

NIGERIA

2015 Nigeria Education Data Survey (NEDS)



State Report: Akwa Ibom

National Population Commission
Abuja, Nigeria

Contract Number: AID-EHC-E-00-04-0004-00
EdData II Technical and Managerial Assistance, Task Number 25
Task Order Number: AID-620-BC-14-00001
Activity Start Date and End Date: November 8, 2013 to April 30, 2016

The 2015 Nigeria Education Data Survey (NEDS) was implemented by the National Population Commission (NPC) in collaboration with the Federal Ministry of Education, the Universal Basic Education Commission and the National Bureau of Statistics. RTI International provided technical assistance. The 2015 NEDS was funded by the United States Agency for International Development (USAID).

SUGGESTED CITATION:

National Population Commission (Nigeria) and RTI International. 2016. 2015 Nigeria Education Data Survey (NEDS). Washington, DC. United States Agency for International Development

NIGERIA

2015 Nigeria Education Data Survey (NEDS)

National Population Commission
Abuja, Nigeria

2015 NEDS
c/o Federal Ministry of Education
Plot 245 Samuel A. Ademulegun St.
Central Business District, Opposite Arewa Suites
Abuja, Nigeria

December, 2015



Federal Ministry of Education
Federal Republic of Nigeria



National Population Commission
Federal Republic of Nigeria



Universal Basic Education Commission (UBEC)
Abuja - Nigeria



FOREWORD

The 2015 Nigeria Education Data Survey (NEDS) is a follow up to the 2013 Demographic and Health Survey, which is usually conducted to collect additional data on education from a subset of Demographic and Health Survey households. The 2015 NEDS is the third in the series to be conducted in Nigeria.

The critical role of accurate and reliable education data in the formulation, implementation, monitoring and evaluation of education policy in Nigeria cannot be overemphasized. The survey provided a substantial amount of household level data that is essential to monitor the level of implementation of the goals of the Federal Ministry of Education, including those of the Universal Basic Education Commission, and Education for All. In addition, the 2015 NEDS provided critical information on the demand for schooling. The survey collected data on the age of children at first school attendance, dropout, and parents'/guardians' perception of the benefits and demerits of schooling and school quality.

The appropriateness of the National Population Commission to serve as the anchor for the survey is informed by our constitutional mandate to conduct periodic censuses and surveys in Nigeria. Essentially, the analysis of these data combined with Government data on education supply will enhance robust decision making on education planning and policies.

I thank the United States Agency for International Development (USAID) for its support, the technical partners, and RTI International. I am deeply grateful for the collaboration and commitment of the Federal Ministry of Education, Universal Basic Education Commission, and National Bureau of Statistics in the implementation of this survey. The effort of the technical management team of the survey headed by the Project Director Ezenwa Nwamaka is greatly appreciated.

I also acknowledge Akintola Williams Deloitte (AWD) for providing accounting and disbursement services that allowed for timely and efficient transfer of project funds throughout the duration of the exercise.

Although the sample household selection is valid and reliable, this survey should be used to complement the more comprehensive national population and the annual school censuses.



Eze Duruiheoma, SAN

Chairman

National Population Commission

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The 2015 Nigeria Education Data Survey (NEDS) is a nationally representative sample survey implemented by the National Population Commission (NPC) in collaboration with the Federal Ministry Of Education (FME), the Universal Basic Education Commission (UBEC), and the National Bureau of Statistics (NBS).

The 2015 NEDS has the following specific objectives:

- Provide data on the schooling status of Nigerian children of basic education age, including factors influencing whether children ever enroll in school and why students drop out of school
- Quantify household expenditures on children's schooling by examining different patterns of expenditure by various background characteristics
- Measure parents' attitudes to schooling, including the quality of schooling and provide an understanding of attitudes that shape their willingness to send their children to school
- Measure the frequency of student absenteeism and reasons for missing school in order to suggest possible approaches to maximizing attendance
- Provide data that allows for trend analysis and State comparisons
- To serve as reference material to basic education managers and administrators at the National, State and the Local Education Authorities in providing useful information that will affect better planning and decision-making for greater efficiency in the basic education sub-sector.

QUESTIONNAIRE DEVELOPMENT

The NEDS 2015 was based on the instruments used in NEDS 2010, to ensure as much comparability as possible over time. NEDS 2010 Questionnaires were reviewed at a 3-day workshop with representatives from Government, civil society and international development partners. The most significant changes were the removal of questions on HIV/AIDS curriculum in schools and the expansion of the literacy assessment to include comprehension questions. The questionnaires were translated into Hausa, Igbo and Yoruba. They were then programmed into Mobile Field Surveys software for use on tablets. The software and questionnaires were pilot tested, and changes made to skip patterns and language.

TRAINING

Two hundred and fifty staff were trained, of whom, 185 were selected as main field interviewers. Training, conducted over 14 days was facilitated by NPC State Coordinators and included lecture presentations, daily reviews, mock interviews, class exercises, and a written test at the end of every module. After classroom training, trainees practiced 3 days of field interviews in local languages in selected households near the training venue. A refresher training of 4 days was also conducted immediately before commencement of data collection.

DATA COLLECTION

The fieldwork took place between May and August 2015. Data was collected on tablets using computer assisted interview techniques. Teams composing of 4 field interviewers, a supervisor and a driver were supported by a quality control interviewer who re-interviewed 10% of households. In addition, quality assurance visits were conducted by international and national staff and feedback provided at monthly coordinator review meetings. Weekly progress on household disposition was electronically generated and provided to team supervisors.

Significant challenges included insecurity related to Boko Haram, communal clashes and flooding. In Borno, Yobe, Taraba, Adamawa, Nasarawa, Imo and Bayelsa states, household clusters needed to be replaced. Replacement cluster and households were selected following the process used under NDHS 2013. In Borno, Yobe, and Adamawa states, some selected households were identified and interviewed in the Internally Displaced Persons (IDPs) Camps established by the federal and state governments.

COLLECTION SAMPLE

HOUSEHOLDS

	RURAL	URBAN	TOTAL
Household interviews complete	972	21	993
No eligible children in household	1	0	1
Household schedule not completed	*	*	*
Household refused to participate	#	#	#
Household unoccupied/demolished	#	#	#
Unable to contact household head	#	#	#
Other reasons for non-completion	#	#	#
Total	18245	12682	30927

ELIGIBLE PARENTS/GUARDIANS

	RURAL	URBAN	TOTAL
Completed interviews	993	21	1,014
Household member not at home	2	0	2
Incomplete interviews	*	*	*
Other reasons for no interview	1	0	1
Refused interviews	*	*	*
Total	996	21	1,017

ELIGIBLE CHILDREN

	RURAL	URBAN	TOTAL
Completed interviews	2,344	53	2,397
Household member not at home	1	0	1
Incomplete interviews	1	0	1
Other reasons for no interview	4	0	4
Refused interviews	*	*	*
Total	2,351	53	2,404

PARENT/GUARDIAN

	RURAL	URBAN	TOTAL
PARENTS/GUARDIANS	803	14	817
Completed interviews	1	0	1
Household member not at home	*	*	*
Incomplete interviews	1	0	1
Other reasons for no interview	*	*	*
Refused interviews	11	10	21
OTHER HOUSEHOLD MEMBER			
Completed interviews	*	*	*
Household member not at home	*	*	*
Incomplete interviews	5	0	5
Other reasons for no interview	*	*	*
Refused interviews	7	17	24
ELIGIBLE CHILD			
Completed interviews	*	*	*
Household member not at home	*	*	*
Incomplete interviews	12	0	12
Other reasons for no interview	*	*	*
Refused interviews	3	12	15

MORE INFORMATION

This report is available at www.eddataglobal.org and www.population.gov.ng

ICONS & SYMBOLS



MALE



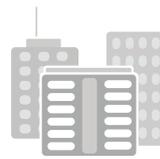
FEMALE



MALE



FEMALE



URBAN



RURAL

Parents/Guardians

Children

Residence

DEFINITIONS

PRE-PRIMARY EDUCATION covers ages 3–5 years. Education at this level is offered by both government and private providers. Pre-primary education aims to promote a smooth transition from home to school, prepare children for primary education, and provide adequate care and supervision for children while their parents work. This report covers pre-primary children ages 4-5.

PRIMARY EDUCATION covers children ages 6–11 years. The curriculum aims to inculcate permanent literacy, laying a sound basis for scientific, critical, and reflective thinking, and equipping the child with core life skills for effective functioning in the society. Primary education is free and compulsory.

JUNIOR SECONDARY (Also displayed as JSS) EDUCATION covers children between the ages of 12–14 years. It completes the basic education segment of the education structure. The curriculum at this level is both academic and pre-vocational. Its major thrust is to provide the child with diverse knowledge and skills for entrepreneurship and educational advancement. As part of the UBE (Universal Basic Education Program), it is free and compulsory.

NET ATTENDANCE RATIO =

$$\frac{\text{All children of school going age in school}}{\text{All children of school going age in the population}}$$

GROSS ATTENDANCE RATIO =

$$\frac{\text{All children regardless of age}}{\text{All children of school going age in the population}}$$

ECONOMIC QUINTILES represent a family's level of wealth. This measure is divided into five categories describing the lowest wealth to the highest wealth. Wealth includes factors such as housing and household goods.

SCHOOLING in the context of this report means public or private institutions that offer a full UBEC-approved curriculum. It excludes non-formal education, literacy centers and institutions offering only a part of the UBEC-approved curriculum.

NOTES

- Percentages may not add to 100 due to one of the following reasons:
 1. Rounding
 2. Categories were omitted
- Economic quintiles are generated using imputed data.
- An asterisk denotes insufficient data on which to report
- Absolute sample response numbers can be found in the Annexes
- Data for the zone and Nigeria as a whole includes the state data
- Comparisons with previous years use National Education Data Survey 2010 and Nigeria DHS EdData Survey 2004 as data sources.

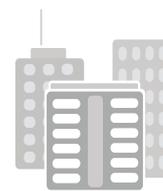
CHARACTERISTICS OF PARENT/GUARDIAN RESPONDENTS



MALE



FEMALE



URBAN



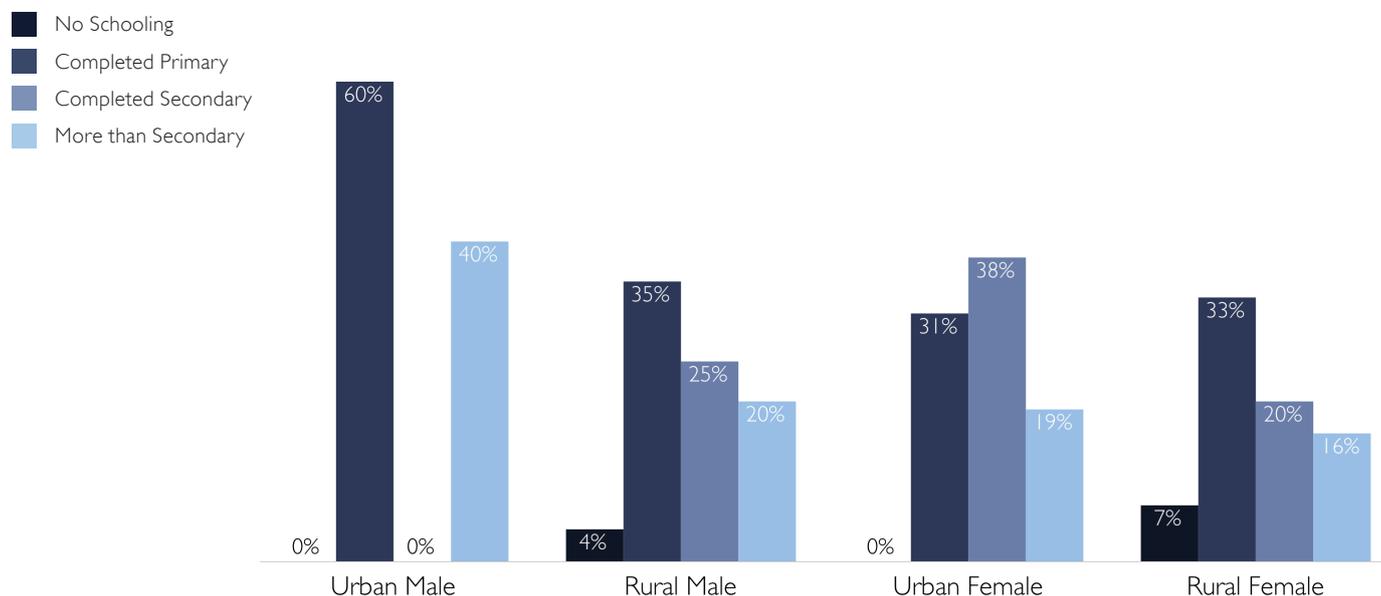
RURAL

AKWA IBOM	2015	29%	71%	3%	97%
	2010	40%	60%	21%	79%
NIGERIA		34%	66%	41%	59%

IN AKWA IBOM

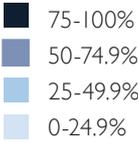
Highest Level of Education Completed by Age					
	15-19	20-40	41-60	61+	
No Schooling	*	2%	8%	25%	
Completed Primary	*	30%	41%	32%	
Completed Secondary	*	28%	14%	5%	
More than Secondary	*	16%	19%	18%	

Highest Level of Education Completed by Gender and Residence



No Schooling by Zone

6%
No Schooling



IN AKWA IBOM

Residence and Gender	Literate
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Percent Can Read by Age and Gender



100%



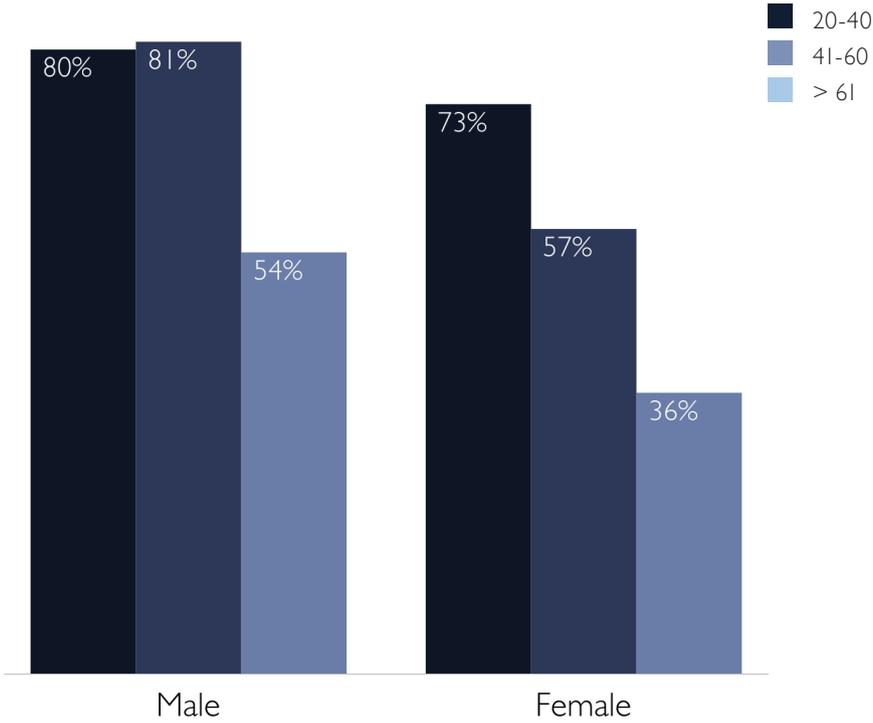
77%



92%



66%



NOTE : Zero percent indicates that no respondents met the criterion, while 100% means that all the respondents in the category met the criterion.

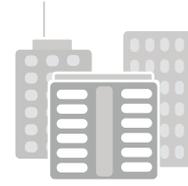
DISTRIBUTION OF CHILDREN AGES 5-16



MALE



FEMALE



URBAN

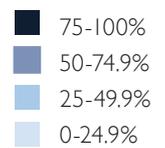
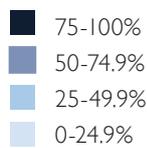
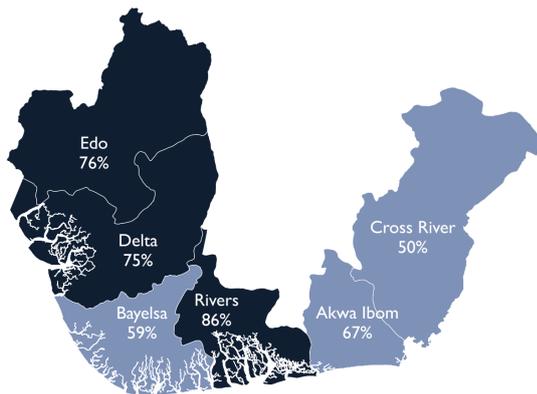


RURAL

Region	Year	Male	Female	Urban	Rural
AKWA IBOM	2015	52%	48%	4%	96%
	2010	52%	48%	19%	81%
NIGERIA 2015		52%	48%	42%	58%

Percent Literate by State

Percent Numerate by State

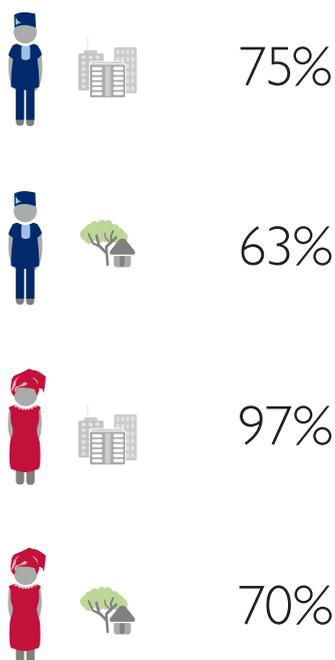


CHILDREN AGES 5-16 WHO WERE ABLE TO READ

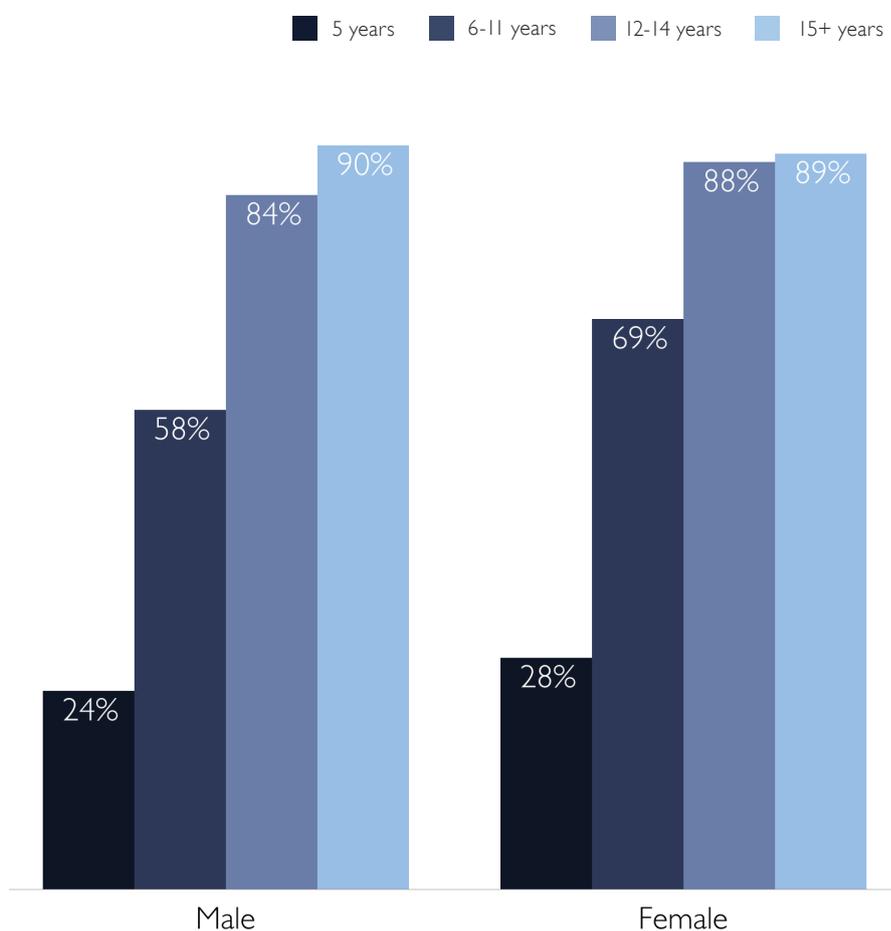
Children were considered literate if they could read at least one of three words in either English or one of three national languages on a presented flashcard.

Literacy by Economic Quintile	2015	2010
Lowest	43%	77%
Second	53%	74%
Middle	66%	76%
Fourth	82%	82%
Highest	87%	88%

Literacy by Residence and Gender



Literacy by Age and Gender



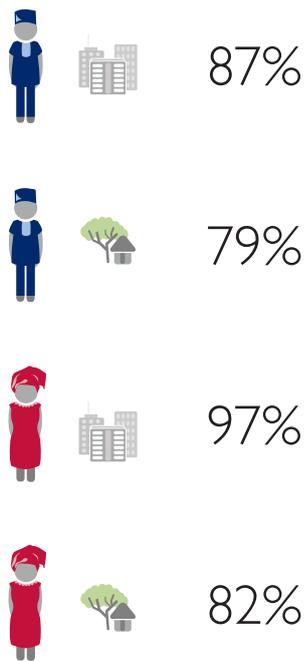
Literacy by Education Level

	2015	2010
No Schooling	39%	53%
Pre-primary	27%	40%
Primary	64%	78%
Secondary and Higher	92%	98%

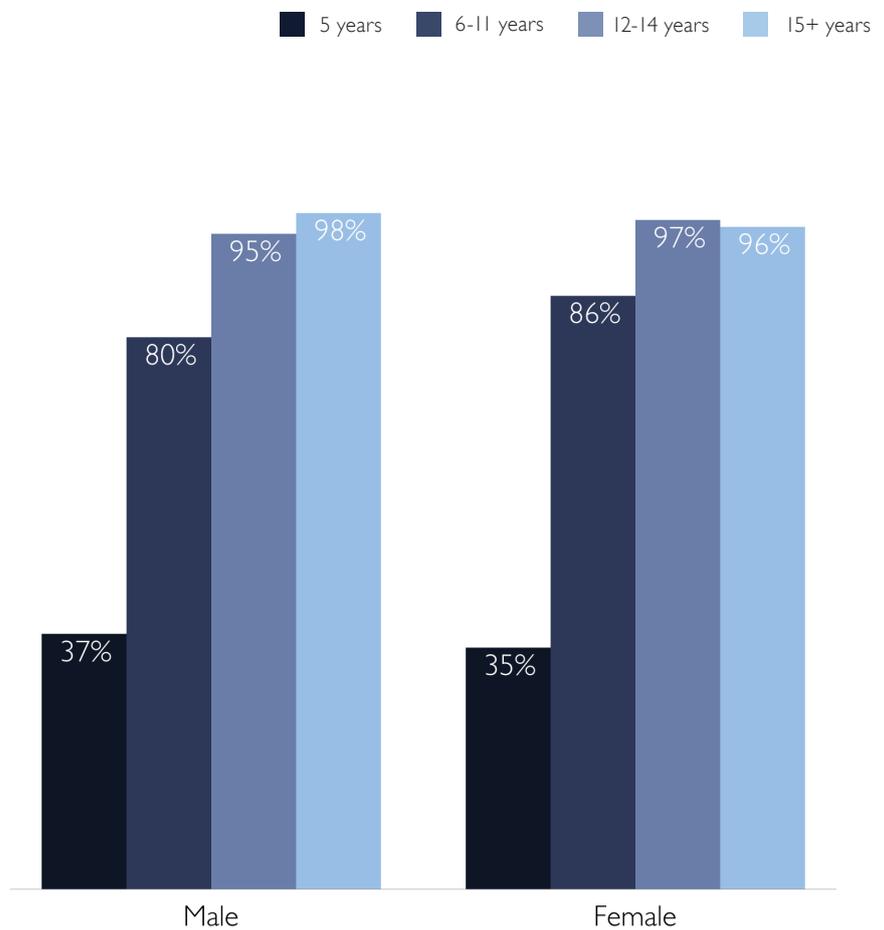
CHILDREN AGES 5-16 WHO WERE ABLE TO SUM A SINGLE DIGIT ADDITION PROBLEM

Numeracy by Economic Quintile	2015	2010
Lowest	63%	83%
Second	71%	83%
Middle	82%	85%
Fourth	90%	89%
Highest	93%	92%

Numeracy by Residence and Gender



Percent who Summed Correctly By Schooling Level and Gender



Numeracy by Education Level	2015	2010
No Schooling	59%	65%
Pre-primary	38%	46%
Primary	86%	89%
Secondary and Higher	98%	99%

ATTENDING PRIMARY SCHOOL

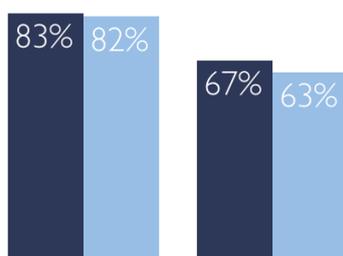
By Net Attendance Ratio (NAR) and Gross Attendance Ratios (GAR)

By Gender & Residence in AK

NAR GAR

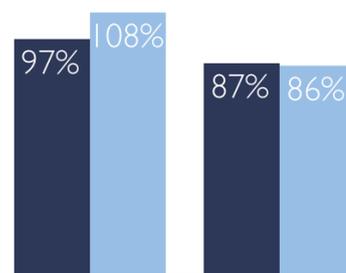


NAR



Akwa Ibom Nigeria

GAR



Akwa Ibom Nigeria

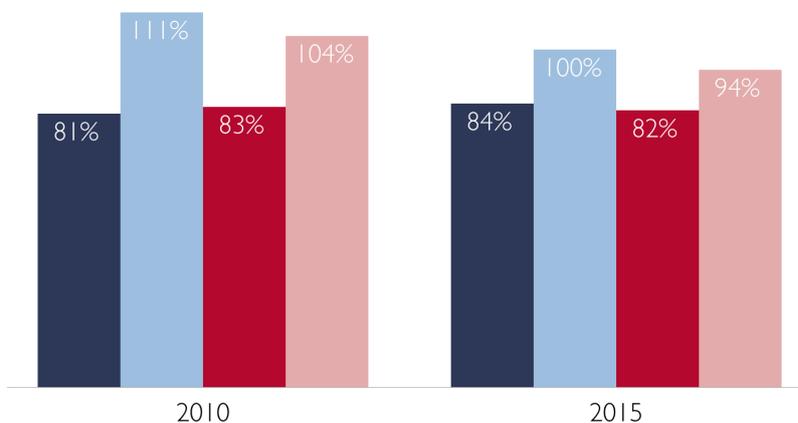
■ 2015 ■ 2010

By Economic Quintile

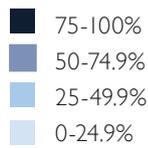
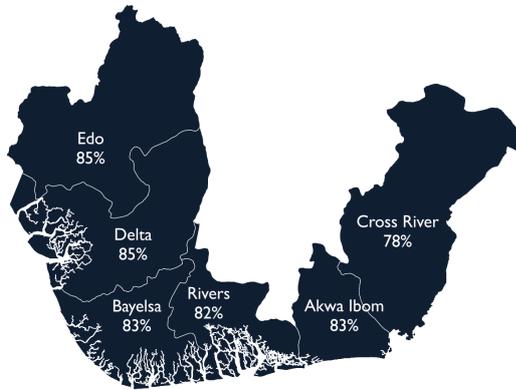
	NAR	GAR
Lowest	78%	113%
Second	82%	105%
Middle	79%	105%
Fourth	82%	98%
Highest	83%	89%

By Gender

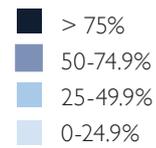
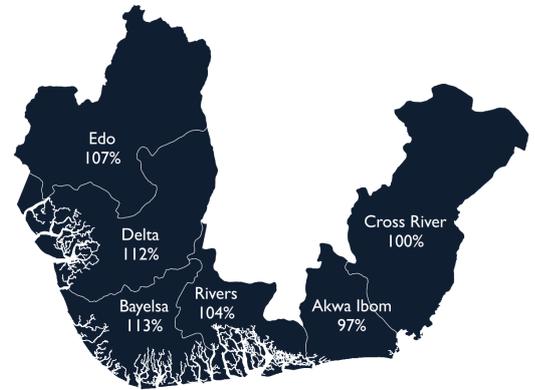
- NAR Male
- GAR Male
- NAR Female
- GAR Female



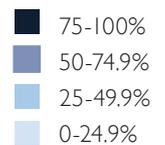
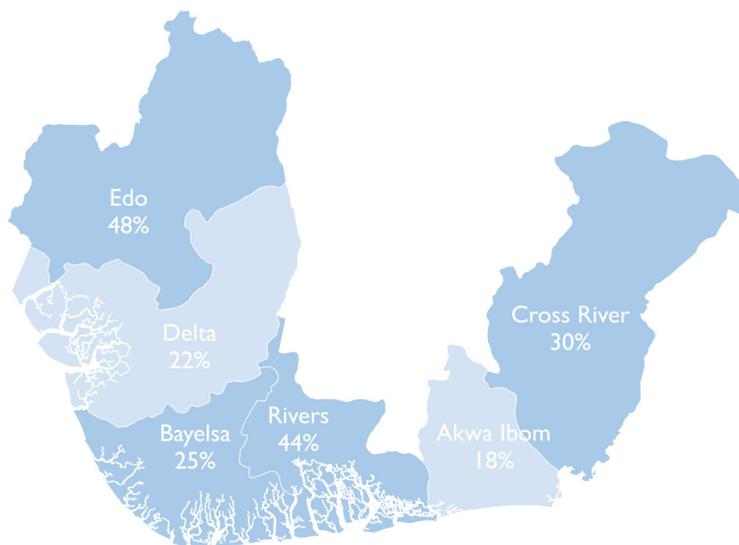
Net Attendance Ratios



Gross Attendance Ratios



Percent of Primary Attendance in Private Schools



ATTENDING JUNIOR SECONDARY SCHOOL

By Net Attendance Ratio (NAR) and Gross Attendance Ratios (GAR)

By Gender & Residence in AK

NAR

GAR



75%

125%



64%

98%



38%

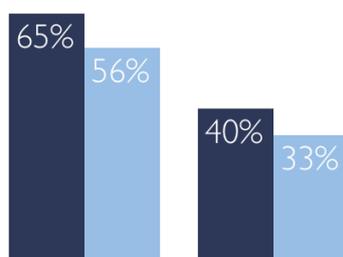
113%



66%

97%

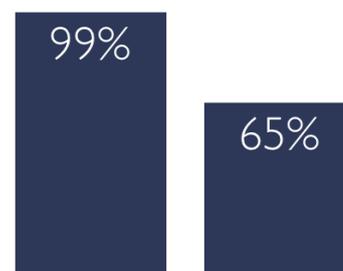
NAR



Akwa Ibom

Nigeria

GAR



Akwa Ibom

Nigeria

■ 2015 ■ 2010

By Economic Quintile

NAR

GAR

Lowest

43%

64%

Second

55%

91%

Middle

67%

106%

Fourth

70%

99%

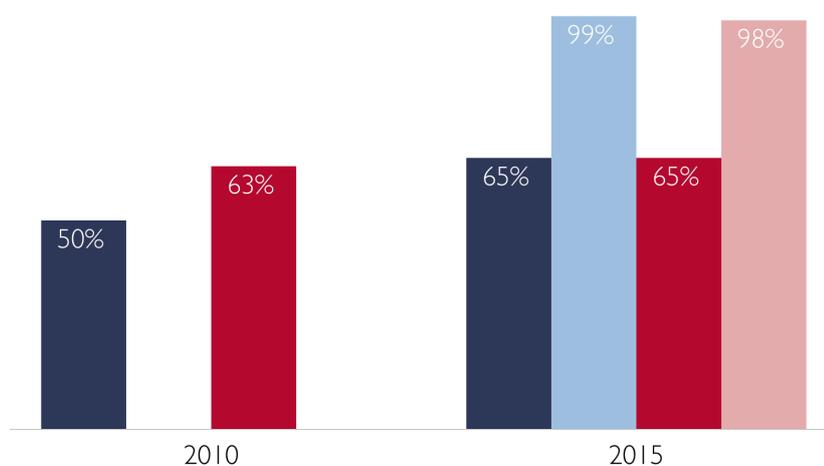
Highest

70%

104%

By Gender

■ NAR Male
■ GAR Male
■ NAR Female
■ GAR Female



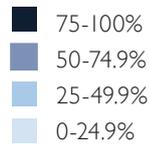
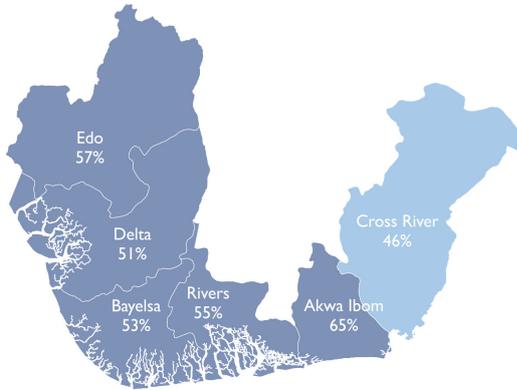
Note: GAR is not available for JSS in 2010



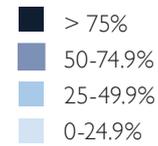
Related Annex Table: 4.2

Note: Percentages may not add to 100 due to rounding.

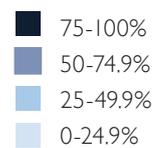
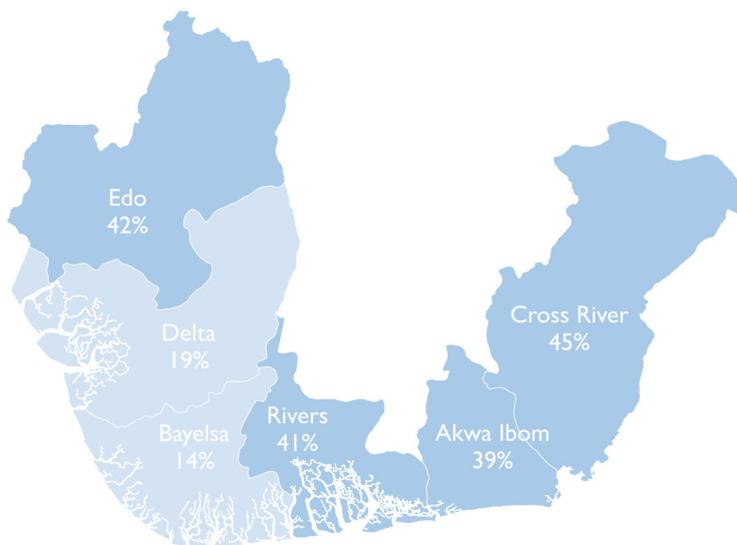
Net Attendance Ratios—JSS



Gross Attendance Ratios—JSS

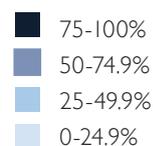


Percent of JSS Attendance in Private Schools



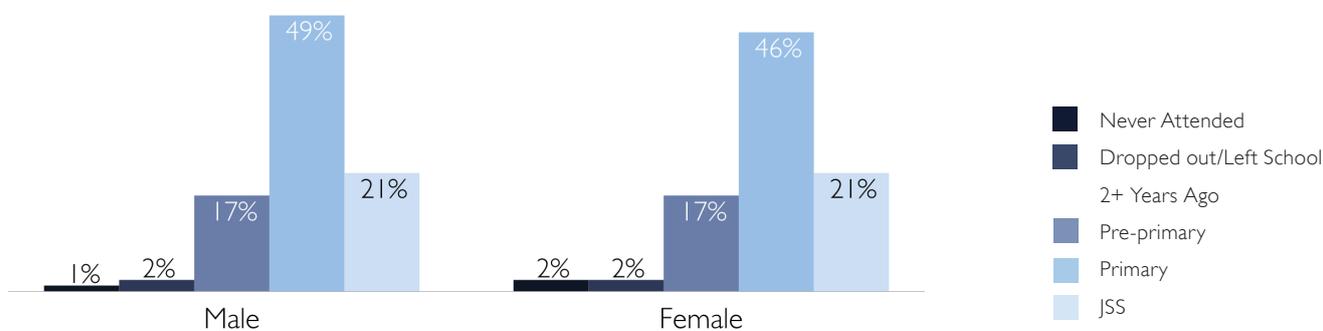
FORMAL SCHOOLING STATUS FOR CHILDREN AGES 4-16

Percent Never Attended in South South

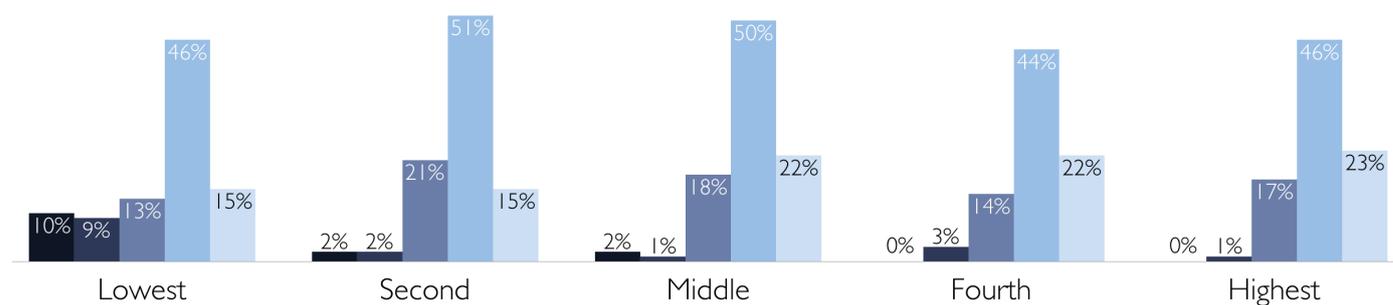


IN AKWA IBOM

By Schooling Status



By Economic Quintile



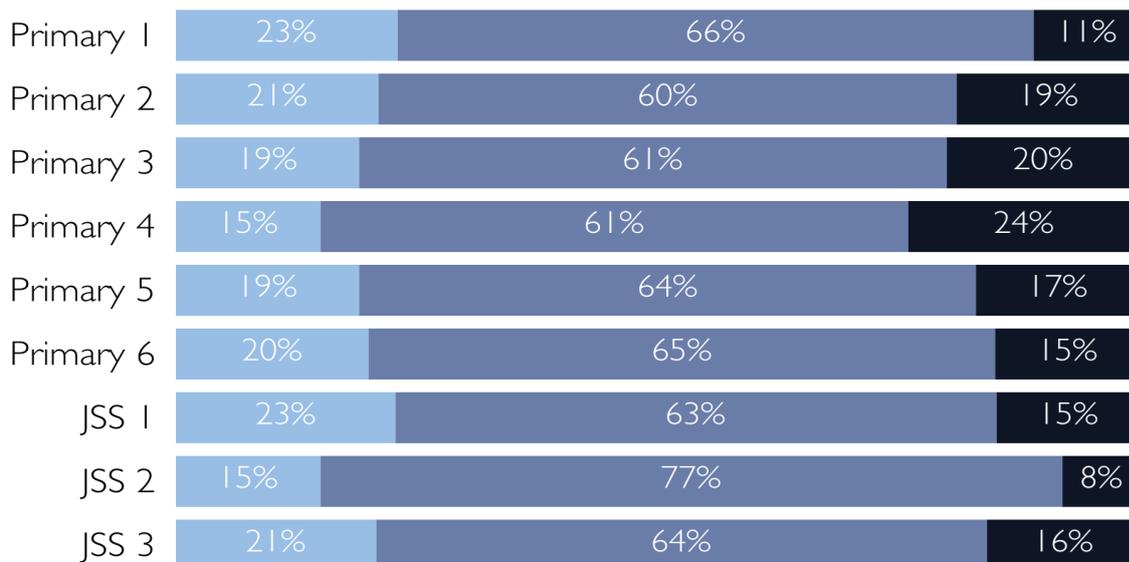
UBE IN AKWA IBOM

UNDER-AGE pupils are one or more years younger than the official age for their class.

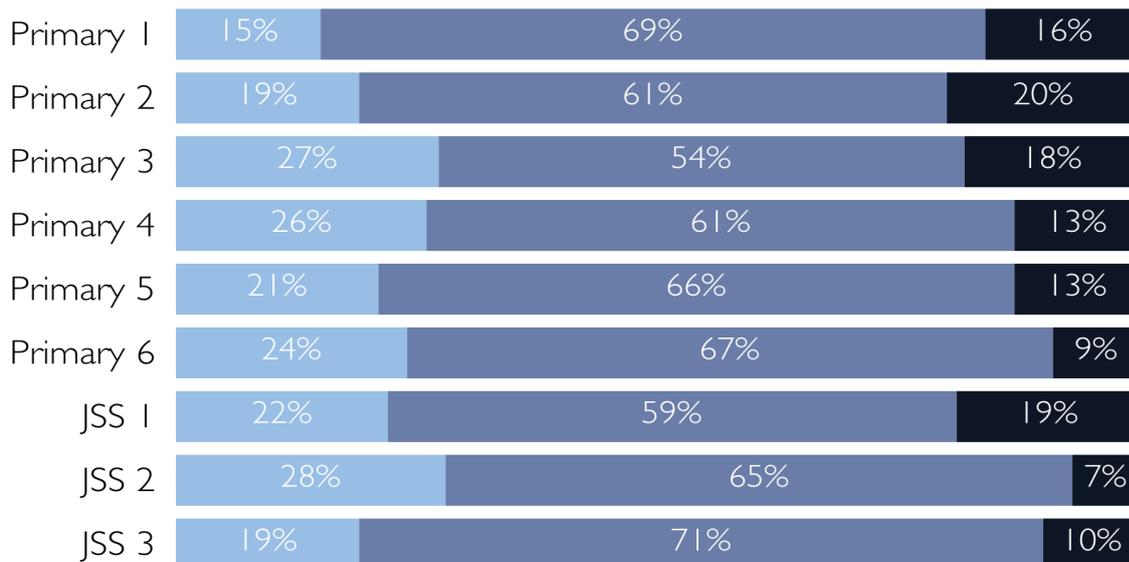
ON-TIME PUPILS are the official age or one year older than the official age for their class.

OVER-AGE pupils are two or more years older than the official age for their class.

Male



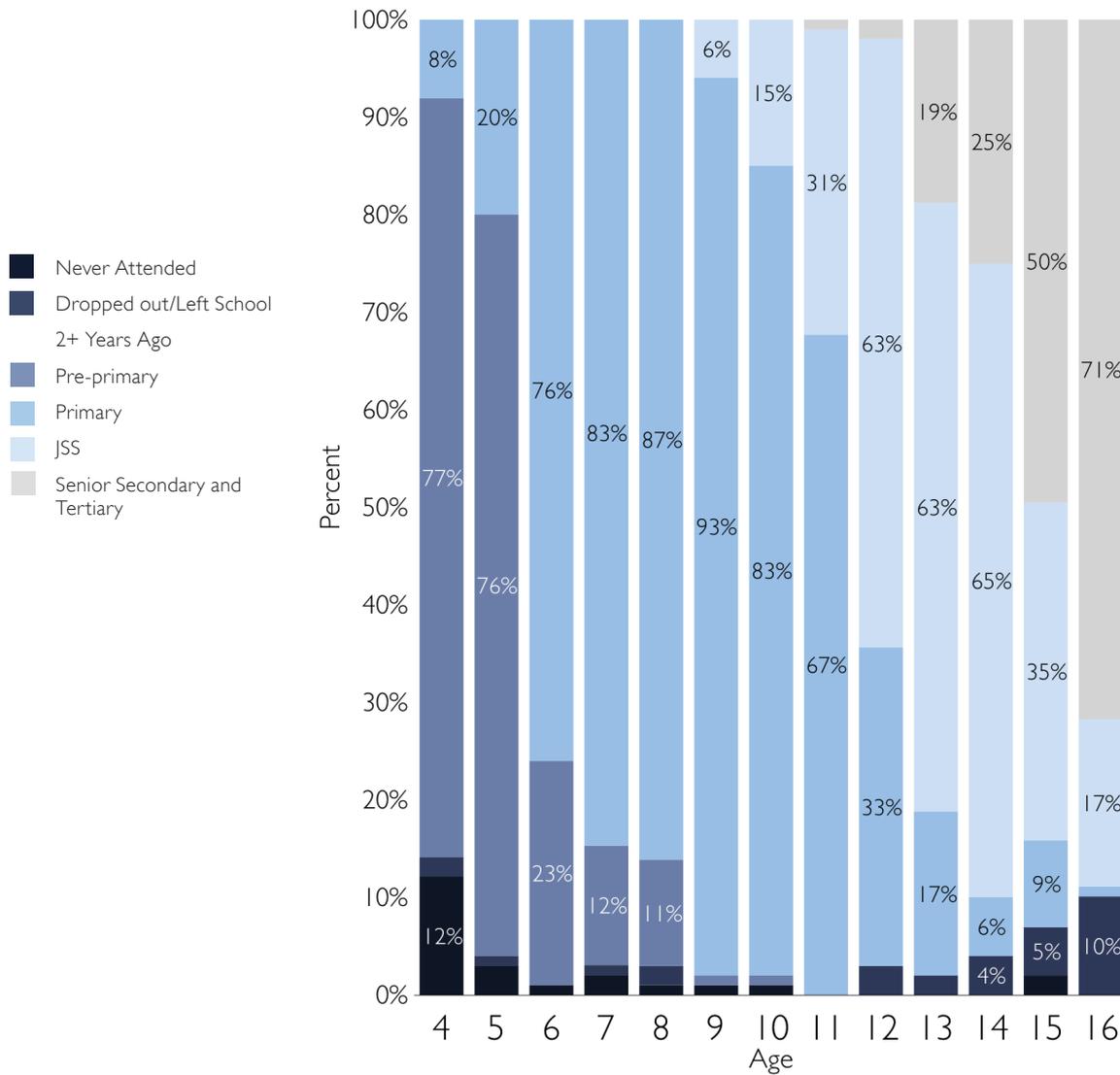
Female



As the official age of entry into Primary 1 is age 6, a Primary 1 pupil who is age 6 or 7 years is considered to be on-time; a pupil age 8 or older is over-age, and a pupil age 5 or younger is under-age.

SCHOOLING STATUS BY AGE

By Age



IN AKWA IBOM

Walking Time to Nearest Primary Government School (Percent of Students by Minutes Walked)



0-15 > 16-30 > 31-45 > 46-60 > 60+



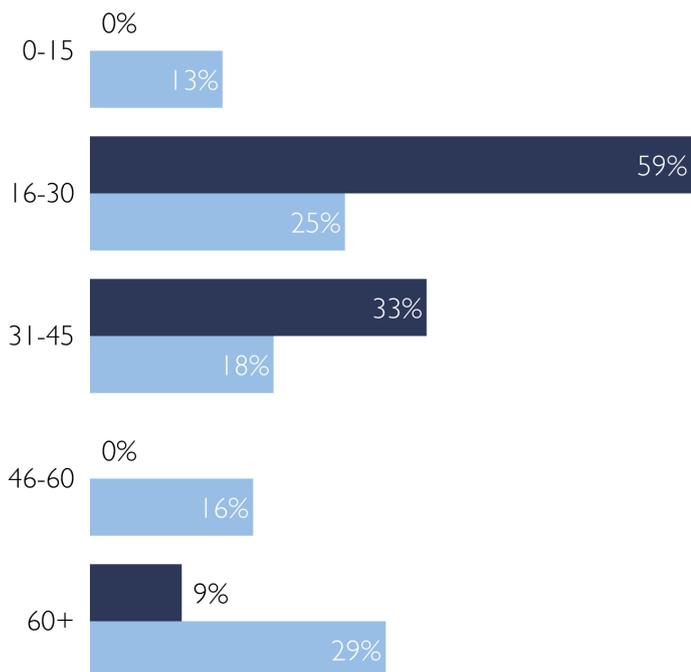
72% 19% 4% 6% 0%



49% 32% 11% 5% 3%

Walking Time to Nearest JSS Government School

Urban Rural



Mean Walking Time to Nearest Government School (in Minutes)

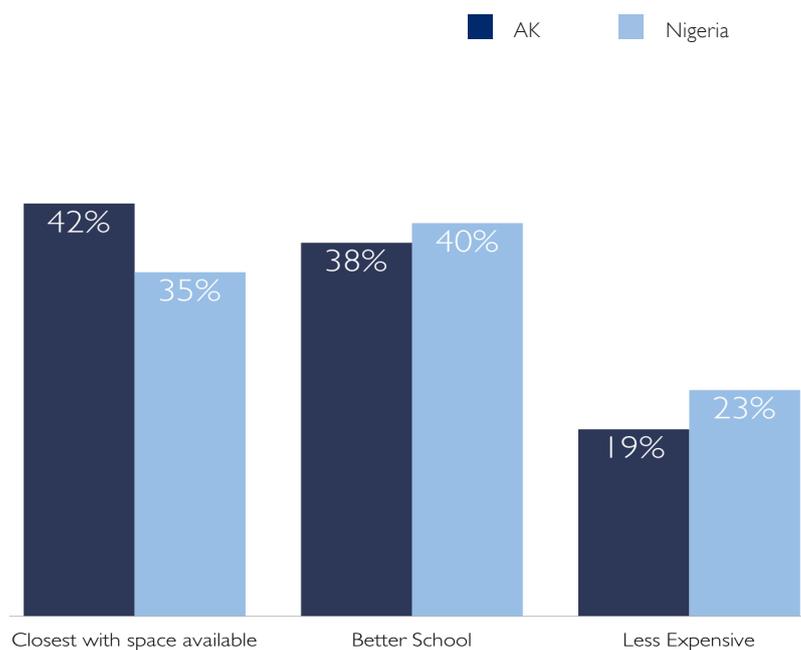
	Primary	JSS
Urban	18	41
Rural	23	53

Mean Walking Time to Nearest Government School (Primary and JSS combined)

	2015	2010
Urban	34	27
Rural	47	31
Primary	23	25
JSS	52	39

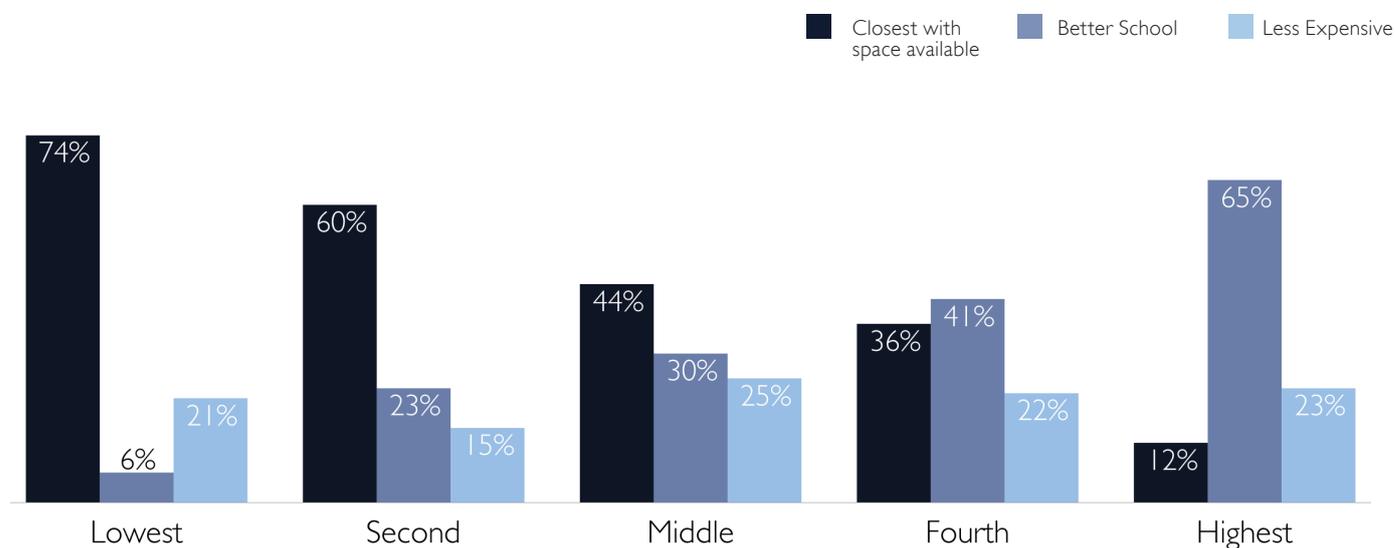
TOP REASONS FOR CHOOSING PRIMARY SCHOOL

Overall Reasons



IN AKWA IBOM

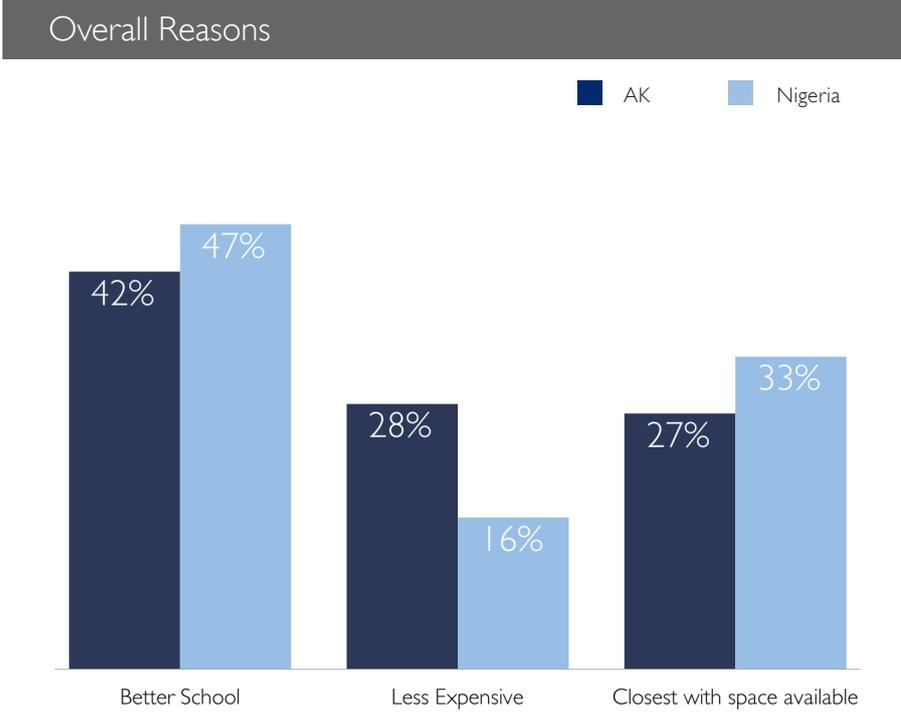
By Economic Quintile



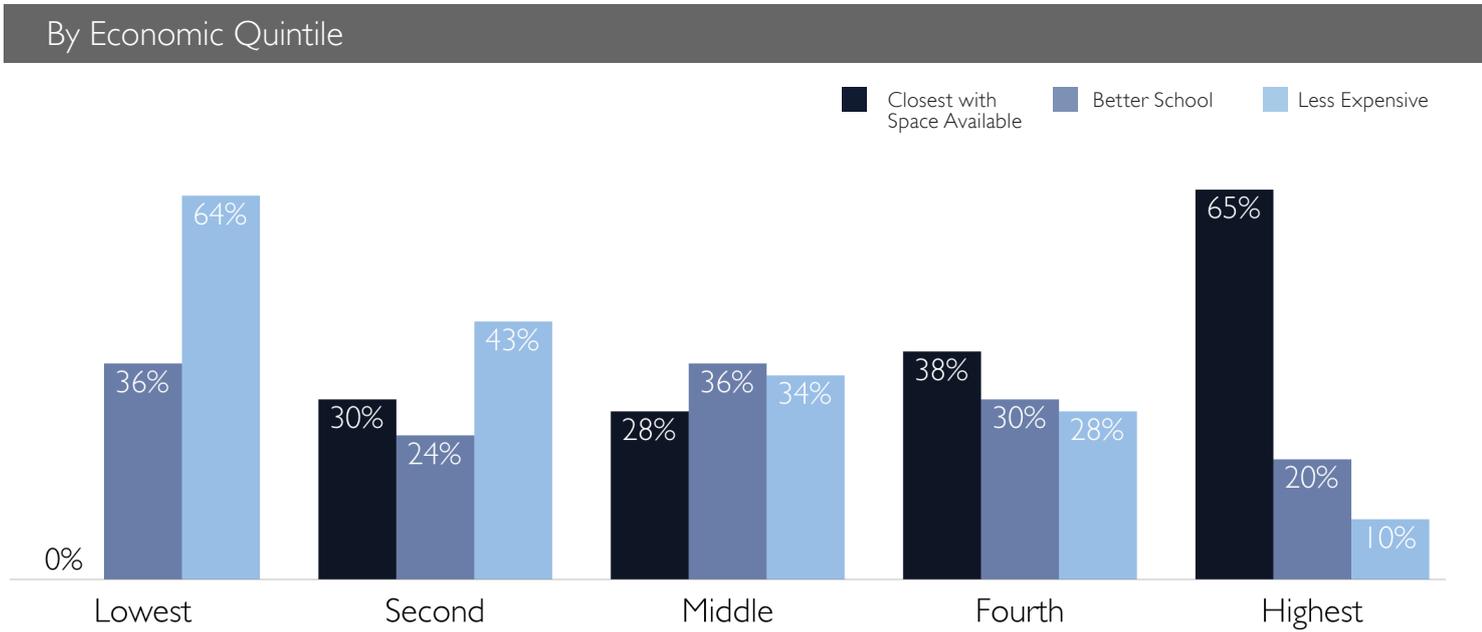
By Residence and Gender

				
Closest with space available	10%	43%	43%	40%
Better School	24%	39%	38%	39%
Less Expensive	66%	17%	18%	21%

TOP REASONS FOR CHOOSING JUNIOR SECONDARY SCHOOL



IN AKWA IBOM



By Residence and Gender

				
Better School	81%	40%	36%	47%
Less Expensive	19%	29%	29%	27%
Closest with space available	0%	28%	30%	23%

Percent Starting at the Official Age (6)



Top Reasons for Starting at Age 7 and Older

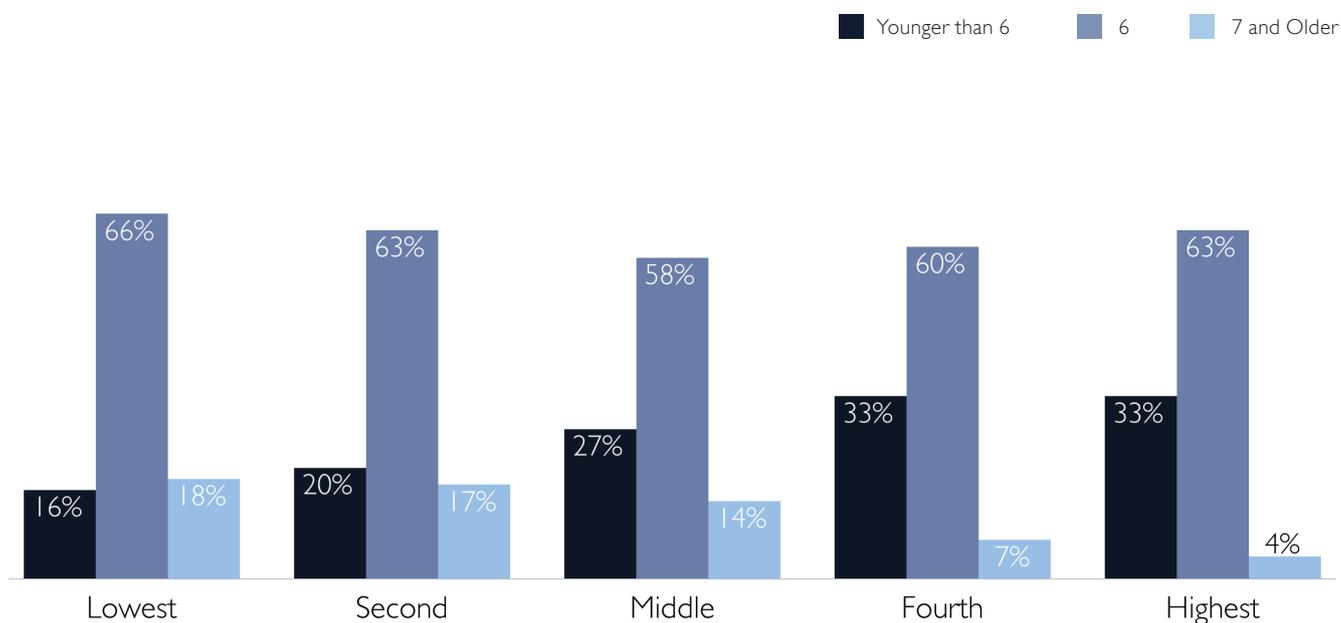
Factor	AK	SOUTH SOUTH	NIGERIA
Too Expensive	60%	58%	33%
Too Young	21%	13%	17%
Too Far	15%	12%	9%
Labor Needed	7%	5%	8%
Priority Gender	0%	1%	1%

IN AKWA IBOM

By Gender, Age, and Residence

				
Younger than 6	27%	31%	34%	28%
6	62%	61%	66%	61%
7 and Older	11%	9%	0%	11%

By Economic Quintile

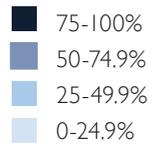
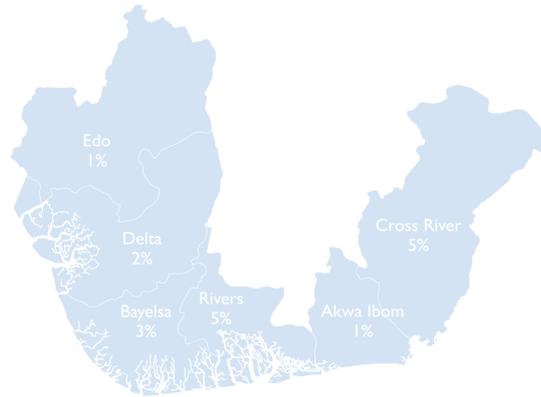


Never Attended School

2015 1%

2010 1%

Percentage Never Attended Primary School

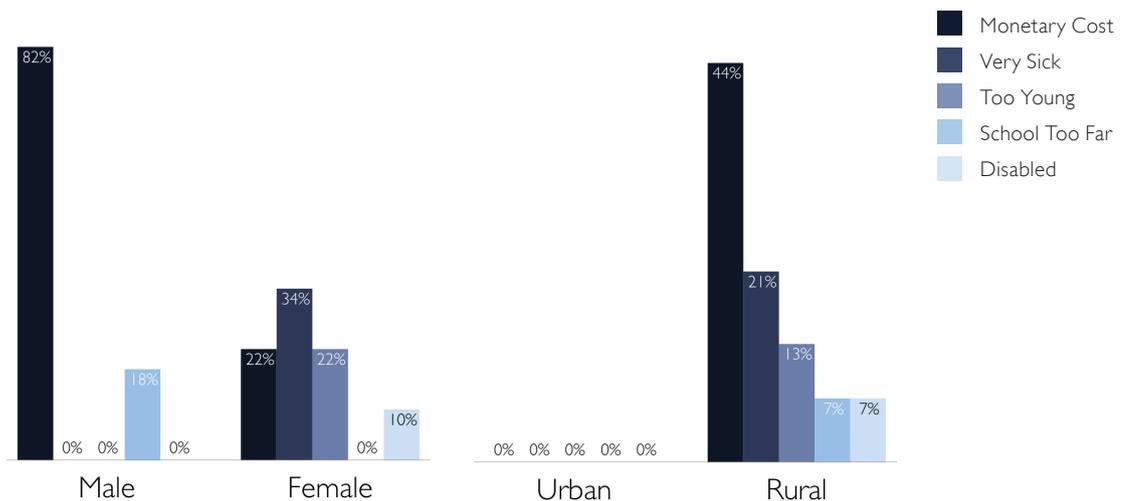


Top Reasons for Having Never Attended School

	AKWA IBOM	SOUTH SOUTH	NIGERIA
Monetary Cost	44%	49%	18%
Very Sick	21%	1%	0%
Too Young	13%	7%	9%
School Too Far	7%	18%	23%
Disabled	7%	2%	1%

IN AKWA IBOM

Reasons by Gender and Residence



National Dropout Rate

2%

Mean Age for Dropouts



Class Completed at Time of Dropout by Gender (As a Percent of All Dropouts)

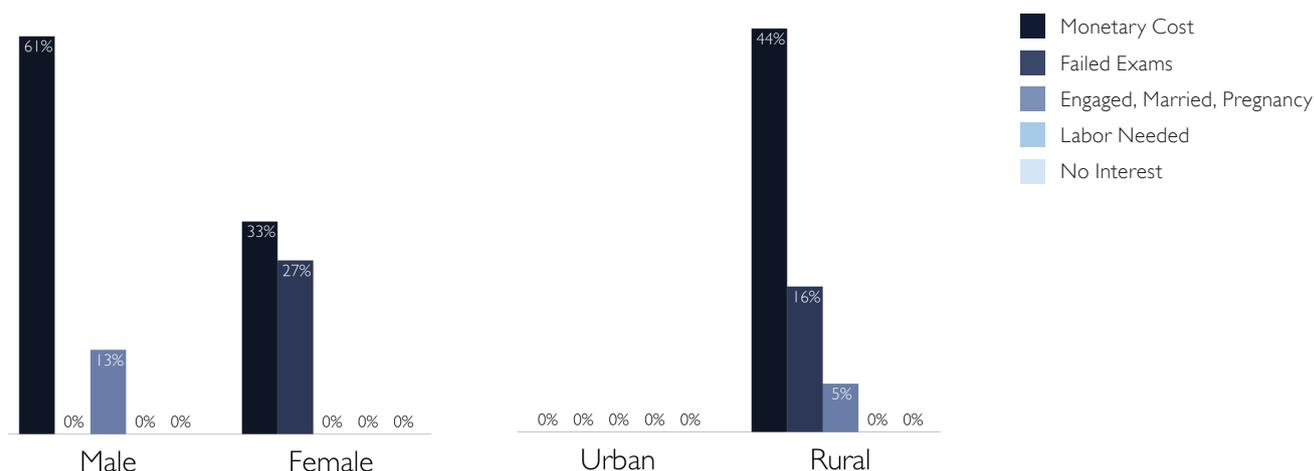
	Did Not Complete Primary 1	Primary 1	Primary 2	Primary 3	Primary 4	Primary 5	Primary 6	JSS1	JSS2	JSS3
Male	23%	5%	3%	0%	5%	0%	34%	10%	19%	0%
Female	0%	9%	14%	0%	0%	4%	44%	0%	19%	10%

Top Reasons for Dropping Out of Primary

	AK	GOVERNMENT SCHOOL	PRIVATE SCHOOL	SOUTH SOUTH	NIGERIA
Monetary Cost	44%	42%	0%	65%	26%
Failed Exams	16%	18%	0%	5%	3%
Engaged, Married, Pregnancy	5%	3%	0%	1%	5%
Labor Needed	0%	3%	0%	11%	15%
No Interest	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%

IN AKWA IBOM

Reasons by Gender and Residence



PRIMARY SCHOOL EDUCATION EXPENDITURES

Most Frequent Cost Items Spent by Family

	AK	AK GOVERNMENT	AK PRIVATE	SOUTH SOUTH	NIGERIA
Books and Supplies	100%	99%	100%	100%	97%
Uniforms and Clothing	99%	99%	100%	94%	91%
Exam Fees	71%	62%	87%	86%	60%
PTA Fees	47%	21%	91%	57%	73%
School Levies	37%	3%	98%	53%	45%

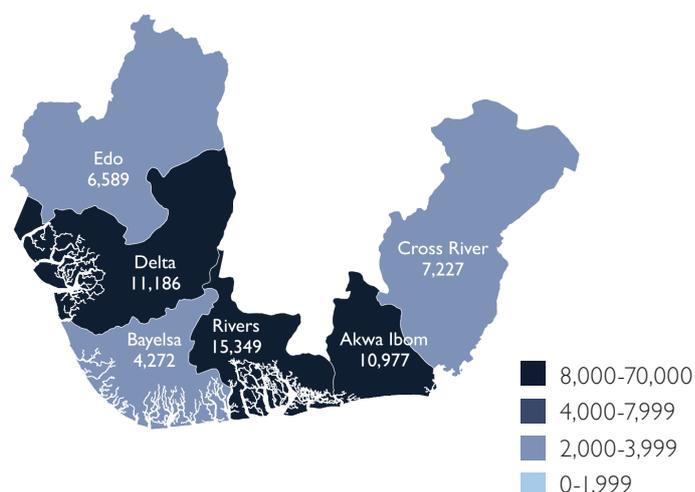
Mean Cost of Most Frequent Cost Items Spent by Family

	AK	AK GOVERNMENT	AK PRIVATE	SOUTH SOUTH	NIGERIA
Books and Supplies	5,955	4,499	8,489	4,468	3,101
Uniforms and Clothing	3,837	3,149	5,169	2,659	1,958
Exam Fees	635	395	1,204	892	374
PTA Fees	551	229	1,468	500	451
School Levies	8,564	360	28,195	7,045	3,805

Annual Average Total Expenditure Per Pupil by Gender, Residence, and Type of School

					GOVERNMENT SCHOOL	PRIVATE SCHOOL
Akwa Ibom	11,004	10,951	5,143	11,173	831	22,468
South South	9,340	9,032	14,928	5,841	2,335	20,344
Nigeria	8,146	8,793	14,551	2,940	1,687	22,340

Average Total Expenditure by State Annually



By Economic Quintile in AK

	Mean Expenditure
Lowest	0
Second	1,953
Middle	1,844
Fourth	5,228
Highest	24,869

Expenditures in



Note:s

Includes only expenditures made by members of the household.

Some expenditures were included in a "lump sum" payment and may not appear in item cost calculations

JSS EDUCATION EXPENDITURES

Most Frequent Cost Items Spent by Family

	AK	AK GOVERNMENT	AK PRIVATE	SOUTH SOUTH	NIGERIA
Uniforms and Clothing	99%	100%	99%	97%	96%
Books and Supplies	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%
Exam Fees	79%	75%	92%	84%	70%
PTA Fees	42%	30%	89%	60%	76%
Transport	42%	39%	54%	27%	22%

Mean Cost of Most Frequent Cost Items Spent by Family

	AK	AK GOVERNMENT	AK PRIVATE	SOUTH SOUTH	NIGERIA
Uniforms and Clothing	5,151	4,839	6,559	3,682	2,893
Books and Supplies	10,127	8,862	14,939	7,492	5,765
Exam Fees	1,073	900	1,957	1,290	764
PTA Fees	946	676	2,585	822	884
Transport	17,643	17,405	18,386	7,820	6,311

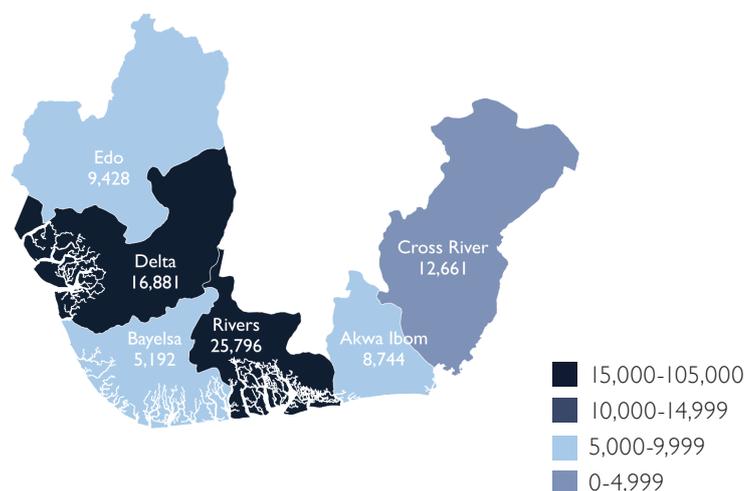
Per-Pupil Average Total Annual Expenditure by Gender, Residence, and Type of School

					GOVERNMENT SCHOOL	PRIVATE SCHOOL
Akwa Ibom	2,744	14,803	9,478	0	1,747	32,667
South South	15,182	12,505	9,935	19,109	6,298	30,358
Nigeria	15,837	15,541	7,407	21,866	5,680	40,167

By Economic Quintile in AK

	Average Expenditure
Lowest	0
Second	1,334
Middle	1,318
Fourth	4,495
Highest	19,814

Average Total Expenditure by State



Expenditures in



Notes:

Includes only expenditures made by members of the household.

Some expenditures were included in a "lump sum" payment and may not appear in item cost calculations



EDUCATION & ENRICHMENT TIME

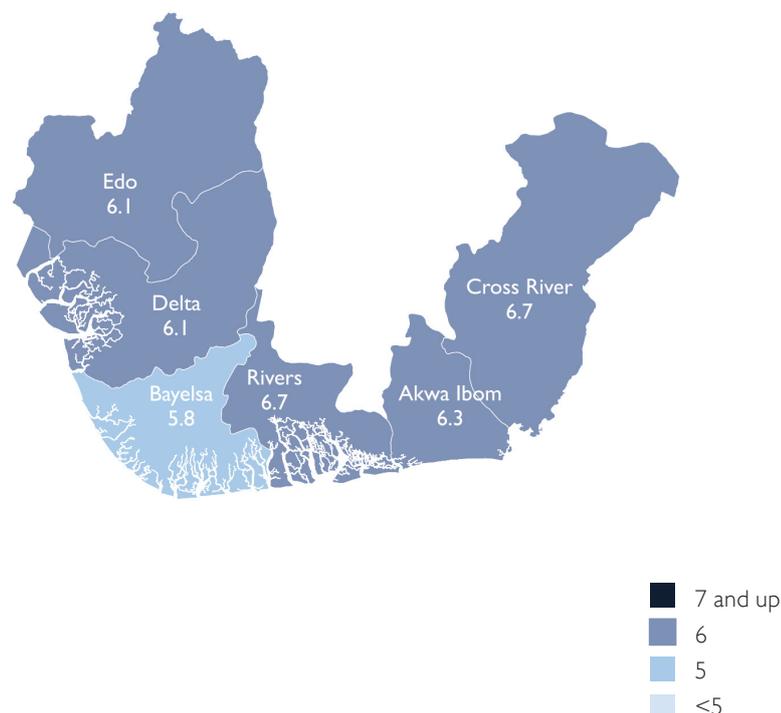
Official school hours are 8am to 1pm, allowing 5 hours of class time.

Average Number of Hours Spent in School

2015 6.3

2010 5.9

Time Pupils Spent at Primary School by Zone



IN AKWA IBOM

By Residence



	Less than 5 Hours	5 Hours	6 Hours	7 and Up
Urban Residence	5%	11%	21%	63%
Rural Residence	3%	18%	28%	51%

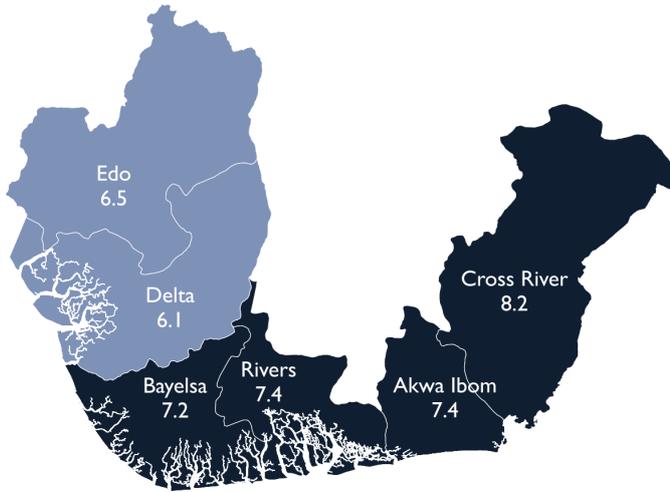
By School Type

	Less than 5 Hours	5 Hours	6 Hours	7 and Up
Government School	3%	20%	31%	46%
Private School	4%	14%	21%	61%

By Economic Quintile

	Less than 5 Hours	5 Hours	6 Hours	7 and Up
Lowest	2%	34%	23%	41%
Second	3%	26%	35%	36%
Middle	4%	19%	30%	47%
Fourth	4%	16%	23%	57%
Highest	2%	12%	24%	62%

Time Pupils Spent at JSS by Zone



Official school hours are 8am to 2pm, allowing 6 hours of class time.



Average Number of Hours Spent in School

2015 7.4
2010 7.4

IN AKWA IBOM

By Residence

	Less than 5 Hours	5 Hours	6 Hours	7 and Up
	0%	0%	20%	80%
	0%	1%	13%	86%

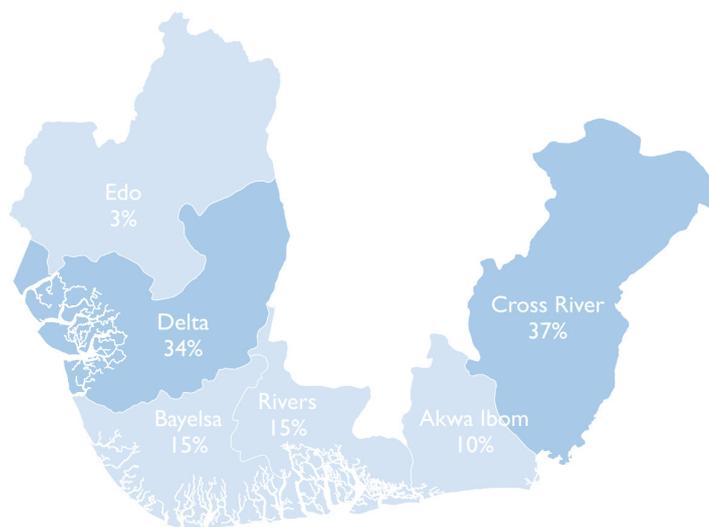
By Economic Quintile

	Less than 5 Hours	5 Hours	6 Hours	7 and Up
Lowest	0%	0%	39%	61%
Second	3%	0%	10%	87%
Middle	0%	1%	16%	83%
Fourth	0%	2%	13%	85%
Highest	0%	0%	11%	89%

Percent of Children That Do Not Do Homework Outside of School—Primary School

By Zone

AK
10%



2015 2010



0% 23%



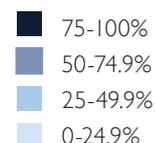
11% 21%

GOVERNMENT SCHOOL

17% 29%

PRIVATE SCHOOL

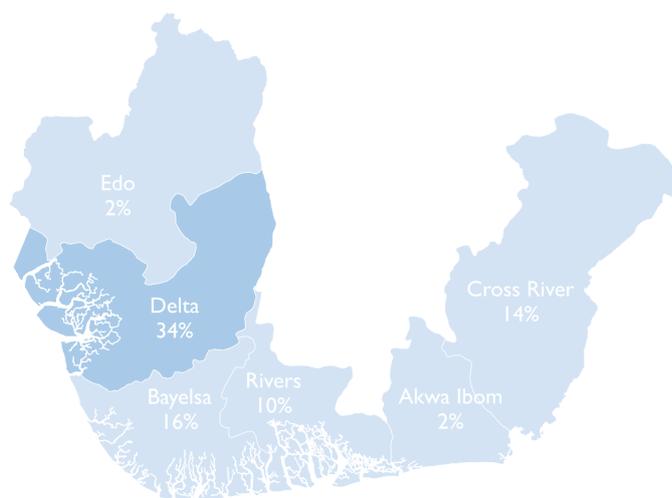
0% 6%



Percent of Children That Do Not Do Homework Outside of School—JSS

By Zone

AK
2%



2015 2010



0% 2%



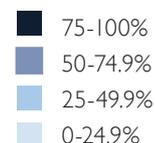
2% 3%

GOVERNMENT SCHOOL

3% 3%

PRIVATE SCHOOL

0% 2%



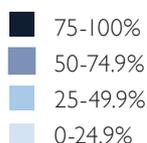
PERCENT OF PARENTS/GUARDIANS THAT PERCEIVE A PROBLEM WITH THE FOLLOWING ASPECTS OF PRIMARY SCHOOL IN AKWA IBOM

	Physical condition of the classroom	Classroom overcrowding	Pupil safety	Head Teacher performance	Teacher performance
	18%	18%	5%	5%	5%
	23%	26%	14%	19%	21%
GOVERNMENT SCHOOL	23%	24%	15%	21%	24%
PRIVATE SCHOOL	20%	28%	9%	12%	11%

Physical Condition of the Classroom



23% AK



Teacher Performance



21% AK

PERCENTAGE OF CHILDREN WHO MISSED ONE OR MORE DAYS



	Primary	JSS	Primary	JSS
Akwa Ibom	11%	18%	18%	9%
South South	16%	19%	17%	17%
Nigeria	17%	17%	16%	15%



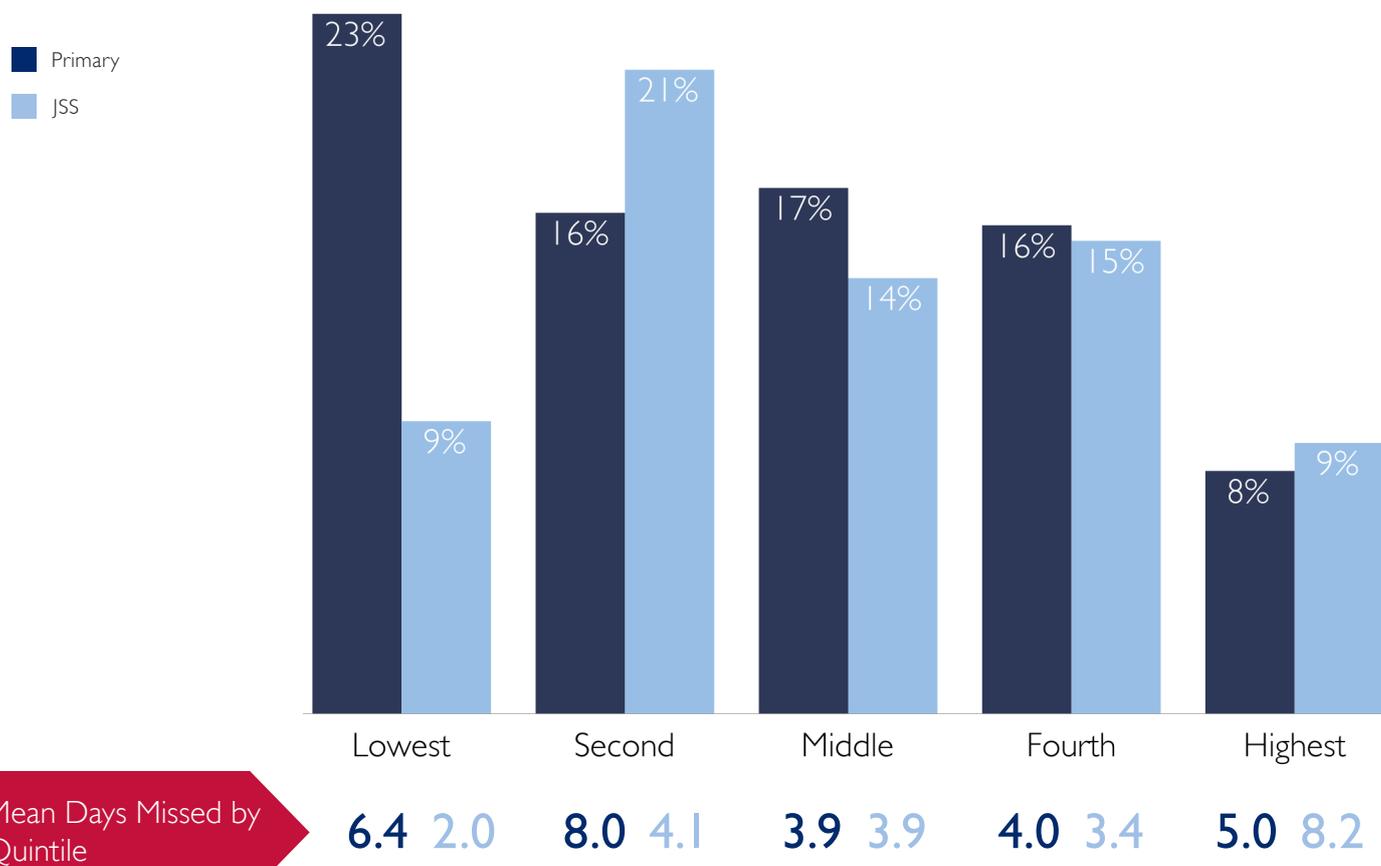
	Primary	JSS	Primary	JSS
Akwa Ibom	21%	20%	14%	13%
South South	16%	20%	17%	17%
Nigeria	14%	15%	19%	16%

2015

2010

	Primary	JSS	Primary	JSS
Akwa Ibom	14%	13%	17%	16%
South South	17%	18%	25%	25%
Nigeria	16%	16%	19%	17%

By Economic Quintile for Primary and Junior Secondary Schools in AK



Top Reasons for Missing School a Day or More

Reason	AK		South South		2010	
	Primary	JSS	Primary	JSS	Primary	JSS
Illness	27%	24%	45%	36%	65%	44%
Child Did Not Want to Go	16%	11%	9%	7%	25%	22%
School Fees Due	6%	0%	15%	19%	7%	6%
Child Needed for Domestic Work	6%	3%	3%	3%	10%	10%
Child Needed for Family Farm/Business	2%	7%	4%	5%	2%	2%

Note: 2010 and 2004 data include Senior Secondary School.

MEMBERS OF TECHNICAL WORKING GROUP

NATIONAL POPULATION COMMISSION

Dr Samson Olaanipekun	Director Planning & Research
Ezenwa Nwamaka L.	Project Director
Inuwa B. Jalingo	Project Coordinator
Akinsibo Lydia Olayinka	State Coordinator
Ogu Gloria	State Coordinator
Muhammad Abdullah	State Coordinator
Winifred Ittah	State Coordinator
Datsu Kalep Harris	State Coordinator
Yemisi Ogunmola Daomi	State Coordinator
Hinna Abubakar M.	State Coordinator
Manuagwu John	State Coordinator
Raliya Sambo	State Coordinator
Ugwuanyi Charles Okafor	State Coordinator
Makinwa O. Martin	State Coordinator
Abdulrahman Issa A.	State Coordinator
Ahmed Kumo Abubakar	State Coordinator
Adekunle Fasiku	State Coordinator
Onuorah Innocent	State Coordinator
Sanni S. Peter	State Coordinator
Amakwe Helen O	State Coordinator
Amarachukwu Onwuzurumba	State Coordinator

UNIVERSAL BASIC OF EDUCATION

Akpanossom Essien Udoh	State Coordinator
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FEDERAL MINISTRY OF EDUCATION

Nganjiozor Matthews	State Coordinator
Zubairu Muhammed	State Coordinator
Ofuani Ndubuisi Christopher	State Coordinator

NATIONAL BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Obiofuma Christopher	State Coordinator
----------------------	-------------------

TECHNICAL SUPPORT

USAID

Croselle Harris-Hussein	Education Office Director
Sunny Fwogos	Education Program Assistant and NEDS 2015 COR
Tim Curtin	Deputy Education Office Director and Alternate NEDS 2015 COR
Wale Samuel	Education Program Manager
Yahaya Momoh	USAID Financial Analyst

RTI INTERNATIONAL

Alastair Rodd	Project Manager
Karol Krotki	Senior Research Statistician/Director
Lisa Thalji	Senior Survey Research Specialist/Director
Charles Lau	Survey Methodologist
Annette Green	Research Statistician
Stirling Cummings	Research Statistician
Jason Boyte	Senior Visual Designer
Patrick Brown	Senior Web Developer
Alexander Smith	Senior Web Developer
Megan McCune	Project Coordinator
Lucy Johnson	Country Liaison

FIELD TEAMS

ABIA

Onwunka Patrick.a	Supervisor
Onwughalu Anthony C	Quality Control
Njoku Akudo Chinonye	Interviewer
Ogbujih Veronica .O.c	Interviewer
Ahuchogu Ugochukwu	Interviewer
Ikenna Patrick Okereke	Interviewer

ADAMAWA

Neros F.Wonakpalukai	Supervisor
Biyama Zuberna	Quality Control
Sunday Yusuf	Interviewer
Glory Charles	Interviewer
Hadiza Ibrahim	Interviewer
Safiya Abubakar Marafa	Interviewer

AKWA IBOM

Ekpenyong Afia J.u	Supervisor
Ekaumoh Sylvanus Umoh	Quality Control
Caroline Modupe Ojesanmi	Interviewer
Udoh Henry Saviour	Interviewer
Efe Ukiri	Interviewer
Samuel B. Udoudo Akpan	Interviewer

ANAMBRA

Igboanusi Chibuzor Jay	Supervisor
Uzoigwe Chinedu	Quality Control
Okafor Chukwudi U	Interviewer
Okpala Ebere Anthonia	Interviewer
Uchenna Josephine U	Interviewer
Anyakora Chinonye	Interviewer

BAUCHI

Salami Patrick	Supervisor
Talatu Jonathan	Quality Control
Taimada Dzarmah	Interviewer
Esther Gagara	Interviewer
Bashir Muhammad Yau	Interviewer
Amina Garba Jibrin	Interviewer

BAYELSA

Ineife Ayibaemi	Supervisor
Amakirisou Micheal Peresine	Quality Control
Thomas Elizabeth	Interviewer
Frank Inatari	Interviewer
Tamarakoro Austen Pabor	Interviewer
Ogbonna Chimezie P	Interviewer

BENUÉ

Onuminya Ojobi Sheena	Supervisor
Oodo Augustine Ekere .A	Quality Control
Moses Agada Emmanuel	Interviewer
Uzungwe Henry	Interviewer
Amuche Anthonia	Interviewer
Jando Member Andrea	Interviewer

BORNO

Saleh Garba	Supervisor
Abubakar Suleiman Madaki	Quality Control
Mohammed Musa	Interviewer
Habiba Bulama	Interviewer
Fati Yusuf Mirnga	Interviewer
Usman Aliyu	Interviewer

CROSS RIVER

Abam Uket Ofem	Supervisor
Justina Sylvester Eteng	Quality Control
Eunice K.m.a .Ittah	Interviewer
Egbe Margaret Jonah	Interviewer
Uyoma Franklin .M	Interviewer
Nwoke Victor	Interviewer

DELTA

Iyaji Samuel .C	Quality Control
Elo-Odikaesime Angela	Interviewer
Opara Kenneth .I	Interviewer
Akhidenor .P Ekeleoseye	Interviewer
Nwogu Chinedu Goodluck	Interviewer

EBONYI

Nwachukwu Nwakaego C.	Supervisor
Nwosu Lucia	Quality Control
Igwe Cletus N	Interviewer
Igboke Amaka I.	Interviewer
Ojukwu Paulus Chukwu	Interviewer
Ezenwa Okechukwu U.	Interviewer

EDO

Aibuedefe Elvis .U	Supervisor
Akpaja Ernest	Quality Control
Nwosu Stanley Onyeka	Interviewer
Aghama Efeke Magdalene	Interviewer
Osifo .O.Julie	Interviewer
Lakoju Kehinde Lomah	Interviewer

EKITI

Opaleke Demilade Samuel	Supervisor
Bello Mary Adenike	Quality Control
Akomolafe Folashade	Interviewer
Adebayo Oluremi David	Interviewer
Oyerinde Idowu Stephen	Interviewer
Ipinlaye Yemisi Rafat	Interviewer

ENUGU

Nwobodo Ngozi Lovelyn	Supervisor
Elibe Charity Ekwutosi	Quality Control
Ezeifedi Ursula Chioma	Interviewer
Kekeh Chuka A	Interviewer
Nnaji Nwanneka Doris	Interviewer
Obinna Nwankwo	Interviewer

FIELD TEAMS (cont.)

AKWA IBOM

Okoro Joy Adanma	Supervisor
Nnochiri Bianca Chioma	Quality Control
Ukanwa Juliet	Interviewer
Anaetoh Obianuju	Interviewer
Duru Stephen Nonso	Interviewer
Solagbade Peter Oluwole	Interviewer

GOMBE

Adamu Mohd Hamisu	Supervisor
Dahiru Bello Ribadu	Quality Control
Ahijo Adamu Sabuda	Interviewer
Roseline S.danladi	Interviewer
Sa'adatu Abubakar	Interviewer
Mahammed Ayuba	Interviewer

IMO

Nnadi Vitaleen	Supervisor
Okere Chijioko Bruno	Quality Control
Oparah Ahunna Julianne	Interviewer
Okoh Stella Onyinyechi	Interviewer
Orji Chinenye	Interviewer
Ogubuike Chinasa.v	Interviewer

JIGAWA

Umar Mahmud Jingino	Supervisor
Ibrahim Ubani	Quality Control
Zainab Ayobami Bello	Interviewer
Kucheli Hassan	Interviewer
Aisha Abubakar Bello	Interviewer
Aminu Aliyu	Interviewer

KADUNA

Hamza Muhammad .Y	Supervisor
Akok Barnabas Kambai	Quality Control
Akok Stephen	Interviewer
Rahila .T Dickson	Interviewer
Hauwa Moh'd Musa	Interviewer
Helen David	Interviewer

KANO

Abubakar Ibrahim Umara	Supervisor
Yunusa Yahuza	Quality Control
Abdullahi Aisha	Interviewer
Baraatu Ismail Usman	Interviewer
Khadija Bilal	Interviewer
Ismaila .A Waru	Interviewer
Maijidda Baba Gimba	Interviewer

KATSINA

Lawal M.kurfi	Supervisor
Sani Saidu	Quality Control
Fatima Bashir Kaita	Interviewer
Lydia Maikud	Interviewer
Salamatu Salaha Muhammed	Interviewer
Bello Umar Babashi	Interviewer

KEBBI

Idris Abubakar.s	Supervisor
Umar Muhd .A	Quality Control
Abubakar Aliyu Sambawa	Interviewer
Rukayya Muhammed	Interviewer
Aishatu Lawal	Interviewer
Habiba Abubakar	Interviewer

KOGI

Yaba Zakari-Yau	Supervisor
Ibechone Uchola	Quality Control
Jimoh Opisah Aliu	Interviewer
Aiyenigba Mercy	Interviewer
Usman M. Hajara	Interviewer
Otene Enemi Josaphat	Interviewer

KWARA

Aremu Khadijat	Supervisor
Adewunmi Adebola Ibironke	Quality Control
Bello Abdullahi	Interviewer
Ahmed Mistura Mojirayo	Interviewer
Abdulrauph A. Abdullahi	Interviewer
Otunola Abdulgafar	Interviewer

LAGOS

Adebakin Jaiyeola J	Supervisor
Odunaike George .T	Quality Control
Okezie Obianuju .E	Interviewer
Olanipekun Abiola O	Interviewer
Adekola Kazeem .A	Interviewer
Adekeye Folashade .O	Interviewer
Okoro Nchedochukwuka	Interviewer

NASARAWA

Dasplang P Sunday	Supervisor
Aishatu Muhammad Adih	Quality Control
Abdullahi Ali Eka	Interviewer
Jacob Titus Abeku	Interviewer
Odela Joan Ame	Interviewer
Covenant Daniel	Interviewer

NIGER

Usman Sani Akoyi	Supervisor
Umaru Abubakar Laga	Quality Control
Lynda Mshela James	Interviewer
Aisha Sani Barde	Interviewer
Sunday Goyinze	Interviewer
Layla Abubakar Azozo	Interviewer

OGUN

Kuye Rasaq Adesina	Supervisor
Oluoyomi Olumide A.	Quality Control
Okunade Olubunmi A.	Interviewer
Babatunde Olufunmilayo A.	Interviewer
Oji Chinonso Cynthia	Interviewer
Akinola Adefunke B.	Interviewer

ONDO

Apanisile Moses O.	Supervisor
Osungbohun Samsunneo Abiodun,o	Quality Control
Oyinkolade Damilola M.	Interviewer
Ifelola Abiola I.	Interviewer
Ale Taiwo Solomon	Interviewer
Ayeyo Funso Tosin	Interviewer

OSUN

Adeboye Tinuola M.	Supervisor
Adeleke Tayo Taiwo	Quality Control
Adejebi Elijah Akinbayo	Interviewer
Adeyeye Olayanju	Interviewer
Lawal O. Nofisat	Interviewer
Akinkurolere Samuel	Interviewer

OYO

Esuola Lukuman O.	Supervisor
Adegbite Abiodun Adedeji	Quality Control
Adeola Olubunmi T.	Interviewer
Giwa Olabisi B.	Interviewer
Fakorede Quadri	Interviewer
Adepoju Damilola E.	Interviewer

PLATEAU

Oyibo Onimisi Ozigi	Interviewer
Augustine Iliya	Supervisor
Pam Joshua Wang	Quality Control
Yaktor Irimiya Inusa	Interviewer
Philomena Azumi Zamfara	Interviewer
Abraham Nanna Mamdam	Interviewer

RIVERS

Miamon Nyeke	Supervisor
Koko Christain Iyerikabo	Quality Control
Ayibia Selema	Interviewer
Praise Elizabeth Chideraa	Interviewer
Chioma Mezue	Interviewer
David Efe Egbare	Interviewer

SOKOTO

Sani Ladan	Supervisor
Yahaya Yunusa .K.	Quality Control
Abba Rufai	Interviewer
Saadatu A. Anka I	Interviewer
Ramatu Suleiman	Interviewer
Madaki Adamu Ali	Interviewer

TARABA

Murtala Mohammed Lau	Supervisor
Abdulkarim Yakubu	Quality Control
Shinggu Billy	Interviewer
Nancy .D Kassa	Interviewer
Hauwa Abba Yidi	Interviewer
Isa Mohammad	Interviewer

YOBE

Thlama Ndirimbula	Supervisor
ALIYU JIBRIL VWA	Quality Control
Mohammed Abdulhamid	Interviewer
Ya Gumsu Shehu Mustapha	Interviewer
Suleiman Saleh	Interviewer
Fatime Wakil Ibrahim	Interviewer

ZAMFARA

Garba Salisu Musa	Supervisor
Abdurrahman Azeez	Quality Control
Bello Muhammad	Interviewer
Saratu Wakili	Interviewer
Halima Abdullahi Magaji	Interviewer
Ado Mamman	Interviewer

GENERAL

Sadiq Hadiza Abubakar	Reserve
Nwohu Obike	Reserve
Mordi Vero	Reserve
Ezeh Akudo Caroline	Reserve
Ogbonna David Ugochukwu	Reserve
Ahmed Yahaya Doma	Reserve
Paul Daniel	Reserve
Ebierebo Guembe	Reserve
Ernestine Bassey Ndem	Reserve
Obidinma Onyeka .E	Reserve
Dauda Aishatu Gadzama	Reserve
Egbe Bassey Gladys	Reserve
Onovughakpo A. O. Ufuoma	Reserve
Nwoga Anayochi	Reserve
Alilionwu Ebere Sandra	Reserve
Ufondu Doris Ifeoma	Reserve
Maduakor Alvan .C	Reserve
Onyia Ifeanyichukwu	Reserve
Awual Suleiman	Reserve
Obanoyen Adekunle Abdul Rahman	Reserve
Grace Uchechi Chibuife	Reserve
Egbu Innocent Chinwendu	Reserve
Emeh Tochi Obioma	Reserve
Basheer Muhammad Danbazau	Reserve
Alfa Michael	Reserve
Onucheta Linda	Reserve
Mbah Anulika Catherine	Reserve
Madukairo Uju Lilan	Reserve
Hassana Kemmanuel	Reserve
Adedoyin Adetayo O.	Reserve
Akindiya Mary Funke	Reserve
Emeya Martina	Reserve
Nwineh Barika Glory	Reserve

ANNEX

I.1: Background characteristics of parent/guardian respondents in Akwa Ibom

	Weighted percent	Weighted number
Age		
15 to 19	0.4	4
20 to 40	58.6	590
41 to 60	34.0	342
61+	7.0	71
Sex		
Male	29.0	292
Female	71.0	714
Residence		
Urban	3.4	35
Rural	96.6	972
Region		
Total	100.0	1,007

I.2: Educational attainment of parent/guardian respondents (all) in Akwa Ibom

	No Schooling	Some Primary	Completed Primary	Some Secondary	Completed Secondary	More than Secondary	Weighted number	Mean years schooling
Age								
15 to 19	0	0	0	0	100.0	0	1	12.0
20 to 40	2.3	5.4	29.7	18.6	27.8	16.1	590	9.1
41 to 60	8.1	11.6	40.9	6.7	13.6	19.1	342	7.5
61+	24.7	18.7	31.8	2.2	4.6	18.1	71	5.6
Sex								
Male	3.7	6.8	35.6	9.1	23.8	21.0	290	8.8
Female	6.8	9.1	32.9	15.1	20.4	15.7	713	8.1
Residence								
Urban	0	4.8	38.1	4.8	28.6	23.8	35	9.5
Rural	6.1	8.6	33.5	13.7	21.1	17.0	969	8.3
South South								
Delta	16.0	3.5	19.1	14.5	21.9	25.0	759	8.5
Akwa Ibom	5.9	8.4	33.7	13.4	21.4	17.2	1,004	8.3
Bayelsa	13.7	6.7	14.6	20.0	26.3	18.0	749	8.6
Cross River	20.8	9.8	19.6	14.7	19.0	16.0	962	7.2
Edo	10.5	5.5	28.0	12.5	18.7	24.8	776	8.5
Rivers	6.3	4.0	19.8	8.9	37.0	23.5	868	9.7
Total								
Total	5.9	8.4	33.7	13.4	21.4	17.2	1,004	8.3

I.2.a: Educational attainment of parent/guardian respondents (male) in Akwa Ibom

	No Schooling	Some Primary	Completed Primary	Some Secondary	Completed Secondary	More than Secondary	Weighted number	Mean years schooling
Age								
20 to 40	1.5	3.2	31.4	15.0	34.5	14.5	129	9.4
41 to 60	3.3	10.2	38.0	5.0	17.6	25.9	122	8.6
61+	11.9	7.9	42.3	2.5	8.3	27.1	39	7.5
Residence								
Urban	0	0	60.0	0	0	40.0	8	8.8
Rural	3.8	7.0	34.9	9.4	24.5	20.4	282	8.8
Region								
Total	3.7	6.8	35.6	9.1	23.8	21.0	290	8.8

I.2.b: Educational attainment of parent/guardian respondents (female) in Akwa Ibom

	No Schooling	Some Primary	Completed Primary	Some Secondary	Completed Secondary	More than Secondary	Weighted number	Mean years schooling
Age								
15 to 19	0	0	0	0	100.0	0	1	12.0
20 to 40	2.6	6.0	29.3	19.6	26.0	16.5	461	9.0
41 to 60	10.8	12.4	42.6	7.7	11.3	15.2	220	7.0
61+	40.5	31.8	18.9	1.7	0	7.0	32	3.2
Residence								
Urban	0	6.3	31.3	6.3	37.5	18.8	26	9.8
Rural	7.0	9.2	32.9	15.5	19.7	15.6	687	8.1
Region								
Total	6.8	9.1	32.9	15.1	20.4	15.7	713	8.1

2.1: Literacy among parent/guardian respondents (all) in Akwa Ibom*

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Weighted number	Percent Literate
Age					
15 to 19	83.5	16.5	0	4	100.0
20 to 40	58.1	16.4	25.4	492	74.6
41 to 60	50.4	14.4	35.1	272	64.9
61+	39.7	5.0	55.3	58	44.7
Sex					
Male	65.7	11.4	22.9	228	77.1
Female	50.1	16.3	33.6	597	66.4
Residence					
Urban	68.8	25.0	6.2	26	93.8
Rural	54.0	14.6	31.4	799	68.6
South South					
Akwa Ibom	54.4	15.0	30.6	826	69.4
Bayelsa	44.5	14.2	41.3	556	58.7
Cross River	25.0	19.6	55.4	751	44.6
Delta	55.2	16.8	28.0	550	72.0
Edo	30.3	24.1	45.6	569	54.4
Rivers	68.2	13.9	17.9	657	82.1
Total					
Total	54.4	15.0	30.6	826	69.4

* Able to read one or more words at pre-school level in English or one of Hausa, Yoruba, Igbo or Arabic.

2.1.a: Literacy among parent/guardian respondents (male) in Akwa Ibom

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Weighted number	Percent Literate
Age					
15 to 19	69.7	30.3	0	2	100.0
20 to 40	65.6	14.0	20.3	110	79.7
41 to 60	69.6	11.4	19.0	88	81.0
61+	53.6	0	46.4	28	53.6
Residence					
Urban	100.0	0	0	5	100.0
Rural	64.9	11.7	23.4	224	76.6
Region					
Total	65.7	11.4	22.9	228	77.1

2.1.b: Literacy among parent/guardian respondents (female) in Akwa Ibom

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Weighted number	Percent Literate
Age					
15 to 19	100.0	0	0	2	100.0
20 to 40	56.0	17.1	26.9	382	73.1
41 to 60	41.2	15.9	42.9	184	57.1
61+	26.3	9.9	63.8	30	36.2
Residence					
Urban	61.5	30.8	7.7	21	92.3
Rural	49.7	15.8	34.5	576	65.5
Region					
Total	50.1	16.3	33.6	597	66.4

2.2: English Literacy among parent/guardian respondents (all) in Akwa Ibom

	Refused	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Weighted number	Percent Literate English
Age						
15 to 19	0	83.5	0	16.5	4	83.5
20 to 40	0.3	57.8	4.1	37.7	493	62.2
41 to 60	1.5	49.8	2.7	45.9	276	53.4
61+	0	34.9	3.1	62.0	58	38.0
Sex						
Male	0.7	63.4	3.1	32.8	230	67.0
Female	0.7	50.0	3.8	45.6	602	54.1
Residence						
Urban	0	81.3	0	18.8	26	81.3
Rural	0.7	52.8	3.7	42.8	805	56.9
Region						
Total	0.7	53.7	3.6	42.0	832	57.7

2.2.a: English Literacy among parent/guardian respondents (male) in Akwa Ibom

	Refused	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Weighted number	Percent Literate English
Age						
15 to 19	0	69.7	0	30.3	2	69.7
20 to 40	0	62.4	4.9	32.6	110	67.4
41 to 60	1.7	69.5	1.2	27.6	90	71.9
61+	0	47.6	2.6	49.9	28	50.1
Residence						
Urban	0	100.0	0	0	5	100.0
Rural	0.7	62.6	3.2	33.5	225	66.3
Region						
Total	0.7	63.4	3.1	32.8	230	67.0

2.2.b: English Literacy among parent/guardian respondents (female) in Akwa Ibom

	Refused	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Weighted number	Percent Literate English
Age						
15 to 19	0	100.0	0	0	2	100.0
20 to 40	0.4	56.5	3.9	39.1	384	60.7
41 to 60	1.4	40.4	3.5	54.8	186	44.5
61+	0	22.6	3.6	73.7	30	26.3
Residence						
Urban	0	76.9	0	23.1	21	76.9
Rural	0.7	49.0	3.9	46.4	580	53.3
Region						
Total	0.7	50.0	3.8	45.6	602	54.1

3.0: Background characteristics of children in the 2015 NEDS in Akwa Ibom

	Weighted percent	Weighted number
UBE Age		
5	14.7	325
6 to 11	48.8	1,080
12 to 14	21.4	473
15 to 16	15.2	336
Sex		
Male	52.4	1,160
Female	47.6	1,055
Child Disability		
1 or More Disabilities	0.8	18
No Disabilities	99.2	2,197
Residence		
Urban	3.7	82
Rural	96.3	2,133
Region		
Total	100.0	2,215

3.1: Literacy among children (all) in Akwa Ibom

UBE Age	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Percent Literate	Number of Children
5	7.4	18.1	74.5	25.5	319
6 to 11	39.3	24.3	36.4	63.6	1,077
12 to 14	70.8	14.9	14.4	85.6	470
15 to 16	80.0	9.7	10.3	89.7	335
Residence					
Urban	58.1	28.4	13.5	86.5	82
Rural	47.2	18.8	34.0	66.0	2,118
South South					
Akwa Ibom	47.6	19.2	33.2	66.8	2,200
Bayelsa	42.5	16.6	40.9	59.1	894
Cross River	26.0	24.1	49.9	50.1	1,605
Delta	57.3	18.1	24.6	75.4	2,284
Edo	49.4	26.3	24.4	75.6	1,731
Rivers	63.2	22.6	14.2	85.8	2,793
Total					
Total	47.6	19.2	33.2	66.8	2,200

Education	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Percent Literate	Number of Children
No Schooling	29.0	10.5	60.6	39.4	73
Pre-primary	7.3	19.9	72.7	27.3	353
Primary	38.0	26.2	35.8	64.2	1,045
Secondary and Higher	82.8	9.6	7.6	92.4	728
Total					
Total	47.6	19.2	33.2	66.8	2,200

Economic status quintile*	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Percent Literate	Number of Children
Lowest	25.8	16.8	57.3	42.7	54
Second	33.9	19.5	46.6	53.4	252
Middle	40.7	25.5	33.8	66.2	401
Fourth	61.9	20.1	18.0	82.0	411
Highest	67.4	20.0	12.6	87.4	428
Total					
Total	52.1	21.3	26.6	73.4	1,546

Gov/Private	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Percent Literate	Number of Children
Government	48.1	18.9	33.1	66.9	1,361
Private	48.5	20.5	31.0	69.0	767
Total					
Total	48.2	19.4	32.3	67.7	2,128

3.1.a: Literacy among children (male) in Akwa Ibom

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Percent Literate	Number of Children
UBE Age					
5	7.0	16.9	76.2	23.8	175
6 to 11	33.9	24.5	41.6	58.4	570
12 to 14	65.8	18.1	16.1	83.9	244
15 to 16	78.1	12.0	10.0	90.0	166
Residence					
Urban	41.7	33.3	25.0	75.0	38
Rural	42.9	19.8	37.3	62.7	1,116
Region					
Total	42.9	20.2	36.9	63.1	1,154

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Percent Literate	Number of Children
Education					
No Schooling	19.6	10.2	70.2	29.8	33
Pre-primary	7.5	21.8	70.8	29.2	188
Primary	32.8	25.3	42.0	58.0	566
Secondary and Higher	78.8	12.5	8.7	91.3	366
Total	42.9	20.2	36.9	63.1	1,154

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Percent Literate	Number of Children
Economic status quintile*					
Lowest	9.6	25.3	65.1	34.9	22
Second	29.1	17.8	53.1	46.9	130
Middle	36.2	25.5	38.3	61.7	218
Fourth	60.2	18.5	21.3	78.7	210
Highest	62.0	25.2	12.9	87.1	217
Total	47.6	22.3	30.0	70.0	796

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Percent Literate	Number of Children
Gov/Private					
Government	42.2	18.9	38.9	61.1	701
Private	45.8	23.1	31.2	68.8	421
Total	43.5	20.5	36.0	64.0	1,122

3.1.b: Literacy among children (female) in Akwa Ibom

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Percent Literate	Number of Children
UBE Age					
5	7.9	19.6	72.5	27.5	144
6 to 11	45.5	24.0	30.6	69.4	507
12 to 14	76.1	11.4	12.5	87.5	226
15 to 16	81.9	7.5	10.6	89.4	170
Residence					
Urban	72.4	24.1	3.4	96.6	44
Rural	52.0	17.7	30.3	69.7	1,002
Region					
Total	52.8	18.0	29.2	70.8	1,046

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Percent Literate	Number of Children
Education					
No Schooling	36.7	10.7	52.6	47.4	40
Pre-primary	7.1	17.9	75.0	25.0	165
Primary	44.2	27.2	28.6	71.4	479
Secondary and Higher	86.8	6.7	6.5	93.5	362
Total	52.8	18.0	29.2	70.8	1,046

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Percent Literate	Number of Children
Economic status quintile*					
Lowest	37.3	10.8	51.8	48.2	32
Second	39.0	21.3	39.7	60.3	122
Middle	46.1	25.4	28.5	71.5	184
Fourth	63.7	21.8	14.5	85.5	201
Highest	73.0	14.7	12.3	87.7	211
Total	56.9	20.1	23.0	77.0	750

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Percent Literate	Number of Children
Gov/Private					
Government	54.3	18.8	26.9	73.1	659
Private	51.9	17.3	30.8	69.2	346
Total	53.5	18.3	28.2	71.8	1,006

3.2: Numeracy among children (all) in Akwa Ibom

	Could solve all	Could solve some	Could not solve any	Percent Numerate	Number of Children
UBE Age					
5	21.7	14.0	64.3	35.7	316
6 to 11	68.3	14.6	17.1	82.9	1,073
12 to 14	88.3	8.2	3.6	96.5	470
15 to 16	90.7	6.3	3.0	97	335
Residence					
Urban	80.6	11.6	7.8	92.2	80
Rural	68.9	11.9	19.3	80.8	2,114
South South					
Akwa Ibom	69.3	11.9	18.9	81.2	2,194
Bayelsa	54.1	19.6	26.3	73.7	883
Cross River	29.5	19.6	50.9	49.1	1,572
Delta	67.2	16.4	16.4	83.6	2,280
Edo	68.8	14.5	16.7	83.3	1,731
Rivers	70.1	17.1	12.8	87.2	2,794
Total	69.3	11.9	18.9	81.2	2,194

	Could solve all	Could solve some	Could not solve any	Percent Numerate	Number of Children
Education					
No Schooling	46.7	12.1	41.2	58.8	73
Pre-primary	20.4	17.9	61.8	38.3	352
Primary	70.7	14.8	14.5	85.5	1,041
Secondary and Higher	93.2	4.8	2.0	98	728
Total	69.3	11.9	18.9	81.2	2,194

	Could solve all	Could solve some	Could not solve any	Percent Numerate	Number of Children
Economic status quintile*					
Lowest	45.6	16.9	37.5	62.5	54
Second	59.4	11.6	29.0	71	249
Middle	66.8	14.8	18.4	81.6	402
Fourth	78.8	11.3	9.9	90.1	408
Highest	83.9	9.1	7.0	93	428
Total	72.8	11.9	15.3	84.7	1,541

	Could solve all	Could solve some	Could not solve any	Percent Numerate	Number of Children
Gov/Private					
Government	71.7	11.8	16.5	83.5	1,357
Private	67.0	12.1	20.9	79.1	765
Total	70.0	11.9	18.1	81.9	2,122

3.2.a: Numeracy among children (male) in Akwa Ibom

	Could solve all	Could solve some	Could not solve any	Percent Numerate	Number of Children
UBE Age					
5	22.6	14.0	63.4	36.6	172
6 to 11	66.4	13.8	19.8	80.2	567
12 to 14	87.5	7.9	4.5	95.4	244
15 to 16	91.9	6.2	1.9	98.1	166
Residence					
Urban	73.9	13.0	13.0	86.9	36
Rural	67.8	11.5	20.8	79.3	1,112
Region					
Total	68.0	11.5	20.5	79.5	1,149

	Could solve all	Could solve some	Could not solve any	Percent Numerate	Number of Children
Education					
No Schooling	40.1	3.8	56.1	43.9	33
Pre-primary	22.3	18.3	59.4	40.6	186
Primary	68.4	14.3	17.3	82.7	563
Secondary and Higher	93.0	4.6	2.4	97.6	366
Total	68.0	11.5	20.5	79.5	1,149
Economic status quintile*					
Lowest	40.6	17.0	42.4	57.6	22
Second	57.2	12.6	30.3	69.8	127
Middle	66.3	14.5	19.2	80.8	218
Fourth	77.1	9.8	13.1	86.9	208
Highest	83.2	9.2	7.6	92.4	217
Total	71.6	11.6	16.8	83.2	792
Gov/Private					
Government	69.7	12.6	17.7	82.3	698
Private	67.1	10.7	22.2	77.8	419
Total	68.7	11.9	19.4	80.6	1,117

3.2.b: Numeracy among children (female) in Akwa Ibom

	Could solve all	Could solve some	Could not solve any	Percent Numerate	Number of Children
UBE Age					
5	20.6	13.9	65.5	34.5	144
6 to 11	70.5	15.5	14.0	86	506
12 to 14	89.0	8.4	2.6	97.4	226
15 to 16	89.5	6.3	4.2	95.8	170
Residence					
Urban	86.2	10.3	3.4	96.5	44
Rural	70.1	12.3	17.6	82.4	1,002
Region					
Total	70.7	12.2	17.0	82.9	1,045
Education					
No Schooling	52.1	19.0	28.9	71.1	40
Pre-primary	18.2	17.4	64.4	35.6	165
Primary	73.3	15.4	11.3	88.7	478
Secondary and Higher	93.4	5.0	1.7	98.4	362
Total	70.7	12.2	17.0	82.9	1,045
Economic status quintile*					
Lowest	49.1	16.9	34.0	66	32
Second	61.7	10.7	27.6	72.4	122
Middle	67.4	15.1	17.5	82.5	184
Fourth	80.5	12.8	6.6	93.3	200
Highest	84.6	9.1	6.3	93.7	211
Total	74.1	12.2	13.8	86.3	749
Gov/Private					
Government	73.8	11.0	15.1	84.8	659
Private	67.0	13.8	19.3	80.8	346
Total	71.5	12.0	16.6	83.5	1,005

4.1: Net Attendance ratio and Gross Attendance ratio by Background Characteristics - Primary School in Akwa Ibom

	NAR Male	NAR Female	NAR Total	GAR Male	GAR Female	GAR Total	GPI
Residence							
Urban	76.2	90	84.3	76.2	96.7	86.3	1.27
Rural	83.8	81.2	82.6	100.5	94.4	97.7	0.94
South East							
South South	83.7	81.8	82.7	99.8	94.3	97.1	0.94
Economic Status Quintile							
Lowest	81.8	75	78.3	127.3	100	113	0.79
Second	80.3	81.7	81.6	106.1	101.7	104.8	0.96
Middle	78.4	80.7	79.4	102.7	107.2	104.6	1.04
Fourth	83.5	79.6	81.5	105.5	91.8	98.4	0.87
Highest	86.8	79.2	82.7	91.5	85.8	88.9	0.94
South South							
Akwa Ibom	83.7	81.8	82.7	99.8	94.3	97.1	0.94
Bayelsa	85	81	83.1	112.4	112.8	112.6	1
Cross River	76.9	79	77.7	97.3	102.7	99.9	1.06
Delta	84.5	86.5	85.4	110.5	113	111.7	1.02
Edo	82.9	86.6	84.5	105	109.9	107	1.05
Rivers	80.9	82.8	81.8	106.5	100.4	103.6	0.94
Total							
Total	83.7	81.8	82.7	99.8	94.3	97.1	0.94

4.2: Net Attendance ratio and Gross Attendance ratio by Background Characteristics - JSS in Akwa Ibom

	NAR Male	NAR Female	NAR Total	GAR Male	GAR Female	GAR Total	GPI
Residence							
Urban	75	37.5	60	125	112.5	126.7	0.9
Rural	64.3	65.9	65.1	98.3	97.3	97.8	0.99
South East							
South South	65	64.9	64.9	98.8	97.8	98.7	0.99
Economic Status Quintile							
Lowest		50	42.9	50	66.7	64.3	1.33
Second	54.5	54.5	54.5	86.4	95.5	90.9	1.11
Middle	66	65.8	67.1	104.3	107.9	105.9	1.03
Fourth	61.9	58	70.4	111.9	88	98.9	0.79
Highest	72.7	67.4	70.4	96.4	111.6	104.1	1.16
South South							
Akwa Ibom	65	64.9	64.9	98.8	97.8	98.7	0.99
Bayelsa	51	53.6	52.7	87.5	91.8	89.6	1.05
Cross River	45.9	45.7	46	75.8	74	75.2	0.98
Delta	50	52.3	51	84.6	83.2	84.1	0.98
Edo	57.3	55.3	56.5	81.4	84.8	83.1	1.04
Rivers	50.1	61.7	55.3	87.6	85.1	86.4	0.97
Total							
Total	65	64.9	64.9	98.8	97.8	98.7	0.99

4.3.a: Over-age, Under-age, and On-time Pupils (males) in Akwa Ibom

Class	Primary Class	Over Age	On Time	Under Age	Number of children
Primary 1	Primary 1	11.4	65.7	22.9	126
Primary 2	Primary 2	19.4	60.0	20.7	99
Primary 3	Primary 3	19.6	61.2	19.1	93
Primary 4	Primary 4	23.8	61.0	15.2	88
Primary 5	Primary 5	17.2	63.7	19.1	69
Primary 6	Primary 6	15.3	64.8	19.9	83
Total	Total	17.4	62.8	19.8	558

Class	Males	Over Age	On Time	Under Age	Number of children
JSS 1	JSS 1	14.8	62.6	22.6	79
JSS 2	JSS 2	8.0	77.2	14.8	70
JSS 3	JSS 3	15.5	64.0	20.5	68
Total	Total	12.8	67.8	19.4	218

4.3.b: Over-age, Under-age, and On-time Pupils (female) in Akwa Ibom

	Primary Class	Over Age	On Time	Under Age	Number of children
Class					
Primary 1	Primary 1	16.4	69.0	14.6	67
Primary 2	Primary 2	19.5	61.2	19.3	105
Primary 3	Primary 3	18.4	54.3	27.2	93
Primary 4	Primary 4	12.9	60.9	26.2	82
Primary 5	Primary 5	13.1	66.4	20.5	54
Primary 6	Primary 6	8.9	67.3	23.9	64
Total	Total	15.5	62.3	22.2	465

	Females	Over Age	On Time	Under Age	Number of children
Class					
JSS 1	JSS 1	18.6	59.4	22.0	73
JSS 2	JSS 2	7.0	65.1	27.9	81
JSS 3	JSS 3	10.1	70.5	19.4	57
Total	Total	11.9	64.6	23.6	210

4.4: Age-specific schooling among children age 4-16 (all) in Akwa Ibom

	Never attended	Dropped out	Pre-primary	Primary	Jr. Secondary	Sr. Secondary	Missing	Number of children
Age								
4	12.4	2.2	77.2	8.2	0	0	0	29
5	3.4	0.7	75.5	20.0	0	0	0.4	233
6	1.3	0	23.1	75.7	0	0	0	154
7	2.2	1.0	12.1	83.3	0	0	1.4	147
8	0.5	1.5	10.9	87.1	0	0	0	135
9	0.7	0	0.8	92.5	6.1	0	0	95
10	0.5	0	1.1	83.0	15.4	0	0	124
11	0	0	0	67.2	30.7	1.4	0.6	101
12	0	2.6	0	32.9	62.6	2.0	0	134
13	0	1.8	0	16.9	62.5	18.9	0	115
14	0	4.3	0	5.7	64.9	25.2	0	84
15	1.6	4.6	0	8.7	34.7	50.4	0	143
16	0	10.4	0	1.1	17.3	71.2	0	88
Sex								
Male	1.2	1.5	17.3	48.5	20.9	10.3	0.3	808
Female	1.5	2.4	16.6	45.8	20.9	12.7	0.1	774
Residence								
Urban	0	2.6	7.9	48.5	28.3	12.7	0	60
Rural	1.4	1.9	17.3	47.1	20.6	11.4	0.2	1,522
Economic Status Quintile*								
Lowest	9.5	9.1	12.7	46.4	15.3	7.0	0	57
Second	2.2	2.1	20.6	50.5	15.3	8.3	1.0	259
Middle	1.8	0.5	17.9	49.6	21.9	8.1	0.2	409
Fourth	0.3	3.3	14.1	43.9	21.6	16.7	0	423
Highest	0.3	0.9	17.4	46.0	23.3	12.1	0	436
South South								
Akwa Ibom	1.3	1.9	17.0	47.1	20.9	11.5	0.2	1,582
Bayelsa	2.5	1.1	12.2	56.3	18.3	9.0	0.6	985
Cross River	5.1	3.3	15.5	52.0	15.6	8.0	0.5	1,766
Delta	2.3	0.4	12.7	55.1	20.3	9.1	0.0	2,338
Edo	1.4	0.7	16.1	53.1	19.8	8.8	0.1	1,833
Rivers	4.6	1.9	16.9	48.6	18.5	9.1	0.2	3,110
Total								
Total	1.3	1.9	17.0	47.1	20.9	11.5	0.2	1,582

4.4.a: Age-specific schooling among children age 4-16 (male) in Akwa Ibom

	Never attended	Dropped out	Pre-primary	Primary	Jr. Secondary	Sr. Secondary	Missing	Number of children
Age								
4	11.8	5.9	69.0	13.4	0	0	0	11
5	3.6	1.2	74.2	20.4	0	0	0.7	130
6	1.6	0	20.2	78.2	0	0	0	85
7	0	0	20.3	78.2	0	0	1.5	69
8	0.9	1.5	6.9	90.7	0	0	0	70
9	1.3	0	0	93.6	5.1	0	0	49
10	0	0	0	90.8	9.2	0	0	58
11	0	0	0	66.7	29.3	2.8	1.2	52
12	0	0	0	32.3	67.1	0.6	0	64
13	0	0	0	22.1	59.5	18.4	0	62
14	0	0	0	9.7	68.2	22.1	0	43
15	1.2	5.6	0	9.4	35.6	48.3	0	78
16	0	12.1	0	0	24.7	63.2	0	37
Residence								
Urban	0	5.6	16.7	38.9	33.3	5.6	0	29
Rural	1.2	1.3	17.3	48.8	20.4	10.5	0.3	779
Economic Status Quintile*								
Lowest	11.8	9.1	12.5	60.3	2.7	3.6	0	24
Second	2.7	2.0	18.0	53.7	14.3	8.2	1.3	130
Middle	1.4	0.3	18.6	51.4	22.1	5.7	0.4	221
Fourth	0	2.4	15.3	44.8	22.1	15.4	0	214
Highest	0	0.7	18.1	44.6	24.5	12.1	0	218
Total	1.2	1.5	17.3	48.5	20.9	10.3	0.3	808

4.4.b: Age-specific schooling among children age 4-16 (female) in Akwa Ibom

	Never attended	Dropped out	Pre-primary	Primary	Jr. Secondary	Sr. Secondary	Missing	Number of children
Age								
4	12.8	0	82.2	5.0	0	0	0	18
5	3.3	0	77.2	19.5	0	0	0	103
6	0.9	0	26.6	72.5	0	0	0	69
7	4.2	1.9	4.9	87.7	0	0	1.3	78
8	0	1.5	15.3	83.2	0	0	0	65
9	0	0	1.7	91.2	7.1	0	0	46
10	0.9	0	2.1	76.2	20.8	0	0	66
11	0	0	0	67.7	32.3	0	0	49
12	0	4.9	0	33.4	58.4	3.3	0	70
13	0	3.8	0	10.8	65.9	19.5	0	53
14	0	8.7	0	1.5	61.4	28.4	0	41
15	2.1	3.5	0	7.9	33.5	52.9	0	65
16	0	9.1	0	1.9	12.0	77.0	0	51
Residence								
Urban	0	0	0	57.1	23.8	19.0	0	32
Rural	1.6	2.5	17.3	45.3	20.8	12.4	0.1	743
Economic Status Quintile*								
Lowest	7.8	9.0	12.8	36.3	24.6	9.4	0	33
Second	1.7	2.2	23.2	47.2	16.4	8.5	0.8	128
Middle	2.2	0.8	17.0	47.5	21.7	10.8	0	187
Fourth	0.7	4.2	12.8	43.0	21.2	18.1	0	208
Highest	0.6	1.1	16.6	47.4	22.2	12.0	0	218
Total	1.5	2.4	16.6	45.8	20.9	12.7	0.1	774

4.5: Distribution of Primary Pupils by School Type in Akwa Ibom

	Government	Private	Don't Know/missing	Number of children
Sex				
Male	84.3	15.7	0	567
Female	79.2	20.6	0.3	480
Residence				
Urban	20.3	79.7	0	44
Rural	84.7	15.2	0.1	1,002
South South				
Akwa Ibom	81.9	17.9	0.1	1,047
Bayelsa	74.8	25.1	0.1	553
Cross River	65.2	30.0	4.7	902
Delta	78.4	21.6	-	1,281
Edo	52.0	47.8	0.2	968
Rivers	55.9	43.8	0.3	1,492
Total				
Total	81.9	17.9	0.1	1,047

4.6: Distribution of JSS Students by School Type in Akwa Ibom

	Government	Private	Number of children
Sex			
Male	59.8	40.2	243
Female	62.8	37.2	223
Residence			
Urban	66.2	33.8	19
Rural	61.0	39.0	448
South South			
Akwa Ibom	61.2	38.8	467
Bayelsa	86.2	13.8	180
Cross River	44.7	45.1	276
Delta	80.6	19.4	475
Edo	58.0	42.0	363
Rivers	59.0	40.7	576
Total			
Total	61.2	38.8	467

5.1.a: Walking time (in minutes) to the nearest government primary school in Akwa Ibom

	0-15	16-30	31-45	46-60	Over 60 minutes	Don't Know/missing	Num children	Mean walking time
Residence								
Urban	71.9	18.6	3.9	5.6	0	0	82	18.4
Rural	48.9	31.9	11.1	5.0	3.0	0.1	2,133	23.0
Region								
Total	49.8	31.4	10.8	5.0	2.9	0.1	2,215	22.8

5.1.b: Walking time (in minutes) to the nearest government JSS in Akwa Ibom

	0-15	16-30	31-45	46-60	Over 60 minutes	Num children	Mean walking time
Residence							
Urban	0	59.0	32.5	0	8.5	19	40.9
Rural	13.4	24.7	17.7	15.6	28.6	448	52.6
Region							
Total	12.8	26.1	18.3	15.0	27.8	467	52.1

5.1.c: Walking time (in minutes) to the nearest school in Akwa Ibom

	Num children	Mean walking time
Residence		
Urban	39	34.3
Rural	1,624	47.4
Total	1,663	47.1

6.1: Age at first primary school attendance in Akwa Ibom

	Less than 6	6	7 or Older	Don't Know	Mean Age	Number of children
Sex						
Male	26.7	62.0	11.3	0.0	5.8	624
Female	30.7	60.5	8.8	0.0	5.7	604
Residence						
Urban	34.1	65.9	0.0	0.0	5.6	54
Rural	28.4	61.1	10.5	0.0	5.8	1,174
Economic Status Quintile*						
Lowest	15.8	66.0	18.2	0.0	6.4	40
Second	19.6	63.4	16.9	0.0	6.0	191
Middle	27.3	58.3	14.4	0.0	5.9	317
Fourth	32.8	60.3	6.9	0.0	5.6	333
Highest	32.5	63.2	4.3	0.0	5.7	346
South South						
Akwa Ibom	28.7	61.3	10.0	0.0	5.8	1,228
Bayelsa	23.5	61.4	15.0	0.0	6.0	815
Cross River	19.9	61.2	18.8	0.0	6.0	1,260
Delta	12.3	79.2	8.4	0.0	6.0	1,933
Edo	26.3	58.9	14.8	0.0	5.9	1,495
Rivers	16.8	67.3	16.0	0.0	6.1	2,370
Total	28.7	61.3	10.0	0.0	5.8	1,228

6.2: Factors in over-age first-time school attendance in Akwa Ibom

	Too Expensive	Too Far	Labor Needed	Too Young	Priority Gender	Other Child	Safety Concerns	Other Factors	Number of children
Sex									
Male	54.7	15.2	8.0	22.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.1	29
Female	65.1	14.7	4.7	19.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.0	26
Residence									
Urban	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Rural	59.6	15.0	6.5	21.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.0	54
Economic Status Quintile*									
Lowest	33.1	33.1	16.9	16.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4
Second	58.1	15.4	9.0	32.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.0	18
Middle	70.5	15.6	4.7	10.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.7	26
Fourth	23.4	0.0	0.0	24.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	52.5	3
Highest	48.7	0.0	0.0	51.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3
Total	59.6	15.0	6.5	21.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.0	54

6.3: Factors in children having never attended school in Akwa Ibom

	Monetary Cost	Labor Needed	No Interest	Too Young	Very Sick	Disabled	Travel Unsafe	School Too Far	Poor School Quality	No Good Jobs for Graduates	School not Important	Other Factors	Number of children
Age													
6 to 7	38.5	7.9	0.0	24.2	38.3	11.7	0.0	0.0	7.9	0.0	0.0	12.7	5
8 to 11	65.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	33.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	34.3	2
12 to 16	40.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	59.7	2
Sex													
Male	81.9	11.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.8	11.6	0.0	0.0	18.1	4
Female	21.6	0.0	0.0	21.6	34.1	10.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	35.0	6
Residence													
Urban	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Rural	44.4	4.4	0.0	13.4	21.2	6.5	0.0	6.7	4.4	0.0	0.0	28.6	9
Economic Status Quintile*													
Lowest	26.2	0.0	0.0	26.2	24.2	24.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	51.6	3
Second	79.1	14.3	0.0	20.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	3
Middle	47.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	24.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	52.9	3
Highest	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1
South South													
Akwa Ibom	44.4	4.4	0.0	13.4	21.2	6.5	0.0	6.7	4.4	0.0	0.0	28.6	9
Cross River	51.5	3.1	12.1	5.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	21.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	21.0	39
Edo	48.5	7.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6	0.0	75.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	69.2	16
Rivers	53.2	35.1	2.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.2	0.0	0.0	4.4	51
Bayelsa	35.1	14.7	12.8	23.3	1.2	14.2	0.0	0.0	3.6	4.5	8.3	18.6	8
Delta	45.1	23.1	8.5	7.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	49.8	22
Total													
Total	44.4	4.4	0.0	13.4	21.2	6.5	0.0	6.7	4.4	0.0	0.0	28.6	9

6.4: Distribution of reported dropouts by class completed at time of dropout and mean age at dropout in Akwa Ibom

	Did not complete level 1	Class 1	Class 2	Class 3	Class 4	Class 5	Class 6	Class 7	Class 8	Class 9	Number of dropouts	Mean age at dropout	Dropout Rate
Sex													
Male	23.4	5.0	3.2	0.0	5.0	0.0	33.9	10.1	19.4	0.0	13	6.0	45.2
Female	0.0	8.8	14.4	0.0	0.0	3.6	44.3	0.0	19.2	9.7	17	9.3	54.8
Residence													
Urban	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Rural	10.0	7.2	9.6	0.0	2.1	2.1	39.8	4.3	19.3	5.6	30	7.9	100.0
Region													
Total	10.0	7.2	9.6	0.0	2.1	2.1	39.8	4.3	19.3	5.6	30	7.9	100.0

6.5: Factors in school pupil dropouts in Akwa Ibom

	Monetary Cost	Labor Needed	No Interest	Failed Exams	Had Enough Schooling	Very Sick	Disabled	Travel to School Unsafe	School Too Far	Poor School Quality	No Good Jobs for Graduates	School not Important	Unlikely/Unable to Join JSS	Engaged, Married, Pregnancy	Other Factors	Number of dropouts	Mean age at dropout
Sex																	
Male	61.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.0	100.0	5	4.7
Female	32.8	0.0	0.0	26.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	7	6.4
Residence																	
Urban	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Rural	44.4	0.0	0.0	16.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.3	100.0	12	5.7
Economic Status Quintile*																	
Lowest	81.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	4	6.5
Second	33.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	2	6.6
Middle	59.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	2	0.3
Fourth	31.7	0.0	0.0	26.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	31.7	100.0	2	5.7
Highest	0.0	0.0	0.0	58.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	2	7.0
Total																	
Total	44.4	0.0	0.0	16.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.3	100.0	12	5.7

	Monetary Cost	Labor Needed	No Interest	Failed Exams	Had Enough Schooling	Very Sick	Disabled	Travel to School Unsafe	School Too Far	Poor School Quality	No Good Jobs for Graduates	School not Important	Unlikely/Unable to Join JSS	Engaged, Married, Pregnancy	Other Factors	Number of dropouts	Mean age at dropout
School Type																	
Government	42.1	3.1	0.0	17.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.2	100.0	20	7.5
Private	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	2	11.6
Total	39.1	2.9	0.0	16.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.0	100.0	21	7.8

6.6: Reasons for choice of primary school in Akwa Ibom

	Closest with space available	Better School	Less Expensive	Religion	Safer School	Other	Number of children
Sex							
Male	43.1	38.0	17.5	0.3	0	1.1	567
Female	39.9	38.8	20.8	0	0.1	0.4	480
Age							
5	35.6	41.8	19.6	0	0	2.9	50
6 to 7	36.3	41.2	21.3	0.4	0.1	0.6	328
8 to 11	42.8	38.8	17.7	0	0	0.6	565
12 to 16	55.3	25.1	18.4	0	0	1.3	104
Residence							
Urban	10.3	23.9	65.8	0	0	0	44
Rural	43.0	39.0	17.0	0.1	0.0	0.8	1,002
Economic Status Quintile*							
.	52.8	33.8	12.6	0	0.1	0.7	303
Lowest	73.8	5.5	20.7	0	0	0	26
Second	60.4	23.2	15.2	0	0	1.1	130
Middle	43.5	30.0	24.6	0.7	0	1.2	203
Fourth	35.9	41.1	21.8	0	0	1.2	184
Highest	11.9	65.3	22.8	0	0	0	201
South South							
Bayelsa	49.1	22.5	25.5	0.3	0.5	2.2	553
Cross River	35.0	33.1	29.5	-	0.0	2.2	902
Delta	36.7	37.0	23.9	0.8	1.0	0.6	1,281
Edo	25.0	51.6	19.9	1.4	1.5	0.7	968
Rivers	28.5	45.7	24.1	1.3	0.2	0.3	1,492
Akwa Ibom	41.7	38.4	19.0	0.1	0.0	0.8	1,047
Total							
Total	41.7	38.4	19.0	0.1	0.0	0.8	1,047

6.7: Reasons for choice of JSS in Akwa Ibom

	Closest with space available	Better School	Less Expensive	Safer School	Other	Number of children
Sex						
Male	30.3	36.4	29.4	0.3	3.6	169
Female	22.9	47.2	26.6	0.9	2.5	162
Residence						
Urban	0	81.4	18.6	0	0	17
Rural	28.1	39.5	28.5	0.6	3.2	314
Economic Status Quintile*						
Lowest	64.1	0	35.9	0	0	9
Second	43.4	30.2	24.2	0	2.2	40
Middle	33.5	27.6	35.7	0.6	2.5	90
Fourth	27.9	38.2	30.4	0	3.5	91
Highest	9.8	65.3	19.9	1.4	3.6	102
South South						
Akwa Ibom	26.7	41.7	28.0	0.6	3.0	331
Bayelsa	56.5	18.8	22.6	0.6	1.1	180
Cross River	24.6	40.1	28.4	1.1	5.2	276
Delta	30.0	38.5	29.2	0.5	0.3	475
Edo	16.3	52.1	27.6	2.7	0.5	363
Rivers	18.2	43.5	37.7	0.4	-	576
Total						
Total	26.7	41.7	28.0	0.6	3.0	331

7.1: Items cited as household expenditures on primary schooling for school pupils in Akwa Ibom*

	School Levies	School development levy	PTA Fees	Exam Fees	Boarding Fees	Uniforms and Clothing	Books and Supplies	Transport	Food	Extra lessons	Other Fees	One or More Types of Expenditures	Lump sum payment	Number of Children
Sex														
Male	39.2	31.0	48.4	67.5	0.0	99.3	100.0	25.4	27.8	36.3	4.4	100.0	18.1	426
Female	35.1	31.3	44.7	75.5	0.0	99.2	99.2	25.8	27.9	35.8	7.5	99.6	19.2	378
Residence														
Urban	15.8	26.3	15.8	63.2	0.0	100.0	100.0	26.3	15.8	57.9	15.8	100.0	15.8	19
Rural	38.1	31.4	47.9	71.7	0.0	99.2	99.6	25.6	28.4	35.2	5.5	99.8	18.7	785
School type														
Government	2.5	11.4	21.2	62.4	0.0	98.8	99.4	12.2	19.6	16.9	3.0	99.7	0.8	531
Private	97.5	65.6	90.7	87.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	50.1	42.2	69.3	10.9	100.0	49.6	273
Economic status quintile														
Lowest	9.4	9.5	16.2	60.6	0.0	100.0	100.0	2.4	9.8	13.5	0.0	100.0	0.0	36
Second	20.0	16.9	32.3	68.4	0.0	96.0	99.2	10.7	16.2	18.1	2.5	99.2	4.0	160
Middle	26.4	20.9	43.0	65.1	0.0	100.0	99.0	15.6	22.0	25.9	4.0	99.7	6.7	256
Fourth	34.6	33.6	42.4	75.7	0.0	99.7	100.0	23.1	22.7	35.9	0.8	100.0	13.3	184
Highest	65.1	51.2	67.3	76.9	0.0	100.0	100.0	51.4	48.4	60.9	15.3	100.0	47.3	168
South South														
Akwa Ibom	37.2	31.2	46.6	71.4	0.0	99.2	99.6	25.6	27.9	36.1	5.9	99.8	18.6	804
Bayelsa	34.9	36.2	27.4	96.0	0.2	91.8	99.9	9.0	50.1	15.6	3.0	99.9	10.9	1,128
Cross River	77.7	74.4	93.5	94.2	0.3	98.7	99.5	13.1	15.8	19.2	15.9	99.6	76.8	1,032
Delta	54.5	41.7	57.6	80.5	0.0	99.8	100.0	21.5	52.9	44.8	1.2	100.0	15.6	1,138
Edo	45.1	45.7	60.8	82.5	0.0	98.0	100.0	5.3	69.8	41.4	3.4	100.0	38.5	1,154
Rivers	68.1	13.2	57.2	90.6	0.0	78.8	99.3	19.9	9.1	30.9	19.1	99.7	31.5	1,062
Total														
Total	37.2	31.2	46.6	71.4	0.0	99.2	99.6	25.6	27.9	36.1	5.9	99.8	18.6	804

* Some expenditures were included in a "lump sum" payment and may not appear in item cost calculations

7.2: Per-pupil household expenditure on primary schooling for pupils in Akwa Ibom

	Mean total expenditures (Nigerian Naira)	Number of primary school children
Sex		
Male	11004.3	426
Female	10950.5	378
Residence		
Urban	5142.9	19
Rural	11173.3	785
School type		
Government	830.7	531
Private	22467.9	273
Economic status quintile		
Lowest	0.0	36
Second	1953.4	160
Middle	1843.9	256
Fourth	5227.6	184
Highest	24868.6	168
South South		
Akwa Ibom	10977.4	804
Bayelsa	4271.5	1,128
Cross River	7226.5	1,032
Delta	11186.4	1,138
Edo	6589.3	1,154
Rivers	15348.9	1,062
Total		
Total	10977.4	804

For South South

	Mean total expenditures (Nigerian Naira)	Number of primary school children
Sex		
Male	9339.7	3,262
Female	9032.1	3,056
Residence		
Urban	14927.8	2,049
Rural	5840.8	4,269
Region		
South South	9188.6	6,318
School type		
Government	2335.2	4,273
Private	20344.4	2,045
Economic status quintile		
Lowest	2675.6	317
Second	3143.3	1,200
Middle	4910.6	1,663
Fourth	6412.9	1,648
Highest	19704.3	1,490
Total	9188.6	6,318

7.3: Mean per-pupil household expenditures on primary schooling in Akwa Ibom

	School Levies	School development levy	PTA Fees	Exam Fees	Boarding Fees	Uniforms and Clothing	Books and Supplies	Transport	Food	Extra lessons	Other Fees	Number of Children
Sex												
Male	7984.6	397.4	596.3	622.1	0	3749.0	5776.2	9480.5	3159.9	6508.2	1265.4	426
Female	9166.3	414.3	503.7	649.0	0	3930.4	6142.4	9347.9	3114.5	8799.8	2094.2	378
Residence												
Urban	7666.7	305.6	222.2	371.1	0	3747.1	6505.0	8600.0	6700.0	6818.2	666.7	19
Rural	8603.4	410.3	565.7	646.7	0	3840.2	5932.3	9451.8	3055.4	7672.8	1885.3	785
School type												
Government	360.0	129.4	229.1	395.1	0	3149.4	4498.8	10350.8	3448.9	4930.2	967.2	531
Private	28195.2	1207.6	1468.4	1203.5	0	5169.0	8489.4	8997.6	2881.9	8881.2	2184.8	273
Economic status quintile												
Lowest	735.2	26.3	220.2	478.1	0	3153.1	3394.9	20000.0	4494.4	1553.4	0	36
Second	1507.7	183.4	340.7	621.4	0	2697.2	3562.0	9621.4	3559.3	4614.6	1558.5	160
Middle	2201.3	336.3	494.5	531.4	0	3101.6	4823.5	9122.1	3251.3	3779.0	875.6	256
Fourth	5303.5	686.7	536.7	619.2	0	3721.1	5815.8	9990.2	2424.6	3288.1	500.0	184
Highest	27465.9	444.2	927.0	839.2	0	5679.9	9096.8	9185.0	3268.9	12864.8	2106.0	168
South South												
Akwa Ibom	8564.2	405.7	550.6	635.2	0	3836.7	5954.9	9415.6	3138.0	7615.8	1740.7	804
Bayelsa	4359.6	310.8	325.5	1310.0	2000.0	2610.6	3767.1	5473.7	1131.2	9007.7	1010.4	1,128
Cross River	4165.9	238.4	548.2	446.9	2851.9	1849.2	2670.5	2545.5	1650.5	3156.7	575.6	1,032
Delta	5707.5	409.1	462.6	703.2	0	2607.7	5609.7	1620.0	597.3	2579.3	23153.3	1,138
Edo	1105.1	145.8	406.3	479.8	0	2378.1	3913.6	2546.4	2091.0	4913.5	604.9	1,154
Rivers	17586.0	174.6	782.8	1584.2	0	2955.1	5177.2	7311.5	2621.9	8861.2	1196.8	1,062
Total												
Total	8564.2	405.7	550.6	635.2	0	3836.7	5954.9	9415.6	3138.0	7615.8	1740.7	804

7.4: Household expenditures on JSS for school students in Akwa Ibom*

	School Levies	School development levy	PTA Fees	Exam Fees	Boarding Fees	Uniforms and Clothing	Books and Supplies	Transport	Food	Extra lessons	Other Fees	One or More Types of Expenditures	Lump sum payment	Number of Children
Sex														
Male	22.8	19.2	35.1	79.0	2.7	99.4	99.4	41.7	31.7	37.2	3.3	99.4	8.0	173
Female	29.0	29.5	49.7	78.2	2.0	99.5	99.5	42.0	32.3	43.4	3.9	100.0	13.7	177
Residence														
Urban	27.3	9.1	54.5	63.6	9.1	100.0	100.0	81.8	63.6	45.5	9.1	100.0	9.1	11
Rural	25.8	25.2	41.8	79.4	2.0	99.4	99.4	39.6	30.3	40.0	3.3	99.7	11.0	339
School type														
Government	6.8	11.9	30.3	75.1	0.3	99.6	99.6	38.9	28.7	31.8	3.6	99.6	2.3	284
Private	98.7	71.9	88.6	91.8	10.2	98.7	98.7	53.5	44.6	72.9	3.8	100.0	43.4	66
Economic status quintile														
Lowest	7.0	0.0	0.0	71.7	0.0	100.0	100.0	9.8	10.1	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	11
Second	21.8	26.9	42.7	86.9	1.7	97.7	97.7	20.2	13.9	36.5	4.0	100.0	8.0	49
Middle	14.9	17.2	33.4	83.7	0.8	98.9	98.9	35.0	26.7	25.3	0.7	98.9	0.8	113
Fourth	23.2	24.8	40.3	76.0	2.0	100.0	100.0	33.0	29.6	49.8	5.6	100.0	5.0	94
Highest	41.3	31.5	56.0	73.7	4.6	100.0	100.0	67.9	47.8	50.1	4.6	100.0	27.1	83
South South														
Akwa Ibom	25.9	24.4	42.4	78.6	2.4	99.4	99.4	41.8	32.0	40.3	3.6	99.7	10.9	350
Bayelsa	26.0	31.1	37.5	96.6	2.0	97.7	100.0	12.2	49.8	13.5	6.2	100.0	8.8	350
Cross River	97.0	89.0	97.1	94.8	3.1	99.0	100.0	20.4	17.0	28.0	13.3	100.0	95.6	305
Delta	43.5	42.8	57.6	74.3	0.6	99.7	99.4	32.7	52.4	47.3	2.1	99.7	15.7	406
Edo	41.7	44.7	65.4	72.5	1.0	96.8	100.0	12.6	69.0	42.0	2.1	100.0	36.8	411
Rivers	62.2	13.7	63.4	92.6	5.6	87.2	99.5	39.9	13.3	30.8	20.8	99.5	35.0	398
Total														
Total	25.9	24.4	42.4	78.6	2.4	99.4	99.4	41.8	32.0	40.3	3.6	99.7	10.9	350

* Some expenditures were included in a "lump sum" payment and may not appear in item cost calculations

7.5: Per-student household expenditures on JSS for students in Akwa Ibom

	Mean total expenditures (Nigerian Naira)	Number of primary school children
Sex		
Male	2743.8	173
Female	14802.6	177
Residence		
Urban	0.0	11
Rural	9478.2	339
School type		
Government	1747.1	284
Private	32667.2	66
Economic status quintile		
Lowest	0.0	11
Second	1333.5	49
Middle	1317.8	113
Fourth	4495.4	94
Highest	19813.5	83
South South		
Akwa Ibom	8744.4	350
Bayelsa	5192.3	350
Cross River	12661.4	305
Delta	16880.8	406
Edo	9428.2	411
Rivers	25796.4	398
Total		
Total	8744.4	350

For South South

	Mean total expenditures (Nigerian Naira)	Number of primary school children
Sex		
Male	15181.6	1,126
Female	12505.1	1,094
Residence		
Urban	19108.8	807
Rural	9934.6	1,413
Region		
South South	13862.0	2,220
School type		
Government	6297.9	1,613
Private	30358.1	607
Economic status quintile		
Lowest	8729.3	74
Second	8346.8	329
Middle	8556.3	519
Fourth	8275.1	654
Highest	24216.8	644
Total	13862.0	2,220

7.6: Mean per-pupil household expenditures on JSS in Akwa Ibom

	School Levies	School development levy	PTA Fees	Exam Fees	Boarding Fees	Uniforms and Clothing	Books and Supplies	Transport	Food	Extra lessons	Other Fees	Number of Children
Sex												
Male	10602.2	662.1	834.4	1176.1	55929.5	5110.5	9468.9	17194.0	6846.1	7669.6	17840.0	173
Female	10409.6	621.9	1062.6	967.0	20000.0	5192.3	10778.1	18109.7	10414.8	10772.1	1896.2	177
Residence												
Urban	27954.5	0.0	1640.0	2213.6	0	9281.8	16553.0	27800.0	11442.9	8700.0	2500.0	11
Rural	9526.9	676.7	909.1	1006.6	47920.7	4916.6	9778.6	16473.4	8316.9	9376.9	10168.3	339
School type												
Government	880.4	255.3	675.5	900.0	15000.0	4839.1	8861.7	17405.3	6709.6	6410.3	2108.3	284
Private	52258.3	2646.8	2585.4	1957.2	56089.3	6558.5	14938.8	18386.1	13502.0	15434.3	34584.3	66
Economic status quintile												
Lowest	174.1	0.0	0.0	565.3	0	4207.0	6456.8	30000.0	100.0	0	0	11
Second	4349.1	419.4	1009.4	1447.8	0	3941.1	7307.0	16823.4	13305.7	6496.4	1568.9	49
Middle	3006.1	511.3	744.4	875.3	0	4392.8	8265.8	18013.0	5428.1	5134.3	300.0	113
Fourth	5264.2	612.2	790.7	1124.2	20000.0	4306.5	10080.0	19597.9	8399.8	5929.7	1804.9	94
Highest	26243.7	981.9	1416.2	1108.5	55929.5	7375.4	13230.4	16479.6	9974.5	15899.8	20908.8	83
South South												
Akwa Ibom	10506.1	642.7	946.4	1073.1	47920.7	5150.8	10126.6	17643.2	8638.9	9336.0	9172.6	350
Bayelsa	4577.8	361.0	546.1	1838.9	7017.4	3420.9	7081.0	5010.0	1756.0	6399.6	2214.4	350
Cross River	10282.3	601.4	1095.5	779.5	4914.5	2886.9	5023.7	1374.1	1177.7	3319.2	1304.2	305
Delta	9372.1	425.6	529.9	748.6	55000.0	3381.1	8589.7	1780.6	1022.7	3249.5	15045.4	406
Edo	2402.8	307.6	754.0	829.3	17718.5	3566.7	6101.5	3746.5	3085.2	4992.9	1646.2	411
Rivers	22642.6	442.8	1297.3	2279.2	152990.4	3647.6	7715.7	8218.7	1761.5	11645.6	5206.1	398
Total												
Total	10506.1	642.7	946.4	1073.1	47920.7	5150.8	10126.6	17643.2	8638.9	9336.0	9172.6	350

8.1: Time pupils spend at primary school in Akwa Ibom

	Less than 5	5 Hours	6 Hours	More than 6	Total	Number of day pupils	Mean hours spent at school per day
Class							
1	3.6	27.8	23.2	45.4	100.0	149	6.2
2	3.0	16.0	27.5	53.5	100.0	147	6.3
3	3.5	15.0	28.2	53.3	100.0	147	6.3
4	1.7	17.4	28.8	52.2	100.0	134	6.4
5	5.8	13.1	29.2	51.9	100.0	89	6.0
6	3.1	16.9	29.5	50.6	100.0	133	6.3
Sex							
Male	4.5	19.2	26.4	49.8	100.0	424	6.2
Female	2.0	16.6	28.8	52.6	100.0	375	6.3
Urbanicity							
Urban	5.4	10.6	21.2	62.8	100.0	19	6.3
Rural	3.2	18.3	27.8	50.6	100.0	780	6.2
School type							
Government	2.9	20.3	31.2	45.6	100.0	528	6.1
Private	3.9	14.0	21.2	60.8	100.0	271	6.5
Economic status							
Lowest	2.4	33.8	23.0	40.8	100.0	36	5.9
Second	2.5	25.8	35.3	36.4	100.0	159	6.1
Middle	4.0	19.0	30.4	46.6	100.0	256	6.1
Fourth	4.2	16.0	23.1	56.7	100.0	181	6.3
Highest	2.3	11.7	24.2	61.7	100.0	167	6.5
South South							
Akwa Ibom	3.3	18.0	27.6	51.1	100.0	799	6.3
Bayelsa	15.1	29.4	24.7	30.8	100.0	1,122	5.8
Cross River	2.0	6.9	27.1	64.0	100.0	922	6.7
Delta	21.8	1.3	8.4	68.6	100.0	1,135	6.1
Edo	13.3	9.1	27.6	50.0	100.0	1,138	6.1
Rivers	3.5	12.6	20.9	63.0	100.0	1,060	6.7
Total							
Total	3.3	18.0	27.6	51.1	100.0	799	6.3

8.2: Time students spend at JSS in Akwa Ibom

	Less than 5	5 Hours	6 Hours	More than 6	Total	Number of day pupils	Mean hours spent at school per day
Class							
1	0.5	0.6	14.3	84.6	100.0	119	7.4
2	0	1.3	13.1	85.6	100.0	119	7.4
3	0.7	0	13.3	86.0	100.0	97	7.4
Sex							
Male	0.8	1.4	16.0	81.9	100.0	164	7.3
Female	0	0	11.2	88.8	100.0	171	7.5
Urbanicity							
Urban	0	0	20.4	79.6	100.0	10	7.0
Rural	0.4	0.7	13.2	85.6	100.0	325	7.4
School type							
Government	0.5	0.3	16.0	83.3	100.0	276	7.3
Private	0	2.4	3.8	93.8	100.0	59	8.0
Economic status							
Lowest	0	0	38.7	61.3	100.0	11	6.9
Second	2.9	0	10.0	87.1	100.0	49	7.2
Middle	0	0.7	16.0	83.3	100.0	110	7.4
Fourth	0	1.8	13.3	84.9	100.0	87	7.4
Highest	0	0	10.9	89.1	100.0	78	7.6
South South							
Akwa Ibom	0.4	0.7	13.6	85.3	100.0	335	7.4
Bayelsa	2.9	2.8	19.9	74.4	100.0	346	7.2
Cross River	0.8	0.4	3.4	95.4	100.0	270	8.2
Delta	25.9	0.7	5.6	67.7	100.0	405	6.1
Edo	12.6	4.4	15.6	67.4	100.0	401	6.5
Rivers	1.2	1.3	8.7	88.8	100.0	383	7.4
Total							
Total	0.4	0.7	13.6	85.3	100.0	335	7.4

8.3: Percentage of Primary pupils who do homework outside of the school in Akwa Ibom

	No homework	Up to 3	More than 4	Total	Number of day pupils	Mean days spent on homework per week
Class						
1	13.3	66.1	15.0	100.0	141	2.7
2	10.2	65.8	22.7	100.0	143	2.6
3	8.2	57.4	23.2	100.0	136	2.8
4	8.7	68.1	14.4	100.0	119	2.7
5	10.7	61.4	18.2	100.0	84	2.8
6	9.9	60.2	20.6	100.0	122	2.7
Sex						
Male	11.9	64.0	18.1	100.0	398	2.7
Female	8.2	62.3	20.5	100.0	347	2.7
Urbanicity						
Urban	0	94.6	5.4	100.0	18	0.6
Rural	10.6	61.9	19.8	100.0	727	2.8
School type						
Government	16.6	68.1	9.0	100.0	476	2.2
Private	0	55.4	35.3	100.0	269	3.3
Economic status						
Lowest	31.3	66.2	0	100.0	34	1.9
Second	18.7	69.1	7.1	100.0	145	2.1
Middle	14.6	70.1	9.9	100.0	242	2.4
Fourth	6.2	62.7	23.0	100.0	164	2.9
Highest	1.0	52.7	35.4	100.0	160	3.2
South South						
Akwa Ibom	10.2	63.2	19.2	100.0	745	2.7
Bayelsa	14.7	63.9	15.4	100.0	1,100	2.7
Cross River	36.6	51.8	4.5	100.0	890	1.8
Delta	34.4	27.6	19.2	100.0	1,136	3.8
Edo	2.6	75.8	15.6	100.0	1,146	2.1
Rivers	15.1	54.5	23.2	100.0	1,039	2.7
Total						
Total	10.2	63.2	19.2	100.0	745	2.7

8.4: Percentage of JSS students who do homework outside of the school in Akwa Ibom

	No homework	Up to 3	More than 4	Total	Number of day pupils	Mean days spent on homework per week
Class						
1	1.5	74.8	19.3	100.0	109	2.6
2	1.6	65.3	24.2	100.0	107	3.0
3	3.3	68.6	15.7	100.0	90	2.5
Sex						
Male	3.4	72.9	16.8	100.0	148	2.5
Female	0.7	66.4	23.2	100.0	158	2.9
Urbanicity						
Urban	0	100.0	0	100.0	8	1.1
Rural	2.1	68.2	21.0	100.0	298	2.8
School type						
Government	2.6	71.7	19.5	100.0	250	2.7
Private	0	61.4	22.0	100.0	56	2.8
Economic status						
Lowest	0	59.8	24.6	100.0	8	3.1
Second	5.3	69.3	8.6	100.0	43	2.7
Middle	2.8	74.1	18.9	100.0	107	2.7
Fourth	2.2	69.3	23.5	100.0	81	2.9
Highest	0	66.1	22.3	100.0	67	2.6
South South						
Akwa Ibom	2.1	69.6	20.0	100.0	306	2.7
Bayelsa	16.4	64.1	10.9	100.0	331	2.7
Cross River	13.6	70.7	7.0	100.0	245	1.8
Delta	34.2	29.7	18.5	100.0	405	3.7
Edo	2.1	74.8	15.0	100.0	405	2.0
Rivers	9.8	60.0	22.7	100.0	369	2.6
Total						
Total	2.1	69.6	20.0	100.0	306	2.7

9.1: Perceived problems with primary school buildings and facilities, classroom overcrowding, and pupil safety in Akwa Ibom

	Physical condition of the classroom: Big	Physical condition of the classroom: Small	Physical condition of the classroom: No	Physical condition of the classroom: DK	Classroom overcrowding: Big	Classroom overcrowding: Small	Classroom overcrowding: No	Classroom overcrowding: DK	Pupil safety: Big	Pupil safety: Small	Pupil safety: No	Pupil safety: DK	Number of pupils
Residence													
Urban	7.8	10.6	81.6	0	10.7	7.7	81.6	0	5.3	0	94.7	0	59
Rural	6.1	16.5	76.9	0.5	10.3	15.4	73.1	1.2	4.0	9.7	86.0	0.2	1,443
School Type													
Government	6.0	17.2	76.5	0.2	7.8	16.6	74.5	1.1	4.4	10.8	84.7	0.1	1,092
Private	6.6	13.8	78.5	1.1	16.9	11.1	70.5	1.5	3.3	5.3	90.9	0.5	410
Economic status quintile*													
Lowest	11.3	17.8	71.0	0	0	31.6	64.1	4.4	3.8	15.8	80.4	0	45
Second	9.0	22.2	67.3	1.5	5.5	21.7	71.9	0.9	5.4	15.2	78.8	0.6	242
Middle	5.2	18.5	76.3	0	8.4	18.1	72.4	1.1	4.4	11.1	84.4	0.1	393
Fourth	6.5	17.8	75.1	0.6	12.6	14.9	70.4	2.1	3.0	12.0	85.0	0	399
Highest	4.6	9.3	85.9	0.2	13.8	7.0	79.1	0.2	4.0	1.2	94.5	0.3	423
South South													
Akwa Ibom	6.2	16.3	77.1	0.5	10.3	15.1	73.4	1.2	4.1	9.3	86.4	0.2	1,501
Bayelsa	12.6	38.4	48.5	0.5	13.8	28.1	57.6	0.5	6.4	15.0	78.3	0.4	937
Cross River	25.5	53.6	20.8	0.1	24.4	53.6	20.8	1.1	23.5	50.4	26.1	0.1	1,424
Delta	14.0	25.0	61.0	-	13.8	25.4	60.8	-	9.7	17.7	72.5	-	2,241
Edo	2.9	17.5	79.6	0.1	7.4	22.7	69.8	0.1	0.7	8.5	90.8	-	1,698
Rivers	8.9	17.8	71.3	1.9	13.3	13.6	71.3	1.7	5.8	10.3	83.6	0.4	2,703
Total													
Total	6.2	16.3	77.1	0.5	10.3	15.1	73.4	1.2	4.1	9.3	86.4	0.2	1,501

9.2: Perceived problems with primary school head teacher and teacher performance in Akwa Ibom

	Head Teacher performance: Big	Head Teacher performance: Small	Head Teacher performance: No	Head Teacher performance: DK	Teacher performance: Big	Teacher performance: Small	Teacher performance: No	Teacher performance: DK	Number of pupils
Residence									
Urban	0	5.1	94.9	0	0	5.3	94.7	0	59
Rural	6.2	12.9	80.1	0.8	5.5	15.7	78.1	0.7	1,443
School Type									
Government	6.8	14.1	78.3	0.7	6.3	17.8	75.4	0.4	1,092
Private	3.8	8.5	86.8	0.9	2.6	8.6	87.4	1.4	410
Economic status quintile*									
Lowest	8.8	15.8	74.6	0.9	8.8	22.3	68.1	0.9	45
Second	10.5	15.4	71.3	2.7	10.4	20.3	68.1	1.2	242
Middle	5.7	13.6	80.3	0.5	4.6	17.8	77.3	0.4	393
Fourth	4.9	14.2	80.4	0.5	5.1	15.3	78.1	1.4	399
Highest	4.3	8.2	87.3	0.2	2.9	9.4	87.7	0	423
South South									
Akwa Ibom	6.0	12.6	80.7	0.8	5.3	15.3	78.7	0.7	1,501
Bayelsa	16.4	32.2	48.1	3.3	18.9	30.4	49.0	1.7	937
Cross River	16.7	59.6	23.2	0.5	19.7	58.4	21.5	0.5	1,424
Delta	13.1	15.5	71.4	-	11.5	20.1	68.4	-	2,241
Edo	1.4	12.4	86.2	-	0.8	14.9	84.2	0.0	1,698
Rivers	8.0	15.6	75.4	1.0	7.9	16.7	74.3	1.1	2,703
Total									
Total	6.0	12.6	80.7	0.8	5.3	15.3	78.7	0.7	1,501

10.1: Absenteeism among primary school day pupils in the month of school preceding interview in Akwa Ibom

	Attended all school days	Absent one or more days	Number of pupils	Mean days missed among pupils missing one or more days
Age				
5	81.6	18.4	47	6.4
6 to 11	86.2	13.8	609	4.9
12 to 14	86.7	13.3	67	5.7
15 to 16	80.4	19.6	13	4.5
Sex				
Male	88.8	11.2	386	4.9
Female	82.5	17.5	350	5.2
School type				
Government	86.4	13.6	585	5.4
Private	83.4	16.6	151	3.8
Residence				
Urban	79.3	20.7	29	6.5
Rural	86.1	13.9	707	5.0
Economic Status Quintile*				
Lowest	77.5	22.5	26	6.4
Second	83.9	16.1	129	8.0
Middle	83.1	16.9	201	3.9
Fourth	84.3	15.7	180	4.0
Highest	92.2	7.8	200	5.0
South South				
Akwa Ibom	85.8	14.2	736	5.0
Bayelsa	88.1	11.9	550	4.2
Cross River	87.8	12.2	552	4.9
Delta	80.6	19.4	1,276	4.0
Edo	70.3	29.6	956	5.1
Rivers	94.0	6.0	1,474	5.6
Total				
Total	85.8	14.2	736	5.0

For South South

	Attended all school days	Absent one or more days	Don't know / missing	Number of pupils	Mean days missed among pupils missing one or more days
School type					
Government	83.2	16.8	0.0	3,962	4.7
Private	84.3	15.7	0	1,884	5.1
Total	83.5	16.5	0.0	5,847	4.8

For South South

	Attended all school days	Absent one or more days	Don't know / missing	Number of pupils	Mean days missed among pupils missing one or more days
Sex					
Male	83.8	16.2	0	3,101	4.8
Female	83.3	16.6	0.0	2,796	4.9
Residence					
Urban	84.3	15.7	0	2,169	4.7
Rural	83.1	16.8	0.0	3,727	4.9
Total	83.6	16.4	0.0	5,896	4.8

10.2: Reasons for absenteeism among primary school day pupils in the month preceding interview in Akwa Ibom

	Child Needed for Domestic Work	Child Needed for Family Farm/Business	Work for Employer	School Fees Due	Child Did Not Want to Go	Funeral/Naming Ceremony or Wedding	Illness	Clothes were Dirty	Others	Number of pupils
Sex										
Male	6.6	5.2	0.0	5.0	20.9	0.0	24.1	0.0	53.5	43
Female	5.4	0.0	0.0	7.3	12.9	1.3	29.0	0.0	53.4	61
School type										
Government	6.9	1.9	0.0	8.3	19.6	1.0	32.0	0.0	44.8	79
Private	2.8	2.8	0.0	0.0	5.5	0.0	10.9	0.0	80.8	25
Residence										
Urban	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	6
Rural	6.2	2.3	0.0	6.7	17.2	0.8	28.6	0.0	50.6	98
Economic Status Quintile*										
Lowest	10.4	0.0	0.0	24.5	14.5	0.0	50.6	0.0	14.5	6
Second	17.8	10.7	0.0	15.3	21.6	0.0	20.6	0.0	24.6	21
Middle	3.6	0.0	0.0	3.6	13.9	0.0	39.8	0.0	59.3	34
Fourth	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.5	0.0	23.3	0.0	62.0	28
Highest	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.0	10.6	5.0	5.0	0.0	78.2	16
South South										
Akwa Ibom	5.9	2.1	0.0	6.3	16.2	0.7	27.0	0.0	53.4	104
Bayelsa	5.9	5.9	0.0	9.8	17.5	8.9	53.2	0.0	3.6	65
Cross River	4.3	10.5	0.8	35.5	12.8	0.0	37.0	1.5	9.8	67
Delta	0.9	6.5	0.0	16.1	5.2	7.2	55.0	0.7	12.8	248
Edo	2.2	0.7	0.0	6.6	4.7	4.0	48.7	4.1	31.3	283
Rivers	0.0	1.4	0.0	34.4	16.9	0.0	23.5	0.0	23.6	88
Total										
Total	5.9	2.1	0.0	6.3	16.2	0.7	27.0	0.0	53.4	104

10.3: Absenteeism among JSS day students in the month of school preceding interview in Akwa Ibom

	Attended all school days	Absent one or more days	Number of pupils	Mean days missed among pupils missing one or more days
Sex				
Male	82.5	17.5	164	4.3
Female	90.8	9.2	159	5.1
School type				
Government	86.0	14.0	191	3.2
Private	87.5	12.5	131	6.8
Residence				
Urban	80.1	19.9	16	4.6
Rural	86.9	13.1	307	4.6
Economic Status Quintile*				
Lowest	90.6	9.4	9	2.0
Second	79.3	20.7	38	4.1
Middle	86.0	14.0	89	3.9
Fourth	84.8	15.2	90	3.4
Highest	91.3	8.7	97	8.2
South South				
Akwa Ibom	86.6	13.4	322	4.6
Bayelsa	89.9	10.1	175	5.3
Cross River	85.9	14.1	178	7.0
Delta	78.5	21.5	474	4.0
Edo	66.4	33.6	348	4.9
Rivers	90.8	9.2	542	6.9
Total				
Total	86.6	13.4	322	4.6

For South South

	Attended all school days	Absent one or more days	Number of pupils	Mean days missed among pupils missing one or more days
School type				
Government	82.2	17.8	1,427	4.5
Private	81.4	18.6	740	6.3
Total	81.9	18.1	2,167	5.1

For South South

	Attended all school days	Absent one or more days	Number of pupils	Mean days missed among pupils missing one or more days
Sex				
Male	81.3	18.7	1,150	5.5
Female	83.0	17.0	1,046	4.7
Residence				
Urban	80.4	19.6	863	5.4
Rural	83.2	16.8	1,334	4.9
Total	82.1	17.9	2,196	5.1

10.4: Reasons for absenteeism among JSS day students in the month preceding interview in Akwa Ibom

	Child Needed for Domestic Work	Child Needed for Family Farm/Business	Work for Employer	School Fees Due	Child Did Not Want to Go	Funeral/Naming Ceremony or Wedding	Illness	Clothes were Dirty	Others	Number of pupils
Sex										
Male	2.3	7.6	0.0	0.0	16.9	0.0	20.9	0.0	54.7	29
Female	5.5	5.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	29.2	0.0	66.7	15
School type										
Government	5.4	11.1	0.0	0.0	12.3	0.0	28.3	0.0	49.1	27
Private	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.3	0.0	16.2	0.0	74.5	16
Residence										
Urban	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	3
Rural	3.6	7.4	0.0	0.0	12.0	0.0	25.5	0.0	55.5	40
Economic Status Quintile*										
Lowest	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1
Second	8.1	8.0	0.0	0.0	11.3	0.0	36.1	0.0	44.5	8
Middle	6.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.8	0.0	34.2	0.0	39.5	12
Fourth	0.0	11.2	0.0	0.0	10.7	0.0	17.0	0.0	68.6	14
Highest	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.8	0.0	90.2	8
South South										
Bayelsa	7.0	5.2	2.0	18.2	12.3	9.2	23.7	1.7	24.2	18
Akwa Ibom	3.4	6.9	0.0	0.0	11.1	0.0	23.7	0.0	58.7	43
Cross River	9.0	10.2	0.0	34.6	13.9	0.0	21.5	0.0	12.9	25
Delta	3.3	5.5	0.0	20.6	5.4	9.3	52.7	0.9	5.9	102
Edo	3.0	3.6	1.2	9.7	5.2	5.1	40.1	1.8	32.4	117
Rivers	0.0	0.0	0.0	44.8	7.6	0.0	16.3	0.0	33.2	50
Total										
Total	3.4	6.9	0.0	0.0	11.1	0.0	23.7	0.0	58.7	43

