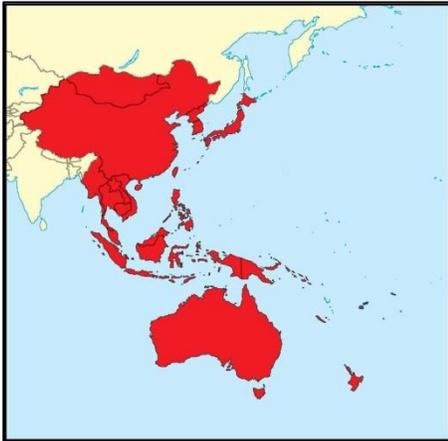


# Humanitarian Assistance in Review, FY 2002 - 2011

## East Asia and the Pacific



*The EAP region comprises Australia, Brunei, Burma, Cambodia, China, East Timor, Fiji, Indonesia, Japan, Kiribati, Laos, Malaysia, Marshall Islands, Micronesia, Mongolia, Nauru, New Zealand, North Korea, Palau, Papua New Guinea, Philippines, Samoa, Singapore, Solomon Islands, South Korea, Taiwan, Thailand, Tonga, Tuvalu, Vanuatu, and Vietnam.*

Recurrent floods, earthquakes, volcanoes, and seasonal typhoons, as well as limited government response capacity in some countries, present significant challenges to vulnerable populations in the East Asia and Pacific (EAP) region. Between Fiscal Year (FY) 2002 and FY 2011, USAID's Office of U.S. Foreign Disaster Assistance (USAID/OFDA) and USAID's Office of Food for Peace (USAID/FFP) have provided humanitarian assistance in response to a diverse range of natural and complex emergencies in the region, including cyclones in Burma and the Philippines; earthquakes in China, Indonesia, and New Zealand; floods in Cambodia, Thailand, and Vietnam; and tsunamis in Indonesia, Japan, Malaysia, Thailand, and Samoa; as well as the complex crisis in East Timor.

Between FY 2002 and FY 2011, USAID provided more than \$295 million in disaster response assistance in EAP. USAID/OFDA assistance included nearly \$133 million for programs in health, nutrition, protection, agriculture and food security, livelihoods, humanitarian coordination, shelter, and water, sanitation, and hygiene (WASH), as well as logistics and relief commodities. USAID/FFP assistance included approximately \$162 million in emergency food aid.

In the last decade, USAID deployed multiple humanitarian response teams to the region, including six Disaster Assistance Response Teams (DARTs). A multi-country DART responded to the December 2004 Indian Ocean tsunami in Indonesia and Thailand. DARTs also deployed to Indonesia for earthquakes in FY 2006 and FY 2010, as well as to Burma after Cyclone Nargis in FY 2008. Most recently, in FY 2011, DARTs deployed to New Zealand and Japan in response to earthquakes and a tsunami. USAID has also activated multiple Washington, D.C.,-based Response Management Teams to support DART coordination and response efforts.

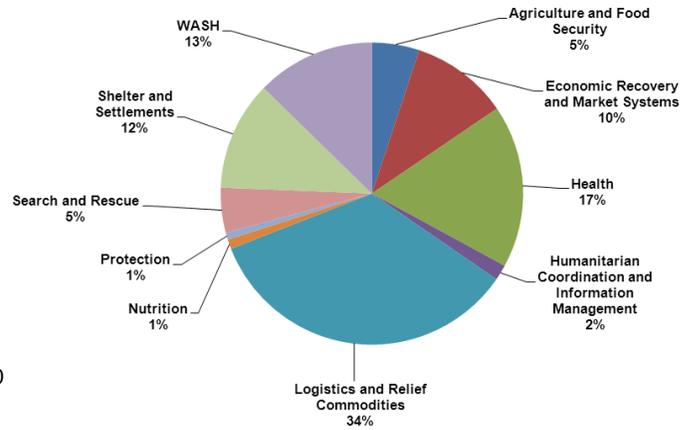
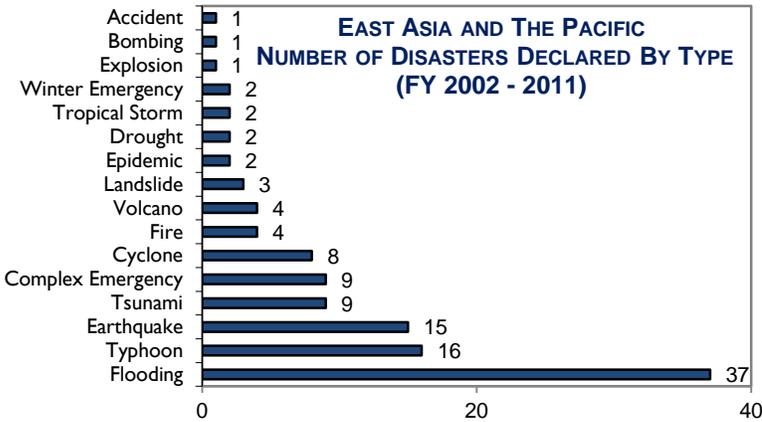
### USAID/OFDA AND USAID/FFP DISASTER RESPONSE FUNDING TO EAST ASIA AND THE PACIFIC (FY 2002 – 2011)<sup>1</sup>, IN MILLIONS

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	TOTALS
<b>USAID/OFDA</b>	\$7.8	\$5.1	\$2.5	\$35.1 <sup>2</sup>	\$8.3	\$7.2	\$30.8	\$7.9	\$19.1	\$15.6	<b>\$ 132.9</b>
<b>USAID/FFP</b>	\$5.0	\$30.9	\$46.4	\$12.3	\$4.2	\$2.2	\$29.2	\$1.9	\$19.1	\$11.2	<b>\$ 162.3</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>\$12.8</b>	<b>\$36</b>	<b>\$48.9</b>	<b>\$47.4</b>	<b>\$12.5</b>	<b>\$9.4</b>	<b>\$60</b>	<b>\$9.8</b>	<b>\$38.2</b>	<b>\$26.8</b>	<b>\$ 295.2</b>

<sup>1</sup> FY 2011 rounded figures represent committed or obligated amounts as of September 30, 2011. FY 2011 figures are subject to fluctuations due to end-of-fiscal-year financial review and reconciliation activities. Figures do not include USAID/OFDA disaster preparedness and mitigation assistance provided outside of declared disaster responses.

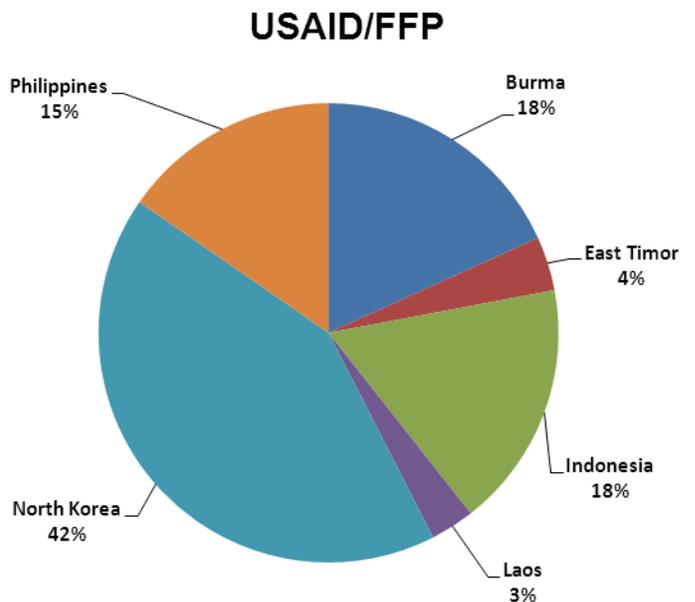
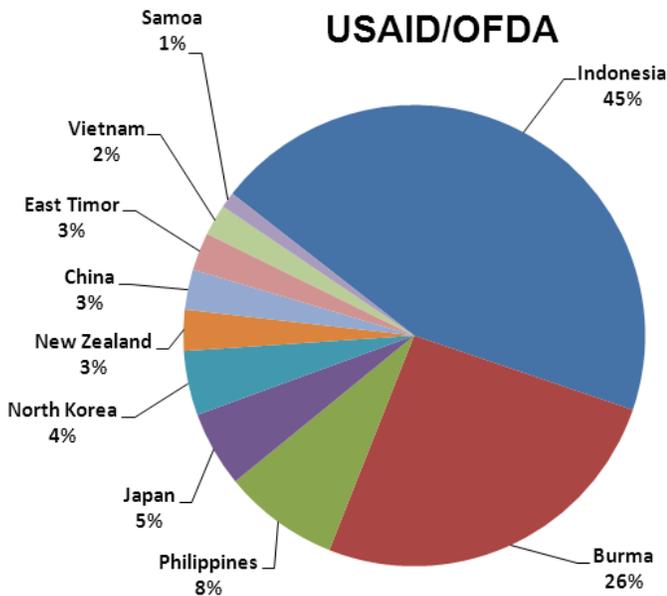
<sup>2</sup> Figure represents estimated USAID/OFDA regional funding, as well as USAID/OFDA FY 2005 Asia/Regional Tsunami programming costs.

**USAID/OFDA Assistance to East Asia and the Pacific by Sector (FY 2002 - 2011)\***



Due to the recurrent or chronic nature of many of the disasters that beset the region, USAID/OFDA priorities include supporting and promoting activities to help reduce the vulnerability of populations at risk of weather-induced disasters and increase communities' resiliency to future shocks. USAID/OFDA has developed a regional disaster risk reduction (DRR) strategy to complement emergency assistance interventions and address the underlying causes of vulnerability. The strategy emphasizes building local capacity to prepare for and respond to disaster events. As such, USAID/OFDA programs help reduce the impact of disasters by enabling communities to recognize hazards through early warning systems and react more efficiently through mitigation action plans. DRR programs include drought preparedness and flood management in Southeast Asia, seismic risk and mitigation activities in Indonesia, conflict preparedness programs in the Philippines, and promotion of the private sector role in DRR region-wide.

**USAID HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO EAST ASIA AND THE PACIFIC BY COUNTRY (FY 2002 - 2011)**



\*Chart does not include stand-alone DRR projects or administrative and support costs.