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**BUREAU FOR DEMOCRACY, CONFLICT, AND HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE (DCHA)
OFFICE OF U.S. FOREIGN DISASTER ASSISTANCE (OFDA)**

Pakistan – Floods

Fact Sheet #6, Fiscal Year (FY) 2011

November 12, 2010

Note: The last fact sheet was dated November 5, 2010.

KEY DEVELOPMENTS

- On November 5, the humanitarian community, led by the Government of Pakistan (GoP), launched the Pakistan Floods Relief and Early Recovery Response Plan (PFRERRP), revising the Pakistan Initial Floods Emergency Response Plan released in early August. The newly released PFRERRP contains 471 projects and requests approximately \$1.94 billion for programs to meet residual emergency and recovery needs through August 2011.
- On November 8, the GoP began distribution of *watan* debit cards to registered flood-affected families in Jaffarabad District in Balochistan Province. According to the GoP National Disaster Management Authority (NDMA), more than 1 million families have received cards in Punjab, Sindh, and Khyber Pakhtunkhwa (KPk) provinces.
- This week, USAID announced a new \$90 million contribution to the U.N. World Food Program’s (WFP) Pakistan flood response operation, increasing the U.S. Government (USG) provision of emergency food assistance to flood-affected Pakistanis to \$230 million. As part of the \$90 million contribution, USAID’s Office of Food for Peace (USAID/FFP) is providing Title II in-kind emergency food assistance valued at \$45 million, including more than 37,000 metric tons (MT) of wheat flour, 6,100 MT of vegetable oil, and 2,700 MT of peas. USAID/FFP is complementing its in-kind food assistance with a \$45 million grant from the Emergency Food Security Program, which will allow WFP to meet immediate food assistance needs by purchasing food in local markets, including approximately 70,000 MT of wheat in Pakistan.
- On November 10, USAID/OFDA provided \$5.1 million for early recovery programs in six of the most severely affected districts in Sindh and Balochistan provinces. Through the program, approximately 20,000 people will participate in cash-for-work activities to prepare farm land for the winter planting season and rehabilitate irrigation infrastructure. In addition, the grantee will provide 1,000 small businesses across six districts with cash grants, valued between \$100 and \$400, to restock items lost during the floods, repair damaged machinery, and replace tools needed to carry out business functions.
- Including the most recent USAID contributions, total USG assistance to Pakistan has increased to nearly \$562 million. The U.S. has also provided other civilian and military in-kind assistance, valued at approximately \$89 million¹, in the form of halal meals, pre-fabricated steel bridges, and air support to and within Pakistan.

NUMBERS AT A GLANCE		SOURCE
Total Affected Population	18.1 million ²	NDMA – November 1
Estimated Deaths	1,984	NDMA – November 1
Houses Damaged or Destroyed	1.7 million	NDMA – November 1

FY 2011 HUMANITARIAN FUNDING

USAID/OFDA Assistance to Pakistan\$76,181,172
 USAID/Pakistan Early Recovery Assistance to Pakistan\$11,000,000
 USAID/FFP Assistance to Pakistan\$90,015,600

FY 2010 HUMANITARIAN FUNDING

USAID/OFDA Assistance to Pakistan\$115,005,721
 USAID/FFP Assistance to Pakistan\$140,728,852
 USAID/Pakistan Assistance to Pakistan.....\$10,000,000
 USAID/Pakistan Early Recovery Assistance to Pakistan\$69,804,961
 State/PRM³ Assistance to Pakistan\$49,250,000

Total FY 2010 and FY 2011 USAID and State Humanitarian Assistance for Pakistan Floods.....\$561,986,306

CONTEXT

- According to the NDMA, two months of unusually heavy rainfall and subsequent flooding throughout Pakistan affected 18 million people, with more than 75 percent of affected families located in Sindh and Punjab provinces.

¹ The figure will be adjusted as additional information becomes available and is not included in total U.S. Government humanitarian assistance figures.

² On November 1, the NDMA revised downward the number of flood-affected individuals from 20.3 million to 18.1 million people.

³ U.S. Department of State Bureau of Population, Refugees, and Migration (State/PRM)

- Widespread flooding affected 82 of Pakistan's 122 districts, according to the NDMA. As a result, more than 12 million people require humanitarian assistance.
- On July 30, U.S. Ambassador to Pakistan Anne W. Patterson issued a disaster declaration in response to flooding. In early August, a USAID/DART deployed to Pakistan to assess humanitarian needs and work closely with the U.S. Embassy in Islamabad to coordinate U.S. humanitarian assistance.

Relief Camps and Returns

- According to the U.N. Office for Coordination for Humanitarian Affairs (OCHA), approximately 591,000 people remain in more than 2,500 camps in Sindh Province; an additional 189,000 people, are living in schools and other public buildings. On November 11, OCHA reported that up to 1.4 million people returned to their homes in Sindh in late October and early November.
- Although exact figures are not available for Balochistan Province, relief agencies in the province report an overall decrease in the number of people living in spontaneous settlements, particularly sites located along elevated roads and irrigation canals. However, camp managers in Balochistan report an increased number of arrivals to formal camps, including families from spontaneous settlements and public buildings vacated by local authorities.
- In KPk, less than 35,000 people reside in two camps and a number of public buildings in Nowshera and Charsadda districts, according to OCHA. In Punjab, more than 95 percent of families previously displaced to spontaneous settlements and formal camps have returned to their homes.

Assessment in Dadu District, Sindh Province

- On November 6, representatives from the International Organization for Migration (IOM) and U.N. traveled to Dadu District, Sindh Province, to assess road conditions and humanitarian needs among families that have been inaccessible for nearly two months. The assessment team noted that water has begun to recede in Dadu as a result of recent repairs to Tori Bund, a protective embankment breached in early August. The team reported a limited need for emergency shelter items in the area, noting that the majority of the displaced are currently living with host families. Food assistance continues to be required, in addition to programs to improve access to water, health services, hygiene items, and sanitation facilities.

Health

- On November 11, the Health Cluster—the coordinating body for health activities—reported a significant decline in the number of cases of acute diarrhea received by mobile medical teams. As a result of lower caseloads, the U.N. World Health Organization (WHO) has been able to transition the management of 28 Diarrhea Treatment Centers (DTCs) to local hospitals, including 14 in KPk. As of November 8, WHO and Health Cluster members continued to support 42 DTCs in 48 districts countrywide.
- To date, more than 30,000 men, women, and children in Balochistan and Sindh have received medical treatment at 33 USAID-funded medical camps operated by Aga Khan University.
- To date, USAID has provided more than \$68 million through 12 organizations for emergency health activities in Pakistan, including nearly \$10 million to WHO for disease surveillance, malaria prevention and vector control, and the establishment of DTCs in flood-affected districts.

Shelter

- As of November 10, the Shelter Cluster had distributed emergency shelter to approximately 575,000 families, representing 33 percent of the estimated 1.7 million families with severely damaged or destroyed houses. In line with the current Shelter Cluster strategy, relief agencies continue to provide emergency shelters to families in need of immediate assistance; transitional shelters to families that cannot return to areas of origin; and one-room shelters to families that have returned to areas of origin.
- According to IOM, the Shelter Cluster lead, the most significant emergency shelter needs continue to be found in Sindh Province, where 83 percent of families remain in need of emergency shelter materials. The greatest shelter needs in northern Pakistan are in Kohistan and Shangla districts, KPk Province, due to upcoming winter weather conditions and the need for winterized shelter.
- As of November 10, Shelter Cluster members had completed approximately 6,000 transitional and one-room shelters; an additional 52,000 shelters are in the process of being completed.
- IOM and other Shelter Cluster members continue to work with sub-clusters and provincial authorities to finalize a comprehensive shelter response plan for the coming months. The plan is scheduled to be released on November 23.

Emergency Food Assistance

- WFP is currently reaching nearly 7 million people with emergency food assistance each month. However, according to OCHA, a recent flood impact assessment indicated that up to 10 million people across Pakistan may require some type of food assistance in the coming months.

- During the November distribution cycle, WFP plans to target 7.5 million people, including approximately 1.7 million people who remain in inaccessible parts of Sindh and Balochistan provinces.
- In November and December, more than 5 million people in Pakistan will receive a return package consisting of WFP family-sized food rations, as well as seeds and fertilizer from a U.N. Food and Agriculture Organization (FAO) program funded by USAID.

Agriculture and Livestock

- The Agriculture Cluster—the coordinating body for agriculture activities—plans to distribute agricultural packages, including wheat seed, vegetable seed, and fertilizer, to nearly 530,000 households in Balochistan, KPk, Punjab, and Sindh provinces by December 15. Where floodwaters will not recede in time to plant winter wheat, Agriculture Cluster members plan to distribute seed for sunflowers, a crop that can be cultivated later in the year. In Sindh Province, an estimated 18,700 households will receive sunflower seeds by the end of February.
- The Agriculture Cluster plans to distribute livestock packages, which include animal feed, de-worming medicine, oat and sorghum seeds, rope, and plastic sheets to more than 261,000 households in Balochistan, KPk, Punjab, and Sindh provinces by January 31, 2011. Cluster members also intend to utilize cash-for-work activities to rehabilitate irrigation canals in Balochistan, KPk, and Punjab provinces over the next seven months.

USAID AND STATE HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO PAKISTAN

FY 2010 - Pakistan Floods			
<i>Implementing Partner</i>	<i>Activity</i>	<i>Location</i>	<i>Amount</i>
USAID/OFDA ASSISTANCE¹			
Implementing Partner	Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene; Economic Recovery and Market Systems; Shelter and Settlements; Logistics and Relief Commodities	KPk	\$4,600,000
Implementing Partner	Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene; Economic Recovery and Market Systems; Shelter and Settlements; Logistics and Relief Commodities	Punjab	\$3,500,000
Implementing Partner	Economic Recovery and Market Systems; Logistics and Relief Commodities; Shelter and Settlements; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	Balochistan	\$2,456,720
Implementing Partner	Economic Recovery and Market Systems; Health; Logistics and Relief Commodities; Shelter and Settlements	Punjab	\$4,615,009
Implementing Partner	Logistics and Relief Commodities; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	KPk, Punjab	\$1,260,899
Implementing Partner	Shelter and Settlements	Swat	\$3,980,224
Implementing Partner	Logistics and Relief Commodities; Shelter and Settlements; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	Punjab	\$2,497,855
Implementing Partner	Humanitarian Coordination and Information Management	Affected Areas	\$1,329,909
Implementing Partner	Health; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene; Protection	KPk	\$705,794
Implementing Partner	Economic Recovery and Market Systems; Logistics and Relief Commodities; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	Sindh, KPk, Punjab	\$3,900,000
Implementing Partner	Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene; Shelter and Settlements; Logistics and Relief Commodities	KPk, Sindh	\$3,324,888
Implementing Partner	Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene; Economic Recovery and Market Systems	Balochistan, KPk, Sindh	\$1,500,817
Implementing Partner	Health; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene; Shelter and Settlements; Logistics and Relief Commodities	Sindh	\$1,985,937
Implementing Partner	Logistics and Relief Commodities; Shelter and Settlements; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	Balochistan, Punjab, KPk	\$2,324,487
Implementing Partner	Protection; Shelter and Settlements; Logistics and Relief Commodities	Punjab, Sindh	\$2,347,743

Implementing Partner	Health; Logistics and Relief Commodities; Water Sanitation and Hygiene	Punjab	\$2,167,232
RAPID Response Fund for Local NGOs	Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene; Economic Recovery and Market Systems; Shelter and Settlements; Logistics and Relief Commodities; Health; Nutrition; Protection; Humanitarian Coordination and Information Management; Agriculture and Food Security	Affected Areas	\$2,750,000
International Federation of Red Cross and Red Crescent Societies (IFRC)	Agriculture and Food Security; Economic Recovery and Market Systems; Health; Shelter and Settlements; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	Affected Areas	\$9,000,000
IOM	Shelter and Settlements	KPk	\$2,000,000
IOM	Logistics	Affected Areas	\$1,315,000
IOM	Health; Logistics and Relief Commodities; WASH	Affected Areas	\$5,299,139
OCHA	Humanitarian Coordination and Information Management	Affected Areas	\$500,000
U.N. Children's Fund (UNICEF)	Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	KPk, Punjab, Sindh, Balochistan, AJK	\$3,000,000
UNICEF	Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	Affected Areas	\$6,000,000
UNICEF	Nutrition	Affected Areas	\$3,000,000
FAO	Agriculture and Food Security	KPk	\$5,000,000
WHO	Health (Disease Early Warning System)	KPk, Punjab, Sindh, Balochistan, AJK, Gilgit-Baltistan	\$3,000,000
WHO	Health (Malaria Prevention)		\$5,000,000
WHO	Health (Diarrhea Treatment Centers)	Affected Areas	\$1,860,000
WFP	Logistics and Relief Commodities	Affected Areas	\$6,500,000
NDMA/PDMA	Commodity Flight #1: 2 water treatment units, 4 Zodiac boats	KPk	\$257,725
NDMA/PDMA	Commodity Flight #2: 4 water treatment units, 14 inflatable rescue boats, 10 water bladders, 30 saws	KPk	\$745,977
NDMA/IOM	Commodity Flight #3: 1,153 rolls of plastic sheeting, 17,000 blankets	Sindh	\$692,795
NDMA/IOM	Commodity Flight #4: 240 rolls of plastic sheeting	Sindh	\$87,600
NDMA/IOM	Commodity Flight #5: 540 rolls of plastic sheeting	Sindh	\$197,100
NDMA/IOM	Commodity Flight #6: 530 rolls of plastic sheeting	Sindh	\$623,450
IOM	Commodity Flight #7: 1,600 rolls of plastic sheeting	Affected Areas	\$1,165,545
IOM	Commodity Flight #8: 1,000 rolls of plastic sheeting, 31,200 water containers	Affected Areas	\$511,500
IOM	Commodity Flight #9: 40 inflatable rescue boats	Affected Areas	\$1,000,000
IOM	Commodity Flight #10: 4 water treatment units	Affected Areas	\$186,009
IOM	Commodity Flight #11: 3 water treatment units	Affected Areas	\$336,507
IOM	Commodity Flight #12: 37,625 blankets, 81,550 water containers, 500 saw blades	Affected Areas	\$523,082
IOM	Commodity Flight #13: 1,600 rolls of plastic sheeting	Affected Areas	\$1,089,000

IOM	Commodity Flight #14: 53,905 blankets, 23,400 water containers	Affected Areas	\$404,349
IOM	Commodity Flight #15: 42,925 blankets, 23,400 water containers	Affected Areas	\$329,136
IOM	Commodity Flight #16: 42,925 blankets, 30,000 water containers	Affected Areas	\$339,036
IOM	Commodity Flight #17: 1,600 rolls of plastic sheeting	Affected Areas	\$1,165,000
IOM	Commodity Flight #18: 42,625 blankets, 19,200 water containers, 2 water bladders	Affected Areas	\$1,441,781
IOM	Commodity Flight #19: 15,008,000 water purification tablets	Affected Areas	\$226,971
IOM	Commodity Flight #20: 1,600 rolls of plastic sheeting	Affected Areas	\$1,050,750
WFP	Commodity Flight #21: 84 MT of Plumpy'Doz	Affected Areas	\$419,600
IOM	Commodity Flight #22: 1,600 rolls of plastic sheeting	Affected Areas	\$1,020,530
IOM	Commodity Flight #23: 650 rolls of plastic sheeting	Affected Areas	\$301,248
WFP	Commodity Flight #24: 84 MT of Plumpy'Doz	Affected Areas	\$413,000
IOM	Local Procurement: 170,000 blankets	Affected Areas	\$811,685
IOM	Local Procurement: 200,000 ten-liter water containers	Affected Areas	\$634,859
IOM	Local Procurement: 600,000 bars of soap	Affected Areas	\$328,376
TBD	Procurement and transport of 120,000 tarpaulins		\$1,724,830
	Administrative and Support Costs		\$256,627
TOTAL USAID/OFDA			\$115,005,721
USAID/FFP ASSISTANCE²			
WFP	179,853 MT of Local and Regional Food Procurement and 28,000 MT of P.L. 480 Title II Emergency Food Assistance	Affected Areas	\$126,014,815
Implementing Partner	Food Vouchers	Affected Areas	\$12,861,970
Implementing Partner	Food Vouchers	Affected Areas	\$1,852,067
TOTAL USAID/FFP			\$140,728,852
USAID/PAKISTAN ASSISTANCE			
Pakistan Poverty Alleviation Fund (PPAF)	Emergency Relief Supplies; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	Affected Areas	\$2,700,000
Rural Support Program Network (RSPN)	Emergency Relief Supplies; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	Affected Areas	\$2,300,000
IOM	Support to NDMA	Affected Areas	\$5,000,000
USAID/PAKISTAN³			\$10,000,000
USAID/PAKISTAN EARLY RECOVERY ASSISTANCE			
Aga Khan University	Medical Teams and Medical Supplies	Affected Areas	\$6,395,093
WHO, UNICEF	Polio and Measles Vaccines	Affected Areas	\$5,610,000
U.N. Population Fund	Reproductive Health Kits	Affected Areas	\$5,999,868
FAO	Agriculture and Food Security	KPk, Punjab	\$36,000,000
IOM	Support to NDMA	Affected Areas	\$800,000
Small Grants Program	Education, Health, Community Development, Women's Rights, Minority Rights, Humanitarian Response	Affected Areas	\$5,000,000
UNICEF	WASH	Affected Areas	\$2,000,000

Implementing Partners	Early Recovery Activities	Affected Areas	\$8,000,000
USAID/PAKISTAN EARLY RECOVERY ASSISTANCE⁴			\$69,804,961
STATE/PRM ASSISTANCE			
Office of the U.N. High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR)	Emergency Relief Activities and Relief Supplies	Affected Areas	\$31,250,000
International Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC)	Emergency Relief Activities and Relief Supplies	Affected Areas	\$18,000,000
TOTAL STATE/PRM			\$49,250,000
TOTAL USAID ASSISTANCE IN FY 2010			\$335,539,534
TOTAL STATE/PRM			\$49,250,000
TOTAL USG ASSISTANCE IN FY 2010			\$384,789,534

¹ USAID/OFDA funding represents committed or obligated funds as of September 30, 2010. Minor revisions have been made to some relief commodity totals to reflect price adjustments during the fiscal year end reconciliation process.

² Figures reflect estimated value of food assistance; adjustments have been made to reflect additional support to WFP in FY 2010.

³ Please note that \$3,430,218 previously reported as part of USAID/Pakistan Assistance is now part of the USAID/Pakistan Early Recovery allocation.

⁴ USAID/Pakistan figure shown is a combination of FY 2009 and FY 2010 funds.

FY 2011 - Pakistan Floods			
<i>Implementing Partner</i>	<i>Activity</i>	<i>Location</i>	<i>Amount</i>
USAID/OFDA ASSISTANCE¹			
RAPID Response Fund for Local NGOs	Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene; Economic Recovery and Market Systems; Shelter and Settlements; Logistics and Relief Commodities; Health; Nutrition; Protection; Humanitarian Coordination and Information Management; Agriculture and Food Security	Affected Areas	\$9,800,000
Implementing Partner	Health; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene; Shelter and Settlements; Agriculture and Food Security; Logistics and Relief Supplies; Economic Recovery and Market Systems	Gilgit-Baltistan, KPk, Sindh	\$5,178,556
Implementing Partner	Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	KPk	\$1,218,480
Implementing Partner	Economic Recovery and Market Systems; Health; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	Sindh, Punjab, KPk	\$4,748,284
Implementing Partner	Shelter and Settlements; Agriculture and Food Security; Logistics and Relief Supplies	Balochistan, Sindh	\$7,918,928
Implementing Partner	Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene, Economic Recovery and Market Systems, Shelter and Settlements, Logistics and Relief Commodities	KPk	\$500,000
Implementing Partner	Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene, Economic Recovery and Market Systems, Shelter and Settlements, Logistics and Relief Commodities	Sindh	\$4,534,116
Implementing Partner	Economic Recovery and Market Systems	Sindh, Balochistan	\$5,112,733
Implementing Partner	Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene; Economic Recovery and Market Systems; Shelter and Settlements; Agriculture and Food Security; Logistics and Relief Commodities	Balochistan, Sindh	\$5,000,000
Implementing Partner	Health; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene; Shelter and Settlements; Agriculture and Food Security	Balochistan, Sindh, Punjab, KPk	\$4,999,434
Implementing Partner	Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene; Nutrition	KPk, Punjab, Sindh	\$1,968,500
FAO	Agriculture and Food Security	Punjab	\$5,000,000

FAO	Agriculture and Food Security	Balochistan	\$5,000,000
IOM	Shelter and Settlements	KPk, Punjab, Sindh	\$10,000,000
OCHA	Humanitarian Coordination and Information Management	Affected Areas	\$1,000,000
UNICEF	Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	Sindh and Balochistan	\$4,023,152
	Additional transportation costs		\$56,275
	Administrative and Support Costs		\$122,714
TOTAL USAID/OFDA			\$76,181,172
USAID/FFP ASSISTANCE²			
WFP	74,928 MT of Local and Regional Food Procurement and 46,000 MT of P.L. 480 Title II Emergency Food Assistance	Affected Areas	\$90,015,600
TOTAL USAID/FFP			\$90,015,600
USAID/PAKISTAN EARLY RECOVERY ASSISTANCE			
FAO	Agriculture and Food Security	Balochistan	\$11,000,000
USAID/PAKISTAN³			\$11,000,000
TOTAL USAID ASSISTANCE IN FY 2011			\$177,196,772

¹ USAID/OFDA funding represents committed or obligated funds as of November 12, 2010.

² USAID/Pakistan funding figure for FAO represents FY 2009 funds committed in FY 2011.

USG CIVILIAN FUNDING TOTAL FOR FY 2010 AND FY 2011

TOTAL USAID ASSISTANCE FOR PAKISTAN FLOODS TO DATE	\$512,736,306
TOTAL STATE/PRM ASSISTANCE FOR PAKISTAN FLOODS TO DATE	\$49,250,000
TOTAL USG ASSISTANCE FOR PAKISTAN FLOODS TO DATE	\$561,986,306

PUBLIC DONATION INFORMATION

- The most effective way people can assist relief efforts is by making cash contributions to humanitarian organizations that are conducting relief operations. A list of humanitarian organizations that are accepting cash donations for flood response efforts in Pakistan can be found at www.interaction.org. Information on organizations responding to the humanitarian situation in Pakistan may be available at www.reliefweb.int.
- USAID encourages cash donations because they allow aid professionals to procure the exact items needed (often in the affected region); reduce the burden on scarce resources (such as transportation routes, staff time, and warehouse space); can be transferred very quickly and without transportation costs; support the economy of the disaster-stricken region; and ensure culturally, dietary, and environmentally appropriate assistance.
- The USAID/OFDA-funded Center for International Disaster Information (CIDI) aired two Public Service Announcements (PSAs) for international disasters 471 times on 31 different U.S. broadcast stations in the during August. The new CIDI PSAs are also airing on CNN, including CNN Airport and CNN Headline News. In addition, the PSAs were included on the National Association of Broadcasters (NAB) monthly feed on August 20, which will likely result in additional airings during September.
- More information can be found at:
 - USAID: <http://www.usaid.gov/pakistanflooding/>
 - The Center for International Disaster Information: www.cidi.org or (703) 276-1914
 - Information on relief activities of the humanitarian community can be found at www.reliefweb.int
- U.S. Secretary of State Hillary Rodham Clinton announced the establishment of the Pakistan Relief Fund. Created by the U.S. Government through the Department of State, the Fund serves as a mechanism for the public to contribute money to the ongoing efforts in Pakistan. More information on how to donate to the Pakistan Relief Fund can be found at: <http://www.state.gov/pakistanrelief/index.html>

USAID/OFDA bulletins appear on the USAID web site at http://www.usaid.gov/our_work/humanitarian_assistance/disaster_assistance/