

NIGERIA

2015 Nigeria Education Data Survey (NEDS)



National Report

National Population Commission
Abuja, Nigeria

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The 2015 Nigeria Education Data Survey (NEDS) was implemented by the National Population Commission (NPC) in collaboration with the Federal Ministry of Education, the Universal Basic Education Commission and the National Bureau of Statistics. RTI International provided technical assistance. The 2015 NEDS was funded by the United States Agency for International Development (USAID).

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NIGERIA

2015 Nigeria Education Data Survey (NEDS)

National Population Commission
Abuja, Nigeria

2015 NEDS
c/o Federal Ministry of Education
Plot 245 Samuel A. Ademulegun St.
Central Business District, Opposite Arewa Suites
Abuja, Nigeria

December, 2015



Federal Ministry of Education
Federal Republic of Nigeria



National Population Commission
Federal Republic of Nigeria



Universal Basic Education Commission (UBEC)
Abuja - Nigeria



FOREWORD

The 2015 Nigeria Education Data Survey (NEDS) is a follow up to the 2013 Demographic and Health Survey, which is usually conducted to collect additional data on education from a subset of Demographic and Health Survey households. The 2015 NEDS is the third in the series to be conducted in Nigeria.

The critical role of accurate and reliable education data in the formulation, implementation, monitoring and evaluation of education policy in Nigeria cannot be overemphasized. The survey provided a substantial amount of household level data that is essential to monitor the level of implementation of the goals of the Federal Ministry of Education, including those of the Universal Basic Education Commission, and Education for All. In addition, the 2015 NEDS provided critical information on the demand for schooling. The survey collected data on the age of children at first school attendance, dropout, and parents'/guardians' perception of the benefits and demerits of schooling and school quality.

The appropriateness of the National Population Commission to serve as the anchor for the survey is informed by our constitutional mandate to conduct periodic censuses and surveys in Nigeria. Essentially, the analysis of these data combined with Government data on education supply will enhance robust decision making on education planning and policies.

I thank the United States Agency for International Development (USAID) for its support, the technical partners, and RTI International. I am deeply grateful for the collaboration and commitment of the Federal Ministry of Education, Universal Basic Education Commission, and National Bureau of Statistics in the implementation of this survey. The effort of the technical management team of the survey headed by the Project Director Ezenwa Nwamaka is greatly appreciated.

I also acknowledge Akintola Williams Deloitte (AWD) for providing accounting and disbursement services that allowed for timely and efficient transfer of project funds throughout the duration of the exercise.

Although the sample household selection is valid and reliable, this survey should be used to complement the more comprehensive national population and the annual school censuses.



Eze Duruibeoma, SAN
Chairman
National Population Commission

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The 2015 Nigeria Education Data Survey (NEDS) is a nationally representative sample survey implemented by the National Population Commission (NPC) in collaboration with the Federal Ministry Of Education (FME), the Universal Basic Education Commission (UBEC), and the National Bureau of Statistics (NBS).

The 2015 NEDS has the following specific objectives:

- Provide data on the schooling status of Nigerian children of basic education age, including factors influencing whether children ever enroll in school and why students drop out of school
- Quantify household expenditures on children's schooling by examining different patterns of expenditure by various background characteristics
- Measure parents' attitudes to schooling, including the quality of schooling and provide an understanding of attitudes that shape their willingness to send their children to school
- Measure the frequency of student absenteeism and reasons for missing school in order to suggest possible approaches to maximizing attendance
- Provide data that allows for trend analysis and State comparisons
- To serve as reference material to basic education managers and administrators at the National, State and the Local Education Authorities in providing useful information that will affect better planning and decision-making for greater efficiency in the basic education sub-sector.

QUESTIONNAIRE DEVELOPMENT

The NEDS 2015 was based on the instruments used in 2010 NEDS to ensure as much comparability as possible over time. 2010 NEDS Questionnaires were reviewed at a 3-day workshop with representatives from Government, civil society, and international development partners. The most significant changes were the removal of questions on HIV/AIDS curriculum in schools and the expansion of the literacy assessment to include comprehension questions. The questionnaires were translated into Hausa, Igbo and Yoruba. They were then programmed into Mobile Field Surveys software for use on tablets. The software and questionnaires were pilot tested, and changes made to skip patterns and language.

TRAINING

Two hundred and fifty staff were trained of whom 185 were selected as main field interviewers. Training, conducted over 14 days, was facilitated by NPC State Coordinators and included lecture presentations, daily reviews, mock interviews, class exercises, and a written test at the end of every module. After classroom training, trainees practiced 3 days of field interviews in local languages in selected households near the training venue. A refresher training of 4 days was also conducted immediately before commencement of data collection.

DATA COLLECTION

The fieldwork took place between May and August 2015. Data was collected on tablets using computer assisted interview techniques. Teams composing of 4 field interviewers, a supervisor and a driver were supported by a quality control interviewer who re-interviewed 10% of households. In addition, quality assurance visits were conducted by international and national staff and feedback provided at monthly coordinator review meetings. Weekly progress on household disposition was electronically generated and provided to team supervisors.

Significant challenges included insecurity related to Boko Haram, communal clashes and flooding. In Borno, Yobe, Taraba, Adamawa, Nasarawa, Imo and Bayelsa states, household clusters needed to be replaced. Replacement cluster and households were selected following the process used under NDHS 2013. In Borno, Yobe, and Adamawa states, some selected households were identified and interviewed in the Internally Displaced Persons (IDPs) Camps established by the federal and state governments.

COLLECTION SAMPLE

HOUSEHOLDS

| | RURAL | URBAN | TOTAL |
|-----------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Household interviews complete | 18,451 | 12,748 | 31,199 |
| No eligible children in household | 272 | 128 | 400 |
| Household schedule not completed | 7 | 17 | 24 |
| Household refused to participate | 14 | 14 | 28 |
| Household unoccupied/demolished | 79 | 28 | 107 |
| Unable to contact household head | 28 | 9 | 37 |
| Other reasons for non-completion | 328 | 212 | 540 |
| Total | 19,179 | 13,156 | 32,335 |

ELIGIBLE PARENTS/GUARDIANS

| | RURAL | URBAN | TOTAL |
|--------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Completed interviews | 19,485 | 13,263 | 32,748 |
| Household member not at home | 3 | 2 | 5 |
| Incomplete interviews | 3 | 5 | 8 |
| Other reasons for no interview | 34 | 11 | 45 |
| Refused interviews | 10 | 3 | 13 |
| Total | 19,535 | 13,284 | 32,819 |

ELIGIBLE CHILDREN

| | RURAL | URBAN | TOTAL |
|--------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Completed interviews | 50,883 | 33,949 | 84,832 |
| Household member not at home | 2 | 4 | 6 |
| Incomplete interviews | 8 | 5 | 13 |
| Ineligible respondents | 56 | 27 | 83 |
| Other reasons for no interview | 100 | 54 | 154 |
| Refused interviews | 1 | 4 | 5 |
| Total | 51,050 | 34,043 | 85,093 |

LITERACY ASSESSMENTS

| | RURAL | URBAN | TOTAL |
|--------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|
| PARENTS/GUARDIANS | | | |
| Completed interviews | 15,385 | 8,699 | 24,084 |
| Household member not at home | 35 | 14 | 49 |
| Incomplete interviews | 4 | 2 | 6 |
| Other reasons for no interview | 137 | 39 | 176 |
| Refused interviews | 11 | 10 | 21 |
| OTHER HOUSEHOLD MEMBER | | | |
| Completed interviews | 24,567 | 13,077 | 37,644 |
| Household member not at home | 41 | 18 | 59 |
| Incomplete interviews | 3 | 4 | 7 |
| Other reasons for no interview | 198 | 48 | 246 |
| Refused interviews | 7 | 17 | 24 |
| ELIGIBLE CHILD | | | |
| Completed interviews | 47,647 | 31,727 | 79,374 |
| Household member not at home | 78 | 74 | 152 |
| Incomplete interviews | 11 | 15 | 26 |
| Other reasons for no interview | 216 | 64 | 280 |
| Refused interviews | 3 | 12 | 15 |

MORE INFORMATION

This report is available at www.eddataglobal.org and www.population.gov.ng

ICONS & SYMBOLS



MALE



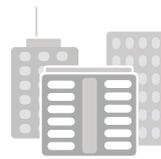
FEMALE



MALE



FEMALE



URBAN



RURAL

Parents/Guardians

Children

Residence

DEFINITIONS

PRE-PRIMARY EDUCATION covers ages 3–5 years.

Education at this level is offered by both government and private providers. Pre-primary education aims to promote a smooth transition from home to school, prepare children for primary education, and provide adequate care and supervision for children while their parents work. This report covers pre-primary children ages 4–5.

PRIMARY EDUCATION covers children ages 6–11 years. The curriculum aims to inculcate permanent literacy, laying a sound basis for scientific, critical, and reflective thinking, and equipping the child with core life skills for effective functioning in the society. Primary education is free and compulsory.

JUNIOR SECONDARY (Also displayed as JSS) EDUCATION covers children between the ages of 12–14 years. It completes the basic education segment of the education structure. The curriculum at this level is both academic and pre-vocational. Its major thrust is to provide the child with diverse knowledge and skills for entrepreneurship and educational advancement. As part of the UBE (Universal Basic Education Program), it is free and compulsory.

NOTES

- Percentages may not add to 100 due to one of the following reasons:
 1. Rounding
 2. Categories were omitted
- Economic quintiles are generated using imputed data.
- An asterisk denotes insufficient data on which to report
- Absolute sample response numbers can be found in the Annexes
- Comparisons with previous years use National Education Data Survey 2010 and Nigeria DHS EdData Survey 2004 as data sources.

NET ATTENDANCE RATIO =

$$\frac{\text{All children of school going age in school}}{\text{All children of school going age in the population}}$$

GROSS ATTENDANCE RATIO =

$$\frac{\text{All children regardless of age}}{\text{All children of school going age in the population}}$$

ECONOMIC QUINTILES represent a family's level of wealth. This measure is divided into five categories describing the lowest wealth to the highest wealth. Wealth includes factors such as housing and household goods.

SCHOOLING in the context of this report means public or private institutions that offer a full UBEC-approved curriculum. It excludes non-formal education, literacy centers and institutions offering only a part of the UBEC-approved curriculum.

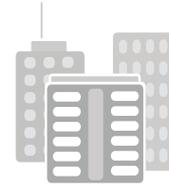
CHARACTERISTICS OF PARENT/GUARDIAN RESPONDENTS



MALE



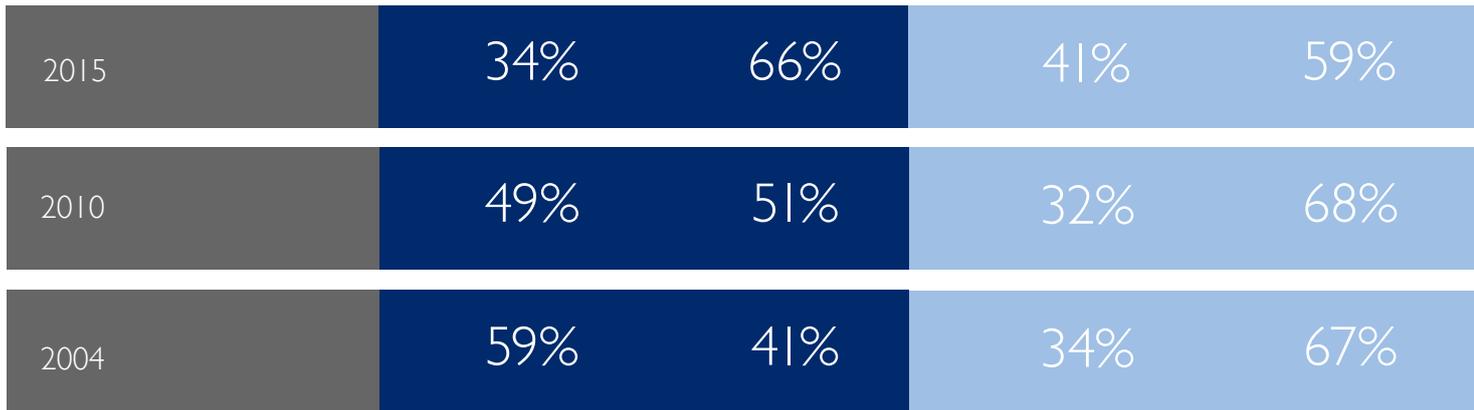
FEMALE



URBAN

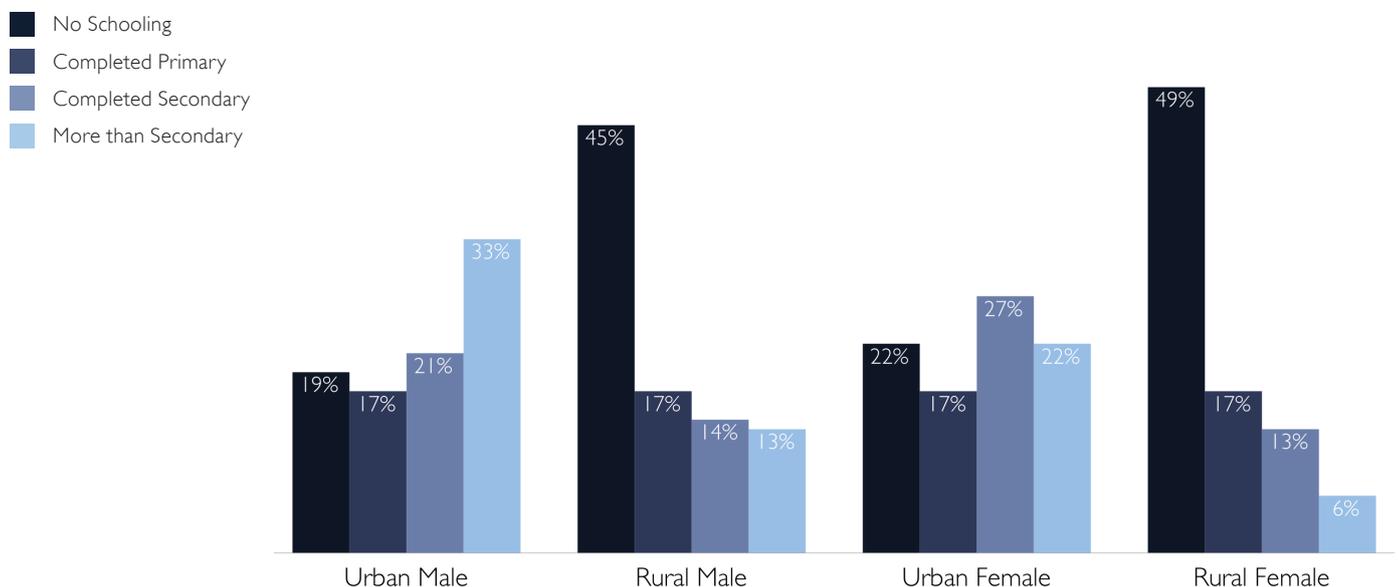


RURAL



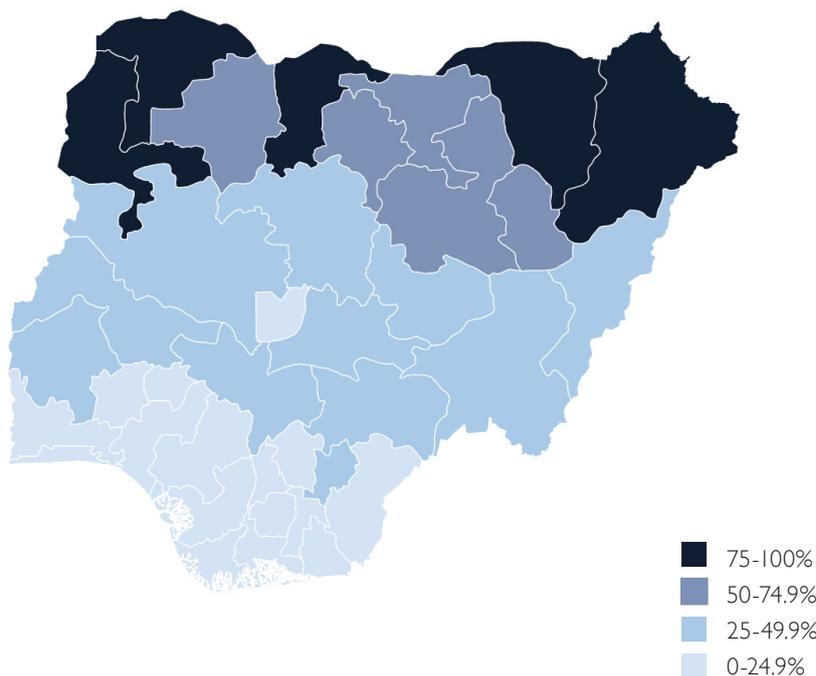
| Highest Level of Education Completed by Age | | | | |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-----|
| | 15-19 | 20-40 | 41-60 | 61+ |
| No Schooling | 61% | 34% | 36% | 60% |
| Completed Primary | 7% | 16% | 19% | 16% |
| Completed Secondary | 12% | 22% | 15% | 4% |
| More than Secondary | 1% | 14% | 19% | 11% |

Highest Level of Education Completed by Gender and Residence

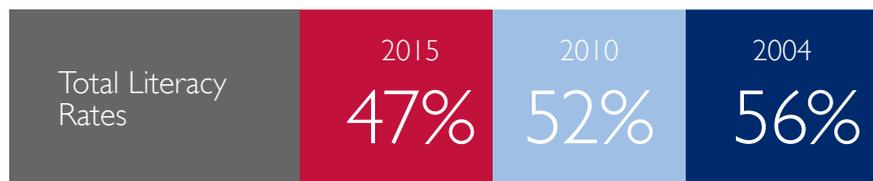


No Schooling By State

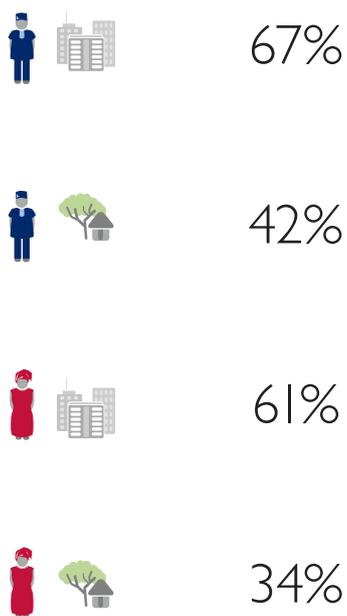
37%
No Schooling



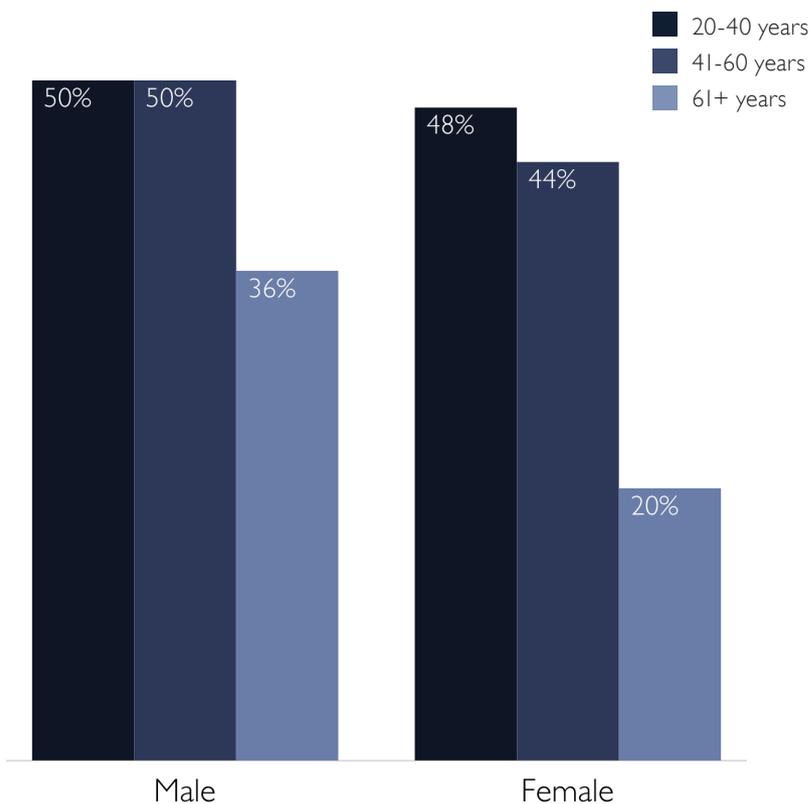
Parents were considered literate if they could read at least one of three words in either English or one of three national languages on a presented flashcard.



Percentage Can Read by Residence and Gender



Percentage Can Read by Age and Gender



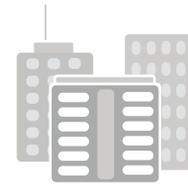
DISTRIBUTION OF CHILDREN AGES 5-16



MALE



FEMALE



URBAN

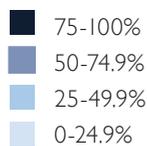
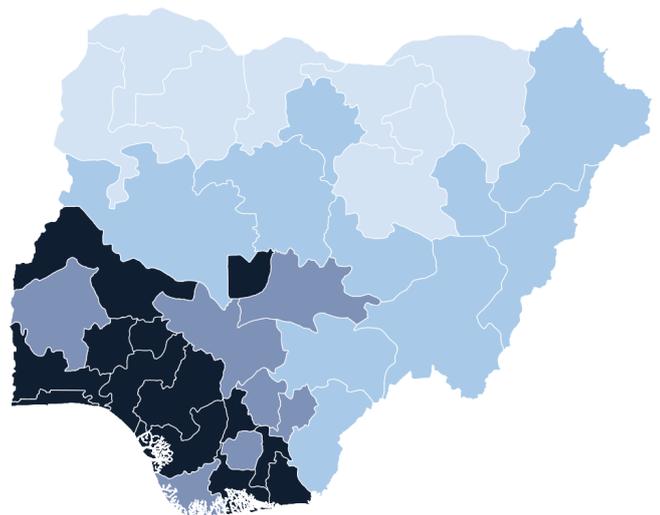
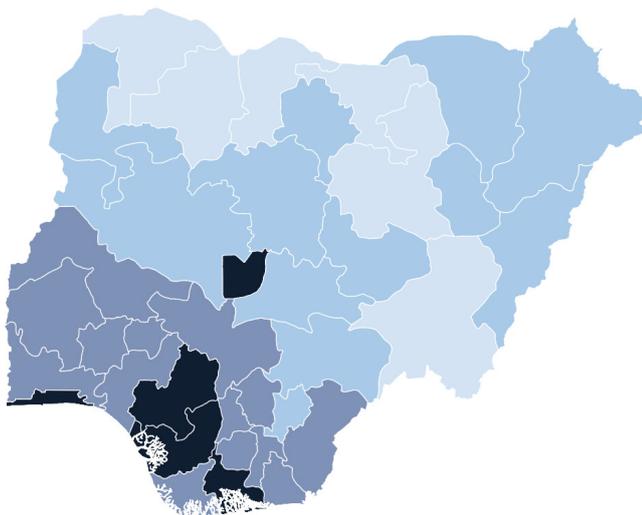


RURAL

| Year | Male | Female | Urban | Rural |
|------|------|--------|-------|-------|
| 2015 | 52% | 48% | 42% | 58% |
| 2010 | 52% | 49% | 30% | 70% |
| 2004 | 52% | 48% | 34% | 66% |

Percent Literate by State

Percent Numerate by State



CHILDREN AGES 5-16 WHO WERE ABLE TO READ

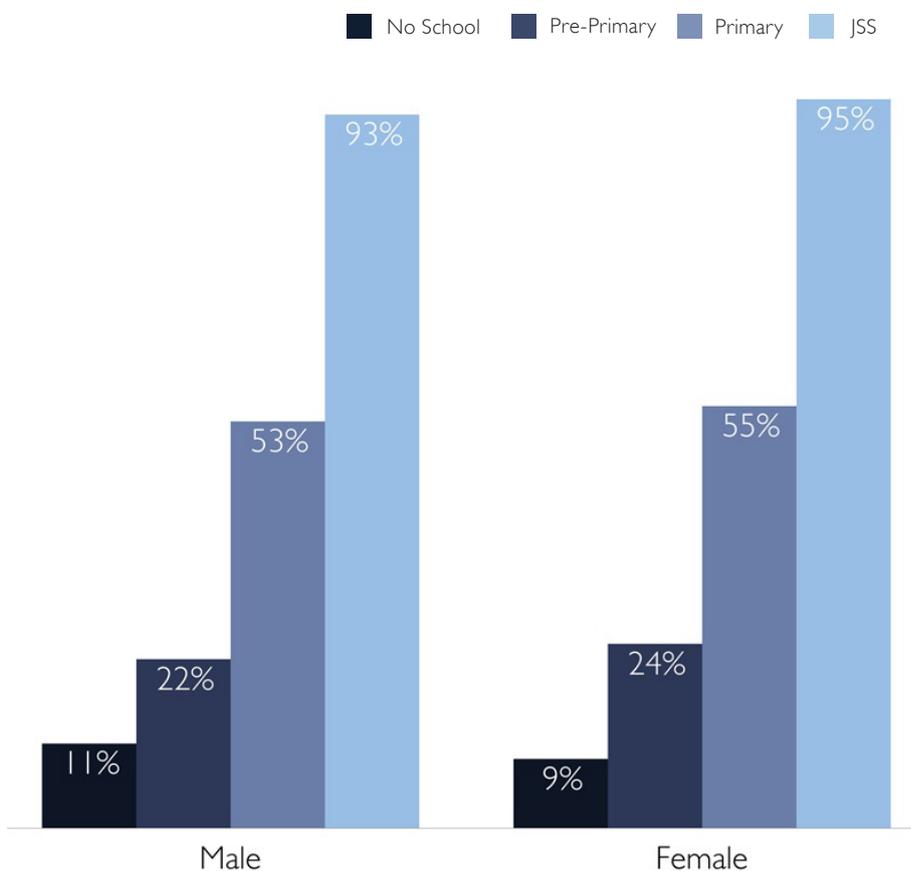
Children were considered literate if they could read at least one of three words in English or one of three National languages on a presented flashcard.

| Literacy by Economic Quintile | 2015 | 2010 | 2004 |
|-------------------------------|------|------|------|
| Lowest | 14% | 16% | 10% |
| Second | 32% | 30% | 14% |
| Middle | 52% | 48% | 22% |
| Fourth | 66% | 65% | 35% |
| Highest | 82% | 83% | 67% |

Literacy by Residence and Gender



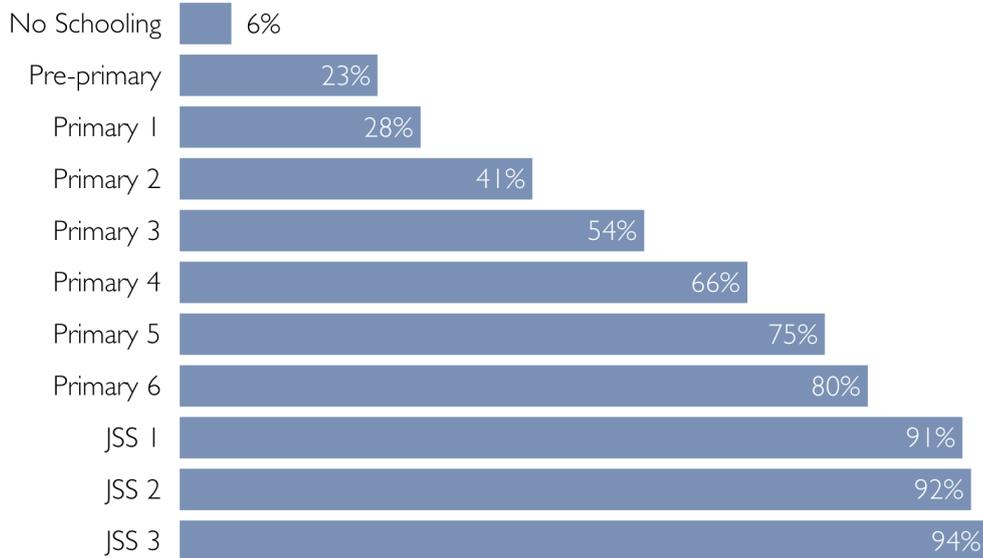
Literacy by Schooling Level and Gender



| | Literacy | | Numeracy | |
|------------|----------|-----|----------|-----|
| | Primary | JSS | Primary | JSS |
| Government | 44% | 91% | 56% | 94% |
| Private | 74% | 96% | 84% | 95% |

LITERACY AND COMPREHENSION BY GRADE

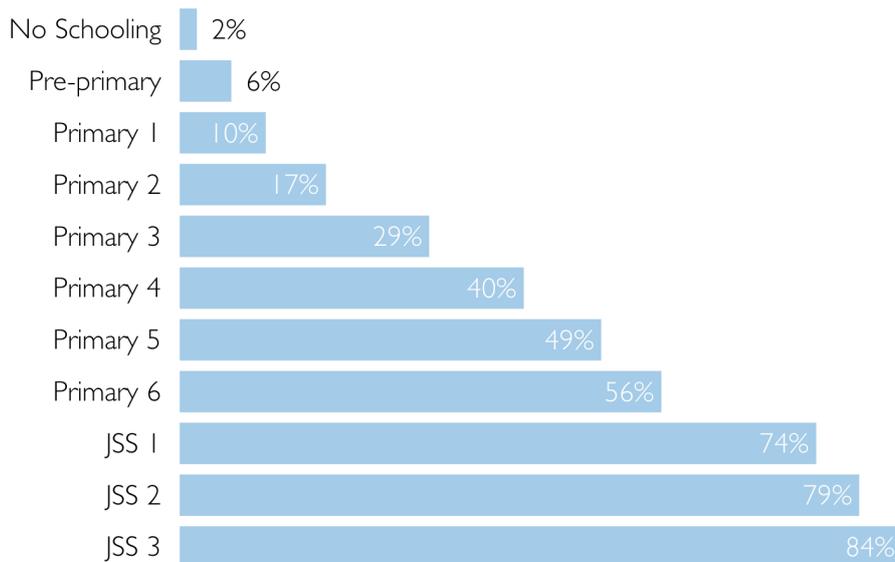
Literacy by Class



Literacy by

| | Primary | JSS |
|---------|---------|-----|
| Public | 44% | 91% |
| Private | 74% | 96% |

Comprehension by Class



Comprehension by

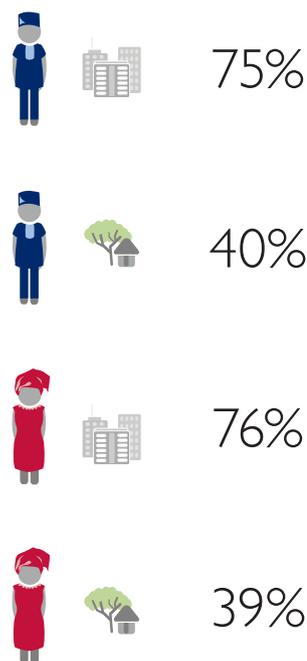
| | Primary | JSS |
|---------|---------|-----|
| Public | 22% | 77% |
| Private | 47% | 85% |

Literate children were considered to demonstrate comprehension if they were able to read and answer at least one of three sentences in the form of a question.

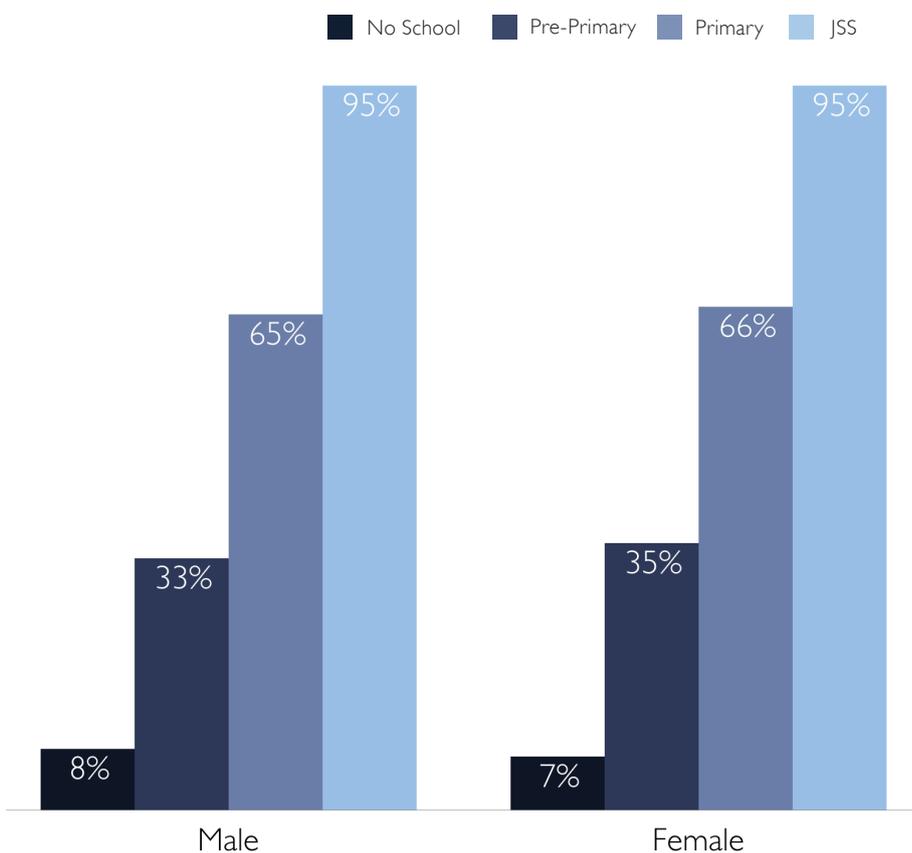
CHILDREN AGES 5-16 WHO WERE ABLE TO SUM A SINGLE DIGIT ADDITION PROBLEM

| Numeracy by Economic Quintile | 2015 | 2010 | 2004 |
|-------------------------------|------|------|------|
| Lowest | 14% | 26% | 26% |
| Second | 38% | 45% | 33% |
| Middle | 61% | 64% | 41% |
| Fourth | 75% | 77% | 54% |
| Highest | 87% | 88% | 81% |

Numeracy by Residence and Gender



Numeracy by Schooling Status and Gender

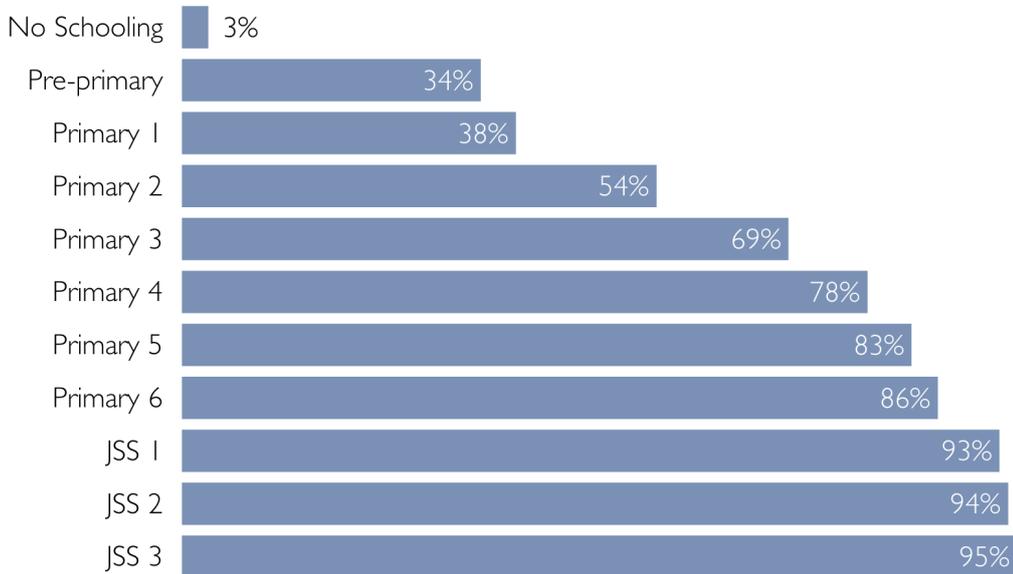


Numeracy by Education Level

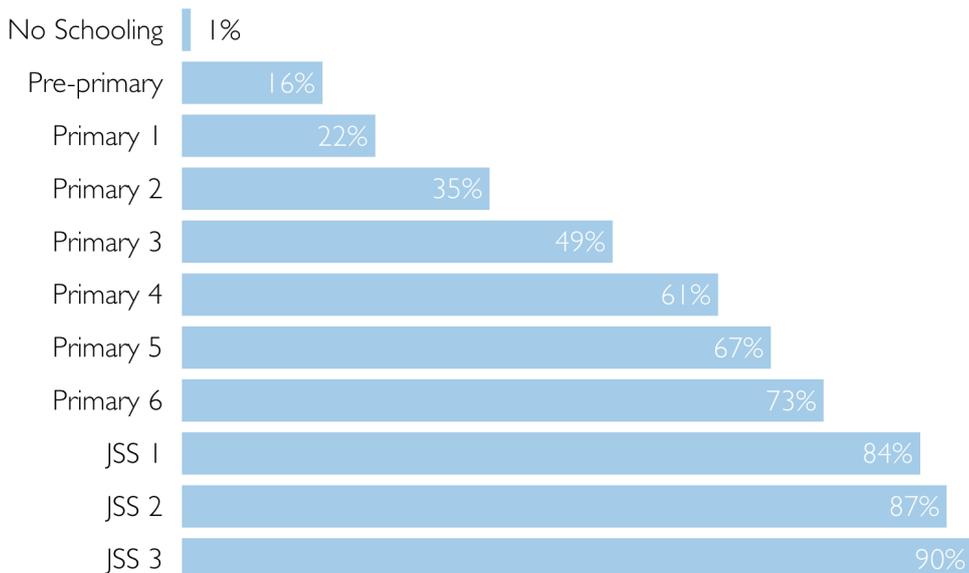
| | 2015 | 2010 |
|----------------------|------|------|
| No Schooling | 7% | 14% |
| Pre-primary | 34% | 48% |
| Primary | 65% | 71% |
| Secondary and Higher | 95% | 97% |

NUMERACY AND ADVANCED NUMERACY BY CLASS

Numeracy by Class



Advanced Numeracy by Class



Children were considered to demonstrate advanced numeracy if they were able to sum or subtract at least one double-digit problem.

ATTENDING PRIMARY SCHOOL

By Net Attendance Ratio (NAR) and Gross Attendance Ratios (GAR)

By Gender & Residence

NAR

GAR

NAR

GAR

2015 2010

2015 2010

81% 102%

59% 80%

80% 100%

55% 76%

67% 63%

Nigeria

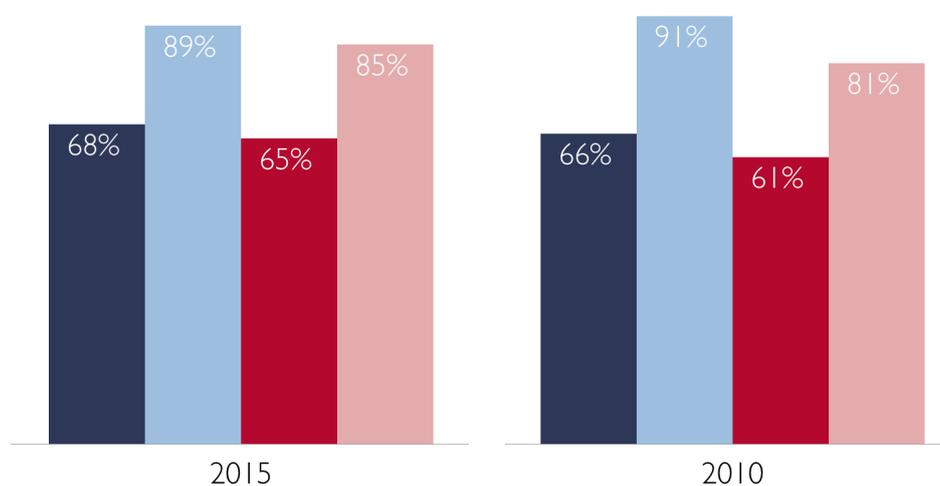
87% 86%

Nigeria

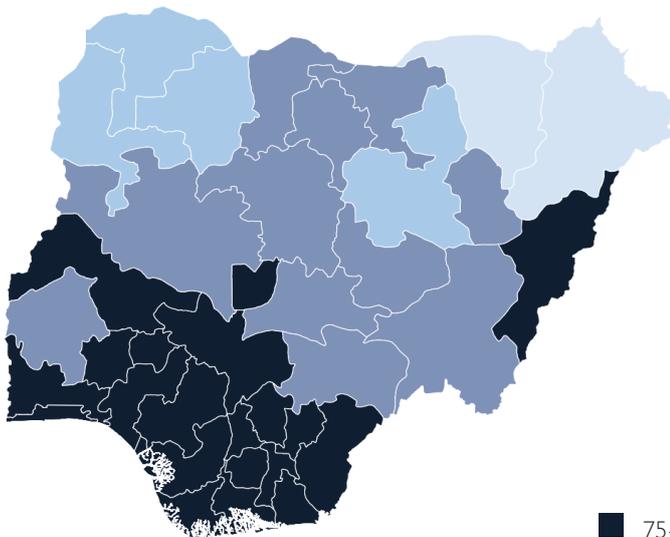
| Economic Quintile | NAR | GAR |
|-------------------|-----|------|
| Lowest | 34% | 50% |
| Second | 61% | 86% |
| Middle | 78% | 105% |
| Fourth | 83% | 105% |
| Highest | 84% | 99% |

NAR/GAR Time Series by Gender

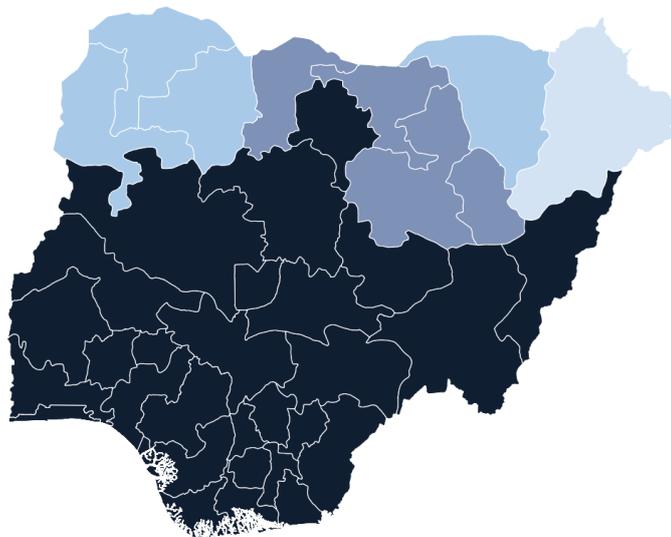
■ NAR Male
■ GAR Male
■ NAR Female
■ GAR Female



Net Attendance Ratios

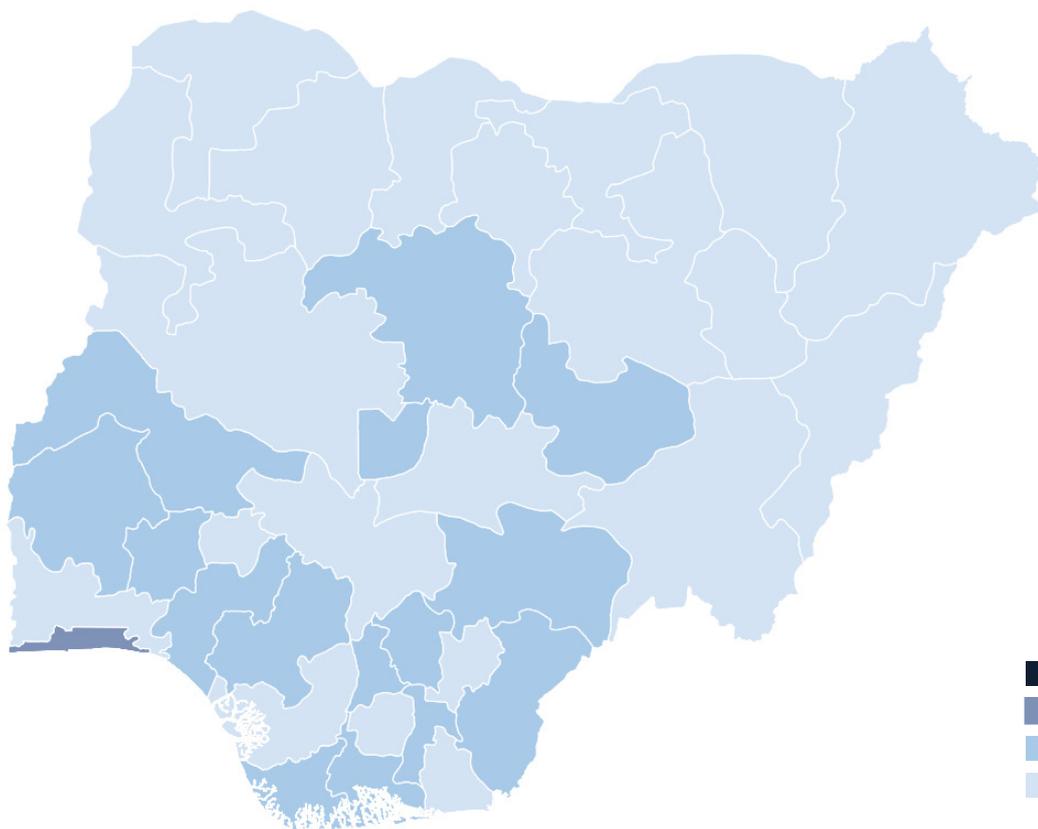


Gross Attendance Ratios



- 75-100%
- 50-74.9%
- 25-49.9%
- 0-24.9%

Percent of Primary Attendance in Private Schools



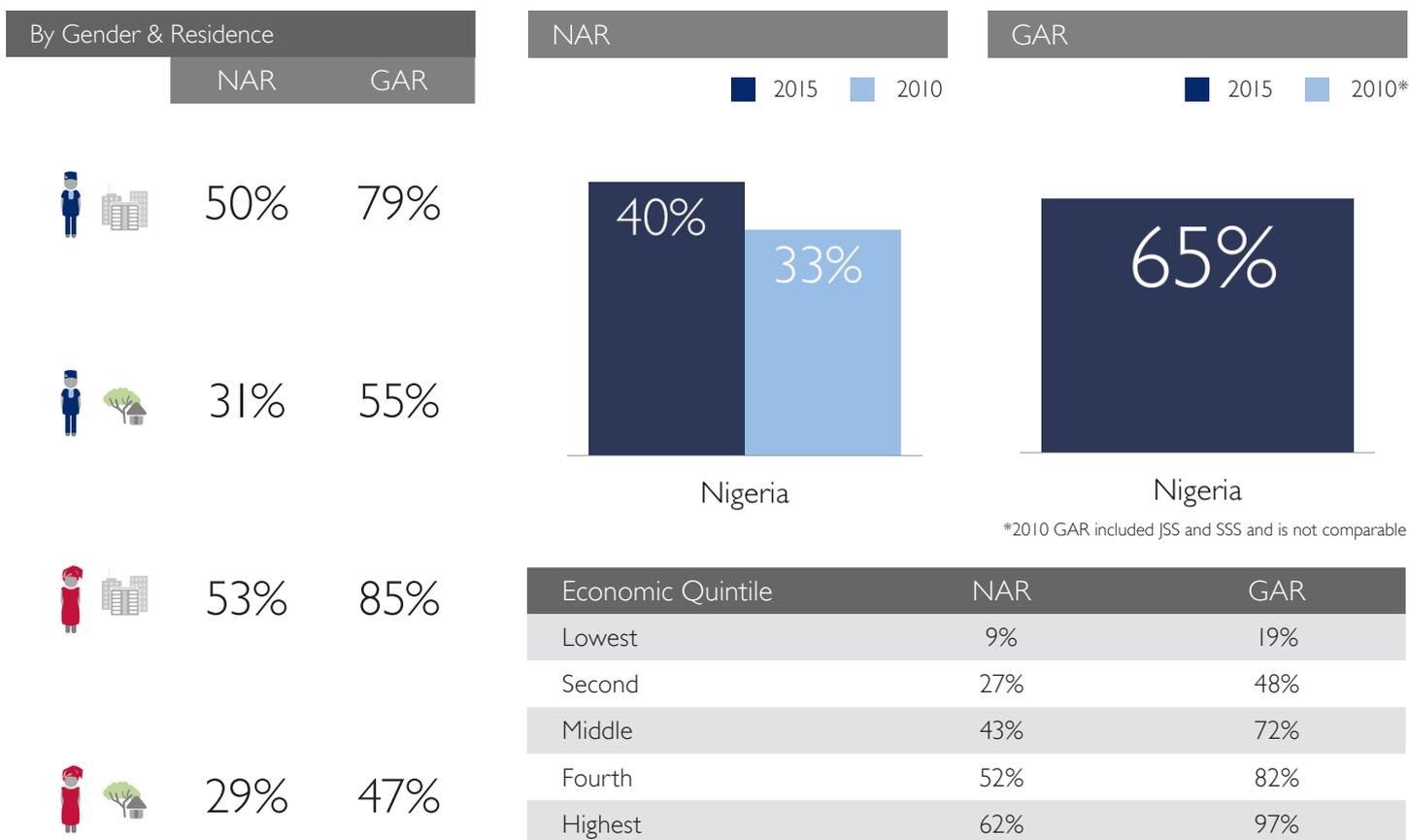
Percent Attendance in Private School

24%

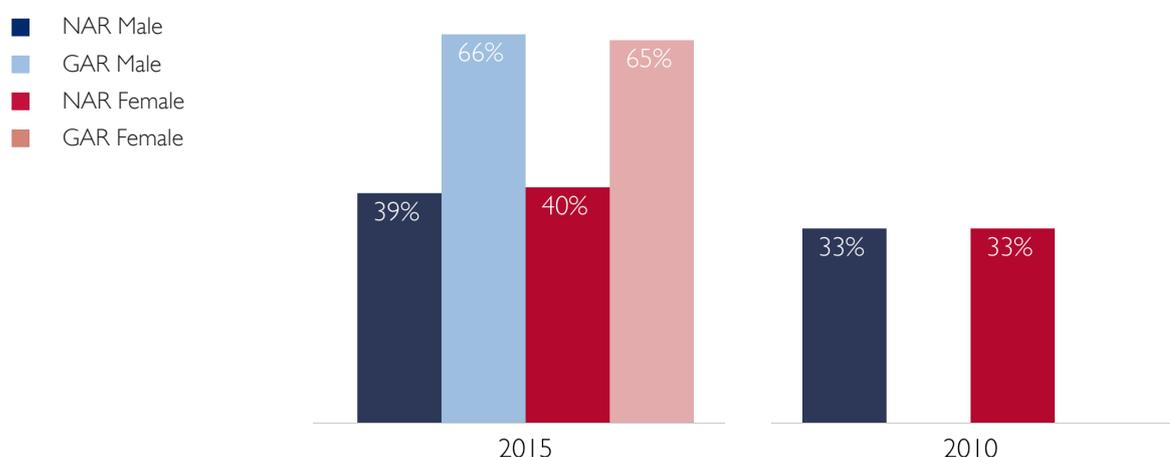
- 75-100%
- 50-74.9%
- 25-49.9%
- 0-24.9%

ATTENDING JUNIOR SECONDARY SCHOOL

By Net Attendance Ratio (NAR) and Gross Attendance Ratios (GAR)



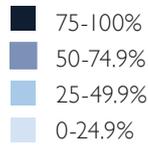
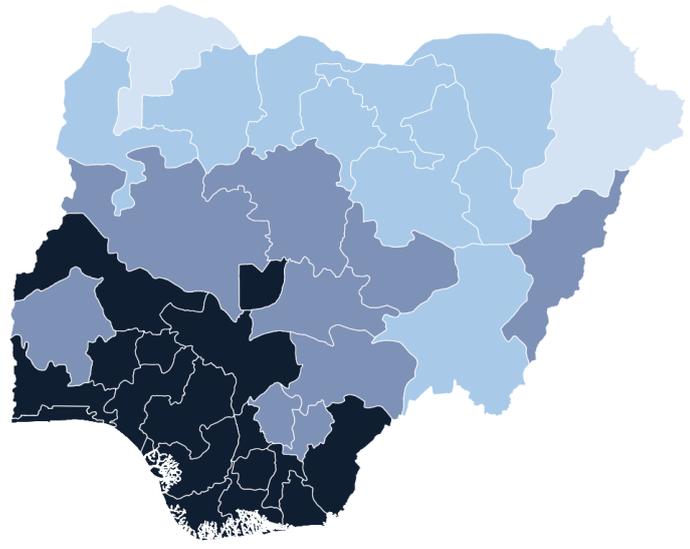
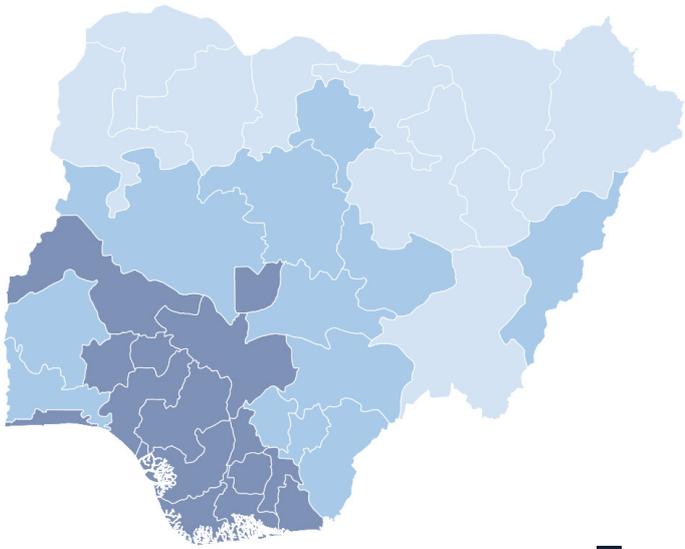
By Gender



Note: GAR for 2010 not available.

Net Attendance Ratios—JSS

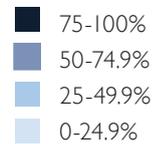
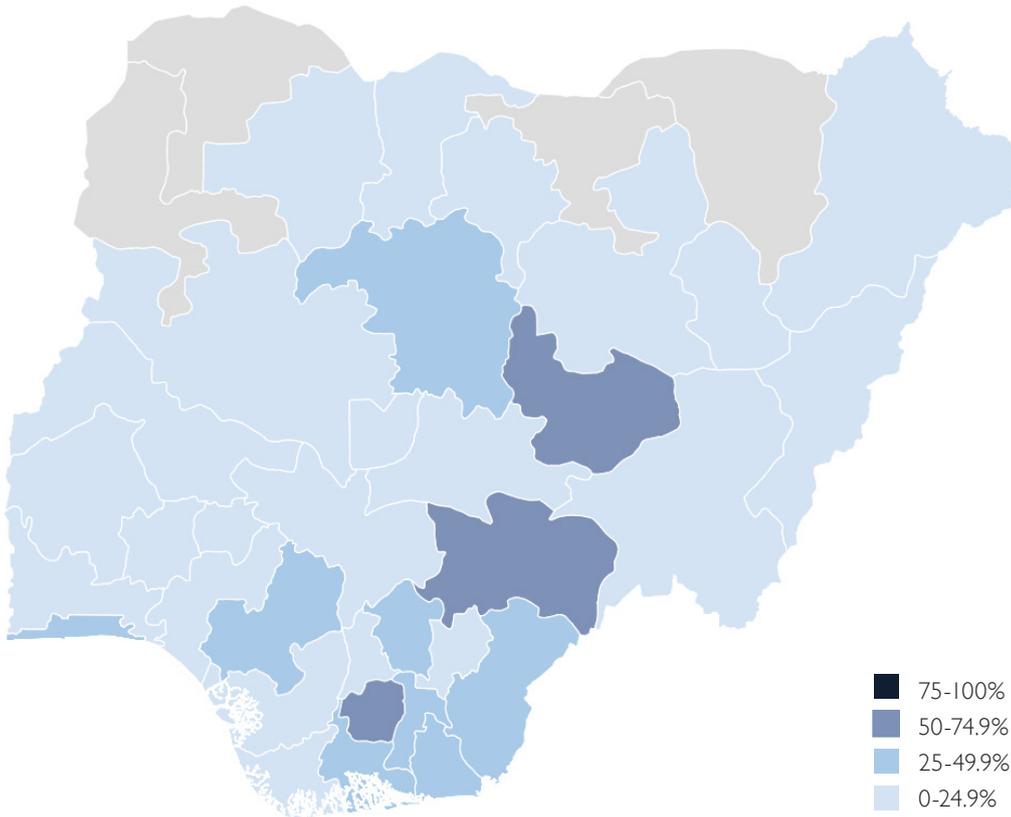
Gross Attendance Ratios—JSS



Percent of JSS Attendance in Private Schools

Percent Attendance in Private School

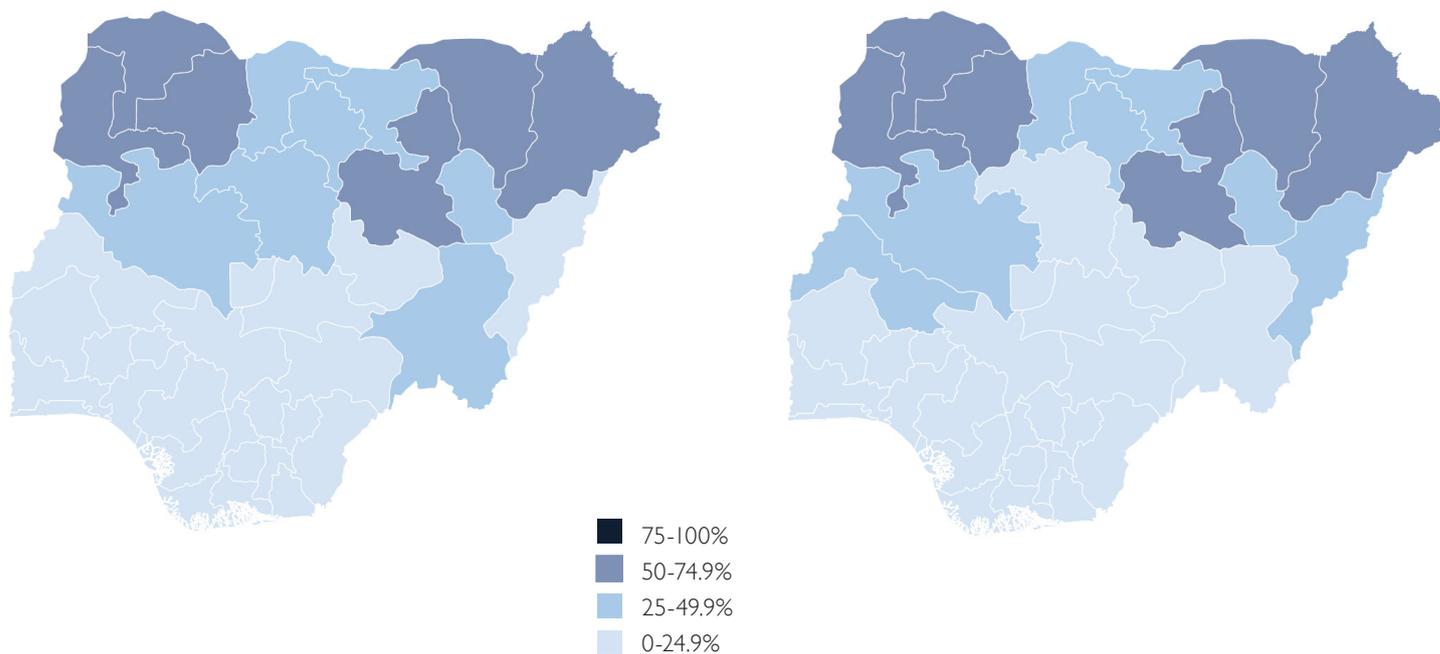
25%



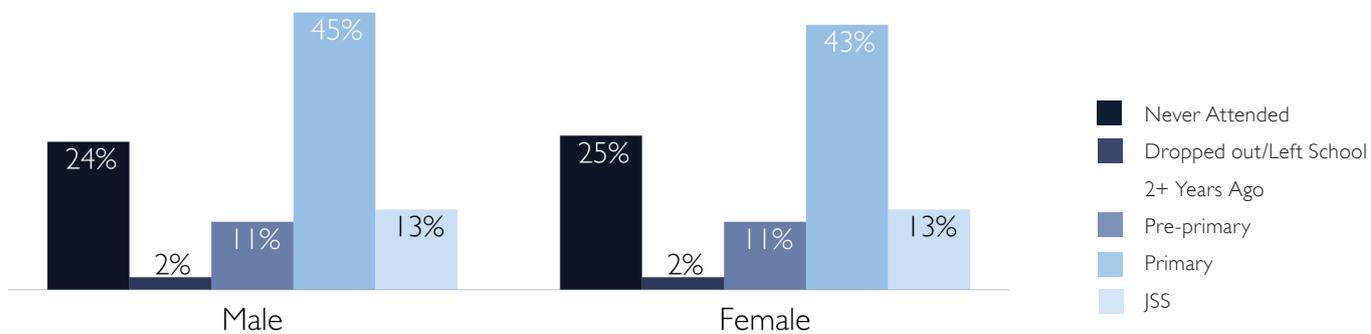
FORMAL SCHOOLING STATUS FOR CHILDREN AGES 5-16

Percent Never Attended 2015

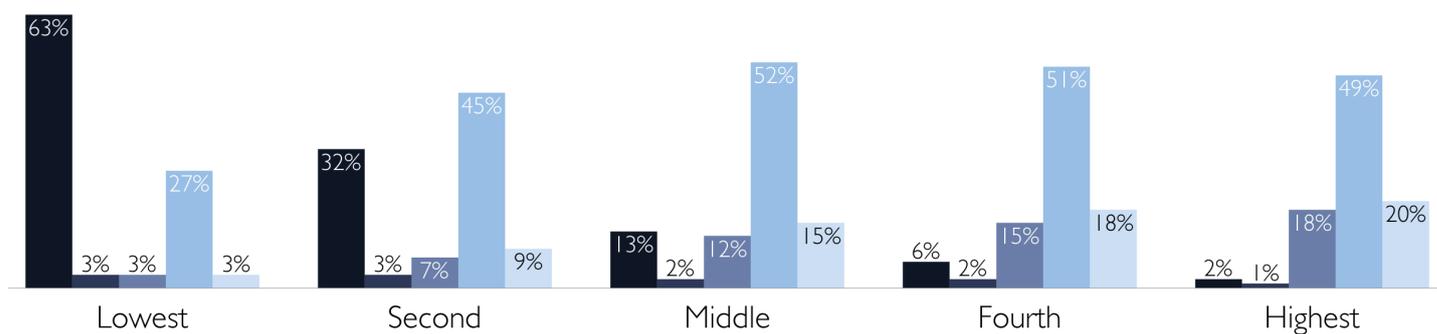
Percent Never Attended 2010



By Gender



By Economic Quintile

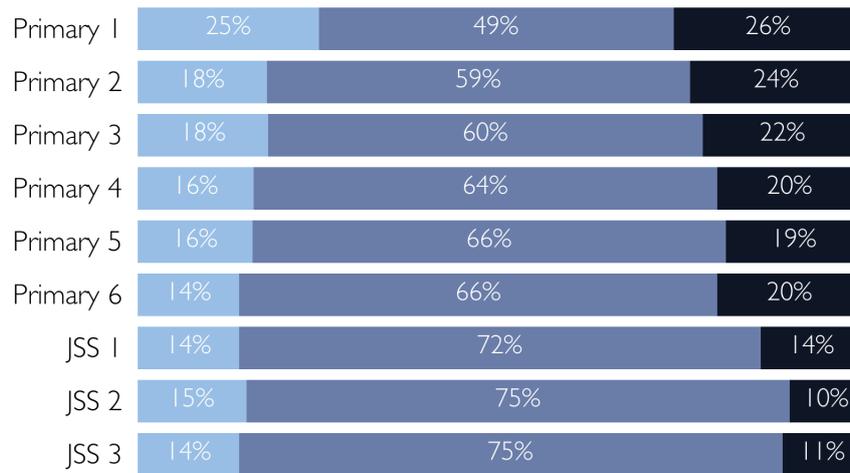


UNDER-AGE pupils are one or more years younger than the official age for their class.

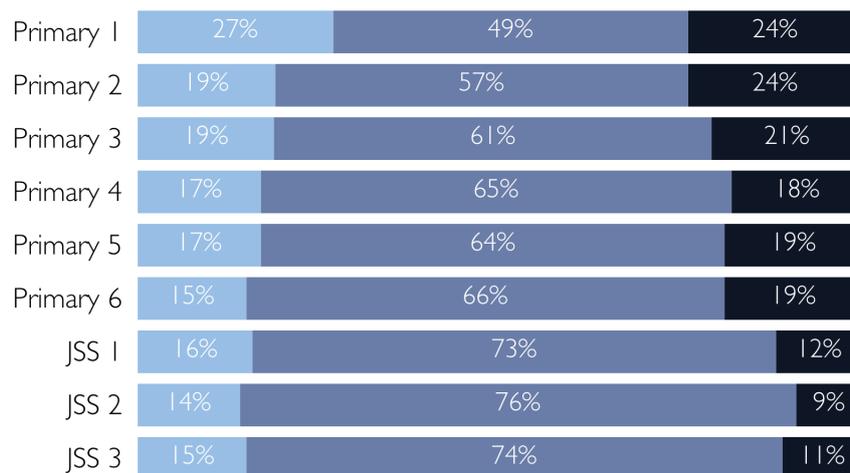
ON-TIME PUPILS are the official age or one year older than the official age for their class.

OVER-AGE pupils are two or more years older than the official age for their class.

Male

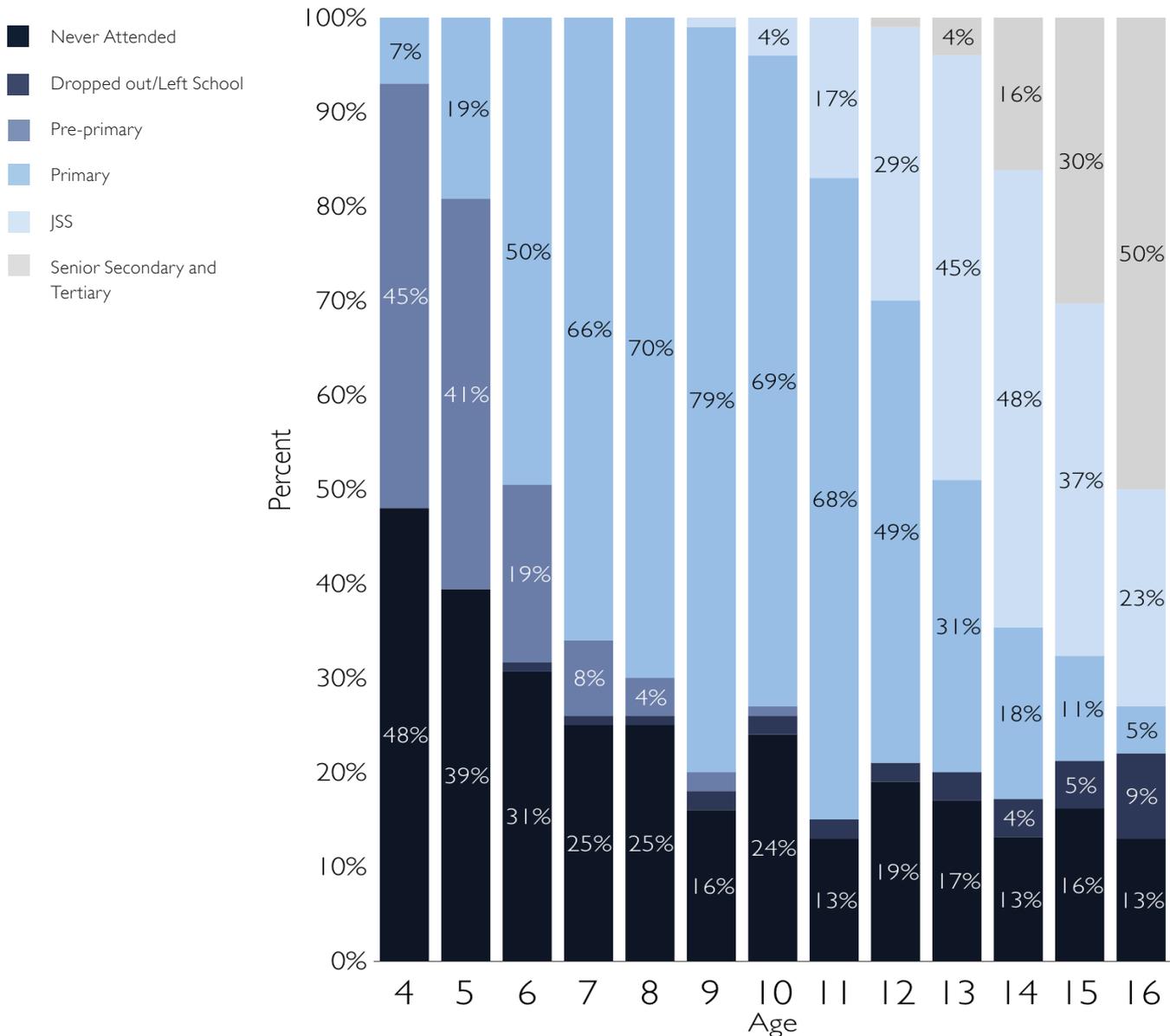


Female



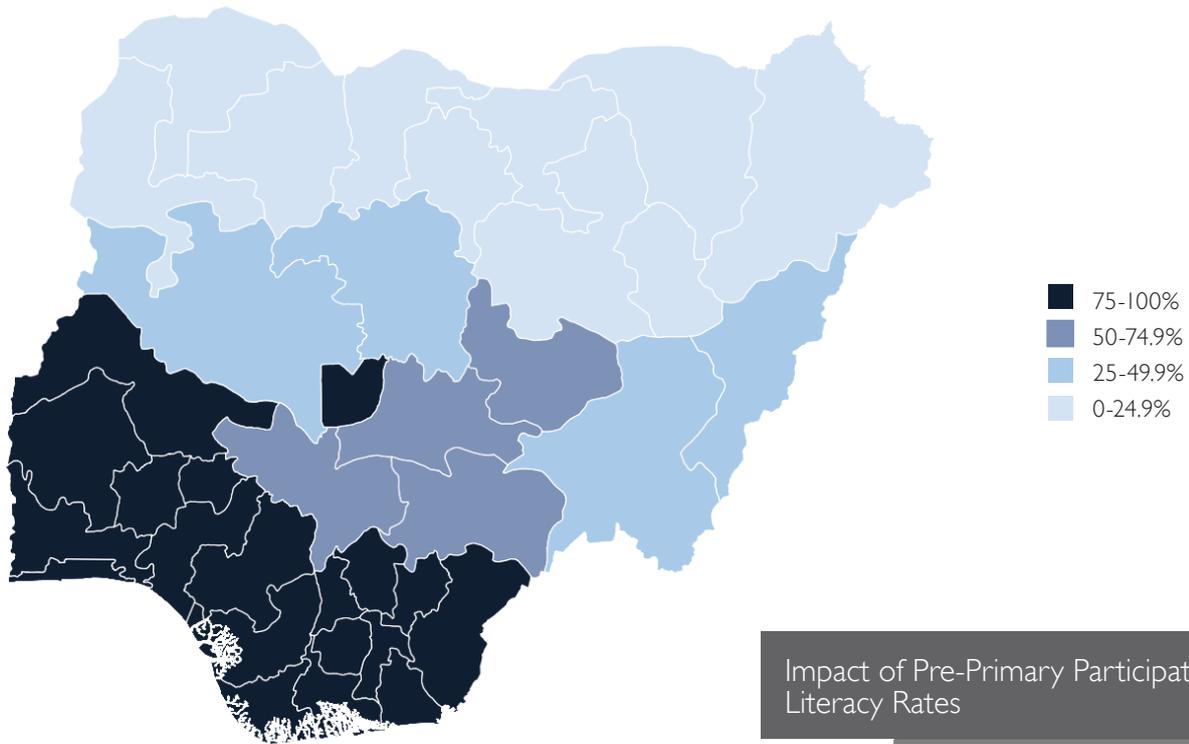
As the official age of entry into Primary 1 is age 6, a Primary 1 pupil who is age 6 or 7 years is considered to be on-time; a pupil age 8 or older is over-age; and a pupil age 5 or younger is under-age.

SCHOOLING STATUS



PARTICIPATION IN PRE-PRIMARY EDUCATION

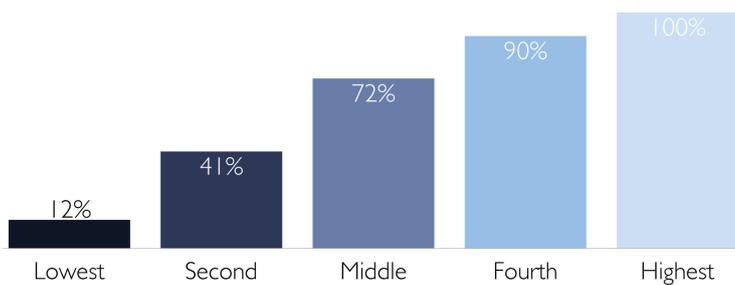
Gross Attendance Rates



Impact of Pre-Primary Participation on Literacy Rates

| | Participated in Pre-Primary | Did Not Participate in Pre-Primary |
|--|-----------------------------|------------------------------------|
| | 60% | 40% |
| | 63% | 37% |
| | 71% | 29% |
| | 50% | 50% |

GAR in Pre-Primary by Economic Quintile



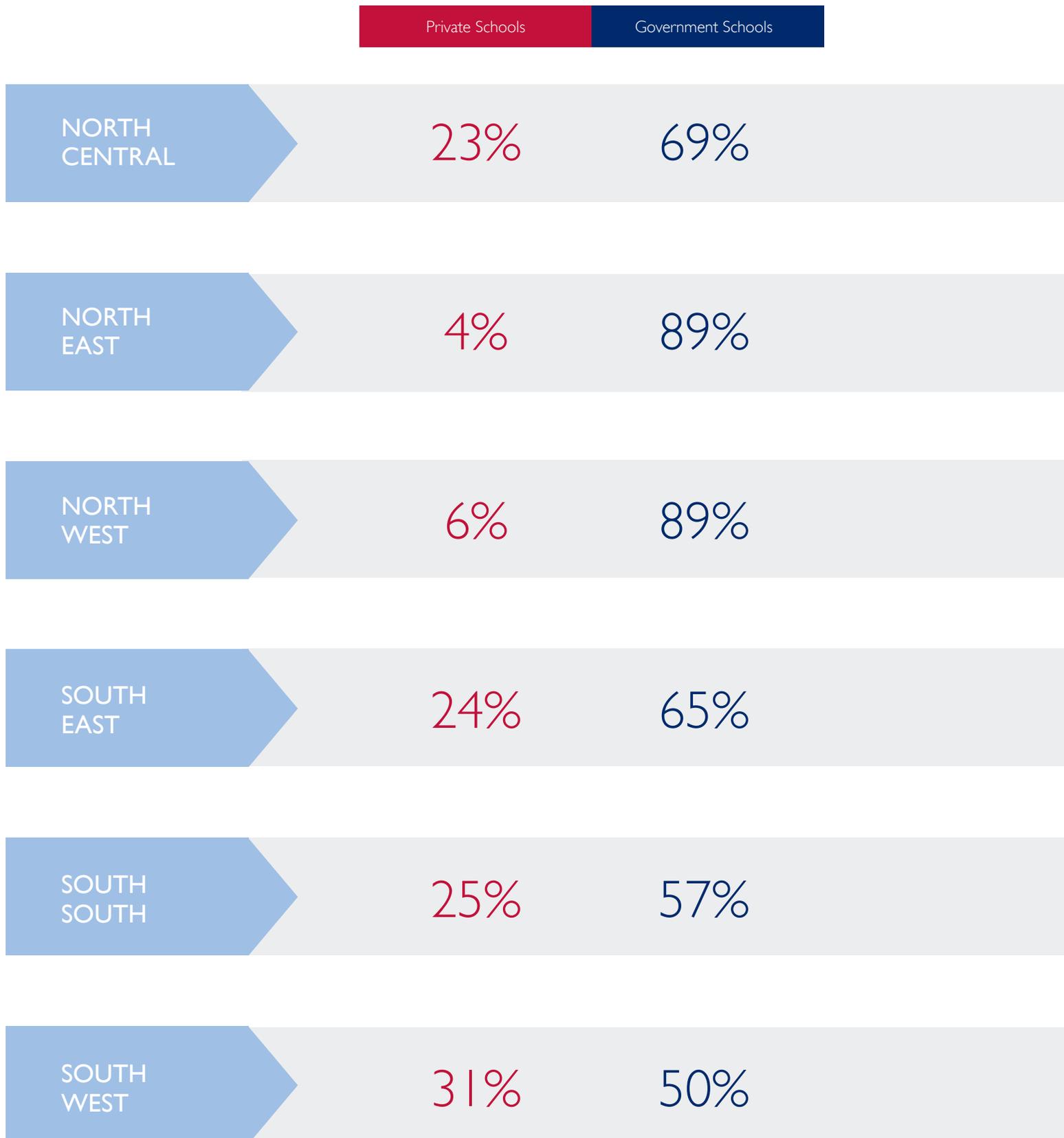
ISLAMIC SCHOOL ATTENDANCE BY ZONE

| | | PERCENT OF CHILDREN WHO ARE MUSLIM | Muslim Children Schooling Status | | | |
|---------------|------|------------------------------------|----------------------------------|--|--------------------------|--------------|
| | | | Formal Schooling Only | Attend Both Formal & Religious Schooling | Religious Schooling Only | No Schooling |
| NORTH CENTRAL | 2015 | 46% | 31% | 49% | 9% | 11% |
| | 2010 | 43% | 19% | 48% | 20% | 12% |
| NORTH EAST | 2015 | 85% | 11% | 29% | 29% | 31% |
| | 2010 | 82% | 8% | 34% | 42% | 16% |
| NORTH WEST | 2015 | 91% | 5% | 44% | 35% | 16% |
| | 2010 | 92% | 4% | 46% | 42% | 7% |
| SOUTH WEST | 2015 | 38% | 44% | 48% | 2% | 7% |
| | 2010 | 41% | 39% | 51% | 4% | 6% |
| SOUTH EAST | 2015 | * | * | * | * | * |
| | 2010 | * | * | * | * | * |
| SOUTH SOUTH | 2015 | 2% | 59% | 39% | * | * |
| | 2010 | 3% | 67% | 31% | 2% | 1% |
| NIGERIA | 2015 | 50% | 15% | 42% | 26% | 18% |

PRE-PRIMARY AND SCHOOL-AGED ORPHANS

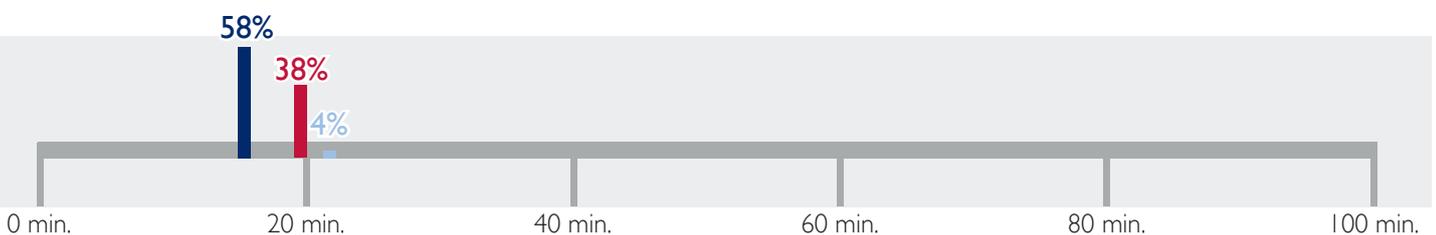
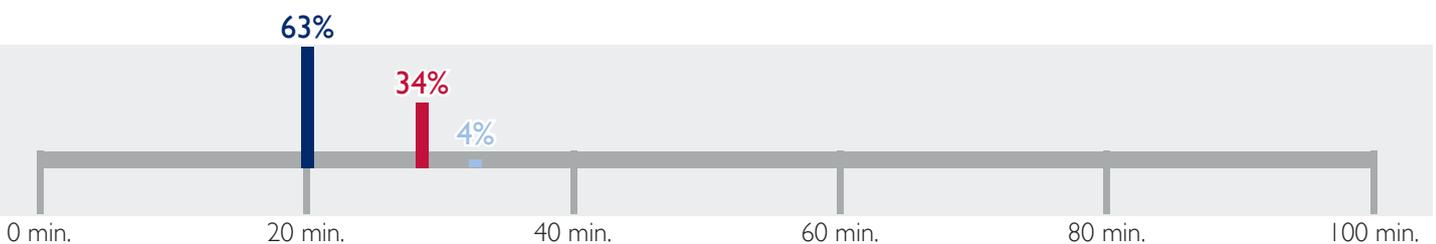
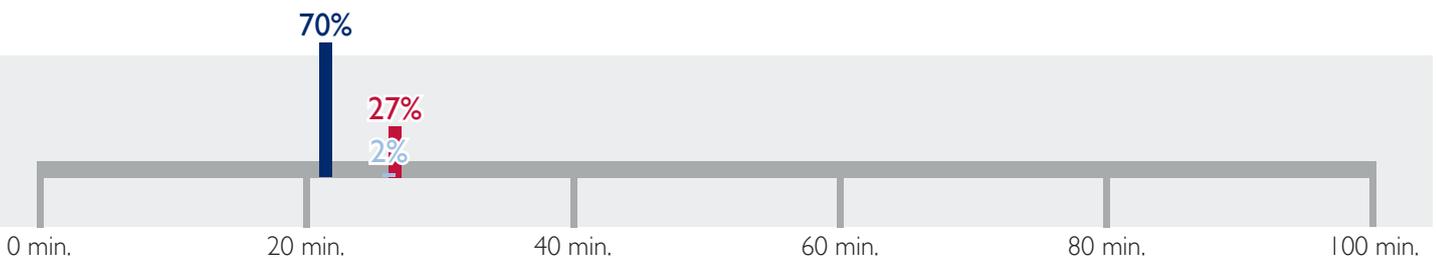
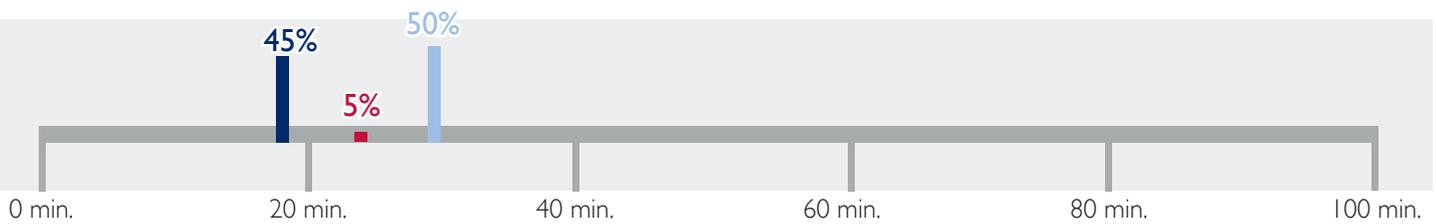
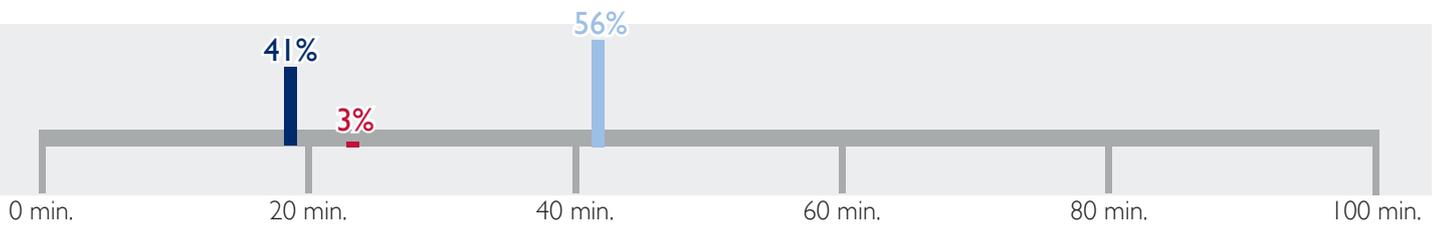
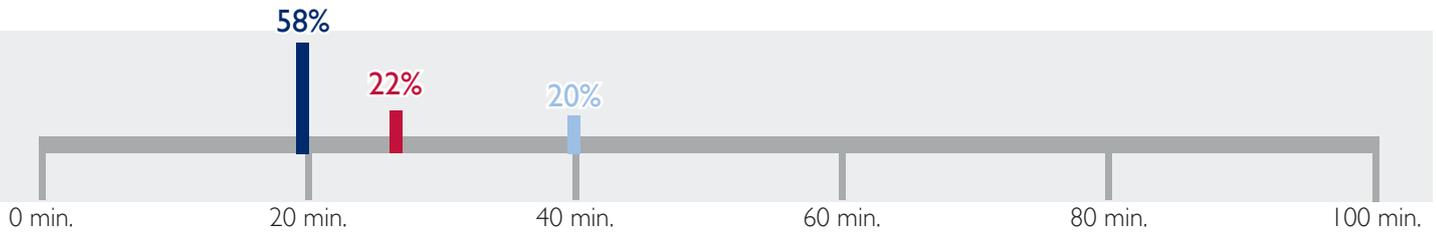
| | Both parents living | | One or both parents deceased | |
|---|---------------------|--------------------|------------------------------|--------------------|
| | NAR | Number of children | NAR | Number of children |
| Gender | | | | |
|  | 67% | 20,449 | 71% | 1,557 |
|  | 65% | 18,858 | 71% | 1,382 |
| Residence | | | | |
|  | 81% | 16,005 | 78% | 1,266 |
|  | 56% | 23,303 | 66% | 1,673 |
| Economic Quintile | | | | |
| Lowest | 34% | 9,551 | 45% | 604 |
| Second | 61% | 7,744 | 70% | 597 |
| Middle | 78% | 7,052 | 78% | 688 |
| Fourth | 83% | 7,087 | 82% | 607 |
| Highest | 84% | 7,874 | 83% | 443 |
| Region | | | | |
| North Central | 73% | 5,456 | 77% | 411 |
| North East | 43% | 5,982 | 46% | 380 |
| North West | 51% | 11,594 | 49% | 656 |
| South East | 85% | 4,092 | 86% | 514 |
| South South | 82% | 5,096 | 86% | 578 |
| South West | 82% | 7,089 | 85% | 401 |
| TOTAL: | 66% | 39,308 | 71% | 2,940 |

PROPORTION OF PUPILS WHO WALK TO PRIMARY SCHOOL

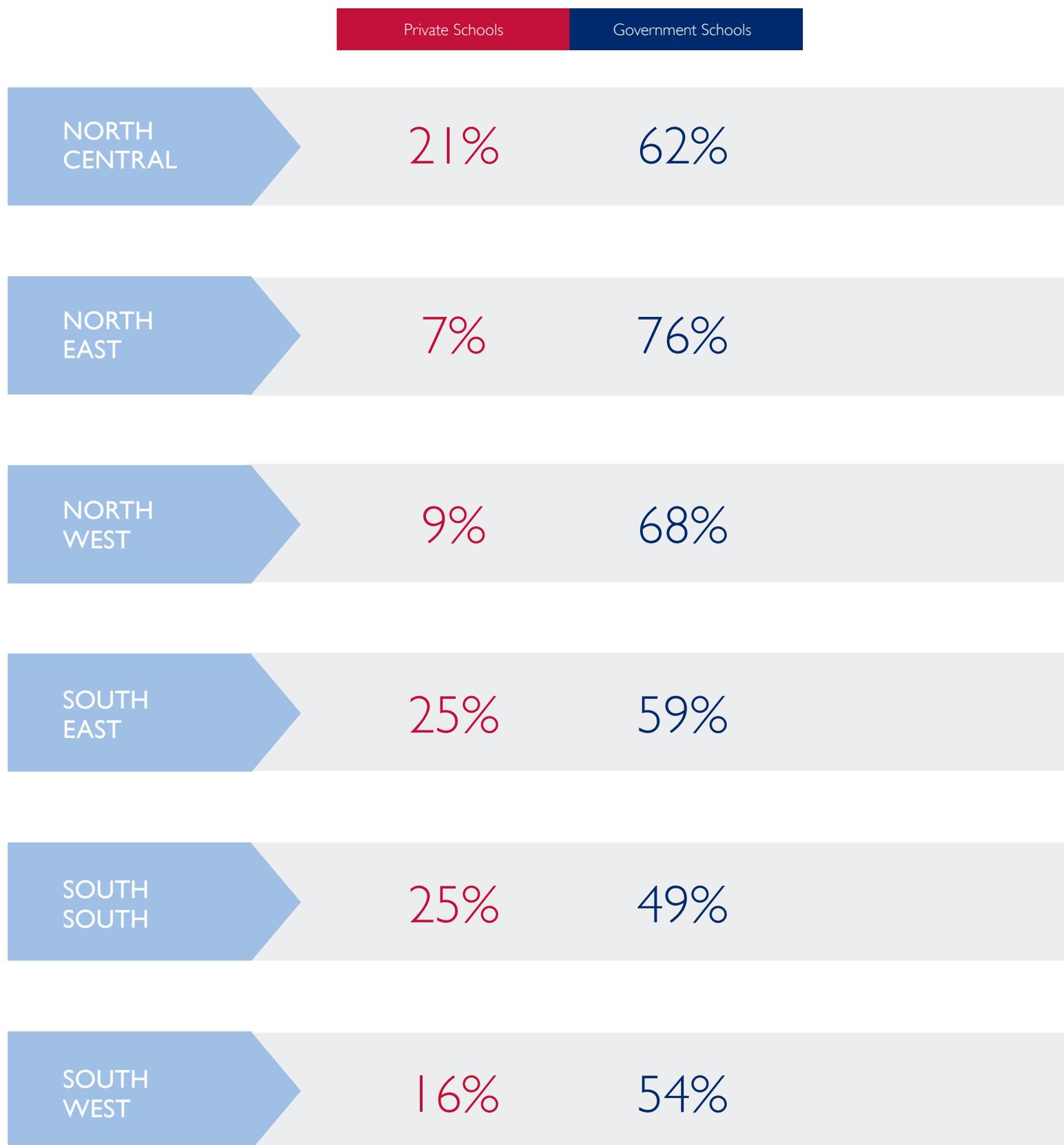


ENROLLMENT STATUS & WALKING TIME TO THE NEAREST PRIMARY SCHOOL

Percent of students in: ■ Private School ■ Government School ■ Do Not Attend School



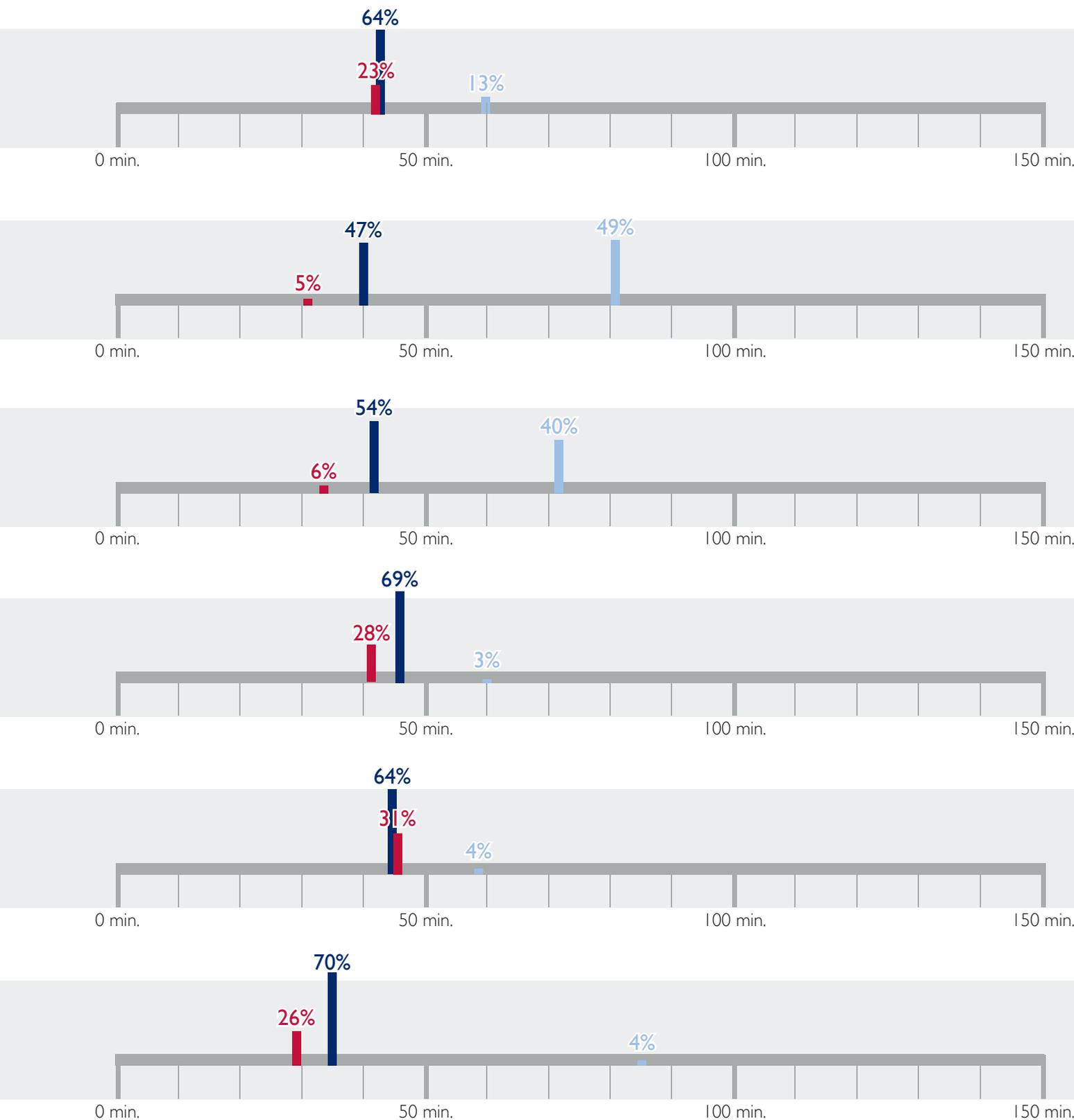
PROPORTION OF PUPILS WHO WALK TO JUNIOR SECONDARY SCHOOL



ENROLLMENT STATUS & WALKING TIME TO THE NEAREST JUNIOR SECONDARY SCHOOL

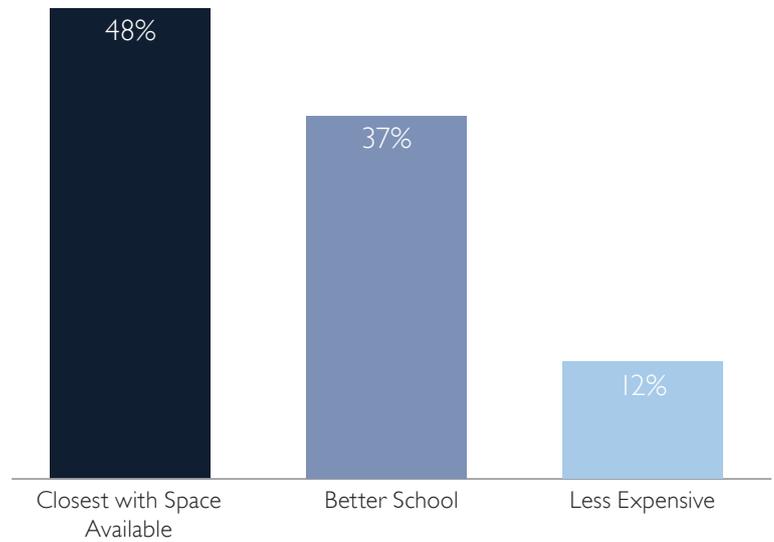
Percent of students in:

- Private School
- Government School
- Do Not Attend School



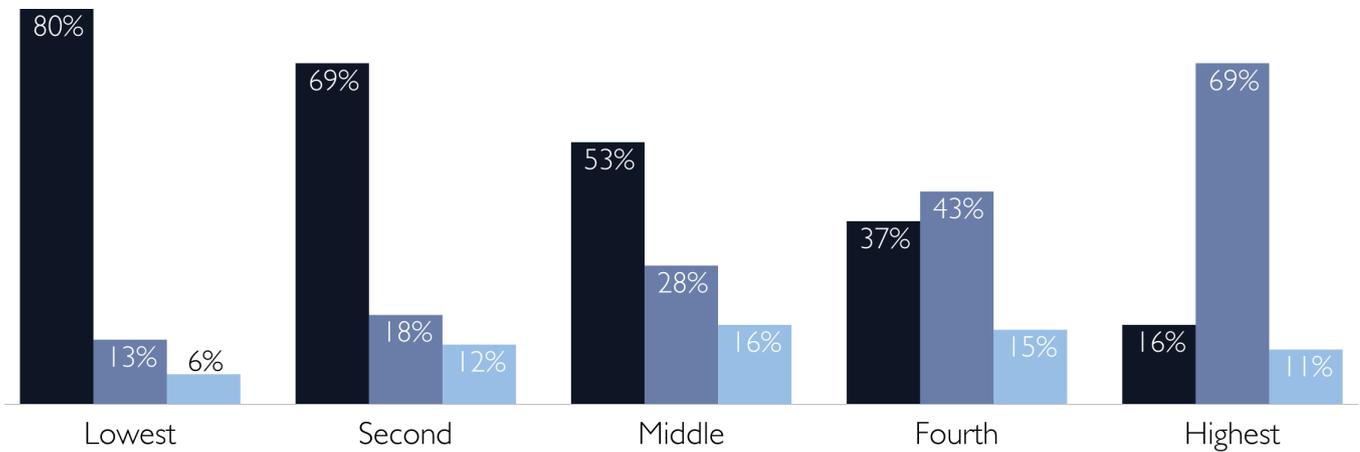
TOP REASONS FOR CHOOSING PRIMARY SCHOOL

Overall Reasons



By Economic Quintile

Closest with Space Available Better School Less Expensive



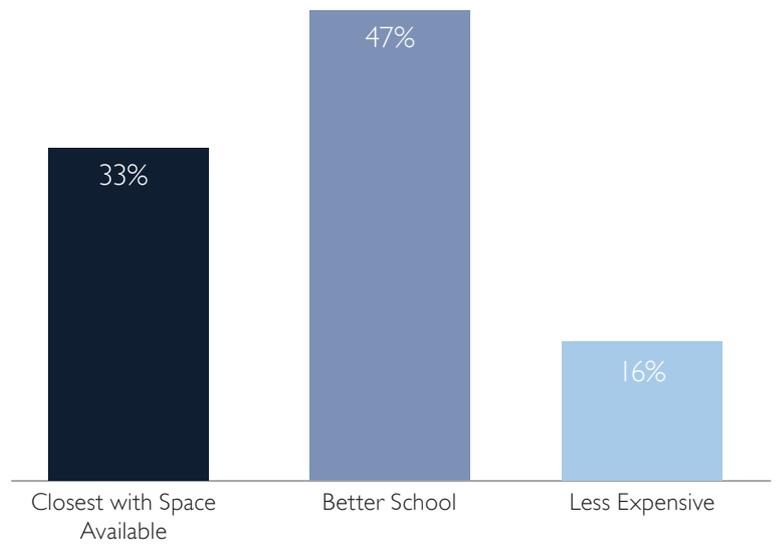
By Residence and Gender



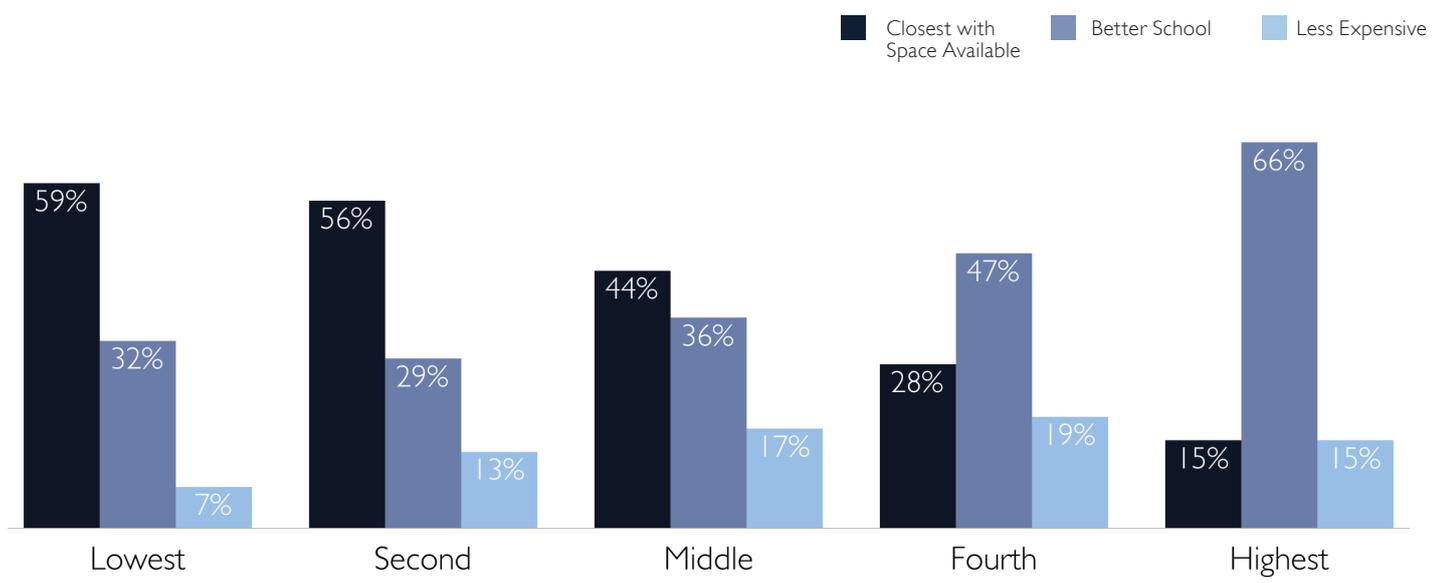
| Reason | City Residence | Suburban Residence | Male | Female |
|------------------------------|----------------|--------------------|------|--------|
| Closest with space available | 32% | 62% | 48% | 48% |
| Better School | 50% | 25% | 36% | 37% |
| Less Expensive | 14% | 11% | 13% | 12% |

TOP REASONS FOR CHOOSING JUNIOR SECONDARY SCHOOL

Overall Reasons



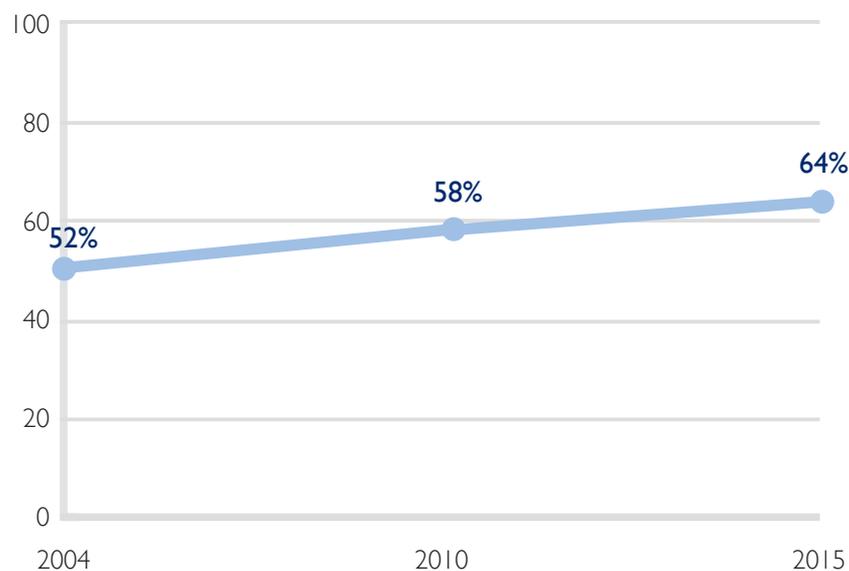
By Economic Quintile



By Residence and Gender

| |  |  |  |  |
|------------------------------|---|---|---|---|
| Closest with Space Available | 23% | 47% | 36% | 30% |
| Better School | 55% | 36% | 45% | 50% |
| Less Expensive | 17% | 14% | 15% | 16% |

Percent Starting at Official Age (6)



Top Reasons for Starting at Age 7 or Older

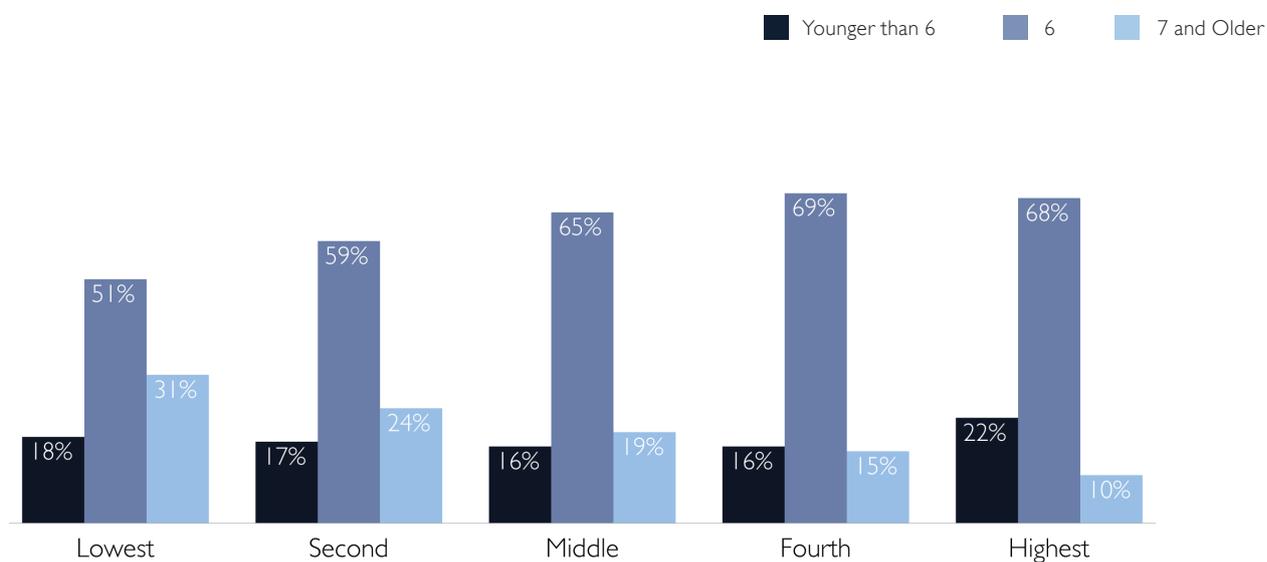
| | |
|---------------|-----|
| Too Expensive | 33% |
| Too Young | 17% |
| Other Factors | 12% |
| Too Far | 9% |
| Labor Needed | 8% |

By Gender and Residence



| | Younger than 6 | 6 | 7 and Older |
|----------------|----------------|-----|-------------|
| Younger than 6 | 18% | 19% | 18% |
| 6 | 64% | 64% | 67% |
| 7 and Older | 19% | 18% | 15% |

By Economic Quintile

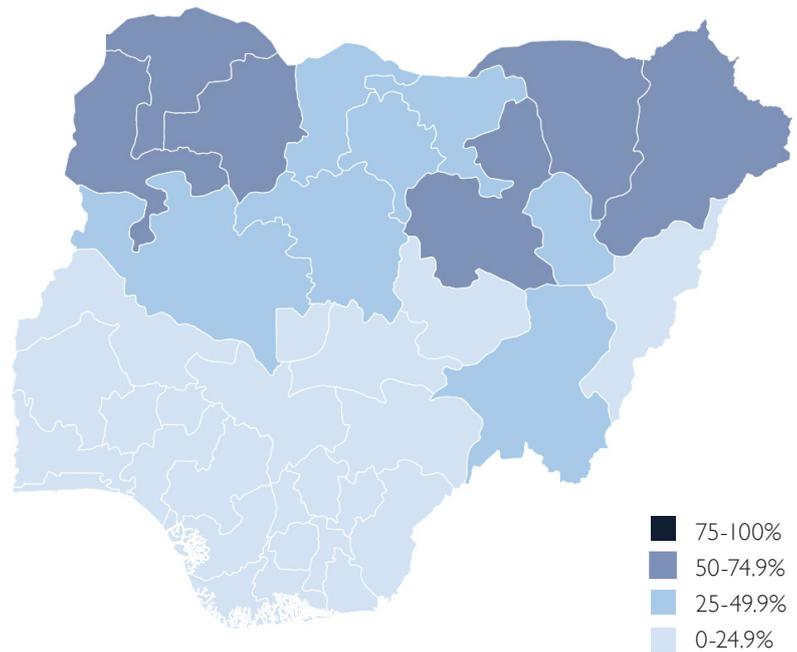


Percent Never Attended Primary School

Never Attended School

2015 24%

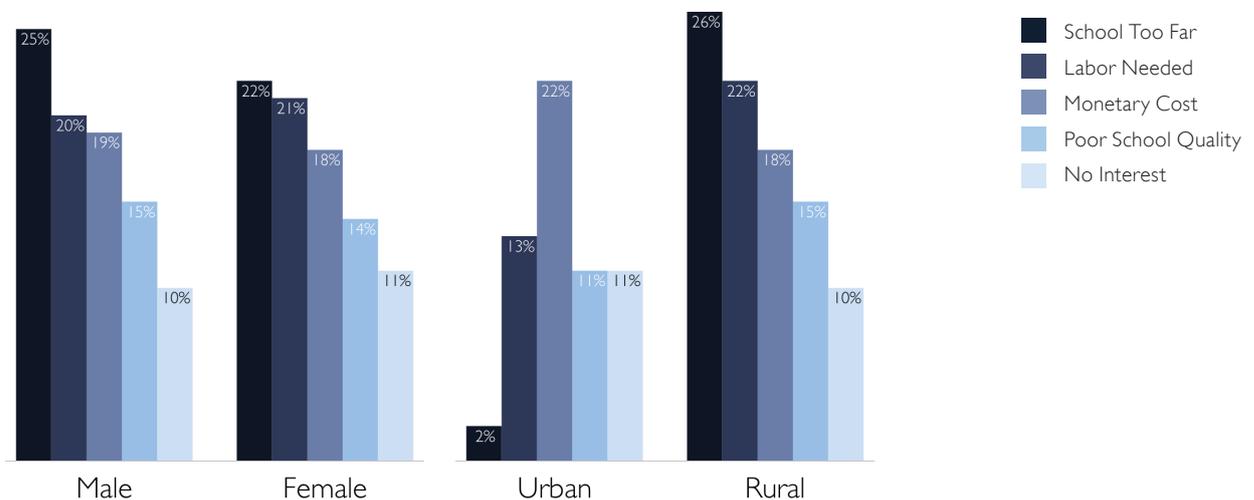
2010 26%



Top Reasons for Having Never Attended School

| | 2015 | 2010 | 2004 |
|---------------------|------|------|------|
| School Too Far | 23% | 32% | 20% |
| Labor Needed | 21% | 32% | 34% |
| Monetary Cost | 18% | 25% | 23% |
| Poor School Quality | 14% | 17% | 14% |
| No Interest | 10% | 10% | 8% |

Top Reasons by Gender and Residence

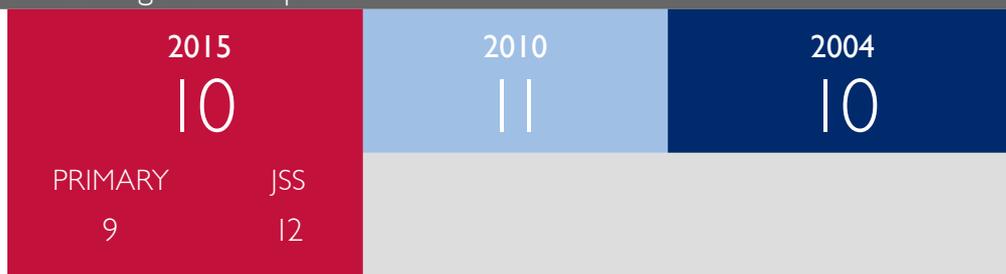


7 Attendance: School Dropouts

National Dropout Rate

2%

Mean Age for Dropouts



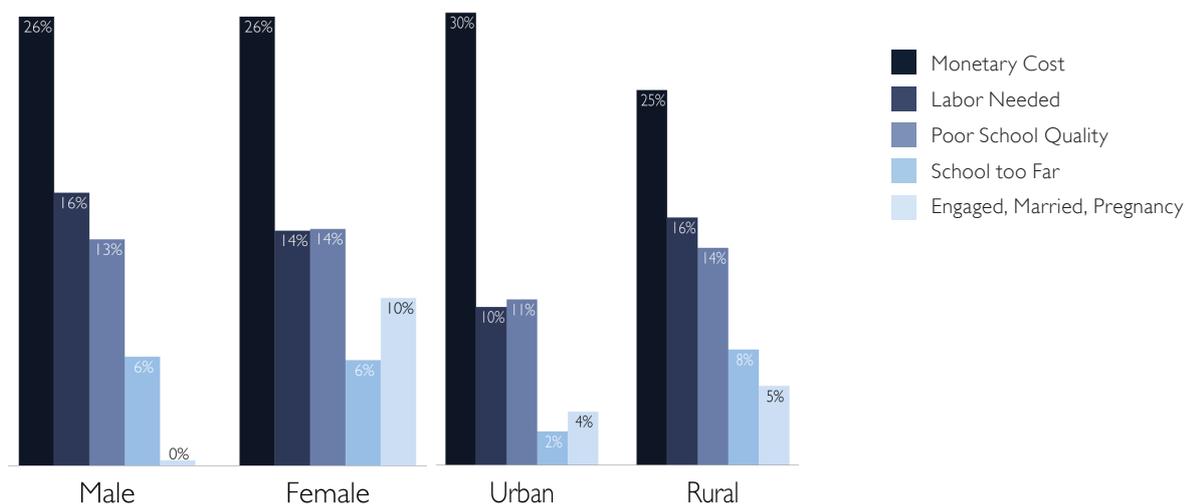
Class Completed at Time of Dropout by Gender (As a Percent of All Dropouts)

| | Did Not Complete Primary I | Primary 1 | Primary 2 | Primary 3 | Primary 4 | Primary 5 | Primary 6 | JSS1 | JSS2 | JSS3 |
|--------|----------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------|------|------|
| Male | 3% | 14% | 15% | 12% | 8% | 7% | 27% | 4% | 5% | 5% |
| Female | 6% | 15% | 15% | 11% | 6% | 7% | 27% | 3% | 4% | 6% |

Top Reasons for Dropping Out

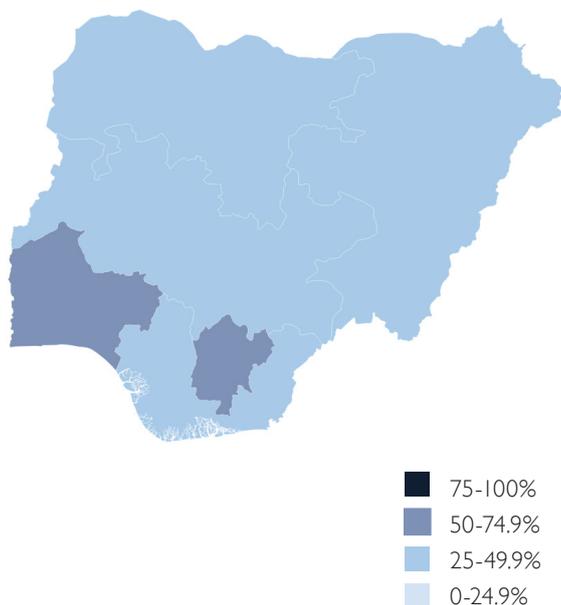
| | GOVERNMENT SCHOOL | PRIVATE SCHOOL | 2015 | 2010 | 2004 |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|----------------|------|------|------|
| Monetary Cost | 23% | 49% | 26% | 33% | 31% |
| Labor Needed | 15% | 11% | 14% | 17% | 21% |
| Poor School Quality | 15% | 2% | 13% | 6% | 17% |
| School Too Far | 7% | 3% | 6% | 8% | 10% |
| Engaged, Married, Pregnancy | 5% | 1% | 5% | n/a | n/a |

Top Reasons by Gender and Residence



IN GOVERNMENT PRIMARY SCHOOL

Textbooks Freely Available by Zone

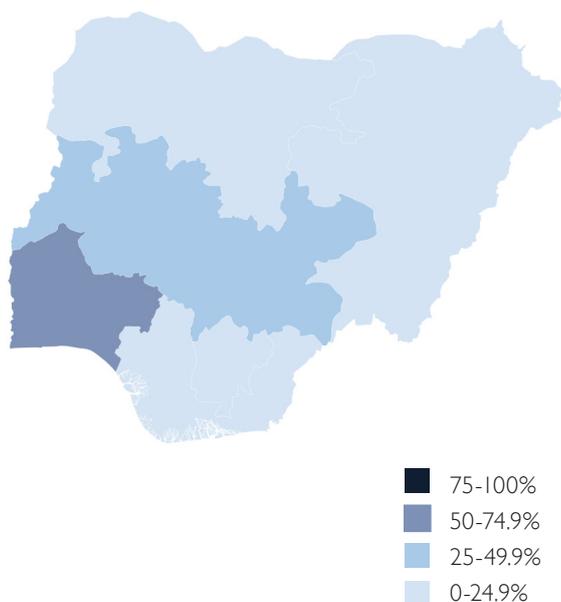


Textbooks Available at School by Subject

| Subject | Male | Female | Urban | Rural |
|--------------------------|------|--------|-------|-------|
| English | 42% | 43% | 40% | 43% |
| Mathematics | 41% | 40% | 39% | 41% |
| Social Studies | 28% | 27% | 27% | 28% |
| Integrated/Basic Science | 21% | 20% | 20% | 21% |
| Language | 12% | 12% | 13% | 12% |

IN GOVERNMENT JSS

Textbooks Freely Available by Zone



Textbooks Available at School by Subject

| Subject | Male | Female | Urban | Rural |
|--------------------------|------|--------|-------|-------|
| English | 28% | 31% | 30% | 28% |
| Mathematics | 27% | 31% | 30% | 28% |
| Social Studies | 20% | 23% | 21% | 21% |
| Integrated/Basic Science | 18% | 19% | 18% | 18% |
| Language | 11% | 13% | 13% | 11% |

PRIMARY SCHOOL EDUCATION EXPENDITURES

Most Frequent Cost Items Spent by Family

| | 2015 | 2010 | 2004 | PRIVATE | GOVERNMENT |
|-----------------------|------|------|------|---------|------------|
| Books and Supplies | 97% | 98% | 99% | 100% | 96% |
| Uniforms and Clothing | 91% | 93% | 89% | 95% | 89% |
| PTA Fees | 73% | 64% | 72% | 88% | 66% |
| Exam Fees | 60% | 50% | 48% | 86% | 48% |
| Food | 30% | 58% | 64% | 54% | 47% |

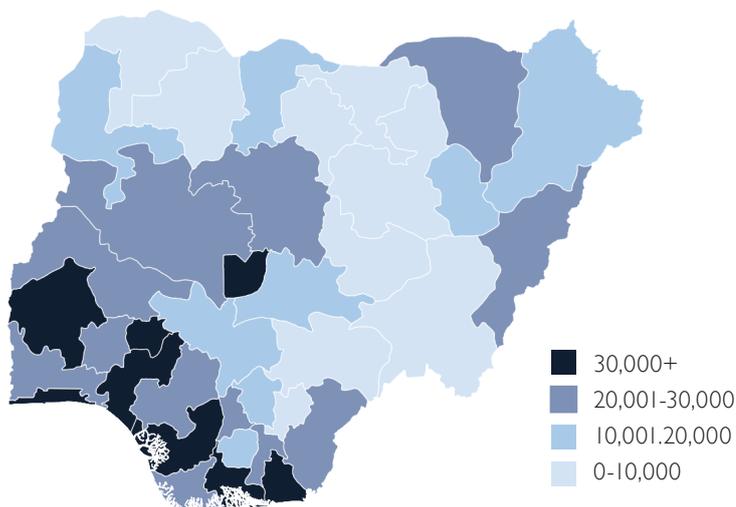
Mean Cost of Most Frequent Cost Items Spent by Family

| | 2015 | 2010 | 2004 | PRIVATE | GOVERNMENT |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|---------|------------|
| Books and Supplies | 3,101 | 2,055 | 1,124 | 5,741 | 1,866 |
| Uniforms and Clothing | 1,958 | 1,226 | 828 | 2,975 | 1,495 |
| PTA Fees | 451 | 453 | 218 | 901 | 339 |
| Exam Fees | 374 | 540 | 309 | 803 | 261 |
| Food | 2,118 | 6,599 | 4,305 | 3,076 | 1,599 |

Annual Average Total Expenditure Per Pupil by Gender, Residence, and Type of School

| |  |  |  |  | PRIVATE SCHOOL | GOVERNMENT SCHOOL |
|------|---|---|---|--|----------------|-------------------|
| 2015 | 8,146 | 8,793 | 14,551 | 2,940 | 22,340 | 1,687 |
| 2010 | 12,901 | 13,419 | 22,273 | 8,592 | 30,333 | 7,190 |
| 2004 | 7,859 | 7,992 | 10,495 | 6,390 | * | 5,684 |

Average Total Expenditure by State Annually



By Economic Quintile

| | Mean Expenditure |
|---------|------------------|
| Lowest | 762 |
| Second | 1,296 |
| Middle | 2,993 |
| Fourth | 6,188 |
| Highest | 27,190 |

Expenditures in



Notes:

Includes only expenditures made by members of the household.

Some expenditures were included in a "lump sum" payment and may not appear in item cost calculations

Note: Percentages may not add to 100 due to rounding.

JSS EDUCATION EXPENDITURES

Most Frequent Cost Items Spent by Family

| | 2015 | 2010 | 2004 | PRIVATE | GOVERNMENT |
|-----------------------|------|------|------|---------|------------|
| Books and Supplies | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% |
| Uniforms and Clothing | 96% | 97% | 91% | 96% | 95% |
| PTA Fees | 76% | 74% | 82% | 89% | 71% |
| Exam Fees | 70% | 67% | 67% | 87% | 64% |
| School Levies | 56% | 45% | 57% | 97% | 41% |

Mean Cost of Most Frequent Cost Items Spent by Family

| | 2015 | 2010 | 2004 | PRIVATE | GOVERNMENT |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|---------|------------|
| Books and Supplies | 5,765 | 4,455 | 2,766 | 8,610 | 4,668 |
| Uniforms and Clothing | 2,893 | 1,961 | 1,464 | 3,756 | 2,576 |
| PTA Fees | 884 | 996 | 565 | 1,309 | 788 |
| Exam Fees | 764 | 955 | 739 | 1,435 | 614 |
| School Levies | 7,966 | 1,174 | 513 | 766 | 323 |

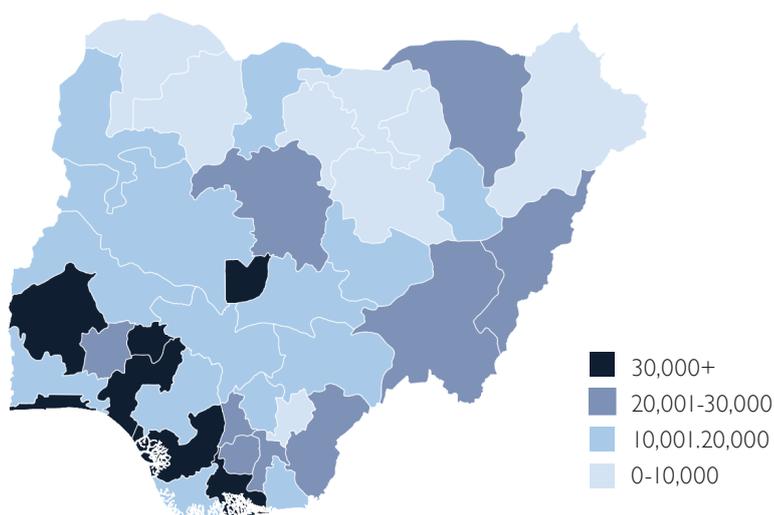
Per-Pupil Average Total Annual Expenditure by Gender, Residence, and Type of School

| |  |  |  |  | PRIVATE SCHOOL | GOVERNMENT SCHOOL |
|------|---|---|---|---|----------------|-------------------|
| 2015 | 15,837 | 15,541 | 21,866 | 7,407 | 40,167 | 5,680 |
| 2010 | 12,901 | 13,419 | 22,273 | 8,592 | 30,333 | 7,190 |
| 2004 | 17,068 | 24,454 | 20,948 | 20,284 | N/A | N/A |

By Economic Quintile

Average Total Expenditure by State

| | Average Expenditure |
|---------|---------------------|
| Lowest | 3,483 |
| Second | 4,173 |
| Middle | 5,784 |
| Fourth | 8,477 |
| Highest | 36,720 |



Notes:

Includes only expenditures made by members of the household.

Some expenditures were included in a "lump sum" payment and may not appear in item cost calculations

2010 and 2004 data include Senior Secondary School.

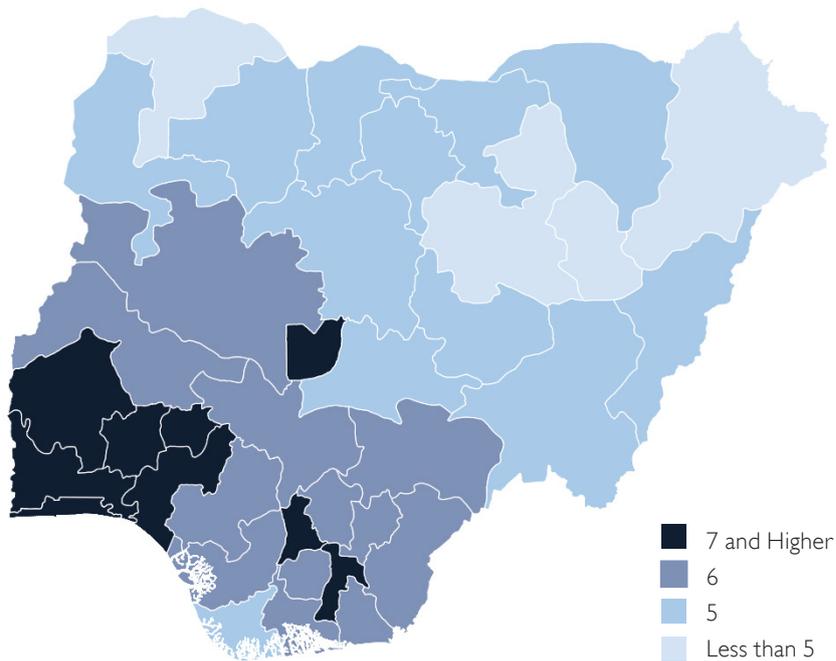
Expenditures in



EDUCATION & ENRICHMENT TIME

Official school hours are 8 am to 1pm, allowing 5 hours of class time.

Time Pupils Spent at Primary School

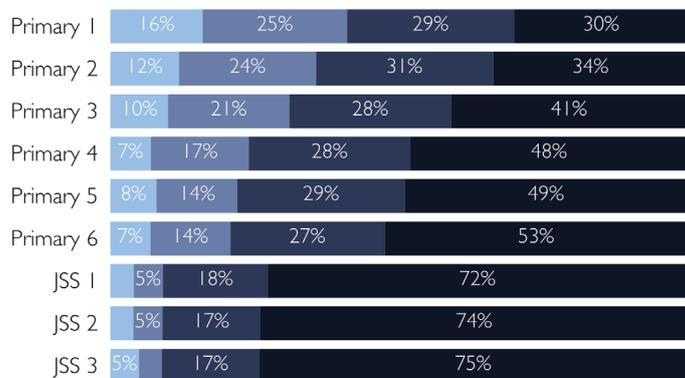


Average Number of Hours Spent in Primary School

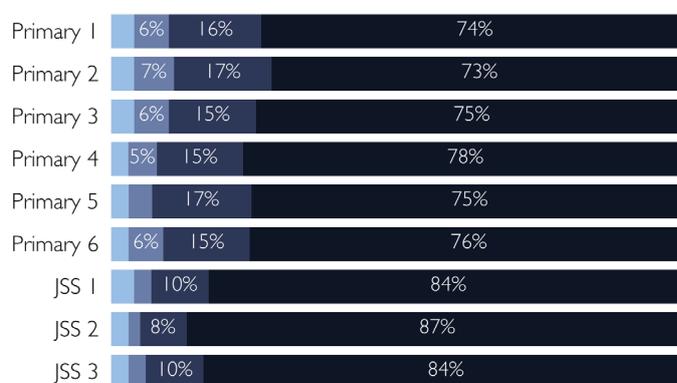
| | |
|------|---|
| 2015 | 7 |
| 2010 | 7 |
| 2004 | 6 |

Time in School by Grade

Government



Private

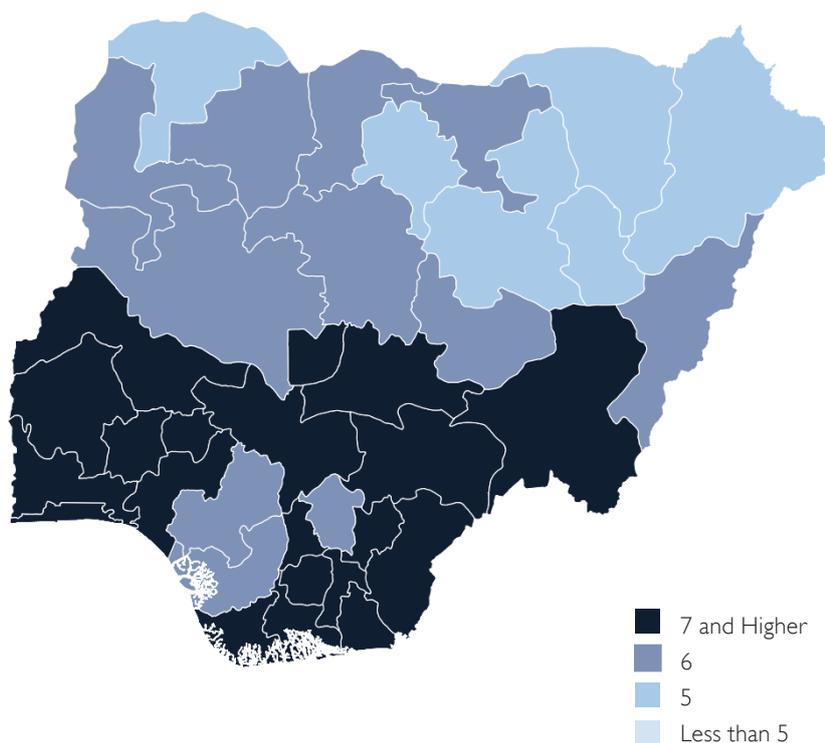


Less than 5 5 6 7 and Higher

By Economic Quintile

| | Less than 5 Hours | 5 Hours | 6 Hours | 7 and Up |
|---------|-------------------|---------|---------|----------|
| Lowest | 16% | 29% | 31% | 25% |
| Second | 12% | 22% | 32% | 34% |
| Middle | 7% | 16% | 29% | 48% |
| Fourth | 6% | 12% | 22% | 60% |
| Highest | 4% | 4% | 13% | 79% |

Time Pupils Spent at JSS



Official school hours are 8 am to 2pm, allowing 6 hours of class time.

Average Number of Hours Spent in JSS

| | |
|------|---|
| 2015 | 7 |
| 2010 | 8 |
| 2004 | 7 |

Average Hours by Residence



| | Primary | JSS | Government | Private |
|-------|---------|-----|------------|---------|
| Urban | 7 | 7 | 7 | 8 |
| Rural | 6 | 7 | 6 | 7 |

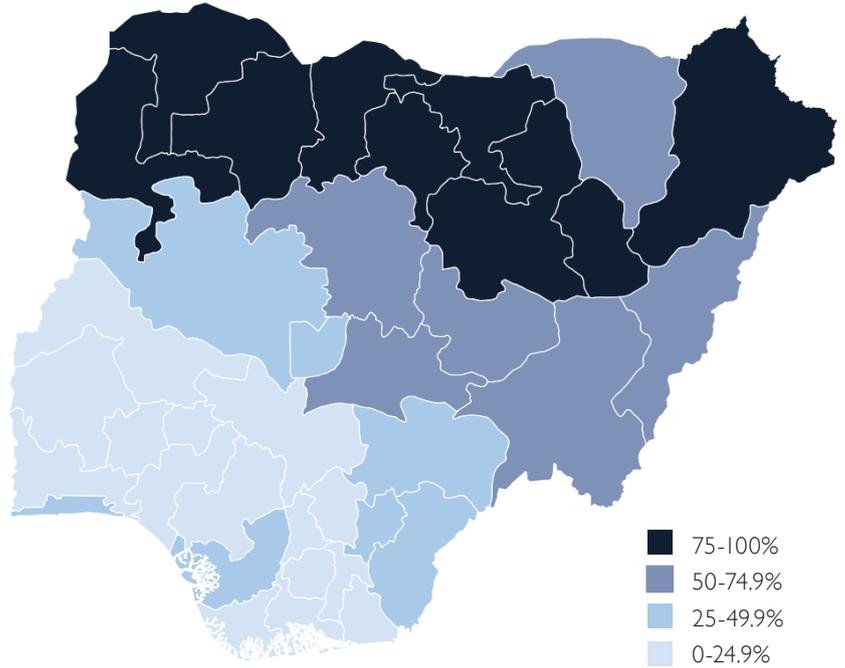
Average Hours by Economic Quintile

| | Primary | JSS | Government | Private |
|---------|---------|-----|------------|---------|
| Lowest | 6 | 7 | 6 | 7 |
| Second | 6 | 7 | 6 | 7 |
| Middle | 6 | 7 | 6 | 7 |
| Fourth | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 |
| Highest | 8 | 8 | 7 | 8 |

Percent of Children That Do Not Do Homework Outside of School—Primary School

By State

2015 42%
2010 36%
2004 40%



2015 2010 2004



31% 22% 27%



52% 43% 47%

GOVERNMENT SCHOOL

54% 45% 46%

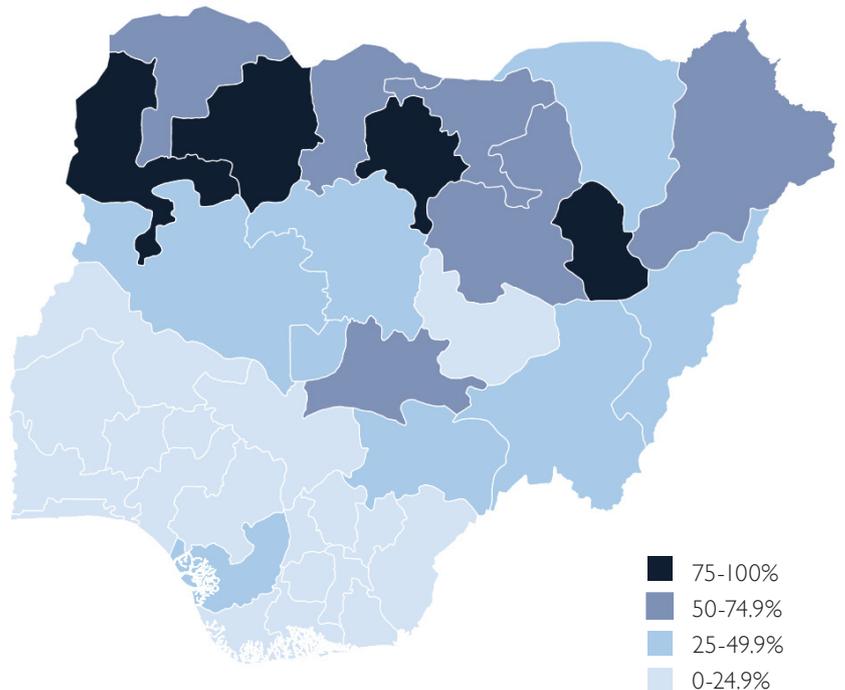
PRIVATE SCHOOL

16% 11% N/A

Percent of Children That Do Not Do Homework Outside of School—JSS

By State

2015 27%
2010 13%
2004 11%



2015 2010 2004



26% 10% 8%



28% 14% 14%

GOVERNMENT SCHOOL

32% 15% N/A

PRIVATE SCHOOL

16% 4% N/A

Note: 2010 and 2004 data include Senior Secondary School.

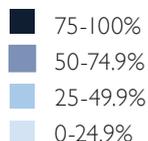
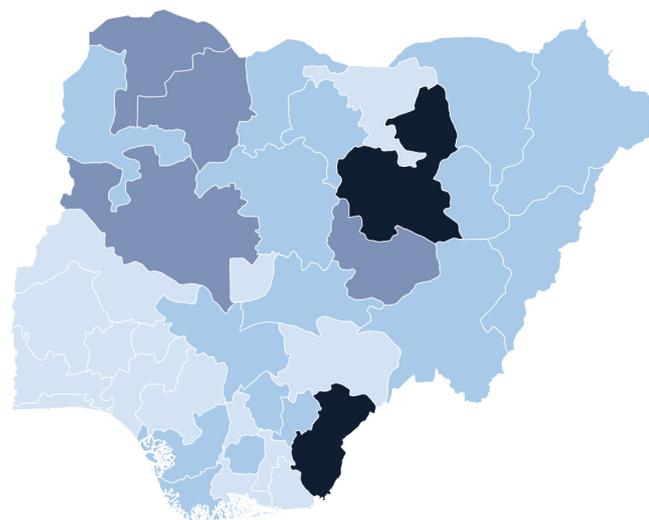
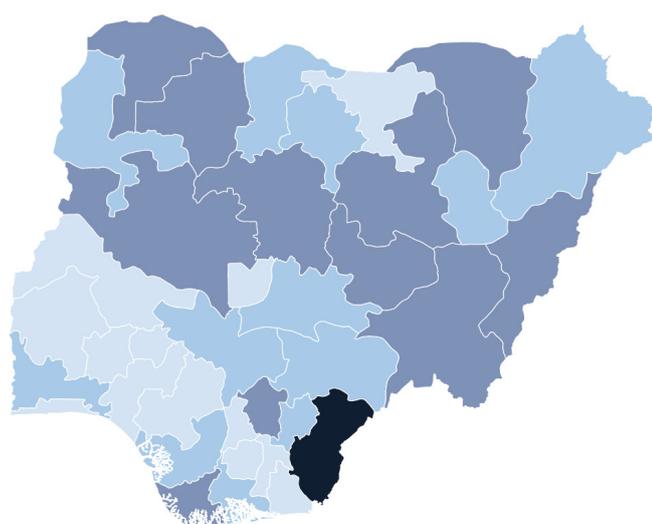
Note: Percentages may not add to 100 due to rounding.

PERCENT OF PARENTS/GUARDIANS THAT PERCEIVE A PROBLEM WITH THE FOLLOWING ASPECTS IN PRIMARY SCHOOL

| | Physical Condition of the Classroom | | Classroom Overcrowding | | Pupil Safety | | Head Teacher Performance | | Teacher Performance | |
|---|-------------------------------------|------|------------------------|------|--------------|------|--------------------------|------|---------------------|------|
| | 2015 | 2010 | 2015 | 2010 | 2015 | 2010 | 2015 | 2010 | 2015 | 2010 |
|  | 26% | 28% | 29% | 31% | 13% | 16% | 17% | 15% | 18% | 15% |
|  | 46% | 47% | 46% | 46% | 29% | 25% | 37% | 27% | 40% | 25% |
| GOVERNMENT SCHOOL | 39% | 49% | 41% | 50% | 24% | 26% | 30% | 27% | 33% | 26% |
| PRIVATE SCHOOL | 24% | 19% | 26% | 16% | 13% | 10% | 17% | 9% | 17% | 10% |

Physical Condition of the Classroom

Teacher Performance



PERCENT OF CHILDREN WHO MISSED ONE OR MORE DAYS



| | Primary | JSS | Primary | JSS |
|------|---------|-----|---------|-----|
| 2015 | 17% | 17% | 16% | 15% |
| 2010 | 20% | 19% | 19% | 16% |
| 2004 | 12% | 9% | 10% | 11% |



| | Primary | JSS | Primary | JSS |
|------|---------|-----|---------|-----|
| 2015 | 14% | 15% | 19% | 16% |
| 2010 | 14% | 13% | 23% | 20% |
| 2004 | 7% | 6% | 13% | 13% |

Government

Private

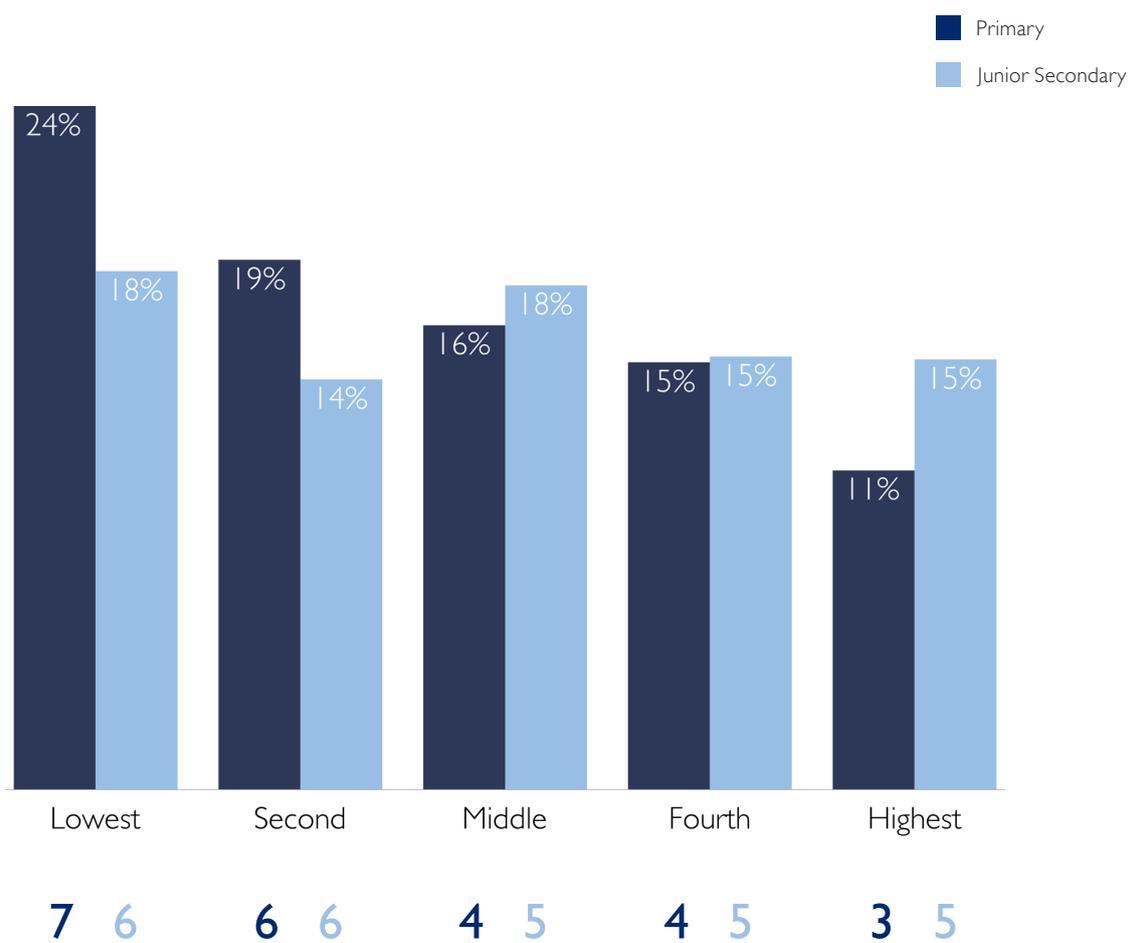
| | Primary | JSS | Primary | JSS |
|------|---------|-----|---------|-----|
| 2015 | 17% | 15% | 15% | 19% |
| 2010 | 21% | 17% | 13% | 18% |

Note: 2010 and 2004 data include Senior Secondary School.

Note: Percentages may not add to 100 due to rounding.



By Economic Quintile for Primary and Junior Secondary Schools



Top Reasons for Missing Primary School or JSS

| Reason | 2015 | | 2010 | | 2004 |
|---------------------------------------|---------|-----|---------|-----|------|
| | Primary | JSS | Primary | JSS | |
| Illness | 32% | 28% | 33% | 33% | 25% |
| Child Did Not Want to Go | 15% | 7% | 21% | 14% | 21% |
| School Fees Due | 8% | 11% | 9% | 20% | 4% |
| Child Needed for Family Farm/Business | 6% | 5% | 11% | 11% | 6% |
| Other | 31% | 42% | 21% | 22% | 30% |

Note: 2010 and 2004 data include Senior Secondary School.

MEMBERS OF TECHNICAL IMPLEMENTATION TEAM

MEMBERS OF TECHNICAL WORKING GROUP

NATIONAL POPULATION COMMISSION

| | |
|-------------------------|------------------------------|
| Dr Samson Olanipekun | Director Planning & Research |
| Ezenwa Nwamaka L. | Project Director |
| Inuwa B. Jalingo | Project Coordinator |
| Akinsibo Lydia Olayinka | State Coordinator |
| Ogu Gloria | State Coordinator |
| Muhammad Abdullah | State Coordinator |
| Winifred Ittah | State Coordinator |
| Datsu Kalep Harris | State Coordinator |
| Yemisi Ogunmola Daomi | State Coordinator |
| Hinna Abubakar M. | State Coordinator |
| Manuagwu John | State Coordinator |
| Raliya Sambo | State Coordinator |
| Ugwuanyi Charles Okafor | State Coordinator |
| Makinwa O. Martin | State Coordinator |
| Abdulrahman Issa A. | State Coordinator |
| Ahmed Kumo Abubakar | State Coordinator |
| Adekunle Fasiku | State Coordinator |
| Onuorah Innocent | State Coordinator |
| Sanni S. Peter | State Coordinator |
| Amakwe Helen O | State Coordinator |
| Amarachukwu Onwuzurumba | State Coordinator |

UNIVERSAL BASIC OF EDUCATION

| | |
|------------------------|-------------------|
| Akpanossom Essien Udoh | State Coordinator |
|------------------------|-------------------|

FEDERAL MINISTRY OF EDUCATION

| | |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|
| Nganjiozor Matthews | State Coordinator |
| Zubairu Muhammed | State Coordinator |
| Ofuani Ndubuisi Christopher | State Coordinator |

NATIONAL BUREAU OF STATISTICS

| | |
|----------------------|-------------------|
| Obiofuma Christopher | State Coordinator |
|----------------------|-------------------|

TECHNICAL SUPPORT

USAID

| | |
|---------------------------|--|
| Croschelle Harris-Hussein | Education Office Director |
| Sunny Fwogos | Education Program Assistant and NEDS 2015 COR |
| Tim Curtin | Deputy Education Office Director and Alternate NEDS 2015 COR |
| Wale Samuel | Education Program Manager |
| Yahaya Momoh | USAID Financial Analyst |

RTI INTERNATIONAL

| | |
|-------------------|--|
| Alastair Rodd | Project Manager |
| Karol Krotki | Senior Research Statistician/Director |
| Lisa Thalji | Senior Survey Research Specialist/Director |
| Charles Lau | Survey Methodologist |
| Annette Green | Research Statistician |
| Stirling Cummings | Research Statistician |
| Jason Boyte | Senior Visual Designer |
| Patrick Brown | Senior Web Developer |
| Alexander Smith | Senior Web Developer |
| Megan McCune | Project Coordinator |
| Lucy Johnson | Country Liaison |

FIELD TEAMS

ABIA

| | |
|------------------------|-----------------|
| Onwunka Patrick.a | Supervisor |
| Onwughalu Anthony C | Quality Control |
| Njoku Akudo Chinonye | Interviewer |
| Ogbujih Veronica .O.c | Interviewer |
| Ahuchogu Ugochukwu | Interviewer |
| Ikenna Patrick Okereke | Interviewer |

ADAMAWA

| | |
|------------------------|-----------------|
| Neros F.Wonakpalukai | Supervisor |
| Biyama Zubema | Quality Control |
| Sunday Yusuf | Interviewer |
| Glory Charles | Interviewer |
| Hadiza Ibrahim | Interviewer |
| Safiya Abubakar Marafa | Interviewer |

AKWA IBOM

| | |
|--------------------------|-----------------|
| Ekpenyong Afia J.u | Supervisor |
| Ekaumoh Sylvanus Umoh | Quality Control |
| Caroline Modupe Ojesanmi | Interviewer |
| Udoh Henry Saviour | Interviewer |
| Efe Ukiri | Interviewer |
| Samuel B. Udoudo Akpan | Interviewer |

ANAMBRA

| | |
|-----------------------|-----------------|
| Igboanus Chibuzor Jay | Supervisor |
| Uzoigwe Chinedu | Quality Control |
| Okafor Chukwudi U | Interviewer |
| Okpala Ebere Anthonia | Interviewer |
| Uchenna Josephine U | Interviewer |
| Anyakora Chinonye | Interviewer |

BAUCHI

| | |
|---------------------|-----------------|
| Salami Patrick | Supervisor |
| Talatu Jonathan | Quality Control |
| Taimada Dzarmah | Interviewer |
| Esther Gagara | Interviewer |
| Bashir Muhammad Yau | Interviewer |
| Amina Garba Jibrin | Interviewer |

BAYELSA

| | |
|-----------------------------|-----------------|
| Ineife Ayibaemi | Supervisor |
| Amakirisou Micheal Peresine | Quality Control |
| Thomas Elizabeth | Interviewer |
| Frank Inatari | Interviewer |
| Tamarakoro Austen Pabor | Interviewer |
| Ogbonna Chimezie P | Interviewer |

BENUE

| | |
|-------------------------|-----------------|
| Onuminya Ojobi Sheena | Supervisor |
| Oodo Augustine Ekere .A | Quality Control |
| Moses Agada Emmanuel | Interviewer |
| Uzungwe Henry | Interviewer |
| Amuche Anthonia | Interviewer |
| Jando Member Andrea | Interviewer |

BORNO

| | |
|--------------------------|-----------------|
| Saleh Garba | Supervisor |
| Abubakar Suleiman Madaki | Quality Control |
| Mohammed Musa | Interviewer |
| Habiba Bulama | Interviewer |
| Fati Yusuf Mirnga | Interviewer |
| Usman Aliyu | Interviewer |

CROSS RIVER

| | |
|-------------------------|-----------------|
| Abam Uket Ofem | Supervisor |
| Justina Sylvester Eteng | Quality Control |
| Eunice K.m.a .Ittah | Interviewer |
| Egbe Margaret Jonah | Interviewer |
| Uyoma Franklin .M | Interviewer |
| Nwoke Victor | Interviewer |

DELTA

| | |
|-------------------------|-----------------|
| Iyaji Samuel .C | Quality Control |
| Elo-Odikaesieme Angela | Interviewer |
| Opara Kenneth .I | Interviewer |
| Akhidenor .P Ekeleoseye | Interviewer |
| Nwogu Chinedu Goodluck | Interviewer |

EBONYI

| | |
|-----------------------|-----------------|
| Nwachukwu Nwakaego C. | Supervisor |
| Nwosu Lucia | Quality Control |
| Igwe Cletus N | Interviewer |
| Igboke Amaka I. | Interviewer |
| Ojukwu Paulus Chukwu | Interviewer |
| Ezenwa Okechukwu U. | Interviewer |

EDO

| | |
|------------------------|-----------------|
| Aibuedefe Elvis .U | Supervisor |
| Akpaja Ernest | Quality Control |
| Nwosu Stanley Onyeka | Interviewer |
| Aghama Efeke Magdalene | Interviewer |
| Osifo .O. Julie | Interviewer |
| Lakoju Kehinde Lomeh | Interviewer |

EKITI

| | |
|-------------------------|-----------------|
| Opaleke Demilade Samuel | Supervisor |
| Bello Mary Adenike | Quality Control |
| Akomolafe Folashade | Interviewer |
| Adebayo Oluremi David | Interviewer |
| Oyerinde Idowu Stephen | Interviewer |
| Ipinlaye Yemisi Rafat | Interviewer |

ENUGU

| | |
|------------------------|-----------------|
| Nwobodo Ngozi Lovelyn | Supervisor |
| Elibe Charity Ekwutosi | Quality Control |
| Ezeifedi Ursula Chioma | Interviewer |
| Kekeh Chuka A | Interviewer |
| Nnaji Nwanneka Doris | Interviewer |
| Obinna Nwankwo | Interviewer |

FIELD TEAMS (cont.)

FEDERAL CAPITAL TERRITORY

| | |
|-------------------------|-----------------|
| Okoro Joy Adanma | Supervisor |
| Nnochiri Bianca Chioma | Quality Control |
| Ukanwa Juliet | Interviewer |
| Anaetoh Obianuju | Interviewer |
| Duru Stephen Nonso | Interviewer |
| Solagbade Peter Oluwole | Interviewer |

GOMBE

| | |
|---------------------|-----------------|
| Adamu Mohd Hamisu | Supervisor |
| Dahiru Bello Ribadu | Quality Control |
| Ahijo Adamu Sabuda | Interviewer |
| Roseline S.danladi | Interviewer |
| Sa'adatu Abubakar | Interviewer |
| Mahammed Ayuba | Interviewer |

IMO

| | |
|------------------------|-----------------|
| Nnadi Vitaleen | Supervisor |
| Okere Chijioke Bruno | Quality Control |
| Oparah Ahunna Julianne | Interviewer |
| Okoh Stella Onyinyechi | Interviewer |
| Orji Chinenye | Interviewer |
| Ogubuike Chinasav | Interviewer |

JIGAWA

| | |
|----------------------|-----------------|
| Umar Mahmud Jingino | Supervisor |
| Ibrahim Ubani | Quality Control |
| Zainab Ayobami Bello | Interviewer |
| Kucheli Hassan | Interviewer |
| Aisha Abubakar Bello | Interviewer |
| Aminu Aliyu | Interviewer |

KADUNA

| | |
|----------------------|-----------------|
| Hamza Muhammad .Y | Supervisor |
| Akok Barnabas Kambai | Quality Control |
| Akok Stephen | Interviewer |
| Rahila .T Dickson | Interviewer |
| Hauwa Moh'd Musa | Interviewer |
| Helen David | Interviewer |

KANO

| | |
|------------------------|-----------------|
| Abubakar Ibrahim Umara | Supervisor |
| Yunusa Yahuza | Quality Control |
| Abdullahi Aisha | Interviewer |
| Baraatu Ismail Usman | Interviewer |
| Khadija Bilal | Interviewer |
| Ismaila .A Waru | Interviewer |
| Maijidda Baba Gimba | Interviewer |

KATSINA

| | |
|--------------------------|-----------------|
| Lawal M.kurfi | Supervisor |
| Sani Saidu | Quality Control |
| Fatima Bashir Kaita | Interviewer |
| Lydia Maikud | Interviewer |
| Salamatu Salaha Muhammed | Interviewer |
| Bello Umar Babashi | Interviewer |

KEBBI

| | |
|------------------------|-----------------|
| Idris Abubakars | Supervisor |
| Umar Muhd .A | Quality Control |
| Abubakar Aliyu Sambawa | Interviewer |
| Rukayya Muhammed | Interviewer |
| Aishatu Lawal | Interviewer |
| Habiba Abubakar | Interviewer |

KOGI

| | |
|----------------------|-----------------|
| Yaba Zakari-Yau | Supervisor |
| Ibichone Uchola | Quality Control |
| Jimoh Opisah Aliu | Interviewer |
| Aiyenigba Mercy | Interviewer |
| Usman M. Hajara | Interviewer |
| Otene Enemi Josaphat | Interviewer |

KWARA

| | |
|--------------------------|-----------------|
| Aremu Khadijat | Supervisor |
| Adewunmi Adebola Ibrinke | Quality Control |
| Bello Abdullahi | Interviewer |
| Ahmed Mistura Mojirayo | Interviewer |
| Abdulrauph A. Abdullahi | Interviewer |
| Otunola Abdulgafar | Interviewer |

LAGOS

| | |
|----------------------|-----------------|
| Adebakin jaiyeola J | Supervisor |
| Odunaik George .T | Quality Control |
| Okezie Obianuju .E | Interviewer |
| Olanipekun Abiola O | Interviewer |
| Adekola Kazeem .A | Interviewer |
| Adekeye Folashade .O | Interviewer |
| Okoro Nchedochukwuka | Interviewer |

NASARAWA

| | |
|-----------------------|-----------------|
| Dasplang P Sunday | Supervisor |
| Aishatu Muhammad Adih | Quality Control |
| Abdullahi Ali Eka | Interviewer |
| Jacob Titus Abeku | Interviewer |
| Odela Joan Ame | Interviewer |
| Covenant Daniel | Interviewer |

NIGER

| | |
|----------------------|-----------------|
| Usman Sani Akoyi | Supervisor |
| Umaru Abubakar Laga | Quality Control |
| Lynda Mshela James | Interviewer |
| Aisha Sani Barde | Interviewer |
| Sunday Goyinze | Interviewer |
| Layla Abubakar Azozo | Interviewer |

OGUN

| | |
|---------------------------|-----------------|
| Kuye Rasaan Adesina | Supervisor |
| Oluoyomi Olumide A. | Quality Control |
| Okunade Olubunmi A. | Interviewer |
| Babatunde Olufunmilayo A. | Interviewer |
| Oji Chinonso Cynthia | Interviewer |
| Akinola Adefunke B. | Interviewer |

ONDO

| | |
|--------------------------------|-----------------|
| Apanisile Moses O. | Supervisor |
| Osungbohun Samsunneo Abiodun.o | Quality Control |
| Oyinkolade Damilola M. | Interviewer |
| Ifelola Abiola I. | Interviewer |
| Ale Taiwo Solomon | Interviewer |
| Ayeyo Funso Tosin | Interviewer |

OSUN

| | |
|-------------------------|-----------------|
| Adeboye Tinuola M. | Supervisor |
| Adeleke Tayo Taiwo | Quality Control |
| Adejebi Elijah Akinbayo | Interviewer |
| Adeyeye Olayanju | Interviewer |
| Lawal O. Nofisat | Interviewer |
| Akinkulolere Samuel | Interviewer |

OYO

| | |
|--------------------------|-----------------|
| Esuola Lukuman O. | Supervisor |
| Adegbite Abiodun Adedeji | Quality Control |
| Adeola Olubunmi T. | Interviewer |
| Giwa Olabisi B. | Interviewer |
| Fakorede Quadri | Interviewer |
| Adepoju Damilola E. | Interviewer |

PLATEAU

| | |
|-------------------------|-----------------|
| Oyibo Onimisi Ozigi | Interviewer |
| Augustine Iliya | Supervisor |
| Pam Joshua Wang | Quality Control |
| Yaktor Irmiya Inusa | Interviewer |
| Philomena Azumi Zamfara | Interviewer |
| Abraham Nanna Mamdam | Interviewer |

RIVERS

| | |
|---------------------------|-----------------|
| Miamon Nyeke | Supervisor |
| Koko Christain Iyerikabo | Quality Control |
| Ayibia Selema | Interviewer |
| Praise Elizabeth Chideraa | Interviewer |
| Chioma Mezue | Interviewer |
| David Efe Egbare | Interviewer |

SOKOTO

| | |
|-------------------|-----------------|
| Sani Ladan | Supervisor |
| Yahaya Yunusa .K. | Quality Control |
| Abba Rufai | Interviewer |
| Saadatu A. Anka I | Interviewer |
| Ramatu Suleiman | Interviewer |
| Madaki Adamu Ali | Interviewer |

TARABA

| | |
|----------------------|-----------------|
| Murtala Mohammed Lau | Supervisor |
| Abdulkarim Yakubu | Quality Control |
| Shinggu Billy | Interviewer |
| Nancy .D Kassa | Interviewer |
| Hauwa Abba Yidi | Interviewer |
| Isa Mohammad | Interviewer |

YOBE

| | |
|-------------------------|-----------------|
| Thlama Ndimbula | Supervisor |
| ALIYU JIBRILVWA | Quality Control |
| Mohammed Abdulhamid | Interviewer |
| Ya Gumsu Shehu Mustapha | Interviewer |
| Suleiman Saleh | Interviewer |
| Fatime Wakil Ibrahim | Interviewer |

ZAMFARA

| | |
|-------------------------|-----------------|
| Garba Salisu Musa | Supervisor |
| Abdurrahman Azeez | Quality Control |
| Bello Muhammad | Interviewer |
| Saratu Wakili | Interviewer |
| Halima Abdullahi Magaji | Interviewer |
| Ado Mamman | Interviewer |

GENERAL

| | |
|--------------------------------|---------|
| Sadiq Hadiza Abubakar | Reserve |
| Nwohu Obike | Reserve |
| Mordi Vero | Reserve |
| Ezeh Akudo Caroline | Reserve |
| Ogbonna David Ugochukwu | Reserve |
| Ahmed Yahaya Doma | Reserve |
| Paul Daniel | Reserve |
| Ebierebo Guembe | Reserve |
| Ernestine Bassey Ndem | Reserve |
| Obidinma Onyeka .E | Reserve |
| Dauda Aishatu Gadzama | Reserve |
| Egbe Bassey Gladys | Reserve |
| Onovughakpo A. O. Ufuoma | Reserve |
| Nwoga Anayochi | Reserve |
| Alilionwu Ebere Sandra | Reserve |
| Ufondu Doris Ifeoma | Reserve |
| Maduakor Alvan .C | Reserve |
| Onyia Ifeanyichukwu | Reserve |
| Awual Suleiman | Reserve |
| Obanoyen Adekunle Abdul Rahman | Reserve |
| Grace Uchechi Chibuife | Reserve |
| Egbu Innocent Chinwendu | Reserve |
| Emeh Tochi Obioma | Reserve |
| Basheer Muhammad Danbazau | Reserve |
| Alfa Michael | Reserve |
| Onucheta Linda | Reserve |
| Mbah Anulika Catherine | Reserve |
| Madukairo Uju Lilan | Reserve |
| Hassana Kemmanuel | Reserve |
| Adedoyin Adetayo O. | Reserve |
| Akindiya Mary Funke | Reserve |
| Emeya Martina | Reserve |
| Nwineh Barika Glory | Reserve |

NATIONAL REPORT ANNEX

I.1: Background characteristics of parent/guardian respondents in Nigeria

| | Weighted percent | Weighted number |
|------------------|------------------|-----------------|
| Age | | |
| 15 to 19 | 0.5 | 159 |
| 20 to 40 | 56.7 | 18,017 |
| 41 to 60 | 35.5 | 11,282 |
| 61+ | 7.3 | 2,315 |
| Sex | | |
| Male | 33.8 | 10,738 |
| Female | 66.2 | 21,035 |
| Residence | | |
| Urban | 41.4 | 13,153 |
| Rural | 58.6 | 18,620 |
| Region | | |
| North Central | 19.4 | 6,170 |
| North East | 14.4 | 4,570 |
| North West | 19.0 | 6,023 |
| South East | 14.1 | 4,489 |
| South South | 16.1 | 5,129 |
| South West | 17.0 | 5,392 |
| Total | 100.0 | 31,773 |

I.2: Educational attainment of parent/guardian respondents (all) in Nigeria

| | No Schooling | Some Primary | Completed Primary | Some Secondary | Completed Secondary | More than Secondary | DK | Weighted number | Mean years schooling |
|---------------------------|--------------|--------------|-------------------|----------------|---------------------|---------------------|-----|-----------------|----------------------|
| Age | | | | | | | | | |
| 15 to 19 | 60.8 | 1.5 | 7.2 | 16.6 | 12.4 | 1.4 | 0 | 108 | 3.9 |
| 20 to 40 | 33.9 | 4.2 | 15.7 | 9.8 | 22.1 | 14.2 | 0.1 | 18,017 | 6.5 |
| 41 to 60 | 35.8 | 5.4 | 18.8 | 6.1 | 14.9 | 18.8 | 0.2 | 11,282 | 6.1 |
| 61+ | 60.3 | 7.5 | 16.0 | 1.8 | 3.8 | 10.6 | 0.0 | 2,315 | 3.2 |
| Sex | | | | | | | | | |
| Male | 36.7 | 4.8 | 16.6 | 6.4 | 15.9 | 19.3 | 0.3 | 10,710 | 6.2 |
| Female | 36.5 | 4.9 | 16.9 | 8.7 | 19.3 | 13.7 | 0.0 | 21,011 | 6.1 |
| Residence | | | | | | | | | |
| Urban | 21.5 | 4.0 | 16.6 | 7.9 | 25.3 | 24.6 | 0.1 | 13,139 | 8.1 |
| Rural | 47.3 | 5.5 | 16.9 | 8.0 | 13.1 | 9.2 | 0.1 | 18,583 | 4.7 |
| Region | | | | | | | | | |
| North Central | 35.5 | 3.1 | 15.8 | 6.3 | 16.6 | 22.7 | 0.1 | 6,145 | 6.6 |
| North East | 67.2 | 4.2 | 8.3 | 4.1 | 7.0 | 9.2 | 0.0 | 4,563 | 3.0 |
| North West | 70.2 | 3.4 | 10.7 | 3.1 | 5.7 | 6.5 | 0.4 | 6,021 | 2.6 |
| South East | 11.9 | 10.1 | 23.9 | 12.7 | 28.6 | 12.7 | 0 | 4,487 | 8.1 |
| South South | 12.1 | 6.5 | 22.9 | 13.9 | 24.0 | 20.5 | 0.2 | 5,118 | 8.4 |
| South West | 18.1 | 3.1 | 20.2 | 8.9 | 28.9 | 20.7 | 0.0 | 5,387 | 8.3 |
| North Central | | | | | | | | | |
| Kwara | 43.6 | 0.5 | 20.4 | 1.5 | 18.0 | 15.9 | - | 952 | 5.6 |
| Niger | 48.1 | 2.5 | 8.8 | 3.0 | 16.4 | 20.9 | 0.4 | 721 | 5.6 |
| Plateau | 34.0 | 6.4 | 17.3 | 11.3 | 12.8 | 18.0 | 0.1 | 925 | 6.2 |
| Benue | 31.1 | 6.9 | 19.2 | 12.4 | 13.0 | 17.3 | 0.1 | 766 | 6.3 |
| Federal Capital Territory | 15.0 | 0.4 | 11.5 | 7.8 | 20.2 | 45.0 | - | 859 | 9.7 |
| Kogi | 37.2 | 2.8 | 20.7 | 4.0 | 22.0 | 13.4 | - | 1,060 | 6.1 |
| Nasarawa | 39.6 | 2.6 | 10.4 | 4.5 | 12.2 | 30.6 | 0.1 | 862 | 6.6 |
| North East | | | | | | | | | |
| Adamawa | 48.9 | 4.3 | 15.8 | 8.6 | 12.0 | 10.3 | - | 854 | 4.6 |
| Bauchi | 69.5 | 5.7 | 8.7 | 2.8 | 4.2 | 9.1 | - | 783 | 2.6 |
| Borno | 86.4 | 0.5 | 2.5 | 0.7 | 3.2 | 6.8 | - | 745 | 1.5 |
| Gombe | 67.1 | 2.9 | 6.1 | 2.1 | 5.4 | 16.4 | - | 671 | 3.5 |
| Taraba | 49.4 | 9.9 | 12.7 | 8.2 | 10.9 | 8.9 | 0.1 | 782 | 4.3 |
| Yobe | 85.9 | 1.0 | 2.6 | 0.9 | 5.5 | 4.1 | - | 729 | 1.5 |
| North West | | | | | | | | | |
| Jigawa | 66.4 | 6.2 | 15.3 | 4.6 | 3.3 | 4.3 | - | 845 | 2.5 |
| Kaduna | 40.5 | 4.3 | 11.2 | 6.5 | 19.8 | 17.5 | 0.3 | 733 | 6.1 |
| Kano | 68.0 | 3.4 | 13.3 | 2.8 | 5.4 | 6.9 | 0.0 | 1,378 | 2.7 |
| Katsina | 80.8 | 3.4 | 9.2 | 1.6 | 2.8 | 2.1 | - | 876 | 1.4 |
| Kebbi | 81.3 | 1.8 | 7.3 | 1.5 | 3.5 | 4.5 | - | 816 | 1.7 |
| Sokoto | 81.0 | 2.5 | 9.0 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.8 | - | 709 | 1.5 |
| Zamfara | 73.5 | 1.6 | 6.6 | 2.9 | 3.9 | 8.5 | 3.1 | 665 | 2.3 |
| South East | | | | | | | | | |
| Abia | 6.6 | 9.1 | 21.9 | 13.8 | 33.4 | 15.1 | - | 862 | 8.9 |
| Anambra | 4.9 | 6.3 | 18.8 | 13.7 | 37.7 | 18.7 | - | 823 | 9.6 |
| Ebonyi | 27.1 | 17.0 | 28.4 | 6.2 | 13.5 | 7.8 | - | 787 | 5.5 |
| Enugu | 19.6 | 11.4 | 32.5 | 7.8 | 19.2 | 9.4 | - | 875 | 6.6 |
| Imo | 4.6 | 7.7 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 36.2 | 12.6 | - | 1,139 | 9.2 |
| South South | | | | | | | | | |
| Delta | 16.0 | 3.5 | 19.1 | 14.5 | 21.9 | 25.0 | - | 759 | 8.5 |
| Akwa Ibom | 5.9 | 8.4 | 33.7 | 13.4 | 21.4 | 17.2 | - | 1,004 | 8.3 |
| Bayelsa | 13.7 | 6.7 | 14.6 | 20.0 | 26.3 | 18.0 | 0.7 | 749 | 8.6 |
| Cross River | 20.8 | 9.8 | 19.6 | 14.7 | 19.0 | 16.0 | - | 962 | 7.2 |
| Edo | 10.5 | 5.5 | 28.0 | 12.5 | 18.7 | 24.8 | - | 776 | 8.5 |
| Rivers | 6.3 | 4.0 | 19.8 | 8.9 | 37.0 | 23.5 | 0.5 | 868 | 9.7 |
| South West | | | | | | | | | |
| Ekiti | 16.6 | 2.4 | 14.8 | 9.9 | 24.5 | 31.7 | 0.1 | 956 | 8.9 |
| Lagos | 7.9 | 2.2 | 17.1 | 6.7 | 40.4 | 25.6 | - | 1,019 | 9.9 |
| Ondo | 21.2 | 4.7 | 17.5 | 11.8 | 28.4 | 16.5 | - | 836 | 7.8 |
| Oyo | 25.9 | 1.6 | 21.0 | 8.4 | 28.3 | 14.7 | 0.1 | 727 | 7.4 |
| Ogun | 19.2 | 4.9 | 31.4 | 8.4 | 26.6 | 9.5 | - | 966 | 7.3 |
| Osun | 20.8 | 2.8 | 19.1 | 8.9 | 24.0 | 24.4 | - | 882 | 8.1 |
| Total | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 36.6 | 4.8 | 16.8 | 7.9 | 18.1 | 15.6 | 0.1 | 31,722 | 6.1 |

I.2.a: Educational attainment of parent/guardian respondents (male) in Nigeria

| | No Schooling | Some Primary | Completed Primary | Some Secondary | Completed Secondary | More than Secondary | DK | Weighted number | Mean years schooling |
|------------------|--------------|--------------|-------------------|----------------|---------------------|---------------------|------------|-----------------|----------------------|
| Age | | | | | | | | | |
| 15 to 19 | 31.0 | 4.4 | 16.9 | 23.2 | 24.5 | 0 | 0 | 15 | 6.4 |
| 20 to 40 | 35.2 | 4.3 | 14.1 | 8.4 | 20.2 | 17.5 | 0.4 | 4,436 | 6.5 |
| 41 to 60 | 34.4 | 4.7 | 18.3 | 5.7 | 14.5 | 22.0 | 0.3 | 5,063 | 6.4 |
| 61+ | 51.7 | 7.4 | 18.9 | 1.8 | 5.8 | 14.4 | 0.0 | 1,196 | 4.1 |
| Residence | | | | | | | | | |
| Urban | 19.0 | 5.1 | 16.9 | 5.5 | 20.7 | 32.5 | 0.3 | 3,296 | 8.4 |
| Rural | 44.5 | 4.7 | 16.5 | 6.8 | 13.8 | 13.4 | 0.3 | 7,414 | 5.2 |
| Region | | | | | | | | | |
| North Central | 31.3 | 3.2 | 14.4 | 6.2 | 17.0 | 27.7 | 0.2 | 2,786 | 7.2 |
| North East | 59.5 | 4.1 | 8.5 | 4.0 | 7.8 | 16.1 | 0 | 1,320 | 4.0 |
| North West | 62.8 | 3.5 | 11.7 | 3.6 | 7.6 | 10.0 | 0.8 | 2,906 | 3.4 |
| South East | 10.0 | 12.3 | 34.8 | 6.8 | 23.8 | 12.4 | 0 | 1,127 | 7.6 |
| South South | 8.8 | 5.6 | 22.0 | 12.4 | 25.6 | 25.2 | 0.3 | 1,788 | 9.1 |
| South West | 22.2 | 4.1 | 17.6 | 7.2 | 23.2 | 25.7 | 0 | 784 | 8.0 |
| Total | 36.7 | 4.8 | 16.6 | 6.4 | 15.9 | 19.3 | 0.3 | 10,710 | 6.2 |

I.2.b: Educational attainment of parent/guardian respondents (female) in Nigeria

| | No Schooling | Some Primary | Completed Primary | Some Secondary | Completed Secondary | More than Secondary | DK | Weighted number | Mean years schooling |
|------------------|--------------|--------------|-------------------|----------------|---------------------|---------------------|------------|-----------------|----------------------|
| Age | | | | | | | | | |
| 15 to 19 | 65.7 | 1.1 | 5.6 | 15.5 | 10.4 | 1.7 | 0 | 93 | 3.4 |
| 20 to 40 | 33.5 | 4.2 | 16.2 | 10.3 | 22.7 | 13.2 | 0.0 | 13,580 | 6.5 |
| 41 to 60 | 36.9 | 6.0 | 19.2 | 6.5 | 15.1 | 16.2 | 0.1 | 6,218 | 5.9 |
| 61+ | 69.5 | 7.5 | 12.9 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 6.6 | 0 | 1,120 | 2.2 |
| Residence | | | | | | | | | |
| Urban | 22.3 | 3.6 | 16.5 | 8.7 | 26.9 | 22.0 | 0.0 | 9,843 | 8.0 |
| Rural | 49.1 | 6.0 | 17.2 | 8.7 | 12.6 | 6.3 | 0.0 | 11,168 | 4.4 |
| Region | | | | | | | | | |
| North Central | 38.9 | 3.0 | 17.0 | 6.3 | 16.3 | 18.5 | 0.0 | 3,359 | 6.0 |
| North East | 70.4 | 4.2 | 8.3 | 4.1 | 6.7 | 6.4 | 0.0 | 3,243 | 2.6 |
| North West | 77.2 | 3.3 | 9.8 | 2.6 | 3.9 | 3.2 | 0.0 | 3,115 | 1.8 |
| South East | 12.6 | 9.3 | 20.3 | 14.7 | 30.3 | 12.8 | 0 | 3,360 | 8.2 |
| South South | 13.9 | 7.0 | 23.3 | 14.7 | 23.1 | 17.9 | 0.1 | 3,331 | 8.1 |
| South West | 17.4 | 3.0 | 20.6 | 9.2 | 29.9 | 19.9 | 0.0 | 4,603 | 8.4 |
| Total | 36.5 | 4.9 | 16.9 | 8.7 | 19.3 | 13.7 | 0.0 | 21,011 | 6.1 |

2.1: Literacy among parent/guardian respondents (all) in Nigeria*

| | Could read all | Could read some | Could not read any | Weighted number | Percent Literate |
|---------------------------|----------------|-----------------|--------------------|-----------------|------------------|
| Age | | | | | |
| 15 to 19 | 40.5 | 6.8 | 52.7 | 152 | 47.3 |
| 20 to 40 | 36.1 | 12.7 | 51.2 | 15,072 | 48.8 |
| 41 to 60 | 36.4 | 10.5 | 53.1 | 8,827 | 46.9 |
| 61+ | 21.2 | 6.4 | 72.4 | 1,976 | 27.6 |
| Sex | | | | | |
| Male | 36.6 | 12.1 | 51.3 | 8,230 | 48.7 |
| Female | 34.4 | 11.1 | 54.5 | 17,797 | 45.5 |
| Residence | | | | | |
| Urban | 50.8 | 11.8 | 37.4 | 9,665 | 62.6 |
| Rural | 25.8 | 11.2 | 63.0 | 16,362 | 37.0 |
| Region | | | | | |
| North Central | 26.6 | 11.8 | 61.7 | 4,675 | 38.3 |
| North East | 18.9 | 9.5 | 71.6 | 4,098 | 28.4 |
| North West | 18.3 | 6.9 | 74.9 | 5,355 | 25.1 |
| South East | 52.5 | 16.0 | 31.5 | 3,766 | 68.5 |
| South South | 46.3 | 17.2 | 36.6 | 3,908 | 63.4 |
| South West | 55.7 | 9.4 | 34.9 | 4,225 | 65.1 |
| North Central | | | | | |
| Niger | 19.8 | 14.7 | 65.5 | 567 | 34.5 |
| Benue | 19.1 | 7.5 | 73.4 | 629 | 26.6 |
| Federal Capital Territory | 40.4 | 19.0 | 40.6 | 457 | 59.4 |
| Kogi | 31.1 | 6.1 | 62.9 | 920 | 37.1 |
| Kwara | 28.6 | 7.6 | 63.7 | 803 | 36.3 |
| Nasarawa | 21.9 | 13.7 | 64.5 | 596 | 35.5 |
| Plateau | 25.6 | 19.0 | 55.5 | 703 | 44.5 |
| North East | | | | | |
| Adamawa | 28.9 | 11.3 | 59.8 | 760 | 40.2 |
| Bauchi | 22.4 | 9.2 | 68.5 | 706 | 31.5 |
| Borno | 7.1 | 8.6 | 84.3 | 693 | 15.7 |
| Gombe | 19.0 | 6.2 | 74.8 | 530 | 25.2 |
| Taraba | 19.2 | 11.9 | 68.9 | 711 | 31.1 |
| Yobe | 15.6 | 9.1 | 75.3 | 699 | 24.7 |
| North West | | | | | |
| Jigawa | 11.3 | 7.9 | 80.8 | 809 | 19.2 |
| Kaduna | 46.9 | 4.7 | 48.4 | 605 | 51.6 |
| Kano | 19.4 | 3.7 | 76.9 | 1,264 | 23.1 |
| Katsina | 11.5 | 4.8 | 83.7 | 854 | 16.3 |
| Kebbi | 8.7 | 11.7 | 79.6 | 702 | 20.4 |
| Sokoto | 20.3 | 13.3 | 66.3 | 649 | 33.7 |
| Zamfara | 14.2 | 3.9 | 81.9 | 473 | 18.1 |
| South East | | | | | |
| Abia | 54.6 | 16.5 | 28.9 | 724 | 71.1 |
| Anambra | 69.0 | 10.9 | 20.1 | 655 | 79.9 |
| Ebonyi | 35.8 | 16.6 | 47.6 | 719 | 52.4 |
| Enugu | 51.2 | 8.4 | 40.4 | 712 | 59.6 |
| Imo | 53.1 | 24.2 | 22.7 | 957 | 77.3 |
| South South | | | | | |
| Akwa Ibom | 54.4 | 15.0 | 30.6 | 826 | 69.4 |
| Bayelsa | 44.5 | 14.2 | 41.3 | 556 | 58.7 |
| Cross River | 25.0 | 19.6 | 55.4 | 751 | 44.6 |
| Delta | 55.2 | 16.8 | 28.0 | 550 | 72.0 |
| Edo | 30.3 | 24.1 | 45.6 | 569 | 54.4 |
| Rivers | 68.2 | 13.9 | 17.9 | 657 | 82.1 |
| South West | | | | | |
| Lagos | 71.2 | 14.4 | 14.4 | 752 | 85.6 |
| Ondo | 45.8 | 6.4 | 47.8 | 681 | 52.2 |
| Oyo | 54.4 | 9.1 | 36.6 | 618 | 63.4 |
| Ekiti | 51.2 | 8.3 | 40.5 | 643 | 59.5 |
| Ogun | 58.0 | 10.6 | 31.4 | 864 | 68.6 |
| Osun | 51.3 | 6.4 | 42.2 | 666 | 57.8 |
| Total | | | | | |
| Total | 35.1 | 11.4 | 53.5 | 26,027 | 46.5 |

* Able to read one or more words at pre-school level in English or one of Hausa, Yoruba, Igbo or Arabic.

2.1.a: Literacy among parent/guardian respondents (male) in Nigeria

| | Could read all | Could read some | Could not read any | Weighted number | Percent Literate |
|------------------|----------------|-----------------|--------------------|-----------------|------------------|
| Age | | | | | |
| 15 to 19 | 64.8 | 9.0 | 26.2 | 41 | 73.8 |
| 20 to 40 | 35.9 | 14.4 | 49.8 | 3,476 | 50.2 |
| 41 to 60 | 39.2 | 11.2 | 49.6 | 3,738 | 50.4 |
| 61+ | 27.8 | 8.2 | 64.0 | 975 | 36.0 |
| Residence | | | | | |
| Urban | 55.2 | 12.2 | 32.6 | 2,119 | 67.4 |
| Rural | 30.1 | 12.1 | 57.8 | 6,110 | 42.2 |
| Region | | | | | |
| North Central | 29.1 | 14.2 | 56.7 | 1,993 | 43.3 |
| North East | 25.5 | 12.3 | 62.2 | 1,079 | 37.8 |
| North West | 26.8 | 9.4 | 63.8 | 2,402 | 36.2 |
| South East | 61.2 | 13.9 | 24.9 | 915 | 75.1 |
| South South | 52.1 | 15.3 | 32.6 | 1,259 | 67.4 |
| South West | 50.5 | 6.8 | 42.7 | 582 | 57.3 |
| Total | 36.6 | 12.1 | 51.3 | 8,230 | 48.7 |

2.1.b: Literacy among parent/guardian respondents (female) in Nigeria

| | Could read all | Could read some | Could not read any | Weighted number | Percent Literate |
|------------------|----------------|-----------------|--------------------|-----------------|------------------|
| Age | | | | | |
| 15 to 19 | 31.4 | 6.0 | 62.5 | 111 | 37.5 |
| 20 to 40 | 36.2 | 12.2 | 51.6 | 11,595 | 48.4 |
| 41 to 60 | 34.3 | 10.0 | 55.7 | 5,089 | 44.3 |
| 61+ | 14.9 | 4.6 | 80.5 | 1,002 | 19.5 |
| Residence | | | | | |
| Urban | 49.6 | 11.7 | 38.7 | 7,546 | 61.3 |
| Rural | 23.2 | 10.7 | 66.1 | 10,251 | 33.9 |
| Region | | | | | |
| North Central | 24.7 | 9.9 | 65.4 | 2,682 | 34.6 |
| North East | 16.5 | 8.6 | 74.9 | 3,019 | 25.1 |
| North West | 11.3 | 4.8 | 83.9 | 2,953 | 16.1 |
| South East | 49.7 | 16.6 | 33.7 | 2,851 | 66.3 |
| South South | 43.5 | 18.1 | 38.4 | 2,649 | 61.6 |
| South West | 56.6 | 9.8 | 33.6 | 3,643 | 66.4 |
| Total | 34.4 | 11.1 | 54.5 | 17,797 | 45.5 |

2.2: English Literacy among parent/guardian respondents (all) in Nigeria

| | Refused | Could read all | Could read some | Could not read any | Weighted number | Percent Literate English |
|------------------|------------|----------------|-----------------|--------------------|-----------------|--------------------------|
| Age | | | | | | |
| 15 to 19 | 3.7 | 36.5 | 1.8 | 58.1 | 158 | 39.7 |
| 20 to 40 | 1.4 | 26.6 | 4.5 | 67.5 | 15,258 | 31.5 |
| 41 to 60 | 1.9 | 26.9 | 4.2 | 67.0 | 8,983 | 31.7 |
| 61+ | 2.7 | 14.9 | 2.1 | 80.3 | 2,032 | 17.5 |
| Sex | | | | | | |
| Male | 2.0 | 25.6 | 4.6 | 67.8 | 8,386 | 30.8 |
| Female | 1.5 | 25.9 | 4.1 | 68.5 | 18,044 | 30.5 |
| Residence | | | | | | |
| Urban | 1.8 | 38.7 | 5.5 | 54.0 | 9,823 | 45.0 |
| Rural | 1.6 | 18.3 | 3.5 | 76.7 | 16,607 | 22.1 |
| Region | | | | | | |
| North Central | 1.9 | 20.1 | 4.1 | 73.9 | 4,758 | 24.6 |
| North East | 1.1 | 8.2 | 3.3 | 87.4 | 4,137 | 11.7 |
| North West | 0.9 | 6.4 | 2.6 | 90.1 | 5,400 | 9.1 |
| South East | 2.5 | 46.7 | 4.6 | 46.1 | 3,856 | 52.7 |
| South South | 2.9 | 43.8 | 5.4 | 47.8 | 4,021 | 50.7 |
| South West | 1.0 | 38.1 | 5.9 | 55.0 | 4,258 | 44.5 |
| Total | 1.7 | 25.8 | 4.2 | 68.3 | 26,430 | 30.6 |

2.2.a: English Literacy among parent/guardian respondents (male) in Nigeria

| | Refused | Could read all | Could read some | Could not read any | Weighted number | Percent Literate English |
|------------------|------------|----------------|-----------------|--------------------|-----------------|--------------------------|
| Age | | | | | | |
| 15 to 19 | 4.0 | 58.1 | 2.9 | 35.1 | 43 | 63.5 |
| 20 to 40 | 1.6 | 23.1 | 5.4 | 69.9 | 3,528 | 29.0 |
| 41 to 60 | 2.2 | 28.8 | 4.4 | 64.6 | 3,812 | 34.0 |
| 61+ | 2.8 | 20.9 | 2.1 | 74.2 | 1,003 | 23.7 |
| Residence | | | | | | |
| Urban | 2.3 | 43.5 | 5.3 | 48.9 | 2,167 | 50.0 |
| Rural | 1.9 | 19.4 | 4.3 | 74.4 | 6,218 | 24.1 |
| Region | | | | | | |
| North Central | 1.0 | 22.3 | 5.0 | 71.6 | 2,013 | 27.6 |
| North East | 2.7 | 9.8 | 3.9 | 83.6 | 1,106 | 14.1 |
| North West | 0.7 | 8.7 | 4.4 | 86.2 | 2,415 | 13.2 |
| South East | 4.4 | 56.6 | 3.5 | 35.4 | 958 | 62.9 |
| South South | 4.1 | 48.0 | 5.9 | 42.1 | 1,310 | 56.1 |
| South West | 0.8 | 35.7 | 3.8 | 59.7 | 584 | 39.8 |
| Total | 2.0 | 25.6 | 4.6 | 67.8 | 8,386 | 30.8 |

2.2.b: English Literacy among parent/guardian respondents (female) in Nigeria

| | Refused | Could read all | Could read some | Could not read any | Weighted number | Percent Literate English |
|------------------|------------|----------------|-----------------|--------------------|-----------------|--------------------------|
| Age | | | | | | |
| 15 to 19 | 3.5 | 28.5 | 1.4 | 66.6 | 115 | 30.9 |
| 20 to 40 | 1.3 | 27.6 | 4.3 | 66.8 | 11,730 | 32.3 |
| 41 to 60 | 1.7 | 25.5 | 4.0 | 68.7 | 5,171 | 30.1 |
| 61+ | 2.7 | 9.0 | 2.1 | 86.2 | 1,029 | 11.5 |
| Residence | | | | | | |
| Urban | 1.6 | 37.3 | 5.6 | 55.5 | 7,656 | 43.6 |
| Rural | 1.4 | 17.6 | 3.0 | 78.0 | 10,388 | 20.8 |
| Region | | | | | | |
| North Central | 2.6 | 18.4 | 3.4 | 75.6 | 2,745 | 22.4 |
| North East | 0.5 | 7.6 | 3.1 | 88.8 | 3,031 | 10.8 |
| North West | 1.0 | 4.5 | 1.1 | 93.3 | 2,985 | 5.7 |
| South East | 1.9 | 43.5 | 5.0 | 49.7 | 2,898 | 49.4 |
| South South | 2.4 | 41.8 | 5.2 | 50.6 | 2,712 | 48.2 |
| South West | 1.1 | 38.5 | 6.2 | 54.2 | 3,674 | 45.2 |
| Total | 1.5 | 25.9 | 4.1 | 68.5 | 18,044 | 30.5 |

2.3: Local Language Literacy among parent/guardian respondents (all) in Nigeria

| | Refused | Could read all | Could read some | Could not read any | Weighted number | Percent Literate Native |
|------------------|------------|----------------|-----------------|--------------------|-----------------|-------------------------|
| Age | | | | | | |
| 15 to 19 | 0.7 | 25.9 | 4.5 | 68.9 | 90 | 30.6 |
| 20 to 40 | 0.5 | 27.6 | 6.0 | 65.9 | 10,864 | 33.7 |
| 41 to 60 | 0.4 | 32.2 | 5.6 | 61.8 | 6,299 | 37.9 |
| 61+ | 0.3 | 19.2 | 3.0 | 77.5 | 1,419 | 22.2 |
| Sex | | | | | | |
| Male | 0.5 | 29.4 | 7.0 | 63.1 | 5,821 | 36.5 |
| Female | 0.5 | 28.1 | 5.0 | 66.5 | 12,850 | 33.2 |
| Residence | | | | | | |
| Urban | 0.5 | 42.7 | 6.0 | 50.8 | 7,550 | 49.0 |
| Rural | 0.5 | 18.8 | 5.3 | 75.4 | 11,121 | 24.3 |
| Region | | | | | | |
| North Central | 0.8 | 21.6 | 6.4 | 71.2 | 2,337 | 28.2 |
| North East | 0.5 | 16.0 | 5.5 | 78.1 | 3,747 | 21.6 |
| North West | 0.1 | 15.7 | 4.5 | 79.6 | 5,152 | 20.2 |
| South East | 0.7 | 37.9 | 5.3 | 56.2 | 3,673 | 43.5 |
| South South | 2.0 | 36.0 | 6.4 | 55.6 | 186 | 43.2 |
| South West | 0.4 | 54.4 | 7.1 | 38.0 | 3,576 | 61.9 |
| Total | 0.5 | 28.5 | 5.6 | 65.4 | 18,671 | 34.3 |

2.3.a: Local Language Literacy among parent/guardian respondents (male) in Nigeria

| | Refused | Could read all | Could read some | Could not read any | Weighted number | Percent Literate Native |
|------------------|------------|----------------|-----------------|--------------------|-----------------|-------------------------|
| Age | | | | | | |
| 15 to 19 | 0 | 55.5 | 9.2 | 35.3 | 19 | 64.7 |
| 20 to 40 | 0.6 | 27.6 | 7.9 | 64.0 | 2,433 | 35.7 |
| 41 to 60 | 0.5 | 32.4 | 6.9 | 60.2 | 2,667 | 39.5 |
| 61+ | 0.5 | 23.6 | 3.9 | 72.0 | 702 | 27.7 |
| Residence | | | | | | |
| Urban | 0.6 | 46.4 | 6.4 | 46.6 | 1,646 | 53.1 |
| Rural | 0.5 | 22.7 | 7.2 | 69.6 | 4,175 | 30.0 |
| Region | | | | | | |
| North Central | 0.6 | 22.8 | 6.0 | 70.6 | 1,091 | 28.9 |
| North East | 1.5 | 20.9 | 7.1 | 70.6 | 1,009 | 28.4 |
| North West | 0.1 | 23.6 | 7.8 | 68.4 | 2,322 | 31.5 |
| South East | 0.5 | 49.0 | 6.3 | 44.2 | 886 | 55.6 |
| South South | 0 | 50.3 | 6.6 | 43.2 | 57 | 56.8 |
| South West | 0.3 | 53.0 | 5.8 | 40.9 | 456 | 59.0 |
| Total | 0.5 | 29.4 | 7.0 | 63.1 | 5,821 | 36.5 |

2.3.b: Local Language Literacy among parent/guardian respondents (female) in Nigeria

| | Refused | Could read all | Could read some | Could not read any | Weighted number | Percent Literate Native |
|------------------|------------|----------------|-----------------|--------------------|-----------------|-------------------------|
| Age | | | | | | |
| 15 to 19 | 0.9 | 18.2 | 3.2 | 77.7 | 72 | 21.6 |
| 20 to 40 | 0.5 | 27.6 | 5.4 | 66.5 | 8,430 | 33.2 |
| 41 to 60 | 0.3 | 32.0 | 4.7 | 63.0 | 3,632 | 36.8 |
| 61+ | 0.2 | 14.8 | 2.1 | 83.0 | 716 | 16.9 |
| Residence | | | | | | |
| Urban | 0.5 | 41.7 | 5.9 | 51.9 | 5,905 | 47.8 |
| Rural | 0.5 | 16.5 | 4.2 | 78.8 | 6,945 | 20.8 |
| Region | | | | | | |
| North Central | 1.0 | 20.6 | 6.7 | 71.7 | 1,246 | 27.6 |
| North East | 0.2 | 14.1 | 4.9 | 80.8 | 2,738 | 19.1 |
| North West | 0.2 | 9.2 | 1.8 | 88.8 | 2,830 | 11.0 |
| South East | 0.7 | 34.4 | 5.0 | 60.0 | 2,787 | 39.6 |
| South South | 2.9 | 29.7 | 6.3 | 61.2 | 129 | 37.0 |
| South West | 0.5 | 54.7 | 7.3 | 37.5 | 3,120 | 62.3 |
| Total | 0.5 | 28.1 | 5.0 | 66.5 | 12,850 | 33.2 |

2.4: Comprehension among parent/guardian respondents (all) in Nigeria

| | Weighted number | Percent Comprehends |
|------------------|-----------------|---------------------|
| Age | | |
| 15 to 19 | 149 | 37.8 |
| 20 to 40 | 14,783 | 35.0 |
| 41 to 60 | 8,756 | 35.6 |
| 61+ | 1,962 | 21.0 |
| Sex | | |
| Male | 8,126 | 37.0 |
| Female | 17,524 | 32.8 |
| Residence | | |
| Urban | 9,500 | 48.4 |
| Rural | 16,150 | 25.7 |
| Region | | |
| North Central | 4,630 | 26.0 |
| North East | 4,046 | 18.4 |
| North West | 5,283 | 19.3 |
| South East | 3,690 | 52.9 |
| South South | 3,858 | 47.9 |
| South West | 4,142 | 48.0 |
| Total | 25,650 | 34.1 |

2.4.a: Comprehension among parent/guardian respondents (male) in Nigeria

| | Weighted number | Percent Comprehends |
|------------------|-----------------|---------------------|
| Age | | |
| 15 to 19 | 41 | 64.4 |
| 20 to 40 | 3,417 | 36.9 |
| 41 to 60 | 3,702 | 39.2 |
| 61+ | 966 | 28.1 |
| Residence | | |
| Urban | 2,096 | 55.0 |
| Rural | 6,030 | 30.8 |
| Region | | |
| North Central | 1,976 | 30.3 |
| North East | 1,065 | 24.9 |
| North West | 2,366 | 28.9 |
| South East | 900 | 61.9 |
| South South | 1,245 | 52.6 |
| South West | 575 | 43.8 |
| Total | 8,126 | 37.0 |

2.4.b: Comprehension among parent/guardian respondents (female) in Nigeria

| | Weighted number | Percent Comprehends |
|------------------|-----------------|---------------------|
| Age | | |
| 15 to 19 | 108 | 27.7 |
| 20 to 40 | 11,365 | 34.4 |
| 41 to 60 | 5,054 | 32.9 |
| 61+ | 996 | 14.2 |
| Residence | | |
| Urban | 7,404 | 46.6 |
| Rural | 10,120 | 22.7 |
| Region | | |
| North Central | 2,654 | 22.8 |
| North East | 2,981 | 16.1 |
| North West | 2,916 | 11.5 |
| South East | 2,791 | 50.0 |
| South South | 2,613 | 45.7 |
| South West | 3,568 | 48.7 |
| Total | 17,524 | 32.8 |

3.0: Background characteristics of children in the 2015 NEDS in Nigeria

| | Weighted percent | Weighted number |
|-------------------------|------------------|-----------------|
| UBE Age | | |
| 5 | 13.3 | 10,721 |
| 6 to 11 | 53.6 | 43,176 |
| 12 to 14 | 20.9 | 16,840 |
| 15 to 16 | 12.3 | 9,876 |
| Sex | | |
| Male | 52.2 | 42,098 |
| Female | 47.8 | 38,514 |
| Child Disability | | |
| 1 or More Disabilities | 0.7 | 559 |
| No Disabilities | 99.3 | 80,053 |
| Residence | | |
| Urban | 41.6 | 33,571 |
| Rural | 58.4 | 47,041 |
| Region | | |
| North Central | 14.9 | 12,019 |
| North East | 14.2 | 11,454 |
| North West | 27.0 | 21,737 |
| South East | 11.3 | 9,145 |
| South South | 14.6 | 11,731 |
| South West | 18.0 | 14,526 |
| Total | 100.0 | 80,612 |

3.1: Literacy among children (all) in Nigeria

| | Could read all | Could read some | Could not read any | Percent Literate | Number of Children |
|---------------------------|----------------|-----------------|--------------------|------------------|--------------------|
| UBE Age | | | | | |
| 5 | 4.7 | 8.4 | 87.0 | 13.0 | 9,600 |
| 6 to 11 | 23.2 | 17.9 | 58.9 | 41.1 | 42,615 |
| 12 to 14 | 53.8 | 16.5 | 29.7 | 70.3 | 16,623 |
| 15 to 16 | 66.1 | 12.2 | 21.7 | 78.3 | 9,722 |
| Residence | | | | | |
| Urban | 49.9 | 17.8 | 32.3 | 67.7 | 32,734 |
| Rural | 20.5 | 14.3 | 65.2 | 34.8 | 45,824 |
| Region | | | | | |
| North Central | 25.9 | 17.8 | 56.3 | 43.7 | 11,688 |
| North East | 15.8 | 11.8 | 72.4 | 27.6 | 11,154 |
| North West | 16.9 | 10.6 | 72.5 | 27.5 | 20,947 |
| South East | 40.8 | 19.9 | 39.3 | 60.7 | 8,980 |
| South South | 50.2 | 21.3 | 28.5 | 71.5 | 11,509 |
| South West | 55.7 | 17.6 | 26.7 | 73.3 | 14,280 |
| North Central | | | | | |
| Benue | 20.1 | 18.1 | 61.8 | 38.2 | 2,513 |
| Federal Capital Territory | 60.1 | 18.4 | 21.5 | 78.5 | 666 |
| Kogi | 37.5 | 14.1 | 48.4 | 51.6 | 1,933 |
| Kwara | 34.5 | 21.5 | 44.1 | 55.9 | 1,353 |
| Nasarawa | 21.2 | 17.0 | 61.9 | 38.1 | 1,078 |
| Niger | 15.8 | 20.5 | 63.7 | 36.3 | 2,340 |
| Plateau | 18.2 | 15.3 | 66.5 | 33.5 | 1,804 |
| North East | | | | | |
| Adamawa | 25.2 | 10.9 | 63.8 | 36.2 | 1,790 |
| Bauchi | 12.4 | 11.1 | 76.5 | 23.5 | 2,830 |
| Borno | 12.6 | 14.4 | 72.9 | 27.1 | 2,384 |
| Gombe | 21.2 | 12.8 | 66.0 | 34.0 | 1,392 |
| Taraba | 9.7 | 10.1 | 80.3 | 19.7 | 1,346 |
| Yobe | 16.8 | 10.7 | 72.5 | 27.5 | 1,412 |
| North West | | | | | |
| Jigawa | 9.7 | 7.3 | 83.0 | 17.0 | 2,545 |
| Kaduna | 33.4 | 10.8 | 55.8 | 44.2 | 3,313 |
| Kano | 18.9 | 9.7 | 71.5 | 28.5 | 5,654 |
| Katsina | 13.3 | 9.8 | 76.9 | 23.1 | 3,478 |
| Kebbi | 14.5 | 17.1 | 68.4 | 31.6 | 1,980 |
| Sokoto | 6.8 | 14.9 | 78.2 | 21.8 | 2,221 |
| Zamfara | 12.2 | 6.5 | 81.3 | 18.7 | 1,756 |
| South East | | | | | |
| Abia | 39.1 | 25.4 | 35.5 | 64.5 | 1,560 |
| Anambra | 54.9 | 16.5 | 28.6 | 71.4 | 2,301 |
| Ebonyi | 26.2 | 22.2 | 51.7 | 48.3 | 1,282 |
| Enugu | 41.8 | 14.7 | 43.5 | 56.5 | 1,733 |
| Imo | 34.6 | 22.4 | 42.9 | 57.1 | 2,105 |
| South South | | | | | |
| Akwa Ibom | 47.6 | 19.2 | 33.2 | 66.8 | 2,200 |
| Bayelsa | 42.5 | 16.6 | 40.9 | 59.1 | 894 |
| Cross River | 26.0 | 24.1 | 49.9 | 50.1 | 1,605 |
| Delta | 57.3 | 18.1 | 24.6 | 75.4 | 2,284 |
| Edo | 49.4 | 26.3 | 24.4 | 75.6 | 1,731 |
| Rivers | 63.2 | 22.6 | 14.2 | 85.8 | 2,793 |
| South West | | | | | |
| Lagos | 70.7 | 18.3 | 11.0 | 89.0 | 3,999 |
| Ekiti | 56.7 | 16.7 | 26.6 | 73.4 | 1,372 |
| Ogun | 54.6 | 19.4 | 26.1 | 73.9 | 1,982 |
| Ondo | 44.5 | 15.6 | 39.8 | 60.2 | 1,883 |
| Osun | 57.5 | 15.3 | 27.1 | 72.9 | 1,927 |
| Oyo | 42.3 | 18.6 | 39.1 | 60.9 | 3,117 |
| Total | | | | | |
| Total | 32.7 | 15.7 | 51.5 | 48.5 | 78,558 |
| Education | | | | | |
| No Schooling | 4.3 | 5.4 | 90.3 | 9.7 | 19,449 |
| Pre-primary | 7.1 | 15.8 | 77.1 | 22.9 | 6,601 |
| Primary | 30.9 | 23.0 | 46.0 | 54.0 | 37,021 |
| Secondary and Higher | 82.6 | 11.2 | 6.1 | 93.9 | 15,700 |
| Total | 32.7 | 15.7 | 51.6 | 48.4 | 78,771 |

| | Could read all | Could read some | Could not read any | Percent Literate | Number of Children |
|----------------------------------|----------------|-----------------|--------------------|------------------|--------------------|
| Economic status quintile* | | | | | |
| Lowest | 5.9 | 7.8 | 86.3 | 13.7 | 17,273 |
| Second | 17.9 | 14.4 | 67.7 | 32.3 | 14,966 |
| Middle | 31.6 | 20.5 | 47.9 | 52.1 | 14,599 |
| Fourth | 46.0 | 19.8 | 34.2 | 65.8 | 14,750 |
| Highest | 65.3 | 17.0 | 17.7 | 82.3 | 15,473 |
| Total | 32.7 | 15.6 | 51.7 | 48.3 | 77,060 |

| | Could read all | Could read some | Could not read any | Percent Literate | Number of Children |
|--------------------|----------------|-----------------|--------------------|------------------|--------------------|
| Gov/Private | | | | | |
| Government | 38.3 | 18.4 | 43.3 | 56.7 | 37,814 |
| Private | 48.3 | 20.3 | 31.4 | 68.6 | 21,645 |
| Total | 41.9 | 19.1 | 39.0 | 61.0 | 59,459 |

| | Could read all | Could read some | Could not read any | Percent Literate | Number of Children |
|----------------|----------------|-----------------|--------------------|------------------|--------------------|
| UBE Age | | | | | |
| 4 to 5 | 4.7 | 8.4 | 87.0 | 13.0 | 9,600 |
| 6 to 11 | 23.2 | 17.9 | 58.9 | 41.1 | 42,615 |
| 12 to 14 | 53.8 | 16.5 | 29.7 | 70.3 | 16,623 |
| 15 to 16 | 66.1 | 12.2 | 21.7 | 78.3 | 9,722 |
| Total | 32.7 | 15.7 | 51.5 | 48.5 | 78,558 |

3.1.a: Literacy among children (male) in Nigeria

| | Could read all | Could read some | Could not read any | Percent Literate | Number of Children |
|------------------|----------------|-----------------|--------------------|------------------|--------------------|
| UBE Age | | | | | |
| 5 | 4.5 | 7.4 | 88.0 | 12.0 | 4,971 |
| 6 to 11 | 22.8 | 17.9 | 59.3 | 40.7 | 22,195 |
| 12 to 14 | 53.7 | 17.4 | 28.9 | 71.1 | 8,549 |
| 15 to 16 | 64.2 | 12.9 | 22.9 | 77.1 | 5,265 |
| Residence | | | | | |
| Urban | 49.1 | 17.6 | 33.3 | 66.7 | 16,700 |
| Rural | 20.8 | 14.7 | 64.4 | 35.6 | 24,279 |
| Region | | | | | |
| North Central | 26.4 | 18.3 | 55.3 | 44.7 | 6,018 |
| North East | 16.3 | 12.1 | 71.6 | 28.4 | 5,934 |
| North West | 18.3 | 10.8 | 70.9 | 29.1 | 11,129 |
| South East | 38.2 | 20.3 | 41.5 | 58.5 | 4,625 |
| South South | 48.4 | 21.8 | 29.8 | 70.2 | 5,998 |
| South West | 54.8 | 17.1 | 28.1 | 71.9 | 7,274 |
| Total | 32.3 | 15.9 | 51.8 | 48.2 | 40,979 |

| | Could read all | Could read some | Could not read any | Percent Literate | Number of Children |
|----------------------|----------------|-----------------|--------------------|------------------|--------------------|
| Education | | | | | |
| No Schooling | 4.8 | 5.8 | 89.5 | 10.5 | 9,891 |
| Pre-primary | 7.2 | 14.7 | 78.1 | 21.9 | 3,475 |
| Primary | 30.4 | 22.8 | 46.8 | 53.2 | 19,668 |
| Secondary and Higher | 81.4 | 11.9 | 6.7 | 93.3 | 8,059 |
| Total | 32.3 | 15.9 | 51.8 | 48.2 | 41,092 |

| | Could read all | Could read some | Could not read any | Percent Literate | Number of Children |
|----------------------------------|----------------|-----------------|--------------------|------------------|--------------------|
| Economic status quintile* | | | | | |
| Lowest | 6.7 | 8.4 | 84.9 | 15.1 | 9,116 |
| Second | 19.0 | 14.5 | 66.5 | 33.5 | 7,991 |
| Middle | 31.9 | 20.5 | 47.6 | 52.4 | 7,742 |
| Fourth | 45.5 | 19.4 | 35.1 | 64.9 | 7,570 |
| Highest | 63.9 | 17.3 | 18.7 | 81.3 | 7,766 |
| Total | 32.4 | 15.7 | 51.9 | 48.1 | 40,185 |

| | Could read all | Could read some | Could not read any | Percent Literate | Number of Children |
|--------------------|----------------|-----------------|--------------------|------------------|--------------------|
| Gov/Private | | | | | |
| Government | 37.4 | 18.4 | 44.2 | 55.8 | 20,197 |
| Private | 47.5 | 20.3 | 32.2 | 67.8 | 11,069 |
| Total | 41.0 | 19.1 | 40.0 | 60.0 | 31,265 |

3.1.b: Literacy among children (female) in Nigeria

| | Could read all | Could read some | Could not read any | Percent Literate | Number of Children |
|----------------------------------|----------------|-----------------|--------------------|------------------|--------------------|
| UBE Age | | | | | |
| 5 | 4.8 | 9.4 | 85.8 | 14.2 | 4,629 |
| 6 to 11 | 23.7 | 17.9 | 58.4 | 41.6 | 20,420 |
| 12 to 14 | 53.9 | 15.6 | 30.6 | 69.4 | 8,074 |
| 15 to 16 | 68.2 | 11.5 | 20.3 | 79.7 | 4,457 |
| Residence | | | | | |
| Urban | 50.7 | 18.0 | 31.3 | 68.7 | 16,035 |
| Rural | 20.1 | 13.8 | 66.1 | 33.9 | 21,545 |
| Region | | | | | |
| North Central | 25.3 | 17.2 | 57.5 | 42.5 | 5,670 |
| North East | 15.3 | 11.5 | 73.2 | 26.8 | 5,220 |
| North West | 15.3 | 10.3 | 74.4 | 25.6 | 9,818 |
| South East | 43.5 | 19.4 | 37.1 | 62.9 | 4,355 |
| South South | 52.1 | 20.8 | 27.0 | 73.0 | 5,510 |
| South West | 56.6 | 18.1 | 25.3 | 74.7 | 7,006 |
| Total | 33.2 | 15.6 | 51.3 | 48.7 | 37,580 |
| Education | | | | | |
| No Schooling | 3.7 | 5.1 | 91.2 | 8.8 | 9,558 |
| Pre-primary | 7.0 | 17.0 | 75.9 | 24.1 | 3,127 |
| Primary | 31.5 | 23.3 | 45.2 | 54.8 | 17,353 |
| Secondary and Higher | 84.0 | 10.5 | 5.5 | 94.5 | 7,641 |
| Total | 33.1 | 15.6 | 51.3 | 48.7 | 37,679 |
| Economic status quintile* | | | | | |
| Lowest | 5.0 | 7.1 | 87.9 | 12.1 | 8,157 |
| Second | 16.5 | 14.4 | 69.1 | 30.9 | 6,975 |
| Middle | 31.3 | 20.6 | 48.1 | 51.9 | 6,856 |
| Fourth | 46.6 | 20.2 | 33.3 | 66.7 | 7,180 |
| Highest | 66.8 | 16.6 | 16.6 | 83.4 | 7,707 |
| Total | 33.1 | 15.5 | 51.4 | 48.6 | 36,875 |
| Gov/Private | | | | | |
| Government | 39.3 | 18.4 | 42.3 | 57.7 | 17,617 |
| Private | 49.2 | 20.3 | 30.5 | 69.5 | 10,576 |
| Total | 43.0 | 19.1 | 37.9 | 62.1 | 28,194 |

3.2: Literacy by Class in Nigeria

| | Could read all | Could read some | Could not read any | Percent Literate | Number of Children |
|----------------|----------------|-----------------|--------------------|------------------|--------------------|
| Grade | | | | | |
| No Schooling | 1.8 | 4.4 | 93.8 | 6.2 | 17,621 |
| Pre-primary | 7.1 | 15.8 | 77.1 | 22.9 | 6,679 |
| Primary 1 | 10.9 | 16.7 | 72.4 | 27.6 | 8,135 |
| Primary 2 | 18.2 | 22.5 | 59.2 | 40.8 | 7,937 |
| Primary 3 | 29.0 | 25.4 | 45.6 | 54.4 | 6,970 |
| Primary 4 | 39.8 | 25.8 | 34.3 | 65.7 | 5,800 |
| Primary 5 | 49.1 | 25.4 | 25.5 | 74.5 | 4,687 |
| Primary 6 | 56.2 | 23.4 | 20.4 | 79.6 | 4,773 |
| JSS 1 | 74.7 | 15.9 | 9.5 | 90.5 | 3,861 |
| JSS 2 | 78.9 | 13.4 | 7.6 | 92.4 | 3,807 |
| JSS 3 | 83.6 | 10.6 | 5.8 | 94.2 | 3,398 |
| Total | 32.7 | 15.7 | 51.6 | 48.4 | 78,744 |
| Public | | | | | |
| Private | | | | | |

3.4: Comprehension among children (all) in Nigeria

| | Weighted number | Percent Comprehends |
|---------------------------|-----------------|---------------------|
| UBE Age | | |
| 5 | 9,600 | 4.2 |
| 6 to 11 | 42,615 | 22.5 |
| 12 to 14 | 16,623 | 53.8 |
| 15 to 16 | 9,722 | 65.8 |
| Sex | | |
| Male | 40,979 | 31.9 |
| Female | 37,580 | 32.6 |
| Residence | | |
| Urban | 32,734 | 48.9 |
| Rural | 45,824 | 20.4 |
| Region | | |
| North Central | 11,688 | 25.4 |
| North East | 11,154 | 17.0 |
| North West | 20,947 | 18.1 |
| South East | 8,980 | 38.2 |
| South South | 11,509 | 49.0 |
| South West | 14,280 | 53.3 |
| North Central | | |
| Benue | 2,513 | 20.6 |
| Federal Capital Territory | 666 | 54.4 |
| Kogi | 1,933 | 33.1 |
| Kwara | 1,353 | 33.5 |
| Nasarawa | 1,078 | 22.1 |
| Niger | 2,340 | 16.8 |
| Plateau | 1,804 | 20.2 |
| North East | | |
| Adamawa | 1,790 | 23.9 |
| Bauchi | 2,830 | 13.3 |
| Borno | 2,384 | 15.8 |
| Gombe | 1,392 | 24.8 |
| Taraba | 1,346 | 11.4 |
| Yobe | 1,412 | 15.3 |
| North West | | |
| Jigawa | 2,545 | 9.9 |
| Kaduna | 3,313 | 30.9 |
| Kano | 5,654 | 21.7 |
| Katsina | 3,478 | 15.6 |
| Kebbi | 1,980 | 12.8 |
| Sokoto | 2,221 | 11.7 |
| Zamfara | 1,756 | 12.9 |
| South East | | |
| Abia | 1,560 | 40.6 |
| Anambra | 2,301 | 47.3 |
| Ebonyi | 1,282 | 25.0 |
| Enugu | 1,733 | 36.8 |
| Imo | 2,105 | 35.8 |
| South South | | |
| Akwa Ibom | 2,200 | 46.5 |
| Bayelsa | 894 | 38.8 |
| Cross River | 1,605 | 27.3 |
| Delta | 2,284 | 54.7 |
| Edo | 1,731 | 51.4 |
| Rivers | 2,793 | 60.4 |
| South West | | |
| Lagos | 3,999 | 71.4 |
| Ekiti | 1,372 | 54.3 |
| Ogun | 1,982 | 45.4 |
| Ondo | 1,883 | 40.5 |
| Osun | 1,927 | 53.9 |
| Oyo | 3,117 | 42.2 |
| Total | | |
| Total | 78,558 | 32.2 |

3.4.a: Comprehension among children (male) in Nigeria

| | Weighted number | Percent Comprehends |
|------------------|-----------------|---------------------|
| UBE Age | | |
| 5 | 4,971 | 4.1 |
| 6 to 11 | 22,195 | 22.1 |
| 12 to 14 | 8,549 | 54.1 |
| 15 to 16 | 5,265 | 63.9 |
| Residence | | |
| Urban | 16,700 | 48.1 |
| Rural | 24,279 | 20.8 |
| Region | | |
| North Central | 6,018 | 25.7 |
| North East | 5,934 | 17.5 |
| North West | 11,129 | 19.7 |
| South East | 4,625 | 36.1 |
| South South | 5,998 | 47.5 |
| South West | 7,274 | 52.1 |
| Total | 40,979 | 31.9 |

3.4.b: Comprehension among children (female) in Nigeria

| | Weighted number | Percent Comprehends |
|------------------|-----------------|---------------------|
| UBE Age | | |
| 5 | 4,629 | 4.3 |
| 6 to 11 | 20,420 | 23.0 |
| 12 to 14 | 8,074 | 53.5 |
| 15 to 16 | 4,457 | 68.1 |
| Residence | | |
| Urban | 16,035 | 49.7 |
| Rural | 21,545 | 19.8 |
| Region | | |
| North Central | 5,670 | 25.1 |
| North East | 5,220 | 16.5 |
| North West | 9,818 | 16.2 |
| South East | 4,355 | 40.5 |
| South South | 5,510 | 50.5 |
| South West | 7,006 | 54.6 |
| Total | 37,580 | 32.6 |

3.5: Comprehension by Class in Nigeria

| | Weighted number | Percent Comprehends |
|----------------|-----------------|---------------------|
| Grade | | |
| No Schooling | 17,621 | 2 |
| Pre-primary | 6,679 | 6 |
| Primary 1 | 8,135 | 10 |
| Primary 2 | 7,937 | 17 |
| Primary 3 | 6,970 | 29 |
| Primary 4 | 5,800 | 40 |
| Primary 5 | 4,687 | 49 |
| Primary 6 | 4,773 | 56 |
| JSS 1 | 3,861 | 74 |
| JSS 2 | 3,807 | 79 |
| JSS 3 | 3,398 | 84 |
| Total | 78,744 | 32 |
| Public | | |
| Private | | |

3.6: Numeracy among children (all) in Nigeria

| | Could solve all | Could solve some | Could not solve any | Percent Numerate | Number of Children |
|---------------------------|-----------------|------------------|---------------------|------------------|--------------------|
| UBE Age | | | | | |
| 5 | 7.8 | 10.3 | 82.0 | 18.1 | 9,543 |
| 6 to 11 | 33.4 | 16.1 | 50.5 | 49.5 | 42,468 |
| 12 to 14 | 60.4 | 13.2 | 26.4 | 73.6 | 16,586 |
| 15 to 16 | 69.5 | 10.1 | 20.4 | 79.6 | 9,696 |
| Residence | | | | | |
| Urban | 59.5 | 15.9 | 24.7 | 75.4 | 32,673 |
| Rural | 26.9 | 12.7 | 60.5 | 39.6 | 45,620 |
| Region | | | | | |
| North Central | 35.9 | 17.7 | 46.5 | 53.6 | 11,679 |
| North East | 17.5 | 11.1 | 71.4 | 28.6 | 11,053 |
| North West | 16.5 | 11.2 | 72.4 | 27.7 | 20,883 |
| South East | 57.2 | 17.2 | 25.5 | 74.4 | 8,961 |
| South South | 62.4 | 16.1 | 21.5 | 78.5 | 11,454 |
| South West | 69.1 | 13.7 | 17.2 | 82.8 | 14,264 |
| North Central | | | | | |
| Benue | 31.9 | 14.8 | 53.3 | 46.7 | 2,512 |
| Federal Capital Territory | 67.2 | 15.7 | 17.1 | 82.9 | 668 |
| Kogi | 43.3 | 16.2 | 40.5 | 59.5 | 1,925 |
| Kwara | 57.0 | 20.3 | 22.6 | 77.3 | 1,353 |
| Nasarawa | 32.2 | 23.8 | 44.0 | 56 | 1,078 |
| Niger | 25.8 | 15.6 | 58.6 | 41.4 | 2,342 |
| Plateau | 21.4 | 20.9 | 57.8 | 42.3 | 1,800 |
| North East | | | | | |
| Adamawa | 37.6 | 11.7 | 50.7 | 49.3 | 1,787 |
| Bauchi | 13.1 | 10.0 | 76.9 | 23.1 | 2,826 |
| Borno | 11.9 | 12.7 | 75.4 | 24.6 | 2,340 |
| Gombe | 19.1 | 13.8 | 67.1 | 32.9 | 1,343 |
| Taraba | 11.6 | 14.4 | 74.0 | 26 | 1,345 |
| Yobe | 14.1 | 4.1 | 81.9 | 18.2 | 1,412 |
| North West | | | | | |
| Jigawa | 7.2 | 7.7 | 85.1 | 14.9 | 2,546 |
| Kaduna | 35.5 | 12.4 | 52.0 | 47.9 | 3,303 |
| Kano | 19.0 | 16.3 | 64.7 | 35.3 | 5,631 |
| Katsina | 14.5 | 9.7 | 75.8 | 24.2 | 3,471 |
| Kebbi | 11.3 | 8.9 | 79.8 | 20.2 | 1,969 |
| Sokoto | 4.7 | 5.9 | 89.4 | 10.6 | 2,208 |
| Zamfara | 10.4 | 9.7 | 80.0 | 20.1 | 1,755 |
| South East | | | | | |
| Abia | 52.5 | 22.8 | 24.7 | 75.3 | 1,560 |
| Anambra | 62.8 | 15.1 | 22.1 | 77.9 | 2,291 |
| Ebonyi | 47.9 | 23.5 | 28.7 | 71.4 | 1,282 |
| Enugu | 59.5 | 13.7 | 26.8 | 73.2 | 1,726 |
| Imo | 58.6 | 14.5 | 26.9 | 73.1 | 2,102 |
| South South | | | | | |
| Akwa Ibom | 69.3 | 11.9 | 18.9 | 81.2 | 2,194 |
| Bayelsa | 54.1 | 19.6 | 26.3 | 73.7 | 883 |
| Cross River | 29.5 | 19.6 | 50.9 | 49.1 | 1,572 |
| Delta | 67.2 | 16.4 | 16.4 | 83.6 | 2,280 |
| Edo | 68.8 | 14.5 | 16.7 | 83.3 | 1,731 |
| Rivers | 70.1 | 17.1 | 12.8 | 87.2 | 2,794 |
| South West | | | | | |
| Lagos | 83.2 | 11.1 | 5.8 | 94.3 | 3,999 |
| Ekiti | 69.5 | 14.3 | 16.2 | 83.8 | 1,367 |
| Ogun | 58.5 | 20.1 | 21.4 | 78.6 | 1,979 |
| Ondo | 64.7 | 14.7 | 20.5 | 79.4 | 1,875 |
| Osun | 70.4 | 13.6 | 16.0 | 84 | 1,926 |
| Oyo | 59.5 | 12.1 | 28.4 | 71.6 | 3,117 |
| Total | | | | | |
| Total | 40.5 | 14.0 | 45.5 | 54.5 | 78,293 |

| | Could solve all | Could solve some | Could not solve any | Percent Numerate | Number of Children |
|----------------------------------|-----------------|------------------|---------------------|------------------|--------------------|
| Economic status quintile* | | | | | |
| Lowest | 7.6 | 6.2 | 86.2 | 13.8 | 17,187 |
| Second | 24.0 | 14.4 | 61.5 | 38.4 | 14,888 |
| Middle | 41.2 | 20.0 | 38.8 | 61.2 | 14,541 |
| Fourth | 57.5 | 17.6 | 24.9 | 75.1 | 14,722 |
| Highest | 74.1 | 13.1 | 12.8 | 87.2 | 15,458 |
| Total | 40.1 | 14.0 | 45.9 | 54.1 | 76,795 |
| Education | | | | | |
| No Schooling | 4.2 | 3.4 | 92.4 | 7.6 | 19,310 |
| Pre-primary | 14.2 | 19.6 | 66.2 | 33.8 | 6,572 |
| Primary | 44.8 | 20.5 | 34.7 | 65.3 | 36,948 |
| Secondary and Higher | 85.6 | 9.4 | 5.0 | 95 | 15,676 |
| Total | 40.4 | 14.0 | 45.6 | 54.4 | 78,505 |
| Gov/Private | | | | | |
| Government | 47.8 | 17.8 | 34.4 | 65.6 | 37,724 |
| Private | 59.8 | 16.8 | 23.4 | 76.6 | 21,607 |
| Total | 52.2 | 17.4 | 30.4 | 69.6 | 59,331 |
| UBE Age | | | | | |
| 4 to 5 | 7.8 | 10.4 | 81.8 | 18.2 | 9,328 |
| 6 to 11 | 33.1 | 16.0 | 50.8 | 49.1 | 41,621 |
| 12 to 14 | 60.1 | 13.1 | 26.8 | 73.2 | 16,209 |
| 15 to 16 | 69.2 | 10.0 | 20.7 | 79.2 | 9,424 |
| Total | 40.2 | 14.0 | 45.8 | 54.2 | 76,583 |

3.6.a: Numeracy among children (male) in Nigeria

| | Could solve all | Could solve some | Could not solve any | Percent Numerate | Number of Children |
|----------------------------------|-----------------|------------------|---------------------|------------------|--------------------|
| UBE Age | | | | | |
| 5 | 7.5 | 9.4 | 83.1 | 16.9 | 4,940 |
| 6 to 11 | 32.9 | 16.5 | 50.5 | 49.4 | 22,093 |
| 12 to 14 | 60.6 | 14.0 | 25.4 | 74.6 | 8,532 |
| 15 to 16 | 67.5 | 10.5 | 22.0 | 78 | 5,249 |
| Residence | | | | | |
| Urban | 58.6 | 16.5 | 25.0 | 75.1 | 16,661 |
| Rural | 27.3 | 12.9 | 59.7 | 40.2 | 24,152 |
| Region | | | | | |
| North Central | 36.6 | 18.0 | 45.4 | 54.6 | 6,009 |
| North East | 17.5 | 11.6 | 70.9 | 29.1 | 5,880 |
| North West | 17.6 | 11.8 | 70.7 | 29.4 | 11,090 |
| South East | 55.5 | 18.1 | 26.4 | 73.6 | 4,612 |
| South South | 61.2 | 16.4 | 22.5 | 77.6 | 5,962 |
| South West | 68.5 | 13.6 | 17.8 | 82.1 | 7,259 |
| Total | 40.1 | 14.4 | 45.5 | 54.5 | 40,813 |
| Education | | | | | |
| No Schooling | 4.3 | 3.6 | 92.1 | 7.9 | 9,810 |
| Pre-primary | 14.3 | 18.7 | 67.0 | 33 | 3,460 |
| Primary | 43.9 | 20.9 | 35.2 | 64.8 | 19,615 |
| Secondary and Higher | 84.9 | 9.7 | 5.4 | 94.6 | 8,042 |
| Total | 40.0 | 14.4 | 45.7 | 54.4 | 40,927 |
| Economic status quintile* | | | | | |
| Lowest | 7.9 | 6.5 | 85.6 | 14.4 | 9,059 |
| Second | 25.4 | 14.9 | 59.7 | 40.3 | 7,945 |
| Middle | 42.0 | 19.9 | 38.1 | 61.9 | 7,707 |
| Fourth | 56.8 | 18.0 | 25.1 | 74.8 | 7,552 |
| Highest | 72.4 | 13.8 | 13.8 | 86.2 | 7,757 |
| Total | 39.7 | 14.3 | 46.0 | 54 | 40,020 |

| | Could solve all | Could solve some | Could not solve any | Percent Numerate | Number of Children |
|--------------------|-----------------|------------------|---------------------|------------------|--------------------|
| Gov/Private | | | | | |
| Government | 47.2 | 17.9 | 34.9 | 65.1 | 20,141 |
| Private | 58.6 | 17.5 | 24.0 | 76.1 | 11,040 |
| Total | 51.2 | 17.7 | 31.0 | 68.9 | 31,181 |

3.6.b: Numeracy among children (female) in Nigeria

| | Could solve all | Could solve some | Could not solve any | Percent Numerate | Number of Children |
|------------------|-----------------|------------------|---------------------|------------------|--------------------|
| UBE Age | | | | | |
| 5 | 8.1 | 11.2 | 80.7 | 19.3 | 4,603 |
| 6 to 11 | 33.9 | 15.5 | 50.5 | 49.4 | 20,375 |
| 12 to 14 | 60.2 | 12.3 | 27.5 | 72.5 | 8,054 |
| 15 to 16 | 71.9 | 9.6 | 18.5 | 81.5 | 4,447 |
| Residence | | | | | |
| Urban | 60.4 | 15.3 | 24.3 | 75.7 | 16,011 |
| Rural | 26.4 | 12.4 | 61.3 | 38.8 | 21,468 |
| Region | | | | | |
| North Central | 35.1 | 17.3 | 47.6 | 52.4 | 5,669 |
| North East | 17.4 | 10.5 | 72.0 | 27.9 | 5,173 |
| North West | 15.2 | 10.5 | 74.3 | 25.7 | 9,792 |
| South East | 59.1 | 16.3 | 24.6 | 75.4 | 4,349 |
| South South | 63.7 | 15.8 | 20.5 | 79.5 | 5,491 |
| South West | 69.8 | 13.7 | 16.5 | 83.5 | 7,004 |
| Total | 40.9 | 13.6 | 45.5 | 54.5 | 37,479 |

| | Could solve all | Could solve some | Could not solve any | Percent Numerate | Number of Children |
|----------------------|-----------------|------------------|---------------------|------------------|--------------------|
| Education | | | | | |
| No Schooling | 4.0 | 3.2 | 92.8 | 7.2 | 9,500 |
| Pre-primary | 14.1 | 20.5 | 65.4 | 34.6 | 3,112 |
| Primary | 45.7 | 20.0 | 34.2 | 65.7 | 17,333 |
| Secondary and Higher | 86.3 | 9.1 | 4.6 | 95.4 | 7,635 |
| Total | 40.8 | 13.6 | 45.6 | 54.4 | 37,579 |

| | Could solve all | Could solve some | Could not solve any | Percent Numerate | Number of Children |
|----------------------------------|-----------------|------------------|---------------------|------------------|--------------------|
| Economic status quintile* | | | | | |
| Lowest | 7.2 | 5.9 | 86.9 | 13.1 | 8,128 |
| Second | 22.5 | 13.9 | 63.6 | 36.4 | 6,943 |
| Middle | 40.4 | 20.0 | 39.6 | 60.4 | 6,834 |
| Fourth | 58.2 | 17.1 | 24.7 | 75.3 | 7,170 |
| Highest | 75.7 | 12.4 | 11.8 | 88.1 | 7,700 |
| Total | 40.5 | 13.6 | 45.9 | 54.1 | 36,775 |

| | Could solve all | Could solve some | Could not solve any | Percent Numerate | Number of Children |
|--------------------|-----------------|------------------|---------------------|------------------|--------------------|
| Gov/Private | | | | | |
| Government | 48.5 | 17.7 | 33.8 | 66.2 | 17,583 |
| Private | 61.0 | 16.2 | 22.8 | 77.2 | 10,567 |
| Total | 53.2 | 17.1 | 29.7 | 70.3 | 28,150 |

3.7: Numeracy by Grade in Nigeria

| | Percent Numerate | Number of Children |
|--------------|------------------|--------------------|
| Grade | | |
| No Schooling | 3.0 | 17,491 |
| Pre-primary | 33.7 | 6,649 |
| Primary 1 | 38.2 | 8,116 |
| Primary 2 | 53.7 | 7,918 |
| Primary 3 | 68.8 | 6,954 |
| Primary 4 | 77.6 | 5,790 |
| Primary 5 | 83.0 | 4,679 |
| Primary 6 | 86.3 | 4,765 |
| JSS 1 | 92.9 | 3,858 |
| JSS 2 | 93.8 | 3,799 |
| JSS 3 | 95.1 | 3,397 |
| Total | 54.4 | 78,479 |

Public

Private

3.8: Advanced Numeracy by Grade in Nigeria

| Grade | Percent Advanced Numerate | Number of Children |
|--------------|---------------------------|--------------------|
| No Schooling | 1.3 | 17,489 |
| Pre-primary | 15.7 | 6,647 |
| Primary 1 | 21.9 | 8,109 |
| Primary 2 | 34.8 | 7,905 |
| Primary 3 | 49.4 | 6,942 |
| Primary 4 | 60.8 | 5,780 |
| Primary 5 | 67.3 | 4,669 |
| Primary 6 | 73.1 | 4,758 |
| JSS 1 | 84.4 | 3,857 |
| JSS 2 | 87.3 | 3,798 |
| JSS 3 | 90.1 | 3,393 |
| Total | 43.1 | 78,410 |

4.1: Net Attendance ratio and Gross Attendance ratio by Background Characteristics - Primary School in Nigeria

| | NAR Male | NAR Female | NAR Total | GAR Male | GAR Female | GAR Total | GPI |
|---------------------------------|----------|------------|-----------|----------|------------|-----------|------|
| Residence | | | | | | | |
| Urban | 80.9 | 79.9 | 80.4 | 102 | 99.8 | 100.9 | 0.98 |
| Rural | 58.9 | 55.2 | 57.2 | 80.4 | 75.5 | 78.1 | 0.94 |
| Region | | | | | | | |
| North Central | 74.2 | 72.6 | 73.4 | 102.8 | 100.9 | 101.9 | 0.98 |
| North East | 44.1 | 41.2 | 42.8 | 61.4 | 59.1 | 60.3 | 0.96 |
| North West | 53.5 | 47.1 | 50.4 | 74 | 64 | 69.2 | 0.86 |
| South East | 85.2 | 86 | 85.6 | 106.7 | 109.2 | 107.9 | 1.02 |
| South South | 82.1 | 83.2 | 82.6 | 104.9 | 104.5 | 104.7 | 1 |
| South West | 82.8 | 81.8 | 82.3 | 101.8 | 99.2 | 100.6 | 0.97 |
| Economic Status Quintile | | | | | | | |
| Lowest | 36.1 | 32.5 | 34.3 | 52.3 | 47 | 49.7 | 0.9 |
| Second | 64.1 | 58 | 61.2 | 89.9 | 82.5 | 86.4 | 0.92 |
| Middle | 78.7 | 76.8 | 77.8 | 106 | 104 | 105.1 | 0.98 |
| Fourth | 83 | 82.2 | 82.6 | 106.9 | 103.6 | 105.3 | 0.97 |
| Highest | 83.9 | 84.8 | 84.3 | 98 | 100 | 99 | 1.02 |
| North Central | | | | | | | |
| Benue | 71.1 | 69.9 | 70.5 | 112.6 | 106.3 | 109.5 | 0.94 |
| Federal Capital Territory | 87.1 | 84.3 | 85.5 | 107.4 | 101.9 | 104.1 | 0.95 |
| Kogi | 85.9 | 82.6 | 84.4 | 113.9 | 110.2 | 112.2 | 0.97 |
| Kwara | 86.8 | 84.9 | 86 | 107.5 | 106 | 106.8 | 0.99 |
| Nasarawa | 72.1 | 73.5 | 72.8 | 110.1 | 102.3 | 106.1 | 0.93 |
| Niger | 63.5 | 62.5 | 62.9 | 87.5 | 89.3 | 88.3 | 1.02 |
| Plateau | 67.4 | 64.6 | 66.1 | 89.4 | 94.3 | 91.9 | 1.05 |
| North East | | | | | | | |
| Adamawa | 80 | 78.1 | 79.2 | 113.8 | 114.5 | 114.3 | 1.01 |
| Bauchi | 41.5 | 39.4 | 40.5 | 57.1 | 55.8 | 56.5 | 0.98 |
| Borno | 19.3 | 15.3 | 17.4 | 24 | 21.1 | 22.6 | 0.88 |
| Gombe | 55 | 43.8 | 50 | 74.6 | 64.1 | 70 | 0.86 |
| Taraba | 63.7 | 63.8 | 63.8 | 96.2 | 93.7 | 95.3 | 0.97 |
| Yobe | 21.7 | 22 | 21.7 | 28.7 | 26.9 | 27.8 | 0.94 |
| North West | | | | | | | |
| Jigawa | 56.3 | 50.7 | 53.6 | 73.3 | 69.5 | 71.5 | 0.95 |
| Kaduna | 61.1 | 60.1 | 60.6 | 79.7 | 76.2 | 77.9 | 0.96 |
| Kano | 65.9 | 59.8 | 63.1 | 95.5 | 84.9 | 90.6 | 0.89 |
| Katsina | 53.6 | 48.6 | 51.2 | 73.4 | 63.9 | 68.8 | 0.87 |
| Kebbi | 34.6 | 26.9 | 31 | 49.2 | 35.9 | 42.8 | 0.73 |
| Sokoto | 34.6 | 27.1 | 31 | 51.5 | 39.3 | 45.5 | 0.76 |
| Zamfara | 42.4 | 27.5 | 35.2 | 55.5 | 38.5 | 47.3 | 0.69 |
| South East | | | | | | | |
| Abia | 84.5 | 83.7 | 84.1 | 100.9 | 101.1 | 100.9 | 1 |
| Anambra | 85.3 | 88.8 | 86.9 | 104.1 | 109.3 | 106.6 | 1.05 |
| Ebonyi | 83.3 | 83.1 | 83.1 | 109.2 | 118.3 | 113.2 | 1.08 |
| Enugu | 85.8 | 83.4 | 84.5 | 109.6 | 109.2 | 109.4 | 1 |
| Imo | 86.6 | 88.5 | 87.5 | 110.5 | 109.8 | 110.2 | 0.99 |
| South South | | | | | | | |
| Akwa Ibom | 83.7 | 81.8 | 82.7 | 99.8 | 94.3 | 97.1 | 0.94 |
| Bayelsa | 85 | 81 | 83.1 | 112.4 | 112.8 | 112.6 | 1 |
| Cross River | 76.9 | 79 | 77.7 | 97.3 | 102.7 | 99.9 | 1.06 |
| Delta | 84.5 | 86.5 | 85.4 | 110.5 | 113 | 111.7 | 1.02 |
| Edo | 82.9 | 86.6 | 84.5 | 105 | 109.9 | 107 | 1.05 |
| Rivers | 80.9 | 82.8 | 81.8 | 106.5 | 100.4 | 103.6 | 0.94 |
| South West | | | | | | | |
| Ekiti | 93.2 | 89.6 | 91.4 | 112.8 | 102.7 | 107.9 | 0.91 |
| Lagos | 86.1 | 82.6 | 84.4 | 99.7 | 98.6 | 99.1 | 0.99 |
| Ogun | 84.3 | 80.1 | 82.2 | 105.2 | 97.7 | 101.5 | 0.93 |
| Ondo | 85 | 80.1 | 82.7 | 108 | 100.2 | 104.3 | 0.93 |
| Osun | 81.7 | 88.3 | 84.8 | 106.2 | 110 | 108.1 | 1.04 |
| Oyo | 72.4 | 76 | 74.1 | 91.4 | 93.2 | 92.3 | 1.02 |
| Total | | | | | | | |
| Total | 67.7 | 65.3 | 66.6 | 89 | 85.4 | 87.3 | 0.96 |

4.1.a: Net Attendance ratio and Gross Attendance ratio by Background Characteristics - Pre-Primary School in Nigeria

| | NAR Male | NAR Female | NAR Total | GAR Male | GAR Female | GAR Total | GPI |
|---------------------------------|----------|------------|-----------|----------|------------|-----------|------|
| Residence | | | | | | | |
| Urban | 66 | 64.8 | 65.4 | 87.8 | 83.2 | 85.6 | 0.95 |
| Rural | 28.5 | 28.2 | 28.4 | 43.4 | 43.2 | 43.3 | 1 |
| Region | | | | | | | |
| North Central | 41.4 | 37.8 | 39.6 | 63.4 | 58.3 | 60.9 | 0.92 |
| North East | 15.2 | 11.3 | 13.4 | 22.5 | 19.7 | 21.2 | 0.88 |
| North West | 11.1 | 11.6 | 11.3 | 16.9 | 16.9 | 16.9 | 1 |
| South East | 85.6 | 81.1 | 83.4 | 118.5 | 107.9 | 113.2 | 0.91 |
| South South | 68.1 | 69.7 | 68.9 | 98.2 | 96.7 | 97.6 | 0.98 |
| South West | 79.7 | 77.6 | 78.7 | 104.2 | 99.9 | 102.1 | 0.96 |
| Economic Status Quintile | | | | | | | |
| Lowest | 6.2 | 7.4 | 6.8 | 12.3 | 12.3 | 12.3 | 1 |
| Second | 23.6 | 23.4 | 23.5 | 39.7 | 42.2 | 40.9 | 1.06 |
| Middle | 49.5 | 48.5 | 49 | 74.4 | 70.4 | 72.4 | 0.95 |
| Fourth | 65.7 | 66.6 | 66.1 | 89.7 | 89.9 | 89.8 | 1 |
| Highest | 83.2 | 77.5 | 80.4 | 104.7 | 94.6 | 99.8 | 0.9 |
| North Central | | | | | | | |
| Benue | 34 | 33.3 | 33.5 | 57.9 | 62.4 | 60 | 1.08 |
| Federal Capital Territory | 63.6 | 67.1 | 65.4 | 80.3 | 84.3 | 83.1 | 1.05 |
| Kogi | 58.9 | 53.5 | 56.1 | 80.2 | 68.8 | 74.9 | 0.86 |
| Kwara | 78.9 | 64.9 | 72 | 114.7 | 89.4 | 101.6 | 0.78 |
| Nasarawa | 37.9 | 44.2 | 40.8 | 62.9 | 66.3 | 64.5 | 1.05 |
| Niger | 19.6 | 16.1 | 17.7 | 34.2 | 29.7 | 31.7 | 0.87 |
| Plateau | 32.5 | 28.4 | 30.5 | 53.8 | 50.5 | 52.2 | 0.94 |
| North East | | | | | | | |
| Adamawa | 38.7 | 22.6 | 31.8 | 51.5 | 37.4 | 45.4 | 0.73 |
| Bauchi | 10.7 | 6.3 | 8.7 | 17.2 | 15.8 | 16.5 | 0.92 |
| Borno | 8.7 | 12.7 | 10.6 | 11.8 | 16.9 | 14.2 | 1.43 |
| Gombe | 9.8 | 5.5 | 7.6 | 12.9 | 7.8 | 10.7 | 0.6 |
| Taraba | 9.8 | 18.6 | 14.1 | 25.2 | 34.7 | 29.8 | 1.38 |
| Yobe | 9.8 | 7.1 | 8.5 | 13.5 | 9.5 | 11.2 | 0.7 |
| North West | | | | | | | |
| Jigawa | 15.2 | 14 | 14.8 | 17.8 | 15.4 | 16.6 | 0.87 |
| Kaduna | 28.1 | 36.8 | 32.1 | 42.3 | 50.3 | 46 | 1.19 |
| Kano | 8.6 | 12 | 9.9 | 15.7 | 20.5 | 17.6 | 1.31 |
| Katsina | 8.3 | 5.8 | 7.2 | 13.5 | 9.3 | 11.5 | 0.69 |
| Kebbi | 2.5 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 8.8 | 7.1 | 7.8 | 0.81 |
| Sokoto | 2.8 | 1.6 | 2.2 | 3.2 | 3.5 | 3.3 | 1.09 |
| Zamfara | 6.8 | 3.3 | 5 | 8 | 4.8 | 6.3 | 0.6 |
| South East | | | | | | | |
| Abia | 86.5 | 90.5 | 88.4 | 117.9 | 115.6 | 116.8 | 0.98 |
| Anambra | 92.6 | 76.9 | 84.3 | 130.7 | 100.4 | 114.8 | 0.77 |
| Ebonyi | 69.2 | 69.7 | 69.5 | 110.6 | 105.1 | 107.9 | 0.95 |
| Enugu | 85.6 | 83.8 | 84.4 | 121.6 | 118.6 | 119.3 | 0.98 |
| Imo | 85.8 | 82.8 | 84.5 | 109.3 | 104.3 | 107 | 0.95 |
| South South | | | | | | | |
| Akwa Ibom | 76.4 | 82.4 | 79.2 | 104.2 | 110.9 | 107.3 | 1.06 |
| Bayelsa | 47.1 | 49.4 | 48.4 | 80 | 78.3 | 79.1 | 0.98 |
| Cross River | 58 | 58.9 | 58.1 | 97.8 | 91.4 | 94.5 | 0.93 |
| Delta | 68.3 | 70.8 | 69.8 | 98.8 | 98.5 | 98.7 | 1 |
| Edo | 82.4 | 81 | 81.7 | 118.3 | 105.8 | 112.2 | 0.89 |
| Rivers | 65.7 | 68.6 | 67 | 90.3 | 91.5 | 90.8 | 1.01 |
| South West | | | | | | | |
| Ekiti | 85.1 | 87.8 | 85.9 | 93.9 | 103.1 | 98.1 | 1.1 |
| Lagos | 87.1 | 81.6 | 84.4 | 101 | 100 | 100.5 | 0.99 |
| Ogun | 88.8 | 83.8 | 86.1 | 118.5 | 122.7 | 120.5 | 1.04 |
| Ondo | 73.5 | 72.1 | 72.8 | 98.1 | 97.3 | 97.7 | 0.99 |
| Osun | 71.3 | 75 | 73.1 | 106.4 | 98.6 | 102.7 | 0.93 |
| Oyo | 70.3 | 70.9 | 70.6 | 105.5 | 86.6 | 95.8 | 0.82 |
| Total | | | | | | | |
| Total | 43 | 42.8 | 42.9 | 60.5 | 59 | 59.8 | 0.98 |

4.2: Net Attendance ratio and Gross Attendance ratio by Background Characteristics - JSS in Nigeria

| | NAR Male | NAR Female | NAR Total | GAR Male | GAR Female | GAR Total | GPI |
|---------------------------------|----------|------------|-----------|----------|------------|-----------|------|
| Residence | | | | | | | |
| Urban | 49.7 | 53.2 | 51.4 | 79 | 85.3 | 82.1 | 1.08 |
| Rural | 31.2 | 28.9 | 30.1 | 55 | 47.3 | 51.3 | 0.86 |
| Region | | | | | | | |
| North Central | 41.4 | 37.9 | 39.7 | 71.7 | 66.9 | 69.4 | 0.93 |
| North East | 20.5 | 19.9 | 20.2 | 36.1 | 32.8 | 34.5 | 0.91 |
| North West | 25.8 | 22.9 | 24.4 | 45.2 | 37.9 | 41.6 | 0.84 |
| South East | 49.6 | 51.2 | 50.4 | 78.8 | 82.1 | 80.5 | 1.04 |
| South South | 53.2 | 56.5 | 54.8 | 86.3 | 86 | 86.2 | 1 |
| South West | 52.8 | 57.7 | 55.2 | 85.8 | 92.3 | 89 | 1.08 |
| Economic Status Quintile | | | | | | | |
| Lowest | 9.7 | 9.1 | 9.4 | 19.7 | 17.6 | 18.6 | 0.89 |
| Second | 30.4 | 22.8 | 26.9 | 54.9 | 40.5 | 48.2 | 0.74 |
| Middle | 42.5 | 43.4 | 42.9 | 73.4 | 70.1 | 71.9 | 0.96 |
| Fourth | 51.1 | 53.6 | 52.3 | 81.3 | 83.4 | 82.3 | 1.03 |
| Highest | 60 | 63.5 | 61.8 | 94.1 | 100.3 | 97.2 | 1.07 |
| North Central | | | | | | | |
| Benue | 33.8 | 27.8 | 31.1 | 65.9 | 58.9 | 62.7 | 0.89 |
| Federal Capital Territory | 56.3 | 57.1 | 56.7 | 87.5 | 95.7 | 91 | 1.09 |
| Kogi | 50.7 | 50.5 | 50.9 | 80.1 | 81.9 | 81 | 1.02 |
| Kwara | 52.5 | 49.6 | 51 | 81.9 | 82.2 | 81.8 | 1 |
| Nasarawa | 43.7 | 35 | 40.2 | 74.8 | 75 | 74.9 | 1 |
| Niger | 30.7 | 31 | 30.8 | 60.1 | 46 | 53.1 | 0.77 |
| Plateau | 40.1 | 31 | 35.4 | 70.9 | 60.9 | 65.4 | 0.86 |
| North East | | | | | | | |
| Adamawa | 34.6 | 24.9 | 29.8 | 60.4 | 49.3 | 55.1 | 0.82 |
| Bauchi | 18.4 | 18.8 | 18.6 | 34.8 | 27.6 | 31.3 | 0.79 |
| Borno | 12.5 | 14.7 | 13.2 | 18.1 | 21.6 | 19.4 | 1.19 |
| Gombe | 22.7 | 23.5 | 23.1 | 36 | 34.9 | 35.5 | 0.97 |
| Taraba | 21.2 | 19.2 | 20.2 | 44.9 | 35.2 | 39.9 | 0.78 |
| Yobe | 16.2 | 20.7 | 18.1 | 29.7 | 32.1 | 30.9 | 1.08 |
| North West | | | | | | | |
| Jigawa | 25.1 | 14.1 | 19.6 | 39.8 | 23.6 | 32.3 | 0.59 |
| Kaduna | 41.1 | 44.3 | 42.6 | 68.7 | 72.7 | 70.6 | 1.06 |
| Kano | 24.6 | 26.7 | 25.6 | 43.9 | 47.1 | 45.4 | 1.07 |
| Katsina | 23.5 | 15.2 | 19.4 | 40.8 | 21.7 | 31.3 | 0.53 |
| Kebbi | 22 | 14.7 | 18.8 | 36.8 | 23.5 | 30.4 | 0.64 |
| Sokoto | 12.9 | 9.9 | 11.4 | 24.3 | 15.8 | 20.2 | 0.65 |
| Zamfara | 22.4 | 16.2 | 19.1 | 47.1 | 26.8 | 36 | 0.57 |
| South East | | | | | | | |
| Abia | 58.9 | 60.8 | 59.9 | 91.4 | 88.3 | 89.8 | 0.97 |
| Anambra | 50 | 55.2 | 52.5 | 73.4 | 91 | 81.4 | 1.24 |
| Ebonyi | 37.3 | 38 | 37.6 | 71.4 | 73 | 72.2 | 1.02 |
| Enugu | 46.1 | 39.7 | 42.9 | 76 | 73.4 | 74.7 | 0.97 |
| Imo | 52.3 | 57.4 | 55 | 83 | 82.2 | 82.4 | 0.99 |
| South South | | | | | | | |
| Akwa Ibom | 65 | 64.9 | 64.9 | 98.8 | 97.8 | 98.7 | 0.99 |
| Bayelsa | 51 | 53.6 | 52.7 | 87.5 | 91.8 | 89.6 | 1.05 |
| Cross River | 45.9 | 45.7 | 46 | 75.8 | 74 | 75.2 | 0.98 |
| Delta | 50 | 52.3 | 51 | 84.6 | 83.2 | 84.1 | 0.98 |
| Edo | 57.3 | 55.3 | 56.5 | 81.4 | 84.8 | 83.1 | 1.04 |
| Rivers | 50.1 | 61.7 | 55.3 | 87.6 | 85.1 | 86.4 | 0.97 |
| South West | | | | | | | |
| Ekiti | 60.3 | 69.5 | 64.4 | 84.5 | 94 | 88.7 | 1.11 |
| Lagos | 61.2 | 62.8 | 62.1 | 103 | 108.6 | 106.2 | 1.05 |
| Ogun | 47.7 | 50.6 | 48.7 | 72.9 | 81.5 | 76.8 | 1.12 |
| Ondo | 51.2 | 57.6 | 54.4 | 91.2 | 85.9 | 88.5 | 0.94 |
| Osun | 54.6 | 60.3 | 57.2 | 93.3 | 92 | 92.5 | 0.99 |
| Oyo | 43.1 | 46.4 | 44.8 | 67.2 | 76.3 | 71.6 | 1.14 |
| Total | | | | | | | |
| Total | 39.4 | 40 | 39.7 | 65.6 | 64.7 | 65.2 | 0.99 |

| | Attended Pre-Primary | Did not attend |
|------------------|----------------------|----------------|
| Sex | | |
| Male | 61 | 39 |
| Female | 65 | 35 |
| Residence | | |
| Urban | 73 | 27 |
| Rural | 50 | 50 |

4.3: Over-age, Under-age, and On-time Pupils (All) in Nigeria

| Class | Primary Class | Over Age | On Time | Under Age | Number of children |
|-----------|---------------|----------|---------|-----------|--------------------|
| Primary 1 | Primary 1 | 25.3 | 48.8 | 25.9 | 8,035 |
| Primary 2 | Primary 2 | 23.9 | 57.7 | 18.4 | 7,706 |
| Primary 3 | Primary 3 | 21.5 | 60.3 | 18.2 | 6,747 |
| Primary 4 | Primary 4 | 19.1 | 64.6 | 16.4 | 5,652 |
| Primary 5 | Primary 5 | 18.8 | 64.9 | 16.2 | 4,515 |
| Primary 6 | Primary 6 | 19.5 | 65.9 | 14.6 | 4,325 |
| Total | Total | 21.9 | 59.1 | 19.0 | 36,979 |

| Class | Males and Females | Over Age | On Time | Under Age | Number of children |
|-------|-------------------|----------|---------|-----------|--------------------|
| JSS 1 | JSS 1 | 13.0 | 72.3 | 14.7 | 3,741 |
| JSS 2 | JSS 2 | 9.7 | 75.5 | 14.7 | 3,666 |
| JSS 3 | JSS 3 | 11.2 | 74.7 | 14.2 | 3,260 |
| Total | Total | 11.3 | 74.1 | 14.5 | 10,667 |

4.3.a: Over-age, Under-age, and On-time Pupils (males) in Nigeria

| Class | Primary Class | Over Age | On Time | Under Age | Number of children |
|-----------|---------------|----------|---------|-----------|--------------------|
| Primary 1 | Primary 1 | 26.3 | 48.6 | 25.1 | 4,356 |
| Primary 2 | Primary 2 | 23.6 | 58.6 | 17.9 | 4,111 |
| Primary 3 | Primary 3 | 22.1 | 60.0 | 17.9 | 3,440 |
| Primary 4 | Primary 4 | 20.2 | 64.2 | 15.6 | 3,012 |
| Primary 5 | Primary 5 | 18.6 | 65.8 | 15.6 | 2,410 |
| Primary 6 | Primary 6 | 19.9 | 65.7 | 14.4 | 2,317 |
| Total | Total | 22.4 | 59.2 | 18.5 | 19,646 |

| Class | Males | Over Age | On Time | Under Age | Number of children |
|-------|-------|----------|---------|-----------|--------------------|
| JSS 1 | JSS 1 | 14.0 | 72.1 | 13.9 | 1,958 |
| JSS 2 | JSS 2 | 10.2 | 74.8 | 15.0 | 1,892 |
| JSS 3 | JSS 3 | 11.3 | 75.1 | 13.6 | 1,671 |
| Total | Total | 11.9 | 73.9 | 14.2 | 5,521 |

4.3.b: Over-age, Under-age, and On-time Pupils (female) in Nigeria

| Class | Primary Class | Over Age | On Time | Under Age | Number of children |
|-----------|---------------|----------|---------|-----------|--------------------|
| Primary 1 | Primary 1 | 24.1 | 49.1 | 26.8 | 3,679 |
| Primary 2 | Primary 2 | 24.3 | 56.6 | 19.1 | 3,594 |
| Primary 3 | Primary 3 | 21.0 | 60.5 | 18.5 | 3,307 |
| Primary 4 | Primary 4 | 17.7 | 65.1 | 17.2 | 2,640 |
| Primary 5 | Primary 5 | 19.1 | 64.0 | 17.0 | 2,105 |
| Primary 6 | Primary 6 | 19.1 | 66.1 | 14.9 | 2,007 |
| Total | Total | 21.4 | 59.0 | 19.6 | 17,333 |

| Class | Females | Over Age | On Time | Under Age | Number of children |
|-------|---------|----------|---------|-----------|--------------------|
| JSS 1 | JSS 1 | 11.9 | 72.5 | 15.5 | 1,783 |
| JSS 2 | JSS 2 | 9.3 | 76.3 | 14.4 | 1,774 |
| JSS 3 | JSS 3 | 11.0 | 74.2 | 14.7 | 1,589 |
| Total | Total | 10.8 | 74.4 | 14.9 | 5,146 |

4.4: Age-specific schooling among children age 4-16 (all) in Nigeria

| | Never attended | Dropped out | Pre-primary | Primary | Jr. Secondary | Sr. Secondary | All Tertiary | Missing | Number of children |
|----------------------------------|----------------|-------------|-------------|---------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------|--------------------|
| Age | | | | | | | | | |
| 4 | 48.1 | 0.4 | 44.6 | 6.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.1 | 4,549 |
| 5 | 39.0 | 0.4 | 41.2 | 18.9 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.4 | 10,494 |
| 6 | 30.7 | 0.7 | 18.5 | 49.9 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0.3 | 7,924 |
| 7 | 25.2 | 0.9 | 7.8 | 65.6 | 0.2 | 0 | 0 | 0.2 | 7,988 |
| 8 | 24.8 | 1.2 | 3.7 | 69.8 | 0.1 | 0 | 0 | 0.4 | 7,999 |
| 9 | 16.4 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 79.4 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.2 | 5,859 |
| 10 | 24.1 | 1.9 | 0.5 | 68.9 | 4.1 | 0.1 | 0 | 0.4 | 8,124 |
| 11 | 12.5 | 1.8 | 0.2 | 68.0 | 16.9 | 0.4 | 0 | 0.2 | 4,411 |
| 12 | 18.6 | 2.4 | 0.1 | 48.8 | 28.6 | 1.1 | 0 | 0.3 | 6,602 |
| 13 | 16.5 | 3.0 | 0.0 | 30.8 | 45.4 | 4.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 5,069 |
| 14 | 13.3 | 4.2 | 0.0 | 17.9 | 48.1 | 16.1 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 4,771 |
| 15 | 15.9 | 5.4 | 0.0 | 11.3 | 37.4 | 29.5 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 5,407 |
| 16 | 12.6 | 9.2 | 0.0 | 5.2 | 23.2 | 48.7 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 4,187 |
| Sex | | | | | | | | | |
| Male | 23.7 | 2.2 | 10.8 | 44.8 | 12.6 | 5.4 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 43,585 |
| Female | 25.0 | 2.1 | 10.5 | 43.3 | 12.9 | 5.9 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 39,800 |
| Residence | | | | | | | | | |
| Urban | 8.4 | 1.6 | 14.4 | 49.6 | 17.5 | 8.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 35,178 |
| Rural | 35.9 | 2.6 | 7.9 | 40.1 | 9.3 | 3.8 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 48,207 |
| Region | | | | | | | | | |
| North Central | 16.8 | 2.5 | 10.9 | 50.7 | 13.4 | 5.4 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 11,727 |
| North East | 52.0 | 3.2 | 3.7 | 31.8 | 6.7 | 2.1 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 12,082 |
| North West | 47.2 | 2.6 | 3.4 | 36.5 | 7.6 | 2.0 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 23,237 |
| South East | 1.3 | 1.5 | 19.7 | 53.9 | 16.1 | 7.2 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 9,219 |
| South South | 3.1 | 1.6 | 15.3 | 51.6 | 18.9 | 9.2 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 11,614 |
| South West | 3.7 | 1.2 | 17.9 | 48.6 | 18.1 | 10.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 15,506 |
| Economic Status Quintile* | | | | | | | | | |
| Lowest | 63.3 | 2.9 | 2.6 | 26.7 | 3.1 | 0.9 | 0 | 0.6 | 18,918 |
| Second | 31.5 | 3.4 | 7.3 | 44.7 | 9.2 | 3.4 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 16,137 |
| Middle | 12.6 | 2.0 | 11.8 | 52.2 | 15.1 | 6.1 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 15,614 |
| Fourth | 6.1 | 1.5 | 15.2 | 51.0 | 17.8 | 8.2 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 15,908 |
| Highest | 1.8 | 0.9 | 17.6 | 49.0 | 20.2 | 10.4 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 16,807 |
| North Central | | | | | | | | | |
| Benue | 16.0 | 4.8 | 9.8 | 53.8 | 12.0 | 3.3 | - | 0.3 | 2,029 |
| Federal Capital Territory | 4.1 | 0.6 | 15.1 | 57.6 | 16.3 | 6.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 747 |
| Kogi | 5.9 | 2.4 | 13.8 | 53.3 | 16.4 | 7.9 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 1,993 |
| Kwara | 3.5 | 0.3 | 13.7 | 55.2 | 17.3 | 9.9 | - | 0.0 | 1,399 |
| Nasarawa | 12.9 | 2.8 | 12.6 | 52.0 | 14.0 | 5.5 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 1,172 |
| Niger | 33.8 | 1.5 | 5.7 | 46.6 | 10.0 | 2.4 | - | 0.0 | 2,418 |
| Plateau | 24.6 | 3.3 | 10.8 | 43.6 | 11.8 | 5.4 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 1,970 |
| North East | | | | | | | | | |
| Adamawa | 17.1 | 4.4 | 8.3 | 54.7 | 11.9 | 3.5 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 1,962 |
| Bauchi | 56.1 | 2.4 | 3.4 | 30.8 | 5.7 | 1.1 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 3,157 |
| Borno | 74.8 | 4.9 | 1.7 | 12.8 | 3.9 | 1.6 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 2,509 |
| Gombe | 49.6 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 36.6 | 7.2 | 2.7 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 1,592 |
| Taraba | 31.3 | 4.2 | 5.6 | 49.2 | 7.0 | 2.4 | - | 0.2 | 1,390 |
| Yobe | 73.0 | 1.6 | 2.0 | 14.0 | 6.0 | 2.7 | - | 0.7 | 1,472 |
| North West | | | | | | | | | |
| Jigawa | 48.0 | 1.8 | 3.7 | 39.5 | 4.9 | 1.7 | - | 0.5 | 2,711 |
| Kaduna | 28.5 | 5.2 | 8.6 | 39.6 | 13.9 | 3.7 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 3,715 |
| Kano | 35.5 | 1.8 | 3.0 | 47.6 | 9.5 | 2.0 | - | 0.6 | 6,075 |
| Katsina | 49.4 | 4.5 | 2.6 | 36.2 | 5.6 | 1.1 | - | 0.5 | 3,951 |
| Kebbi | 65.8 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 24.1 | 5.2 | 2.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 2,058 |
| Sokoto | 68.7 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 23.7 | 3.3 | 1.2 | 0.1 | 1.1 | 2,497 |
| Zamfara | 64.5 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 24.1 | 6.0 | 2.6 | - | 0.3 | 2,230 |
| South East | | | | | | | | | |
| Abia | 0.5 | 2.3 | 21.1 | 47.8 | 17.9 | 9.9 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 1,674 |
| Anambra | 0.3 | 1.1 | 20.5 | 57.5 | 15.0 | 5.7 | - | - | 2,541 |
| Ebonyi | 5.1 | 2.0 | 16.8 | 53.4 | 14.6 | 7.9 | - | 0.4 | 1,304 |
| Enugu | 1.3 | 2.1 | 19.9 | 54.3 | 15.6 | 6.2 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 1,925 |
| Imo | 0.7 | 0.5 | 19.1 | 54.5 | 17.8 | 7.5 | - | - | 1,774 |
| South South | | | | | | | | | |
| Akwa Ibom | 1.3 | 1.9 | 17.0 | 47.1 | 20.9 | 11.5 | - | 0.2 | 1,582 |
| Bayelsa | 2.5 | 1.1 | 12.2 | 56.3 | 18.3 | 9.0 | - | 0.6 | 985 |
| Cross River | 5.1 | 3.3 | 15.5 | 52.0 | 15.6 | 8.0 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 1,766 |
| Delta | 2.3 | 0.4 | 12.7 | 55.1 | 20.3 | 9.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2,338 |

| | Never attended | Dropped out | Pre-primary | Primary | Jr. Secondary | Sr. Secondary | All Tertiary | Missing | Number of children |
|-------------------|----------------|-------------|-------------|---------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------|--------------------|
| Edo | 1.4 | 0.7 | 16.1 | 53.1 | 19.8 | 8.8 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 1,833 |
| Rivers | 4.6 | 1.9 | 16.9 | 48.6 | 18.5 | 9.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 3,110 |
| South West | | | | | | | | | |
| Lagos | 0.3 | 1.0 | 17.6 | 50.0 | 21.3 | 9.7 | - | 0.1 | 4,424 |
| Ekiti | 0.1 | 0.4 | 14.3 | 49.8 | 19.9 | 15.6 | 0.0 | - | 1,458 |
| Ogun | 2.0 | 1.6 | 23.3 | 50.8 | 14.4 | 7.5 | - | 0.4 | 2,090 |
| Ondo | 3.3 | 1.6 | 19.7 | 50.4 | 16.8 | 8.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 2,163 |
| Osun | 1.0 | 0.0 | 15.0 | 47.5 | 21.2 | 15.2 | - | 0.1 | 2,026 |
| Oyo | 12.6 | 1.9 | 17.1 | 44.5 | 14.5 | 9.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 3,344 |
| Total | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 24.3 | 2.2 | 10.7 | 44.1 | 12.8 | 5.6 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 83,385 |

4.4.a: Age-specific schooling among children age 4-16 (male) in Nigeria

| | Never attended | Dropped out | Pre-primary | Primary | Jr. Secondary | Sr. Secondary | All Tertiary | Missing | Number of children |
|----------------------------------|----------------|-------------|-------------|---------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------|--------------------|
| Age | | | | | | | | | |
| 4 | 47.6 | 0.4 | 45.1 | 6.7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.2 | 2,431 |
| 5 | 39.5 | 0.3 | 41.2 | 18.5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.5 | 5,467 |
| 6 | 29.4 | 0.5 | 19.2 | 50.5 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0.4 | 4,084 |
| 7 | 23.7 | 0.9 | 8.2 | 66.8 | 0.2 | 0 | 0 | 0.2 | 4,257 |
| 8 | 24.1 | 1.3 | 3.9 | 70.2 | 0.1 | 0 | 0 | 0.3 | 4,117 |
| 9 | 14.3 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 81.2 | 1.4 | 0 | 0 | 0.2 | 3,041 |
| 10 | 23.4 | 2.1 | 0.5 | 69.7 | 3.9 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.4 | 4,240 |
| 11 | 10.2 | 2.0 | 0.3 | 71.1 | 15.8 | 0.3 | 0 | 0.2 | 2,292 |
| 12 | 17.9 | 2.6 | 0.1 | 51.1 | 26.9 | 1.0 | 0 | 0.4 | 3,394 |
| 13 | 15.5 | 3.0 | 0.0 | 31.8 | 45.5 | 3.8 | 0 | 0.3 | 2,549 |
| 14 | 12.7 | 3.7 | 0 | 18.8 | 49.3 | 15.0 | 0 | 0.4 | 2,503 |
| 15 | 17.2 | 5.7 | 0 | 12.7 | 36.8 | 27.2 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 2,935 |
| 16 | 14.7 | 9.2 | 0.0 | 4.8 | 24.0 | 46.2 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 2,274 |
| Residence | | | | | | | | | |
| Urban | 8.1 | 1.6 | 14.9 | 50.5 | 16.7 | 7.9 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 18,024 |
| Rural | 34.8 | 2.6 | 7.9 | 40.8 | 9.8 | 3.6 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 25,560 |
| Region | | | | | | | | | |
| North Central | 16.2 | 2.3 | 11.4 | 50.6 | 13.8 | 5.5 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 6,041 |
| North East | 51.8 | 3.1 | 4.0 | 31.7 | 6.9 | 2.0 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 6,438 |
| North West | 44.4 | 2.9 | 3.4 | 38.3 | 8.1 | 2.3 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 12,374 |
| South East | 1.4 | 1.4 | 20.1 | 55.0 | 15.4 | 6.5 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 4,746 |
| South South | 3.1 | 1.6 | 15.7 | 51.8 | 19.0 | 8.6 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 6,047 |
| South West | 3.6 | 1.1 | 18.3 | 49.7 | 17.2 | 10.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 7,939 |
| Economic Status Quintile* | | | | | | | | | |
| Lowest | 62.1 | 2.9 | 2.5 | 27.6 | 3.2 | 0.9 | 0 | 0.7 | 9,964 |
| Second | 29.4 | 3.5 | 7.2 | 45.7 | 10.5 | 3.3 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 8,644 |
| Middle | 11.7 | 1.9 | 11.8 | 52.6 | 15.4 | 6.3 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 8,282 |
| Fourth | 6.0 | 1.6 | 15.8 | 52.0 | 17.2 | 7.3 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 8,215 |
| Highest | 1.8 | 0.7 | 18.6 | 49.5 | 18.9 | 10.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 8,478 |
| Total | 23.7 | 2.2 | 10.8 | 44.8 | 12.6 | 5.4 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 43,585 |

4.4.b: Age-specific schooling among children age 4-16 (female) in Nigeria

| | Never attended | Dropped out | Pre-primary | Primary | Jr. Secondary | Sr. Secondary | All Tertiary | Missing | Number of children |
|----------------------------------|----------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|------------|--------------------|
| Age | | | | | | | | | |
| 4 | 48.6 | 0.4 | 44.1 | 6.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.1 | 2,118 |
| 5 | 38.5 | 0.6 | 41.2 | 19.4 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.3 | 5,026 |
| 6 | 32.0 | 0.9 | 17.7 | 49.2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.2 | 3,840 |
| 7 | 27.0 | 1.0 | 7.3 | 64.2 | 0.2 | 0 | 0 | 0.2 | 3,731 |
| 8 | 25.5 | 1.0 | 3.5 | 69.4 | 0.1 | 0 | 0 | 0.4 | 3,882 |
| 9 | 18.7 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 77.6 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.1 | 2,818 |
| 10 | 24.9 | 1.7 | 0.4 | 68.0 | 4.4 | 0.1 | 0 | 0.4 | 3,884 |
| 11 | 15.0 | 1.6 | 0.1 | 64.6 | 18.2 | 0.5 | 0 | 0.1 | 2,119 |
| 12 | 19.4 | 2.2 | 0.0 | 46.3 | 30.5 | 1.3 | 0 | 0.3 | 3,209 |
| 13 | 17.5 | 3.1 | 0.0 | 29.9 | 45.2 | 4.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 2,519 |
| 14 | 13.9 | 4.8 | 0.0 | 16.8 | 46.8 | 17.3 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 2,268 |
| 15 | 14.5 | 5.1 | 0.1 | 9.6 | 38.2 | 32.2 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 2,472 |
| 16 | 10.1 | 9.1 | 0 | 5.6 | 22.2 | 51.8 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 1,914 |
| Residence | | | | | | | | | |
| Urban | 8.7 | 1.6 | 13.9 | 48.7 | 18.4 | 8.5 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 17,153 |
| Rural | 37.3 | 2.5 | 7.9 | 39.3 | 8.8 | 3.9 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 22,647 |
| Region | | | | | | | | | |
| North Central | 17.5 | 2.6 | 10.3 | 50.9 | 13.1 | 5.4 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 5,686 |
| North East | 52.2 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 31.8 | 6.4 | 2.3 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 5,644 |
| North West | 50.4 | 2.3 | 3.3 | 34.5 | 7.2 | 1.8 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 10,863 |
| South East | 1.2 | 1.7 | 19.2 | 52.7 | 17.0 | 8.0 | 0 | 0.1 | 4,473 |
| South South | 3.1 | 1.5 | 14.9 | 51.3 | 18.9 | 9.8 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 5,567 |
| South West | 3.8 | 1.2 | 17.5 | 47.5 | 19.1 | 10.7 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 7,567 |
| Economic Status Quintile* | | | | | | | | | |
| Lowest | 64.6 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 25.8 | 3.0 | 0.8 | 0 | 0.5 | 8,954 |
| Second | 33.9 | 3.4 | 7.5 | 43.6 | 7.8 | 3.4 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 7,492 |
| Middle | 13.5 | 2.0 | 11.9 | 51.8 | 14.8 | 5.8 | 0 | 0.2 | 7,332 |
| Fourth | 6.2 | 1.4 | 14.6 | 50.0 | 18.4 | 9.2 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 7,693 |
| Highest | 1.7 | 1.1 | 16.5 | 48.5 | 21.5 | 10.5 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 8,329 |
| Total | 25.0 | 2.1 | 10.5 | 43.3 | 12.9 | 5.9 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 39,800 |

4.5: Distribution of Primary Pupils by School Type in Nigeria

| | Government | Private | Don't Know/missing | Number of children |
|---------------------------|------------|---------|--------------------|--------------------|
| Sex | | | | |
| Male | 76.6 | 23.2 | 0.3 | 19,866 |
| Female | 75.1 | 24.6 | 0.2 | 17,523 |
| Residence | | | | |
| Urban | 64.5 | 35.3 | 0.2 | 17,535 |
| Rural | 85.9 | 13.8 | 0.3 | 19,854 |
| Region | | | | |
| North Central | 73.7 | 26.2 | 0.1 | 6,248 |
| North East | 93.7 | 6.2 | 0.1 | 3,792 |
| North West | 92.5 | 7.4 | 0.2 | 8,401 |
| South East | 72.3 | 27.5 | 0.2 | 5,208 |
| South South | 67.3 | 31.9 | 0.8 | 6,242 |
| South West | 59.8 | 40.1 | 0.1 | 7,497 |
| North Central | | | | |
| Benue | 53.8 | 46.2 | - | 1,427 |
| Federal Capital Territory | 71.4 | 28.2 | 0.4 | 427 |
| Kogi | 85.9 | 14.0 | 0.2 | 1,055 |
| Kwara | 69.0 | 31.0 | - | 772 |
| Nasarawa | 76.7 | 23.3 | - | 587 |
| Niger | 90.1 | 9.9 | - | 1,122 |
| Plateau | 74.1 | 25.7 | 0.2 | 858 |
| North East | | | | |
| Adamawa | 94.4 | 5.6 | - | 1,060 |
| Bauchi | 97.1 | 2.9 | - | 946 |
| Borno | 86.5 | 13.5 | - | 321 |
| Gombe | 92.7 | 7.1 | 0.2 | 581 |
| Taraba | 91.8 | 7.9 | 0.3 | 679 |
| Yobe | 94.5 | 5.5 | - | 204 |
| North West | | | | |
| Kaduna | 68.0 | 32.0 | - | 1,464 |
| Jigawa | 99.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 1,067 |
| Kano | 96.8 | 3.0 | 0.3 | 2,873 |
| Katsina | 97.8 | 2.2 | - | 1,409 |
| Kebbi | 98.4 | 1.6 | - | 495 |
| Sokoto | 99.7 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 567 |
| Zamfara | 96.3 | 3.7 | - | 526 |
| South East | | | | |
| Abia | 71.4 | 28.5 | 0.1 | 794 |
| Anambra | 64.1 | 35.7 | 0.1 | 1,452 |
| Ebonyi | 92.6 | 6.7 | 0.7 | 695 |
| Enugu | 64.2 | 35.8 | 0.1 | 1,036 |
| Imo | 77.9 | 21.9 | 0.2 | 1,231 |
| South South | | | | |
| Akwa Ibom | 81.9 | 17.9 | 0.1 | 1,047 |
| Bayelsa | 74.8 | 25.1 | 0.1 | 553 |
| Cross River | 65.2 | 30.0 | 4.7 | 902 |
| Delta | 78.4 | 21.6 | - | 1,281 |
| Edo | 52.0 | 47.8 | 0.2 | 968 |
| Rivers | 55.9 | 43.8 | 0.3 | 1,492 |
| South West | | | | |
| Lagos | 37.8 | 62.1 | 0.1 | 2,198 |
| Ekiti | 87.1 | 12.8 | 0.1 | 725 |
| Ogun | 77.3 | 22.5 | 0.1 | 1,060 |
| Ondo | 70.5 | 29.4 | 0.1 | 1,077 |
| Osun | 67.5 | 32.0 | 0.5 | 961 |
| Oyo | 53.8 | 46.2 | - | 1,475 |
| Total | | | | |
| Total | 75.9 | 23.8 | 0.3 | 37,388 |

4.6: Distribution of JSS Students by School Type in Nigeria

| | Government | Private | Don't Know/missing | Number of children |
|---------------------------|------------|---------|--------------------|--------------------|
| Sex | | | | |
| Male | 75.7 | 24.0 | 0.3 | 5,692 |
| Female | 73.5 | 26.1 | 0.4 | 5,285 |
| Residence | | | | |
| Urban | 70.2 | 29.6 | 0.2 | 6,229 |
| Rural | 80.3 | 19.1 | 0.6 | 4,749 |
| Region | | | | |
| North Central | 74.2 | 25.6 | 0.2 | 1,671 |
| North East | 89.7 | 10.2 | 0.2 | 809 |
| North West | 88.1 | 11.9 | 0.1 | 1,776 |
| South East | 68.3 | 31.7 | 0.0 | 1,578 |
| South South | 64.1 | 34.6 | 1.3 | 2,336 |
| South West | 74.3 | 25.6 | 0.1 | 2,808 |
| North Central | | | | |
| Benue | 44.1 | 55.9 | - | 341 |
| Federal Capital Territory | 91.9 | 7.8 | 0.3 | 122 |
| Kogi | 92.8 | 6.8 | 0.5 | 328 |
| Kwara | 86.1 | 13.9 | - | 242 |
| Nasarawa | 84.3 | 15.7 | - | 164 |
| Niger | 96.2 | 3.5 | 0.3 | 241 |
| Plateau | 40.9 | 59.1 | - | 233 |
| North East | | | | |
| Adamawa | 89.6 | 9.7 | 0.7 | 233 |
| Bauchi | 88.5 | 11.5 | - | 179 |
| Borno | 87.7 | 12.3 | - | 97 |
| Gombe | 94.3 | 5.7 | - | 114 |
| Taraba | 78.9 | 21.1 | - | 97 |
| Yobe | 100.0 | - | - | 89 |
| North West | | | | |
| Jigawa | 99.2 | - | 0.8 | 132 |
| Kaduna | 64.8 | 35.2 | - | 517 |
| Kano | 97.4 | 2.6 | - | 580 |
| Katsina | 96.5 | 3.5 | - | 223 |
| Kebbi | 99.5 | - | 0.5 | 107 |
| Sokoto | 100.0 | - | - | 83 |
| Zamfara | 95.9 | 4.1 | - | 134 |
| South East | | | | |
| Abia | 69.9 | 30.1 | - | 300 |
| Anambra | 78.0 | 22.0 | - | 380 |
| Ebonyi | 93.1 | 6.5 | 0.3 | 190 |
| Enugu | 73.2 | 26.8 | - | 301 |
| Imo | 42.7 | 57.3 | - | 406 |
| South South | | | | |
| Akwa Ibom | 61.2 | 38.8 | - | 467 |
| Bayelsa | 86.2 | 13.8 | - | 180 |
| Cross River | 44.7 | 45.1 | 10.2 | 276 |
| Delta | 80.6 | 19.4 | - | 475 |
| Edo | 58.0 | 42.0 | - | 363 |
| Rivers | 59.0 | 40.7 | 0.2 | 576 |
| South West | | | | |
| Lagos | 54.4 | 45.5 | 0.2 | 941 |
| Ekiti | 96.0 | 3.8 | 0.3 | 289 |
| Ogun | 94.2 | 5.8 | - | 301 |
| Osun | 87.2 | 12.5 | 0.3 | 430 |
| Ondo | 75.6 | 24.4 | - | 363 |
| Oyo | 75.3 | 24.7 | - | 484 |
| Total | | | | |
| Total | 74.6 | 25.0 | 0.4 | 10,978 |

4.7: School Attendance by Muslim Children by School Type in Nigeria

| | No Schooling | Formal School only | Religious School only | Formal and Religious schools | Number of pupils |
|---------------------------|--------------|--------------------|-----------------------|------------------------------|------------------|
| Region | | | | | |
| North Central | 11.4 | 30.5 | 8.8 | 49.2 | 5,500 |
| North East | 31.4 | 10.8 | 29.3 | 28.5 | 9,719 |
| North West | 15.6 | 4.9 | 35.4 | 44 | 19,706 |
| South East | * | * | * | * | 17 |
| South South | * | 59.4 | * | 39 | 209 |
| South West | 6.7 | 44.2 | 1.6 | 47.5 | 5,455 |
| North Central | | | | | |
| Benue | 15.2 | 59.1 | - | 25.8 | 32 |
| Federal Capital Territory | 3.3 | 63.6 | 1.9 | 31.2 | 330 |
| Kogi | 3.0 | 34.6 | 2.8 | 59.6 | 1,106 |
| Kwara | 1.7 | 31.8 | 2.5 | 63.9 | 1,096 |
| Nasarawa | 16.7 | 60.7 | 3.7 | 19.0 | 659 |
| Niger | 18.8 | 13.4 | 15.9 | 51.9 | 2,031 |
| Plateau | 27.5 | 19.5 | 29.4 | 23.7 | 246 |
| North East | | | | | |
| Adamawa | 9.2 | 10.9 | 16.8 | 63.1 | 1,188 |
| Bauchi | 23.1 | 7.4 | 33.6 | 35.9 | 2,823 |
| Borno | 54.9 | 9.7 | 25.8 | 9.6 | 2,454 |
| Gombe | 28.6 | 17.6 | 25.4 | 28.4 | 1,151 |
| Taraba | 24.8 | 31.0 | 23.0 | 21.3 | 685 |
| Yobe | 31.2 | 4.0 | 43.6 | 21.2 | 1,417 |
| North West | | | | | |
| Jigawa | 23.0 | 6.6 | 25.9 | 44.5 | 2,586 |
| Kaduna | 36.5 | 6.3 | 20.0 | 37.2 | 1,784 |
| Kano | 7.7 | 3.9 | 27.5 | 60.9 | 5,745 |
| Kebbi | 7.5 | 2.5 | 59.0 | 31.0 | 1,904 |
| Katsina | 23.3 | 8.0 | 26.9 | 41.8 | 3,516 |
| Sokoto | 5.6 | 0.7 | 63.4 | 30.3 | 2,238 |
| Zamfara | 16.1 | 5.7 | 45.7 | 32.5 | 1,934 |
| South East | | | | | |
| Abia | - | 21.0 | - | 79.0 | 13 |
| Anambra | - | 100.0 | - | - | 3 |
| South South | | | | | |
| Cross River | - | 100.0 | - | - | 2 |
| Bayelsa | 31.1 | 68.9 | - | - | 1 |
| Delta | - | 37.4 | - | 62.6 | 8 |
| Edo | 1.1 | 57.8 | 0.2 | 40.9 | 173 |
| Rivers | 3.1 | 74.2 | - | 22.7 | 26 |
| South West | | | | | |
| Ekiti | - | 61.6 | - | 38.4 | 109 |
| Lagos | 1.6 | 45.2 | 0.8 | 52.5 | 1,431 |
| Ogun | 3.0 | 87.7 | 0.4 | 8.9 | 645 |
| Osun | 0.5 | 63.6 | 0.1 | 35.7 | 716 |
| Ondo | 2.1 | 41.6 | 0.2 | 56.0 | 312 |
| Oyo | 14.0 | 24.4 | 3.2 | 58.4 | 2,243 |
| Total | | | | | |
| Total | 17.6 | 15.4 | 25.6 | 41.5 | 40,606 |

| | Muslim | Number of pupils |
|---------------|--------|------------------|
| Region | | |
| North Central | 45.8 | 12,019 |
| North East | 84.9 | 11,454 |
| North West | 90.7 | 21,737 |
| South East | * | 9,145 |
| South South | 1.8 | 11,731 |
| South West | 37.6 | 14,526 |
| Total | 50.4 | 80,612 |

5.1: Percentage of pre-primary and school aged orphans in Nigeria

| | Only mother deceased | Only father deceased | Both parents deceased | At least one parent deceased | Number of Children |
|---------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|------------------------------|--------------------|
| Age | | | | | |
| 0 to 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 6,758 |
| 4 to 5 | 0.9 | 3.3 | 0.4 | 4.6 | 14,778 |
| 6 to 11 | 1.7 | 5 | 0.6 | 7.3 | 42,384 |
| 12 to 14 | 2.3 | 7.6 | 1.1 | 11 | 17,003 |
| 15 to 16 | 2.9 | 10.1 | 1.6 | 14.6 | 10,557 |
| Sex | | | | | |
| Male | 1.7 | 5.4 | 0.8 | 7.9 | 47,081 |
| Female | 1.7 | 5.4 | 0.7 | 7.8 | 44,399 |
| Residence | | | | | |
| Urban | 1.7 | 6 | 0.7 | 8.4 | 36,324 |
| Rural | 1.7 | 5 | 0.7 | 7.5 | 55,156 |
| Region | | | | | |
| North Central | 1.4 | 5.1 | 0.8 | 7.3 | 16,197 |
| North East | 1.8 | 4 | 0.8 | 6.7 | 15,246 |
| North West | 1.9 | 3.2 | 0.5 | 5.5 | 19,219 |
| South East | 2 | 10 | 0.8 | 12.8 | 11,948 |
| South South | 1.9 | 7.4 | 1 | 10.3 | 13,425 |
| South West | 1.3 | 4.7 | 0.5 | 6.4 | 15,445 |
| Economic Status Quintile | | | | | |
| Lowest | 1.6 | 4.2 | 0.7 | 6.5 | 19,858 |
| Second | 1.8 | 5.9 | 0.7 | 8.3 | 19,165 |
| Middle | 1.7 | 7.1 | 0.9 | 9.7 | 18,347 |
| Fourth | 2 | 6 | 0.7 | 8.8 | 17,680 |
| Highest | 1.5 | 3.9 | 0.6 | 6 | 16,430 |
| Total | 1.7 | 5.4 | 0.7 | 7.8 | 91,480 |

6.1: Percent of Pupils who walk to primary school, by School Type in Nigeria

| | WalksToSchool |
|---------------|-----------------|
| | Walks to School |
| | Private |
| Region | |
| North Central | 23.2 |
| North East | 4.4 |
| North West | 6.2 |
| South East | 23.7 |
| South South | 25.3 |
| South West | 31.3 |
| Total | 19.5 |

6.2: Percent of Students who walk to JSS, by School type in Nigeria

| | WalksToSchool |
|---------------|-----------------|
| | Walks to School |
| | Private |
| Region | |
| North Central | 21.4 |
| North East | 6.9 |
| North West | 9.0 |
| South East | 25.3 |
| South South | 24.7 |
| South West | 15.6 |
| Total | 18.1 |

6.3: Mean walking time (All schools) in Nigeria

| | Num children | Mean walking time |
|---------------------|--------------|-------------------|
| School Level | | |
| Refused | 1 | 25.0 |
| DK | 13 | 32.0 |

| | Num children | Mean walking time |
|----------------------------------|--------------|-------------------|
| Pre-primary | 6,788 | 30.6 |
| Primary | 36,201 | 30.9 |
| Jr. Secondary | 10,578 | 27.7 |
| Sr. Secondary | 4,683 | 26.8 |
| School Type | | |
| Government | 43,464 | 29.8 |
| Private | 14,797 | 30.3 |
| Don't Know/missing | 33 | 47.8 |
| Residence | | |
| Urban | 30,041 | 24.4 |
| Rural | 28,252 | 35.8 |
| Region | | |
| North Central | 9,214 | 31.0 |
| North East | 5,216 | 28.9 |
| North West | 11,275 | 29.2 |
| South East | 8,384 | 33.9 |
| South South | 10,357 | 33.9 |
| South West | 13,849 | 24.8 |
| Economic Status Quintile* | | |
| Lowest | 6,049 | 46.8 |
| Second | 10,041 | 37.7 |
| Middle | 12,837 | 29.4 |
| Fourth | 14,020 | 24.5 |
| Highest | 15,348 | 23.6 |
| North Central | | |
| Kwara | 1,334 | 17.6 |
| Niger | 1,547 | 26.5 |
| Federal Capital Territory | 664 | 21.7 |
| Plateau | 1,397 | 44.0 |
| Benue | 1,538 | 42.8 |
| Kogi | 1,802 | 24.6 |
| Nasarawa | 931 | 37.7 |
| North East | | |
| Taraba | 879 | 41.5 |
| Yobe | 357 | 23.1 |
| Bauchi | 1,240 | 27.9 |
| Borno | 495 | 44.5 |
| Gombe | 750 | 24.8 |
| Adamawa | 1,494 | 20.5 |
| North West | | |
| Katsina | 1,752 | 31.9 |
| Zamfara | 739 | 47.1 |
| Jigawa | 1,316 | 30.5 |
| Kano | 3,679 | 26.0 |
| Kebbi | 674 | 30.3 |
| Sokoto | 693 | 30.9 |
| Kaduna | 2,421 | 25.0 |
| South East | | |
| Anambra | 2,263 | 26.0 |
| Ebonyi | 1,197 | 44.9 |
| Imo | 1,688 | 39.0 |
| Abia | 1,512 | 29.9 |
| Enugu | 1,725 | 35.1 |
| South South | | |
| Delta | 2,243 | 30.1 |
| Edo | 1,692 | 31.1 |
| Rivers | 2,667 | 32.5 |
| Akwa Ibom | 1,504 | 43.4 |
| Bayelsa | 938 | 16.6 |
| Cross River | 1,313 | 48.6 |
| South West | | |
| Lagos | 3,996 | 20.6 |
| Ogun | 1,928 | 32.1 |
| Osun | 1,933 | 19.0 |
| Ekiti | 1,391 | 24.0 |
| Ondo | 1,894 | 29.9 |
| Oyo | 2,706 | 26.7 |
| Total | | |
| Total | 58,294 | 29.9 |

6.4.a: Percentage of children who attend government school within each classification of minutes to walk to the closest primary school in Nigeria

| School Type | |
|------------------|------|
| 0-15 | |
| Residence | |
| Urban | 69.1 |
| Rural | 62.3 |
| Region | |
| North Central | 65.3 |
| North East | 65.8 |
| North West | 71.5 |
| South East | 50.2 |
| South South | 60.5 |
| South West | 72.8 |
| Total | 65.3 |

| Mean walking time | |
|-------------------|------|
| Region | |
| North Central | 19.6 |
| North East | 18.0 |
| North West | 16.7 |
| South East | 22.0 |
| South South | 20.1 |
| South West | 16.1 |
| Total | 18.5 |

6.4.b: Percentage of children who attend private school within each classification of minutes to walk to the closest primary school in Nigeria

| School Type | |
|------------------|------|
| 0-15 | |
| Residence | |
| Urban | 52.9 |
| Rural | 47.6 |
| Region | |
| North Central | 48.1 |
| North East | 57.4 |
| North West | 54.5 |
| South East | 39.5 |
| South South | 43.5 |
| South West | 63.4 |
| Total | 51.2 |

| Mean walking time | |
|-------------------|------|
| Region | |
| North Central | 26.4 |
| North East | 23.0 |
| North West | 24.0 |
| South East | 25.8 |
| South South | 27.7 |
| South West | 18.9 |
| Total | 23.9 |

6.4.c: Percentage of children who currently do not attend school within each classification of minutes to walk to the closest primary school in Nigeria

| School Type | |
|------------------|------|
| 0-15 | |
| Residence | |
| Urban | 66.6 |
| Rural | 44.5 |
| Region | |
| North Central | 41.0 |
| North East | 41.4 |
| North West | 53.1 |
| South East | 48.1 |
| South South | 40.4 |
| South West | 55.3 |
| Total | 47.9 |

| Mean walking time | |
|-------------------|------|
| Region | |
| North Central | 40.0 |
| North East | 41.8 |
| North West | 29.3 |
| South East | 25.2 |
| South South | 33.8 |
| South West | 22.3 |
| Total | 34.1 |

6.5.a: Percentage of children who attend government school within each classification of minutes to walk to the closest JSS in Nigeria

| School Type | |
|------------------|------|
| 0-15 | |
| Residence | |
| Urban | 36.1 |
| Rural | 21.9 |
| Region | |
| North Central | 33.8 |
| North East | 33.6 |
| North West | 29.5 |
| South East | 15.8 |
| South South | 22.0 |
| South West | 33.3 |
| Total | 28.2 |

| Mean walking time | |
|-------------------|------|
| Region | |
| North Central | 42.4 |
| North East | 40.1 |
| North West | 41.9 |
| South East | 46.3 |
| South South | 43.7 |
| South West | 34.4 |
| Total | 41.2 |

6.5.b: Percentage of children who attend private school within each classification of minutes to walk to the closest JSS in Nigeria

| School Type | |
|------------------|------|
| 0-15 | |
| Residence | |
| Urban | 31.8 |
| Rural | 22.9 |
| Region | |
| North Central | 33.0 |
| North East | 38.9 |
| North West | 27.5 |
| South East | 18.0 |
| South South | 27.0 |
| South West | 33.2 |
| Total | 28.9 |

| Mean walking time | |
|-------------------|------|
| Region | |
| North Central | 42.0 |
| North East | 31.1 |
| North West | 32.7 |
| South East | 41.8 |
| South South | 45.8 |
| South West | 28.7 |
| Total | 37.6 |

6.5.c: Percentage of children who do not attend school within each classification of minutes to walk to the closest JSS in Nigeria

| School Type | |
|------------------|------|
| 0-15 | |
| Residence | |
| Urban | 36.1 |
| Rural | 9.3 |
| Region | |
| North Central | 18.2 |
| North East | 12.7 |
| North West | 12.9 |
| South East | 10.3 |
| South South | 12.7 |
| South West | 12.9 |
| Total | 13.4 |

| Mean walking time | |
|-------------------|------|
| Region | |
| North Central | 69.0 |
| North East | 80.8 |
| North West | 71.5 |
| South East | 59.9 |
| South South | 57.4 |
| South West | 85.8 |
| Total | 74.1 |

6.5.d: School Type by Region - Primary in Nigeria

| Region | Private | Government | Not Currently In School |
|---------------|---------|------------|-------------------------|
| North Central | 22 | 58 | 20 |
| North East | 3 | 41 | 56 |
| North West | 5 | 45 | 50 |
| South East | 27 | 70 | 2 |
| South South | 34 | 63 | 4 |
| South West | 38 | 58 | 4 |
| Total | 19 | 54 | 27 |

6.5.e: School Type by Region - JSS in Nigeria

| Region | Private | Government | Not Currently In School |
|---------------|-----------|------------|-------------------------|
| North Central | 23 | 64 | 13 |
| North East | 5 | 47 | 49 |
| North West | 6 | 54 | 40 |
| South East | 28 | 69 | 3 |
| South South | 31 | 64 | 4 |
| South West | 26 | 70 | 4 |
| Total | 19 | 61 | 20 |

6.6: Reasons for choice of primary school in Nigeria

| | Closest with space available | Better School | Less Expensive | Religion | Safer School | Other | Don't Know/missing | Number of children |
|----------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------|----------------|----------|--------------|-------|--------------------|--------------------|
| Sex | | | | | | | | |
| Male | 48.0 | 35.9 | 12.7 | 1.8 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.1 | 19,866 |
| Female | 47.5 | 37.1 | 12.0 | 1.9 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 0.0 | 17,523 |
| Age | | | | | | | | |
| 5 | 59.4 | 27.5 | 11.3 | 1.2 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 2,024 |
| 6 to 7 | 46.5 | 38.7 | 11.2 | 2.2 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 9,426 |
| 8 to 11 | 45.1 | 39.0 | 12.4 | 1.9 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 0.1 | 19,314 |
| 12 to 16 | 53.8 | 28.6 | 14.3 | 1.5 | 0.7 | 1.2 | 0.0 | 6,624 |
| Residence | | | | | | | | |
| Urban | 32.1 | 49.5 | 14.2 | 2.5 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.1 | 17,535 |
| Rural | 61.7 | 24.9 | 10.8 | 1.3 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 0.0 | 19,854 |
| Region | | | | | | | | |
| North Central | 48.8 | 36.6 | 11.8 | 1.5 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 6,248 |
| North East | 67.8 | 21.6 | 9.6 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0 | 3,792 |
| North West | 74.0 | 15.0 | 8.0 | 2.4 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 8,401 |
| South East | 37.4 | 44.9 | 11.4 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 0.1 | 5,208 |
| South South | 34.6 | 39.7 | 23.4 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 0.0 | 6,242 |
| South West | 25.6 | 59.2 | 10.6 | 2.8 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 0 | 7,497 |
| Economic Status Quintile* | | | | | | | | |
| . | 45.4 | 36.3 | 14.7 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 0.1 | 916 |
| Lowest | 79.7 | 12.8 | 6.3 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0 | 4,976 |
| Second | 68.7 | 17.5 | 11.5 | 1.3 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 7,148 |
| Middle | 52.9 | 27.9 | 15.6 | 2.2 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.1 | 8,083 |
| Fourth | 37.3 | 43.0 | 14.6 | 2.7 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 0 | 8,058 |
| Highest | 15.7 | 69.3 | 11.2 | 2.0 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 0.0 | 8,208 |
| North Central | | | | | | | | |
| Federal Capital Territory | 36.1 | 44.5 | 18.0 | 0.8 | - | 0.5 | 0.1 | 427 |
| Kogi | 42.1 | 43.8 | 10.1 | 3.4 | 0.6 | - | - | 1,055 |
| Kwara | 29.8 | 53.2 | 13.5 | 1.6 | - | 2.0 | - | 772 |
| Nasarawa | 37.2 | 32.0 | 28.8 | 1.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | - | 587 |
| Niger | 74.8 | 15.0 | 5.5 | 3.0 | 0.9 | 0.9 | - | 1,122 |
| Plateau | 65.3 | 26.5 | 6.0 | - | 0.7 | 1.4 | 0.1 | 858 |
| Benue | 42.4 | 44.9 | 11.8 | 0.2 | - | 0.7 | - | 1,427 |
| North East | | | | | | | | |
| Adamawa | 62.2 | 35.6 | 1.7 | 0.4 | - | 0.2 | - | 1,060 |
| Bauchi | 88.0 | 8.4 | 3.7 | - | - | - | - | 946 |
| Borno | 51.3 | 27.3 | 19.5 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 0.5 | - | 321 |
| Gombe | 76.3 | 12.9 | 9.7 | 1.0 | - | - | - | 581 |
| Taraba | 50.0 | 21.0 | 27.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 1.2 | - | 679 |
| Yobe | 64.5 | 27.4 | 4.3 | 3.3 | - | 0.5 | - | 204 |
| North West | | | | | | | | |
| Jigawa | 92.6 | 6.7 | 0.2 | 0.1 | - | 0.4 | - | 1,067 |
| Kaduna | 36.4 | 28.9 | 32.3 | 1.4 | - | 0.8 | 0.2 | 1,464 |
| Kano | 76.0 | 14.6 | 3.5 | 5.8 | - | 0.0 | - | 2,873 |
| Katsina | 86.4 | 11.1 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 1,409 |
| Kebbi | 68.6 | 24.0 | 6.5 | - | - | 0.9 | - | 495 |
| Sokoto | 93.0 | 5.8 | 0.6 | - | - | 0.1 | 0.4 | 567 |
| Zamfara | 81.5 | 8.0 | 8.0 | 0.5 | 1.2 | 0.8 | - | 526 |
| South East | | | | | | | | |
| Abia | 25.8 | 53.2 | 7.5 | 3.0 | 4.1 | 6.5 | - | 794 |
| Anambra | 25.1 | 63.4 | 5.4 | 3.8 | 0.8 | 1.5 | - | 1,452 |
| Ebonyi | 62.8 | 25.6 | 9.7 | - | 0.7 | 1.2 | - | 695 |
| Enugu | 53.1 | 30.0 | 15.0 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 1,036 |

| | Closest with space available | Better School | Less Expensive | Religion | Safer School | Other | Don't Know/missing | Number of children |
|--------------------|------------------------------|---------------|----------------|----------|--------------|-------|--------------------|--------------------|
| Imo | 31.7 | 41.1 | 19.0 | 2.5 | 3.2 | 2.3 | 0.0 | 1,231 |
| South South | | | | | | | | |
| Bayelsa | 49.1 | 22.5 | 25.5 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 2.2 | - | 553 |
| Cross River | 35.0 | 33.1 | 29.5 | - | 0.0 | 2.2 | 0.3 | 902 |
| Delta | 36.7 | 37.0 | 23.9 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 0.6 | - | 1,281 |
| Edo | 25.0 | 51.6 | 19.9 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 0.7 | - | 968 |
| Rivers | 28.5 | 45.7 | 24.1 | 1.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 | - | 1,492 |
| Akwa Ibom | 41.7 | 38.4 | 19.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.8 | - | 1,047 |
| South West | | | | | | | | |
| Lagos | 8.5 | 74.8 | 14.6 | 1.6 | 0.1 | 0.3 | - | 2,198 |
| Ekiti | 28.9 | 54.7 | 15.8 | 0.4 | 0.2 | - | - | 725 |
| Ogun | 42.9 | 53.1 | 3.1 | 0.3 | - | 0.6 | - | 1,060 |
| Osun | 25.9 | 60.4 | 12.6 | 0.1 | 0.9 | 0.1 | - | 961 |
| Oyo | 29.5 | 46.7 | 10.6 | 9.6 | 1.6 | 1.9 | - | 1,475 |
| Ondo | 35.9 | 52.7 | 4.6 | 2.5 | 1.5 | 2.7 | - | 1,077 |
| Total | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 47.8 | 36.4 | 12.4 | 1.8 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 0.0 | 37,388 |

6.7: Reasons for choice of JSS in Nigeria

| | Closest with space available | Better School | Less Expensive | Religion | Safer School | Other | Don't Know/missing | Number of children |
|----------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------|----------------|----------|--------------|-------|--------------------|--------------------|
| Sex | | | | | | | | |
| Male | 35.7 | 45.1 | 15.4 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 2.2 | 0.1 | 5,513 |
| Female | 30.0 | 49.4 | 16.2 | 1.9 | 0.7 | 1.8 | 0.0 | 5,141 |
| Residence | | | | | | | | |
| Urban | 22.9 | 55.2 | 17.3 | 1.6 | 0.8 | 2.2 | 0.0 | 6,170 |
| Rural | 46.7 | 36.2 | 13.7 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 1.8 | 0.1 | 4,484 |
| Region | | | | | | | | |
| North Central | 38.5 | 46.8 | 11.0 | 1.6 | 0.2 | 1.8 | 0.0 | 1,574 |
| North East | 53.9 | 36.0 | 8.4 | 1.0 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 809 |
| North West | 49.0 | 33.2 | 14.5 | 2.7 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 1,776 |
| South East | 27.3 | 57.3 | 9.3 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 3.1 | 0.0 | 1,487 |
| South South | 25.6 | 41.1 | 30.3 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 0.1 | 2,200 |
| South West | 22.3 | 59.0 | 13.5 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 3.4 | 0.0 | 2,808 |
| Economic Status Quintile* | | | | | | | | |
| Lowest | 58.7 | 32.1 | 7.2 | 0.1 | 0 | 1.6 | 0.2 | 586 |
| Second | 55.8 | 29.1 | 12.9 | 1.2 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 0 | 1,490 |
| Middle | 44.0 | 35.6 | 16.9 | 1.4 | 0.4 | 1.7 | 0.0 | 2,357 |
| Fourth | 28.3 | 47.4 | 18.7 | 1.8 | 0.8 | 3.0 | 0.1 | 2,830 |
| Highest | 14.6 | 65.7 | 15.3 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 2.0 | 0.0 | 3,390 |
| North Central | | | | | | | | |
| Kwara | 25.2 | 57.4 | 10.8 | 1.4 | 0.4 | 4.7 | - | 242 |
| Benue | 17.3 | 65.8 | 13.9 | - | - | 2.9 | - | 244 |
| Federal Capital Territory | 46.1 | 39.2 | 9.3 | 1.0 | - | 3.9 | 0.5 | 122 |
| Kogi | 42.6 | 43.5 | 11.5 | 2.4 | - | - | - | 328 |
| Nasarawa | 28.6 | 44.6 | 23.4 | 2.2 | 0.3 | 0.8 | - | 164 |
| Niger | 72.0 | 16.7 | 5.5 | 3.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | - | 241 |
| Plateau | 37.0 | 56.8 | 5.2 | - | - | 1.0 | - | 233 |
| North East | | | | | | | | |
| Adamawa | 48.8 | 46.0 | 2.5 | 1.3 | 0.6 | 0.8 | - | 233 |
| Bauchi | 69.2 | 26.8 | 3.5 | 0.5 | - | - | - | 179 |
| Borno | 40.5 | 38.6 | 20.9 | - | - | - | - | 97 |
| Gombe | 78.0 | 12.7 | 8.3 | 1.0 | - | - | - | 114 |
| Taraba | 28.9 | 48.6 | 19.1 | - | 1.2 | 1.7 | 0.5 | 97 |
| Yobe | 47.4 | 41.3 | 8.4 | 2.9 | - | - | - | 89 |
| North West | | | | | | | | |
| Jigawa | 84.6 | 14.3 | - | 1.1 | - | - | - | 132 |
| Kaduna | 20.2 | 36.9 | 41.1 | 1.1 | - | 0.7 | - | 517 |
| Kano | 46.4 | 43.5 | 3.4 | 6.5 | - | 0.1 | - | 580 |
| Katsina | 72.6 | 20.3 | 4.6 | - | - | 2.5 | - | 223 |
| Kebbi | 60.0 | 35.1 | 4.8 | - | - | - | - | 107 |
| Sokoto | 79.4 | 18.7 | - | - | 1.1 | - | 0.8 | 83 |
| Zamfara | 69.0 | 21.4 | 7.6 | 1.6 | - | 0.3 | - | 134 |
| South East | | | | | | | | |
| Imo | 19.1 | 53.4 | 14.9 | 4.6 | 2.6 | 5.5 | - | 316 |
| Abia | 19.7 | 62.2 | 4.9 | 1.6 | 3.2 | 8.3 | 0.2 | 300 |
| Anambra | 21.4 | 71.1 | 5.7 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.8 | - | 380 |
| Ebonyi | 37.8 | 53.1 | 7.1 | - | 1.6 | 0.4 | - | 190 |
| Enugu | 44.2 | 41.6 | 14.0 | 0.1 | - | - | - | 301 |
| South South | | | | | | | | |
| Akwa Ibom | 26.7 | 41.7 | 28.0 | - | 0.6 | 3.0 | - | 331 |
| Bayelsa | 56.5 | 18.8 | 22.6 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 1.1 | - | 180 |
| Cross River | 24.6 | 40.1 | 28.4 | - | 1.1 | 5.2 | 0.6 | 276 |
| Delta | 30.0 | 38.5 | 29.2 | 1.5 | 0.5 | 0.3 | - | 475 |
| Edo | 16.3 | 52.1 | 27.6 | 0.7 | 2.7 | 0.5 | - | 363 |
| Rivers | 18.2 | 43.5 | 37.7 | 0.2 | 0.4 | - | - | 576 |
| South West | | | | | | | | |
| Lagos | 8.1 | 67.5 | 22.2 | 0.1 | 1.4 | 0.6 | - | 941 |
| Ekiti | 29.5 | 52.8 | 16.7 | 0.9 | - | - | - | 289 |
| Ogun | 43.5 | 50.9 | 3.3 | 0.2 | - | 2.1 | - | 301 |
| Ondo | 26.6 | 57.7 | 4.0 | 0.9 | 2.3 | 8.4 | - | 363 |
| Osun | 30.2 | 57.0 | 11.7 | - | 0.1 | 0.9 | - | 430 |
| Oyo | 22.3 | 53.9 | 9.6 | 4.0 | - | 10.0 | 0.2 | 484 |
| Total | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 32.9 | 47.2 | 15.8 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 2.0 | 0.0 | 10,654 |

7.1: Age at first primary school attendance in Nigeria

| | Less than 6 | 6 | 7 or Older | Don't Know | Mean Age | Number of children |
|----------------------------------|-------------|------|------------|------------|----------|--------------------|
| Sex | | | | | | |
| Male | 17.6 | 63.7 | 18.7 | 0.0 | 6.1 | 27,747 |
| Female | 18.6 | 63.8 | 17.6 | 0.0 | 6.1 | 25,073 |
| Residence | | | | | | |
| Urban | 17.7 | 67.1 | 15.2 | 0.0 | 6.0 | 26,610 |
| Rural | 18.5 | 60.3 | 21.2 | 0.0 | 6.2 | 26,210 |
| Region | | | | | | |
| North Central | 21.2 | 57.5 | 21.3 | 0.0 | 6.2 | 8,354 |
| North East | 16.3 | 66.5 | 17.2 | 0.0 | 6.1 | 5,166 |
| North West | 18.0 | 62.3 | 19.7 | 0.0 | 6.1 | 11,053 |
| South East | 14.6 | 62.3 | 23.1 | 0.0 | 6.2 | 7,164 |
| South South | 20.0 | 66.3 | 13.7 | 0.0 | 6.0 | 9,101 |
| South West | 17.3 | 67.1 | 15.6 | 0.0 | 6.1 | 11,983 |
| Economic Status Quintile* | | | | | | |
| Lowest | 18.1 | 50.6 | 31.3 | 0.0 | 6.5 | 6,168 |
| Second | 17.4 | 58.5 | 24.0 | 0.0 | 6.2 | 9,589 |
| Middle | 15.8 | 64.9 | 19.3 | 0.0 | 6.2 | 11,499 |
| Fourth | 16.0 | 68.7 | 15.2 | 0.0 | 6.1 | 12,230 |
| Highest | 22.4 | 67.9 | 9.7 | 0.0 | 5.9 | 13,335 |
| North Central | | | | | | |
| Benue | 13.5 | 52.2 | 34.3 | 0.0 | 6.7 | 1,454 |
| Federal Capital Territory | 28.3 | 54.8 | 16.9 | 0.0 | 5.9 | 592 |
| Kogi | 23.4 | 66.4 | 10.2 | 0.0 | 5.9 | 1,590 |
| Kwara | 12.8 | 74.1 | 13.1 | 0.0 | 6.1 | 1,162 |
| Nasarawa | 22.5 | 66.7 | 10.7 | 0.0 | 5.9 | 842 |
| Niger | 25.3 | 46.0 | 28.8 | 0.0 | 6.2 | 1,466 |
| Plateau | 26.5 | 45.4 | 28.1 | 0.0 | 6.3 | 1,248 |
| North East | | | | | | |
| Adamawa | 15.8 | 71.3 | 12.9 | 0.0 | 6.0 | 1,443 |
| Bauchi | 19.1 | 57.6 | 23.3 | 0.0 | 6.2 | 1,230 |
| Borno | 2.7 | 90.4 | 6.8 | 0.0 | 6.1 | 571 |
| Gombe | 20.2 | 61.2 | 18.6 | 0.0 | 6.2 | 762 |
| Yobe | 14.0 | 79.3 | 6.7 | 0.0 | 6.0 | 356 |
| Taraba | 19.9 | 54.0 | 26.1 | 0.0 | 6.4 | 803 |
| North West | | | | | | |
| Jigawa | 21.4 | 63.1 | 15.5 | 0.0 | 6.1 | 1,331 |
| Kaduna | 18.2 | 73.9 | 7.8 | 0.0 | 5.9 | 2,270 |
| Kano | 13.7 | 63.9 | 22.4 | 0.0 | 6.3 | 3,511 |
| Kebbi | 9.4 | 71.4 | 19.3 | 0.0 | 6.3 | 666 |
| Katsina | 19.9 | 50.7 | 29.3 | 0.0 | 6.3 | 1,873 |
| Sokoto | 22.7 | 43.9 | 33.5 | 0.0 | 6.4 | 666 |
| Zamfara | 30.7 | 54.9 | 14.4 | 0.0 | 5.9 | 736 |
| South East | | | | | | |
| Abia | 16.0 | 70.9 | 13.1 | 0.0 | 6.0 | 1,300 |
| Anambra | 16.7 | 62.5 | 20.8 | 0.0 | 6.1 | 1,990 |
| Ebonyi | 9.9 | 53.3 | 36.8 | 0.0 | 6.6 | 1,010 |
| Enugu | 11.3 | 61.5 | 27.2 | 0.0 | 6.3 | 1,480 |
| Imo | 17.2 | 61.5 | 21.3 | 0.0 | 6.2 | 1,385 |
| South South | | | | | | |
| Akwa Ibom | 28.7 | 61.3 | 10.0 | 0.0 | 5.8 | 1,228 |
| Bayelsa | 23.5 | 61.4 | 15.0 | 0.0 | 6.0 | 815 |
| Cross River | 19.9 | 61.2 | 18.8 | 0.0 | 6.0 | 1,260 |
| Delta | 12.3 | 79.2 | 8.4 | 0.0 | 6.0 | 1,933 |
| Edo | 26.3 | 58.9 | 14.8 | 0.0 | 5.9 | 1,495 |
| Rivers | 16.8 | 67.3 | 16.0 | 0.0 | 6.1 | 2,370 |
| South West | | | | | | |
| Lagos | 22.0 | 67.8 | 10.2 | 0.0 | 5.9 | 3,589 |
| Ekiti | 20.5 | 78.0 | 1.5 | 0.0 | 5.8 | 1,247 |
| Ogun | 6.0 | 80.2 | 13.8 | 0.0 | 6.2 | 1,527 |
| Ondo | 22.1 | 61.7 | 16.2 | 0.0 | 6.0 | 1,638 |
| Osun | 20.5 | 62.5 | 17.0 | 0.0 | 6.0 | 1,692 |
| Oyo | 9.8 | 58.6 | 31.5 | 0.0 | 6.5 | 2,290 |
| Total | | | | | | |
| Total | 18.1 | 63.7 | 18.2 | 0.0 | 6.1 | 52,820 |

7.2: Factors in over-age first-time school attendance in Nigeria

| | Too Expensive | Too Far | Labor Needed | Too Young | Priority Gender | Other Child | Safety Concerns | Other Factors | Number of children |
|----------------------------------|---------------|---------|--------------|-----------|-----------------|-------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------------|
| Sex | | | | | | | | | |
| Male | 32.7 | 9.3 | 8.1 | 16.3 | 1.0 | 2.8 | 1.8 | 12.5 | 2,549 |
| Female | 32.7 | 8.8 | 8.1 | 18.0 | 1.8 | 2.7 | 1.4 | 10.2 | 2,106 |
| Residence | | | | | | | | | |
| Urban | 29.7 | 4.3 | 5.0 | 16.3 | 0.9 | 3.0 | 2.0 | 14.4 | 1,743 |
| Rural | 34.5 | 11.9 | 10.0 | 17.5 | 1.7 | 2.6 | 1.4 | 9.8 | 2,913 |
| Region | | | | | | | | | |
| North Central | 50.5 | 10.6 | 12.5 | 13.9 | 0.5 | 2.2 | 0.6 | 3.2 | 1,013 |
| North East | 20.1 | 16.3 | 7.2 | 16.5 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 4.2 | 11.7 | 446 |
| North West | 9.3 | 7.5 | 8.9 | 20.9 | 3.6 | 4.2 | 1.6 | 8.4 | 1,052 |
| South East | 44.1 | 7.9 | 7.6 | 20.5 | 0.6 | 4.2 | 2.1 | 13.6 | 729 |
| South South | 58.2 | 11.5 | 4.6 | 13.4 | 0.9 | 1.9 | 0.7 | 10.2 | 601 |
| South West | 18.7 | 4.6 | 5.3 | 16.0 | 0.2 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 24.7 | 815 |
| Economic Status Quintile* | | | | | | | | | |
| Lowest | 34.0 | 18.8 | 15.6 | 21.1 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 1.9 | 6.3 | 1,171 |
| Second | 33.3 | 9.5 | 8.8 | 16.5 | 1.4 | 3.4 | 0.6 | 9.0 | 1,184 |
| Middle | 37.5 | 5.4 | 6.1 | 15.3 | 0.6 | 2.3 | 1.7 | 10.6 | 1,098 |
| Fourth | 26.8 | 2.4 | 1.8 | 15.0 | 1.3 | 2.1 | 1.6 | 17.2 | 796 |
| Highest | 25.9 | 2.9 | 2.5 | 15.9 | 0.2 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 24.7 | 406 |
| Total | 32.7 | 9.1 | 8.1 | 17.1 | 1.4 | 2.7 | 1.6 | 11.5 | 4,656 |

7.3: Factors in under-age first-time school attendance in Nigeria

| | No pre-school available | No child care at home | Child wanted to attend | Other Factors | Number of children |
|----------------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|---------------|--------------------|
| Sex | | | | | |
| Male | 10.3 | 18.7 | 46.3 | 8.9 | 4,885 |
| Female | 10.1 | 19.0 | 47.1 | 8.4 | 4,673 |
| Residence | | | | | |
| Urban | 3.2 | 23.1 | 48.0 | 10.3 | 4,703 |
| Rural | 17.0 | 14.7 | 45.5 | 7.1 | 4,854 |
| Region | | | | | |
| North Central | 13.1 | 14.7 | 46.2 | 6.9 | 1,775 |
| North East | 19.6 | 5.5 | 54.9 | 2.4 | 843 |
| North West | 17.4 | 3.9 | 43.6 | 4.9 | 1,995 |
| South East | 3.7 | 25.2 | 51.1 | 11.3 | 1,048 |
| South South | 7.3 | 32.2 | 47.8 | 7.2 | 1,824 |
| South West | 2.9 | 27.3 | 43.8 | 16.3 | 2,073 |
| Economic Status Quintile* | | | | | |
| Lowest | 25.9 | 7.6 | 48.4 | 3.5 | 1,119 |
| Second | 20.2 | 11.6 | 41.3 | 5.4 | 1,672 |
| Middle | 11.2 | 15.0 | 46.7 | 5.9 | 1,816 |
| Fourth | 5.0 | 19.5 | 47.1 | 7.9 | 1,959 |
| Highest | 1.6 | 29.1 | 49.0 | 14.5 | 2,992 |
| Total | 10.2 | 18.9 | 46.7 | 8.6 | 9,558 |

7.4: Factors in children having never attended school in Nigeria

| | Monetary Cost | Labor Needed | No Interest | Too Young | Very Sick | Disabled | Travel Unsafe | School Too Far | Poor School Quality | No Good Jobs for Graduates | School not Important | Other Factors | Number of children |
|------------------|---------------|--------------|-------------|-----------|-----------|----------|---------------|----------------|---------------------|----------------------------|----------------------|---------------|--------------------|
| Age | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6 to 7 | 18.3 | 12.2 | 6.4 | 23.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 1.6 | 24.3 | 14.0 | 1.2 | 6.5 | 10.8 | 4,447 |
| 8 to 11 | 19.0 | 21.9 | 10.8 | 4.0 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 1.7 | 24.0 | 16.2 | 1.5 | 9.9 | 16.0 | 5,459 |
| 12 to 16 | 17.6 | 27.9 | 13.8 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 21.4 | 11.9 | 1.4 | 11.3 | 27.7 | 4,090 |
| Sex | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male | 18.8 | 20.4 | 9.9 | 9.4 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 1.5 | 25.0 | 14.6 | 1.6 | 7.9 | 12.1 | 7,024 |
| Female | 18.0 | 20.8 | 10.7 | 9.0 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 1.4 | 21.7 | 13.9 | 1.2 | 10.6 | 23.5 | 6,972 |
| Residence | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Urban | 22.0 | 13.1 | 10.7 | 17.1 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 11.4 | 2.3 | 8.0 | 16.2 | 1,705 |
| Rural | 17.9 | 21.6 | 10.2 | 8.1 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 1.4 | 26.3 | 14.6 | 1.3 | 9.4 | 18.0 | 12,291 |
| Region | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| North Central | 38.0 | 15.7 | 3.6 | 7.9 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 2.8 | 31.0 | 4.8 | 0.0 | 0.8 | 15.8 | 1,148 |
| North East | 21.7 | 13.5 | 5.5 | 5.8 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 2.7 | 31.2 | 16.3 | 0.9 | 4.6 | 13.0 | 4,747 |
| North West | 11.6 | 24.7 | 12.7 | 11.7 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 18.1 | 13.6 | 2.0 | 12.4 | 21.6 | 7,557 |

| | Monetary Cost | Labor Needed | No Interest | Too Young | Very Sick | Disabled | Travel Unsafe | School Too Far | Poor School Quality | No Good Jobs for Graduates | School not Important | Other Factors | Number of children |
|----------------------------------|---------------|--------------|-------------|-----------|-----------|----------|---------------|----------------|---------------------|----------------------------|----------------------|---------------|--------------------|
| South East | 60.1 | 9.8 | 0.8 | 30.6 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 0.0 | 3.9 | 1.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 11.5 | 36 |
| South South | 49.4 | 18.5 | 5.9 | 6.5 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 0.0 | 18.4 | 4.1 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 25.1 | 145 |
| South West | 37.1 | 44.5 | 46.5 | 5.5 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 2.3 | 9.9 | 35.9 | 0.0 | 33.3 | 4.8 | 362 |
| Economic Status Quintile* | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Lowest | 16.8 | 22.6 | 9.6 | 7.1 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 1.2 | 31.9 | 14.4 | 1.4 | 8.8 | 18.1 | 8,813 |
| Second | 20.0 | 19.9 | 11.6 | 9.4 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 2.4 | 11.8 | 16.4 | 1.1 | 11.1 | 18.6 | 3,454 |
| Middle | 23.5 | 13.0 | 9.7 | 17.4 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 2.8 | 10.6 | 0.9 | 8.1 | 14.2 | 1,149 |
| Fourth | 21.6 | 9.2 | 12.7 | 24.1 | 0.7 | 1.9 | 1.0 | 3.0 | 6.2 | 3.9 | 8.1 | 13.6 | 476 |
| Highest | 22.2 | 8.3 | 16.0 | 18.8 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 0.0 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 3.2 | 2.7 | 20.4 | 103 |
| North Central | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Benue | 70.0 | 5.6 | 1.9 | 17.1 | 0.6 | 2.8 | 0.0 | 6.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 5.7 | 163 |
| Plateau | 42.7 | 16.6 | 4.3 | 4.7 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 48.0 | 3.9 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 6.5 | 274 |
| Federal Capital Territory | 64.7 | 6.3 | 7.9 | 9.2 | 4.4 | 2.8 | 0.0 | 5.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 8.1 | 14 |
| Kogi | 37.4 | 14.9 | 8.7 | 9.9 | 6.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 8.8 | 7.7 | 0.0 | 9.0 | 8.2 | 42 |
| Kwara | 23.5 | 0.0 | 17.8 | 10.7 | 0.0 | 5.5 | 0.0 | 2.0 | 3.6 | 0.0 | 2.8 | 58.2 | 22 |
| Nasarawa | 48.5 | 6.1 | 3.6 | 4.8 | 0.5 | 1.5 | 25.7 | 1.2 | 27.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 22.8 | 96 |
| Niger | 24.1 | 21.0 | 2.6 | 7.0 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 1.0 | 38.8 | 2.5 | 0.0 | 0.8 | 21.4 | 538 |
| North East | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Gombe | 23.6 | 18.2 | 5.9 | 5.6 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 12.2 | 12.4 | 0.5 | 1.9 | 5.8 | 572 |
| Taraba | 37.8 | 9.3 | 4.2 | 13.6 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 19.6 | 4.1 | 0.3 | 6.0 | 21.7 | 276 |
| Adamawa | 17.5 | 17.1 | 21.3 | 8.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.1 | 20.0 | 3.0 | 0.9 | 1.8 | 22.4 | 183 |
| Bauchi | 24.9 | 18.8 | 2.8 | 8.9 | 0.1 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 41.6 | 4.9 | 0.2 | 6.0 | 18.3 | 1,258 |
| Borno | 16.3 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 1.7 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 5.2 | 21.6 | 30.5 | 0.2 | 5.0 | 10.5 | 1,609 |
| Yobe | 21.4 | 18.4 | 6.8 | 5.8 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 4.8 | 53.0 | 15.6 | 3.6 | 4.1 | 9.6 | 850 |
| North West | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jigawa | 6.1 | 16.1 | 22.7 | 12.3 | 0.3 | 1.2 | 2.2 | 23.6 | 6.1 | 0.7 | 23.4 | 9.8 | 889 |
| Kaduna | 5.0 | 1.1 | 15.7 | 6.4 | 0.3 | 1.6 | 0.5 | 29.0 | 26.1 | 0.0 | 1.6 | 35.2 | 681 |
| Zamfara | 37.5 | 6.6 | 1.4 | 9.8 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 35.0 | 26.0 | 1.4 | 4.2 | 9.4 | 996 |
| Kano | 14.0 | 24.8 | 7.3 | 15.0 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 10.9 | 2.6 | 6.0 | 11.8 | 21.9 | 1,422 |
| Katsina | 2.1 | 54.3 | 13.0 | 11.9 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 0.2 | 20.5 | 8.0 | 0.6 | 24.8 | 26.1 | 1,258 |
| Kebbi | 14.3 | 39.8 | 17.2 | 9.0 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 16.3 | 11.6 | 0.6 | 10.1 | 14.6 | 1,049 |
| Sokoto | 3.2 | 16.0 | 14.9 | 13.7 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 2.2 | 22.0 | 2.7 | 7.3 | 33.0 | 1,263 |
| South East | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Anambra | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2 |
| Abia | 30.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 69.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3 |
| Imo | 60.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 39.9 | 4 |
| Enugu | 69.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 10.5 | 10.1 | 0.0 | 10.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 6 |
| Ebonyi | 57.1 | 17.4 | 1.4 | 43.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3.8 | 2.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 12.4 | 20 |
| South South | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Akwa Ibom | 44.4 | 4.4 | 0.0 | 13.4 | 21.2 | 6.5 | 0.0 | 6.7 | 4.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 28.6 | 9 |
| Cross River | 51.5 | 3.1 | 12.1 | 5.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 21.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 21.0 | 39 |
| Edo | 48.5 | 7.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.6 | 0.0 | 75.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 69.2 | 16 |
| Rivers | 53.2 | 35.1 | 2.0 | 5.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 10.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 4.4 | 51 |
| Bayelsa | 35.1 | 14.7 | 12.8 | 23.3 | 1.2 | 14.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3.6 | 4.5 | 8.3 | 18.6 | 8 |
| Delta | 45.1 | 23.1 | 8.5 | 7.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 25.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 49.8 | 22 |
| South West | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ekiti | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1 |
| Lagos | 56.4 | 36.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 7.0 | 0.0 | 10 |
| Osun | 63.6 | 36.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 12.4 | 0.0 | 3 |
| Oyo | 34.7 | 51.8 | 51.5 | 5.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.8 | 10.0 | 42.1 | 0.0 | 39.5 | 4.2 | 298 |
| Ogun | 52.4 | 0.0 | 7.7 | 10.5 | 3.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 33.8 | 3.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.6 | 19 |
| Ondo | 41.0 | 6.1 | 41.8 | 5.4 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 11.9 | 0.0 | 5.8 | 13.6 | 32 |
| Total | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 18.4 | 20.6 | 10.3 | 9.2 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 1.5 | 23.4 | 14.2 | 1.4 | 9.2 | 17.8 | 13,996 |

7.5: Distribution of reported dropouts by class completed at time of dropout and mean age at dropout in Nigeria

| | Did not complete level 1 | Class 1 | Class 2 | Class 3 | Class 4 | Class 5 | Class 6 | Class 7 | Class 8 | Class 9 | Number of dropouts | Mean age at dropout | Dropout Rate |
|------------------|--------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------|
| Sex | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male | 3.4 | 14.1 | 15.3 | 11.6 | 8.4 | 6.8 | 26.5 | 4.1 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 850 | 9.9 | 53.4 |
| Female | 6.4 | 14.7 | 14.8 | 11.3 | 6.0 | 7.0 | 26.5 | 2.9 | 4.1 | 6.4 | 750 | 9.9 | 46.6 |
| Residence | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Urban | 6.0 | 8.2 | 12.9 | 9.6 | 10.1 | 6.2 | 26.7 | 6.1 | 5.8 | 8.4 | 430 | 10.1 | 26.8 |
| Rural | 4.3 | 16.6 | 15.9 | 12.2 | 6.2 | 7.2 | 26.5 | 2.5 | 4.1 | 4.5 | 1,170 | 9.8 | 73.2 |
| Region | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| North Central | 9.0 | 13.5 | 14.7 | 7.8 | 5.8 | 6.4 | 25.5 | 3.7 | 5.3 | 8.1 | 287 | 10.1 | 18.8 |
| North East | 1.5 | 13.8 | 15.3 | 14.1 | 9.0 | 6.9 | 27.2 | 2.7 | 5.2 | 4.3 | 360 | 9.7 | 27.6 |
| North West | 0.7 | 18.6 | 17.5 | 15.3 | 7.3 | 8.0 | 26.0 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 3.1 | 560 | 9.6 | 26.1 |
| South East | 12.4 | 5.7 | 12.3 | 4.7 | 6.4 | 3.5 | 26.3 | 11.8 | 10.2 | 6.6 | 122 | 10.7 | 11.0 |
| South South | 12.1 | 9.6 | 15.4 | 6.4 | 8.9 | 3.5 | 27.2 | 3.4 | 6.4 | 7.1 | 143 | 9.9 | 9.1 |
| South West | 7.0 | 13.1 | 6.6 | 7.6 | 4.7 | 10.3 | 28.7 | 4.2 | 6.2 | 11.6 | 128 | 10.4 | 7.4 |
| Total | 4.8 | 14.4 | 15.1 | 11.5 | 7.3 | 6.9 | 26.5 | 3.5 | 4.5 | 5.6 | 1,600 | 9.9 | 100.0 |

7.6: Factors in school pupil dropouts in Nigeria

| | Monetary Cost | Labor Needed | No Interest | Failed Exams | Had Enough Schooling | Very Sick | Disabled | Travel to School Unsafe | School Too Far | Poor School Quality | No Good Jobs for Graduates | School not Important | Unlikely/Unable to Join JSS | Engaged, Married, Pregnancy | Other Factors | Number of dropouts | Mean age at dropout |
|----------------------------------|---------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|----------------------|------------|------------|-------------------------|----------------|---------------------|----------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------|--------------------|---------------------|
| Sex | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male | 26.0 | 15.8 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 2.5 | 2.0 | 3.0 | 4.8 | 6.3 | 13.1 | 1.6 | 3.5 | 4.6 | 0.3 | 95.1 | 711 | 7.8 |
| Female | 26.0 | 13.6 | 1.0 | 3.6 | 1.9 | 3.1 | 4.0 | 3.5 | 6.1 | 13.7 | 0.4 | 5.6 | 3.6 | 9.7 | 92.8 | 629 | 8.1 |
| Residence | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Urban | 29.8 | 10.4 | 0.5 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 3.1 | 4.8 | 7.3 | 2.2 | 10.9 | 1.3 | 3.3 | 2.5 | 3.5 | 92.1 | 340 | 7.8 |
| Rural | 24.7 | 16.3 | 1.9 | 3.0 | 2.6 | 2.3 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 7.6 | 14.3 | 0.9 | 4.9 | 4.7 | 5.2 | 94.7 | 999 | 8.0 |
| Region | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| North Central | 45.4 | 11.3 | 1.4 | 3.7 | 0.0 | 2.3 | 5.3 | 3.3 | 2.8 | 6.5 | 0.0 | 3.5 | 2.7 | 1.5 | 92.5 | 209 | 8.7 |
| North East | 19.0 | 9.2 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 0.5 | 2.1 | 4.1 | 12.6 | 7.6 | 27.3 | 0.7 | 4.9 | 2.7 | 4.2 | 93.8 | 316 | 7.7 |
| North West | 9.4 | 21.2 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 5.0 | 2.2 | 1.5 | 0.9 | 7.0 | 12.9 | 1.8 | 6.5 | 6.1 | 8.1 | 96.3 | 523 | 7.6 |
| South East | 44.8 | 7.8 | 2.6 | 0.0 | 2.8 | 4.7 | 6.0 | 0.0 | 2.4 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 89.2 | 82 | 8.6 |
| South South | 64.8 | 11.2 | 0.3 | 5.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 3.3 | 4.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 4.2 | 0.8 | 97.9 | 110 | 7.4 |
| South West | 36.6 | 15.9 | 0.9 | 4.7 | 0.0 | 7.2 | 7.2 | 2.1 | 11.4 | 6.1 | 0.9 | 3.4 | 4.4 | 3.5 | 85.6 | 100 | 9.0 |
| Economic Status Quintile* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Lowest | 20.8 | 18.5 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 3.7 | 1.6 | 3.1 | 2.4 | 9.7 | 16.3 | 1.4 | 6.4 | 3.3 | 5.8 | 95.3 | 491 | 7.9 |
| Second | 27.9 | 13.9 | 0.8 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.8 | 5.3 | 5.5 | 14.5 | 0.4 | 4.4 | 5.6 | 4.0 | 95.1 | 444 | 8.1 |
| Middle | 32.2 | 10.1 | 1.0 | 2.5 | 0.7 | 3.2 | 4.1 | 3.8 | 1.3 | 10.9 | 1.6 | 2.2 | 4.6 | 4.0 | 92.7 | 214 | 8.0 |
| Fourth | 25.6 | 10.0 | 1.2 | 4.0 | 0.9 | 5.3 | 4.2 | 5.6 | 3.6 | 4.8 | 0.8 | 1.5 | 0.7 | 4.9 | 90.5 | 126 | 7.8 |
| Highest | 32.1 | 17.3 | 0.0 | 4.1 | 0.0 | 4.5 | 7.3 | 8.5 | 6.0 | 8.7 | 0.0 | 4.2 | 6.1 | 3.3 | 88.2 | 64 | 7.7 |
| Total | 26.0 | 14.8 | 1.6 | 2.6 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 3.5 | 4.2 | 6.2 | 13.4 | 1.0 | 4.5 | 4.1 | 4.7 | 94.0 | 1,339 | 7.9 |
| School Type | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Government | 23.1 | 14.8 | 1.6 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 3.6 | 4.3 | 6.6 | 14.7 | 1.1 | 4.8 | 4.3 | 5.2 | 94.0 | 1,204 | 8.0 |
| Private | 48.9 | 11.3 | 1.2 | 4.0 | 0.8 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 4.8 | 2.5 | 2.0 | 0.0 | 1.6 | 2.5 | 0.6 | 94.9 | 173 | 8.1 |
| Total | 26.3 | 14.4 | 1.5 | 2.6 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 3.4 | 4.4 | 6.0 | 13.1 | 1.0 | 4.4 | 4.0 | 4.6 | 94.1 | 1,377 | 8.0 |

8.1: Percentage of textbooks freely available for primary school students in Nigeria

| | Textbooks freely available at school | English | Math | Social Studies | Integrated/basic Science | Language | Number of Children |
|---------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---------|------|----------------|--------------------------|----------|--------------------|
| Sex | | | | | | | |
| Male | 44 | 42.3 | 40.6 | 27.8 | 20.9 | 12.2 | 15,318 |
| Female | 43.4 | 41.7 | 39.6 | 26.8 | 20.3 | 12.2 | 13,580 |
| Residence | | | | | | | |
| Urban | 41.3 | 39.7 | 38.6 | 27.1 | 20.4 | 13 | 10,652 |
| Rural | 45.3 | 43.4 | 41.1 | 27.5 | 20.8 | 11.7 | 18,246 |
| Region | | | | | | | |
| North Central | 44.7 | 43.9 | 43.9 | 33.9 | 24.8 | 7 | 5,354 |
| North East | 29.2 | 27.4 | 26.3 | 14.9 | 7.8 | 5.9 | 4,211 |
| North West | 38.8 | 35.8 | 32.3 | 16.7 | 13.2 | 9.9 | 5,858 |
| South East | 52.6 | 51.7 | 49 | 40.1 | 29.2 | 23.3 | 4,177 |
| South South | 34.9 | 33.8 | 31.7 | 26.8 | 21.9 | 9 | 4,803 |
| South West | 65.8 | 64.2 | 64.3 | 42.3 | 33.5 | 21.1 | 4,495 |
| Economic status quintile | | | | | | | |
| Lowest | 42 | 39.8 | 36.9 | 21.8 | 15.1 | 10.7 | 4,747 |
| Second | 42.2 | 40.6 | 38.2 | 24.4 | 17.6 | 11.4 | 7,467 |
| Middle | 45.7 | 43.9 | 42.3 | 30.5 | 22.7 | 12.2 | 7,848 |
| Fourth | 44.5 | 43.1 | 41.8 | 29.7 | 24.1 | 12.7 | 6,018 |
| Highest | 44.1 | 42.1 | 41.5 | 30.8 | 25 | 15.6 | 2,818 |
| Total | 43.8 | 42 | 40.2 | 27.3 | 20.6 | 12.2 | 28,898 |

8.2: Percentage of textbooks freely available for JSS students in Nigeria

| | Textbooks freely available at school | English | Math | Social Studies | Integrated/basic Science | Language | Number of Children |
|---------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---------|------|----------------|--------------------------|----------|--------------------|
| Sex | | | | | | | |
| Male | 29.1 | 27.5 | 27 | 19.7 | 17.6 | 11.2 | 4,254 |
| Female | 32.9 | 31.3 | 30.9 | 22.5 | 19 | 12.5 | 3,762 |
| Residence | | | | | | | |
| Urban | 31.4 | 30.1 | 29.6 | 21.4 | 18.3 | 12.9 | 4,038 |
| Rural | 30.2 | 28.4 | 27.9 | 20.6 | 18.1 | 10.5 | 3,978 |
| Region | | | | | | | |
| North Central | 25.7 | 24.8 | 24.7 | 20.3 | 17 | 6.7 | 1,497 |
| North East | 18.8 | 18 | 17.8 | 13.3 | 10.8 | 7.1 | 843 |
| North West | 24.8 | 23 | 22.3 | 15.8 | 11.6 | 8.5 | 1,050 |
| South East | 19.6 | 18.9 | 17.9 | 16.5 | 13.7 | 11.5 | 1,076 |
| South South | 20.3 | 17.6 | 17.4 | 12.7 | 12.1 | 4.7 | 1,614 |
| South West | 55.2 | 53.6 | 53.2 | 36.3 | 33.1 | 23.9 | 1,936 |
| Economic status quintile | | | | | | | |
| Lowest | 24 | 23.2 | 23.1 | 15.2 | 11.8 | 9.4 | 492 |
| Second | 26.6 | 25.5 | 24.2 | 16.7 | 13.6 | 7.9 | 1,423 |
| Middle | 30.2 | 28.5 | 27.7 | 20.6 | 16.5 | 9.6 | 2,193 |
| Fourth | 29.3 | 27.7 | 27.8 | 20.2 | 17.5 | 9.8 | 2,237 |
| Highest | 38 | 36 | 35.6 | 26.9 | 25.7 | 19.7 | 1,671 |
| Total | 30.9 | 29.3 | 28.8 | 21 | 18.2 | 11.8 | 8,016 |

9.1: Items cited as household expenditures on primary schooling for school pupils in Nigeria*

| | School Levies | School development levy | PTA Fees | Exam Fees | Boarding Fees | Uniforms and Clothing | Books and Supplies | Transport | Food | Extra lessons | Other Fees | One or More Types of Expenditures | Lump sum payment | Number of Children |
|--------------------|---------------|-------------------------|----------|-----------|---------------|-----------------------|--------------------|-----------|------|---------------|------------|-----------------------------------|------------------|--------------------|
| Sex | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male | 43.5 | 37.9 | 72.9 | 59.2 | 0.1 | 91.2 | 97.2 | 9.2 | 49.1 | 28.8 | 11.1 | 98.2 | 33.3 | 19,605 |
| Female | 45.8 | 38.7 | 72.7 | 61.1 | 0.1 | 91.1 | 97.6 | 10.2 | 49.5 | 30.4 | 10.8 | 98.5 | 34.5 | 17,724 |
| Residence | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Urban | 55.2 | 47.5 | 79.6 | 70.5 | 0.1 | 93.7 | 99.1 | 13.5 | 53.6 | 43.4 | 13.9 | 99.3 | 44.5 | 16,636 |
| Rural | 35.5 | 30.4 | 67.1 | 51.3 | 0.1 | 89.0 | 95.9 | 6.5 | 45.7 | 17.8 | 8.4 | 97.5 | 24.8 | 20,693 |
| Region | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| North Central | 52.0 | 40.2 | 91.7 | 55.4 | 0.1 | 92.2 | 98.3 | 6.3 | 53.6 | 18.9 | 4.5 | 99.0 | 37.5 | 7,797 |
| North East | 22.8 | 23.0 | 79.0 | 28.7 | 0.1 | 84.6 | 94.9 | 4.9 | 37.5 | 4.2 | 3.0 | 96.7 | 23.2 | 4,651 |
| North West | 15.6 | 11.9 | 48.3 | 24.7 | 0.1 | 82.1 | 91.6 | 9.1 | 52.9 | 2.8 | 3.5 | 95.0 | 9.5 | 6,069 |
| South East | 55.1 | 31.0 | 73.5 | 78.3 | 0.1 | 93.6 | 99.8 | 8.9 | 31.6 | 50.9 | 42.1 | 99.8 | 29.4 | 5,633 |
| South South | 53.1 | 40.1 | 57.1 | 86.4 | 0.1 | 94.2 | 99.7 | 15.2 | 38.7 | 31.3 | 7.8 | 99.8 | 31.9 | 6,318 |
| South West | 59.6 | 74.2 | 82.1 | 78.7 | 0.1 | 97.8 | 99.0 | 12.7 | 73.8 | 62.9 | 6.5 | 99.1 | 64.1 | 6,861 |
| School type | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

| | School Levies | School development levy | PTA Fees | Exam Fees | Boarding Fees | Uniforms and Clothing | Books and Supplies | Transport | Food | Extra lessons | Other Fees | One or More Types of Expenditures | Lump sum payment | Number of Children |
|---------------------------------|---------------|-------------------------|----------|-----------|---------------|-----------------------|--------------------|-----------|------|---------------|------------|-----------------------------------|------------------|--------------------|
| Government | 20.2 | 25.1 | 65.7 | 47.8 | 0.0 | 89.4 | 96.4 | 5.1 | 47.0 | 14.6 | 10.6 | 97.7 | 18.6 | 26,207 |
| Private | 96.6 | 66.3 | 88.1 | 86.3 | 0.2 | 95.1 | 99.6 | 19.6 | 54.3 | 61.5 | 11.8 | 99.7 | 66.4 | 11,122 |
| Economic status quintile | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Lowest | 21.3 | 18.4 | 58.6 | 30.1 | 0.0 | 80.4 | 90.2 | 3.7 | 33.2 | 3.2 | 5.5 | 93.7 | 14.1 | 4,935 |
| Second | 28.6 | 24.4 | 66.3 | 46.7 | 0.1 | 89.5 | 96.1 | 4.0 | 41.6 | 11.0 | 10.0 | 97.9 | 18.5 | 7,936 |
| Middle | 36.6 | 33.4 | 74.3 | 60.4 | 0.1 | 93.3 | 98.7 | 6.6 | 48.9 | 22.8 | 13.2 | 99.2 | 27.1 | 8,845 |
| Fourth | 51.2 | 44.2 | 74.6 | 69.2 | 0.1 | 93.3 | 99.2 | 11.3 | 58.1 | 37.8 | 10.3 | 99.5 | 39.2 | 8,298 |
| Highest | 75.0 | 62.1 | 83.9 | 80.6 | 0.1 | 94.8 | 99.5 | 20.5 | 57.2 | 61.2 | 13.3 | 99.5 | 61.6 | 7,315 |
| North Central | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Benue | 68.3 | 27.8 | 84.1 | 61.4 | 0.0 | 93.7 | 98.6 | 1.5 | 9.9 | 11.0 | 3.5 | 98.9 | 17.7 | 782 |
| Federal Capital Territory | 67.2 | 51.8 | 98.1 | 77.7 | 0.3 | 92.1 | 99.8 | 11.7 | 29.1 | 28.7 | 5.8 | 99.8 | 67.8 | 1,179 |
| Kogi | 57.2 | 49.6 | 90.2 | 71.1 | 0.0 | 92.2 | 99.6 | 5.7 | 89.3 | 18.3 | 6.9 | 99.6 | 38.6 | 1,312 |
| Kwara | 64.3 | 55.6 | 93.9 | 68.2 | 0.0 | 83.9 | 100.0 | 6.0 | 93.5 | 38.1 | 3.1 | 100.0 | 61.4 | 1,346 |
| Nasarawa | 39.7 | 17.8 | 89.5 | 35.1 | 0.3 | 98.4 | 99.6 | 7.9 | 38.5 | 8.8 | 9.8 | 99.8 | 21.6 | 1,143 |
| Niger | 29.0 | 27.7 | 94.4 | 33.0 | 0.1 | 98.9 | 99.1 | 7.9 | 77.2 | 13.2 | 1.4 | 99.4 | - | 1,100 |
| Plateau | 36.7 | 43.8 | 88.6 | 33.6 | 0.0 | 87.1 | 89.0 | 1.8 | 6.7 | 6.1 | 0.0 | 94.2 | 33.2 | 935 |
| North East | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Adamawa | 21.6 | 19.9 | 90.8 | 18.0 | 0.0 | 93.3 | 97.2 | 4.9 | 39.3 | 4.3 | 1.2 | 98.2 | 19.8 | 1,291 |
| Bauchi | 10.8 | 12.4 | 39.5 | 12.0 | 0.1 | 73.4 | 91.9 | 2.3 | 53.5 | 3.6 | 2.6 | 95.6 | 13.5 | 772 |
| Borno | 21.4 | 6.8 | 81.6 | 12.9 | 0.0 | 98.3 | 99.0 | 3.6 | 4.9 | 6.6 | 7.9 | 99.3 | 4.6 | 313 |
| Gombe | 18.8 | 31.3 | 80.9 | 51.7 | 0.1 | 90.4 | 92.7 | 4.5 | 37.9 | 2.5 | 1.4 | 92.9 | 36.5 | 735 |
| Taraba | 28.5 | 23.3 | 88.2 | 33.4 | 0.2 | 73.3 | 94.8 | 5.3 | 29.3 | 5.5 | 3.0 | 97.8 | 20.0 | 1,173 |
| Yobe | 45.4 | 57.6 | 80.2 | 57.4 | 0.0 | 90.8 | 93.5 | 11.9 | 56.1 | 1.4 | 10.4 | 95.2 | 61.7 | 367 |
| North West | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jigawa | 6.3 | 2.2 | 4.2 | 4.6 | 0.0 | 77.1 | 88.9 | 9.4 | 64.0 | 0.6 | 1.1 | 92.1 | 1.3 | 857 |
| Kaduna | 37.3 | 38.4 | 84.7 | 35.2 | 0.0 | 91.2 | 97.5 | 5.8 | 17.5 | 14.1 | 1.5 | 99.1 | 27.9 | 878 |
| Kano | 15.0 | 6.9 | 40.1 | 42.5 | 0.0 | 71.7 | 92.7 | 18.9 | 67.3 | 0.5 | 9.2 | 96.5 | 1.9 | 1,733 |
| Katsina | 4.0 | 0.8 | 16.3 | 3.5 | 0.1 | 85.5 | 89.9 | 2.3 | 76.3 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 94.3 | 2.1 | 968 |
| Kebbi | 32.5 | 33.3 | 93.0 | 39.3 | 0.4 | 96.4 | 97.7 | 5.6 | 30.0 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 98.0 | 39.0 | 517 |
| Sokoto | 7.4 | 3.9 | 61.3 | 10.4 | 0.5 | 76.4 | 74.9 | 4.7 | 42.4 | 1.9 | 0.8 | 84.1 | 2.9 | 560 |
| Zamfara | 6.9 | 4.2 | 85.3 | 19.4 | 0.0 | 91.7 | 95.1 | 2.5 | 41.2 | 0.6 | 1.1 | 96.9 | 4.8 | 556 |
| South East | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Abia | 69.3 | 37.1 | 80.4 | 92.5 | 0.1 | 95.1 | 99.6 | 12.3 | 38.5 | 57.0 | 56.6 | 99.6 | 46.3 | 1,072 |
| Anambra | 81.5 | 36.9 | 86.3 | 79.8 | 0.3 | 88.2 | 99.4 | 10.9 | 25.8 | 81.7 | 27.3 | 99.4 | 50.3 | 1,167 |
| Ebonyi | 23.1 | 12.5 | 88.9 | 89.2 | 0.0 | 99.8 | 99.8 | 2.0 | 9.5 | 29.4 | 61.4 | 100.0 | 11.8 | 1,197 |
| Enugu | 62.6 | 47.6 | 66.5 | 83.1 | 0.0 | 99.4 | 99.9 | 4.2 | 16.5 | 42.4 | 28.3 | 99.9 | 22.2 | 1,128 |
| Imo | 40.3 | 21.6 | 43.3 | 45.7 | 0.2 | 84.9 | 100.0 | 16.5 | 71.9 | 44.6 | 36.6 | 100.0 | 17.4 | 1,069 |
| South South | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Akwa Ibom | 37.2 | 31.2 | 46.6 | 71.4 | 0.0 | 99.2 | 99.6 | 25.6 | 27.9 | 36.1 | 5.9 | 99.8 | 18.6 | 804 |
| Bayelsa | 34.9 | 36.2 | 27.4 | 96.0 | 0.2 | 91.8 | 99.9 | 9.0 | 50.1 | 15.6 | 3.0 | 99.9 | 10.9 | 1,128 |
| Cross River | 77.7 | 74.4 | 93.5 | 94.2 | 0.3 | 98.7 | 99.5 | 13.1 | 15.8 | 19.2 | 15.9 | 99.6 | 76.8 | 1,032 |
| Delta | 54.5 | 41.7 | 57.6 | 80.5 | 0.0 | 99.8 | 100.0 | 21.5 | 52.9 | 44.8 | 1.2 | 100.0 | 15.6 | 1,138 |
| Edo | 45.1 | 45.7 | 60.8 | 82.5 | 0.0 | 98.0 | 100.0 | 5.3 | 69.8 | 41.4 | 3.4 | 100.0 | 38.5 | 1,154 |
| Rivers | 68.1 | 13.2 | 57.2 | 90.6 | 0.0 | 78.8 | 99.3 | 19.9 | 9.1 | 30.9 | 19.1 | 99.7 | 31.5 | 1,062 |
| South West | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Lagos | 67.5 | 66.1 | 74.5 | 71.6 | 0.2 | 99.5 | 99.8 | 16.2 | 67.0 | 70.4 | 18.6 | 99.8 | 63.2 | 1,231 |
| Ekiti | 56.0 | 90.8 | 99.4 | 97.4 | 0.0 | 99.9 | 99.9 | 9.8 | 36.7 | 91.2 | 1.9 | 99.9 | 62.1 | 1,217 |
| Ogun | 38.2 | 72.1 | 91.7 | 70.6 | 0.1 | 99.4 | 99.8 | 8.2 | 93.3 | 55.4 | 5.9 | 99.9 | 64.0 | 1,214 |
| Ondo | 90.5 | 85.4 | 90.8 | 97.8 | 0.3 | 96.0 | 99.9 | 9.4 | 71.4 | 50.0 | 4.4 | 99.9 | 78.0 | 1,134 |
| Osun | 44.4 | 44.4 | 45.9 | 44.4 | 0.0 | 98.0 | 99.9 | 17.2 | 93.1 | 43.2 | 1.7 | 99.9 | 40.8 | 1,051 |
| Oyo | 64.2 | 86.2 | 87.2 | 90.9 | 0.0 | 92.5 | 94.2 | 16.7 | 85.4 | 62.5 | 4.8 | 94.8 | 78.0 | 1,014 |
| Total | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 44.6 | 38.3 | 72.8 | 60.1 | 0.1 | 91.2 | 97.4 | 9.6 | 49.3 | 29.6 | 10.9 | 98.4 | 33.9 | 37,329 |

* Some expenditures were included in a "lump sum" payment and may not appear in item cost calculations

9.2: Per-pupil household expenditure on primary schooling for pupils in Nigeria

| | Mean total expenditures (Nigerian Naira) | Number of primary school children |
|---------------------------------|--|-----------------------------------|
| Sex | | |
| Male | 8 145.7 | 19,605 |
| Female | 8 792.7 | 17,724 |
| Residence | | |
| Urban | 14 550.8 | 16,636 |
| Rural | 2 940.2 | 20,693 |
| Region | | |
| North Central | 15 697.4 | 7,797 |
| North East | 3 118.9 | 4,651 |
| North West | 1 749.9 | 6,069 |
| South East | 3 742.2 | 5,633 |
| South South | 9 188.6 | 6,318 |
| South West | 14 316.2 | 6,861 |
| School type | | |
| Government | 1 687.0 | 26,207 |
| Private | 22 340.0 | 11,122 |
| Economic status quintile | | |
| Lowest | 761.7 | 4,935 |
| Second | 1 295.9 | 7,936 |
| Middle | 2 993.1 | 8,845 |
| Fourth | 6 188.3 | 8,298 |
| Highest | 27 190.2 | 7,315 |
| North Central | | |
| Benue | 1 622.9 | 782 |
| Federal Capital Territory | 65 651.2 | 1,179 |
| Kogi | 3 086.6 | 1,312 |
| Kwara | 5 947.9 | 1,346 |
| Nasarawa | 3 795.5 | 1,143 |
| Niger | 4 918.5 | 1,100 |
| Plateau | 1 483.8 | 935 |
| North East | | |
| Adamawa | 4 850.0 | 1,291 |
| Bauchi | 996.5 | 772 |
| Borno | 2 395.0 | 313 |
| Gombe | 2 941.1 | 735 |
| Taraba | 1 761.8 | 1,173 |
| Yobe | 6 986.8 | 367 |
| North West | | |
| Jigawa | 786.4 | 857 |
| Kaduna | 4 137.6 | 878 |
| Kano | 324.3 | 1,733 |
| Katsina | 2 345.9 | 968 |
| Kebbi | 3 881.4 | 517 |
| Sokoto | 1 177.4 | 560 |
| Zamfara | 1 822.2 | 556 |
| South East | | |
| Abia | 6 172.3 | 1,072 |
| Anambra | 65 166.0 | 1,167 |
| Ebonyi | 746.5 | 1,197 |
| Enugu | 23 122.2 | 1,128 |
| Imo | 3 201.9 | 1,069 |
| South South | | |
| Akwa Ibom | 10 977.4 | 804 |
| Bayelsa | 4 271.5 | 1,128 |
| Cross River | 7 226.5 | 1,032 |
| Delta | 11 186.4 | 1,138 |
| Edo | 6 589.3 | 1,154 |
| Rivers | 15 348.9 | 1,062 |
| South West | | |
| Lagos | 28 973.6 | 1,231 |
| Ekiti | 17 307.8 | 1,217 |
| Ogun | 7 215.4 | 1,214 |
| Ondo | 10 906.8 | 1,134 |
| Osun | 7 949.6 | 1,051 |
| Oyo | 10 341.1 | 1,014 |
| Total | | |
| Total | 84 533.9 | 37,329 |

9.3: Mean per-pupil household expenditures on primary schooling in Nigeria

| | School Levies | School development levy | PTA Fees | Exam Fees | Boarding Fees | Uniforms and Clothing | Books and Supplies | Transport | Food | Extra lessons | Other Fees | Number of Children |
|---------------------------------|---------------|-------------------------|----------|-----------|---------------|-----------------------|--------------------|-----------|--------|---------------|------------|--------------------|
| Sex | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male | 3683.7 | 193.6 | 449.9 | 362.8 | 5546.3 | 1953.7 | 3033.7 | 5213.2 | 2082.9 | 4445.4 | 2402.7 | 19,605 |
| Female | 3942.2 | 205.9 | 452.3 | 386.9 | 3308.6 | 1963.2 | 3176.0 | 5376.1 | 2156.1 | 4543.9 | 4026.8 | 17,724 |
| Residence | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Urban | 6283.6 | 225.7 | 565.0 | 412.1 | 4131.9 | 2380.9 | 4270.8 | 5973.7 | 2796.5 | 5183.3 | 3438.6 | 16,636 |
| Rural | 2046.5 | 181.9 | 375.9 | 349.0 | 4742.5 | 1603.7 | 2106.4 | 4188.9 | 1443.7 | 3153.2 | 2754.0 | 20,693 |
| Region | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| North Central | 3667.7 | 112.7 | 603.1 | 203.5 | 1502.3 | 1700.0 | 2563.9 | 2105.7 | 271.7 | 6308.4 | 1520.8 | 7,797 |
| North East | 1091.4 | 29.7 | 199.4 | 46.5 | 0.0 | 1302.6 | 1511.2 | 13857.3 | 2629.8 | 6127.1 | 4177.6 | 4,651 |
| North West | 884.2 | 115.3 | 145.4 | 53.6 | 0.0 | 1020.9 | 934.2 | 1010.4 | 1105.8 | 1465.5 | 1649.3 | 6,069 |
| South East | 4453.3 | 301.7 | 761.9 | 529.9 | 18007.5 | 2101.1 | 3821.6 | 5799.3 | 2475.5 | 1873.6 | 3833.5 | 5,633 |
| South South | 7045.3 | 285.9 | 499.8 | 892.4 | 2650.3 | 2659.4 | 4467.8 | 5132.4 | 1595.7 | 5660.9 | 1655.3 | 6,318 |
| South West | 6064.0 | 432.3 | 465.4 | 572.0 | 9987.8 | 2740.3 | 4876.8 | 7951.7 | 4295.7 | 5027.2 | 2868.9 | 6,861 |
| School type | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Government | 527.9 | 144.6 | 339.1 | 260.8 | 1596.6 | 1495.0 | 1865.6 | 2958.9 | 1599.0 | 2678.7 | 2053.4 | 26,207 |
| Private | 15772.0 | 415.9 | 900.7 | 803.2 | 6830.0 | 2975.1 | 5741.4 | 6739.8 | 3075.9 | 5700.2 | 5272.5 | 11,122 |
| Economic status quintile | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Lowest | 624.0 | 126.8 | 222.5 | 119.6 | 3993.0 | 1014.0 | 910.7 | 1502.4 | 1569.4 | 1286.4 | 1120.0 | 4,935 |
| Second | 932.2 | 118.6 | 310.5 | 251.6 | 822.0 | 1342.8 | 1489.1 | 2515.6 | 1150.7 | 1622.1 | 1305.1 | 7,936 |
| Middle | 1868.8 | 179.0 | 451.5 | 359.2 | 1835.6 | 1698.2 | 2239.9 | 3046.0 | 1408.5 | 2010.2 | 2513.4 | 8,845 |
| Fourth | 4037.7 | 248.4 | 514.3 | 487.9 | 4884.2 | 2061.2 | 3402.1 | 4272.9 | 1999.1 | 2820.5 | 3588.1 | 8,298 |
| Highest | 13833.9 | 371.6 | 838.2 | 698.3 | 14027.1 | 3316.2 | 6540.6 | 7831.9 | 3746.2 | 7588.6 | 5332.1 | 7,315 |
| North Central | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Benue | 3141.1 | 82.8 | 502.4 | 235.9 | 0 | 1393.8 | 1234.2 | 18561.3 | 4136.3 | 1803.9 | 542.4 | 782 |
| Federal Capital Territory | 2661.7 | 43.7 | 1383.2 | 364.0 | 5000.0 | 2949.9 | 4414.5 | 3456.3 | 495.3 | 17391.7 | 3282.3 | 1,179 |
| Kogi | 2208.7 | 171.1 | 424.4 | 290.3 | 0.0 | 1621.4 | 2561.9 | 802.7 | 69.3 | 1274.2 | 807.9 | 1,312 |
| Kwara | 5211.9 | 69.7 | 755.1 | 351.3 | 0 | 1514.8 | 3397.1 | 1950.9 | 209.7 | 4247.5 | 2938.6 | 1,346 |
| Nasarawa | 4934.8 | 87.6 | 519.8 | 60.4 | 1526.1 | 1620.8 | 1911.4 | 1097.8 | 411.4 | 6620.4 | 624.1 | 1,143 |
| Niger | 1933.4 | 175.7 | 585.8 | 159.0 | 0.0 | 1660.1 | 2253.4 | 202.8 | 119.7 | 3351.8 | 2015.6 | 1,100 |
| Plateau | 4767.8 | 109.7 | 311.2 | 20.4 | 0 | 1219.1 | 1357.3 | 3532.8 | 136.2 | 1216.2 | 0 | 935 |
| North East | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Adamawa | 601.4 | 5.2 | 163.8 | 3.8 | 0 | 1164.8 | 1476.2 | 10585.2 | 3544.4 | 15257.0 | 2398.5 | 1,291 |
| Bauchi | 214.8 | 13.1 | 77.3 | 38.8 | 0 | 959.6 | 730.7 | 7581.1 | 1446.7 | 1090.3 | 137.0 | 772 |
| Borno | 1776.9 | 11.2 | 253.7 | 96.7 | 0 | 3187.1 | 5634.2 | 7643.7 | 2530.8 | 4166.1 | 13161.8 | 313 |
| Gombe | 990.7 | 27.6 | 152.0 | 97.6 | 0.0 | 1623.9 | 1142.3 | 8180.4 | 3434.6 | 3921.2 | 618.3 | 735 |
| Taraba | 1765.9 | 46.1 | 315.6 | 53.5 | 0.0 | 1016.7 | 1330.9 | 26318.5 | 2198.2 | 5563.8 | 4148.7 | 1,173 |
| Yobe | 2363.8 | 231.3 | 265.7 | 60.8 | 0.0 | 1303.1 | 945.6 | 501.7 | 1958.6 | 157.8 | 504.3 | 367 |
| North West | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jigawa | 534.1 | 0.8 | 9.3 | 10.8 | 0 | 856.6 | 716.0 | 1185.8 | 1316.9 | 2992.3 | 270.8 | 857 |
| Kaduna | 2198.7 | 87.2 | 260.5 | 38.2 | 0.0 | 1016.6 | 1672.3 | 2749.8 | 670.6 | 1376.4 | 1213.9 | 878 |
| Kano | 847.5 | 315.2 | 202.1 | 123.0 | 0.0 | 760.4 | 783.7 | 121.0 | 691.0 | 1002.6 | 1325.4 | 1,733 |
| Katsina | 333.0 | 1.2 | 19.4 | 3.0 | 0.0 | 1027.9 | 773.4 | 2463.3 | 1300.5 | 1413.0 | 7546.5 | 968 |
| Kebbi | 548.1 | 60.9 | 281.7 | 46.2 | 0 | 1918.3 | 1161.5 | 4711.3 | 4449.3 | 1499.9 | 147.2 | 517 |
| Sokoto | 1488.4 | 14.0 | 106.9 | 25.6 | 0.0 | 906.0 | 742.9 | 2487.3 | 365.5 | 5816.7 | 185.7 | 560 |
| Zamfara | 534.3 | 46.1 | 219.2 | 45.1 | 0 | 1298.3 | 789.3 | 880.3 | 430.1 | 263.1 | 5229.7 | 556 |
| South East | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Abia | 7092.8 | 479.2 | 977.5 | 1121.5 | 55215.7 | 2350.7 | 4476.2 | 3299.9 | 1789.9 | 2116.3 | 1406.0 | 1,072 |
| Anambra | 7835.2 | 350.5 | 817.2 | 398.3 | 6881.0 | 2441.1 | 5075.4 | 2724.6 | 570.7 | 2033.1 | 1516.2 | 1,167 |
| Ebonyi | 1270.6 | 72.5 | 815.4 | 397.3 | 0 | 1961.0 | 2592.4 | 5989.1 | 946.7 | 928.8 | 882.6 | 1,197 |
| Enugu | 4455.0 | 370.9 | 732.2 | 376.8 | 0.0 | 1752.5 | 3233.2 | 6687.0 | 175.6 | 1659.9 | 747.8 | 1,128 |
| Imo | 3310.0 | 303.9 | 529.4 | 527.6 | 0 | 2031.4 | 3821.6 | 8952.0 | 4363.6 | 2362.8 | 16745.7 | 1,069 |
| South South | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Akwa Ibom | 8564.2 | 405.7 | 550.6 | 635.2 | 0 | 3836.7 | 5954.9 | 9415.6 | 3138.0 | 7615.8 | 1740.7 | 804 |
| Bayelsa | 4359.6 | 310.8 | 325.5 | 1310.0 | 2000.0 | 2610.6 | 3767.1 | 5473.7 | 1131.2 | 9007.7 | 1010.4 | 1,128 |
| Cross River | 4165.9 | 238.4 | 548.2 | 446.9 | 2851.9 | 1849.2 | 2670.5 | 2545.5 | 1650.5 | 3156.7 | 575.6 | 1,032 |
| Delta | 5707.5 | 409.1 | 462.6 | 703.2 | 0 | 2607.7 | 5609.7 | 1620.0 | 597.3 | 2579.3 | 23153.3 | 1,138 |
| Edo | 1105.1 | 145.8 | 406.3 | 479.8 | 0 | 2378.1 | 3913.6 | 2546.4 | 2091.0 | 4913.5 | 604.9 | 1,154 |
| Rivers | 17586.0 | 174.6 | 782.8 | 1584.2 | 0 | 2955.1 | 5177.2 | 7311.5 | 2621.9 | 8861.2 | 1196.8 | 1,062 |
| South West | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Lagos | 12996.9 | 345.4 | 564.5 | 673.8 | 9000.0 | 4391.9 | 7386.7 | 14294.7 | 9627.2 | 10277.1 | 3618.5 | 1,231 |
| Ekiti | 7778.5 | 913.8 | 360.3 | 511.8 | 0 | 2789.5 | 3779.0 | 4114.9 | 547.2 | 1313.1 | 2911.0 | 1,217 |
| Ogun | 2878.6 | 324.3 | 773.2 | 508.1 | 0 | 2096.2 | 3358.7 | 4595.9 | 2226.8 | 3920.7 | 1305.5 | 1,214 |
| Ondo | 7129.5 | 579.0 | 714.4 | 1189.0 | 15000.0 | 2209.3 | 3616.1 | 13129.7 | 7468.6 | 3961.0 | 2054.4 | 1,134 |
| Osun | 1489.4 | 65.2 | 132.2 | 194.8 | 0 | 2664.8 | 6527.1 | 7668.1 | 4418.6 | 6398.0 | 1663.1 | 1,051 |
| Oyo | 4840.2 | 346.6 | 426.9 | 574.7 | 0 | 2057.5 | 4571.7 | 2686.7 | 1266.3 | 5315.7 | 2826.9 | 1,014 |
| Total | | | | | | | | | | | | |

| | School Levies | School development levy | PTA Fees | Exam Fees | Boarding Fees | Uniforms and Clothing | Books and Supplies | Transport | Food | Extra lessons | Other Fees | Number of Children |
|-------|---------------|-------------------------|----------|-----------|---------------|-----------------------|--------------------|-----------|--------|---------------|------------|--------------------|
| Total | 3805.4 | 199.4 | 451.0 | 374.2 | 4479.2 | 1958.3 | 3101.2 | 5294.4 | 2117.8 | 4493.0 | 3160.7 | 37,329 |

9.4: Household expenditures on JSS for school students in Nigeria*

| | School Levies | School development levy | PTA Fees | Exam Fees | Boarding Fees | Uniforms and Clothing | Books and Supplies | Transport | Food | Extra lessons | Other Fees | One or More Types of Expenditures | Lump sum payment | Number of Children |
|---------------------------------|---------------|-------------------------|----------|-----------|---------------|-----------------------|--------------------|-----------|------|---------------|------------|-----------------------------------|------------------|--------------------|
| Sex | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male | 54.6 | 46.8 | 75.7 | 68.1 | 3.1 | 95.6 | 99.1 | 20.6 | 52.2 | 34.6 | 10.1 | 99.3 | 42.6 | 5,646 |
| Female | 58.2 | 50.4 | 76.8 | 71.9 | 3.0 | 95.5 | 99.7 | 22.5 | 53.5 | 38.8 | 10.9 | 99.7 | 44.7 | 5,253 |
| Residence | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Urban | 57.4 | 50.6 | 77.6 | 70.0 | 3.6 | 94.8 | 99.5 | 23.9 | 57.1 | 43.2 | 11.9 | 99.6 | 46.3 | 5,856 |
| Rural | 55.2 | 46.1 | 74.5 | 69.9 | 2.4 | 96.5 | 99.2 | 18.6 | 47.5 | 28.6 | 8.9 | 99.4 | 40.3 | 5,043 |
| Region | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| North Central | 73.8 | 56.0 | 93.9 | 70.1 | 3.6 | 93.0 | 99.7 | 17.3 | 59.2 | 28.6 | 7.1 | 99.7 | 54.0 | 2,167 |
| North East | 70.6 | 61.8 | 83.9 | 60.9 | 4.1 | 95.9 | 98.0 | 9.9 | 42.6 | 8.1 | 4.5 | 98.3 | 60.8 | 1,037 |
| North West | 37.5 | 21.8 | 67.1 | 40.2 | 1.4 | 93.3 | 97.7 | 21.2 | 52.8 | 5.7 | 4.8 | 98.4 | 19.0 | 1,203 |
| South East | 65.1 | 34.8 | 78.7 | 78.1 | 5.4 | 94.1 | 99.8 | 18.4 | 32.5 | 49.5 | 26.5 | 99.9 | 34.3 | 1,735 |
| South South | 48.2 | 39.2 | 59.9 | 84.3 | 2.4 | 96.5 | 99.7 | 26.8 | 40.0 | 34.3 | 7.8 | 99.8 | 32.1 | 2,220 |
| South West | 46.3 | 68.3 | 75.2 | 69.4 | 2.0 | 98.9 | 99.8 | 27.0 | 76.9 | 62.7 | 9.7 | 99.8 | 57.1 | 2,537 |
| School type | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Government | 40.5 | 40.4 | 71.2 | 63.5 | 2.1 | 95.3 | 99.2 | 19.8 | 53.1 | 27.9 | 9.6 | 99.4 | 33.3 | 8,011 |
| Private | 97.3 | 69.7 | 89.1 | 86.6 | 5.6 | 96.2 | 99.8 | 26.1 | 52.1 | 59.4 | 13.1 | 99.9 | 70.3 | 2,888 |
| Economic status quintile | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Lowest | 62.5 | 46.1 | 75.5 | 63.7 | 1.9 | 96.8 | 99.1 | 12.2 | 37.2 | 9.8 | 5.6 | 99.5 | 45.1 | 618 |
| Second | 55.2 | 43.9 | 75.4 | 64.4 | 1.6 | 96.6 | 98.5 | 12.6 | 41.3 | 20.4 | 6.8 | 99.0 | 34.7 | 1,741 |
| Middle | 48.2 | 41.7 | 75.5 | 69.5 | 1.6 | 95.0 | 99.3 | 17.1 | 47.8 | 28.2 | 9.4 | 99.3 | 35.2 | 2,663 |
| Fourth | 53.1 | 48.6 | 75.2 | 69.8 | 1.9 | 95.0 | 99.6 | 20.8 | 56.2 | 39.8 | 10.5 | 99.8 | 41.9 | 2,897 |
| Highest | 65.3 | 56.7 | 78.2 | 74.3 | 6.2 | 95.7 | 99.7 | 32.0 | 62.2 | 53.1 | 14.2 | 99.8 | 55.8 | 2,980 |
| North Central | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Kwara | 58.8 | 52.9 | 94.8 | 73.2 | 1.0 | 88.9 | 100.0 | 24.4 | 92.3 | 44.2 | 8.0 | 100.0 | 59.8 | 399 |
| Benue | 94.8 | 38.8 | 83.7 | 68.1 | 4.6 | 98.9 | 100.0 | 7.1 | 22.2 | 19.9 | 6.3 | 100.0 | 25.3 | 191 |
| Federal Capital Territory | 85.8 | 68.3 | 96.8 | 80.8 | 7.8 | 84.3 | 99.3 | 22.4 | 40.4 | 33.7 | 12.3 | 99.3 | 80.3 | 341 |
| Kogi | 81.8 | 66.9 | 92.7 | 85.7 | 1.8 | 93.3 | 100.0 | 8.3 | 89.1 | 34.6 | 6.9 | 100.0 | 54.8 | 410 |
| Nasarawa | 62.8 | 30.0 | 90.1 | 43.2 | 5.3 | 97.8 | 98.9 | 22.0 | 39.2 | 17.9 | 9.5 | 98.9 | 34.8 | 339 |
| Niger | 42.1 | 38.1 | 98.5 | 39.4 | 1.2 | 99.5 | 100.0 | 31.4 | 81.0 | 20.1 | 2.9 | 100.0 | - | 243 |
| Plateau | 98.5 | 89.4 | 98.3 | 90.9 | 4.6 | 94.0 | 99.5 | 2.3 | 13.2 | 14.5 | 0.3 | 100.0 | 91.5 | 244 |
| North East | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Adamawa | 96.1 | 72.8 | 80.1 | 63.5 | 4.7 | 97.3 | 98.1 | 10.6 | 53.2 | 8.2 | 2.7 | 98.8 | 74.2 | 290 |
| Bauchi | 60.9 | 51.7 | 77.7 | 46.4 | 4.5 | 98.8 | 98.8 | 7.5 | 50.8 | 3.7 | 2.6 | 98.8 | 49.3 | 159 |
| Borno | 26.5 | 7.5 | 70.2 | 13.9 | 1.8 | 97.0 | 98.5 | 5.5 | 5.4 | 9.2 | 12.8 | 98.5 | 3.0 | 101 |
| Gombe | 38.9 | 54.5 | 87.5 | 72.8 | 3.0 | 94.4 | 95.2 | 8.4 | 31.7 | 7.8 | 0.0 | 95.2 | 56.7 | 146 |
| Taraba | 95.0 | 76.8 | 92.4 | 78.6 | 5.7 | 90.6 | 99.6 | 12.1 | 36.7 | 14.2 | 3.3 | 99.6 | 70.5 | 175 |
| Yobe | 58.3 | 75.0 | 93.5 | 67.5 | 3.1 | 97.8 | 97.5 | 12.8 | 56.8 | 4.0 | 10.5 | 98.0 | 76.2 | 166 |
| North West | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jigawa | 7.4 | 2.7 | 11.9 | 10.6 | 0.0 | 98.9 | 98.8 | 24.2 | 70.4 | 1.6 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1.5 | 99 |
| Kaduna | 91.3 | 53.7 | 83.6 | 51.6 | 1.6 | 92.7 | 99.4 | 14.9 | 17.5 | 18.2 | 3.2 | 99.6 | 49.0 | 282 |
| Kano | 22.8 | 11.1 | 61.2 | 60.1 | 0.9 | 84.8 | 98.7 | 32.4 | 71.3 | 1.0 | 11.1 | 98.7 | 3.2 | 327 |
| Katsina | 6.4 | 2.4 | 28.0 | 9.4 | 1.2 | 100.0 | 99.2 | 11.3 | 86.4 | 3.1 | 0.9 | 100.0 | 5.8 | 164 |
| Kebbi | 40.1 | 40.0 | 98.0 | 42.2 | 4.5 | 99.6 | 99.6 | 20.6 | 44.0 | 0.0 | 3.9 | 99.6 | 43.4 | 108 |
| Sokoto | 15.7 | 1.1 | 76.5 | 15.0 | 0.9 | 90.9 | 75.9 | 20.3 | 58.7 | 2.9 | 0.0 | 84.2 | 2.8 | 92 |
| Zamfara | 16.6 | 4.4 | 96.3 | 30.4 | 1.0 | 99.4 | 98.8 | 15.8 | 42.8 | 1.6 | 4.2 | 98.8 | 6.2 | 131 |
| South East | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Imo | 41.1 | 25.8 | 40.0 | 48.1 | 4.3 | 87.5 | 99.8 | 28.2 | 68.8 | 44.8 | 19.9 | 100.0 | 22.8 | 349 |
| Abia | 96.1 | 48.4 | 92.2 | 92.9 | 4.2 | 94.3 | 99.5 | 26.5 | 38.3 | 68.2 | 34.7 | 99.5 | 65.0 | 396 |
| Anambra | 96.3 | 33.7 | 82.5 | 78.2 | 6.7 | 88.8 | 100.0 | 13.6 | 30.0 | 52.3 | 33.0 | 100.0 | 43.4 | 307 |
| Ebonyi | 31.4 | 19.9 | 95.8 | 97.2 | 8.3 | 99.9 | 99.9 | 9.1 | 14.5 | 45.7 | 9.5 | 99.9 | 14.3 | 341 |
| Enugu | 58.1 | 43.7 | 83.0 | 73.4 | 4.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 12.1 | 8.9 | 33.2 | 34.5 | 100.0 | 20.9 | 342 |
| South South | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Akwa Ibom | 25.9 | 24.4 | 42.4 | 78.6 | 2.4 | 99.4 | 99.4 | 41.8 | 32.0 | 40.3 | 3.6 | 99.7 | 10.9 | 350 |
| Bayelsa | 26.0 | 31.1 | 37.5 | 96.6 | 2.0 | 97.7 | 100.0 | 12.2 | 49.8 | 13.5 | 6.2 | 100.0 | 8.8 | 350 |
| Cross River | 97.0 | 89.0 | 97.1 | 94.8 | 3.1 | 99.0 | 100.0 | 20.4 | 17.0 | 28.0 | 13.3 | 100.0 | 95.6 | 305 |
| Delta | 43.5 | 42.8 | 57.6 | 74.3 | 0.6 | 99.7 | 99.4 | 32.7 | 52.4 | 47.3 | 2.1 | 99.7 | 15.7 | 406 |
| Edo | 41.7 | 44.7 | 65.4 | 72.5 | 1.0 | 96.8 | 100.0 | 12.6 | 69.0 | 42.0 | 2.1 | 100.0 | 36.8 | 411 |
| Rivers | 62.2 | 13.7 | 63.4 | 92.6 | 5.6 | 87.2 | 99.5 | 39.9 | 13.3 | 30.8 | 20.8 | 99.5 | 35.0 | 398 |
| South West | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Lagos | 45.7 | 46.0 | 58.9 | 51.6 | 4.0 | 98.7 | 99.8 | 38.0 | 75.9 | 52.6 | 20.8 | 99.8 | 42.2 | 532 |

| | School Levies | School development levy | PTA Fees | Exam Fees | Boarding Fees | Uniforms and Clothing | Books and Supplies | Transport | Food | Extra lessons | Other Fees | One or More Types of Expenditures | Lump sum payment | Number of Children |
|--------------|---------------|-------------------------|----------|-----------|---------------|-----------------------|--------------------|-----------|------|---------------|------------|-----------------------------------|------------------|--------------------|
| Ekiti | 52.8 | 92.6 | 99.2 | 98.2 | 3.2 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 9.4 | 35.4 | 95.3 | 1.9 | 100.0 | 60.8 | 484 |
| Ogun | 15.8 | 79.9 | 96.2 | 69.4 | 0.2 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 40.3 | 92.7 | 49.8 | 8.6 | 100.0 | 70.9 | 345 |
| Ondo | 95.6 | 90.5 | 95.7 | 94.4 | 1.9 | 97.3 | 100.0 | 20.4 | 77.0 | 73.0 | 11.6 | 100.0 | 85.5 | 366 |
| Osun | 25.3 | 27.8 | 26.2 | 25.7 | 0.3 | 98.8 | 100.0 | 21.1 | 95.9 | 32.4 | 2.2 | 100.0 | 24.3 | 492 |
| Oyo | 47.3 | 89.7 | 91.1 | 90.9 | 1.1 | 98.5 | 98.9 | 37.3 | 96.0 | 77.1 | 13.1 | 98.9 | 77.4 | 318 |
| Total | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 56.4 | 48.6 | 76.2 | 70.0 | 3.1 | 95.6 | 99.4 | 21.5 | 52.8 | 36.6 | 10.5 | 99.5 | 43.6 | 10,899 |

* Some expenditures were included in a "lump sum" payment and may not appear in item cost calculations

9.5: Per-student household expenditures on JSS for students in Nigeria

| | Mean total expenditures (Nigerian Naira) | Number of primary school children |
|---------------------------------|--|-----------------------------------|
| Sex | | |
| Male | 15836.8 | 5,646 |
| Female | 15541.2 | 5,253 |
| Residence | | |
| Urban | 21866.0 | 5,856 |
| Rural | 7406.6 | 5,043 |
| Region | | |
| North Central | 23258.9 | 2,167 |
| North East | 10146.5 | 1,037 |
| North West | 4942.6 | 1,203 |
| South East | 8894.6 | 1,735 |
| South South | 13862.0 | 2,220 |
| South West | 23372.0 | 2,537 |
| School type | | |
| Government | 5680.2 | 8,011 |
| Private | 40167.0 | 2,888 |
| Economic status quintile | | |
| Lowest | 3483.3 | 618 |
| Second | 4172.8 | 1,741 |
| Middle | 5783.8 | 2,663 |
| Fourth | 8476.6 | 2,897 |
| Highest | 36720.1 | 2,980 |
| North Central | | |
| Kwara | 9791.8 | 399 |
| Benue | 6844.0 | 191 |
| Federal Capital Territory | 83234.8 | 341 |
| Kogi | 5345.1 | 410 |
| Nasarawa | 7577.0 | 339 |
| Niger | 6670.5 | 243 |
| Plateau | 6187.4 | 244 |
| North East | | |
| Adamawa | 13909.9 | 290 |
| Bauchi | 4993.1 | 159 |
| Borno | 2049.8 | 101 |
| Gombe | 9030.6 | 146 |
| Taraba | 11303.2 | 175 |
| Yobe | 11767.9 | 166 |
| North West | | |
| Jigawa | 1813.9 | 99 |
| Kaduna | 10889.4 | 282 |
| Kano | 878.5 | 327 |
| Katsina | 7838.6 | 164 |
| Kebbi | 6374.9 | 108 |
| Sokoto | 2492.1 | 92 |
| Zamfara | 3934.3 | 131 |
| South East | | |
| Imo | 11291.4 | 349 |
| Abia | 14472.4 | 396 |
| Anambra | 10751.0 | 307 |
| Ebonyi | 1390.1 | 341 |
| Enugu | 5284.5 | 342 |
| South South | | |
| Akwa Ibom | 8744.4 | 350 |
| Bayelsa | 5192.3 | 350 |
| Cross River | 12661.4 | 305 |
| Delta | 16880.8 | 406 |
| Edo | 9428.2 | 411 |
| Rivers | 25796.4 | 398 |
| South West | | |
| Lagos | 48293.3 | 532 |
| Ekiti | 23694.5 | 484 |
| Ogun | 7376.6 | 345 |
| Ondo | 17610.9 | 366 |
| Osun | 12864.9 | 492 |
| Oyo | 20077.7 | 318 |
| Total | | |
| Total | 15692.2 | 10,899 |

9.6: Mean per-pupil household expenditures on JSS in Nigeria

| | School Levies | School development levy | PTA Fees | Exam Fees | Boarding Fees | Uniforms and Clothing | Books and Supplies | Transport | Food | Extra lessons | Other Fees | Number of Children |
|---------------------------------|---------------|-------------------------|----------|-----------|---------------|-----------------------|--------------------|-----------|---------|---------------|------------|--------------------|
| Sex | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male | 7504.2 | 417.4 | 878.6 | 725.7 | 20646.0 | 2844.4 | 5536.2 | 6142.6 | 3492.3 | 4702.0 | 7719.1 | 5,646 |
| Female | 8459.5 | 389.5 | 889.6 | 805.5 | 19927.2 | 2945.0 | 6004.6 | 6471.7 | 4323.7 | 4564.6 | 7484.1 | 5,253 |
| Residence | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Urban | 10234.6 | 436.4 | 953.6 | 704.8 | 26059.2 | 3107.4 | 6481.3 | 6431.4 | 4701.9 | 5261.4 | 7289.7 | 5,856 |
| Rural | 5400.8 | 368.6 | 805.1 | 830.6 | 13758.9 | 2634.7 | 4882.9 | 6122.9 | 2732.8 | 3503.9 | 8126.7 | 5,043 |
| Region | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| North Central | 10426.6 | 262.6 | 1247.4 | 562.8 | 16033.5 | 2463.2 | 4652.8 | 1430.7 | 885.4 | 4158.1 | 3779.2 | 2,167 |
| North East | 6777.0 | 366.4 | 478.5 | 209.5 | 2804.9 | 2403.0 | 3663.5 | 5659.8 | 4774.7 | 7380.6 | 16368.0 | 1,037 |
| North West | 2044.1 | 165.8 | 427.3 | 169.5 | 2623.9 | 1727.7 | 2245.5 | 2069.9 | 1975.5 | 2995.4 | 2952.4 | 1,203 |
| South East | 9533.2 | 489.0 | 1284.2 | 1011.4 | 18094.1 | 2816.6 | 6909.7 | 4274.3 | 3248.8 | 2165.6 | 11848.1 | 1,735 |
| South South | 10026.6 | 448.2 | 822.3 | 1289.7 | 72520.1 | 3681.7 | 7491.5 | 7820.1 | 2850.2 | 6405.3 | 4645.9 | 2,220 |
| South West | 6473.5 | 601.3 | 673.1 | 664.1 | 25756.5 | 3341.3 | 6934.9 | 10375.0 | 7092.9 | 5194.7 | 3950.8 | 2,537 |
| School type | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Government | 2678.8 | 322.6 | 788.1 | 614.2 | 5717.5 | 2576.2 | 4667.6 | 6074.1 | 3568.4 | 3558.2 | 7239.7 | 8,011 |
| Private | 29693.8 | 766.2 | 1308.9 | 1434.7 | 49585.9 | 3755.6 | 8610.3 | 6818.1 | 4792.1 | 6412.8 | 8297.8 | 2,888 |
| Economic status quintile | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Lowest | 3902.0 | 206.9 | 594.6 | 376.3 | 2282.5 | 2041.8 | 2843.2 | 3972.8 | 3668.5 | 1701.0 | 2044.3 | 618 |
| Second | 3463.2 | 252.7 | 682.2 | 576.3 | 2659.5 | 2156.3 | 3724.0 | 5311.3 | 2474.3 | 2007.4 | 1803.6 | 1,741 |
| Middle | 3982.0 | 350.5 | 790.7 | 727.2 | 12034.3 | 2436.7 | 4365.3 | 4415.0 | 2552.0 | 2443.5 | 4745.7 | 2,663 |
| Fourth | 6277.8 | 427.3 | 810.4 | 735.7 | 11539.7 | 2714.7 | 5476.5 | 5655.9 | 3109.8 | 3372.2 | 10667.4 | 2,897 |
| Highest | 17683.6 | 572.6 | 1248.7 | 1036.4 | 40140.3 | 3974.4 | 8660.0 | 7928.2 | 5861.4 | 7452.9 | 8726.3 | 2,980 |
| North Central | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Kwara | 10713.1 | 122.5 | 1616.6 | 846.6 | 0 | 2241.1 | 4966.6 | 1469.5 | 728.2 | 2770.5 | 4173.5 | 399 |
| Benue | 8739.4 | 253.7 | 825.7 | 510.4 | 0 | 2290.5 | 3658.1 | 11848.1 | 5708.0 | 2392.0 | 4712.6 | 191 |
| Federal Capital Territory | 7611.4 | 487.2 | 2911.8 | 1090.5 | 22181.1 | 4221.6 | 6570.0 | 1442.4 | 2376.9 | 12111.1 | 6205.6 | 341 |
| Kogi | 5318.1 | 331.8 | 878.5 | 634.6 | 70000.0 | 2304.0 | 4607.7 | 521.1 | 178.6 | 1208.0 | 1290.7 | 410 |
| Nasarawa | 11991.6 | 163.4 | 893.7 | 176.3 | 8356.0 | 2215.8 | 3912.7 | 1142.5 | 1410.0 | 6057.9 | 1138.4 | 339 |
| Niger | 4042.3 | 283.1 | 1052.1 | 301.9 | 825.9 | 2245.8 | 4002.0 | 351.4 | 303.2 | 4127.9 | 6658.0 | 243 |
| Plateau | 20511.1 | 553.9 | 543.5 | 756.5 | 15350.0 | 1996.1 | 3919.1 | 2604.5 | 310.2 | 1018.8 | 1800.0 | 244 |
| North East | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Adamawa | 12510.9 | 0.0 | 138.6 | 155.9 | 4340.0 | 2324.8 | 3684.2 | 5039.3 | 6139.1 | 9711.2 | 6652.3 | 290 |
| Bauchi | 1386.7 | 43.5 | 370.9 | 38.7 | 784.9 | 2241.7 | 2493.4 | 4352.3 | 3785.0 | 1444.2 | 917.8 | 159 |
| Borno | 4251.9 | 536.8 | 315.9 | 93.4 | 1000.0 | 3258.1 | 7552.1 | 3682.7 | 2702.6 | 3650.0 | 36862.5 | 101 |
| Gombe | 2400.5 | 262.3 | 652.9 | 531.7 | 8000.0 | 2110.2 | 2470.2 | 11633.8 | 4805.4 | 3623.9 | 0 | 146 |
| Taraba | 17329.2 | 682.2 | 638.5 | 362.9 | 4348.9 | 2469.2 | 4922.6 | 5938.3 | 3670.1 | 15098.9 | 23359.4 | 175 |
| Yobe | 4962.5 | 1015.5 | 970.4 | 137.6 | 0.0 | 2113.8 | 1699.8 | 2480.0 | 3172.0 | 696.7 | 3078.6 | 166 |
| North West | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jigawa | 45.9 | 2.4 | 232.5 | 21.8 | 0.0 | 1374.8 | 1494.8 | 2563.5 | 2698.2 | 3276.5 | 0 | 99 |
| Kaduna | 5820.8 | 62.9 | 473.7 | 124.1 | 810.7 | 1563.4 | 2935.9 | 3016.4 | 1279.4 | 3225.2 | 6049.3 | 282 |
| Kano | 1391.1 | 294.9 | 380.8 | 217.9 | 1307.0 | 1246.5 | 1689.2 | 923.0 | 1298.4 | 3014.8 | 1644.4 | 327 |
| Katsina | 395.3 | 4.7 | 71.6 | 21.5 | 5338.1 | 2020.9 | 2047.1 | 2249.0 | 2994.2 | 4891.1 | 0 | 164 |
| Kebbi | 912.7 | 559.5 | 847.7 | 184.2 | 126.5 | 2806.0 | 2564.1 | 4774.8 | 4343.7 | 0 | 5187.9 | 108 |
| Sokoto | 1977.4 | 3.4 | 272.8 | 441.6 | 542.1 | 1679.1 | 1926.9 | 4702.1 | 1339.0 | 4707.7 | 0 | 92 |
| Zamfara | 2069.4 | 106.6 | 836.2 | 255.3 | 6796.9 | 2455.0 | 2779.4 | 611.5 | 543.5 | 983.6 | 4487.7 | 131 |
| South East | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Imo | 5510.0 | 497.1 | 791.5 | 1223.3 | 45012.3 | 2833.9 | 6721.1 | 8958.7 | 4604.7 | 2625.8 | 57019.3 | 349 |
| Abia | 24326.6 | 786.6 | 1877.4 | 2128.2 | 36771.4 | 3153.2 | 8696.0 | 2718.9 | 2558.7 | 2457.9 | 4597.2 | 396 |
| Anambra | 10693.8 | 417.7 | 1164.3 | 647.3 | 14871.9 | 2646.3 | 6928.7 | 2108.3 | 1784.5 | 2143.5 | 2818.6 | 307 |
| Ebonyi | 3075.8 | 257.2 | 1344.0 | 781.0 | 5610.7 | 3133.4 | 6755.2 | 1895.0 | 3320.8 | 1493.8 | 5959.1 | 341 |
| Enugu | 8669.2 | 516.4 | 1400.5 | 473.5 | 33141.2 | 2240.1 | 5089.8 | 287.0 | 378.2 | 1905.8 | 937.9 | 342 |
| South South | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Akwa Ibom | 10506.1 | 642.7 | 946.4 | 1073.1 | 47920.7 | 5150.8 | 10126.6 | 17643.2 | 8638.9 | 9336.0 | 9172.6 | 350 |
| Bayelsa | 4577.8 | 361.0 | 546.1 | 1838.9 | 7017.4 | 3420.9 | 7081.0 | 5010.0 | 1756.0 | 6399.6 | 2214.4 | 350 |
| Cross River | 10282.3 | 601.4 | 1095.5 | 779.5 | 4914.5 | 2886.9 | 5023.7 | 1374.1 | 1177.7 | 3319.2 | 1304.2 | 305 |
| Delta | 9372.1 | 425.6 | 529.9 | 748.6 | 55000.0 | 3381.1 | 8589.7 | 1780.6 | 1022.7 | 3249.5 | 15045.4 | 406 |
| Edo | 2402.8 | 307.6 | 754.0 | 829.3 | 17718.5 | 3566.7 | 6101.5 | 3746.5 | 3085.2 | 4992.9 | 1646.2 | 411 |
| Rivers | 22642.6 | 442.8 | 1297.3 | 2279.2 | 152990.4 | 3647.6 | 7715.7 | 8218.7 | 1761.5 | 11645.6 | 5206.1 | 398 |
| South West | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Lagos | 9928.9 | 291.2 | 713.7 | 927.9 | 37184.5 | 4467.6 | 7708.1 | 15546.8 | 14466.2 | 9093.9 | 4974.4 | 532 |
| Ekiti | 11934.8 | 1542.9 | 528.7 | 928.2 | 10817.7 | 3474.1 | 6394.1 | 6530.0 | 1475.3 | 1404.4 | 2521.2 | 484 |
| Ogun | 1697.0 | 704.9 | 1894.6 | 326.9 | 30000.0 | 2525.7 | 3971.0 | 6328.4 | 3886.0 | 4909.1 | 858.3 | 345 |
| Ondo | 7193.3 | 1091.1 | 1369.6 | 1536.7 | 15000.0 | 3030.5 | 6461.1 | 17714.1 | 11300.9 | 4126.4 | 2837.0 | 366 |
| Osun | 1272.3 | 78.2 | 63.3 | 80.6 | 0 | 3192.1 | 8637.2 | 10391.5 | 6315.4 | 8368.5 | 2654.5 | 492 |
| Oyo | 4741.5 | 790.6 | 1291.5 | 638.2 | 7000.0 | 2777.7 | 7733.0 | 3719.5 | 1692.1 | 6936.5 | 5235.9 | 318 |
| Total | | | | | | | | | | | | |

| | School Levies | School development levy | PTA Fees | Exam Fees | Boarding Fees | Uniforms and Clothing | Books and Supplies | Transport | Food | Extra lessons | Other Fees | Number of Children |
|-------|---------------|-------------------------|----------|-----------|---------------|-----------------------|--------------------|-----------|--------|---------------|------------|--------------------|
| Total | 7966.1 | 404.2 | 883.9 | 764.2 | 20290.6 | 2893.3 | 5764.5 | 6310.7 | 3903.9 | 4630.7 | 7599.5 | 10,899 |

10.1: Time pupils spend at primary school in Nigeria

| | Less than 5 | 5 Hours | 6 Hours | More than 6 | Total | Number of day pupils | Mean hours spent at school per day |
|---------------------------|-------------|---------|---------|-------------|-------|----------------------|------------------------------------|
| Class | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 12.0 | 18.6 | 24.7 | 44.6 | 100.0 | 8,013 | 6.2 |
| 2 | 9.1 | 18.2 | 26.0 | 46.8 | 100.0 | 7,320 | 6.3 |
| 3 | 8.2 | 15.6 | 23.2 | 53.0 | 100.0 | 6,567 | 6.5 |
| 4 | 5.5 | 12.4 | 23.8 | 58.2 | 100.0 | 5,519 | 6.7 |
| 5 | 6.5 | 11.0 | 25.2 | 57.3 | 100.0 | 4,448 | 6.7 |
| 6 | 5.8 | 11.6 | 23.7 | 58.8 | 100.0 | 4,298 | 6.7 |
| Sex | | | | | | | |
| Male | 8.6 | 15.5 | 24.3 | 51.6 | 100.0 | 18,963 | 6.5 |
| Female | 8.0 | 15.0 | 24.8 | 52.3 | 100.0 | 17,202 | 6.5 |
| Urbanicity | | | | | | | |
| Urban | 5.8 | 10.5 | 19.7 | 64.0 | 100.0 | 16,169 | 7.0 |
| Rural | 10.6 | 19.6 | 28.9 | 40.9 | 100.0 | 19,996 | 6.0 |
| Region | | | | | | | |
| North Central | 4.3 | 15.9 | 32.2 | 47.6 | 100.0 | 7,746 | 6.3 |
| North East | 20.5 | 34.3 | 33.9 | 11.3 | 100.0 | 4,356 | 5.2 |
| North West | 15.6 | 27.7 | 33.8 | 22.9 | 100.0 | 5,481 | 5.5 |
| South East | 1.8 | 7.2 | 24.6 | 66.4 | 100.0 | 5,561 | 7.1 |
| South South | 10.0 | 11.0 | 21.3 | 57.7 | 100.0 | 6,176 | 6.3 |
| South West | 1.2 | 1.5 | 7.0 | 90.3 | 100.0 | 6,845 | 8.0 |
| School type | | | | | | | |
| Government | 10.6 | 20.0 | 28.8 | 40.6 | 100.0 | 25,251 | 6.0 |
| Private | 3.8 | 5.6 | 15.8 | 74.8 | 100.0 | 10,914 | 7.4 |
| Economic status | | | | | | | |
| Lowest | 15.5 | 28.9 | 30.6 | 25.0 | 100.0 | 4,696 | 5.5 |
| Second | 12.2 | 22.0 | 31.6 | 34.2 | 100.0 | 7,674 | 5.8 |
| Middle | 7.4 | 15.9 | 28.5 | 48.2 | 100.0 | 8,538 | 6.3 |
| Fourth | 6.3 | 11.7 | 22.3 | 59.6 | 100.0 | 8,090 | 6.7 |
| Highest | 3.5 | 4.3 | 13.0 | 79.2 | 100.0 | 7,167 | 7.5 |
| North Central | | | | | | | |
| Benue | 1.6 | 8.7 | 39.1 | 50.5 | 100.0 | 779 | 6.5 |
| Federal Capital Territory | 1.0 | 2.6 | 19.2 | 77.2 | 100.0 | 1,180 | 7.2 |
| Kogi | 0.5 | 4.1 | 27.2 | 68.2 | 100.0 | 1,313 | 6.4 |
| Kwara | 1.5 | 1.9 | 22.6 | 74.0 | 100.0 | 1,345 | 7.0 |
| Nasarawa | 6.6 | 20.4 | 39.2 | 33.9 | 100.0 | 1,135 | 5.9 |
| Niger | 2.7 | 18.1 | 46.4 | 32.8 | 100.0 | 1,067 | 6.1 |
| Plateau | 17.3 | 53.4 | 21.7 | 7.6 | 100.0 | 927 | 5.2 |
| North East | | | | | | | |
| Adamawa | 6.1 | 39.3 | 40.5 | 14.0 | 100.0 | 1,290 | 5.5 |
| Bauchi | 31.9 | 29.7 | 32.4 | 6.0 | 100.0 | 765 | 4.7 |
| Borno | 42.9 | 25.6 | 21.4 | 10.2 | 100.0 | 289 | 4.9 |
| Gombe | 29.8 | 44.2 | 22.0 | 4.0 | 100.0 | 670 | 4.9 |
| Taraba | 9.2 | 27.5 | 40.5 | 22.8 | 100.0 | 1,052 | 5.7 |
| Yobe | 17.5 | 36.5 | 36.9 | 9.2 | 100.0 | 290 | 5.1 |
| North West | | | | | | | |
| Jigawa | 8.8 | 20.4 | 38.7 | 32.1 | 100.0 | 830 | 5.8 |
| Kaduna | 8.1 | 25.9 | 39.4 | 26.7 | 100.0 | 534 | 5.7 |
| Kano | 18.4 | 31.5 | 31.1 | 19.0 | 100.0 | 1,701 | 5.4 |
| Katsina | 8.7 | 28.8 | 34.4 | 28.2 | 100.0 | 966 | 5.7 |
| Kebbi | 11.8 | 26.4 | 37.0 | 24.7 | 100.0 | 384 | 5.6 |
| Sokoto | 53.1 | 23.6 | 13.5 | 9.7 | 100.0 | 523 | 4.8 |
| Zamfara | 9.4 | 27.2 | 46.1 | 17.3 | 100.0 | 543 | 5.5 |
| South East | | | | | | | |
| Abia | 2.0 | 4.4 | 18.3 | 75.2 | 100.0 | 1,070 | 7.3 |
| Anambra | 2.4 | 2.1 | 15.4 | 80.2 | 100.0 | 1,158 | 7.7 |
| Ebonyi | 2.6 | 14.6 | 33.3 | 49.5 | 100.0 | 1,198 | 6.4 |
| Enugu | 0.9 | 9.8 | 34.8 | 54.6 | 100.0 | 1,119 | 6.6 |
| Imo | 1.3 | 9.2 | 26.3 | 63.1 | 100.0 | 1,016 | 7.0 |
| South South | | | | | | | |
| Akwa Ibom | 3.3 | 18.0 | 27.6 | 51.1 | 100.0 | 799 | 6.3 |
| Bayelsa | 15.1 | 29.4 | 24.7 | 30.8 | 100.0 | 1,122 | 5.8 |

| | Less than 5 | 5 Hours | 6 Hours | More than 6 | Total | Number of day pupils | Mean hours spent at school per day |
|-------------------|-------------|---------|---------|-------------|-------|----------------------|------------------------------------|
| Cross River | 2.0 | 6.9 | 27.1 | 64.0 | 100.0 | 922 | 6.7 |
| Delta | 21.8 | 1.3 | 8.4 | 68.6 | 100.0 | 1,135 | 6.1 |
| Edo | 13.3 | 9.1 | 27.6 | 50.0 | 100.0 | 1,138 | 6.1 |
| Rivers | 3.5 | 12.6 | 20.9 | 63.0 | 100.0 | 1,060 | 6.7 |
| South West | | | | | | | |
| Lagos | 0.6 | 1.5 | 5.0 | 92.8 | 100.0 | 1,229 | 8.2 |
| Ekiti | 1.1 | 0.7 | 2.5 | 95.6 | 100.0 | 1,217 | 8.1 |
| Ogun | 0.9 | 0.3 | 4.0 | 94.9 | 100.0 | 1,214 | 8.0 |
| Ondo | 0.8 | 0.8 | 13.4 | 85.1 | 100.0 | 1,134 | 7.8 |
| Osun | 0.3 | 0.1 | 2.7 | 96.9 | 100.0 | 1,053 | 8.0 |
| Oyo | 3.2 | 4.3 | 12.7 | 79.8 | 100.0 | 998 | 7.6 |
| Total | | | | | | | |
| Total | 8.3 | 15.3 | 24.5 | 51.9 | 100.0 | 36,165 | 6.5 |

10.2: Time students spend at JSS in Nigeria

| | Less than 5 | 5 Hours | 6 Hours | More than 6 | Total | Number of day pupils | Mean hours spent at school per day |
|---------------------------|-------------|---------|---------|-------------|-------|----------------------|------------------------------------|
| Class | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 4.1 | 4.5 | 15.8 | 75.6 | 100.0 | 3,600 | 7.3 |
| 2 | 4.0 | 4.2 | 14.3 | 77.5 | 100.0 | 3,544 | 7.3 |
| 3 | 4.4 | 3.8 | 14.7 | 77.2 | 100.0 | 3,136 | 7.3 |
| Sex | | | | | | | |
| Male | 4.2 | 4.5 | 14.8 | 76.4 | 100.0 | 5,289 | 7.2 |
| Female | 4.1 | 3.8 | 15.0 | 77.1 | 100.0 | 4,991 | 7.3 |
| Urbanicity | | | | | | | |
| Urban | 4.4 | 4.1 | 12.8 | 78.8 | 100.0 | 5,503 | 7.4 |
| Rural | 3.8 | 4.4 | 17.9 | 74.0 | 100.0 | 4,777 | 7.1 |
| Region | | | | | | | |
| North Central | 1.4 | 2.9 | 18.2 | 77.5 | 100.0 | 2,081 | 7.1 |
| North East | 9.8 | 20.3 | 29.3 | 40.7 | 100.0 | 922 | 5.9 |
| North West | 7.4 | 11.1 | 32.4 | 49.1 | 100.0 | 1,028 | 6.3 |
| South East | 0.9 | 1.5 | 14.0 | 83.7 | 100.0 | 1,613 | 7.5 |
| South South | 8.7 | 1.6 | 10.2 | 79.5 | 100.0 | 2,140 | 7.0 |
| South West | 0.6 | 0.2 | 3.9 | 95.4 | 100.0 | 2,496 | 8.4 |
| School type | | | | | | | |
| Government | 4.5 | 4.9 | 17.2 | 73.4 | 100.0 | 7,579 | 7.1 |
| Private | 3.3 | 2.4 | 9.2 | 85.1 | 100.0 | 2,701 | 7.8 |
| Economic status | | | | | | | |
| Lowest | 3.8 | 9.7 | 25.7 | 60.8 | 100.0 | 569 | 6.6 |
| Second | 5.1 | 6.4 | 19.4 | 69.0 | 100.0 | 1,664 | 6.8 |
| Middle | 2.9 | 5.2 | 19.8 | 72.1 | 100.0 | 2,526 | 7.1 |
| Fourth | 5.0 | 3.4 | 15.6 | 75.9 | 100.0 | 2,759 | 7.2 |
| Highest | 3.9 | 2.2 | 7.0 | 86.9 | 100.0 | 2,762 | 7.8 |
| North Central | | | | | | | |
| Kwara | 1.5 | 2.5 | 8.5 | 87.4 | 100.0 | 397 | 7.6 |
| Benue | 1.3 | 2.0 | 13.4 | 83.3 | 100.0 | 178 | 7.3 |
| Federal Capital Territory | 1.1 | - | 3.3 | 95.6 | 100.0 | 324 | 7.6 |
| Kogi | 1.1 | 1.1 | 10.0 | 87.7 | 100.0 | 405 | 7.2 |
| Nasarawa | 3.4 | 4.3 | 8.8 | 83.5 | 100.0 | 312 | 7.1 |
| Niger | 0.8 | 1.7 | 47.2 | 50.3 | 100.0 | 229 | 6.6 |
| Plateau | 1.2 | 8.7 | 29.0 | 61.1 | 100.0 | 236 | 6.7 |
| North East | | | | | | | |
| Adamawa | 11.4 | 16.2 | 22.7 | 49.6 | 100.0 | 275 | 6.1 |
| Bauchi | 16.3 | 23.1 | 28.8 | 31.8 | 100.0 | 151 | 5.4 |
| Borno | - | 39.8 | 38.4 | 21.8 | 100.0 | 95 | 5.8 |
| Gombe | 11.2 | 15.9 | 48.3 | 24.7 | 100.0 | 123 | 5.8 |
| Taraba | 3.3 | 7.2 | 15.8 | 73.6 | 100.0 | 156 | 7.1 |
| Yobe | 7.4 | 22.5 | 28.2 | 42.0 | 100.0 | 122 | 5.7 |
| North West | | | | | | | |
| Jigawa | 1.8 | 11.2 | 35.4 | 51.6 | 100.0 | 93 | 6.4 |
| Kaduna | 3.5 | 3.4 | 27.4 | 65.6 | 100.0 | 181 | 6.6 |
| Kano | 13.8 | 22.1 | 33.7 | 30.4 | 100.0 | 311 | 5.8 |
| Katsina | 2.3 | - | 37.1 | 60.6 | 100.0 | 160 | 6.7 |
| Kebbi | - | 8.7 | 36.4 | 54.9 | 100.0 | 78 | 6.5 |
| Sokoto | 17.5 | 13.3 | 31.2 | 38.1 | 100.0 | 84 | 6.0 |
| Zamfara | 1.5 | 1.6 | 26.4 | 70.5 | 100.0 | 121 | 6.7 |
| South East | | | | | | | |

| | Less than 5 | 5 Hours | 6 Hours | More than 6 | Total | Number of day pupils | Mean hours spent at school per day |
|--------------------|-------------|---------|---------|-------------|-------|----------------------|------------------------------------|
| Imo | - | 2.8 | 23.0 | 74.2 | 100.0 | 307 | 7.3 |
| Abia | 0.8 | 1.3 | 6.3 | 91.6 | 100.0 | 380 | 8.1 |
| Anambra | 1.2 | 0.4 | 4.7 | 93.7 | 100.0 | 286 | 7.7 |
| Ebonyi | 0.9 | 2.0 | 19.8 | 77.3 | 100.0 | 317 | 7.4 |
| Enugu | 1.3 | 1.2 | 21.0 | 76.4 | 100.0 | 323 | 7.0 |
| South South | | | | | | | |
| Akwa Ibom | 0.4 | 0.7 | 13.6 | 85.3 | 100.0 | 335 | 7.4 |
| Bayelsa | 2.9 | 2.8 | 19.9 | 74.4 | 100.0 | 346 | 7.2 |
| Cross River | 0.8 | 0.4 | 3.4 | 95.4 | 100.0 | 270 | 8.2 |
| Delta | 25.9 | 0.7 | 5.6 | 67.7 | 100.0 | 405 | 6.1 |
| Edo | 12.6 | 4.4 | 15.6 | 67.4 | 100.0 | 401 | 6.5 |
| Rivers | 1.2 | 1.3 | 8.7 | 88.8 | 100.0 | 383 | 7.4 |
| South West | | | | | | | |
| Lagos | 0.5 | - | 4.1 | 95.4 | 100.0 | 518 | 8.5 |
| Ekiti | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 98.4 | 100.0 | 471 | 9.0 |
| Ogun | 0.6 | - | 1.0 | 98.4 | 100.0 | 342 | 8.2 |
| Ondo | 1.3 | 0.6 | 3.8 | 94.3 | 100.0 | 359 | 8.1 |
| Osun | 0.3 | - | 2.0 | 97.7 | 100.0 | 492 | 7.9 |
| Oyo | 0.4 | 0.4 | 8.9 | 90.3 | 100.0 | 314 | 8.3 |
| Total | | | | | | | |
| Total | 4.1 | 4.2 | 14.9 | 76.7 | 100.0 | 10,280 | 7.3 |

10.3: Time in School by class and school type in Nigeria

| | Government | Private | Number of day pupils |
|------------------------|------------|---------|----------------------|
| Class | | | |
| 1 | 5.7 | 7.3 | 8,013 |
| 2 | 5.8 | 7.3 | 7,320 |
| 3 | 6 | 7.3 | 6,567 |
| 4 | 6.3 | 7.5 | 5,519 |
| 5 | 6.3 | 7.5 | 4,448 |
| 6 | 6.4 | 7.5 | 4,298 |
| 7 | 7.1 | 7.7 | 3,600 |
| 8 | 7 | 7.8 | 3,544 |
| 9 | 7.1 | 7.9 | 3,136 |
| Sex | | | |
| Male | 6.3 | 7.4 | 24,252 |
| Female | 6.3 | 7.5 | 22,193 |
| Urbanicity | | | |
| Urban | 6.6 | 7.7 | 21,672 |
| Rural | 6 | 7.1 | 24,773 |
| Region | | | |
| North Central | 6.3 | 6.8 | 9,827 |
| North East | 5.2 | 6 | 5,278 |
| North West | 5.6 | 6.2 | 6,509 |
| South East | 6.8 | 7.7 | 7,174 |
| South South | 6.3 | 6.9 | 8,316 |
| South West | 7.7 | 8.6 | 9,341 |
| Economic status | | | |
| Lowest | 5.5 | 6.6 | 5,265 |
| Second | 5.9 | 6.7 | 9,338 |
| Middle | 6.3 | 7 | 11,064 |
| Fourth | 6.6 | 7.3 | 10,849 |
| Highest | 7.1 | 7.9 | 9,929 |
| Total | 6.3 | 7.5 | 46,445 |

10.4: Percentage of Primary pupils who do homework outside of the school in Nigeria

| | No homework | Up to 3 | More than 4 | Total | Number of day pupils | Mean days spent on homework per week |
|--------------|-------------|---------|-------------|-------|----------------------|--------------------------------------|
| Class | | | | | | |
| 1 | 50.3 | 31.7 | 14.4 | 100.0 | 8,079 | 2.7 |
| 2 | 46.1 | 35.8 | 13.9 | 100.0 | 7,452 | 2.7 |
| 3 | 40.4 | 38.8 | 15.5 | 100.0 | 6,601 | 2.7 |
| 4 | 36.3 | 42.8 | 16.2 | 100.0 | 5,543 | 2.7 |

| | No homework | Up to 3 | More than 4 | Total | Number of day pupils | Mean days spent on homework per week |
|---------------------------|-------------|---------|-------------|-------|----------------------|--------------------------------------|
| 5 | 34.2 | 44.6 | 16.0 | 100.0 | 4,439 | 2.6 |
| 6 | 34.4 | 45.5 | 14.2 | 100.0 | 4,300 | 2.6 |
| Sex | | | | | | |
| Male | 42.9 | 38.3 | 14.3 | 100.0 | 19,126 | 2.6 |
| Female | 40.2 | 39.2 | 15.6 | 100.0 | 17,288 | 2.7 |
| Urbanicity | | | | | | |
| Urban | 30.8 | 41.5 | 21.8 | 100.0 | 16,329 | 2.8 |
| Rural | 51.6 | 36.2 | 8.6 | 100.0 | 20,085 | 2.5 |
| Region | | | | | | |
| North Central | 38.0 | 48.0 | 11.5 | 100.0 | 7,720 | 2.5 |
| North East | 76.6 | 20.3 | 2.0 | 100.0 | 4,567 | 1.8 |
| North West | 83.6 | 15.0 | 0.8 | 100.0 | 5,721 | 1.5 |
| South East | 13.6 | 64.5 | 13.4 | 100.0 | 5,533 | 2.4 |
| South South | 19.6 | 53.6 | 17.3 | 100.0 | 6,056 | 2.7 |
| South West | 17.3 | 37.8 | 38.4 | 100.0 | 6,817 | 3.3 |
| School type | | | | | | |
| Government | 54.1 | 36.2 | 6.4 | 100.0 | 25,441 | 2.2 |
| Private | 16.3 | 43.8 | 32.2 | 100.0 | 10,973 | 3.2 |
| Economic status | | | | | | |
| Lowest | 76.3 | 21.0 | 2.0 | 100.0 | 4,746 | 1.9 |
| Second | 61.6 | 32.1 | 4.0 | 100.0 | 7,677 | 2.1 |
| Middle | 41.6 | 44.6 | 9.6 | 100.0 | 8,599 | 2.4 |
| Fourth | 29.2 | 47.9 | 17.4 | 100.0 | 8,143 | 2.6 |
| Highest | 16.4 | 40.2 | 34.6 | 100.0 | 7,249 | 3.3 |
| North Central | | | | | | |
| Benue | 47.5 | 46.9 | 3.9 | 100.0 | 775 | 2.0 |
| Federal Capital Territory | 29.6 | 23.6 | 44.3 | 100.0 | 1,173 | 4.3 |
| Kogi | 18.4 | 68.1 | 9.7 | 100.0 | 1,313 | 2.3 |
| Kwara | 22.9 | 50.4 | 20.7 | 100.0 | 1,345 | 2.5 |
| Nasarawa | 64.5 | 31.0 | 2.1 | 100.0 | 1,135 | 2.1 |
| Niger | 35.7 | 51.0 | 12.1 | 100.0 | 1,059 | 2.8 |
| Plateau | 53.2 | 41.8 | 4.3 | 100.0 | 920 | 1.9 |
| North East | | | | | | |
| Adamawa | 66.9 | 29.7 | 1.4 | 100.0 | 1,273 | 1.6 |
| Bauchi | 92.4 | 6.0 | 1.2 | 100.0 | 748 | 2.4 |
| Borno | 78.0 | 14.3 | 5.7 | 100.0 | 308 | 3.4 |
| Gombe | 81.6 | 17.1 | 1.2 | 100.0 | 722 | 1.5 |
| Taraba | 69.2 | 27.9 | 2.5 | 100.0 | 1,156 | 1.5 |
| Yobe | 63.1 | 30.2 | 4.2 | 100.0 | 360 | 2.4 |
| North West | | | | | | |
| Jigawa | 86.2 | 13.2 | 0.4 | 100.0 | 835 | 1.6 |
| Kaduna | 51.1 | 47.1 | 0.5 | 100.0 | 824 | 1.1 |
| Kano | 93.8 | 4.5 | 1.3 | 100.0 | 1,732 | 2.6 |
| Katsina | 86.0 | 12.3 | 0.9 | 100.0 | 892 | 1.7 |
| Kebbi | 88.9 | 10.5 | 0.4 | 100.0 | 512 | 2.1 |
| Sokoto | 90.1 | 9.8 | - | 100.0 | 434 | 1.8 |
| Zamfara | 93.4 | 5.8 | 0.3 | 100.0 | 492 | 1.4 |
| South East | | | | | | |
| Abia | 10.0 | 64.6 | 19.0 | 100.0 | 1,069 | 2.4 |
| Anambra | 3.2 | 64.9 | 19.0 | 100.0 | 1,158 | 2.8 |
| Ebonyi | 36.4 | 55.6 | 4.3 | 100.0 | 1,169 | 2.3 |
| Enugu | 20.8 | 64.8 | 6.6 | 100.0 | 1,072 | 2.2 |
| Imo | 8.8 | 70.1 | 13.8 | 100.0 | 1,065 | 2.2 |
| South South | | | | | | |
| Akwa Ibom | 10.2 | 63.2 | 19.2 | 100.0 | 745 | 2.7 |
| Bayelsa | 14.7 | 63.9 | 15.4 | 100.0 | 1,100 | 2.7 |
| Cross River | 36.6 | 51.8 | 4.5 | 100.0 | 890 | 1.8 |
| Delta | 34.4 | 27.6 | 19.2 | 100.0 | 1,136 | 3.8 |
| Edo | 2.6 | 75.8 | 15.6 | 100.0 | 1,146 | 2.1 |
| Rivers | 15.1 | 54.5 | 23.2 | 100.0 | 1,039 | 2.7 |
| South West | | | | | | |
| Lagos | 25.9 | 34.1 | 35.3 | 100.0 | 1,227 | 3.1 |
| Ekiti | 9.1 | 30.7 | 56.6 | 100.0 | 1,215 | 3.7 |
| Ogun | 8.3 | 36.4 | 45.5 | 100.0 | 1,205 | 3.9 |
| Ondo | 13.5 | 50.9 | 30.5 | 100.0 | 1,132 | 2.9 |
| Osun | 13.4 | 37.9 | 39.1 | 100.0 | 1,050 | 3.3 |
| Oyo | 20.4 | 38.3 | 34.4 | 100.0 | 988 | 3.1 |
| Total | | | | | | |
| Total | 41.6 | 38.7 | 14.9 | 100.0 | 36,414 | 2.7 |

10.5: Percentage of JSS students who do homework outside of the school in Nigeria

| | No homework | Up to 3 | More than 4 | Total | Number of day pupils | Mean days spent on homework per week |
|---------------------------|-------------|---------|-------------|-------|----------------------|--------------------------------------|
| Class | | | | | | |
| 1 | 27.8 | 50.2 | 16.0 | 100.0 | 3,545 | 2.6 |
| 2 | 26.4 | 50.2 | 16.5 | 100.0 | 3,490 | 2.7 |
| 3 | 26.5 | 50.2 | 16.0 | 100.0 | 3,088 | 2.6 |
| Sex | | | | | | |
| Male | 29.0 | 50.7 | 14.5 | 100.0 | 5,192 | 2.5 |
| Female | 24.8 | 49.6 | 18.0 | 100.0 | 4,931 | 2.7 |
| Urbanicity | | | | | | |
| Urban | 26.1 | 48.0 | 19.3 | 100.0 | 5,473 | 2.7 |
| Rural | 28.1 | 53.3 | 11.8 | 100.0 | 4,650 | 2.5 |
| Region | | | | | | |
| North Central | 24.4 | 55.7 | 13.8 | 100.0 | 2,055 | 2.7 |
| North East | 53.0 | 37.8 | 5.6 | 100.0 | 927 | 2.3 |
| North West | 66.8 | 30.6 | 1.9 | 100.0 | 1,014 | 1.5 |
| South East | 10.7 | 64.9 | 13.6 | 100.0 | 1,607 | 2.5 |
| South South | 14.0 | 58.4 | 17.3 | 100.0 | 2,061 | 2.6 |
| South West | 16.6 | 48.0 | 28.9 | 100.0 | 2,459 | 2.9 |
| School type | | | | | | |
| Government | 31.7 | 51.3 | 11.0 | 100.0 | 7,447 | 2.4 |
| Private | 15.0 | 47.5 | 29.1 | 100.0 | 2,676 | 3.0 |
| Economic status | | | | | | |
| Lowest | 42.1 | 46.9 | 6.0 | 100.0 | 544 | 2.3 |
| Second | 38.2 | 49.3 | 7.7 | 100.0 | 1,603 | 2.3 |
| Middle | 32.3 | 51.5 | 10.5 | 100.0 | 2,507 | 2.4 |
| Fourth | 24.9 | 54.8 | 14.0 | 100.0 | 2,715 | 2.4 |
| Highest | 17.5 | 46.4 | 27.4 | 100.0 | 2,754 | 3.0 |
| North Central | | | | | | |
| Kwara | 19.9 | 55.8 | 20.5 | 100.0 | 397 | 2.7 |
| Benue | 26.8 | 57.9 | 8.1 | 100.0 | 174 | 2.4 |
| Federal Capital Territory | 35.8 | 19.1 | 43.2 | 100.0 | 315 | 4.3 |
| Kogi | 9.6 | 75.6 | 8.7 | 100.0 | 404 | 2.6 |
| Nasarawa | 56.3 | 37.3 | 3.3 | 100.0 | 311 | 2.6 |
| Niger | 27.2 | 52.2 | 9.1 | 100.0 | 219 | 2.8 |
| Plateau | 18.1 | 59.0 | 17.1 | 100.0 | 235 | 2.6 |
| North East | | | | | | |
| Adamawa | 35.9 | 54.2 | 4.4 | 100.0 | 255 | 2.2 |
| Bauchi | 68.2 | 24.5 | 5.2 | 100.0 | 135 | 2.2 |
| Borno | 66.0 | 21.9 | 9.0 | 100.0 | 98 | 3.1 |
| Gombe | 82.2 | 14.9 | 2.9 | 100.0 | 136 | 2.4 |
| Taraba | 28.6 | 58.1 | 9.1 | 100.0 | 156 | 2.2 |
| Yobe | 41.0 | 47.4 | 5.5 | 100.0 | 147 | 2.5 |
| North West | | | | | | |
| Jigawa | 51.1 | 48.9 | - | 100.0 | 80 | 1.7 |
| Kaduna | 40.5 | 56.8 | 1.3 | 100.0 | 245 | 1.2 |
| Kano | 88.6 | 9.3 | 1.9 | 100.0 | 308 | 1.9 |
| Katsina | 55.9 | 36.1 | 5.4 | 100.0 | 139 | 1.7 |
| Kebbi | 76.7 | 23.3 | - | 100.0 | 93 | 1.9 |
| Sokoto | 73.6 | 21.9 | 4.5 | 100.0 | 55 | 2.5 |
| Zamfara | 91.8 | 7.8 | 0.4 | 100.0 | 94 | 1.4 |
| South East | | | | | | |
| Imo | 12.0 | 72.3 | 8.2 | 100.0 | 329 | 2.0 |
| Abia | 11.6 | 58.0 | 21.0 | 100.0 | 377 | 2.5 |
| Anambra | 4.3 | 66.2 | 13.3 | 100.0 | 286 | 2.7 |
| Ebonyi | 19.6 | 63.5 | 11.7 | 100.0 | 308 | 2.8 |
| Enugu | 10.9 | 63.6 | 12.9 | 100.0 | 307 | 2.5 |
| South South | | | | | | |
| Akwa Ibom | 2.1 | 69.6 | 20.0 | 100.0 | 306 | 2.7 |
| Bayelsa | 16.4 | 64.1 | 10.9 | 100.0 | 331 | 2.7 |
| Cross River | 13.6 | 70.7 | 7.0 | 100.0 | 245 | 1.8 |
| Delta | 34.2 | 29.7 | 18.5 | 100.0 | 405 | 3.7 |
| Edo | 2.1 | 74.8 | 15.0 | 100.0 | 405 | 2.0 |
| Rivers | 9.8 | 60.0 | 22.7 | 100.0 | 369 | 2.6 |
| South West | | | | | | |
| Lagos | 20.7 | 45.8 | 28.3 | 100.0 | 509 | 2.9 |
| Ekiti | 7.2 | 41.4 | 44.3 | 100.0 | 467 | 3.6 |
| Ogun | 6.6 | 56.3 | 25.2 | 100.0 | 330 | 3.3 |
| Ondo | 13.2 | 49.5 | 32.9 | 100.0 | 360 | 2.9 |
| Osun | 18.1 | 45.4 | 28.5 | 100.0 | 490 | 2.9 |

| | No homework | Up to 3 | More than 4 | Total | Number of day pupils | Mean days spent on homework per week |
|--------------|-------------|---------|-------------|-------|----------------------|--------------------------------------|
| Oyo | 21.8 | 52.6 | 20.6 | 100.0 | 303 | 2.4 |
| Total | | | | | | |
| Total | 26.9 | 50.2 | 16.2 | 100.0 | 10,123 | 2.6 |

10.6: Percent of children whose school has a Parent-Teacher Association (PTA) in Nigeria

| | PTA at school | No PTA at school | DK/Refused/Missing | Number of parents/guardians |
|----------------------------------|---------------|------------------|--------------------|-----------------------------|
| Sex | | | | |
| Male | 54.4 | 9.0 | 36.6 | 10,483 |
| Female | 66.0 | 7.4 | 26.7 | 20,561 |
| Residence | | | | |
| Urban | 76.7 | 5.4 | 17.9 | 12,994 |
| Rural | 51.5 | 9.8 | 38.8 | 18,050 |
| Region | | | | |
| North Central | 68.4 | 7.8 | 23.7 | 5,977 |
| North East | 40.2 | 5.7 | 54.0 | 4,570 |
| North West | 36.3 | 10.2 | 53.5 | 6,023 |
| South East | 84.3 | 3.5 | 12.2 | 4,219 |
| South South | 59.5 | 17.0 | 23.5 | 4,864 |
| South West | 87.1 | 2.7 | 10.3 | 5,392 |
| Economic status quintile* | | | | |
| Lowest | 29.1 | 8.4 | 62.5 | 6,298 |
| Second | 52.1 | 12.0 | 35.9 | 5,955 |
| Middle | 70.5 | 9.1 | 20.4 | 6,089 |
| Fourth | 77.4 | 6.8 | 15.7 | 6,220 |
| Highest | 80.4 | 3.7 | 16.0 | 6,482 |
| North Central | | | | |
| Benue | 65.2 | 19.0 | 15.8 | 574 |
| Federal Capital Territory | 84.2 | 2.4 | 13.4 | 859 |
| Kogi | 78.5 | 9.1 | 12.5 | 1,080 |
| Kwara | 89.4 | 1.0 | 9.6 | 954 |
| Nasarawa | 37.0 | 14.2 | 48.8 | 862 |
| Niger | 67.2 | 2.3 | 30.5 | 721 |
| Plateau | 52.7 | 9.9 | 37.3 | 927 |
| North East | | | | |
| Adamawa | 77.2 | 2.5 | 20.3 | 855 |
| Bauchi | 35.9 | 11.1 | 52.9 | 785 |
| Borno | 13.4 | 8.2 | 78.4 | 747 |
| Gombe | 34.3 | 2.1 | 63.6 | 672 |
| Taraba | 57.9 | 5.9 | 36.2 | 782 |
| Yobe | 15.5 | 4.4 | 80.1 | 730 |
| North West | | | | |
| Jigawa | 36.4 | 4.0 | 59.7 | 845 |
| Kaduna | 57.2 | 5.6 | 37.1 | 733 |
| Kano | 47.4 | 11.9 | 40.7 | 1,378 |
| Katsina | 22.6 | 21.9 | 55.5 | 877 |
| Kebbi | 38.6 | 2.7 | 58.7 | 816 |
| Sokoto | 15.1 | 17.0 | 67.9 | 709 |
| Zamfara | 27.9 | 6.1 | 65.9 | 665 |
| South East | | | | |
| Abia | 90.0 | 0.9 | 9.0 | 862 |
| Anambra | 88.0 | 0.7 | 11.3 | 823 |
| Ebonyi | 92.3 | 0.6 | 7.1 | 788 |
| Enugu | 70.7 | 11.2 | 18.1 | 875 |
| Imo | 81.6 | 3.6 | 14.8 | 870 |
| South South | | | | |
| Akwa Ibom | 60.2 | 9.7 | 30.1 | 744 |
| Bayelsa | 41.5 | 36.4 | 22.1 | 750 |
| Cross River | 59.7 | 5.1 | 35.2 | 962 |
| Delta | 66.7 | 23.0 | 10.3 | 759 |
| Edo | 78.8 | 5.8 | 15.3 | 778 |
| Rivers | 50.6 | 24.1 | 25.2 | 871 |
| South West | | | | |
| Lagos | 79.3 | 3.3 | 17.4 | 1,021 |
| Ekiti | 95.2 | 0.5 | 4.4 | 958 |
| Ogun | 91.2 | 1.0 | 7.7 | 967 |
| Ondo | 87.8 | 2.1 | 10.1 | 835 |
| Osun | 89.9 | 2.0 | 8.1 | 883 |
| Oyo | 77.4 | 8.3 | 14.3 | 727 |
| Total | | | | |
| Total | 62.0 | 7.9 | 30.0 | 31,044 |

10.7: Percent Parents/Guardians who attended a PTA meeting in the last 3 months, out of those whose school has a PTA in Nigeria

| | Adult in family attended a meeting | Adult in family didn't attend a meeting | DK | Number of parents/guardians |
|----------------------------------|------------------------------------|---|-----|-----------------------------|
| Sex | | | | |
| Male | 78.6 | 21.3 | 0.1 | 5,698 |
| Female | 84.6 | 15.2 | 0.2 | 13,562 |
| Residence | | | | |
| Urban | 87.0 | 12.9 | 0.1 | 9,973 |
| Rural | 78.3 | 21.5 | 0.2 | 9,287 |
| Region | | | | |
| North Central | 86.7 | 13.3 | 0.0 | 4,091 |
| North East | 75.7 | 23.5 | 0.8 | 1,838 |
| North West | 57.1 | 42.6 | 0.3 | 2,187 |
| South East | 87.6 | 12.3 | 0.1 | 3,557 |
| South South | 75.9 | 24.0 | 0.1 | 2,893 |
| South West | 94.9 | 5.1 | 0.0 | 4,694 |
| Economic status quintile* | | | | |
| Lowest | 65.7 | 34.1 | 0.2 | 1,834 |
| Second | 76.7 | 22.8 | 0.4 | 3,104 |
| Middle | 81.1 | 18.7 | 0.2 | 4,295 |
| Fourth | 85.3 | 14.7 | 0.0 | 4,817 |
| Highest | 91.6 | 8.3 | 0.1 | 5,209 |
| North Central | | | | |
| Kwara | 95.5 | 4.5 | - | 853 |
| Benue | 62.6 | 37.4 | - | 374 |
| Federal Capital Territory | 97.4 | 2.6 | - | 723 |
| Kogi | 86.7 | 13.3 | - | 848 |
| Nasarawa | 73.6 | 26.4 | - | 319 |
| Niger | 75.9 | 23.9 | 0.1 | 485 |
| Plateau | 93.4 | 6.6 | - | 489 |
| North East | | | | |
| Adamawa | 83.7 | 16.2 | 0.1 | 660 |
| Bauchi | 70.1 | 27.6 | 2.3 | 282 |
| Borno | 40.0 | 60.0 | - | 100 |
| Gombe | 72.5 | 24.4 | 3.2 | 230 |
| Taraba | 79.9 | 20.1 | - | 453 |
| Yobe | 63.6 | 36.2 | 0.2 | 113 |
| North West | | | | |
| Jigawa | 62.6 | 37.4 | - | 307 |
| Kaduna | 70.2 | 29.8 | - | 420 |
| Kano | 48.0 | 51.7 | 0.3 | 654 |
| Katsina | 53.0 | 47.0 | - | 198 |
| Kebbi | 68.6 | 30.2 | 1.2 | 315 |
| Sokoto | 55.5 | 44.5 | - | 107 |
| Zamfara | 35.6 | 63.7 | 0.7 | 186 |
| South East | | | | |
| Abia | 88.1 | 11.7 | 0.2 | 776 |
| Anambra | 99.0 | 1.0 | - | 724 |
| Ebonyi | 92.3 | 7.7 | - | 728 |
| Enugu | 82.9 | 17.0 | 0.1 | 619 |
| Imo | 74.8 | 25.2 | - | 710 |
| South South | | | | |
| Akwa Ibom | 83.6 | 16.4 | - | 448 |
| Bayelsa | 61.6 | 37.9 | 0.5 | 311 |
| Cross River | 66.3 | 33.3 | 0.3 | 574 |
| Delta | 89.1 | 10.9 | - | 506 |
| Edo | 69.4 | 30.6 | - | 613 |
| Rivers | 84.1 | 15.9 | - | 441 |
| South West | | | | |
| Lagos | 98.0 | 2.0 | - | 810 |
| Ekiti | 98.4 | 1.6 | - | 912 |
| Ogun | 91.0 | 9.0 | 0.1 | 883 |
| Ondo | 96.8 | 3.2 | - | 733 |
| Osun | 91.1 | 8.9 | - | 793 |
| Oyo | 93.7 | 6.3 | - | 563 |
| Total | | | | |
| Total | 82.8 | 17.0 | 0.1 | 19,260 |

11.1: Perceived problems with primary school buildings and facilities, classroom overcrowding, and pupil safety in Nigeria

| | Physical condition of the classroom: Big | Physical condition of the classroom: Small | Physical condition of the classroom: No | Physical condition of the classroom: DK | Refused | Classroom overcrowding: Big | Classroom overcrowding: Small | Classroom overcrowding: No | Classroom overcrowding: DK | Pupil safety: Big | Pupil safety: Small | Pupil safety: No | Pupil safety: DK | Number of pupils |
|----------------------------------|--|--|---|---|---------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------|---------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| Residence | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Urban | 6.6 | 19.0 | 74.0 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 9.4 | 19.2 | 70.9 | 0.5 | 3.0 | 10.4 | 86.4 | 0.2 | 30,066 |
| Rural | 17.5 | 28.3 | 53.7 | 0.4 | 0 | 18.8 | 26.9 | 53.5 | 0.8 | 8.1 | 21.0 | 70.7 | 0.2 | 28,270 |
| Region | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| North Central | 16.6 | 26.2 | 57.1 | 0 | 0 | 17.5 | 26.5 | 56.0 | 0.1 | 8.0 | 21.2 | 70.9 | 0.0 | 9,231 |
| North East | 22.1 | 37.1 | 40.1 | 0.7 | 0 | 22.7 | 34.9 | 41.2 | 1.1 | 8.9 | 32.0 | 58.8 | 0.3 | 5,082 |
| North West | 14.6 | 27.6 | 57.0 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 19.9 | 27.2 | 51.9 | 1.0 | 3.7 | 13.5 | 82.3 | 0.5 | 11,284 |
| South East | 8.7 | 19.1 | 71.8 | 0.5 | 0 | 8.4 | 17.3 | 73.3 | 1.0 | 5.5 | 11.4 | 82.7 | 0.3 | 8,391 |
| South South | 11.2 | 25.8 | 62.4 | 0.6 | 0 | 13.6 | 24.5 | 61.1 | 0.8 | 8.0 | 17.3 | 74.5 | 0.2 | 10,503 |
| South West | 5.3 | 14.3 | 80.3 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 7.1 | 14.9 | 77.7 | 0.2 | 2.0 | 8.7 | 89.2 | 0.0 | 13,845 |
| School Type | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Government | 14.0 | 25.3 | 60.3 | 0.4 | 0 | 16.1 | 24.5 | 58.7 | 0.8 | 6.4 | 17.4 | 75.9 | 0.2 | 43,431 |
| Private | 5.8 | 18.3 | 75.5 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 7.6 | 18.5 | 73.5 | 0.4 | 2.7 | 10.1 | 87.1 | 0.1 | 14,904 |
| Economic status quintile* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Lowest | 26.7 | 29.7 | 43.1 | 0.4 | 0 | 24.3 | 28.7 | 45.8 | 1.2 | 9.8 | 23.2 | 66.7 | 0.3 | 6,026 |
| Second | 19.7 | 31.8 | 47.8 | 0.7 | 0 | 21.9 | 30.4 | 46.7 | 1.0 | 9.1 | 22.5 | 68.1 | 0.3 | 10,068 |
| Middle | 12.7 | 28.9 | 57.8 | 0.5 | 0 | 15.1 | 27.1 | 56.9 | 0.8 | 6.0 | 19.5 | 74.3 | 0.2 | 12,845 |
| Fourth | 8.2 | 21.4 | 70.0 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 11.3 | 20.7 | 67.5 | 0.5 | 4.2 | 13.2 | 82.4 | 0.2 | 14,039 |
| Highest | 3.7 | 13.0 | 83.1 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 6.1 | 14.3 | 79.4 | 0.2 | 2.1 | 7.0 | 90.9 | 0.1 | 15,358 |
| North Central | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Benue | 9.3 | 18.2 | 72.5 | - | - | 9.3 | 16.7 | 74.0 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 6.8 | 92.6 | - | 1,565 |
| Federal Capital Territory | 0.6 | 6.5 | 92.9 | - | - | 3.1 | 8.8 | 88.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.8 | 99.1 | - | 662 |
| Kogi | 9.1 | 27.3 | 63.6 | - | - | 10.5 | 26.6 | 62.7 | 0.2 | 6.1 | 13.0 | 80.9 | - | 1,799 |
| Kwara | 4.8 | 17.0 | 78.2 | - | - | 11.8 | 18.4 | 69.9 | - | 4.4 | 14.5 | 81.1 | - | 1,331 |
| Nasarawa | 12.5 | 34.4 | 53.1 | - | - | 13.5 | 32.1 | 54.5 | - | 6.5 | 24.1 | 69.4 | - | 929 |
| Niger | 45.1 | 26.7 | 28.2 | - | - | 42.6 | 28.1 | 29.3 | 0.0 | 16.7 | 39.9 | 43.4 | - | 1,547 |
| Plateau | 24.7 | 46.2 | 29.1 | - | - | 22.9 | 48.0 | 29.1 | - | 17.0 | 41.1 | 41.8 | 0.1 | 1,398 |
| North East | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Adamawa | 24.3 | 38.5 | 37.0 | 0.3 | - | 20.1 | 42.8 | 36.9 | 0.2 | 9.7 | 31.4 | 58.9 | - | 1,492 |
| Bauchi | 27.5 | 45.8 | 26.0 | 0.7 | - | 32.4 | 37.4 | 28.1 | 2.0 | 8.0 | 42.0 | 50.0 | - | 1,209 |
| Borno | 12.0 | 33.4 | 50.9 | 3.6 | - | 21.6 | 27.0 | 48.1 | 3.2 | 16.2 | 33.2 | 48.5 | 2.1 | 496 |
| Gombe | 13.1 | 29.7 | 56.8 | 0.4 | - | 17.1 | 25.5 | 55.9 | 1.4 | 9.0 | 26.8 | 64.0 | 0.2 | 753 |
| Taraba | 25.3 | 31.3 | 43.2 | 0.3 | - | 17.3 | 34.4 | 47.8 | 0.5 | 5.5 | 25.8 | 68.3 | 0.3 | 775 |
| Yobe | 20.6 | 35.7 | 43.6 | 0.1 | - | 25.3 | 25.6 | 49.0 | 0.1 | 5.6 | 23.3 | 70.9 | 0.2 | 356 |
| North West | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jigawa | 7.5 | 12.0 | 79.9 | 0.5 | - | 18.5 | 6.7 | 74.2 | 0.6 | 2.3 | 6.3 | 91.3 | 0.1 | 1,313 |
| Kaduna | 26.4 | 29.0 | 43.5 | 1.0 | 0.1 | 29.8 | 28.3 | 39.6 | 2.4 | 9.2 | 8.4 | 80.8 | 1.4 | 2,419 |
| Kano | 10.3 | 31.5 | 58.1 | 0.1 | - | 14.8 | 30.7 | 54.3 | 0.2 | 0.9 | 15.4 | 83.7 | 0.1 | 3,713 |
| Katsina | 10.7 | 21.4 | 66.3 | 1.6 | - | 22.3 | 20.0 | 56.6 | 1.2 | 2.5 | 6.6 | 90.7 | 0.2 | 1,752 |
| Kebbi | 23.8 | 7.8 | 68.3 | - | - | 26.4 | 7.4 | 66.0 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 2.7 | 96.6 | - | 672 |
| Sokoto | 17.7 | 47.7 | 32.7 | 1.8 | - | 9.6 | 62.7 | 25.8 | 1.9 | 5.9 | 31.8 | 60.8 | 1.5 | 687 |
| Zamfara | 8.6 | 45.1 | 45.7 | 0.6 | - | 13.1 | 44.8 | 41.0 | 1.1 | 5.4 | 42.8 | 51.7 | 0.1 | 730 |
| South East | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Abia | 4.7 | 15.9 | 79.3 | 0.1 | - | 2.6 | 14.1 | 82.9 | 0.4 | 4.8 | 11.3 | 83.9 | 0.0 | 1,516 |
| Anambra | 3.5 | 7.4 | 88.9 | 0.2 | - | 3.3 | 6.6 | 89.9 | 0.2 | 1.0 | 4.1 | 94.8 | 0.1 | 2,276 |
| Ebonyi | 8.7 | 21.3 | 69.9 | 0.0 | - | 16.8 | 12.9 | 70.2 | 0.1 | 2.0 | 3.4 | 94.5 | 0.0 | 1,197 |
| Enugu | 15.7 | 46.6 | 36.1 | 1.6 | - | 8.5 | 39.2 | 48.5 | 3.8 | 4.0 | 30.7 | 64.6 | 0.7 | 1,723 |
| Imo | 11.9 | 8.0 | 79.8 | 0.3 | - | 14.5 | 15.1 | 69.7 | 0.7 | 16.5 | 7.4 | 75.6 | 0.5 | 1,680 |
| South South | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Akwa Ibom | 6.2 | 16.3 | 77.1 | 0.5 | - | 10.3 | 15.1 | 73.4 | 1.2 | 4.1 | 9.3 | 86.4 | 0.2 | 1,501 |
| Bayelsa | 12.6 | 38.4 | 48.5 | 0.5 | - | 13.8 | 28.1 | 57.6 | 0.5 | 6.4 | 15.0 | 78.3 | 0.4 | 937 |
| Cross River | 25.5 | 53.6 | 20.8 | 0.1 | - | 24.4 | 53.6 | 20.8 | 1.1 | 23.5 | 50.4 | 26.1 | 0.1 | 1,424 |
| Delta | 14.0 | 25.0 | 61.0 | - | - | 13.8 | 25.4 | 60.8 | - | 9.7 | 17.7 | 72.5 | - | 2,241 |
| Edo | 2.9 | 17.5 | 79.6 | 0.1 | - | 7.4 | 22.7 | 69.8 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 8.5 | 90.8 | - | 1,698 |
| Rivers | 8.9 | 17.8 | 71.3 | 1.9 | - | 13.3 | 13.6 | 71.3 | 1.7 | 5.8 | 10.3 | 83.6 | 0.4 | 2,703 |
| South West | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Lagos | 4.8 | 11.3 | 83.9 | - | 0.0 | 7.0 | 17.8 | 75.2 | - | 4.4 | 5.6 | 90.0 | - | 3,995 |
| Ekiti | 1.8 | 8.4 | 89.7 | 0.2 | - | 2.4 | 7.6 | 89.7 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 5.1 | 94.4 | 0.2 | 1,391 |
| Ogun | 4.1 | 28.6 | 66.8 | 0.5 | - | 5.4 | 27.3 | 66.9 | 0.4 | 1.6 | 26.6 | 71.7 | 0.1 | 1,927 |
| Ondo | 9.1 | 15.5 | 75.4 | - | - | 15.3 | 8.3 | 76.4 | 0.1 | 1.3 | 8.1 | 90.6 | - | 1,894 |
| Osun | 0.8 | 11.8 | 87.4 | 0.1 | - | 2.3 | 12.9 | 84.8 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 8.3 | 91.2 | 0.1 | 1,933 |
| Oyo | 9.1 | 12.5 | 78.0 | 0.4 | - | 8.8 | 11.9 | 78.7 | 0.6 | 1.5 | 2.9 | 95.5 | - | 2,704 |

| | Physical condition of the classroom: Big | Physical condition of the classroom: Small | Physical condition of the classroom: No | Physical condition of the classroom: DK | Refused | Classroom overcrowding: Big | Classroom overcrowding: Small | Classroom overcrowding: No | Classroom overcrowding: DK | Pupil safety: Big | Pupil safety: Small | Pupil safety: No | Pupil safety: DK | Number of pupils |
|--------------|--|--|---|---|---------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------|---------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| Total | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 11.9 | 23.5 | 64.2 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 13.9 | 22.9 | 62.5 | 0.7 | 5.5 | 15.6 | 78.8 | 0.2 | 58,336 |

11.2: Perceived problems with primary school head teacher and teacher performance in Nigeria

| | Head Teacher performance: Big | Head Teacher performance: Small | Head Teacher performance: No | Head Teacher performance: DK | Refused | Teacher performance: Big | Teacher performance: Small | Teacher performance: No | Teacher performance: DK | Number of pupils |
|----------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|---------|--------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|------------------|
| Residence | | | | | | | | | | |
| Urban | 3.6 | 13.1 | 83.0 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 3.4 | 14.9 | 81.2 | 0.4 | 30,067 |
| Rural | 11.8 | 25.3 | 62.4 | 0.6 | 0 | 12.4 | 28.0 | 59.1 | 0.5 | 28,270 |
| Region | | | | | | | | | | |
| North Central | 11.5 | 24.3 | 64.1 | 0.0 | 0 | 11.7 | 25.9 | 62.4 | 0.0 | 9,231 |
| North East | 12.7 | 35.9 | 51.0 | 0.4 | 0 | 13.9 | 35.9 | 49.6 | 0.7 | 5,082 |
| North West | 7.3 | 18.6 | 72.8 | 1.2 | 0 | 8.1 | 24.3 | 66.4 | 1.2 | 11,284 |
| South East | 4.4 | 16.5 | 78.8 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 5.0 | 19.1 | 75.5 | 0.3 | 8,391 |
| South South | 9.7 | 22.1 | 67.5 | 0.7 | 0 | 9.7 | 23.8 | 65.9 | 0.6 | 10,503 |
| South West | 3.5 | 8.7 | 87.7 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 2.8 | 9.7 | 87.3 | 0.1 | 13,845 |
| School Type | | | | | | | | | | |
| Government | 9.2 | 20.9 | 69.4 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 9.4 | 23.8 | 66.2 | 0.5 | 43,432 |
| Private | 2.9 | 13.5 | 83.4 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 2.9 | 13.9 | 83.0 | 0.3 | 14,904 |
| Economic status quintile* | | | | | | | | | | |
| Lowest | 17.9 | 27.5 | 54.0 | 0.6 | 0 | 18.5 | 31.2 | 49.8 | 0.6 | 6,026 |
| Second | 13.4 | 27.5 | 58.4 | 0.7 | 0 | 14.9 | 29.5 | 54.9 | 0.7 | 10,068 |
| Middle | 7.3 | 23.3 | 68.8 | 0.6 | 0 | 7.5 | 26.7 | 65.1 | 0.7 | 12,845 |
| Fourth | 4.9 | 16.2 | 78.5 | 0.4 | 0 | 4.5 | 18.7 | 76.4 | 0.4 | 14,039 |
| Highest | 2.4 | 9.1 | 88.4 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 2.0 | 9.9 | 87.9 | 0.2 | 15,358 |
| North Central | | | | | | | | | | |
| Benue | 3.9 | 10.8 | 85.3 | - | - | 4.7 | 11.7 | 83.5 | 0.0 | 1,565 |
| Federal Capital Territory | 1.2 | 1.7 | 97.1 | - | - | 0.9 | 1.0 | 98.1 | - | 663 |
| Kogi | 10.2 | 22.4 | 67.4 | 0.1 | - | 8.5 | 26.7 | 64.8 | 0.0 | 1,799 |
| Kwara | 1.8 | 18.2 | 79.9 | - | - | 2.2 | 20.0 | 77.7 | - | 1,331 |
| Nasarawa | 6.3 | 25.3 | 68.4 | 0.0 | - | 15.1 | 23.3 | 61.5 | 0.1 | 929 |
| Niger | 24.0 | 38.1 | 37.9 | - | - | 23.2 | 38.7 | 38.0 | 0.1 | 1,547 |
| Plateau | 25.7 | 42.8 | 31.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 22.4 | 45.6 | 32.0 | - | 1,398 |
| North East | | | | | | | | | | |
| Adamawa | 8.7 | 35.2 | 55.8 | 0.3 | - | 7.2 | 36.6 | 55.9 | 0.3 | 1,492 |
| Bauchi | 19.2 | 50.3 | 30.2 | 0.3 | - | 25.6 | 50.9 | 23.2 | 0.3 | 1,209 |
| Borno | 9.4 | 29.1 | 61.2 | 0.3 | - | 9.6 | 27.5 | 60.5 | 2.4 | 496 |
| Gombe | 12.5 | 22.1 | 64.5 | 1.0 | - | 13.7 | 22.6 | 62.5 | 1.2 | 753 |
| Taraba | 13.4 | 35.0 | 51.1 | 0.5 | - | 14.6 | 32.0 | 52.7 | 0.7 | 775 |
| Yobe | 10.2 | 30.2 | 59.6 | - | - | 6.8 | 29.6 | 63.7 | - | 356 |
| North West | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jigawa | 2.5 | 6.1 | 91.3 | 0.1 | - | 8.3 | 14.2 | 77.3 | 0.2 | 1,313 |
| Kaduna | 16.4 | 19.0 | 63.0 | 1.6 | - | 12.5 | 23.5 | 62.6 | 1.5 | 2,419 |
| Kano | 3.5 | 14.1 | 82.4 | 0.1 | - | 4.0 | 24.0 | 72.0 | 0.0 | 3,713 |
| Katsina | 7.6 | 17.0 | 71.2 | 4.2 | - | 7.3 | 22.1 | 66.3 | 4.2 | 1,752 |
| Kebbi | 2.8 | 24.9 | 72.3 | - | - | 7.0 | 20.9 | 71.9 | 0.2 | 672 |
| Sokoto | 7.3 | 35.2 | 54.8 | 2.7 | - | 14.7 | 36.1 | 46.9 | 2.3 | 687 |
| Zamfara | 9.5 | 45.4 | 44.6 | 0.4 | - | 10.4 | 43.9 | 45.1 | 0.6 | 730 |
| South East | | | | | | | | | | |
| Abia | 2.1 | 14.2 | 83.7 | 0.0 | - | 2.0 | 13.1 | 84.9 | 0.0 | 1,516 |
| Anambra | 2.9 | 6.2 | 90.8 | 0.1 | - | 1.4 | 7.7 | 90.7 | 0.2 | 2,276 |
| Ebonyi | 11.1 | 9.5 | 79.4 | 0.1 | - | 12.7 | 15.8 | 71.5 | 0.0 | 1,197 |
| Enugu | 2.1 | 40.8 | 56.7 | 0.4 | - | 6.2 | 39.7 | 53.8 | 0.3 | 1,723 |
| Imo | 6.2 | 12.9 | 80.5 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 6.0 | 21.3 | 71.6 | 1.1 | 1,680 |
| South South | | | | | | | | | | |
| Akwa Ibom | 6.0 | 12.6 | 80.7 | 0.8 | - | 5.3 | 15.3 | 78.7 | 0.7 | 1,501 |
| Bayelsa | 16.4 | 32.2 | 48.1 | 3.3 | - | 18.9 | 30.4 | 49.0 | 1.7 | 937 |
| Cross River | 16.7 | 59.6 | 23.2 | 0.5 | - | 19.7 | 58.4 | 21.5 | 0.5 | 1,424 |
| Delta | 13.1 | 15.5 | 71.4 | - | - | 11.5 | 20.1 | 68.4 | - | 2,241 |
| Edo | 1.4 | 12.4 | 86.2 | - | - | 0.8 | 14.9 | 84.2 | 0.0 | 1,698 |
| Rivers | 8.0 | 15.6 | 75.4 | 1.0 | - | 7.9 | 16.7 | 74.3 | 1.1 | 2,703 |
| South West | | | | | | | | | | |
| Lagos | 4.1 | 5.4 | 90.5 | - | 0.0 | 4.0 | 6.6 | 89.3 | - | 3,995 |

| | Head Teacher performance: Big | Head Teacher performance: Small | Head Teacher performance: No | Head Teacher performance: DK | Refused | Teacher performance: Big | Teacher performance: Small | Teacher performance: No | Teacher performance: DK | Number of pupils |
|--------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|---------|--------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|------------------|
| Ekiti | 0.6 | 4.0 | 95.3 | 0.1 | - | 0.3 | 3.9 | 95.7 | 0.1 | 1,391 |
| Ogun | 1.6 | 18.9 | 79.4 | 0.1 | - | 0.9 | 21.9 | 77.1 | 0.1 | 1,927 |
| Ondo | 5.5 | 13.8 | 80.7 | - | - | 4.5 | 13.4 | 82.0 | 0.1 | 1,894 |
| Osun | 0.9 | 8.9 | 90.2 | 0.1 | - | 1.5 | 10.1 | 88.4 | 0.1 | 1,933 |
| Oyo | 6.1 | 5.2 | 88.6 | 0.1 | - | 3.6 | 5.9 | 90.3 | 0.2 | 2,704 |
| Total | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 7.6 | 19.0 | 73.0 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 7.8 | 21.3 | 70.5 | 0.5 | 58,336 |

12.1: Absenteeism among primary school day pupils in the month of school preceding interview in Nigeria

| | Attended all school days | Absent one or more days | Don't know / missing | Number of pupils | Mean days missed among pupils missing one or more days |
|----------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|------------------|--|
| Age | | | | | |
| 5 | 77.7 | 21.5 | 0.8 | 1,859 | 5.7 |
| 6 to 11 | 84.0 | 15.8 | 0.2 | 26,542 | 4.6 |
| 12 to 14 | 83.3 | 16.5 | 0.2 | 5,319 | 5.2 |
| 15 to 16 | 79.1 | 20.2 | 0.6 | 777 | 6.4 |
| Sex | | | | | |
| Male | 82.9 | 16.8 | 0.3 | 18,312 | 4.9 |
| Female | 84.0 | 15.8 | 0.2 | 16,186 | 4.8 |
| School type | | | | | |
| Government | 83.0 | 16.7 | 0.3 | 26,349 | 5.2 |
| Private | 84.9 | 15.0 | 0.0 | 8,149 | 3.7 |
| Residence | | | | | |
| Urban | 86.3 | 13.6 | 0.1 | 16,466 | 3.9 |
| Rural | 80.8 | 18.8 | 0.4 | 18,032 | 5.5 |
| Region | | | | | |
| North Central | 85.2 | 14.8 | 0.0 | 5,612 | 4.4 |
| North East | 80.9 | 18.6 | 0.5 | 3,422 | 6.6 |
| North West | 79.7 | 19.6 | 0.7 | 7,915 | 6.2 |
| South East | 83.2 | 16.8 | 0.0 | 4,903 | 3.5 |
| South South | 84.5 | 15.4 | 0.0 | 5,544 | 4.7 |
| South West | 86.8 | 13.2 | 0 | 7,102 | 3.1 |
| Economic Status Quintile* | | | | | |
| Lowest | 75.4 | 24.0 | 0.6 | 4,625 | 6.6 |
| Second | 80.9 | 18.6 | 0.6 | 6,694 | 5.7 |
| Middle | 83.5 | 16.3 | 0.1 | 7,706 | 4.3 |
| Fourth | 85.0 | 15.0 | 0.0 | 7,625 | 4.0 |
| Highest | 88.8 | 11.2 | 0.0 | 7,848 | 3.4 |
| North Central | | | | | |
| Benue | 84.5 | 15.4 | 0.1 | 1,080 | 5.7 |
| Federal Capital Territory | 74.1 | 25.9 | - | 424 | 3.7 |
| Kogi | 85.1 | 14.9 | - | 1,026 | 5.7 |
| Kwara | 78.8 | 21.2 | - | 769 | 3.3 |
| Nasarawa | 92.0 | 8.0 | - | 554 | 4.6 |
| Niger | 87.7 | 12.2 | 0.1 | 1,118 | 3.6 |
| Plateau | 91.0 | 9.0 | - | 641 | 4.1 |
| North East | | | | | |
| Adamawa | 84.7 | 15.3 | - | 1,052 | 9.3 |
| Bauchi | 77.8 | 21.9 | 0.3 | 844 | 5.3 |
| Borno | 86.1 | 13.5 | 0.5 | 281 | 5.5 |
| Gombe | 88.8 | 11.0 | 0.2 | 555 | 2.5 |
| Taraba | 63.7 | 33.5 | 2.7 | 494 | 6.2 |
| Yobe | 87.6 | 12.4 | - | 196 | 14.3 |
| North West | | | | | |
| Kaduna | 83.4 | 15.9 | 0.7 | 1,111 | 4.2 |
| Jigawa | 77.7 | 22.0 | 0.3 | 1,043 | 5.8 |
| Kano | 82.3 | 16.2 | 1.5 | 2,808 | 6.6 |
| Katsina | 71.4 | 28.4 | 0.2 | 1,405 | 6.6 |
| Kebbi | 71.6 | 28.3 | 0.1 | 490 | 5.1 |
| Sokoto | 93.4 | 6.6 | - | 553 | 7.1 |
| Zamfara | 76.9 | 22.9 | 0.2 | 505 | 8.8 |
| South East | | | | | |
| Abia | 70.3 | 29.7 | - | 792 | 3.5 |
| Anambra | 94.9 | 5.1 | - | 1,440 | 3.0 |
| Ebonyi | 86.4 | 13.6 | - | 685 | 4.7 |

| | Attended all school days | Absent one or more days | Don't know / missing | Number of pupils | Mean days missed among pupils missing one or more days |
|--------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|------------------|--|
| Enugu | 81.9 | 18.0 | 0.1 | 1,032 | 3.0 |
| Imo | 75.3 | 24.7 | - | 955 | 3.5 |
| South South | | | | | |
| Akwa Ibom | 85.8 | 14.2 | - | 736 | 5.0 |
| Bayelsa | 88.1 | 11.9 | - | 550 | 4.2 |
| Cross River | 87.8 | 12.2 | - | 552 | 4.9 |
| Delta | 80.6 | 19.4 | - | 1,276 | 4.0 |
| Edo | 70.3 | 29.6 | 0.1 | 956 | 5.1 |
| Rivers | 94.0 | 6.0 | - | 1,474 | 5.6 |
| South West | | | | | |
| Lagos | 95.8 | 4.2 | - | 2,113 | 3.0 |
| Ekiti | 94.2 | 5.8 | - | 722 | 4.5 |
| Ogun | 88.5 | 11.5 | - | 1,055 | 2.9 |
| Ondo | 89.8 | 10.2 | - | 1,073 | 4.4 |
| Osun | 95.2 | 4.8 | - | 668 | 1.7 |
| Oyo | 62.9 | 37.1 | - | 1,471 | 2.8 |
| Total | | | | | |
| Total | 83.4 | 16.3 | 0.2 | 34,498 | 4.9 |

12.2: Reasons for absenteeism among primary school day pupils in the month preceding interview in Nigeria

| | Child Needed for Domestic Work | Child Needed for Family Farm/Business | Work for Employer | School Fees Due | Child Did Not Want to Go | Funeral/Naming Ceremony or Wedding | Illness | Clothes were Dirty | Others | Number of pupils |
|----------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|--------------------------|------------------------------------|---------|--------------------|--------|------------------|
| Sex | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male | 5.1 | 7.7 | 0.6 | 7.1 | 15.3 | 4.0 | 33.5 | 2.7 | 28.9 | 3,080 |
| Female | 7.0 | 4.2 | 0.6 | 8.5 | 14.2 | 6.6 | 29.1 | 2.0 | 33.1 | 2,556 |
| School type | | | | | | | | | | |
| Government | 6.7 | 7.5 | 0.7 | 5.7 | 17.4 | 5.6 | 32.7 | 2.6 | 27.0 | 4,411 |
| Private | 3.3 | 1.3 | 0.2 | 15.0 | 5.4 | 3.6 | 27.2 | 1.7 | 44.4 | 1,225 |
| Residence | | | | | | | | | | |
| Urban | 4.7 | 2.1 | 0.2 | 8.9 | 8.3 | 4.8 | 32.0 | 2.7 | 40.3 | 2,238 |
| Rural | 6.8 | 8.8 | 0.9 | 7.1 | 19.1 | 5.4 | 31.1 | 2.2 | 24.5 | 3,398 |
| Region | | | | | | | | | | |
| North Central | 5.1 | 1.7 | 0.7 | 14.6 | 11.5 | 3.2 | 24.2 | 2.7 | 36.6 | 831 |
| North East | 8.9 | 8.0 | 1.2 | 2.4 | 26.2 | 5.5 | 18.5 | 1.7 | 33.7 | 635 |
| North West | 6.0 | 10.8 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 24.1 | 9.4 | 34.7 | 3.6 | 16.8 | 1,552 |
| South East | 9.3 | 5.1 | 0.1 | 12.2 | 10.9 | 3.6 | 33.3 | 2.2 | 30.0 | 823 |
| South South | 2.5 | 3.8 | 0.1 | 14.7 | 9.1 | 4.2 | 44.7 | 1.7 | 24.1 | 856 |
| South West | 4.9 | 4.1 | 0.2 | 5.6 | 3.3 | 1.9 | 27.7 | 1.5 | 53.8 | 939 |
| Economic Status Quintile* | | | | | | | | | | |
| Lowest | 10.0 | 15.3 | 1.7 | 4.9 | 20.5 | 5.7 | 25.7 | 3.2 | 19.3 | 1,112 |
| Second | 8.8 | 8.2 | 0.5 | 6.7 | 25.5 | 6.5 | 27.4 | 2.3 | 21.4 | 1,243 |
| Middle | 4.2 | 4.1 | 0.5 | 8.9 | 12.2 | 4.4 | 36.7 | 2.8 | 30.9 | 1,259 |
| Fourth | 3.4 | 1.6 | 0.2 | 7.8 | 7.3 | 4.9 | 35.4 | 2.4 | 41.2 | 1,144 |
| Highest | 2.8 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 11.2 | 6.1 | 3.9 | 31.9 | 1.0 | 44.9 | 878 |
| North Central | | | | | | | | | | |
| Kwara | 2.2 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 8.6 | 5.0 | 0.5 | 20.6 | 0.5 | 62.0 | 163 |
| Benue | 5.3 | 2.8 | 2.1 | 28.5 | 6.8 | 5.7 | 35.8 | 8.3 | 2.1 | 167 |
| Federal Capital Territory | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.7 | 1.1 | 3.1 | 0.0 | 98.6 | 110 |
| Kogi | 14.3 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 9.5 | 10.5 | 6.7 | 26.5 | 3.1 | 30.2 | 153 |
| Nasarawa | 2.1 | 17.5 | 0.0 | 9.1 | 37.9 | 3.6 | 21.9 | 1.6 | 10.0 | 44 |
| Niger | 4.2 | 0.0 | 0.9 | 21.7 | 27.6 | 2.6 | 32.2 | 1.9 | 9.7 | 137 |
| Plateau | 2.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 20.7 | 3.8 | 0.0 | 17.5 | 0.0 | 47.5 | 58 |
| North East | | | | | | | | | | |
| Yobe | 18.3 | 6.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3.4 | 2.4 | 0.0 | 76.8 | 24 |
| Adamawa | 9.0 | 7.6 | 0.0 | 1.3 | 35.5 | 1.6 | 10.7 | 0.9 | 37.0 | 161 |
| Bauchi | 5.7 | 10.7 | 3.8 | 0.9 | 20.5 | 11.5 | 17.1 | 2.2 | 33.1 | 185 |
| Borno | 2.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.9 | 5.6 | 5.4 | 11.5 | 2.4 | 70.7 | 38 |
| Gombe | 12.7 | 2.4 | 0.0 | 2.6 | 11.9 | 5.3 | 54.1 | 6.0 | 7.2 | 61 |
| Taraba | 11.1 | 9.5 | 0.4 | 5.7 | 37.4 | 2.9 | 18.3 | 0.5 | 26.0 | 166 |
| North West | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sokoto | 10.8 | 20.0 | 3.2 | 2.1 | 13.8 | 6.3 | 6.0 | 2.1 | 25.3 | 37 |
| Jigawa | 1.1 | 8.0 | 4.7 | 0.2 | 43.3 | 2.9 | 40.9 | 2.8 | 5.5 | 230 |
| Kaduna | 0.9 | 7.7 | 0.0 | 5.1 | 23.5 | 14.1 | 47.4 | 1.0 | 10.0 | 177 |
| Kano | 7.3 | 4.0 | 0.3 | 1.9 | 24.5 | 11.8 | 39.7 | 3.3 | 14.6 | 455 |
| Katsina | 11.3 | 18.6 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 23.7 | 10.2 | 21.9 | 5.6 | 19.5 | 399 |

| | Child Needed for Domestic Work | Child Needed for Family Farm/Business | Work for Employer | School Fees Due | Child Did Not Want to Go | Funeral/Naming Ceremony or Wedding | Illness | Clothes were Dirty | Others | Number of pupils |
|--------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|--------------------------|------------------------------------|---------|--------------------|--------|------------------|
| Kebbi | 5.0 | 22.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 5.9 | 7.3 | 54.9 | 2.6 | 12.3 | 139 |
| Zamfara | 0.4 | 3.9 | 0.0 | 1.5 | 11.9 | 6.4 | 13.3 | 4.6 | 51.2 | 116 |
| South East | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ebonyi | 17.7 | 21.1 | 0.0 | 10.9 | 9.8 | 0.3 | 25.1 | 4.9 | 25.9 | 93 |
| Imo | 7.9 | 4.2 | 0.3 | 10.6 | 15.6 | 4.9 | 39.8 | 2.9 | 20.2 | 235 |
| Abia | 5.5 | 2.9 | 0.3 | 8.8 | 2.3 | 0.7 | 20.8 | 0.0 | 65.1 | 235 |
| Anambra | 2.2 | 1.8 | 0.0 | 17.7 | 22.7 | 6.3 | 39.4 | 3.6 | 7.4 | 74 |
| Enugu | 14.6 | 2.2 | 0.0 | 17.0 | 11.8 | 6.3 | 42.5 | 2.2 | 8.8 | 186 |
| South South | | | | | | | | | | |
| Akwa Ibom | 5.9 | 2.1 | 0.0 | 6.3 | 16.2 | 0.7 | 27.0 | 0.0 | 53.4 | 104 |
| Bayelsa | 5.9 | 5.9 | 0.0 | 9.8 | 17.5 | 8.9 | 53.2 | 0.0 | 3.6 | 65 |
| Cross River | 4.3 | 10.5 | 0.8 | 35.5 | 12.8 | 0.0 | 37.0 | 1.5 | 9.8 | 67 |
| Delta | 0.9 | 6.5 | 0.0 | 16.1 | 5.2 | 7.2 | 55.0 | 0.7 | 12.8 | 248 |
| Edo | 2.2 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 6.6 | 4.7 | 4.0 | 48.7 | 4.1 | 31.3 | 283 |
| Rivers | 0.0 | 1.4 | 0.0 | 34.4 | 16.9 | 0.0 | 23.5 | 0.0 | 23.6 | 88 |
| South West | | | | | | | | | | |
| Lagos | 17.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 12.3 | 4.0 | 0.0 | 38.8 | 0.0 | 27.5 | 89 |
| Ekiti | 0.0 | 1.3 | 0.0 | 14.4 | 5.3 | 13.7 | 54.7 | 2.7 | 9.3 | 42 |
| Osun | 6.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 7.3 | 4.2 | 2.1 | 50.1 | 0.0 | 29.9 | 32 |
| Ogun | 5.6 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 10.8 | 1.7 | 2.6 | 56.8 | 0.0 | 22.2 | 122 |
| Ondo | 8.1 | 2.6 | 0.0 | 2.7 | 8.6 | 2.1 | 63.9 | 0.0 | 15.7 | 109 |
| Oyo | 2.4 | 6.2 | 0.4 | 3.2 | 2.3 | 1.1 | 8.7 | 2.4 | 77.6 | 546 |
| Total | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 6.0 | 6.1 | 0.6 | 7.8 | 14.8 | 5.2 | 31.5 | 2.4 | 30.8 | 5,636 |

12.3: Absenteeism among JSS day students in the month of school preceding interview in Nigeria

| | Attended all school days | Absent one or more days | Don't know / missing | Number of pupils | Mean days missed among pupils missing one or more days |
|----------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|------------------|--|
| Sex | | | | | |
| Male | 83.3 | 16.5 | 0.1 | 5,035 | 5.1 |
| Female | 84.9 | 15.0 | 0.1 | 4,682 | 5.0 |
| School type | | | | | |
| Government | 85.0 | 14.9 | 0.1 | 7,403 | 5.0 |
| Private | 81.2 | 18.6 | 0.2 | 2,314 | 5.3 |
| Residence | | | | | |
| Urban | 84.7 | 15.3 | 0.0 | 5,550 | 5.1 |
| Rural | 83.3 | 16.4 | 0.2 | 4,167 | 5.0 |
| Region | | | | | |
| North Central | 85.0 | 14.7 | 0.3 | 1,494 | 4.9 |
| North East | 87.8 | 12.1 | 0.1 | 705 | 7.0 |
| North West | 87.8 | 12.0 | 0.2 | 1,512 | 6.3 |
| South East | 76.3 | 23.5 | 0.2 | 1,404 | 6.0 |
| South South | 82.6 | 17.4 | 0 | 2,038 | 5.1 |
| South West | 85.8 | 14.2 | 0 | 2,564 | 3.1 |
| Economic Status Quintile* | | | | | |
| Lowest | 81.5 | 18.2 | 0.3 | 525 | 6.0 |
| Second | 85.2 | 14.4 | 0.5 | 1,395 | 5.9 |
| Middle | 82.2 | 17.7 | 0.1 | 2,198 | 5.1 |
| Fourth | 84.7 | 15.2 | 0.0 | 2,549 | 4.7 |
| Highest | 84.9 | 15.1 | 0 | 3,049 | 4.7 |
| North Central | | | | | |
| Kwara | 73.1 | 26.9 | - | 240 | 5.6 |
| Benue | 76.9 | 21.6 | 1.4 | 232 | 5.0 |
| Federal Capital Territory | 75.8 | 24.2 | - | 115 | 3.1 |
| Kogi | 90.1 | 9.9 | - | 306 | 4.1 |
| Nasarawa | 92.3 | 7.7 | - | 150 | 8.1 |
| Niger | 94.9 | 4.8 | 0.3 | 236 | 5.3 |
| Plateau | 88.8 | 11.2 | - | 216 | 4.1 |
| North East | | | | | |
| Borno | 85.9 | 14.1 | - | 82 | 6.2 |
| Yobe | 91.5 | 8.5 | - | 78 | 13.5 |
| Adamawa | 89.6 | 10.4 | - | 211 | 8.4 |
| Bauchi | 89.3 | 10.7 | - | 161 | 4.2 |
| Gombe | 92.1 | 7.9 | - | 105 | 3.7 |

| | Attended all school days | Absent one or more days | Don't know / missing | Number of pupils | Mean days missed among pupils missing one or more days |
|--------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|------------------|--|
| Taraba | 69.9 | 28.8 | 1.4 | 68 | 7.8 |
| North West | | | | | |
| Jigawa | 89.0 | 11.0 | - | 125 | 6.7 |
| Kebbi | 81.4 | 18.6 | - | 96 | 6.9 |
| Sokoto | 100.0 | - | - | 79 | 0 |
| Kaduna | 88.1 | 11.9 | - | 327 | 6.7 |
| Kano | 87.7 | 11.6 | 0.7 | 547 | 6.1 |
| Katsina | 83.0 | 17.0 | - | 217 | 5.5 |
| Zamfara | 92.0 | 8.0 | - | 120 | 8.2 |
| South East | | | | | |
| Imo | 65.1 | 34.9 | - | 300 | 6.4 |
| Abia | 64.3 | 35.3 | 0.4 | 289 | 6.0 |
| Anambra | 93.7 | 6.3 | - | 354 | 3.3 |
| Ebonyi | 82.3 | 17.7 | - | 173 | 7.7 |
| Enugu | 75.1 | 24.5 | 0.3 | 288 | 5.7 |
| South South | | | | | |
| Akwa Ibom | 86.6 | 13.4 | - | 322 | 4.6 |
| Bayelsa | 89.9 | 10.1 | - | 175 | 5.3 |
| Cross River | 85.9 | 14.1 | - | 178 | 7.0 |
| Delta | 78.5 | 21.5 | - | 474 | 4.0 |
| Edo | 66.4 | 33.6 | - | 348 | 4.9 |
| Rivers | 90.8 | 9.2 | - | 542 | 6.9 |
| South West | | | | | |
| Lagos | 92.6 | 7.4 | - | 883 | 2.8 |
| Ekiti | 94.1 | 5.9 | - | 281 | 5.9 |
| Ogun | 85.2 | 14.8 | - | 299 | 2.4 |
| Ondo | 87.9 | 12.1 | - | 356 | 3.4 |
| Osun | 96.6 | 3.4 | - | 266 | 1.6 |
| Oyo | 61.4 | 38.6 | - | 480 | 3.2 |
| Total | | | | | |
| Total | 84.1 | 15.8 | 0.1 | 9,717 | 5.0 |

12.4: Reasons for absenteeism among JSS day students in the month preceding interview in Nigeria

| | Child Needed for Domestic Work | Child Needed for Family Farm/Business | Work for Employer | School Fees Due | Child Did Not Want to Go | Funeral/Naming Ceremony or Wedding | Illness | Clothes were Dirty | Others | Number of pupils |
|----------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|--------------------------|------------------------------------|---------|--------------------|--------|------------------|
| Sex | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male | 3.6 | 6.1 | 0.6 | 11.0 | 7.1 | 3.4 | 26.5 | 1.5 | 42.7 | 833 |
| Female | 5.5 | 4.0 | 0.6 | 10.4 | 7.6 | 3.0 | 29.5 | 0.8 | 41.9 | 702 |
| School type | | | | | | | | | | |
| Government | 5.2 | 6.1 | 0.6 | 9.1 | 8.4 | 3.7 | 28.6 | 1.3 | 40.8 | 1,103 |
| Private | 2.7 | 2.6 | 0.6 | 14.9 | 4.5 | 2.0 | 25.9 | 1.0 | 46.4 | 431 |
| Residence | | | | | | | | | | |
| Urban | 2.9 | 3.5 | 0.7 | 8.2 | 7.4 | 3.0 | 25.8 | 0.9 | 50.0 | 850 |
| Rural | 6.4 | 7.2 | 0.6 | 13.8 | 7.2 | 3.5 | 30.4 | 1.6 | 32.8 | 684 |
| Region | | | | | | | | | | |
| North Central | 2.8 | 4.8 | 0.4 | 11.5 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 24.9 | 1.8 | 49.4 | 220 |
| North East | 3.4 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 12.1 | 5.1 | 7.7 | 27.4 | 5.0 | 38.8 | 85 |
| North West | 7.4 | 9.5 | 0.0 | 3.5 | 9.5 | 7.0 | 35.6 | 1.8 | 29.7 | 181 |
| South East | 7.5 | 8.5 | 0.5 | 9.8 | 10.5 | 1.7 | 15.5 | 0.4 | 49.2 | 330 |
| South South | 3.3 | 4.6 | 0.5 | 18.8 | 7.3 | 4.8 | 36.2 | 1.0 | 26.3 | 355 |
| South West | 2.7 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 6.5 | 7.3 | 1.3 | 28.9 | 0.6 | 54.6 | 364 |
| Economic Status Quintile* | | | | | | | | | | |
| Lowest | 8.4 | 12.9 | 2.0 | 14.7 | 6.9 | 5.1 | 40.5 | 3.7 | 13.2 | 96 |
| Second | 10.1 | 8.3 | 1.1 | 16.3 | 7.6 | 3.3 | 24.7 | 1.4 | 28.2 | 200 |
| Middle | 5.0 | 7.8 | 0.1 | 9.1 | 7.4 | 3.3 | 28.2 | 1.2 | 40.8 | 390 |
| Fourth | 2.8 | 3.4 | 1.3 | 8.2 | 8.0 | 3.5 | 26.4 | 1.5 | 49.4 | 388 |
| Highest | 2.3 | 1.3 | 0.0 | 11.0 | 6.7 | 2.5 | 27.5 | 0.4 | 49.9 | 460 |
| North Central | | | | | | | | | | |
| Benue | 1.9 | 0.0 | 1.6 | 17.7 | 1.6 | 3.6 | 47.4 | 4.7 | 11.8 | 50 |
| Kwara | 0.7 | 2.8 | 0.0 | 4.7 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 11.1 | 0.0 | 78.0 | 64 |
| Nasarawa | 4.1 | 22.7 | 0.0 | 9.3 | 5.5 | 0.0 | 16.5 | 0.0 | 45.8 | 12 |
| Niger | 10.5 | 5.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 11.0 | 0.0 | 51.4 | 0.0 | 28.2 | 11 |
| Plateau | 0.0 | 16.1 | 0.0 | 25.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 32.6 | 6.8 | 19.3 | 24 |
| Federal Capital Territory | 0.0 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 0.0 | 97.8 | 28 |
| Kogi | 10.3 | 4.1 | 0.0 | 20.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 25.3 | 0.0 | 39.6 | 30 |

| | Child Needed for Domestic Work | Child Needed for Family Farm/Business | Work for Employer | School Fees Due | Child Did Not Want to Go | Funeral/Naming Ceremony or Wedding | Illness | Clothes were Dirty | Others | Number of pupils |
|--------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|--------------------------|------------------------------------|---------|--------------------|--------|------------------|
| North East | | | | | | | | | | |
| Borno | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 13.1 | 14.7 | 17.6 | 54.7 | 12 |
| Gombe | 12.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 8.7 | 47.6 | 0.0 | 31.6 | 8 |
| Adamawa | 4.5 | 3.0 | 0.0 | 5.4 | 10.3 | 2.5 | 8.9 | 0.0 | 65.5 | 22 |
| Bauchi | 0.0 | 0.0 | 8.0 | 0.0 | 7.1 | 18.2 | 60.8 | 8.0 | 14.0 | 17 |
| Taraba | 4.6 | 6.9 | 0.0 | 46.8 | 4.4 | 0.0 | 21.4 | 4.5 | 15.0 | 19 |
| Yobe | 0.0 | 0.0 | 7.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 10.0 | 16.6 | 0.0 | 65.7 | 7 |
| North West | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jigawa | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 17.1 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 14 |
| Zamfara | 0.0 | 13.1 | 0.0 | 7.8 | 12.7 | 0.0 | 30.3 | 0.0 | 44.0 | 10 |
| Katsina | 5.2 | 6.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3.7 | 12.6 | 27.7 | 4.2 | 39.9 | 37 |
| Kebbi | 14.2 | 16.8 | 0.0 | 7.3 | 18.7 | 7.3 | 18.9 | 0.0 | 31.3 | 18 |
| Kaduna | 0.0 | 15.4 | 0.0 | 10.9 | 0.0 | 5.7 | 29.0 | 0.0 | 34.1 | 39 |
| Kano | 14.1 | 7.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 14.0 | 7.1 | 36.0 | 2.7 | 24.8 | 64 |
| South East | | | | | | | | | | |
| Anambra | 13.6 | 16.2 | 0.0 | 3.0 | 43.8 | 3.4 | 16.7 | 4.1 | 3.4 | 22 |
| Imo | 5.6 | 6.7 | 0.8 | 8.6 | 10.4 | 0.5 | 22.7 | 0.0 | 47.3 | 105 |
| Abia | 3.1 | 6.0 | 0.3 | 13.8 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 5.2 | 0.5 | 75.2 | 102 |
| Ebonyi | 8.2 | 29.2 | 0.0 | 11.9 | 9.9 | 3.2 | 10.2 | 0.0 | 32.2 | 31 |
| Enugu | 14.4 | 3.2 | 0.9 | 7.0 | 14.0 | 2.2 | 21.7 | 0.0 | 36.2 | 71 |
| South South | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bayelsa | 7.0 | 5.2 | 2.0 | 18.2 | 12.3 | 9.2 | 23.7 | 1.7 | 24.2 | 18 |
| Akwa Ibom | 3.4 | 6.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 11.1 | 0.0 | 23.7 | 0.0 | 58.7 | 43 |
| Cross River | 9.0 | 10.2 | 0.0 | 34.6 | 13.9 | 0.0 | 21.5 | 0.0 | 12.9 | 25 |
| Delta | 3.3 | 5.5 | 0.0 | 20.6 | 5.4 | 9.3 | 52.7 | 0.9 | 5.9 | 102 |
| Edo | 3.0 | 3.6 | 1.2 | 9.7 | 5.2 | 5.1 | 40.1 | 1.8 | 32.4 | 117 |
| Rivers | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 44.8 | 7.6 | 0.0 | 16.3 | 0.0 | 33.2 | 50 |
| South West | | | | | | | | | | |
| Lagos | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 11.9 | 4.5 | 5.3 | 42.3 | 0.0 | 36.0 | 66 |
| Ekiti | 0.0 | 6.3 | 2.7 | 14.8 | 0.0 | 5.2 | 60.1 | 0.0 | 16.4 | 17 |
| Osun | 8.1 | 0.0 | 6.6 | 0.0 | 7.9 | 0.0 | 42.6 | 0.0 | 34.8 | 9 |
| Ondo | 11.7 | 3.2 | 0.0 | 9.7 | 15.0 | 0.0 | 53.7 | 0.0 | 13.5 | 43 |
| Ogun | 3.7 | 1.8 | 0.0 | 9.7 | 2.7 | 1.2 | 67.5 | 0.0 | 13.4 | 44 |
| Oyo | 1.3 | 0.7 | 1.3 | 2.6 | 8.3 | 0.0 | 5.7 | 1.2 | 84.9 | 185 |
| Total | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 4.5 | 5.1 | 0.6 | 10.7 | 7.3 | 3.3 | 27.8 | 1.2 | 42.3 | 1,534 |

