	0.8	1.0	0.6	1,281

## 6.7: Reasons for choice of JSS in Delta

	Closest with space available	Better School	Less Expensive	Religion	Safer School	Other	Number of children
<b>Sex</b>							
Male	34.6	35.9	27.6	0.8	0.4	0.6	242
Female	25.1	41.2	30.9	2.3	0.5	0	232
<b>Residence</b>							
Urban	18.8	47.5	29.7	2.9	0.4	0.6	244
Rural	41.9	29.0	28.6	0	0.5	0	230
<b>Economic Status Quintile*</b>							
Lowest	66.7	0	33.3	0	0	0	6
Second	44.5	6.9	48.6	0	0	0	67
Middle	41.4	27.1	30.3	0	1.2	0	89
Fourth	30.5	40.5	26.4	2.1	0	0.6	158
Highest	15.3	58.0	23.0	2.5	0.8	0.4	156
<b>South South</b>							
Akwa Ibom	26.7	41.7	28.0	-	0.6	3.0	331
Bayelsa	56.5	18.8	22.6	0.5	0.6	1.1	180
Cross River	24.6	40.1	28.4	-	1.1	5.2	276
Delta	30.0	38.5	29.2	1.5	0.5	0.3	475
Edo	16.3	52.1	27.6	0.7	2.7	0.5	363
Rivers	18.2	43.5	37.7	0.2	0.4	-	576
<b>Total</b>							
Total	30.0	38.5	29.2	1.5	0.5	0.3	475

### 7.1: Items cited as household expenditures on primary schooling for school pupils in Delta\*

	School Levies	School development levy	PTA Fees	Exam Fees	Boarding Fees	Uniforms and Clothing	Books and Supplies	Transport	Food	Extra lessons	Other Fees	One or More Types of Expenditures	Lump sum payment	Number of Children
<b>South South</b>														
Akwa Ibom	37.2	31.2	46.6	71.4	0.0	99.2	99.6	25.6	27.9	36.1	5.9	99.8	18.6	804
Bayelsa	34.9	36.2	27.4	96.0	0.2	91.8	99.9	9.0	50.1	15.6	3.0	99.9	10.9	1,128
Cross River	77.7	74.4	93.5	94.2	0.3	98.7	99.5	13.1	15.8	19.2	15.9	99.6	76.8	1,032
Delta	54.5	41.7	57.6	80.5	0.0	99.8	100.0	21.5	52.9	44.8	1.2	100.0	15.6	1,138
Edo	45.1	45.7	60.8	82.5	0.0	98.0	100.0	5.3	69.8	41.4	3.4	100.0	38.5	1,154
Rivers	68.1	13.2	57.2	90.6	0.0	78.8	99.3	19.9	9.1	30.9	19.1	99.7	31.5	1,062
<b>Total</b>														
Total	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

\* Some expenditures were included in a "lump sum" payment and may not appear in item cost calculations

### 7.2: Per-pupil household expenditure on primary schooling for pupils in Delta

	Mean total expenditures (Nigerian Naira)	Number of primary school children
<b>South South</b>		
Akwa Ibom	10977.4	804
Bayelsa	4271.5	1,128
Cross River	7226.5	1,032
Delta	11186.4	1,138
Edo	6589.3	1,154
Rivers	15348.9	1,062
<b>Total</b>		
Total	-	-

#### For South South

	Mean total expenditures (Nigerian Naira)	Number of primary school children
<b>Sex</b>		
Male	9339.7	3,262
Female	9032.1	3,056
<b>Residence</b>		
Urban	14927.8	2,049
Rural	5840.8	4,269
<b>Region</b>		
South South	9188.6	6,318
<b>School type</b>		
Government	2335.2	4,273
Private	20344.4	2,045
<b>Economic status quintile</b>		
Lowest	2675.6	317
Second	3143.3	1,200
Middle	4910.6	1,663
Fourth	6412.9	1,648
Highest	19704.3	1,490
<b>Total</b>	9188.6	6,318

### 7.3: Mean per-pupil household expenditures on primary schooling in Delta

	School Levies	School development levy	PTA Fees	Exam Fees	Boarding Fees	Uniforms and Clothing	Books and Supplies	Transport	Food	Extra lessons	Other Fees	Number of Children
<b>South South</b>												
Akwa Ibom	8564.2	405.7	550.6	635.2	0	3836.7	5954.9	9415.6	3138.0	7615.8	1740.7	804
Bayelsa	4359.6	310.8	325.5	1310.0	2000.0	2610.6	3767.1	5473.7	1131.2	9007.7	1010.4	1,128
Cross River	4165.9	238.4	548.2	446.9	2851.9	1849.2	2670.5	2545.5	1650.5	3156.7	575.6	1,032
Delta	5707.5	409.1	462.6	703.2	0	2607.7	5609.7	1620.0	597.3	2579.3	23153.3	1,138
Edo	1105.1	145.8	406.3	479.8	0	2378.1	3913.6	2546.4	2091.0	4913.5	604.9	1,154
Rivers	17586.0	174.6	782.8	1584.2	0	2955.1	5177.2	7311.5	2621.9	8861.2	1196.8	1,062
<b>Total</b>												
Total	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

#### 7.4: Household expenditures on JSS for school students in Delta\*

	School Levies	School development levy	PTA Fees	Exam Fees	Boarding Fees	Uniforms and Clothing	Books and Supplies	Transport	Food	Extra lessons	Other Fees	One or More Types of Expenditures	Lump sum payment	Number of Children
<b>South South</b>														
Akwa Ibom	25.9	24.4	42.4	78.6	2.4	99.4	99.4	41.8	32.0	40.3	3.6	99.7	10.9	350
Bayelsa	26.0	31.1	37.5	96.6	2.0	97.7	100.0	12.2	49.8	13.5	6.2	100.0	8.8	350
Cross River	97.0	89.0	97.1	94.8	3.1	99.0	100.0	20.4	17.0	28.0	13.3	100.0	95.6	305
Delta	43.5	42.8	57.6	74.3	0.6	99.7	99.4	32.7	52.4	47.3	2.1	99.7	15.7	406
Edo	41.7	44.7	65.4	72.5	1.0	96.8	100.0	12.6	69.0	42.0	2.1	100.0	36.8	411
Rivers	62.2	13.7	63.4	92.6	5.6	87.2	99.5	39.9	13.3	30.8	20.8	99.5	35.0	398
<b>Total</b>														
Total	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

\* Some expenditures were included in a "lump sum" payment and may not appear in item cost calculations

#### 7.5: Per-student household expenditures on JSS for students in Delta

	Mean total expenditures (Nigerian Naira)	Number of primary school children
<b>South South</b>		
Akwa Ibom	8744.4	350
Bayelsa	5192.3	350
Cross River	12661.4	305
Delta	16880.8	406
Edo	9428.2	411
Rivers	25796.4	398
<b>Total</b>		
Total	-	-

#### For South South

	Mean total expenditures (Nigerian Naira)	Number of primary school children
<b>Sex</b>		
Male	15181.6	1,126
Female	12505.1	1,094
<b>Residence</b>		
Urban	19108.8	807
Rural	9934.6	1,413
<b>Region</b>		
South South	13862.0	2,220
<b>School type</b>		
Government	6297.9	1,613
Private	30358.1	607
<b>Economic status quintile</b>		
Lowest	8729.3	74
Second	8346.8	329
Middle	8556.3	519
Fourth	8275.1	654
Highest	24216.8	644
<b>Total</b>		
Total	13862.0	2,220

#### 7.6: Mean per-pupil household expenditures on JSS in Delta

	School Levies	School development levy	PTA Fees	Exam Fees	Boarding Fees	Uniforms and Clothing	Books and Supplies	Transport	Food	Extra lessons	Other Fees	Number of Children
<b>South South</b>												
Akwa Ibom	10506.1	642.7	946.4	1073.1	47920.7	5150.8	10126.6	17643.2	8638.9	9336.0	9172.6	350
Bayelsa	4577.8	361.0	546.1	1838.9	7017.4	3420.9	7081.0	5010.0	1756.0	6399.6	2214.4	350
Cross River	10282.3	601.4	1095.5	779.5	4914.5	2886.9	5023.7	1374.1	1177.7	3319.2	1304.2	305
Delta	9372.1	425.6	529.9	748.6	55000.0	3381.1	8589.7	1780.6	1022.7	3249.5	15045.4	406
Edo	2402.8	307.6	754.0	829.3	17718.5	3566.7	6101.5	3746.5	3085.2	4992.9	1646.2	411
Rivers	22642.6	442.8	1297.3	2279.2	152990.4	3647.6	7715.7	8218.7	1761.5	11645.6	5206.1	398
<b>Total</b>												
Total	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

### 8.1: Time pupils spend at primary school in Delta

	Less than 5	5 Hours	6 Hours	More than 6	Total	Number of day pupils	Mean hours spent at school per day
<b>South South</b>							
Akwa Ibom	3.3	18.0	27.6	51.1	100.0	799	6.3
Bayelsa	15.1	29.4	24.7	30.8	100.0	1,122	5.8
Cross River	2.0	6.9	27.1	64.0	100.0	922	6.7
Delta	21.8	1.3	8.4	68.6	100.0	1,135	6.1
Edo	13.3	9.1	27.6	50.0	100.0	1,138	6.1
Rivers	3.5	12.6	20.9	63.0	100.0	1,060	6.7
<b>Total</b>							
Total	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

### 8.2: Time students spend at JSS in Delta

	Less than 5	5 Hours	6 Hours	More than 6	Total	Number of day pupils	Mean hours spent at school per day
<b>South South</b>							
Akwa Ibom	0.4	0.7	13.6	85.3	100.0	335	7.4
Bayelsa	2.9	2.8	19.9	74.4	100.0	346	7.2
Cross River	0.8	0.4	3.4	95.4	100.0	270	8.2
Delta	25.9	0.7	5.6	67.7	100.0	405	6.1
Edo	12.6	4.4	15.6	67.4	100.0	401	6.5
Rivers	1.2	1.3	8.7	88.8	100.0	383	7.4
<b>Total</b>							
Total	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

### 8.3: Percentage of Primary pupils who do homework outside of the school in Delta

	No homework	Up to 3	More than 4	Total	Number of day pupils	Mean days spent on homework per week
<b>South South</b>						
Akwa Ibom	10.2	63.2	19.2	100.0	745	2.7
Bayelsa	14.7	63.9	15.4	100.0	1,100	2.7
Cross River	36.6	51.8	4.5	100.0	890	1.8
Delta	34.4	27.6	19.2	100.0	1,136	3.8
Edo	2.6	75.8	15.6	100.0	1,146	2.1
Rivers	15.1	54.5	23.2	100.0	1,039	2.7
<b>Total</b>						
Total	-	-	-	-	-	-

### 8.4: Percentage of JSS students who do homework outside of the school in Delta

	No homework	Up to 3	More than 4	Total	Number of day pupils	Mean days spent on homework per week
<b>South South</b>						
Akwa Ibom	2.1	69.6	20.0	100.0	306	2.7
Bayelsa	16.4	64.1	10.9	100.0	331	2.7
Cross River	13.6	70.7	7.0	100.0	245	1.8
Delta	34.2	29.7	18.5	100.0	405	3.7
Edo	2.1	74.8	15.0	100.0	405	2.0
Rivers	9.8	60.0	22.7	100.0	369	2.6
<b>Total</b>						
Total	-	-	-	-	-	-

## 9.1: Perceived problems with primary school buildings and facilities, classroom overcrowding, and pupil safety in Delta

	Physical condition of the classroom: Big	Physical condition of the classroom: Small	Physical condition of the classroom: No	Classroom overcrowding: Big	Classroom overcrowding: Small	Classroom overcrowding: No	Pupil safety: Big	Pupil safety: Small	Pupil safety: No	Number of pupils
<b>Residence</b>										
Urban	7.6	23.0	69.4	6.9	23.8	69.3	4.4	16.8	78.7	1,137
Rural	20.6	27.0	52.4	21.0	27.0	52.1	15.2	18.7	66.2	1,104
<b>School Type</b>										
Government	16.4	26.6	57.0	16.5	27.6	55.9	11.2	19.9	69.0	1,757
Private	5.3	19.1	75.6	4.3	17.1	78.7	4.5	9.9	85.6	484
<b>Economic status quintile*</b>										
Lowest	36.4	7.3	56.3	32.2	7.3	60.6	36.4	21.9	41.7	25
Second	35.1	21.0	44.0	36.1	19.4	44.5	30.6	17.4	52.0	314
Middle	15.0	25.6	59.4	13.8	27.6	58.7	8.8	18.3	72.9	487
Fourth	12.6	23.4	64.0	11.8	23.2	65.0	7.9	14.5	77.7	663
Highest	5.0	28.2	66.8	5.7	29.0	65.3	2.3	20.2	77.5	751
<b>South South</b>										
Akwa Ibom	6.2	16.3	77.1	10.3	15.1	73.4	4.1	9.3	86.4	1,501
Bayelsa	12.6	38.4	48.5	13.8	28.1	57.6	6.4	15.0	78.3	937
Cross River	25.5	53.6	20.8	24.4	53.6	20.8	23.5	50.4	26.1	1,424
Delta	14.0	25.0	61.0	13.8	25.4	60.8	9.7	17.7	72.5	2,241
Edo	2.9	17.5	79.6	7.4	22.7	69.8	0.7	8.5	90.8	1,698
Rivers	8.9	17.8	71.3	13.3	13.6	71.3	5.8	10.3	83.6	2,703
<b>Total</b>										
Total	14.0	25.0	61.0	13.8	25.4	60.8	9.7	17.7	72.5	2,241

## 9.2: Perceived problems with primary school head teacher and teacher performance in Delta

	Head Teacher performance: Big	Head Teacher performance: Small	Head Teacher performance: No	Teacher performance: Big	Teacher performance: Small	Teacher performance: No	Number of pupils
<b>Residence</b>							
Urban	6.0	14.5	79.5	5.4	15.8	78.8	1,137
Rural	20.3	16.6	63.1	17.7	24.7	57.6	1,104
<b>School Type</b>							
Government	15.1	16.8	68.1	13.2	22.4	64.4	1,757
Private	5.7	10.9	83.4	5.1	12.1	82.8	484
<b>Economic status quintile*</b>							
Lowest	36.4	7.3	56.3	61.3	14.6	24.1	25
Second	34.5	22.0	43.5	33.3	24.6	42.1	314
Middle	15.5	16.9	67.6	10.2	25.3	64.5	487
Fourth	8.9	16.2	74.9	8.5	20.7	70.7	663
Highest	5.4	11.6	83.0	4.1	14.6	81.2	751
<b>South South</b>							
Akwa Ibom	6.0	12.6	80.7	5.3	15.3	78.7	1,501
Bayelsa	16.4	32.2	48.1	18.9	30.4	49.0	937
Cross River	16.7	59.6	23.2	19.7	58.4	21.5	1,424
Delta	13.1	15.5	71.4	11.5	20.1	68.4	2,241
Edo	1.4	12.4	86.2	0.8	14.9	84.2	1,698
Rivers	8.0	15.6	75.4	7.9	16.7	74.3	2,703
<b>Total</b>							
Total	13.1	15.5	71.4	11.5	20.1	68.4	2,241

## 10.1: Absenteeism among primary school day pupils in the month of school preceding interview in Delta

	Attended all school days	Absent one or more days	Number of pupils	Mean days missed among pupils missing one or more days
<b>South South</b>				
Akwa Ibom	85.8	14.2	736	5.0
Bayelsa	88.1	11.9	550	4.2
Cross River	87.8	12.2	552	4.9
Delta	80.6	19.4	1,276	4.0
Edo	70.3	29.6	956	5.1
Rivers	94.0	6.0	1,474	5.6
<b>Total</b>				
Total	-	-	2,241	-

For South South

	Attended all school days	Absent one or more days	Don't know / missing	Number of pupils	Mean days missed among pupils missing one or more days
<b>School type</b>					
Government	83.2	16.8	0.0	3,962	4.7
Private	84.3	15.7	0	1,884	5.1
<b>Total</b>	<b>83.5</b>	<b>16.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>5,847</b>	<b>4.8</b>

For South South

	Attended all school days	Absent one or more days	Don't know / missing	Number of pupils	Mean days missed among pupils missing one or more days
<b>Sex</b>					
Male	83.8	16.2	0	3,101	4.8
Female	83.3	16.6	0.0	2,796	4.9
<b>Residence</b>					
Urban	84.3	15.7	0	2,169	4.7
Rural	83.1	16.8	0.0	3,727	4.9
<b>Total</b>	<b>83.6</b>	<b>16.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>5,896</b>	<b>4.8</b>

10.2: Reasons for absenteeism among primary school day pupils in the month preceding interview in Delta

	Child Needed for Domestic Work	Child Needed for Family Farm/Business	Work for Employer	School Fees Due	Child Did Not Want to Go	Funeral/Naming Ceremony or Wedding	Illness	Clothes were Dirty	Others	Number of pupils
<b>South South</b>										
Akwa Ibom	5.9	2.1	0.0	6.3	16.2	0.7	27.0	0.0	53.4	104
Bayelsa	5.9	5.9	0.0	9.8	17.5	8.9	53.2	0.0	3.6	65
Cross River	4.3	10.5	0.8	35.5	12.8	0.0	37.0	1.5	9.8	67
Delta	0.9	6.5	0.0	16.1	5.2	7.2	55.0	0.7	12.8	248
Edo	2.2	0.7	0.0	6.6	4.7	4.0	48.7	4.1	31.3	283
Rivers	0.0	1.4	0.0	34.4	16.9	0.0	23.5	0.0	23.6	88
<b>Total</b>										
Total	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,241

10.3: Absenteeism among JSS day students in the month of school preceding interview in Delta

	Attended all school days	Absent one or more days	Number of pupils	Mean days missed among pupils missing one or more days
<b>South South</b>				
Akwa Ibom	86.6	13.4	322	4.6
Bayelsa	89.9	10.1	175	5.3
Cross River	85.9	14.1	178	7.0
Delta	78.5	21.5	474	4.0
Edo	66.4	33.6	348	4.9
Rivers	90.8	9.2	542	6.9
<b>Total</b>				
Total	-	-	2,241	

For South South

	Attended all school days	Absent one or more days	Number of pupils	Mean days missed among pupils missing one or more days
<b>School type</b>				
Government	82.2	17.8	1,427	4.5
Private	81.4	18.6	740	6.3
<b>Total</b>	<b>81.9</b>	<b>18.1</b>	<b>2,167</b>	<b>5.1</b>

For South South

	Attended all school days	Absent one or more days	Number of pupils	Mean days missed among pupils missing one or more days
<b>Sex</b>				
Male	81.3	18.7	1,150	5.5
Female	83.0	17.0	1,046	4.7
<b>Residence</b>				
Urban	80.4	19.6	863	5.4
Rural	83.2	16.8	1,334	4.9
<b>Total</b>	<b>82.1</b>	<b>17.9</b>	<b>2,196</b>	<b>5.1</b>

10.4: Reasons for absenteeism among JSS day students in the month preceding interview in Delta

	Child Needed for Domestic Work	Child Needed for Family Farm/Business	Work for Employer	School Fees Due	Child Did Not Want to Go	Funeral/Naming Ceremony or Wedding	Illness	Clothes were Dirty	Others	Number of pupils
<b>South South</b>										
Bayelsa	7.0	5.2	2.0	18.2	12.3	9.2	23.7	1.7	24.2	18
Akwa Ibom	3.4	6.9	0.0	0.0	11.1	0.0	23.7	0.0	58.7	43
Cross River	9.0	10.2	0.0	34.6	13.9	0.0	21.5	0.0	12.9	25
Delta	3.3	5.5	0.0	20.6	5.4	9.3	52.7	0.9	5.9	102
Edo	3.0	3.6	1.2	9.7	5.2	5.1	40.1	1.8	32.4	117
Rivers	0.0	0.0	0.0	44.8	7.6	0.0	16.3	0.0	33.2	50
<b>Total</b>										
Total	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,241

11.1: Characteristics of Students in Religious Schools in Delta

	Islamiyya	Qur'anic	Tsangaya	Other	Dk/Refused	Number of pupils
<b>Sex</b>						
Male	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Female	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.9
<b>Residence</b>						
Urban	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Rural	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.9
<b>Age</b>						
Average Age	0.0	11.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.9
Proportion Aged 6-11	0.0	33.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3
<b>Literate Rates</b>						
LR: Aged 6-11	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3
LR: Aged 12-14	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3
LR: Aged 15+	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3
<b>Schooling</b>						
Students attend during evening shift	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.9
Average hours spent in School Daily	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.9
Students in Lowest Economic Quintile	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.9
Average Amount Spent on Schooling in the in 2014-2015 Academic School Year	0.0	6,000	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3

