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**BUREAU FOR DEMOCRACY, CONFLICT, AND HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE (DCHA)
OFFICE OF U.S. FOREIGN DISASTER ASSISTANCE (OFDA)**

Sudan – Complex Emergency

Fact Sheet #12, Fiscal Year (FY) 2009

April 30, 2009

Note: The last fact sheet was dated April 28, 2009

KEY DEVELOPMENTS

- On April 30, the Government of France confirmed the release of two international Aide Médicale Internationale (AMI) staff abducted on April 4 from South Darfur. According to international media reports, the assailants released the AMI staff to local authorities in Darfur on April 29. The April 4 incident represented the second kidnapping of international staff in Darfur during the last two months, following the March 11 kidnapping of four Médecins Sans Frontières/Belgium staff who were later released unharmed.

NUMBERS AT A GLANCE	SOURCE	
Total Affected Population in Darfur	4.7 million	OCHA ¹ – March 2009
IDPs² in Darfur	2.7 million	OCHA – March 2009
Population with Reduced Access to Health Care due to Expulsions	1.5 million	OCHA – March 2009
Population with Reduced Access to Adequate Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene Services due to Expulsions	1.16 million	UNICEF ³ – March 2009
Population with Reduced Access to Food Aid due to Expulsions	1.1 million	OCHA – March 2009

FY 2009 HUMANITARIAN FUNDING PROVIDED TO DATE

USAID/OFDA Assistance to Sudan and Eastern Chad.....	\$39,249,584
USAID/FFP⁴ Assistance to Sudan and Eastern Chad	\$373,896,500
State/PRM⁵ Assistance to Sudan and Eastern Chad	\$36,995,375
Total USAID and State Humanitarian Assistance to Sudan and Eastern Chad.....	\$450,141,459

CURRENT SITUATION

- Relief partners continue to work to fill humanitarian gaps following the early March expulsions of 13 international organizations and 3 national non-governmental organizations (NGOs).

Health

- As of April 26, Darfur State Ministries of Health had assumed management of less than half of primary health care centers previously operated by expelled NGOs, according to the U.N. World Health Organization (WHO). WHO reported that the sudden interruption of community health care and reduction of qualified health professionals present in West Darfur has reduced immunization, disease control, and maternal and child health activities and disrupted emergency obstetrical care. In addition, the expulsions have reduced health coverage in Zam Zam IDP camp in North Darfur, which has received more than 42,000 newly arrived IDPs since late January. In coordination with WHO, UNICEF, and the U.N. Population Fund (UNFPA), the North Darfur State Ministry of Health has opened a temporary health clinic to support the growing camp population.
- As of April 24, WHO had reported 207 suspected cases and 27 confirmed cases of meningitis in Darfur, with the majority of reported cases in South Darfur. According to WHO, ongoing vaccination campaigns have immunized more than 120,000 individuals in South Darfur against meningitis to date.

Population Movements

- During the week of April 20, Adventist Development and Relief Association teams in Central Equatoria, Jonglei, and Upper Nile states recorded a total of 1,426 spontaneous returnees, according to the U.N. Mission in Sudan Returns, Recovery, and Reintegration (UNMIS RRR) Section. In addition, UNMIS RRR and partners verified the arrival of

¹ U.N. Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs (OCHA)

² Internally displaced persons (IDPs)

³ U.N. Children's Fund (UNICEF)

⁴ USAID's Office of Food for Peace (USAID/FFP)

⁵ U.S. Department of State's Bureau of Population, Refugees, and Migration (State/PRM)

2,922 spontaneous returnees to Northern and Western Bahr el Ghazal states. Also during the week of April 20, UNHCR supported the return of 1,740 Sudanese refugees from Uganda. UNHCR has assisted the return of 22,224 Sudanese refugees from countries of asylum since January 1, 2009. Humanitarian agencies expect returns to diminish in the coming weeks due to the onset of seasonal rains in Southern Sudan.

USG HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE

- The USG is the largest bilateral donor to Sudan and has contributed more than \$4 billion for humanitarian programs in Sudan and eastern Chad since FY 2004.
- State/PRM has provided nearly \$37 million in humanitarian assistance in Sudan and eastern Chad to date in FY 2009.
- USAID/OFDA and USAID/FFP have provided nearly \$412 million in food and non-food humanitarian assistance to Sudan and eastern Chad to date in FY 2009. In addition, USAID's Office of Transition Initiatives (USAID/OTI) has provided more than \$20 million in assistance to northern Sudan, including the Three Areas, in FY 2008 and FY 2009. The expulsions disrupted approximately 54 percent of USAID/OFDA's humanitarian programs in Darfur, eliminated 40 percent of the delivery capacity of USAID/FFP's main partner WFP, and shut down USAID/OTI's primary implementing partner PADCO-AECOM.

USAID AND STATE ASSISTANCE TO SUDAN AND EASTERN CHAD IN FY 2009			
<i>Implementing Partner</i>	<i>Activity</i>	<i>Location</i>	<i>Amount</i>
FY 2009 DARFUR, SUDAN			
USAID/OFDA ASSISTANCE			
CARE	Logistics and Relief Commodities	Darfur-wide	\$529,638
International Medical Corps	Health and Nutrition	Darfur-wide	\$4,650,000
Samaritan's Purse	Shelter and Settlements	South Darfur	\$382,926
Terre Des Hommes	Protection, Shelter and Settlements	West Darfur	\$1,000,000
UNICEF	Logistics and Relief Commodities	Darfur-wide	\$2,000,000
U.N. Department of Safety and Security	Humanitarian Coordination and Information Management	Darfur-wide	\$1,203,043
U.N. Humanitarian Air Service	Humanitarian Air Service	Darfur-wide	\$7,000,000
USAID	Administrative Support and Travel	Darfur-wide	\$1,996,587
WFP	Logistics and Relief Commodities	Darfur-wide	\$700,000
TOTAL USAID/OFDA			\$19,462,194
USAID/FFP ASSISTANCE			
WFP	200,711 metric tons (MT) of P.L. 480 Title II Emergency Food Assistance	Darfur-wide	\$224,437,300
TOTAL USAID/FFP			\$224,437,300
STATE/PRM ASSISTANCE			
International Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC)	Protection and Assistance for IDPs	Darfur-wide	\$8,850,000
Office of the U.N. High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR)	Protection and Assistance for IDPs	Darfur-wide	\$4,600,000
TOTAL STATE/PRM			\$13,450,000
TOTAL USAID HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO DARFUR in FY 2009			\$243,899,494
TOTAL USAID AND STATE HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO DARFUR in FY 2009			\$257,349,494
FY 2009 EASTERN CHAD			
<i>Implementing Partner</i>	<i>Activity</i>	<i>Location</i>	<i>Amount</i>
USAID/OFDA ASSISTANCE			
Action Contre la Faim	Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	Dar Sila	\$500,000
Air Serv International	Humanitarian Air Service	Abéché	\$747,939
Mentor	Health	Ouaddaï	\$399,999

U.N. Food and Agriculture Organization	Agriculture and Food Security	Eastern Chad	\$325,000
USAID	Logistics and Relief Commodities	Eastern Chad	\$5,409
USAID	Administrative Support and Travel	Eastern Chad	\$116,125
TOTAL USAID/OFDA			\$2,094,472
USAID/FFP ASSISTANCE			
WFP	45,340 MT of P.L. 480 Title II Emergency Food Assistance	Eastern Chad	\$64,569,900
TOTAL USAID/FFP			\$64,569,900
STATE/PRM ASSISTANCE			
ICRC	Protection and Assistance to Conflict Victims	Eastern Chad	\$2,750,000
UNHCR	IDP Protection	Eastern Chad	\$1,375,000
UNHCR	Refugee Protection and Assistance	Eastern Chad	\$8,850,000
TOTAL STATE/PRM			\$12,975,000
TOTAL USAID HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO EASTERN CHAD in FY 2009			\$66,664,372
TOTAL USAID AND STATE HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO EASTERN CHAD in FY 2009			\$79,639,372
FY 2009 SUDAN EXCLUDING DARFUR			
USAID/OFDA ASSISTANCE			
American Refugee Committee	Health	Eastern Equatoria	\$999,550
Concern Worldwide	Agriculture and Food Security, Logistics and Relief Commodities	Northern Bahr el Ghazal, Southern Kordofan	\$1,200,000
German Agro Action	Agriculture and Food Security, Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	Southern Kordofan, Unity	\$1,249,876
GOAL	Health	Warab, Southern Blue Nile, Abyei	\$3,300,000
International Rescue Committee	Health	Northern Bahr el Ghazal	\$800,000
Norwegian People's Aid (NPA)	Agriculture and Food Security	Jonglei	\$1,494,996
Save the Children/U.S.	Health, Economy and Market Systems, Agriculture and Food Security	Upper Nile, Jonglei, Southern Kordofan	\$6,000,000
Tearfund	Health	Northern Bahr el Ghazal	\$535,500
USAID	Administrative Support and Travel	Sudan-wide	\$312,996
Vétérinaires Sans Frontières	Agriculture and Food Security	Upper Nile, Warab, Eastern Equatoria, Central Equatoria, Unity, Jonglei	\$800,000
WFP	Logistics and Relief Commodities	Sudan-wide	\$1,000,000
TOTAL USAID/OFDA			\$17,692,918
USAID/FFP ASSISTANCE			
Catholic Relief Services	5,050 MT of P.L. 480 Title II Emergency Food Assistance	Southern Sudan	\$8,555,400
NPA	2,860 MT of P.L. 480 Title II Emergency Food Assistance	Southern Sudan	\$6,234,100
WFP	62,689 MT of P.L. 480 Title II Emergency Food Assistance	Southern Sudan, Three Areas, Eastern Sudan	\$70,099,800
TOTAL USAID/FFP			\$84,889,300
STATE/PRM ASSISTANCE			
International Relief and Development	Livelihoods	Upper Nile	\$499,750
Relief International	Health, Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	Upper Nile	\$520,625

Save the Children	Gender Based Violence Prevention and Awareness	Upper Nile, Jonglei	\$400,000
UNHCR	Refugee Protection and Assistance	Sudan-wide	\$1,700,000
UNHCR	Refugee Repatriation and Reintegration	Southern Sudan	\$7,450,000
TOTAL STATE/PRM			\$10,570,375
TOTAL USAID HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO SUDAN EXCLUDING DARFUR in FY 2009			\$102,582,218
TOTAL USAID AND STATE HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO SUDAN EXCLUDING DARFUR in FY 2009			\$113,152,593

¹ USAID/OFDA funding represents obligated amounts as of April 30, 2009.

² Estimated value of food assistance.

³ State/PRM funding represents anticipated or actual obligated amounts as of April 30, 2009.