

NIGERIA

2015 Nigeria Education Data Survey (NEDS)



State Report: Cross River

National Population Commission
Abuja, Nigeria

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The 2015 Nigeria Education Data Survey (NEDS) was implemented by the National Population Commission (NPC) in collaboration with the Federal Ministry of Education, the Universal Basic Education Commission and the National Bureau of Statistics. RTI International provided technical assistance. The 2015 NEDS was funded by the United States Agency for International Development (USAID).

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NIGERIA

2015 Nigeria Education Data Survey (NEDS)

National Population Commission
Abuja, Nigeria

2015 NEDS
c/o Federal Ministry of Education
Plot 245 Samuel A. Ademulegun St.
Central Business District, Opposite Arewa Suites
Abuja, Nigeria

December, 2015



Federal Ministry of Education
Federal Republic of Nigeria



National Population Commission
Federal Republic of Nigeria



Universal Basic Education Commission (UBEC)
Abuja - Nigeria



FOREWORD

The 2015 Nigeria Education Data Survey (NEDS) is a follow up to the 2013 Demographic and Health Survey, which is usually conducted to collect additional data on education from a subset of Demographic and Health Survey households. The 2015 NEDS is the third in the series to be conducted in Nigeria.

The critical role of accurate and reliable education data in the formulation, implementation, monitoring and evaluation of education policy in Nigeria cannot be overemphasized. The survey provided a substantial amount of household level data that is essential to monitor the level of implementation of the goals of the Federal Ministry of Education, including those of the Universal Basic Education Commission, and Education for All. In addition, the 2015 NEDS provided critical information on the demand for schooling. The survey collected data on the age of children at first school attendance, dropout, and parents'/guardians' perception of the benefits and demerits of schooling and school quality.

The appropriateness of the National Population Commission to serve as the anchor for the survey is informed by our constitutional mandate to conduct periodic censuses and surveys in Nigeria. Essentially, the analysis of these data combined with Government data on education supply will enhance robust decision making on education planning and policies.

I thank the United States Agency for International Development (USAID) for its support, the technical partners, and RTI International. I am deeply grateful for the collaboration and commitment of the Federal Ministry of Education, Universal Basic Education Commission, and National Bureau of Statistics in the implementation of this survey. The effort of the technical management team of the survey headed by the Project Director Ezenwa Nwamaka is greatly appreciated.

I also acknowledge Akintola Williams Deloitte (AWD) for providing accounting and disbursement services that allowed for timely and efficient transfer of project funds throughout the duration of the exercise.

Although the sample household selection is valid and reliable, this survey should be used to complement the more comprehensive national population and the annual school censuses.



Eze Duruiheoma, SAN

Chairman

National Population Commission

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The 2015 Nigeria Education Data Survey (NEDS) is a nationally representative sample survey implemented by the National Population Commission (NPC) in collaboration with the Federal Ministry Of Education (FME), the Universal Basic Education Commission (UBEC), and the National Bureau of Statistics (NBS).

The 2015 NEDS has the following specific objectives:

- Provide data on the schooling status of Nigerian children of basic education age, including factors influencing whether children ever enroll in school and why students drop out of school
- Quantify household expenditures on children's schooling by examining different patterns of expenditure by various background characteristics
- Measure parents' attitudes to schooling, including the quality of schooling and provide an understanding of attitudes that shape their willingness to send their children to school
- Measure the frequency of student absenteeism and reasons for missing school in order to suggest possible approaches to maximizing attendance
- Provide data that allows for trend analysis and State comparisons
- To serve as reference material to basic education managers and administrators at the National, State and the Local Education Authorities in providing useful information that will affect better planning and decision-making for greater efficiency in the basic education sub-sector.

QUESTIONNAIRE DEVELOPMENT

The NEDS 2015 was based on the instruments used in NEDS 2010, to ensure as much comparability as possible over time. NEDS 2010 Questionnaires were reviewed at a 3-day workshop with representatives from Government, civil society and international development partners. The most significant changes were the removal of questions on HIV/AIDS curriculum in schools and the expansion of the literacy assessment to include comprehension questions. The questionnaires were translated into Hausa, Igbo and Yoruba. They were then programmed into Mobile Field Surveys software for use on tablets. The software and questionnaires were pilot tested, and changes made to skip patterns and language.

TRAINING

Two hundred and fifty staff were trained, of whom, 185 were selected as main field interviewers. Training, conducted over 14 days was facilitated by NPC State Coordinators and included lecture presentations, daily reviews, mock interviews, class exercises, and a written test at the end of every module. After classroom training, trainees practiced 3 days of field interviews in local languages in selected households near the training venue. A refresher training of 4 days was also conducted immediately before commencement of data collection.

DATA COLLECTION

The fieldwork took place between May and August 2015. Data was collected on tablets using computer assisted interview techniques. Teams composing of 4 field interviewers, a supervisor and a driver were supported by a quality control interviewer who re-interviewed 10% of households. In addition, quality assurance visits were conducted by international and national staff and feedback provided at monthly coordinator review meetings. Weekly progress on household disposition was electronically generated and provided to team supervisors.

Significant challenges included insecurity related to Boko Haram, communal clashes and flooding. In Borno, Yobe, Taraba, Adamawa, Nasarawa, Imo and Bayelsa states, household clusters needed to be replaced. Replacement cluster and households were selected following the process used under NDHS 2013. In Borno, Yobe, and Adamawa states, some selected households were identified and interviewed in the Internally Displaced Persons (IDPs) Camps established by the federal and state governments.

COLLECTION SAMPLE

HOUSEHOLDS

	RURAL	URBAN	TOTAL
Household interviews complete	864	134	998
No eligible children in household	2	0	2
Household schedule not completed	1	0	1
Household refused to participate	#	#	#
Household unoccupied/demolished	#	#	#
Unable to contact household head	#	#	#
Other reasons for non-completion	#	#	#
Total	18245	12682	30927

ELIGIBLE PARENTS/GUARDIANS

	RURAL	URBAN	TOTAL
Completed interviews	869	133	1,002
Household member not at home	*	*	*
Incomplete interviews	*	*	*
Other reasons for no interview	1	1	2
Refused interviews	*	*	*
Total	870	134	1,004

ELIGIBLE CHILDREN

	RURAL	URBAN	TOTAL
Completed interviews	1,710	224	1,934
Household member not at home	*	*	*
Incomplete interviews	*	*	*
Other reasons for no interview	0	2	2
Refused interviews	*	*	*
Total	1,716	226	1,942

PARENT/GUARDIAN

	RURAL	URBAN	TOTAL
PARENTS/GUARDIANS	705	75	780
Completed interviews	1	0	1
Household member not at home	*	*	*
Incomplete interviews	4	0	4
Other reasons for no interview	*	*	*
Refused interviews	11	10	21
OTHER HOUSEHOLD MEMBER			
Completed interviews	*	*	*
Household member not at home	*	*	*
Incomplete interviews	*	*	*
Other reasons for no interview	*	*	*
Refused interviews	7	17	24
ELIGIBLE CHILD			
Completed interviews	3	0	3
Household member not at home	1	0	1
Incomplete interviews	2	2	4
Other reasons for no interview	*	*	*
Refused interviews	3	12	15

MORE INFORMATION

This report is available at www.eddataglobal.org and www.population.gov.ng

ICONS & SYMBOLS



MALE



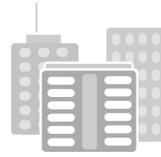
FEMALE



MALE



FEMALE



URBAN



RURAL

Parents/Guardians

Children

Residence

DEFINITIONS

PRE-PRIMARY EDUCATION covers ages 3–5 years. Education at this level is offered by both government and private providers. Pre-primary education aims to promote a smooth transition from home to school, prepare children for primary education, and provide adequate care and supervision for children while their parents work. This report covers pre-primary children ages 4-5.

PRIMARY EDUCATION covers children ages 6–11 years. The curriculum aims to inculcate permanent literacy, laying a sound basis for scientific, critical, and reflective thinking, and equipping the child with core life skills for effective functioning in the society. Primary education is free and compulsory.

JUNIOR SECONDARY (Also displayed as JSS) EDUCATION covers children between the ages of 12–14 years. It completes the basic education segment of the education structure. The curriculum at this level is both academic and pre-vocational. Its major thrust is to provide the child with diverse knowledge and skills for entrepreneurship and educational advancement. As part of the UBE (Universal Basic Education Program), it is free and compulsory.

NET ATTENDANCE RATIO =

$$\frac{\text{All children of school going age in school}}{\text{All children of school going age in the population}}$$

GROSS ATTENDANCE RATIO =

$$\frac{\text{All children regardless of age}}{\text{All children of school going age in the population}}$$

ECONOMIC QUINTILES represent a family's level of wealth. This measure is divided into five categories describing the lowest wealth to the highest wealth. Wealth includes factors such as housing and household goods.

SCHOOLING in the context of this report means public or private institutions that offer a full UBEC-approved curriculum. It excludes non-formal education, literacy centers and institutions offering only a part of the UBEC-approved curriculum.

NOTES

- Percentages may not add to 100 due to one of the following reasons:
 1. Rounding
 2. Categories were omitted
- Economic quintiles are generated using imputed data.
- An asterisk denotes insufficient data on which to report
- Absolute sample response numbers can be found in the Annexes
- Data for the zone and Nigeria as a whole includes the state data
- Comparisons with previous years use National Education Data Survey 2010 and Nigeria DHS EdData Survey 2004 as data sources.

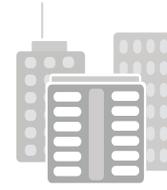
CHARACTERISTICS OF PARENT/GUARDIAN RESPONDENTS



MALE



FEMALE



URBAN



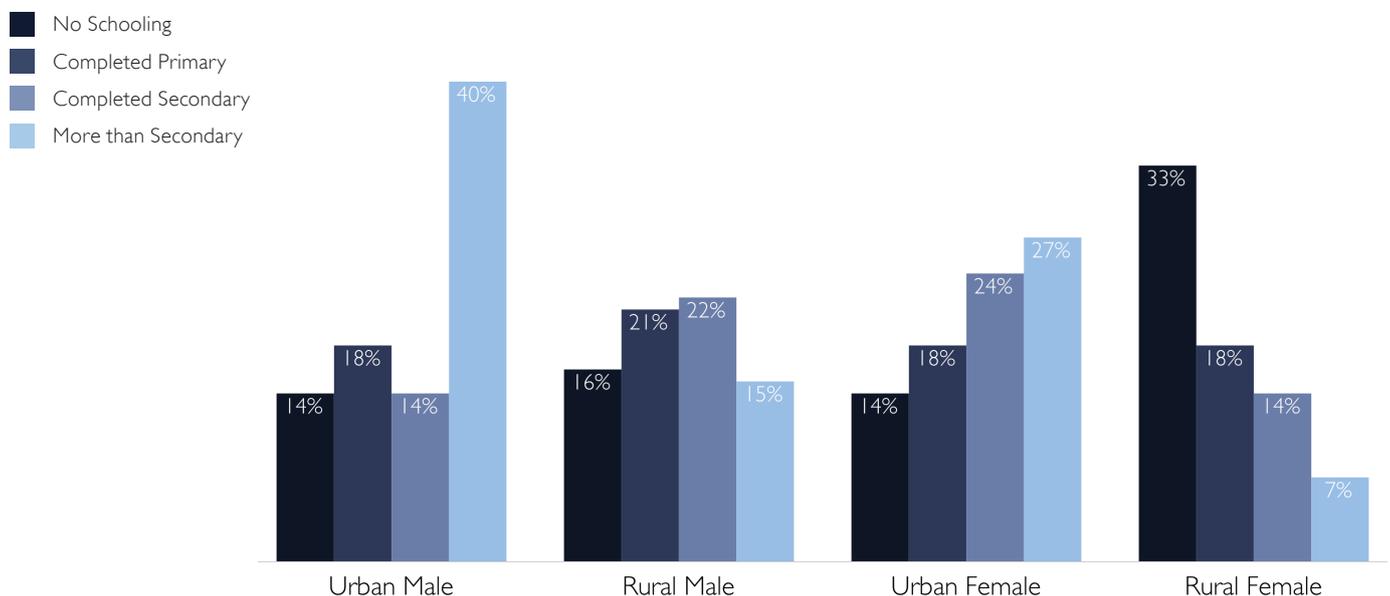
RURAL

CROSS RIVER	2015	61%	39%	17%	83%
	2010	52%	48%	17%	83%
NIGERIA		34%	66%	41%	59%

IN CROSS RIVER

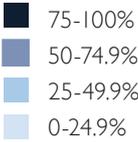
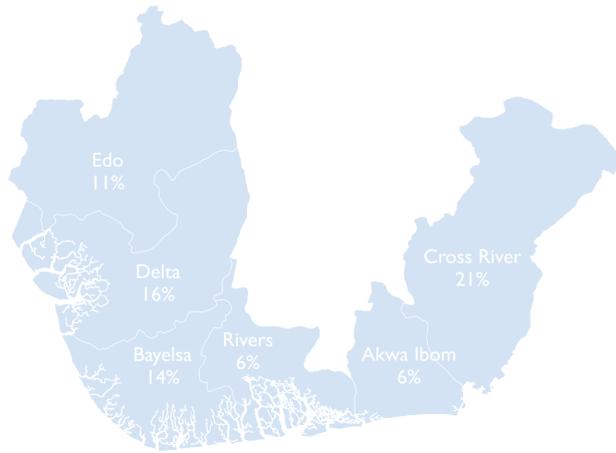
Highest Level of Education Completed by Age					
	15-19	20-40	41-60	61+	
No Schooling	*	13%	24%	45%	
Completed Primary	*	15%	22%	29%	
Completed Secondary	*	28%	14%	1%	
More than Secondary	*	15%	19%	12%	

Highest Level of Education Completed by Gender and Residence



No Schooling by Zone

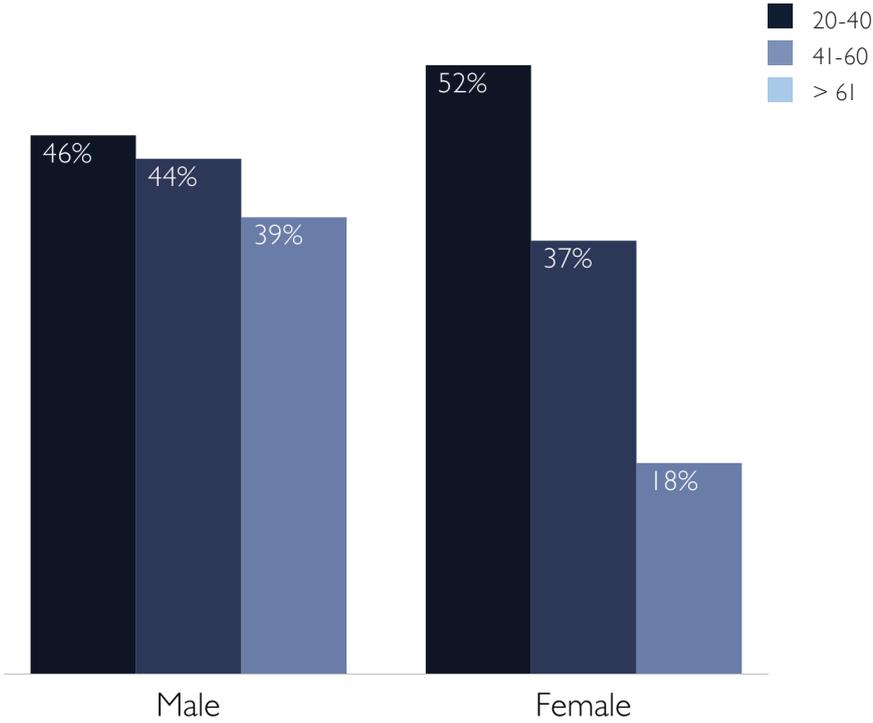
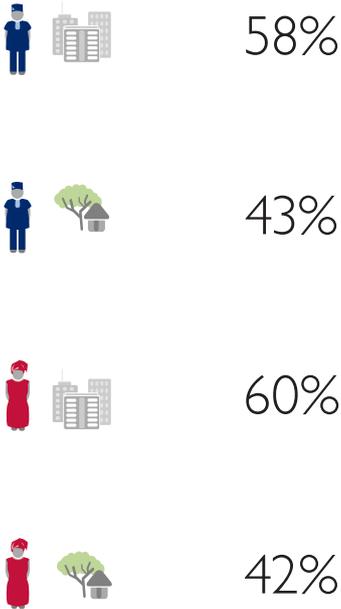
21%
No Schooling



IN CROSS RIVER

Residence and Gender

Percent Can Read by Age and Gender



NOTE : Zero percent indicates that no respondents met the criterion, while 100% means that all the respondents in the category met the criterion.

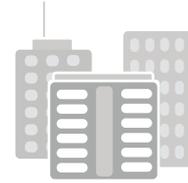
DISTRIBUTION OF CHILDREN AGES 5-16



MALE



FEMALE



URBAN



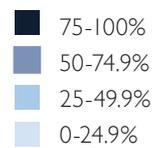
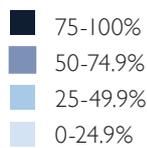
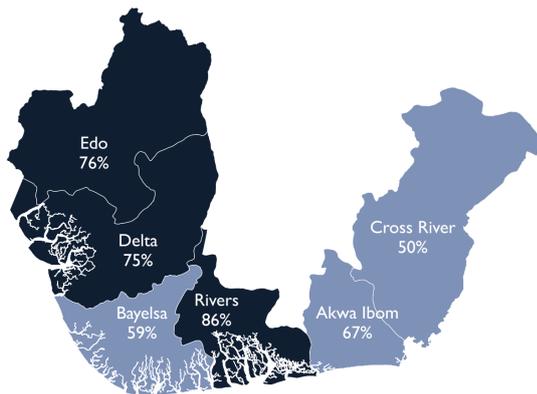
RURAL

CROSS RIVER	2015	52%	48%	15%	85%
	2010	52%	48%	15%	85%

NIGERIA 2015	52%	48%	42%	58%
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Percent Literate by State

Percent Numerate by State



CHILDREN AGES 5-16 WHO WERE ABLE TO READ

Children were considered literate if they could read at least one of three words in either English or one of three national languages on a presented flashcard.

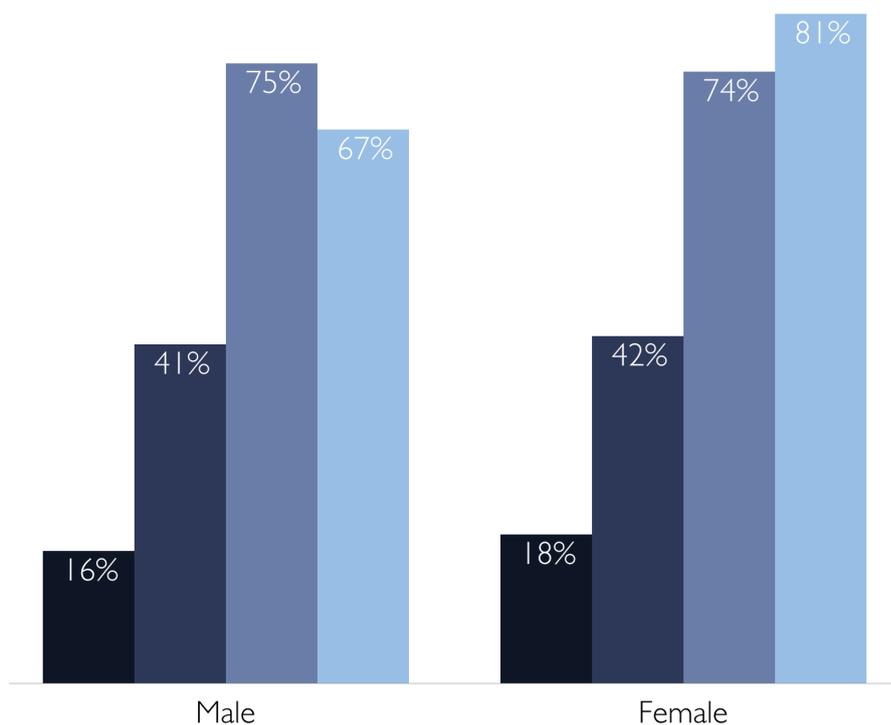
Literacy by Economic Quintile	2015	2010
Lowest	29%	40%
Second	34%	50%
Middle	53%	53%
Fourth	67%	56%
Highest	83%	82%

Literacy by Residence and Gender



Literacy by Age and Gender

■ 5 years ■ 6-11 years ■ 12-14 years ■ 15+ years



Literacy by Education Level

No Schooling

2015

30%

2010

34%

Pre-primary

26%

17%

Primary

43%

45%

Secondary and Higher

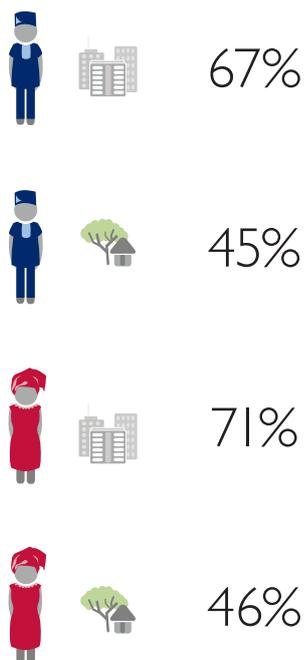
83%

94%

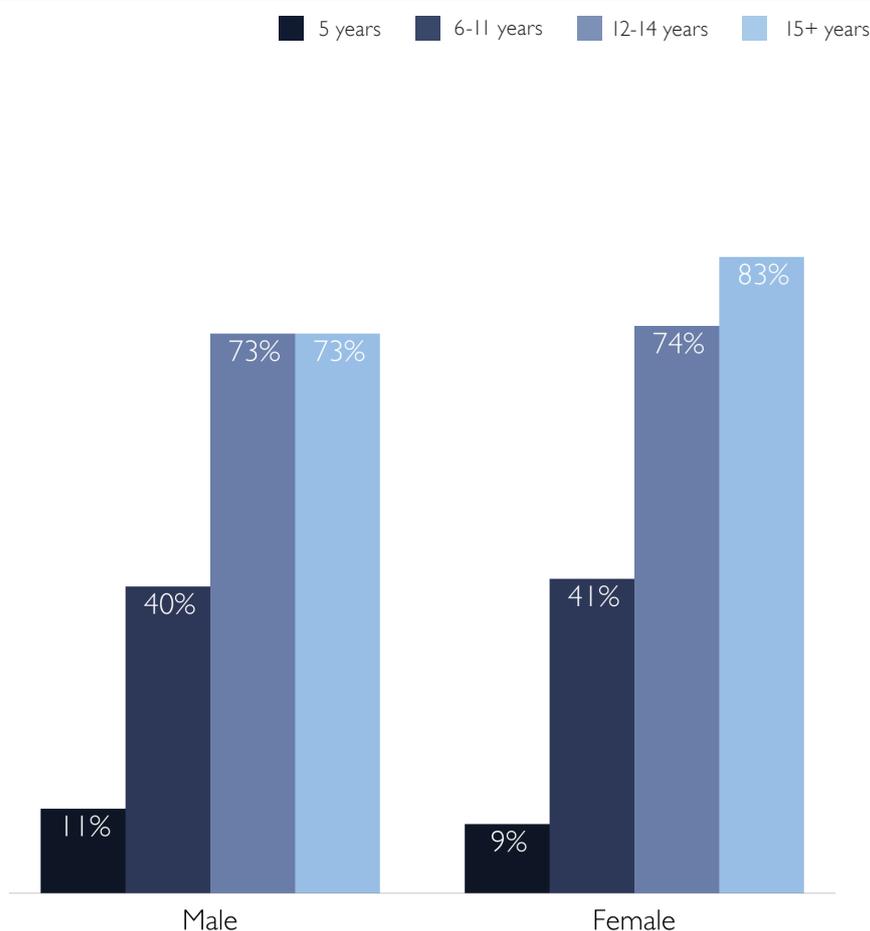
CHILDREN AGES 5-16 WHO WERE ABLE TO SUM A SINGLE DIGIT ADDITION PROBLEM

Numeracy by Economic Quintile	2015	2010
Lowest	24%	67%
Second	38%	70%
Middle	51%	77%
Fourth	65%	79%
Highest	74%	95%

Numeracy by Residence and Gender



Percent who Summed Correctly By Schooling Level and Gender

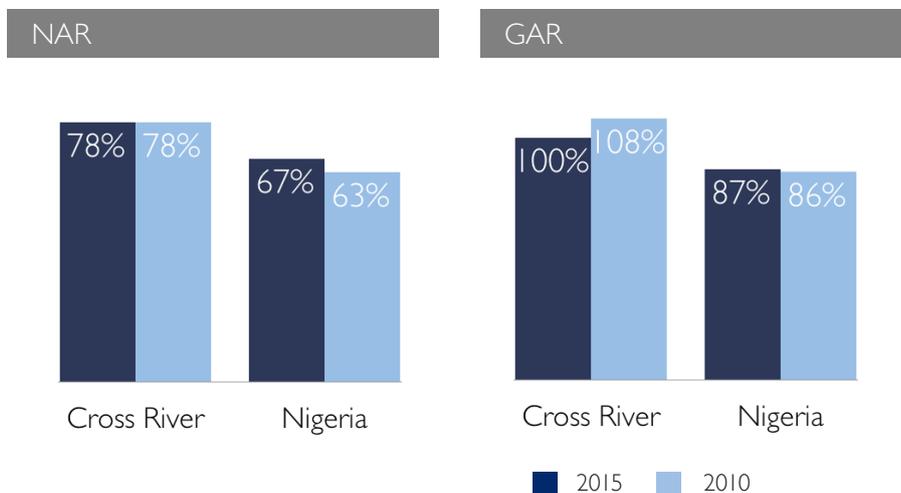


Numeracy by Education Level	2015	2010
No Schooling	29%	42%
Pre-primary	15%	51%
Primary	44%	74%
Secondary and Higher	81%	97%

ATTENDING PRIMARY SCHOOL

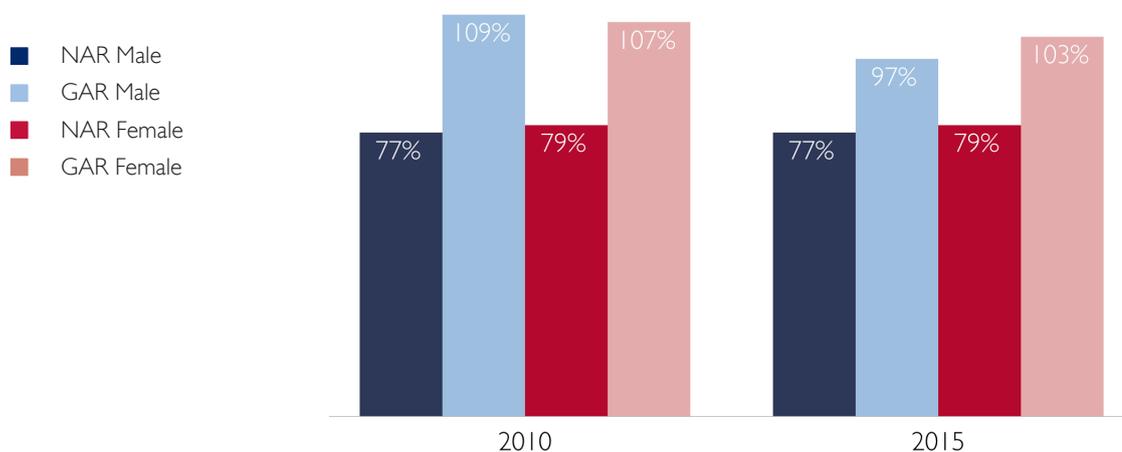
By Net Attendance Ratio (NAR) and Gross Attendance Ratios (GAR)

By Gender & Residence in CR		NAR	GAR
		84%	94%
		76%	98%
		87%	97%
		77%	104%

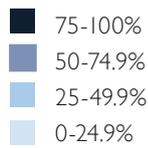
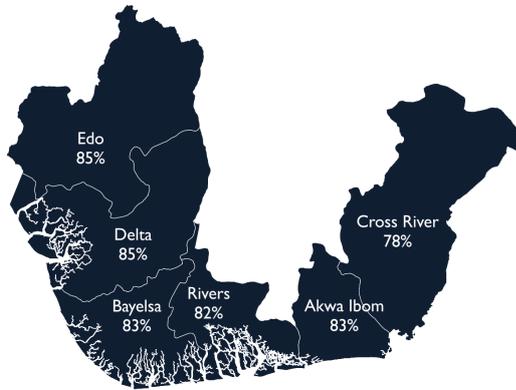


By Economic Quintile		
	NAR	GAR
Lowest	83%	114%
Second	75%	95%
Middle	77%	108%
Fourth	78%	91%
Highest	86%	95%

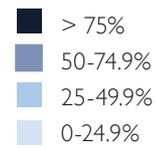
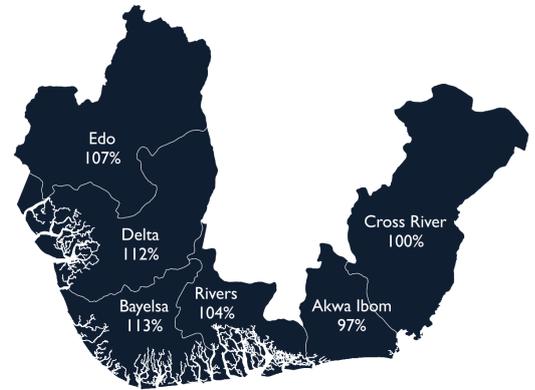
By Gender



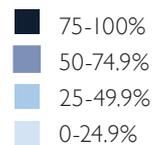
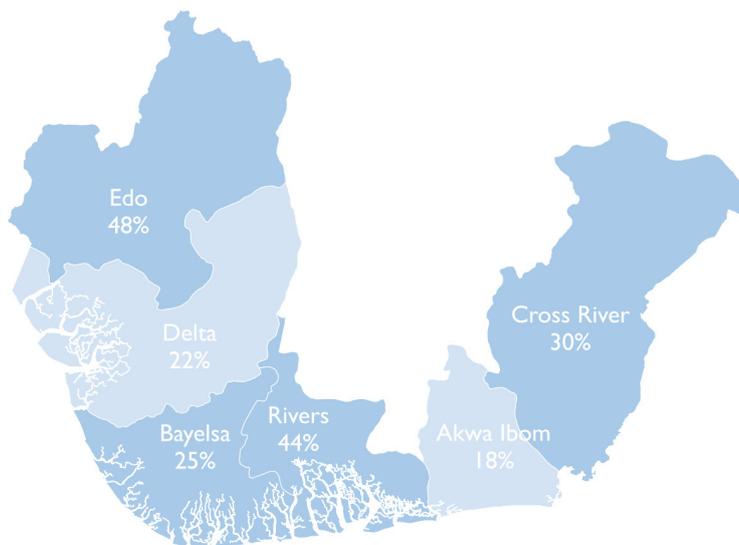
Net Attendance Ratios



Gross Attendance Ratios



Percent of Primary Attendance in Private Schools



ATTENDING JUNIOR SECONDARY SCHOOL

By Net Attendance Ratio (NAR) and Gross Attendance Ratios (GAR)

By Gender & Residence in CR

NAR

GAR



42%

67%



47%

78%



68%

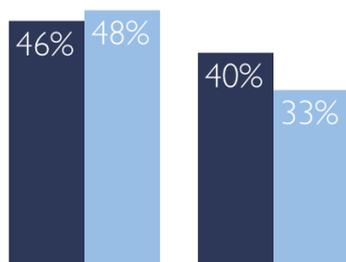
114%



43%

69%

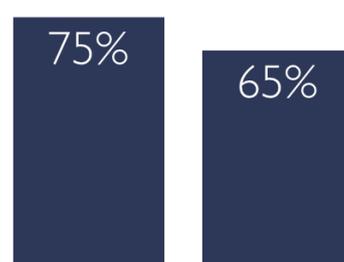
NAR



Cross River

Nigeria

GAR



Cross River

Nigeria

■ 2015 ■ 2010

By Economic Quintile

NAR

GAR

Lowest

39%

61%

Second

48%

78%

Middle

34%

65%

Fourth

56%

94%

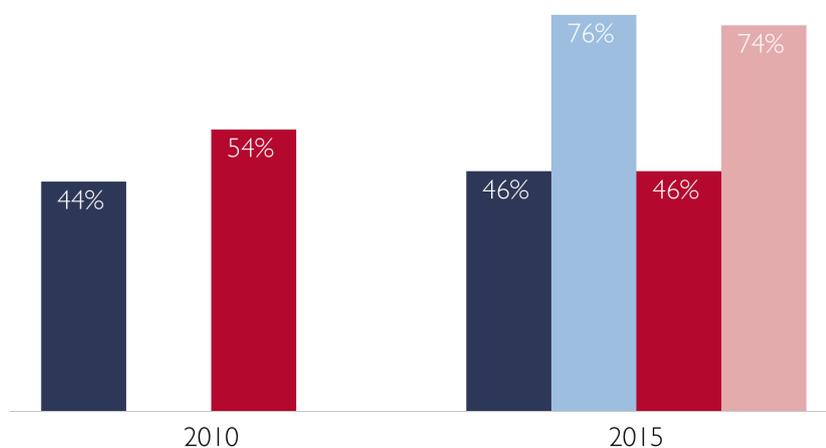
Highest

56%

83%

By Gender

■ NAR Male
■ GAR Male
■ NAR Female
■ GAR Female



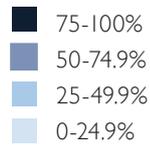
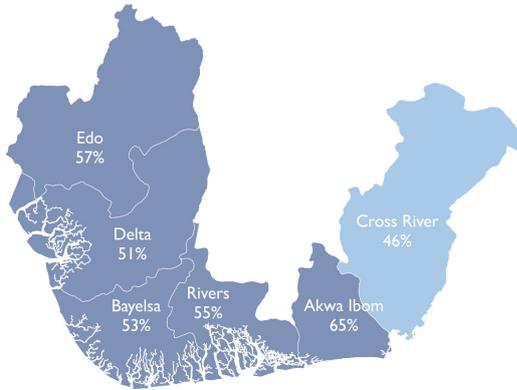
Note: GAR is not available for JSS in 2010



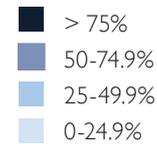
Related Annex Table: 4.2

Note: Percentages may not add to 100 due to rounding.

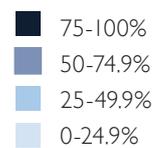
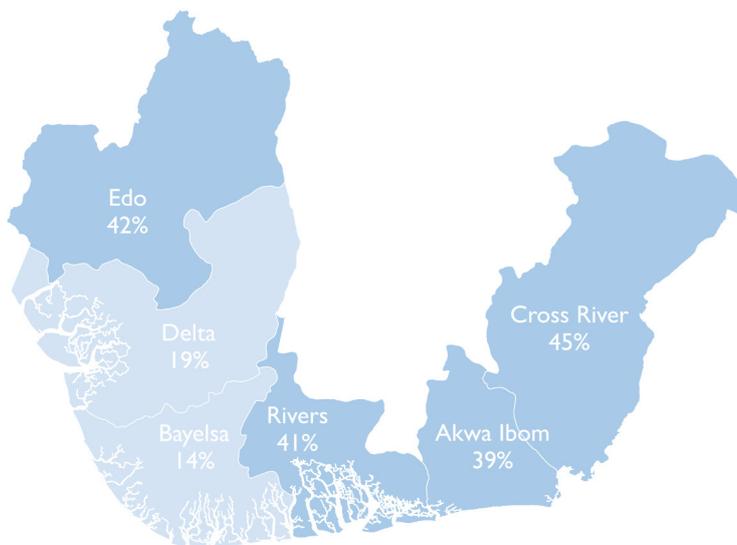
Net Attendance Ratios—JSS



Gross Attendance Ratios—JSS

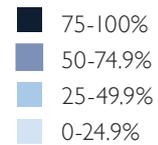


Percent of JSS Attendance in Private Schools



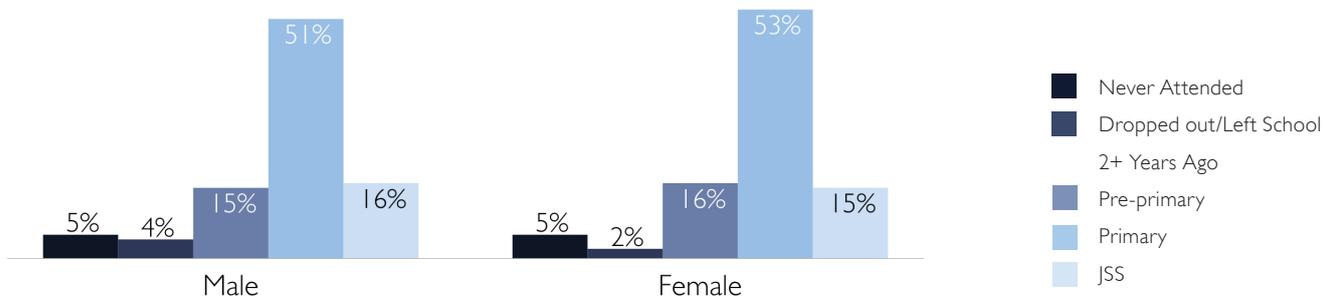
FORMAL SCHOOLING STATUS FOR CHILDREN AGES 4-16

Percent Never Attended in South South

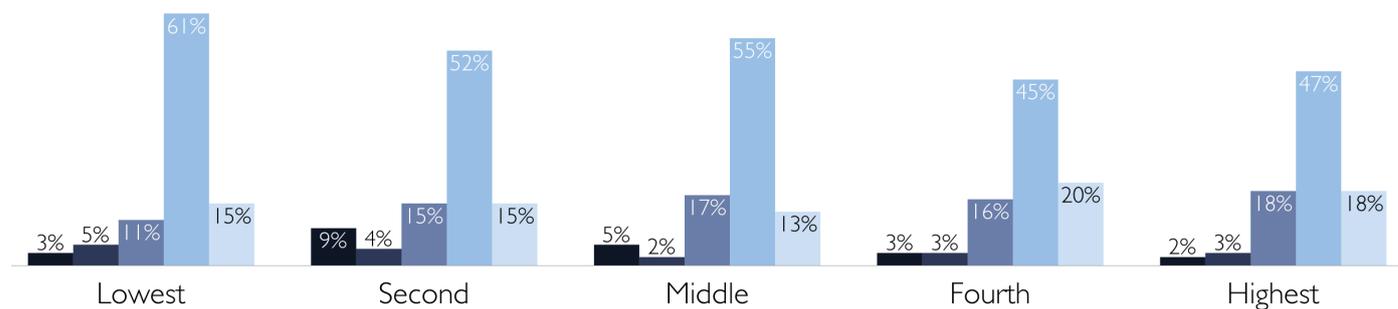


IN CROSS RIVER

By Schooling Status



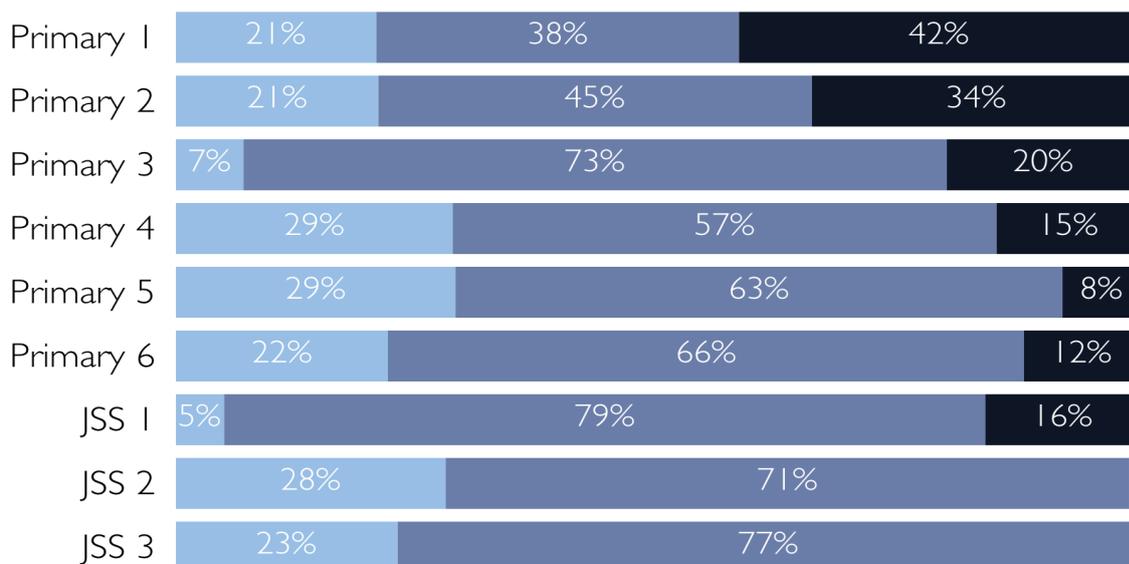
By Economic Quintile



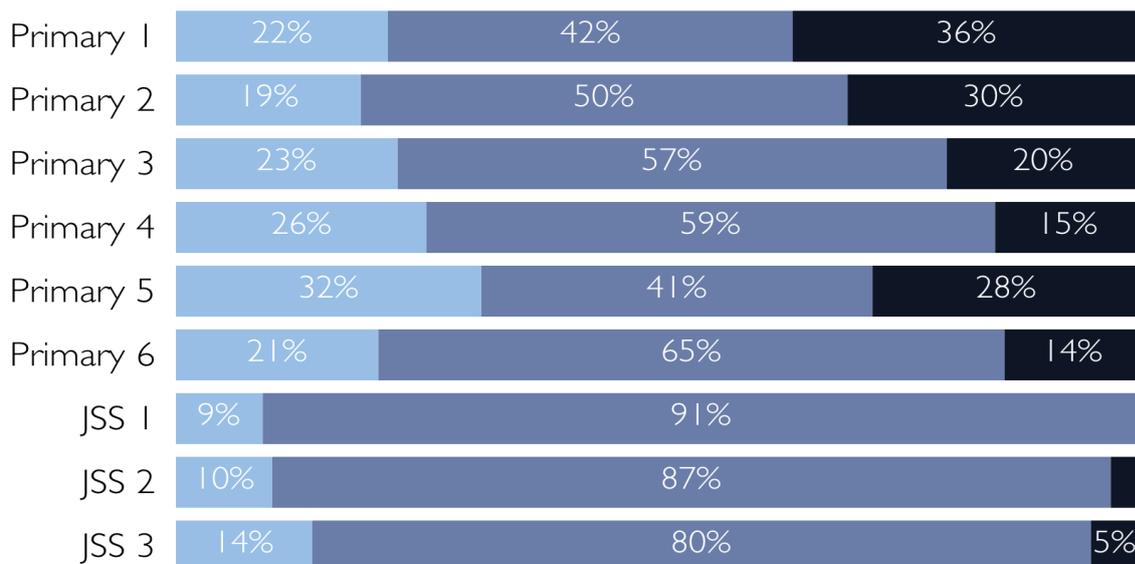
UBE IN CROSS RIVER

■ **UNDER-AGE** pupils are one or more years younger than the official age for their class.
 ■ **ON-TIME PUPILS** are the official age or one year older than the official age for their class.
 ■ **OVER-AGE** pupils are two or more years older than the official age for their class.

Male



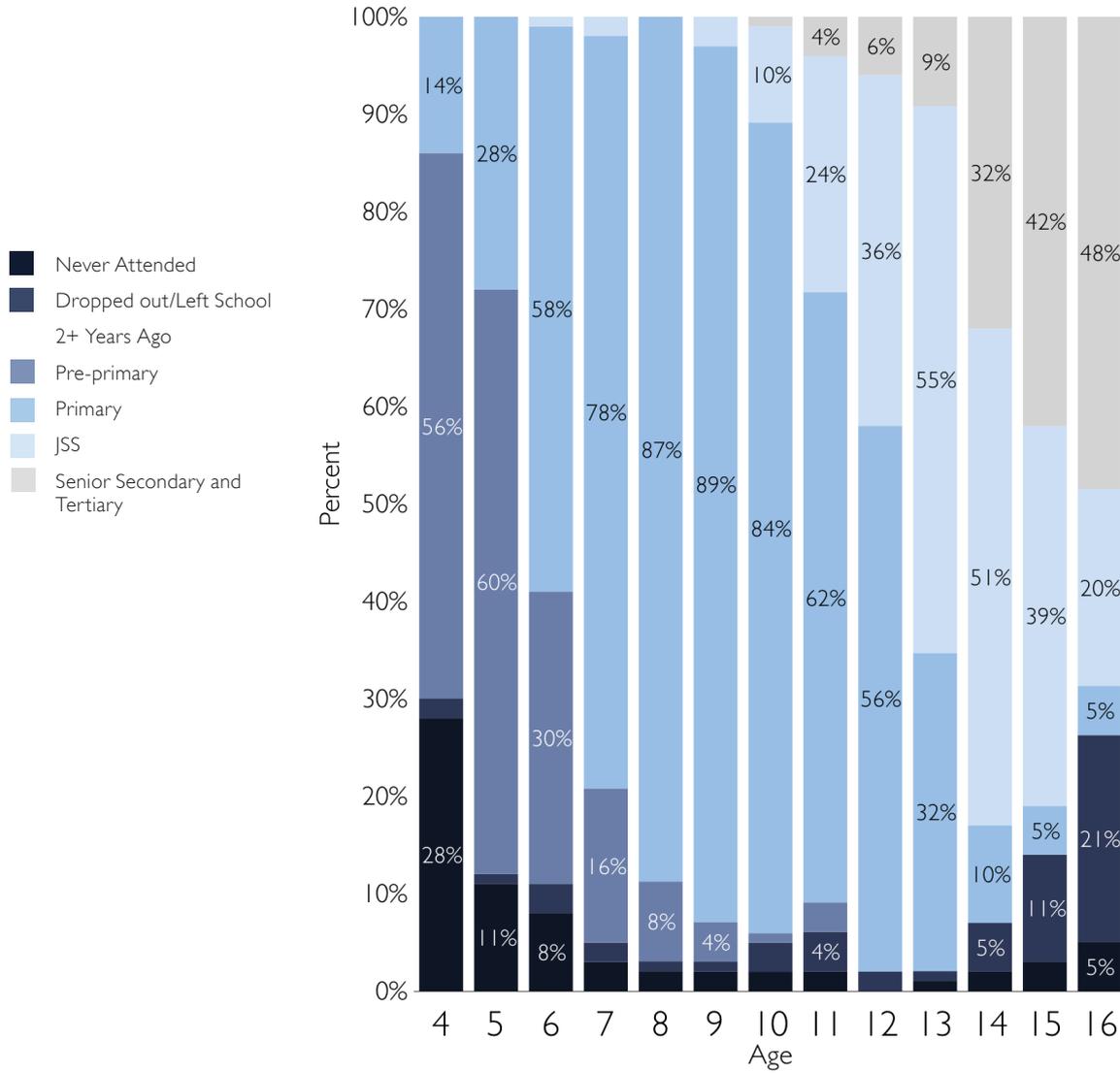
Female



As the official age of entry into Primary 1 is age 6, a Primary 1 pupil who is age 6 or 7 years is considered to be on-time; a pupil age 8 or older is over-age, and a pupil age 5 or younger is under-age.

SCHOOLING STATUS BY AGE

By Age



IN CROSS RIVER

Walking Time to Nearest Primary Government School (Percent of Students by Minutes Walked)



0-15 > 16-30 > 31-45 > 46-60 > 60+



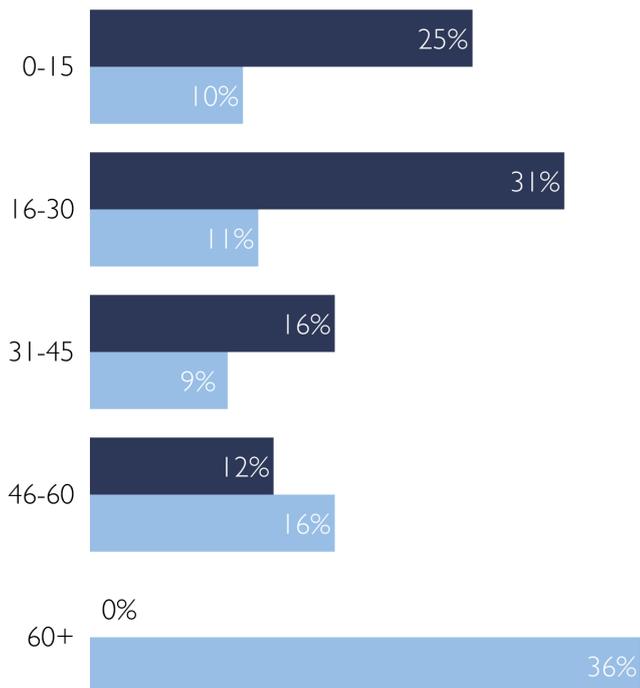
22% 52% 3% 4% 2%



33% 23% 9% 10% 11%

Walking Time to Nearest JSS Government School

Urban Rural



Mean Walking Time to Nearest Government School (in Minutes)

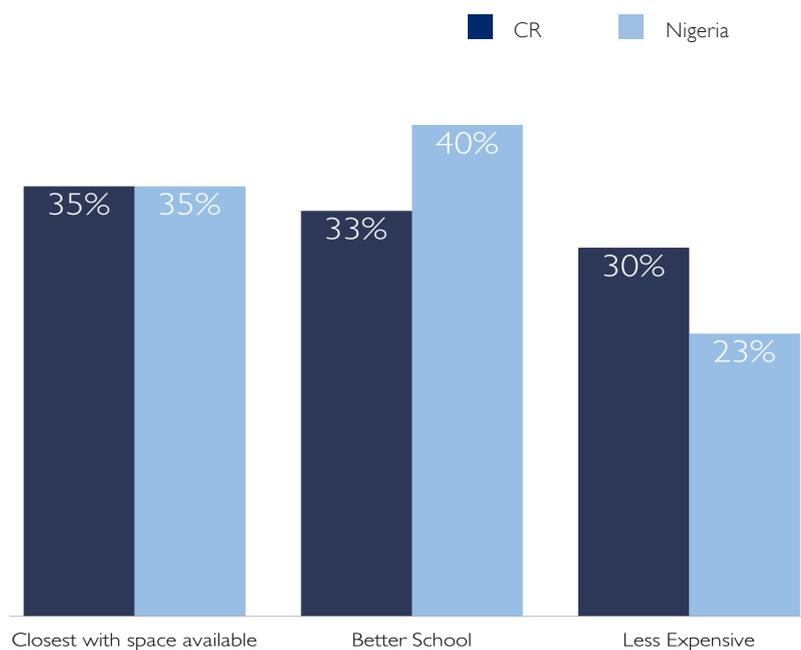
	Primary	JSS
Urban	24	28
Rural	34	65

Mean Walking Time to Nearest Government School (Primary and JSS combined)

	2015	2010
Urban	28	20
Rural	67	40
Primary	33	26
JSS	59	44

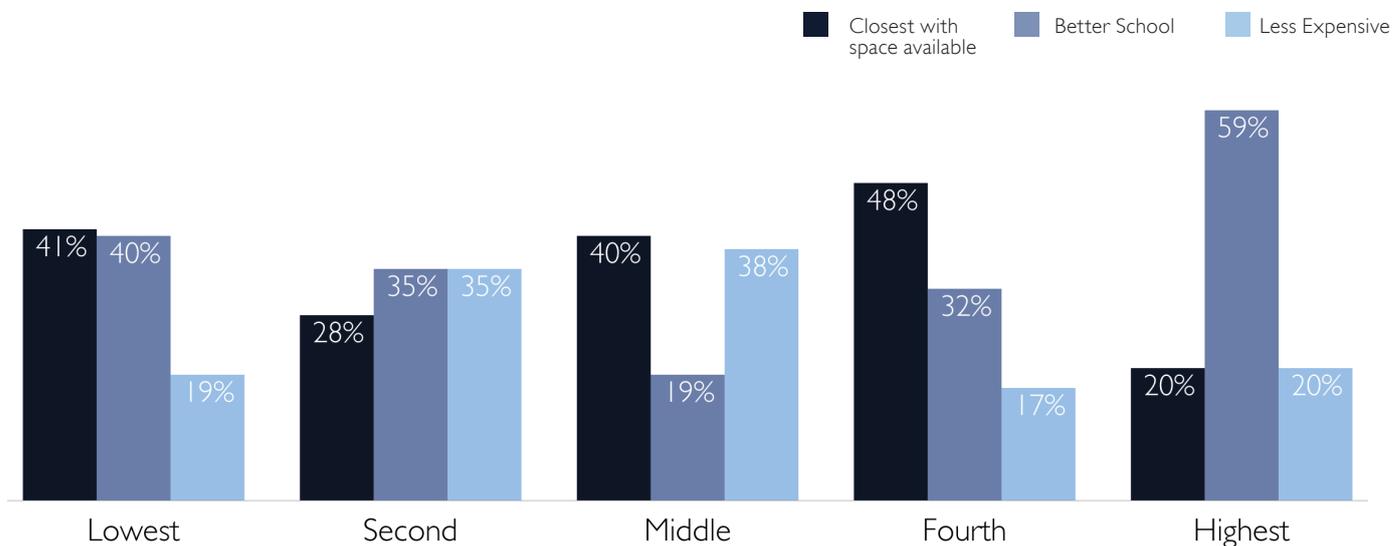
TOP REASONS FOR CHOOSING PRIMARY SCHOOL

Overall Reasons



IN CROSS RIVER

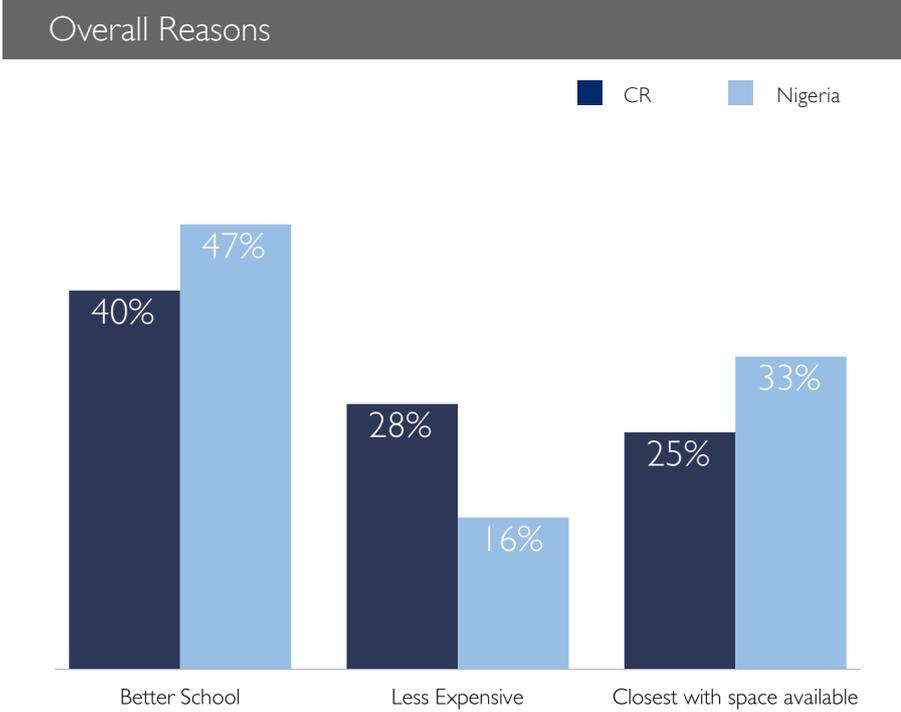
By Economic Quintile



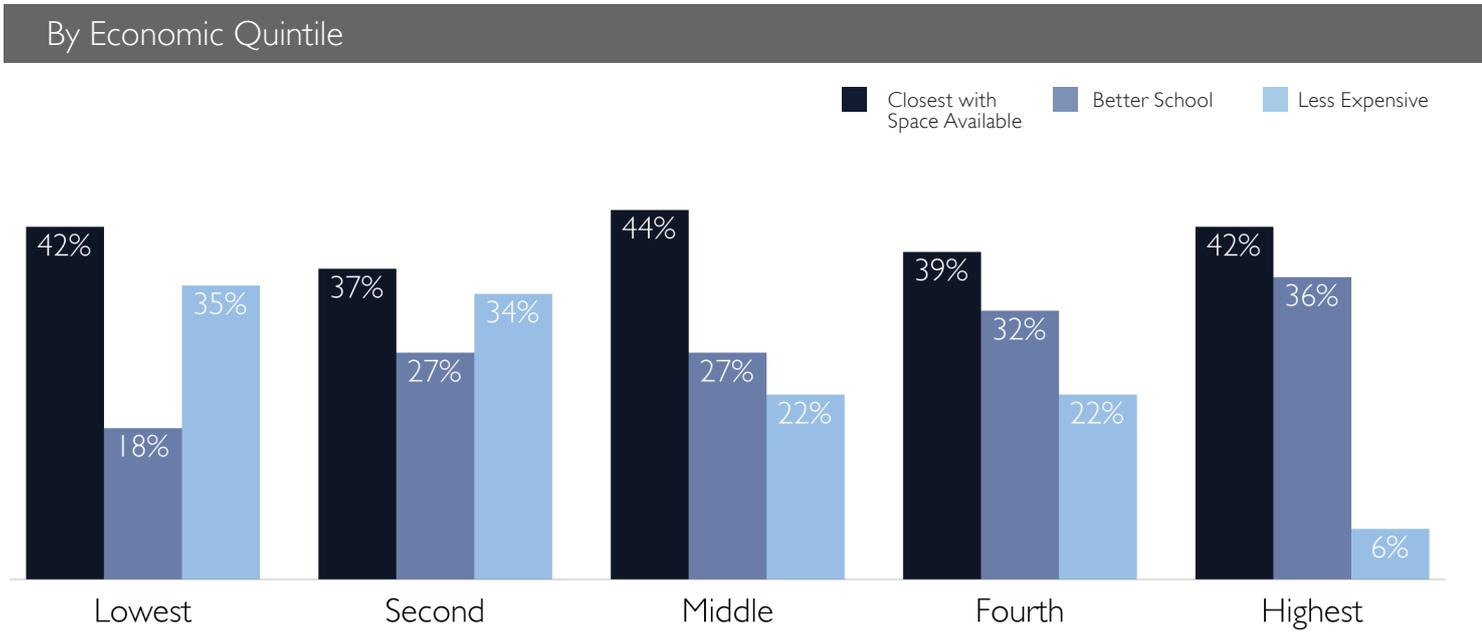
By Residence and Gender

				
Closest with space available	27%	36%	33%	37%
Better School	43%	31%	35%	31%
Less Expensive	29%	30%	30%	29%

TOP REASONS FOR CHOOSING JUNIOR SECONDARY SCHOOL



IN CROSS RIVER



By Residence and Gender

	City (Icon)	Rural (Icon)	Male (Icon)	Female (Icon)
Better School	42%	40%	38%	43%
Less Expensive	45%	25%	29%	28%
Closest with space available	5%	29%	26%	23%

Percent Starting at the Official Age (6)



Top Reasons for Starting at Age 7 and Older

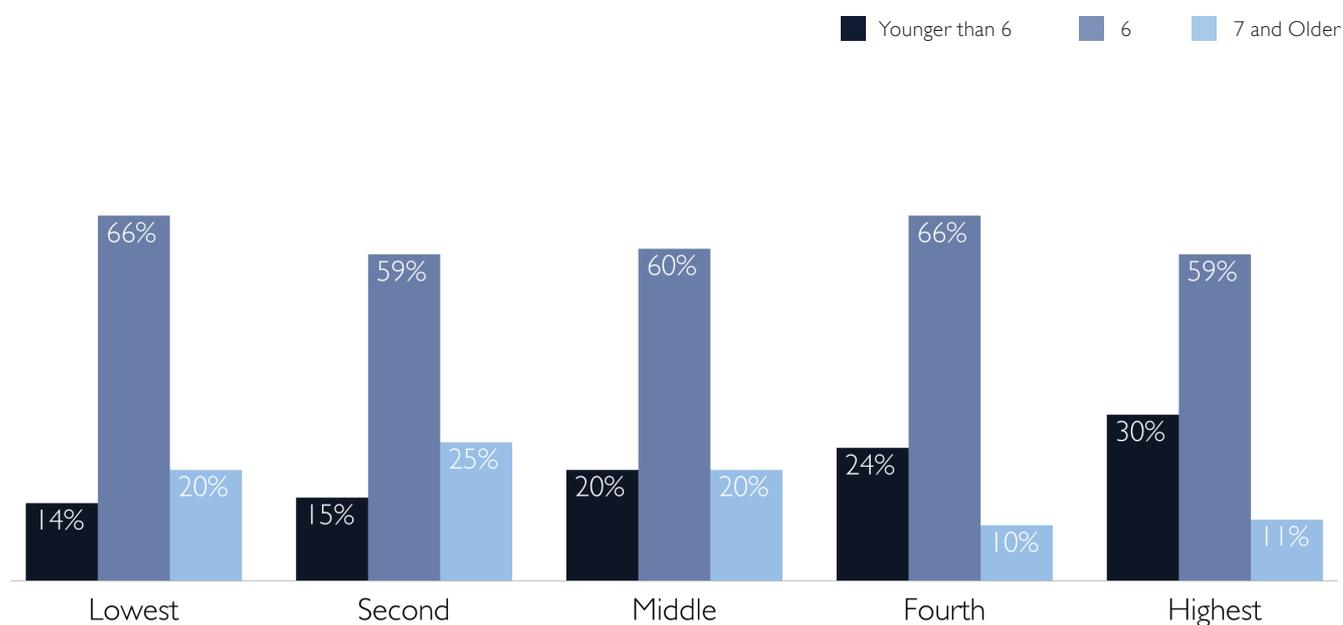
Factor	CR	SOUTH SOUTH	NIGERIA
Too Expensive	56%	58%	33%
Too Far	29%	12%	9%
Too Young	10%	13%	17%
Labor Needed	5%	5%	8%
Priority Gender	3%	1%	1%

IN CROSS RIVER

By Gender, Age, and Residence

				
Younger than 6	19%	21%	20%	20%
6	62%	61%	65%	61%
7 and Older	19%	18%	15%	20%

By Economic Quintile

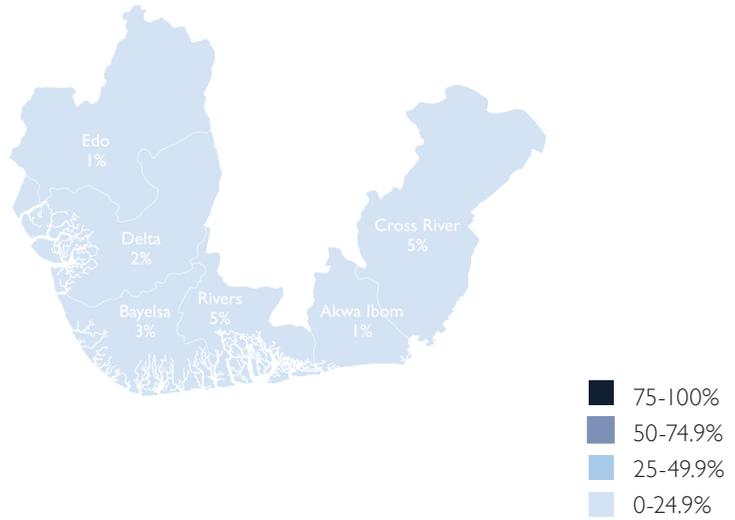


Never Attended School

2015 5%

2010 3%

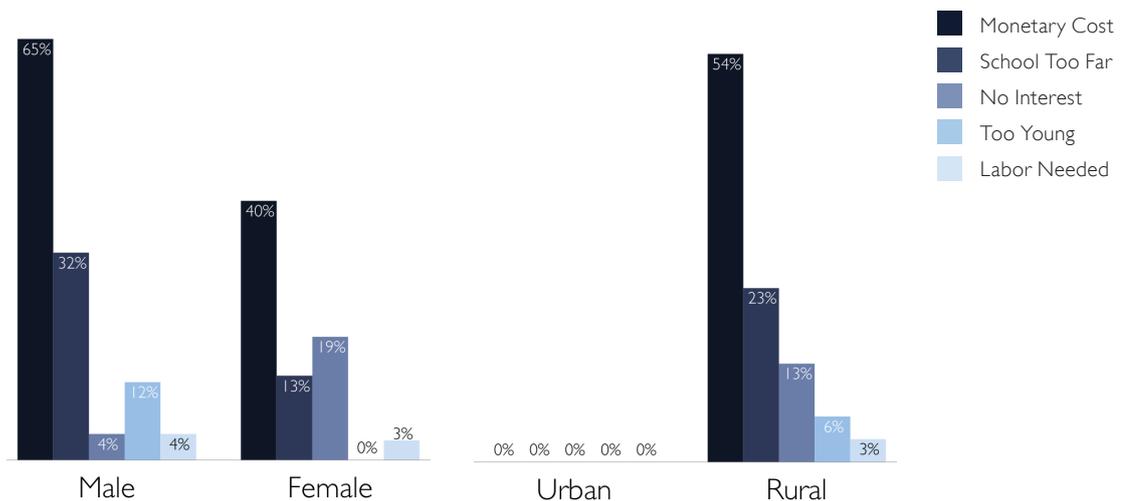
Percentage Never Attended Primary School



Top Reasons for Having Never Attended School			
	CROSS RIVER	SOUTH SOUTH	NIGERIA
Monetary Cost	52%	49%	18%
School Too Far	22%	18%	23%
No Interest	12%	6%	10%
Too Young	6%	7%	9%
Labor Needed	3%	19%	21%

IN CROSS RIVER

Reasons by Gender and Residence



National Dropout Rate

2%

Mean Age for Dropouts



Class Completed at Time of Dropout by Gender (As a Percent of All Dropouts)

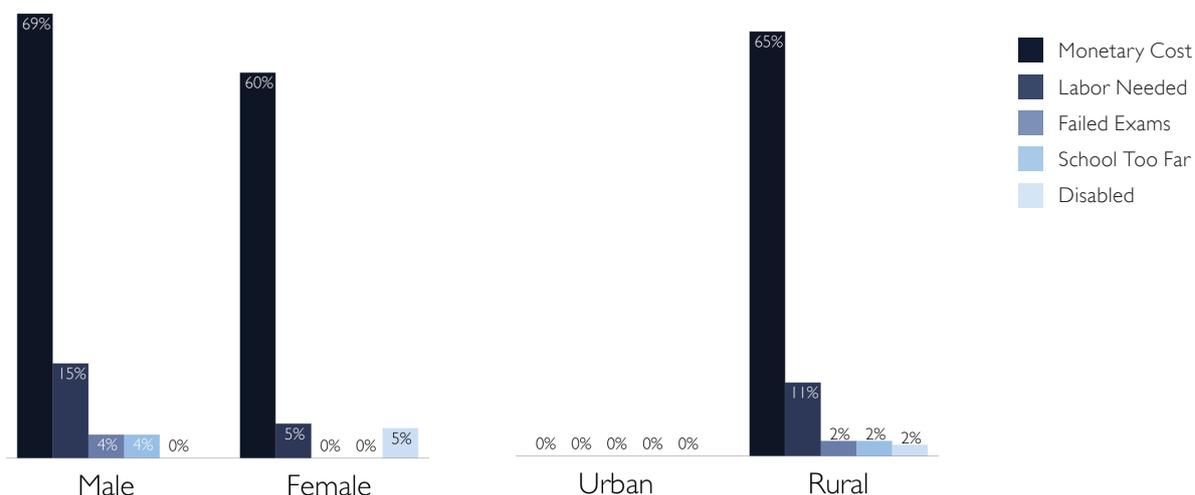
	Did Not Complete Primary 1	Primary 1	Primary 2	Primary 3	Primary 4	Primary 5	Primary 6	JSS1	JSS2	JSS3
	0%	18%	25%	6%	11%	4%	20%	0%	4%	13%
	23%	22%	0%	0%	8%	7%	41%	0%	0%	0%

Top Reasons for Dropping Out of Primary

	CR	GOVERNMENT SCHOOL	PRIVATE SCHOOL	SOUTH SOUTH	NIGERIA
Monetary Cost	65%	61%	81%	65%	26%
Labor Needed	11%	7%	23%	11%	15%
Failed Exams	2%	3%	0%	5%	3%
School Too Far	2%	3%	0%	3%	6%
Disabled	2%	2%	0%	2%	4%

IN CROSS RIVER

Reasons by Gender and Residence



PRIMARY SCHOOL EDUCATION EXPENDITURES

Most Frequent Cost Items Spent by Family

	CR	CR GOVERNMENT	CR PRIVATE	SOUTH SOUTH	NIGERIA
Books and Supplies	100%	99%	100%	100%	97%
Uniforms and Clothing	99%	99%	99%	94%	91%
Exam Fees	94%	94%	96%	86%	60%
PTA Fees	94%	92%	98%	57%	73%
School Levies	78%	71%	99%	53%	45%

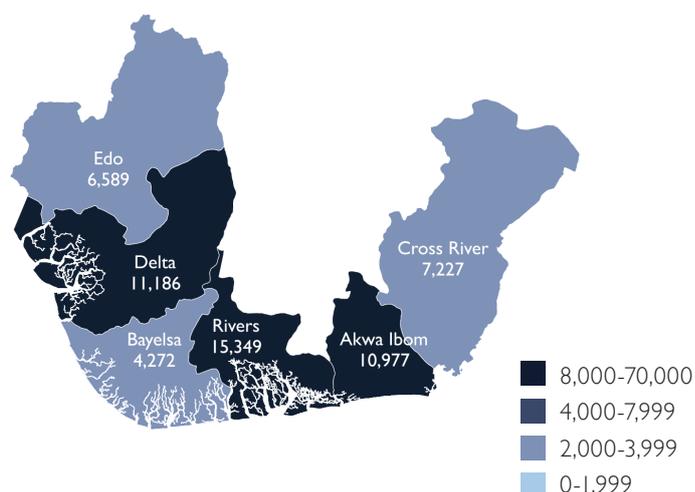
Mean Cost of Most Frequent Cost Items Spent by Family

	CR	CR GOVERNMENT	CR PRIVATE	SOUTH SOUTH	NIGERIA
Books and Supplies	2,671	2,036	4,740	4,468	3,101
Uniforms and Clothing	1,849	1,600	2,720	2,659	1,958
Exam Fees	447	407	693	892	374
PTA Fees	548	471	972	500	451
School Levies	4,166	1,009	23,686	7,045	3,805

Annual Average Total Expenditure Per Pupil by Gender, Residence, and Type of School

					GOVERNMENT SCHOOL	PRIVATE SCHOOL
Cross River	6,735	7,751	19,662	5,085	2,307	23,170
South South	9,340	9,032	14,928	5,841	2,335	20,344
Nigeria	8,146	8,793	14,551	2,940	1,687	22,340

Average Total Expenditure by State Annually



By Economic Quintile in CR

	Mean Expenditure
Lowest	2,504
Second	2,884
Middle	6,561
Fourth	10,262
Highest	23,440

Expenditures in



Note:s

Includes only expenditures made by members of the household.

Some expenditures were included in a "lump sum" payment and may not appear in item cost calculations

JSS EDUCATION EXPENDITURES

Most Frequent Cost Items Spent by Family

	CR	CR GOVERNMENT	CR PRIVATE	SOUTH SOUTH	NIGERIA
Books and Supplies	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Uniforms and Clothing	99%	100%	98%	97%	96%
PTA Fees	97%	98%	94%	60%	76%
School Levies	97%	96%	100%	48%	56%
Lump sum payment	96%	96%	95%	32%	44%

Mean Cost of Most Frequent Cost Items Spent by Family

	CR	CR GOVERNMENT	CR PRIVATE	SOUTH SOUTH	NIGERIA
Books and Supplies	5,024	4,414	6,323	7,492	5,765
Uniforms and Clothing	2,887	2,646	3,420	3,682	2,893
PTA Fees	1,096	894	1,471	822	884
School Levies	10,282	7,102	18,955	10,027	7,966
Order	117	216	314	13	124

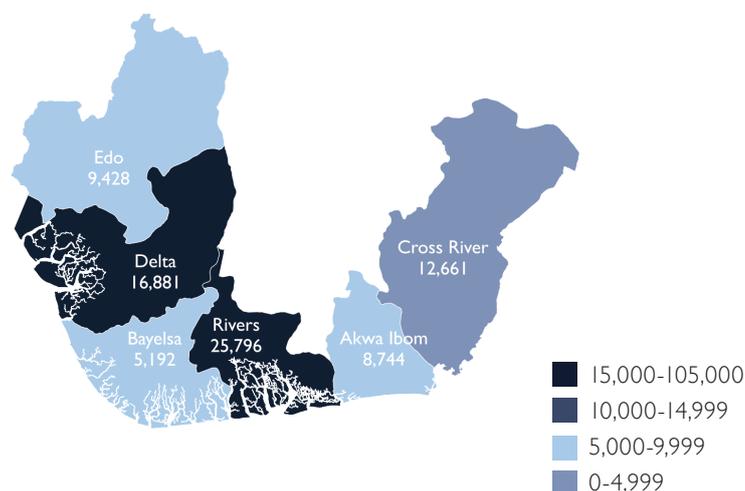
Per-Pupil Average Total Annual Expenditure by Gender, Residence, and Type of School

					GOVERNMENT SCHOOL	PRIVATE SCHOOL
Cross River	12,899	12,386	11,711	17,058	8,474	21,642
South South	15,182	12,505	9,935	19,109	6,298	30,358
Nigeria	15,837	15,541	7,407	21,866	5,680	40,167

By Economic Quintile in CR

	Average Expenditure
Lowest	11,702
Second	9,359
Middle	12,080
Fourth	13,973
Highest	19,186

Average Total Expenditure by State



Expenditures in



Notes:

Includes only expenditures made by members of the household.

Some expenditures were included in a "lump sum" payment and may not appear in item cost calculations

EDUCATION & ENRICHMENT TIME

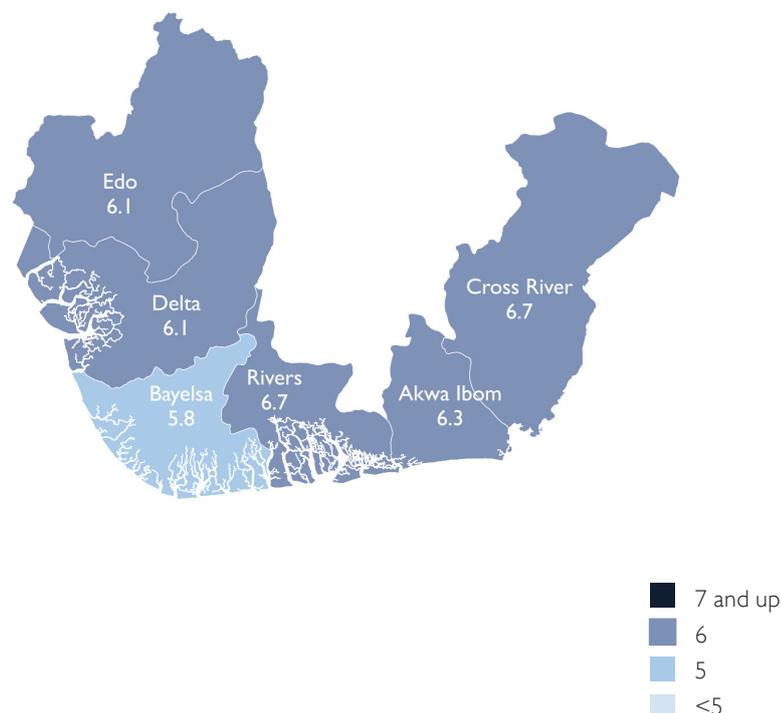
Official school hours are 8am to 1pm, allowing 5 hours of class time.

Average Number of Hours Spent in School

2015 6.7

2010 6.7

Time Pupils Spent at Primary School by Zone



IN CROSS RIVER

By Residence



	Less than 5 Hours	5 Hours	6 Hours	7 and Up
Urban Residence	0%	0%	21%	79%
Rural Residence	2%	8%	28%	62%

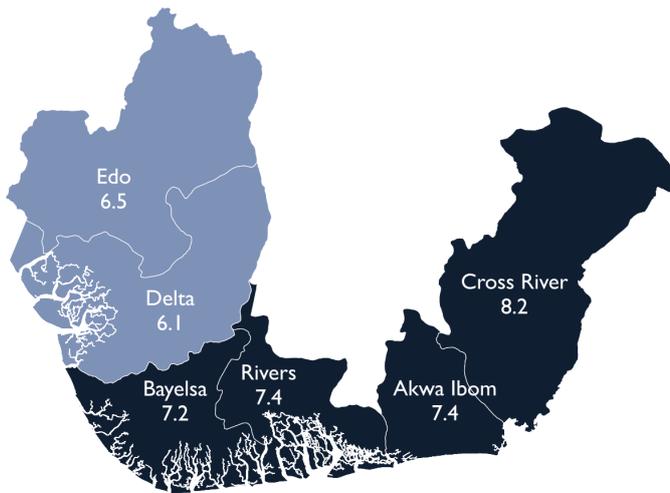
By School Type

	Less than 5 Hours	5 Hours	6 Hours	7 and Up
Government School	2%	8%	30%	60%
Private School	1%	4%	19%	77%

By Economic Quintile

	Less than 5 Hours	5 Hours	6 Hours	7 and Up
Lowest	3%	10%	19%	68%
Second	4%	9%	33%	54%
Middle	2%	7%	27%	64%
Fourth	0%	4%	28%	68%
Highest	0%	0%	16%	84%

Time Pupils Spent at JSS by Zone



Official school hours are 8am to 2pm, allowing 6 hours of class time.



Average Number of Hours Spent in School

2015 8.2
2010 8.4

IN CROSS RIVER

By Residence

	Less than 5 Hours	5 Hours	6 Hours	7 and Up
	0%	0%	0%	100%
	1%	1%	4%	94%

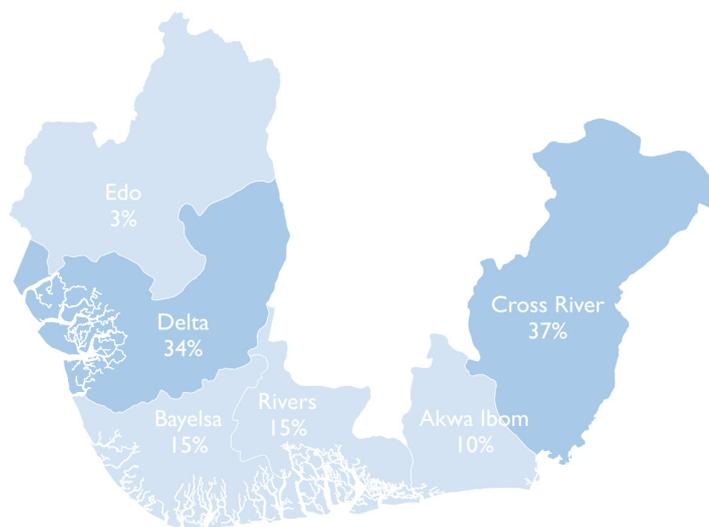
By Economic Quintile

	Less than 5 Hours	5 Hours	6 Hours	7 and Up
Lowest	4%	3%	9%	85%
Second	0%	0%	5%	95%
Middle	0%	0%	4%	96%
Fourth	2%	0%	1%	97%
Highest	0%	0%	0%	100%

Percent of Children That Do Not Do Homework Outside of School—Primary School

By Zone

CR
37%



2015 2010



8% 10%



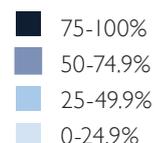
42% 23%

GOVERNMENT SCHOOL

42% 24%

PRIVATE SCHOOL

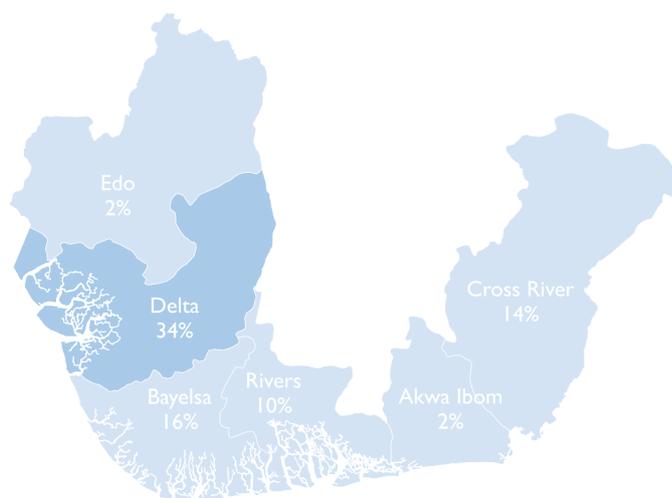
20% 9%



Percent of Children That Do Not Do Homework Outside of School—JSS

By Zone

CR
14%



2015 2010



4% 7%



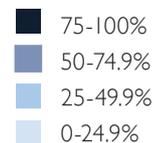
16% 3%

GOVERNMENT SCHOOL

16% 4%

PRIVATE SCHOOL

8% 2%



PERCENT OF PARENTS/GUARDIANS THAT PERCEIVE A PROBLEM WITH THE FOLLOWING ASPECTS OF PRIMARY SCHOOL IN CROSS RIVER

	Physical condition of the classroom	Classroom overcrowding	Pupil safety	Head Teacher performance	Teacher performance
	59%	61%	65%	67%	68%
	83%	81%	75%	78%	80%
GOVERNMENT SCHOOL	83%	82%	76%	82%	82%
PRIVATE SCHOOL	73%	73%	70%	68%	73%

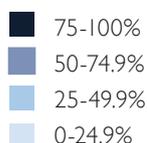
Physical Condition of the Classroom

Teacher Performance



79% CR

78% CR



PERCENTAGE OF CHILDREN WHO MISSED ONE OR MORE DAYS



	Primary	JSS	Primary	JSS
Cross River	14%	17%	10%	11%
South South	16%	19%	17%	17%
Nigeria	17%	17%	16%	15%



	Primary	JSS	Primary	JSS
Cross River	1%	7%	14%	15%
South South	16%	20%	17%	17%
Nigeria	14%	15%	19%	16%

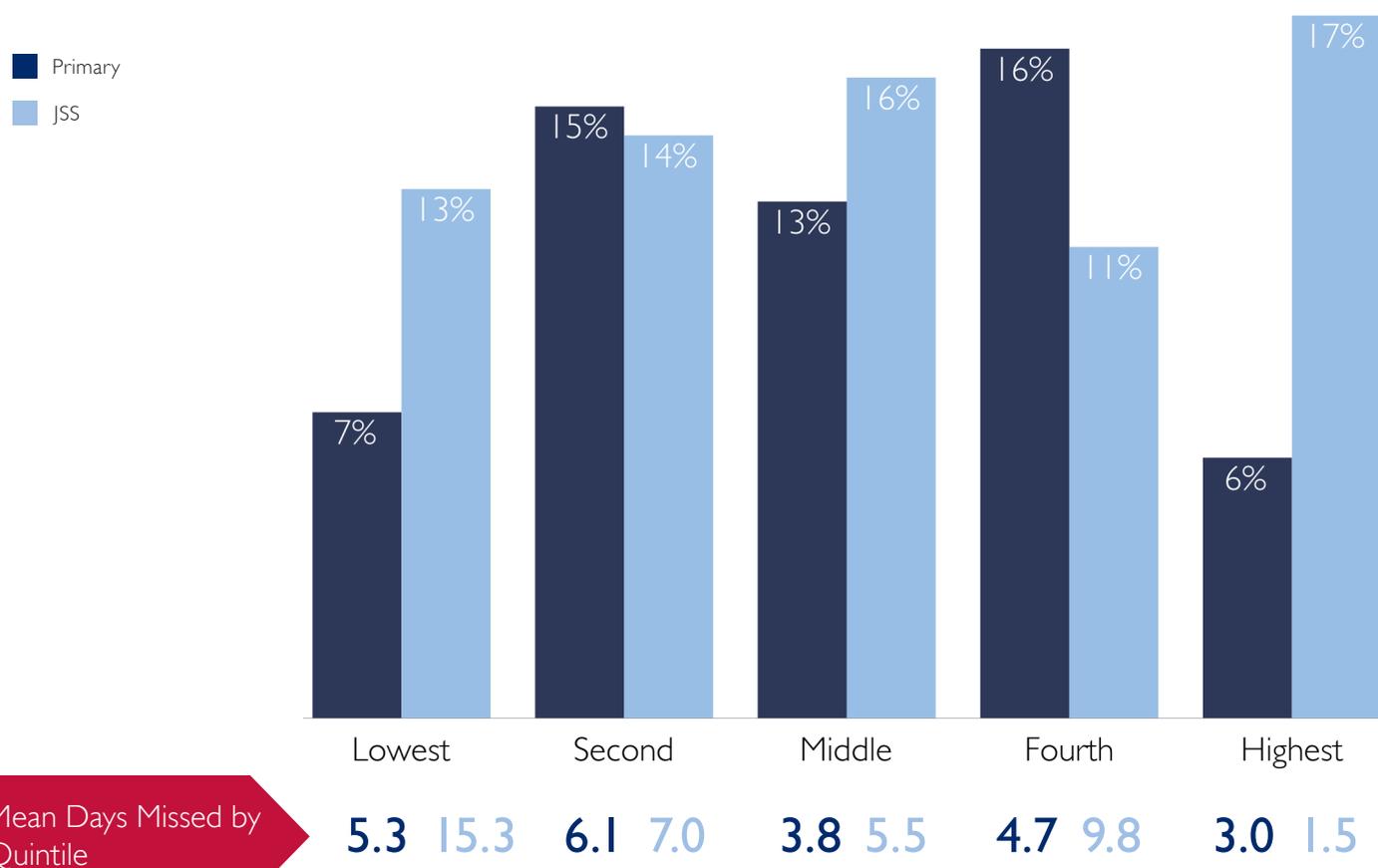
2015

2010

	Primary	JSS	Primary	JSS
Cross River	12%	14%	26%	33%
South South	17%	18%	25%	25%
Nigeria	16%	16%	19%	17%



By Economic Quintile for Primary and Junior Secondary Schools in CR



Mean Days Missed by Quintile

Top Reasons for Missing School a Day or More

Reason	CR		South South		2010	
	Primary	JSS	Primary	JSS	Primary	JSS
Illness	37%	22%	45%	36%	31%	31%
School Fees Due	36%	35%	15%	19%	16%	25%
Child Did Not Want to Go	13%	14%	9%	7%	18%	11%
Child Needed for Family Farm/Business	11%	10%	4%	5%	14%	22%
Child Needed for Domestic Work	4%	9%	3%	3%	18%	11%

Note: 2010 and 2004 data include Senior Secondary School.

MEMBERS OF TECHNICAL WORKING GROUP

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Muhammad Abdullah	State Coordinator
Winifred Ittah	State Coordinator
Datsu Kalep Harris	State Coordinator
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Raliya Sambo	State Coordinator
Ugwuanyi Charles Okafor	State Coordinator
Makinwa O. Martin	State Coordinator
Abdulrahman Issa A.	State Coordinator
Ahmed Kumo Abubakar	State Coordinator
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Sanni S. Peter	State Coordinator
Amakwe Helen O	State Coordinator
Amarachukwu Onwuzurumba	State Coordinator

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Akpanossom Essien Udoh	State Coordinator
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Zubairu Muhammed	State Coordinator
Ofuani Ndubuisi Christopher	State Coordinator

NATIONAL BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Obiofuma Christopher	State Coordinator
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Tim Curtin	Deputy Education Office Director and Alternate NEDS 2015 COR
Wale Samuel	Education Program Manager
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Lisa Thalji	Senior Survey Research Specialist/Director
Charles Lau	Survey Methodologist
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Stirling Cummings	Research Statistician
Jason Boyte	Senior Visual Designer
Patrick Brown	Senior Web Developer
Alexander Smith	Senior Web Developer
Megan McCune	Project Coordinator
Lucy Johnson	Country Liaison

FIELD TEAMS

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Onwughalu Anthony C	Quality Control
Njoku Akudo Chinonye	Interviewer
Ogbujih Veronica .O.c	Interviewer
Ahuchogu Ugochukwu	Interviewer
Ikenna Patrick Okereke	Interviewer

ADAMAWA

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Glory Charles	Interviewer
Hadiza Ibrahim	Interviewer
Safiya Abubakar Marafa	Interviewer

AKWA IBOM

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Ekaumoh Sylvanus Umoh	Quality Control
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Udoh Henry Saviour	Interviewer
Efe Ukiri	Interviewer
Samuel B. Udoudo Akpan	Interviewer

ANAMBRA

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Uzoigwe Chinedu	Quality Control
Okafor Chukwudi U	Interviewer
Okpala Ebere Anthonia	Interviewer
Uchenna Josephine U	Interviewer
Anyakora Chinonye	Interviewer

BAUCHI

Salami Patrick	Supervisor
Talatu Jonathan	Quality Control
Taimada Dzarmah	Interviewer
Esther Gagara	Interviewer
Bashir Muhammad Yau	Interviewer
Amina Garba Jibrin	Interviewer

BAYELSA

Ineife Ayibaemi	Supervisor
Amakirisou Micheal Peresine	Quality Control
Thomas Elizabeth	Interviewer
Frank Inatari	Interviewer
Tamarakoro Austen Pabor	Interviewer
Ogbonna Chimezie P	Interviewer

BENUÉ

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Oodo Augustine Ekere .A	Quality Control
Moses Agada Emmanuel	Interviewer
Uzungwe Henry	Interviewer
Amuche Anthonia	Interviewer
Jando Member Andrea	Interviewer

BORNO

Saleh Garba	Supervisor
Abubakar Suleiman Madaki	Quality Control
Mohammed Musa	Interviewer
Habiba Bulama	Interviewer
Fati Yusuf Mirnga	Interviewer
Usman Aliyu	Interviewer

CROSS RIVER

Abam Uket Ofem	Supervisor
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Egbe Margaret Jonah	Interviewer
Uyoma Franklin .M	Interviewer
Nwoke Victor	Interviewer

DELTA

Iyaji Samuel .C	Quality Control
Elo-Odikaesiem Angela	Interviewer
Opara Kenneth .I	Interviewer
Akhidenor .P Ekeleoseye	Interviewer
Nwogu Chinedu Goodluck	Interviewer

EBONYI

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Igboke Amaka I.	Interviewer
Ojukwu Paulus Chukwu	Interviewer
Ezenwa Okechukwu U.	Interviewer

EDO

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Akpaja Ernest	Quality Control
Nwosu Stanley Onyeka	Interviewer
Aghama Efeke Magdalene	Interviewer
Osifo .O.Julie	Interviewer
Lakoju Kehinde Lomah	Interviewer

EKITI

Opaleke Demilade Samuel	Supervisor
Bello Mary Adenike	Quality Control
Akomolafe Folashade	Interviewer
Adebayo Oluremi David	Interviewer
Oyerinde Idowu Stephen	Interviewer
Ipinlaye Yemisi Rafat	Interviewer

ENUGU

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Ezeifedi Ursula Chioma	Interviewer
Kekeh Chuka A	Interviewer
Nnaji Nwanneka Doris	Interviewer
Obinna Nwankwo	Interviewer

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CROSS RIVER

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Anaetoh Obianuju	Interviewer
Duru Stephen Nonso	Interviewer
Solagbade Peter Oluwole	Interviewer

GOMBE

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Dahiru Bello Ribadu	Quality Control
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Roseline S.danladi	Interviewer
Sa'adatu Abubakar	Interviewer
Mahammed Ayuba	Interviewer

IMO

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Okoh Stella Onyinyechi	Interviewer
Orji Chinenye	Interviewer
Ogubuike Chinasa.v	Interviewer

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Kucheli Hassan	Interviewer
Aisha Abubakar Bello	Interviewer
Aminu Aliyu	Interviewer

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Akok Stephen	Interviewer
Rahila .T Dickson	Interviewer
Hauwa Moh'd Musa	Interviewer
Helen David	Interviewer

KANO

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Yunusa Yahuza	Quality Control
Abdullahi Aisha	Interviewer
Baraatu Ismail Usman	Interviewer
Khadija Bilal	Interviewer
Ismaila .A Waru	Interviewer
Maijidda Baba Gimba	Interviewer

KATSINA

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Sani Saidu	Quality Control
Fatima Bashir Kaita	Interviewer
Lydia Maikud	Interviewer
Salamatu Salaha Muhammed	Interviewer
Bello Umar Babashi	Interviewer

KEBBI

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Umar Muhd .A	Quality Control
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Rukayya Muhammed	Interviewer
Aishatu Lawal	Interviewer
Habiba Abubakar	Interviewer

KOGI

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Aiyenigba Mercy	Interviewer
Usman M. Hajara	Interviewer
Otene Enemi Josaphat	Interviewer

KWARA

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Ahmed Mistura Mojirayo	Interviewer
Abdulrauph A. Abdullahi	Interviewer
Otunola Abdulgafar	Interviewer

LAGOS

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Adekola Kazeem .A	Interviewer
Adekeye Folashade .O	Interviewer
Okoro Nchedochukwuka	Interviewer

NASARAWA

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Abdullahi Ali Eka	Interviewer
Jacob Titus Abeku	Interviewer
Odela Joan Ame	Interviewer
Covenant Daniel	Interviewer

NIGER

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Sunday Goyinze	Interviewer
Layla Abubakar Azozo	Interviewer

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Okunade Olubunmi A.	Interviewer
Babatunde Olufunmilayo A.	Interviewer
Oji Chinonso Cynthia	Interviewer
Akinola Adefunke B.	Interviewer

ONDO

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Ale Taiwo Solomon	Interviewer
Ayeyo Funso Tosin	Interviewer

OSUN

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Adeyeye Olayanju	Interviewer
Lawal O. Nofisat	Interviewer
Akinkurolere Samuel	Interviewer

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Giwa Olabisi B.	Interviewer
Fakorede Quadri	Interviewer
Adepoju Damilola E.	Interviewer

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Pam Joshua Wang	Quality Control
Yaktor Irmiya Inusa	Interviewer
Philomena Azumi Zamfara	Interviewer
Abraham Nanna Mamdam	Interviewer

RIVERS

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Koko Christain Iyerikabo	Quality Control
Ayibia Selema	Interviewer
Praise Elizabeth Chideraa	Interviewer
Chioma Mezue	Interviewer
David Efe Egbare	Interviewer

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Abba Rufai	Interviewer
Saadatu A. Anka I	Interviewer
Ramatu Suleiman	Interviewer
Madaki Adamu Ali	Interviewer

TARABA

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Abdulkarim Yakubu	Quality Control
Shinggu Billy	Interviewer
Nancy .D Kassa	Interviewer
Hauwa Abba Yidi	Interviewer
Isa Mohammad	Interviewer

YOBE

Thlama Ndirimbula	Supervisor
ALIYU JIBRIL VWA	Quality Control
Mohammed Abdulhamid	Interviewer
Ya Gumsu Shehu Mustapha	Interviewer
Suleiman Saleh	Interviewer
Fatime Wakil Ibrahim	Interviewer

ZAMFARA

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Abdurrahman Azeez	Quality Control
Bello Muhammad	Interviewer
Saratu Wakili	Interviewer
Halima Abdullahi Magaji	Interviewer
Ado Mamman	Interviewer

GENERAL

Sadiq Hadiza Abubakar	Reserve
Nwohu Obike	Reserve
Mordi Vero	Reserve
Ezeh Akudo Caroline	Reserve
Ogbonna David Ugochukwu	Reserve
Ahmed Yahaya Doma	Reserve
Paul Daniel	Reserve
Ebierebo Guembe	Reserve
Ernestine Bassey Ndem	Reserve
Obidinma Onyeka .E	Reserve
Dauda Aishatu Gadzama	Reserve
Egbe Bassey Gladys	Reserve
Onovughakpo A. O. Ufuoma	Reserve
Nwoga Anayochi	Reserve
Alilionwu Ebere Sandra	Reserve
Ufondu Doris Ifeoma	Reserve
Maduakor Alvan .C	Reserve
Onyia Ifeanyichukwu	Reserve
Awual Suleiman	Reserve
Obanoyen Adekunle Abdul Rahman	Reserve
Grace Uchechi Chibuife	Reserve
Egbu Innocent Chinwendu	Reserve
Emeh Tochi Obioma	Reserve
Basheer Muhammad Danbazau	Reserve
Alfa Michael	Reserve
Onucheta Linda	Reserve
Mbah Anulika Catherine	Reserve
Madukairo Uju Lilan	Reserve
Hassana Kemmanuel	Reserve
Adedoyin Adetayo O.	Reserve
Akindiya Mary Funke	Reserve
Emeya Martina	Reserve
Nwineh Barika Glory	Reserve

ANNEX

I.1: Background characteristics of parent/guardian respondents in Cross River

	Weighted percent	Weighted number
Age		
15 to 19	0.8	8
20 to 40	46.3	446
41 to 60	43.5	419
61+	9.4	90
Sex		
Male	61.0	588
Female	39.0	376
Residence		
Urban	17.1	165
Rural	82.9	799
Region		
Total	100.0	964

I.2: Educational attainment of parent/guardian respondents (all) in Cross River

	No Schooling	Some Primary	Completed Primary	Some Secondary	Completed Secondary	More than Secondary	Weighted number	Mean years schooling
Age								
15 to 19	8.6	0	36.4	55.0	0	0	7	7.9
20 to 40	13.3	7.5	15.2	21.7	27.5	14.8	446	8.5
41 to 60	23.8	12.0	22.1	9.3	14.3	18.5	419	6.7
61+	44.9	11.7	28.5	2.3	1.1	11.5	90	3.9
Sex								
Male	15.8	9.4	20.5	14.5	21.0	18.8	588	7.8
Female	28.7	10.5	18.2	15.1	16.0	11.5	374	6.3
Residence								
Urban	13.8	5.8	17.7	10.2	19.3	33.2	165	8.9
Rural	22.3	10.6	20.0	15.6	19.0	12.5	797	6.9
South South								
Delta	16.0	3.5	19.1	14.5	21.9	25.0	759	8.5
Akwa Ibom	5.9	8.4	33.7	13.4	21.4	17.2	1,004	8.3
Bayelsa	13.7	6.7	14.6	20.0	26.3	18.0	749	8.6
Cross River	20.8	9.8	19.6	14.7	19.0	16.0	962	7.2
Edo	10.5	5.5	28.0	12.5	18.7	24.8	776	8.5
Rivers	6.3	4.0	19.8	8.9	37.0	23.5	868	9.7
Total								
Total	20.8	9.8	19.6	14.7	19.0	16.0	962	7.2

I.2.a: Educational attainment of parent/guardian respondents (male) in Cross River

	No Schooling	Some Primary	Completed Primary	Some Secondary	Completed Secondary	More than Secondary	Weighted number	Mean years schooling
Age								
15 to 19	0	0	0	100.0	0	0	1	10.0
20 to 40	8.0	4.9	15.1	23.6	31.1	17.4	234	9.3
41 to 60	18.1	11.6	22.2	10.0	17.0	21.1	292	7.4
61+	35.1	15.7	33.5	0	1.7	14.1	61	4.5
Residence								
Urban	13.8	6.8	17.5	7.9	14.3	39.7	84	8.9
Rural	16.2	9.8	21.0	15.6	22.1	15.4	504	7.7
Region								
Total	15.8	9.4	20.5	14.5	21.0	18.8	588	7.8

1.2.b: Educational attainment of parent/guardian respondents (female) in Cross River

	No Schooling	Some Primary	Completed Primary	Some Secondary	Completed Secondary	More than Secondary	Weighted number	Mean years schooling
Age								
15 to 19	10.0	0	42.0	48.1	0	0	6	7.6
20 to 40	19.2	10.4	15.3	19.7	23.5	11.9	212	7.5
41 to 60	37.0	12.8	22.0	7.6	8.0	12.6	127	5.0
61+	66.0	3.0	17.6	7.3	0	6.1	29	2.6
Residence								
Urban	13.8	4.8	17.9	12.6	24.4	26.5	81	8.8
Rural	32.8	12.0	18.2	15.8	13.8	7.4	293	5.6
Region								
Total	28.7	10.5	18.2	15.1	16.0	11.5	374	6.3

2.1: Literacy among parent/guardian respondents (all) in Cross River*

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Weighted number	Percent Literate
Age					
15 to 19	27.1	39.7	33.2	8	66.8
20 to 40	25.4	23.7	50.9	360	49.1
41 to 60	25.3	16.6	58.1	308	41.9
61+	21.6	10.4	68.0	75	32.0
Sex					
Male	27.3	17.3	55.4	445	44.6
Female	21.7	22.9	55.4	306	44.6
Residence					
Urban	33.2	25.7	41.2	99	58.8
Rural	23.8	18.7	57.5	652	42.5
South South					
Akwa Ibom	54.4	15.0	30.6	826	69.4
Bayelsa	44.5	14.2	41.3	556	58.7
Cross River	25.0	19.6	55.4	751	44.6
Delta	55.2	16.8	28.0	550	72.0
Edo	30.3	24.1	45.6	569	54.4
Rivers	68.2	13.9	17.9	657	82.1
Total					
Total	25.0	19.6	55.4	751	44.6

* Able to read one or more words at pre-school level in English or one of Hausa, Yoruba, Igbo or Arabic.

2.1.a: Literacy among parent/guardian respondents (male) in Cross River

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Weighted number	Percent Literate
Age					
15 to 19	0	100.0	0	1	100.0
20 to 40	27.3	19.1	53.6	184	46.4
41 to 60	27.4	16.8	55.7	210	44.3
61+	27.4	11.2	61.4	50	38.6
Residence					
Urban	24.7	33.3	42.0	49	58.0
Rural	27.6	15.3	57.0	396	43.0
Region					
Total	27.3	17.3	55.4	445	44.6

2.1.b: Literacy among parent/guardian respondents (female) in Cross River

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Weighted number	Percent Literate
Age					
15 to 19	30.3	32.5	37.2	7	62.8
20 to 40	23.5	28.4	48.1	177	51.9
41 to 60	20.8	16.0	63.3	98	36.7
61+	9.4	8.7	81.9	24	18.1
Residence					
Urban	41.5	18.2	40.3	50	59.7
Rural	17.8	23.9	58.3	256	41.7
Region					
Total	21.7	22.9	55.4	306	44.6

2.2: English Literacy among parent/guardian respondents (all) in Cross River

	Refused	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Weighted number	Percent Literate English
Age						
15 to 19	0	27.1	0	72.9	8	27.1
20 to 40	4.6	26.2	3.3	65.9	377	30.9
41 to 60	5.9	25.1	5.7	63.4	327	32.7
61+	5.5	19.7	2.7	72.1	79	23.7
Sex						
Male	3.5	27.3	4.1	65.1	461	32.5
Female	7.6	22.0	4.3	66.1	331	28.5
Residence						
Urban	10.3	37.4	6.0	46.2	110	48.5
Rural	4.4	23.1	3.9	68.6	682	28.2
Region						
Total	5.2	25.1	4.2	65.5	792	30.9

2.2.a: English Literacy among parent/guardian respondents (male) in Cross River

	Refused	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Weighted number	Percent Literate English
Age						
15 to 19	0	0	0	100.0	1	0.0
20 to 40	4.0	27.6	3.0	65.4	191	31.9
41 to 60	2.9	27.7	6.0	63.4	216	34.7
61+	4.5	25.2	0	70.3	53	26.4
Residence						
Urban	3.6	33.3	9.5	53.6	51	44.4
Rural	3.5	26.6	3.4	66.5	410	31.1
Region						
Total	3.5	27.3	4.1	65.1	461	32.5

2.2.b: English Literacy among parent/guardian respondents (female) in Cross River

	Refused	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Weighted number	Percent Literate English
Age						
15 to 19	0	30.3	0	69.7	7	30.3
20 to 40	5.3	24.8	3.6	66.3	187	30.0
41 to 60	11.8	20.0	4.9	63.3	111	28.2
61+	7.6	8.7	8.0	75.7	26	18.1
Residence						
Urban	16.1	40.9	3.1	39.9	59	52.4
Rural	5.7	17.9	4.6	71.8	272	23.8
Region						
Total	7.6	22.0	4.3	66.1	331	28.5

2.3: Local Language Literacy among parent/guardian respondents (all) in Cross River

	Could read all	Weighted number	Percent Literate Native
Age			
61+	100.0	2	100.0
Sex			
Female	100.0	2	100.0
Residence			
Urban	100.0	2	100.0
Rural	*	*	*
Region			
Total	100.0	2	100.0

2.3.b: Local Language Literacy among parent/guardian respondents (female) in Cross River

	Could read all	Weighted number	Percent Literate Native
Age			
61+	100.0	2	100.0
Residence			
Urban	100.0	2	100.0
Rural	*	*	*
Region			
Total	100.0	2	100.0

3.0: Background characteristics of children in the 2015 NEDS in Cross River

	Weighted percent	Weighted number
UBE Age		
5	10.6	175
6 to 11	55.6	919
12 to 14	22.2	367
15 to 16	11.6	193
Sex		
Male	52.3	864
Female	47.7	789
Child Disability		
1 or More Disabilities	1.5	25
No Disabilities	98.5	1,628
Residence		
Urban	15.4	255
Rural	84.6	1,398
Region		
Total	100.0	1,653

3.1: Literacy among children (all) in Cross River

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Percent Literate	Number of Children
UBE Age					
5	5.3	11.9	82.8	17.2	162
6 to 11	15.6	25.8	58.5	41.5	895
12 to 14	47.0	27.2	25.7	74.3	361
15 to 16	53.1	20.4	26.5	73.5	186
Residence					
Urban	45.9	28.7	25.4	74.6	243
Rural	22.5	23.3	54.2	45.8	1,362
South South					
Akwa Ibom	47.6	19.2	33.2	66.8	2,200
Bayelsa	42.5	16.6	40.9	59.1	894
Cross River	26.0	24.1	49.9	50.1	1,605
Delta	57.3	18.1	24.6	75.4	2,284
Edo	49.4	26.3	24.4	75.6	1,731
Rivers	63.2	22.6	14.2	85.8	2,793
Total					
Total	26.0	24.1	49.9	50.1	1,605

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Percent Literate	Number of Children
Education					
No Schooling	11.8	18.1	70.1	29.9	119
Pre-primary	8.7	17.3	74.1	25.9	202
Primary	14.9	28.3	56.8	43.2	875
Secondary and Higher	62.4	20.4	17.2	82.8	409
Total	26.0	24.1	49.9	50.1	1,605

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Percent Literate	Number of Children
Economic status quintile*					
Lowest	10.0	18.8	71.2	28.8	182
Second	16.4	17.5	66.1	33.9	516
Middle	24.6	28.6	46.8	53.2	449
Fourth	38.8	28.5	32.7	67.3	264
Highest	52.2	30.7	17.1	82.9	192
Total	25.9	24.1	49.9	50.1	1,603

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Percent Literate	Number of Children
Gov/Private					
Government	26.0	22.7	51.3	48.7	1,011
Private	29.5	28.8	41.6	58.4	476
Total	27.1	24.6	48.2	51.8	1,487

3.1.a: Literacy among children (male) in Cross River

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Percent Literate	Number of Children
UBE Age					
5	7.1	9.1	83.8	16.2	79
6 to 11	15.1	26.2	58.8	41.2	471
12 to 14	48.8	25.8	25.4	74.6	191
15 to 16	46.6	20.5	33.0	67.0	99
Residence					
Urban	44.7	26.7	28.6	71.4	126
Rural	22.4	23.3	54.3	45.7	715
Region					
Total	25.7	23.8	50.5	49.5	841

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Percent Literate	Number of Children
Education					
No Schooling	15.1	19.0	65.9	34.1	71
Pre-primary	10.5	11.7	77.9	22.1	102
Primary	15.4	27.4	57.2	42.8	451
Secondary and Higher	57.6	23.6	18.8	81.2	218
Total	25.7	23.8	50.5	49.5	841

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Percent Literate	Number of Children
Economic status quintile*					
Lowest	11.0	15.1	73.9	26.1	90
Second	16.3	16.1	67.6	32.4	271
Middle	27.3	28.4	44.3	55.7	238
Fourth	31.3	31.7	37.0	63.0	140
Highest	51.4	30.9	17.7	82.3	101
Total	25.6	23.8	50.6	49.4	840

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Percent Literate	Number of Children
Gov/Private					
Government	26.0	22.2	51.9	48.1	525
Private	28.3	28.6	43.2	56.8	246
Total	26.7	24.2	49.1	50.9	771

3.1.b: Literacy among children (female) in Cross River

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Percent Literate	Number of Children
UBE Age					
5	3.6	14.7	81.8	18.2	83
6 to 11	16.3	25.5	58.2	41.8	424
12 to 14	45.0	28.9	26.1	73.9	170
15 to 16	60.5	20.3	19.1	80.9	87
Residence					
Urban	47.2	30.8	22.0	78.0	117
Rural	22.6	23.3	54.1	45.9	647
Region					
Total	26.3	24.5	49.2	50.8	764

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Percent Literate	Number of Children
Education					
No Schooling	6.9	16.8	76.3	23.7	48
Pre-primary	6.9	22.9	70.2	29.8	101
Primary	14.4	29.2	56.4	43.6	424
Secondary and Higher	67.9	16.8	15.2	84.8	191
Total	26.3	24.5	49.2	50.8	764

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Percent Literate	Number of Children
Economic status quintile*					
Lowest	9.0	22.4	68.6	31.4	92
Second	16.5	19.0	64.5	35.5	245
Middle	21.6	28.9	49.5	50.5	212
Fourth	47.2	24.8	27.9	72.1	124
Highest	53.0	30.5	16.5	83.5	91
Total	26.3	24.5	49.2	50.8	764

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Percent Literate	Number of Children
Gov/Private					
Government	26.1	23.2	50.7	49.3	487
Private	30.9	29.1	40.0	60.0	229
Total	27.6	25.1	47.3	52.7	716

3.2: Numeracy among children (all) in Cross River

	Could solve all	Could solve some	Could not solve any	Percent Numerate	Number of Children
UBE Age					
5	3.1	6.9	90.0	10	158
6 to 11	19.6	20.7	59.8	40.3	873
12 to 14	48.6	24.8	26.6	73.4	361
15 to 16	62.6	15.0	22.4	77.6	180
Residence					
Urban	49.0	20.0	31.1	69	241
Rural	26.0	19.5	54.5	45.5	1,331
South South					
Akwa Ibom	69.3	11.9	18.9	81.2	2,194
Bayelsa	54.1	19.6	26.3	73.7	883
Cross River	29.5	19.6	50.9	49.1	1,572
Delta	67.2	16.4	16.4	83.6	2,280
Edo	68.8	14.5	16.7	83.3	1,731
Rivers	70.1	17.1	12.8	87.2	2,794
Total	29.5	19.6	50.9	49.1	1,572

	Could solve all	Could solve some	Could not solve any	Percent Numerate	Number of Children
Education					
No Schooling	22.3	6.9	70.8	29.2	112
Pre-primary	5.5	9.2	85.3	14.7	198
Primary	21.1	23.3	55.6	44.4	855
Secondary and Higher	60.9	20.2	18.9	81.1	407
Total	29.5	19.6	50.9	49.1	1,572

	Could solve all	Could solve some	Could not solve any	Percent Numerate	Number of Children
Economic status quintile*					
Lowest	13.4	10.9	75.7	24.3	174
Second	22.1	16.1	61.8	38.2	504
Middle	25.6	25.4	49.0	51	439
Fourth	41.4	23.9	34.8	65.3	262
Highest	55.9	17.5	26.6	73.4	192
Total	29.4	19.6	51.0	49	1,570

	Could solve all	Could solve some	Could not solve any	Percent Numerate	Number of Children
Gov/Private					
Government	29.3	20.4	50.3	49.7	994
Private	31.8	20.9	47.3	52.7	467
Total	30.1	20.5	49.4	50.6	1,461

3.2.a: Numeracy among children (male) in Cross River

	Could solve all	Could solve some	Could not solve any	Percent Numerate	Number of Children
UBE Age					
5	3.0	7.5	89.4	10.5	80
6 to 11	19.1	20.5	60.5	39.6	449
12 to 14	46.6	25.9	27.5	72.5	193
15 to 16	58.7	14.1	27.3	72.8	97
Residence					
Urban	48.1	18.6	33.4	66.7	123
Rural	25.3	20.0	54.8	45.3	697
Region					
Total	28.7	19.7	51.6	48.4	820

	Could solve all	Could solve some	Could not solve any	Percent Numerate	Number of Children
Education					
No Schooling	21.1	6.5	72.4	27.6	66
Pre-primary	5.6	11.7	82.7	17.3	101
Primary	20.9	22.8	56.3	43.7	436
Secondary and Higher	57.5	21.3	21.1	78.8	216
Total	28.7	19.7	51.6	48.4	820

	Could solve all	Could solve some	Could not solve any	Percent Numerate	Number of Children
Economic status quintile*					
Lowest	15.6	9.8	74.6	25.4	82
Second	19.8	16.6	63.7	36.4	263
Middle	26.5	25.9	47.6	52.4	234
Fourth	35.4	24.1	40.6	59.5	139
Highest	58.0	16.2	25.8	74.2	99
Total	28.6	19.8	51.7	48.4	818

	Could solve all	Could solve some	Could not solve any	Percent Numerate	Number of Children
Gov/Private					
Government	28.3	20.4	51.4	48.7	514
Private	32.0	22.0	46.0	54	240
Total	29.4	20.9	49.7	50.3	754

3.2.b: Numeracy among children (female) in Cross River

	Could solve all	Could solve some	Could not solve any	Percent Numerate	Number of Children
UBE Age					
5	3.1	6.3	90.5	9.4	78
6 to 11	20.1	20.8	59.1	40.9	423
12 to 14	50.8	23.6	25.6	74.4	168
15 to 16	67.3	16.0	16.7	83.3	83
Residence					
Urban	49.9	21.4	28.7	71.3	118
Rural	26.8	19.0	54.2	45.8	634
Region					
Total	30.4	19.4	50.2	49.8	752

	Could solve all	Could solve some	Could not solve any	Percent Numerate	Number of Children
Education					
No Schooling	24.0	7.5	68.5	31.5	45
Pre-primary	5.4	6.6	88.0	12	97
Primary	21.3	23.9	54.9	45.2	419
Secondary and Higher	64.6	18.9	16.5	83.5	191
Total	30.4	19.4	50.2	49.8	752
Economic status quintile*					
Lowest	11.5	11.9	76.6	23.4	92
Second	24.6	15.6	59.8	40.2	241
Middle	24.6	25.0	50.5	49.6	204
Fourth	48.1	23.6	28.2	71.7	123
Highest	53.6	18.9	27.4	72.5	93
Total	30.4	19.4	50.2	49.8	752
Gov/Private					
Government	30.3	20.4	49.2	50.7	480
Private	31.6	19.6	48.7	51.2	227
Total	30.8	20.2	49.1	51	707

4.1: Net Attendance ratio and Gross Attendance ratio by Background Characteristics - Primary School in Cross River

	NAR Male	NAR Female	NAR Total	GAR Male	GAR Female	GAR Total	GPI
Residence							
Urban	83.8	87.3	85.6	94.1	97.2	95.7	1.03
Rural	75.7	77.2	76.4	97.8	103.5	100.6	1.06
South East							
South South	76.9	79	77.7	97.3	102.7	99.9	1.06
Economic Status Quintile							
Lowest	84.6	80.8	82.7	119.2	109.6	114.4	0.92
Second	72.7	76.7	74.6	90.1	100	94.5	1.11
Middle	75	78.5	76.7	104.5	111.6	107.9	1.07
Fourth	78.3	77	77.8	90.4	93.4	91	1.03
Highest	84.6	87.7	86.2	90.4	100	95.4	1.11
South South							
Akwa Ibom	83.7	81.8	82.7	99.8	94.3	97.1	0.94
Bayelsa	85	81	83.1	112.4	112.8	112.6	1
Cross River	76.9	79	77.7	97.3	102.7	99.9	1.06
Delta	84.5	86.5	85.4	110.5	113	111.7	1.02
Edo	82.9	86.6	84.5	105	109.9	107	1.05
Rivers	80.9	82.8	81.8	106.5	100.4	103.6	0.94
Total							
Total	76.9	79	77.7	97.3	102.7	99.9	1.06

4.2: Net Attendance ratio and Gross Attendance ratio by Background Characteristics - JSS in Cross River

	NAR Male	NAR Female	NAR Total	GAR Male	GAR Female	GAR Total	GPI
Residence							
Urban	41.7	68.2	51.7	66.7	113.6	84.5	1.7
Rural	46.8	43	45	77.8	68.9	73.5	0.89
South East							
South South	45.9	45.7	46	75.8	74	75.2	0.98
Economic Status Quintile							
Lowest	28	44	38.8	44	72	61.2	1.64
Second	47.3	46.2	47.7	83.6	71.2	77.6	0.85
Middle	37	31.8	34.3	72.2	56.8	64.6	0.79
Fourth	70	51.5	56.3	100	87.9	93.7	0.88
Highest	53.6	60	56.3	71.4	100	83.3	1.4
South South							
Akwa Ibom	65	64.9	64.9	98.8	97.8	98.7	0.99
Bayelsa	51	53.6	52.7	87.5	91.8	89.6	1.05
Cross River	45.9	45.7	46	75.8	74	75.2	0.98
Delta	50	52.3	51	84.6	83.2	84.1	0.98
Edo	57.3	55.3	56.5	81.4	84.8	83.1	1.04
Rivers	50.1	61.7	55.3	87.6	85.1	86.4	0.97
Total							
Total	45.9	45.7	46	75.8	74	75.2	0.98

4.3.a: Over-age, Under-age, and On-time Pupils (males) in Cross River

Class	Primary Class	Over Age	On Time	Under Age	Number of children
Primary 1	Primary 1	41.8	37.5	20.6	93
Primary 2	Primary 2	33.7	45.3	21.1	91
Primary 3	Primary 3	20.3	72.8	6.9	95
Primary 4	Primary 4	14.6	56.5	28.9	68
Primary 5	Primary 5	8.4	63.0	28.6	53
Primary 6	Primary 6	12.1	66.2	21.7	48
Total	Total	24.3	55.5	20.2	448

Class	Males	Over Age	On Time	Under Age	Number of children
JSS 1	JSS 1	16.1	79.4	4.5	51
JSS 2	JSS 2	1.4	70.9	27.7	38
JSS 3	JSS 3	0	76.9	23.1	37
Total	Total	6.9	76.1	17.0	126

4.3.b: Over-age, Under-age, and On-time Pupils (female) in Cross River

Class	Primary Class	Over Age	On Time	Under Age	Number of children
Primary 1	Primary 1	36.0	42.2	21.8	88
Primary 2	Primary 2	30.3	50.3	19.4	76
Primary 3	Primary 3	19.6	57.3	23.1	88
Primary 4	Primary 4	14.8	59.4	25.7	71
Primary 5	Primary 5	27.5	40.5	32.0	60
Primary 6	Primary 6	14.1	65.3	20.6	39
Total	Total	24.7	51.6	23.6	422

Class	Females	Over Age	On Time	Under Age	Number of children
JSS 1	JSS 1	0	90.7	9.3	33
JSS 2	JSS 2	2.7	87.3	10.0	41
JSS 3	JSS 3	5.3	80.3	14.3	35
Total	Total	2.7	86.1	11.2	109

4.4: Age-specific schooling among children age 4-16 (all) in Cross River

	Never attended	Dropped out	Pre-primary	Primary	Jr. Secondary	Sr. Secondary	All Tertiary	Missing	Number of children
Age									
4	27.8	1.9	56.3	13.9	0	0	0	0	114
5	11.4	0.7	59.5	27.5	0	0	0	0.9	175
6	7.6	2.6	30.1	58.4	0.9	0	0	0.4	165
7	2.5	1.5	15.9	78.4	1.6	0	0	0	176
8	2.1	1.4	8.4	86.9	0.4	0	0	0.8	197
9	2.4	0.9	4.2	89.2	3.1	0	0	0.2	152
10	1.9	2.5	0.6	84.2	9.9	0.8	0	0	140
11	1.7	4.3	3.3	62.3	24.1	4.2	0	0	88
12	0.4	1.6	0.2	56.2	35.6	6.0	0	0	146
13	0.6	1.3	0	31.8	54.7	9.1	0	2.5	118
14	1.9	4.9	0	10.2	51.1	31.9	0	0	102
15	3.0	10.9	0	5.0	38.6	41.7	0	0.9	128
16	4.5	21.3	0	4.5	19.5	47.2	0.5	2.4	65
Sex									
Male	5.1	4.4	14.8	51.2	16.1	7.8	0	0.6	913
Female	5.1	2.1	16.2	52.8	15.0	8.2	0.0	0.5	853
Residence									
Urban	3.6	2.2	16.4	49.3	18.1	10.3	0	0	269
Rural	5.4	3.5	15.3	52.4	15.2	7.5	0.0	0.6	1,496
Economic Status Quintile*									
Lowest	3.2	4.9	10.6	60.5	15.0	4.5	0	1.2	197
Second	8.8	4.4	15.1	51.6	14.8	5.0	0	0.3	562
Middle	4.6	2.3	16.6	55.0	12.9	7.8	0	0.8	496
Fourth	2.6	2.5	16.0	45.4	20.4	12.7	0	0.4	289
Highest	1.9	2.5	17.6	46.9	18.1	12.8	0.1	0	222
South South									
Akwa Ibom	1.3	1.9	17.0	47.1	20.9	11.5	-	0.2	1,582
Bayelsa	2.5	1.1	12.2	56.3	18.3	9.0	-	0.6	985
Cross River	5.1	3.3	15.5	52.0	15.6	8.0	0.0	0.5	1,766
Delta	2.3	0.4	12.7	55.1	20.3	9.1	0.0	0.0	2,338
Edo	1.4	0.7	16.1	53.1	19.8	8.8	0.1	0.1	1,833
Rivers	4.6	1.9	16.9	48.6	18.5	9.1	0.1	0.2	3,110
Total									
Total	5.1	3.3	15.5	52.0	15.6	8.0	0.0	0.5	1,766

4.4.a: Age-specific schooling among children age 4-16 (male) in Cross River

	Never attended	Dropped out	Pre-primary	Primary	Jr. Secondary	Sr. Secondary	Missing	Number of children
Age								
4	35.6	0	56.3	8.0	0	0	0	50
5	12.6	0	58.7	28.7	0	0	0	88
6	9.3	0	36.2	52.8	1.8	0	0	83
7	3.7	3.0	13.3	76.8	3.2	0	0	90
8	2.9	1.9	7.8	85.3	0.7	0	1.4	111
9	0	1.8	2.3	91.6	4.3	0	0	75
10	0	4.6	0.7	83.0	10.7	1.0	0	76
11	3.4	7.9	4.9	64.5	15.1	4.3	0	44
12	0	0.5	0	56.5	36.7	6.2	0	77
13	1.3	2.7	0	29.0	54.1	9.0	3.8	57
14	1.2	8.5	0	4.9	51.8	33.6	0	58
15	0	17.4	0	8.0	42.5	32.1	0	70
16	2.4	25.3	0	1.9	15.6	49.9	4.9	32
Residence								
Urban	3.0	3.7	15.4	47.6	18.1	12.3	0	134
Rural	5.5	4.6	14.7	51.8	15.8	7.0	0.7	778
Economic Status Quintile*								
Lowest	2.8	7.8	7.9	63.0	11.5	4.9	2.2	99
Second	9.0	4.8	16.6	49.1	15.7	4.9	0	294
Middle	3.8	4.2	13.2	54.0	15.3	8.4	1.0	256
Fourth	3.9	2.6	17.2	48.7	19.6	7.6	0.4	153
Highest	1.7	3.4	16.5	43.2	18.6	16.6	0	110
Total								
Total	5.1	4.4	14.8	51.2	16.1	7.8	0.6	913

4.4.b: Age-specific schooling among children age 4-16 (female) in Cross River

	Never attended	Dropped out	Pre-primary	Primary	Jr. Secondary	Sr. Secondary	All Tertiary	Missing	Number of children
Age									
4	21.7	3.4	56.4	18.6	0	0	0	0	64
5	10.3	1.4	60.2	26.3	0	0	0	1.7	87
6	5.9	5.2	23.9	64.2	0	0	0	0.8	82
7	1.2	0	18.7	80.1	0	0	0	0	86
8	1.1	0.8	9.2	88.9	0	0	0	0	86
9	4.8	0	6.0	86.9	2.0	0	0	0.4	77
10	4.2	0	0.5	85.8	9.0	0.5	0	0	64
11	0	0.7	1.8	60.2	33.2	4.1	0	0	44
12	0.8	2.8	0.4	55.8	34.5	5.7	0	0	68
13	0	0	0	34.3	55.2	9.2	0	1.3	61
14	2.9	0	0	17.2	50.2	29.6	0	0	44
15	6.6	3.0	0	1.4	33.9	53.2	0	1.9	58
16	6.7	17.3	0	7.1	23.4	44.5	0.9	0	32
Residence									
Urban	4.2	0.8	17.5	51.0	18.2	8.3	0	0	135
Rural	5.3	2.3	16.0	53.1	14.5	8.2	0.0	0.6	718
Economic Status Quintile*									
Lowest	3.7	1.9	13.3	58.0	18.7	4.2	0	0.3	98
Second	8.7	3.8	13.5	54.4	13.8	5.1	0	0.7	268
Middle	5.4	0.4	20.1	56.1	10.3	7.0	0	0.6	240
Fourth	1.2	2.2	14.7	41.8	21.2	18.4	0	0.5	136
Highest	2.1	1.6	18.7	50.7	17.6	9.1	0.3	0	112
Total	5.1	2.1	16.2	52.8	15.0	8.2	0.0	0.5	853

4.5: Distribution of Primary Pupils by School Type in Cross River

	Government	Private	Don't Know/missing	Number of children
Sex				
Male	65.9	29.3	4.8	463
Female	64.5	30.8	4.7	439
Residence				
Urban	16.5	74.7	8.8	132
Rural	73.6	22.4	4.0	770
South South				
Akwa Ibom	81.9	17.9	0.1	1,047
Bayelsa	74.8	25.1	0.1	553
Cross River	65.2	30.0	4.7	902
Delta	78.4	21.6	-	1,281
Edo	52.0	47.8	0.2	968
Rivers	55.9	43.8	0.3	1,492
Total	65.2	30.0	4.7	902

4.6: Distribution of JSS Students by School Type in Cross River

	Government	Private	Don't Know/missing	Number of children
Sex				
Male	47.2	43.0	9.9	147
Female	41.9	47.6	10.6	128
Residence				
Urban	33.2	53.3	13.5	49
Rural	47.2	43.4	9.5	227
South South				
Akwa Ibom	61.2	38.8	-	467
Bayelsa	86.2	13.8	-	180
Cross River	44.7	45.1	10.2	276
Delta	80.6	19.4	-	475
Edo	58.0	42.0	-	363
Rivers	59.0	40.7	0.2	576
Total	44.7	45.1	10.2	276

5.1.a: Walking time (in minutes) to the nearest government primary school in Cross River

	0-15	16-30	31-45	46-60	Over 60 minutes	Don't Know/missing	Num children	Mean walking time
Residence								
Urban	21.9	52.0	2.7	3.9	1.6	18.0	255	23.9
Rural	32.6	23.3	9.0	9.7	10.9	14.5	1,398	34.1
Region								
Total	30.9	27.7	8.0	8.8	9.4	15.1	1,653	32.6

5.1.b: Walking time (in minutes) to the nearest government JSS in Cross River

	0-15	16-30	31-45	46-60	Over 60 minutes	Don't Know/missing	Num children	Mean walking time
Residence								
Urban	24.6	30.6	15.7	12.4	0	16.7	49	28.0
Rural	10.0	10.5	9.3	16.4	35.9	17.9	227	65.3
Region								
Total	12.6	14.1	10.4	15.7	29.5	17.7	276	58.6

5.1.c: Walking time (in minutes) to the nearest school in Cross River

	Num children	Mean walking time
Residence		
Urban	178	28.2
Rural	1,401	66.5
Total	1,579	62.2

6.1: Age at first primary school attendance in Cross River

	Less than 6	6	7 or Older	Don't Know	Mean Age	Number of children
Sex						
Male	19.1	61.6	19.4	0.0	6.1	656
Female	20.9	60.9	18.2	0.0	6.0	603
Residence						
Urban	20.1	65.1	14.8	0.0	5.9	200
Rural	19.9	60.5	19.6	0.0	6.0	1,060
Economic Status Quintile*						
Lowest	14.2	65.9	19.9	0.0	6.2	149
Second	15.4	59.4	25.2	0.0	6.3	395
Middle	20.2	59.9	19.8	0.0	6.0	345
Fourth	24.1	65.7	10.2	0.0	5.8	204
Highest	30.1	58.8	11.1	0.0	5.6	166
South South						
Akwa Ibom	28.7	61.3	10.0	0.0	5.8	1,228
Bayelsa	23.5	61.4	15.0	0.0	6.0	815
Cross River	19.9	61.2	18.8	0.0	6.0	1,260
Delta	12.3	79.2	8.4	0.0	6.0	1,933
Edo	26.3	58.9	14.8	0.0	5.9	1,495
Rivers	16.8	67.3	16.0	0.0	6.1	2,370
Total						
Total	19.9	61.2	18.8	0.0	6.0	1,260

6.2: Factors in over-age first-time school attendance in Cross River

	Too Expensive	Too Far	Labor Needed	Too Young	Priority Gender	Other Child	Safety Concerns	Other Factors	Number of children
Sex									
Male	52.6	37.1	5.2	10.8	1.8	0.8	1.6	10.6	67
Female	58.7	19.8	3.9	8.8	3.7	0.0	2.0	18.5	59
Residence									
Urban	55.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.0	25.0	11
Rural	55.5	31.8	5.0	10.8	3.0	0.5	1.0	13.3	116
Economic Status Quintile*									
Lowest	77.9	27.1	7.7	11.2	3.4	0.0	3.4	12.1	18
Second	58.8	39.8	3.6	7.8	3.1	0.0	0.0	7.4	65
Middle	46.0	14.8	7.6	8.8	3.0	0.0	2.1	28.6	26
Fourth	44.0	21.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.3	0.0	28.0	9
Highest	20.4	0.0	0.0	38.5	0.0	0.0	13.6	13.7	8
Total	55.5	29.0	4.6	9.9	2.7	0.4	1.8	14.3	127

6.3: Factors in children having never attended school in Cross River

	Monetary Cost	Labor Needed	No Interest	Too Young	Very Sick	Disabled	Travel Unsafe	School Too Far	Poor School Quality	No Good Jobs for Graduates	School not Important	Other Factors	Number of children
Age													
6 to 7	39.4	0.0	18.7	12.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	34.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	17
8 to 11	96.4	4.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.1	12
12 to 16	18.2	6.8	15.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	59.8	10
Sex													
Male	64.5	3.8	4.2	12.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	32.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	18
Female	40.3	2.5	18.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	38.9	21
Residence													
Urban	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	2
Rural	53.7	3.2	12.6	5.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.5	37
Economic Status Quintile*													
Lowest	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3
Second	48.1	4.6	14.3	8.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.2	26
Middle	47.5	0.0	9.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.0	10
South South													
Akwa Ibom	44.4	4.4	0.0	13.4	21.2	6.5	0.0	6.7	4.4	0.0	0.0	28.6	9
Cross River	51.5	3.1	12.1	5.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	21.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	21.0	39
Edo	48.5	7.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6	0.0	75.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	69.2	16
Rivers	53.2	35.1	2.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.2	0.0	0.0	4.4	51
Bayelsa	35.1	14.7	12.8	23.3	1.2	14.2	0.0	0.0	3.6	4.5	8.3	18.6	8
Delta	45.1	23.1	8.5	7.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	49.8	22
Total	51.5	3.1	12.1	5.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	21.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	21.0	39

6.4: Distribution of reported dropouts by class completed at time of dropout and mean age at dropout in Cross River

	Did not complete level 1	Class 1	Class 2	Class 3	Class 4	Class 5	Class 6	Class 7	Class 8	Class 9	Number of dropouts	Mean age at dropout	Dropout Rate
Sex													
Male	0.0	18.3	24.9	5.8	10.5	4.3	19.5	0.0	4.0	12.8	26	5.0	69.8
Female	22.5	22.3	0.0	0.0	7.8	6.6	40.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	12	5.7	30.2
Residence													
Urban	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Rural	7.1	19.5	17.0	4.0	9.7	5.0	26.2	0.0	2.7	8.8	39	5.2	100.0
Region													
Total	7.1	19.5	17.0	4.0	9.7	5.0	26.2	0.0	2.7	8.8	39	5.2	100.0

6.5: Factors in school dropouts in Cross River

	Monetary Cost	Labor Needed	No Interest	Failed Exams	Had Enough Schooling	Very Sick	Disabled	Travel to School Unsafe	School Too Far	Poor School Quality	No Good Jobs for Graduates	School not Important	Unlikely/Unable to Join JSS	Engaged, Married, Pregnancy	Other Factors	Number of dropouts	Mean age at dropout
Sex																	
Male	68.6	14.6	0.0	3.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5	0.0	100.0	22	3.9
Female	59.5	5.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	95.4	12	5.7
Residence																	
Urban	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Rural	65.4	11.3	0.0	2.3	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.0	2.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.0	98.3	34	4.6
Economic Status Quintile*																	
Lowest	84.5	7.0	0.0	8.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	9	1.2
Second	64.5	17.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.1	0.0	100.0	18	5.8
Middle	16.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	3	6.7
Fourth	68.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	84.1	4	8.1
Highest	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	1	-7.0
Total	65.4	11.3	0.0	2.3	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.0	2.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.0	98.3	34	4.6
School Type																	
Government	60.8	7.0	0.0	3.3	0.0	0.0	2.3	0.0	3.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3	0.0	97.7	24	3.7
Private	80.6	22.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	9	6.5
Total	66.4	11.5	0.0	2.3	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.0	2.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.0	98.3	34	4.5

6.6: Reasons for choice of primary school in Cross River

	Closest with space available	Better School	Less Expensive	Safer School	Other	Don't Know/missing	Number of children
Sex							
Male	33.0	34.7	29.6	0	2.3	0.4	463
Female	37.1	31.4	29.3	0.1	2.0	0.1	439
Age							
5	42.9	27.9	27.9	0	0	1.3	48
6 to 7	35.4	37.9	25.1	0	1.4	0.3	235
8 to 11	33.8	33.7	30.0	0	2.2	0.3	480
12 to 16	35.7	24.6	35.6	0.3	3.9	0	139
Residence							
Urban	27.2	42.7	29.3	0	0.8	0	132
Rural	36.3	31.4	29.5	0.0	2.4	0.3	770
Economic Status Quintile*							
Lowest	41.1	39.7	18.7	0	0.5	0	119
Second	27.5	35.2	35.1	0	2.2	0	287
Middle	39.6	19.1	37.5	0.1	2.8	0.9	269
Fourth	48.3	31.5	17.4	0	2.8	0	127
Highest	19.8	59.0	19.8	0	1.4	0	100
South South							
Bayelsa	49.1	22.5	25.5	0.5	2.2	-	553
Cross River	35.0	33.1	29.5	0.0	2.2	0.3	902
Delta	36.7	37.0	23.9	1.0	0.6	-	1,281
Edo	25.0	51.6	19.9	1.5	0.7	-	968
Rivers	28.5	45.7	24.1	0.2	0.3	-	1,492
Akwa Ibom	41.7	38.4	19.0	0.0	0.8	-	1,047
Total							
Total	35.0	33.1	29.5	0.0	2.2	0.3	902

6.7: Reasons for choice of JSS in Cross River

	Closest with space available	Better School	Less Expensive	Safer School	Other	Don't Know/missing	Number of children
Sex							
Male	26.3	38.0	29.1	2.1	3.9	0.5	147
Female	22.6	42.6	27.5	0	6.7	0.6	128
Residence							
Urban	4.5	42.3	44.8	0	6.8	1.6	49
Rural	29.0	39.6	24.8	1.4	4.8	0.4	227
Economic Status Quintile*							
Lowest	35.4	41.7	18.1	0	2.2	2.7	30
Second	33.6	36.9	27.3	0	2.2	0	83
Middle	22.4	43.5	27.2	0	6.9	0	64
Fourth	22.0	38.7	31.5	0	7.9	0	59
Highest	5.5	42.3	35.7	7.9	6.7	1.9	40
South South							
Akwa Ibom	26.7	41.7	28.0	0.6	3.0	-	331
Bayelsa	56.5	18.8	22.6	0.6	1.1	-	180
Cross River	24.6	40.1	28.4	1.1	5.2	0.6	276
Delta	30.0	38.5	29.2	0.5	0.3	-	475
Edo	16.3	52.1	27.6	2.7	0.5	-	363
Rivers	18.2	43.5	37.7	0.4	-	-	576
Total							
Total	24.6	40.1	28.4	1.1	5.2	0.6	276

7.1: Items cited as household expenditures on primary schooling for school pupils in Cross River*

	School Levies	School development levy	PTA Fees	Exam Fees	Boarding Fees	Uniforms and Clothing	Books and Supplies	Transport	Food	Extra lessons	Other Fees	One or More Types of Expenditures	Lump sum payment	Number of Children
Sex														
Male	76.2	71.7	93.6	94.2	0.2	98.4	99.5	11.0	15.8	18.5	13.9	99.5	75.1	515
Female	79.4	77.4	93.4	94.3	0.5	98.9	99.5	15.2	15.8	19.9	18.1	99.7	78.5	517
Residence														
Urban	86.8	81.7	93.7	96.2	0.0	98.7	100.0	30.5	28.3	47.2	19.3	100.0	84.1	108
Rural	76.2	73.1	93.5	93.9	0.4	98.6	99.5	10.1	13.6	14.4	15.4	99.6	75.5	924
School type														
Government	71.2	69.1	92.0	93.7	0.1	98.6	99.4	6.0	11.5	10.5	18.3	99.5	72.4	798
Private	98.8	90.0	98.3	95.9	0.9	99.0	100.0	36.9	30.0	47.6	7.3	100.0	90.9	234
Economic status quintile														
Lowest	83.5	82.7	98.2	95.2	0.0	99.0	99.5	2.3	3.4	3.5	9.6	99.5	78.9	142
Second	72.1	67.0	92.6	93.5	0.3	98.1	99.5	7.8	5.5	6.2	11.0	99.8	69.6	345
Middle	71.2	75.3	93.7	95.0	0.7	99.4	100.0	9.1	15.4	13.1	21.9	100.0	79.7	322
Fourth	89.2	73.9	92.9	92.6	0.0	99.6	99.6	24.0	31.9	38.5	22.1	99.6	78.8	137
Highest	91.0	83.1	91.3	95.1	0.0	96.8	98.4	40.3	41.4	68.2	14.9	98.4	84.3	86
South South														
Akwa Ibom	37.2	31.2	46.6	71.4	0.0	99.2	99.6	25.6	27.9	36.1	5.9	99.8	18.6	804
Bayelsa	34.9	36.2	27.4	96.0	0.2	91.8	99.9	9.0	50.1	15.6	3.0	99.9	10.9	1,128
Cross River	77.7	74.4	93.5	94.2	0.3	98.7	99.5	13.1	15.8	19.2	15.9	99.6	76.8	1,032
Delta	54.5	41.7	57.6	80.5	0.0	99.8	100.0	21.5	52.9	44.8	1.2	100.0	15.6	1,138
Edo	45.1	45.7	60.8	82.5	0.0	98.0	100.0	5.3	69.8	41.4	3.4	100.0	38.5	1,154
Rivers	68.1	13.2	57.2	90.6	0.0	78.8	99.3	19.9	9.1	30.9	19.1	99.7	31.5	1,062
Total														
Total	77.7	74.4	93.5	94.2	0.3	98.7	99.5	13.1	15.8	19.2	15.9	99.6	76.8	1,032

* Some expenditures were included in a "lump sum" payment and may not appear in item cost calculations

7.2: Per-pupil household expenditure on primary schooling for pupils in Cross River

	Mean total expenditures (Nigerian Naira)	Number of primary school children
Sex		
Male	6735.2	515
Female	7750.9	517
Residence		
Urban	19661.5	108
Rural	5084.7	924
School type		
Government	2306.7	798
Private	23169.5	234
Economic status quintile		
Lowest	2504.4	142
Second	2883.7	345
Middle	6560.9	322
Fourth	10262.1	137
Highest	23440.0	86
South South		
Akwa Ibom	10977.4	804
Bayelsa	4271.5	1,128
Cross River	7226.5	1,032
Delta	11186.4	1,138
Edo	6589.3	1,154
Rivers	15348.9	1,062
Total		
Total	7226.5	1,032

For South South

	Mean total expenditures (Nigerian Naira)	Number of primary school children
Sex		
Male	9339.7	3,262
Female	9032.1	3,056
Residence		
Urban	14927.8	2,049
Rural	5840.8	4,269
Region		
South South	9188.6	6,318
School type		
Government	2335.2	4,273
Private	20344.4	2,045
Economic status quintile		
Lowest	2675.6	317
Second	3143.3	1,200
Middle	4910.6	1,663
Fourth	6412.9	1,648
Highest	19704.3	1,490
Total		
Total	9188.6	6,318

7.3: Mean per-pupil household expenditures on primary schooling in Cross River

	School Levies	School development levy	PTA Fees	Exam Fees	Boarding Fees	Uniforms and Clothing	Books and Supplies	Transport	Food	Extra lessons	Other Fees	Number of Children
Sex												
Male	4459.9	241.1	554.6	454.0	4500.0	1892.6	2670.7	2975.5	757.6	3557.7	341.7	515
Female	3822.8	234.9	541.4	439.5	1953.7	1803.2	2670.2	2219.2	2586.2	2792.1	766.4	517
Residence												
Urban	16372.9	340.7	793.2	470.6	0	2495.2	4636.7	2998.3	1535.2	3399.7	534.8	108
Rural	2423.8	228.0	517.9	444.3	2851.9	1748.1	2333.9	2313.3	1691.1	3024.3	584.2	924
School type												
Government	1009.4	212.8	471.0	406.7	1000.0	1599.9	2036.4	1647.0	1847.6	2934.0	451.7	798
Private	23685.5	423.5	971.6	692.8	4500.0	2720.1	4739.6	3053.7	1393.8	3346.8	1630.4	234
Economic status quintile												
Lowest	894.0	256.6	375.6	326.3	0	1396.4	2265.5	4336.3	873.9	1812.7	307.8	142
Second	1243.2	210.7	526.9	384.3	1000.0	1648.9	2186.3	1397.6	1261.2	1553.2	476.7	345
Middle	2635.9	221.4	632.8	556.7	4500.0	1722.8	2090.1	1601.0	408.3	3118.1	708.1	322
Fourth	3791.0	222.0	642.8	506.6	0	2178.8	3590.0	3016.1	2924.2	2020.9	542.2	137
Highest	23482.1	402.9	555.2	493.4	0	2977.7	4934.3	3342.0	1933.9	4475.0	586.3	86
South South												
Akwa Ibom	8564.2	405.7	550.6	635.2	0	3836.7	5954.9	9415.6	3138.0	7615.8	1740.7	804
Bayelsa	4359.6	310.8	325.5	1310.0	2000.0	2610.6	3767.1	5473.7	1131.2	9007.7	1010.4	1,128
Cross River	4165.9	238.4	548.2	446.9	2851.9	1849.2	2670.5	2545.5	1650.5	3156.7	575.6	1,032
Delta	5707.5	409.1	462.6	703.2	0	2607.7	5609.7	1620.0	597.3	2579.3	23153.3	1,138
Edo	1105.1	145.8	406.3	479.8	0	2378.1	3913.6	2546.4	2091.0	4913.5	604.9	1,154
Rivers	17586.0	174.6	782.8	1584.2	0	2955.1	5177.2	7311.5	2621.9	8861.2	1196.8	1,062
Total												
Total	4165.9	238.4	548.2	446.9	2851.9	1849.2	2670.5	2545.5	1650.5	3156.7	575.6	1,032

7.4: Household expenditures on JSS for school students in Cross River*

	School Levies	School development levy	PTA Fees	Exam Fees	Boarding Fees	Uniforms and Clothing	Books and Supplies	Transport	Food	Extra lessons	Other Fees	One or More Types of Expenditures	Lump sum payment	Number of Children
Sex														
Male	97.0	88.8	96.7	95.4	3.1	98.9	100.0	16.2	17.2	27.7	14.5	100.0	96.5	161
Female	97.0	89.2	97.5	94.2	3.0	99.2	100.0	25.3	16.8	28.3	11.9	100.0	94.6	144
Residence														
Urban	96.6	85.5	93.2	92.8	3.4	96.6	100.0	35.5	13.9	35.3	20.7	100.0	100.0	42
Rural	97.1	89.7	97.9	95.3	3.0	99.6	100.0	17.2	17.6	26.4	11.7	100.0	94.7	263
School type														
Government	95.8	87.1	98.4	94.9	1.4	99.5	100.0	16.5	14.6	17.0	15.4	100.0	96.1	207
Private	99.6	92.8	94.2	94.8	6.6	98.1	100.0	28.7	22.1	51.2	8.8	100.0	94.6	98
Economic status quintile														
Lowest	89.3	88.1	92.1	92.2	2.3	100.0	100.0	7.6	6.6	7.6	10.4	100.0	87.3	35
Second	98.4	91.4	98.4	98.7	1.3	100.0	100.0	8.8	7.2	12.1	7.2	100.0	97.4	97
Middle	97.5	89.5	99.1	95.0	5.8	100.0	100.0	16.0	12.0	26.9	10.6	100.0	92.8	78
Fourth	99.0	91.4	96.2	91.2	5.1	98.3	100.0	34.6	37.0	48.7	18.0	100.0	97.3	61
Highest	95.9	80.3	95.9	94.0	0.0	95.9	100.0	42.1	23.4	47.6	25.4	100.0	100.0	34
South South														
Akwa Ibom	25.9	24.4	42.4	78.6	2.4	99.4	99.4	41.8	32.0	40.3	3.6	99.7	10.9	350
Bayelsa	26.0	31.1	37.5	96.6	2.0	97.7	100.0	12.2	49.8	13.5	6.2	100.0	8.8	350
Cross River	97.0	89.0	97.1	94.8	3.1	99.0	100.0	20.4	17.0	28.0	13.3	100.0	95.6	305
Delta	43.5	42.8	57.6	74.3	0.6	99.7	99.4	32.7	52.4	47.3	2.1	99.7	15.7	406
Edo	41.7	44.7	65.4	72.5	1.0	96.8	100.0	12.6	69.0	42.0	2.1	100.0	36.8	411
Rivers	62.2	13.7	63.4	92.6	5.6	87.2	99.5	39.9	13.3	30.8	20.8	99.5	35.0	398
Total														
Total	97.0	89.0	97.1	94.8	3.1	99.0	100.0	20.4	17.0	28.0	13.3	100.0	95.6	305

* Some expenditures were included in a "lump sum" payment and may not appear in item cost calculations

7.5: Per-student household expenditures on JSS for students in Cross River

	Mean total expenditures (Nigerian Naira)	Number of primary school children
Sex		
Male	12898.9	161
Female	12386.3	144
Residence		
Urban	17057.6	42
Rural	11711.3	263
School type		
Government	8473.7	207
Private	21641.8	98
Economic status quintile		
Lowest	11702.4	35
Second	9359.3	97
Middle	12079.5	78
Fourth	13973.4	61
Highest	19185.7	34
South South		
Akwa Ibom	8744.4	350
Bayelsa	5192.3	350
Cross River	12661.4	305
Delta	16880.8	406
Edo	9428.2	411
Rivers	25796.4	398
Total		
Total	12661.4	305

For South South

	Mean total expenditures (Nigerian Naira)	Number of primary school children
Sex		
Male	15181.6	1,126
Female	12505.1	1,094
Residence		
Urban	19108.8	807
Rural	9934.6	1,413
Region		
South South	13862.0	2,220
School type		
Government	6297.9	1,613
Private	30358.1	607
Economic status quintile		
Lowest	8729.3	74
Second	8346.8	329
Middle	8556.3	519
Fourth	8275.1	654
Highest	24216.8	644
Total		
Total	13862.0	2,220

7.6: Mean per-pupil household expenditures on JSS in Cross River

	School Levies	School development levy	PTA Fees	Exam Fees	Boarding Fees	Uniforms and Clothing	Books and Supplies	Transport	Food	Extra lessons	Other Fees	Number of Children
Sex												
Male	10790.1	697.6	1146.8	822.1	5731.2	3092.0	4576.0	985.2	894.1	3757.4	1471.6	161
Female	9597.2	500.4	1036.1	728.6	3755.7	2651.8	5543.9	1669.3	1493.6	2993.1	1059.2	144
Residence												
Urban	13345.0	669.0	2548.9	1201.5	0	3092.8	6993.1	625.1	1896.8	4839.4	813.0	42
Rural	9536.0	588.9	827.0	704.2	4914.5	2846.1	4599.1	1689.2	1049.8	2809.3	1496.7	263
School type												
Government	7101.6	413.2	893.8	630.7	3332.0	2645.9	4414.4	1130.8	556.8	2603.6	1032.1	207
Private	18955.3	1046.3	1470.5	1141.4	5203.4	3420.3	6322.6	1686.2	2124.2	3928.8	2489.2	98
Economic status quintile												
Lowest	5612.2	394.6	595.6	513.3	0	2236.1	3957.6	5325.9	2853.7	2183.0	1929.8	35
Second	6556.6	564.3	594.5	631.2	3332.0	2659.5	4082.5	2155.7	1682.6	2088.9	478.7	97
Middle	12407.0	679.4	1025.5	780.5	5250.0	3080.6	4737.7	904.2	767.9	2168.1	669.4	78
Fourth	11614.1	811.9	1640.4	765.0	5000.0	2895.6	5252.8	1430.7	861.7	2807.2	2092.0	61
Highest	13198.9	630.1	2756.9	1424.8	0	3625.0	7874.9	642.1	1659.4	5900.7	1050.0	34
South South												
Akwa Ibom	10506.1	642.7	946.4	1073.1	47920.7	5150.8	10126.6	17643.2	8638.9	9336.0	9172.6	350
Bayelsa	4577.8	361.0	546.1	1838.9	7017.4	3420.9	7081.0	5010.0	1756.0	6399.6	2214.4	350
Cross River	10282.3	601.4	1095.5	779.5	4914.5	2886.9	5023.7	1374.1	1177.7	3319.2	1304.2	305
Delta	9372.1	425.6	529.9	748.6	55000.0	3381.1	8589.7	1780.6	1022.7	3249.5	15045.4	406
Edo	2402.8	307.6	754.0	829.3	17718.5	3566.7	6101.5	3746.5	3085.2	4992.9	1646.2	411
Rivers	22642.6	442.8	1297.3	2279.2	152990.4	3647.6	7715.7	8218.7	1761.5	11645.6	5206.1	398
Total												
Total	10282.3	601.4	1095.5	779.5	4914.5	2886.9	5023.7	1374.1	1177.7	3319.2	1304.2	305

8.1: Time pupils spend at primary school in Cross River

	Less than 5	5 Hours	6 Hours	More than 6	Total	Number of day pupils	Mean hours spent at school per day
Class							
1	2.1	8.7	32.6	56.7	100.0	207	6.5
2	2.0	10.4	29.5	58.1	100.0	166	6.5
3	2.0	9.0	31.5	57.4	100.0	188	6.6
4	1.9	3.5	20.7	74.0	100.0	154	6.9
5	4.1	3.2	19.9	72.9	100.0	118	6.8
6	0	2.8	21.6	75.6	100.0	89	7.1
Sex							
Male	1.8	6.4	26.6	65.2	100.0	455	6.7
Female	2.3	7.4	27.5	62.8	100.0	467	6.7
Urbanicity							
Urban	0	0	20.9	79.1	100.0	88	7.4
Rural	2.4	8.0	28.1	61.5	100.0	834	6.6
School type							
Government	2.4	7.9	29.5	60.1	100.0	722	6.5
Private	0.7	3.5	18.9	76.8	100.0	200	7.2
Economic status							
Lowest	2.5	10.3	19.3	67.9	100.0	134	6.4
Second	3.7	9.0	33.4	53.9	100.0	319	6.4
Middle	1.7	7.0	27.1	64.1	100.0	277	6.6
Fourth	0	3.6	28.2	68.2	100.0	121	7.0
Highest	0	0	16.2	83.8	100.0	71	7.6
South South							
Akwa Ibom	3.3	18.0	27.6	51.1	100.0	799	6.3
Bayelsa	15.1	29.4	24.7	30.8	100.0	1,122	5.8
Cross River	2.0	6.9	27.1	64.0	100.0	922	6.7
Delta	21.8	1.3	8.4	68.6	100.0	1,135	6.1
Edo	13.3	9.1	27.6	50.0	100.0	1,138	6.1
Rivers	3.5	12.6	20.9	63.0	100.0	1,060	6.7
Total							
Total	2.0	6.9	27.1	64.0	100.0	922	6.7

8.2: Time students spend at JSS in Cross River

	Less than 5	5 Hours	6 Hours	More than 6	Total	Number of day pupils	Mean hours spent at school per day
Class							
1	0	0.7	3.7	95.6	100.0	100	8.4
2	0.7	0.4	5.2	93.7	100.0	88	8.2
3	1.9	0	1.1	97.1	100.0	82	8.1
Sex							
Male	0.8	0.7	0.4	98.0	100.0	138	8.3
Female	0.8	0	6.5	92.6	100.0	132	8.2
Urbanicity							
Urban	0	0	0	100.0	100.0	38	8.7
Rural	1.0	0.5	4.1	94.4	100.0	232	8.1
School type							
Government	0.8	0.5	2.8	95.8	100.0	184	8.3
Private	0.7	0	4.7	94.5	100.0	86	8.2
Economic status							
Lowest	4.0	2.5	8.6	84.9	100.0	32	7.9
Second	0	0.4	4.8	94.9	100.0	87	8.2
Middle	0	0	3.7	96.3	100.0	64	8.3
Fourth	1.8	0	1.0	97.2	100.0	57	8.1
Highest	0	0	0	100.0	100.0	30	8.7
South South							
Akwa Ibom	0.4	0.7	13.6	85.3	100.0	335	7.4
Bayelsa	2.9	2.8	19.9	74.4	100.0	346	7.2
Cross River	0.8	0.4	3.4	95.4	100.0	270	8.2
Delta	25.9	0.7	5.6	67.7	100.0	405	6.1
Edo	12.6	4.4	15.6	67.4	100.0	401	6.5
Rivers	1.2	1.3	8.7	88.8	100.0	383	7.4
Total							
Total	0.8	0.4	3.4	95.4	100.0	270	8.2

8.3: Percentage of Primary pupils who do homework outside of the school in Cross River

	No homework	Up to 3	More than 4	Total	Number of day pupils	Mean days spent on homework per week
Class						
1	50.5	42.6	2.9	100.0	196	1.7
2	42.0	49.4	3.6	100.0	170	1.7
3	35.8	53.6	2.8	100.0	185	1.7
4	31.5	58.4	3.0	100.0	146	1.8
5	29.3	51.3	11.3	100.0	111	2.0
6	17.3	60.4	6.7	100.0	82	2.1
Sex						
Male	37.4	51.6	4.2	100.0	443	1.8
Female	35.7	52.0	4.7	100.0	447	1.9
Urbanicity						
Urban	7.5	69.6	11.7	100.0	100	2.0
Rural	41.9	48.5	3.1	100.0	790	1.8
School type						
Government	41.9	50.0	3.0	100.0	685	1.6
Private	19.9	57.3	9.2	100.0	205	2.3
Economic status						
Lowest	56.5	39.2	1.9	100.0	130	2.0
Second	55.6	36.2	1.5	100.0	302	1.7
Middle	27.2	68.7	1.4	100.0	259	1.2
Fourth	19.9	49.6	13.6	100.0	117	2.7
Highest	2.2	72.4	12.1	100.0	82	2.1
South South						
Akwa Ibom	10.2	63.2	19.2	100.0	745	2.7
Bayelsa	14.7	63.9	15.4	100.0	1,100	2.7
Cross River	36.6	51.8	4.5	100.0	890	1.8
Delta	34.4	27.6	19.2	100.0	1,136	3.8
Edo	2.6	75.8	15.6	100.0	1,146	2.1
Rivers	15.1	54.5	23.2	100.0	1,039	2.7
Total						
Total	36.6	51.8	4.5	100.0	890	1.8

8.4: Percentage of JSS students who do homework outside of the school in Cross River

	No homework	Up to 3	More than 4	Total	Number of day pupils	Mean days spent on homework per week
Class						
1	15.2	74.6	2.9	100.0	93	1.7
2	12.7	71.6	4.9	100.0	76	1.7
3	12.5	64.8	14.3	100.0	76	2.1
Sex						
Male	14.3	72.6	7.8	100.0	128	1.9
Female	12.7	68.4	6.0	100.0	117	1.8
Urbanicity						
Urban	3.8	86.8	9.4	100.0	38	1.3
Rural	16.0	66.8	6.4	100.0	207	2.0
School type						
Government	16.3	71.6	5.0	100.0	165	1.6
Private	7.9	68.7	11.1	100.0	80	2.3
Economic status						
Lowest	28.3	49.4	4.2	100.0	27	2.5
Second	23.7	62.0	6.2	100.0	82	1.8
Middle	12.2	74.8	3.7	100.0	60	1.7
Fourth	1.1	88.0	6.4	100.0	44	1.7
Highest	0	76.4	15.1	100.0	32	1.9
South South						
Akwa Ibom	2.1	69.6	20.0	100.0	306	2.7
Bayelsa	16.4	64.1	10.9	100.0	331	2.7
Cross River	13.6	70.7	7.0	100.0	245	1.8
Delta	34.2	29.7	18.5	100.0	405	3.7
Edo	2.1	74.8	15.0	100.0	405	2.0
Rivers	9.8	60.0	22.7	100.0	369	2.6
Total						
Total	13.6	70.7	7.0	100.0	245	1.8

9.1: Perceived problems with primary school buildings and facilities, classroom overcrowding, and pupil safety in Cross River

	Physical condition of the classroom: Big	Physical condition of the classroom: Small	Physical condition of the classroom: No	Physical condition of the classroom: DK	Classroom overcrowding: Big	Classroom overcrowding: Small	Classroom overcrowding: No	Classroom overcrowding: DK	Pupil safety: Big	Pupil safety: Small	Pupil safety: No	Pupil safety: DK	Number of pupils
Residence													
Urban	6.1	53.1	40.9	0	7.6	53.1	39.4	0	5.3	59.5	35.2	0	217
Rural	29.0	53.7	17.2	0.1	27.5	53.7	17.5	1.3	26.7	48.7	24.4	0.1	1,207
School Type													
Government	31.6	51.6	16.7	0.1	30.4	51.1	17.0	1.4	28.1	48.2	23.6	0.2	867
Private	16.0	56.8	27.2	0	15.1	57.5	26.7	0.6	16.3	53.8	30.0	0	557
Economic status quintile*													
Lowest	43.3	46.3	10.0	0.4	42.7	45.2	11.3	0.9	37.8	39.2	22.5	0.5	162
Second	34.2	50.5	15.2	0.1	30.3	52.3	15.1	2.3	30.6	44.4	24.8	0.2	425
Middle	23.2	62.0	14.8	0	24.0	60.8	14.7	0.5	23.8	60.5	15.7	0	424
Fourth	17.0	55.0	27.9	0	15.8	56.6	26.5	1.1	13.9	53.3	32.9	0	244
Highest	4.5	45.2	50.3	0	5.7	42.6	51.7	0	4.7	46.2	49.2	0	168
South South													
Akwa Ibom	6.2	16.3	77.1	0.5	10.3	15.1	73.4	1.2	4.1	9.3	86.4	0.2	1,501
Bayelsa	12.6	38.4	48.5	0.5	13.8	28.1	57.6	0.5	6.4	15.0	78.3	0.4	937
Cross River	25.5	53.6	20.8	0.1	24.4	53.6	20.8	1.1	23.5	50.4	26.1	0.1	1,424
Delta	14.0	25.0	61.0	-	13.8	25.4	60.8	-	9.7	17.7	72.5	-	2,241
Edo	2.9	17.5	79.6	0.1	7.4	22.7	69.8	0.1	0.7	8.5	90.8	-	1,698
Rivers	8.9	17.8	71.3	1.9	13.3	13.6	71.3	1.7	5.8	10.3	83.6	0.4	2,703
Total													
Total	25.5	53.6	20.8	0.1	24.4	53.6	20.8	1.1	23.5	50.4	26.1	0.1	1,424

9.2: Perceived problems with primary school head teacher and teacher performance in Cross River

	Head Teacher performance: Big	Head Teacher performance: Small	Head Teacher performance: No	Head Teacher performance: DK	Teacher performance: Big	Teacher performance: Small	Teacher performance: No	Teacher performance: DK	Number of pupils
Residence									
Urban	10.2	56.7	33.1	0	10.2	57.6	32.2	0	217
Rural	17.8	60.1	21.5	0.6	21.4	58.5	19.6	0.6	1,207
School Type									
Government	21.4	60.4	17.6	0.6	24.9	56.7	17.6	0.7	867
Private	9.3	58.3	32.1	0.4	11.5	61.0	27.5	0.1	557
Economic status quintile*									
Lowest	35.2	56.6	8.2	0	38.3	51.9	9.2	0.5	162
Second	24.4	53.6	20.6	1.5	27.0	53.9	18.2	0.8	425
Middle	11.9	68.3	19.7	0.1	14.7	71.1	13.7	0.5	424
Fourth	9.5	59.7	30.7	0.2	14.3	53.6	31.9	0.2	244
Highest	1.9	55.4	42.7	0	3.4	50.7	45.9	0	168
South South									
Akwa Ibom	6.0	12.6	80.7	0.8	5.3	15.3	78.7	0.7	1,501
Bayelsa	16.4	32.2	48.1	3.3	18.9	30.4	49.0	1.7	937
Cross River	16.7	59.6	23.2	0.5	19.7	58.4	21.5	0.5	1,424
Delta	13.1	15.5	71.4	-	11.5	20.1	68.4	-	2,241
Edo	1.4	12.4	86.2	-	0.8	14.9	84.2	0.0	1,698
Rivers	8.0	15.6	75.4	1.0	7.9	16.7	74.3	1.1	2,703
Total									
Total	16.7	59.6	23.2	0.5	19.7	58.4	21.5	0.5	1,424

10.1: Absenteeism among primary school day pupils in the month of school preceding interview in Cross River

	Attended all school days	Absent one or more days	Number of pupils	Mean days missed among pupils missing one or more days
Age				
5	85.7	14.3	31	6.6
6 to 11	87.8	12.2	453	4.8
12 to 14	89.6	10.4	62	4.2
15 to 16	76.9	23.1	5	5.5
Sex				
Male	86.0	14.0	285	4.8
Female	89.7	10.3	267	5.0
School type				
Government	89.9	10.1	373	5.0
Private	83.5	16.5	179	4.8
Residence				
Urban	99.0	1.0	82	5.0
Rural	85.8	14.2	470	4.9
Economic Status Quintile*				
Lowest	92.6	7.4	92	5.3
Second	85.2	14.8	161	6.1
Middle	87.5	12.5	154	3.8
Fourth	83.8	16.2	83	4.7
Highest	93.7	6.3	61	3.0
South South				
Akwa Ibom	85.8	14.2	736	5.0
Bayelsa	88.1	11.9	550	4.2
Cross River	87.8	12.2	552	4.9
Delta	80.6	19.4	1,276	4.0
Edo	70.3	29.6	956	5.1
Rivers	94.0	6.0	1,474	5.6
Total				
Total	87.8	12.2	552	4.9

For South South

	Attended all school days	Absent one or more days	Don't know / missing	Number of pupils	Mean days missed among pupils missing one or more days
School type					
Government	83.2	16.8	0.0	3,962	4.7
Private	84.3	15.7	0	1,884	5.1
Total	83.5	16.5	0.0	5,847	4.8

For South South

	Attended all school days	Absent one or more days	Don't know / missing	Number of pupils	Mean days missed among pupils missing one or more days
Sex					
Male	83.8	16.2	0	3,101	4.8
Female	83.3	16.6	0.0	2,796	4.9
Residence					
Urban	84.3	15.7	0	2,169	4.7
Rural	83.1	16.8	0.0	3,727	4.9
Total	83.6	16.4	0.0	5,896	4.8

10.2: Reasons for absenteeism among primary school day pupils in the month preceding interview in Cross River

	Child Needed for Domestic Work	Child Needed for Family Farm/Business	Work for Employer	School Fees Due	Child Did Not Want to Go	Funeral/Naming Ceremony or Wedding	Illness	Clothes were Dirty	Others	Number of pupils
Sex										
Male	2.9	7.4	1.4	42.5	11.2	0.0	32.3	0.0	10.7	40
Female	6.2	14.9	0.0	25.2	15.0	0.0	43.8	3.6	8.4	27
School type										
Government	6.2	17.2	0.0	12.8	17.3	0.0	47.6	2.6	12.0	38
Private	1.8	1.9	1.9	64.4	7.0	0.0	23.5	0.0	6.9	30
Residence										
Urban	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	1
Rural	4.3	10.6	0.8	35.9	12.9	0.0	36.3	1.5	9.9	67
Economic Status Quintile*										
Lowest	0.0	18.3	0.0	28.0	27.4	0.0	13.6	0.0	21.9	7
Second	7.5	15.2	0.0	53.7	12.9	0.0	20.6	2.6	5.3	24
Middle	2.7	11.3	0.0	18.3	5.5	0.0	63.1	1.9	0.0	19
Fourth	4.2	0.0	4.1	30.3	7.3	0.0	34.1	0.0	28.2	14
Highest	0.0	0.0	0.0	38.8	41.0	0.0	61.2	0.0	0.0	4
South South										
Akwa Ibom	5.9	2.1	0.0	6.3	16.2	0.7	27.0	0.0	53.4	104
Bayelsa	5.9	5.9	0.0	9.8	17.5	8.9	53.2	0.0	3.6	65
Cross River	4.3	10.5	0.8	35.5	12.8	0.0	37.0	1.5	9.8	67
Delta	0.9	6.5	0.0	16.1	5.2	7.2	55.0	0.7	12.8	248
Edo	2.2	0.7	0.0	6.6	4.7	4.0	48.7	4.1	31.3	283
Rivers	0.0	1.4	0.0	34.4	16.9	0.0	23.5	0.0	23.6	88
Total										
Total	4.3	10.5	0.8	35.5	12.8	0.0	37.0	1.5	9.8	67

I0.3: Absenteeism among JSS day students in the month of school preceding interview in Cross River

	Attended all school days	Absent one or more days	Number of pupils	Mean days missed among pupils missing one or more days
Sex				
Male	83.3	16.7	99	6.9
Female	89.1	10.9	79	7.1
School type				
Government	87.9	12.1	91	5.9
Private	83.8	16.2	87	7.8
Residence				
Urban	92.7	7.3	23	1.0
Rural	84.9	15.1	155	7.4
Economic Status Quintile*				
Lowest	87.2	12.8	16	15.3
Second	85.9	14.1	61	7.0
Middle	84.5	15.5	46	5.5
Fourth	88.6	11.4	36	9.8
Highest	83.0	17.0	19	1.5
South South				
Akwa Ibom	86.6	13.4	322	4.6
Bayelsa	89.9	10.1	175	5.3
Cross River	85.9	14.1	178	7.0
Delta	78.5	21.5	474	4.0
Edo	66.4	33.6	348	4.9
Rivers	90.8	9.2	542	6.9
Total				
Total	85.9	14.1	178	7.0

For South South

	Attended all school days	Absent one or more days	Number of pupils	Mean days missed among pupils missing one or more days
School type				
Government	82.2	17.8	1,427	4.5
Private	81.4	18.6	740	6.3
Total	81.9	18.1	2,167	5.1

For South South

	Attended all school days	Absent one or more days	Number of pupils	Mean days missed among pupils missing one or more days
Sex				
Male	81.3	18.7	1,150	5.5
Female	83.0	17.0	1,046	4.7
Residence				
Urban	80.4	19.6	863	5.4
Rural	83.2	16.8	1,334	4.9
Total	82.1	17.9	2,196	5.1

I0.4: Reasons for absenteeism among JSS day students in the month preceding interview in Cross River

	Child Needed for Domestic Work	Child Needed for Family Farm/Business	Work for Employer	School Fees Due	Child Did Not Want to Go	Funeral/Naming Ceremony or Wedding	Illness	Clothes were Dirty	Others	Number of pupils
Sex										
Male	10.5	9.2	0.0	20.0	21.2	0.0	22.7	0.0	19.7	17
Female	6.0	12.0	0.0	62.7	0.0	0.0	19.3	0.0	0.0	9
School type										
Government	6.2	18.4	0.0	35.9	19.4	0.0	4.9	0.0	15.1	11
Private	11.2	3.7	0.0	33.6	9.6	0.0	34.6	0.0	11.3	14
Residence										
Urban	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	2
Rural	9.6	10.9	0.0	37.1	14.9	0.0	16.0	0.0	13.9	23
Economic Status Quintile*										
Lowest	0.0	0.0	0.0	72.6	0.0	0.0	27.4	0.0	0.0	2
Second	18.1	6.0	0.0	35.4	24.8	0.0	22.0	0.0	0.0	9
Middle	9.6	28.6	0.0	24.6	18.9	0.0	18.3	0.0	0.0	7
Fourth	0.0	0.0	0.0	59.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	40.7	4
Highest	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	51.2	0.0	48.8	3
South South										
Bayelsa	7.0	5.2	2.0	18.2	12.3	9.2	23.7	1.7	24.2	18
Akwa Ibom	3.4	6.9	0.0	0.0	11.1	0.0	23.7	0.0	58.7	43
Cross River	9.0	10.2	0.0	34.6	13.9	0.0	21.5	0.0	12.9	25
Delta	3.3	5.5	0.0	20.6	5.4	9.3	52.7	0.9	5.9	102
Edo	3.0	3.6	1.2	9.7	5.2	5.1	40.1	1.8	32.4	117
Rivers	0.0	0.0	0.0	44.8	7.6	0.0	16.3	0.0	33.2	50
Total										
Total	9.0	10.2	0.0	34.6	13.9	0.0	21.5	0.0	12.9	25

